

# Photon and electroweak boson production in PbPb collisions



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Quark Matter conference, Washington DC  
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# The CMS unmodified talk

- Electro+weak bosons are essentially not perturbed by the hot QCD medium
  - At 1<sup>st</sup> order, check the binary scaling hypothesis,
  - Serve as a reference to modified processes (jets...),
  - 2<sup>nd</sup> order modif. ultimately constrain initial state (nPDF)

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  - At 1<sup>st</sup> order, check the binary scaling hypothesis,
  - Serve as a reference to modified processes (jets...),
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## 1. $Z \rightarrow \mu\mu$

- From 2010: PRL 106 (2011) 212301
- From 2011: PAS-HIN-12-008 (new)

## 2. $W \rightarrow \mu\nu$

- From 2010: PLB 715 (2012) 66

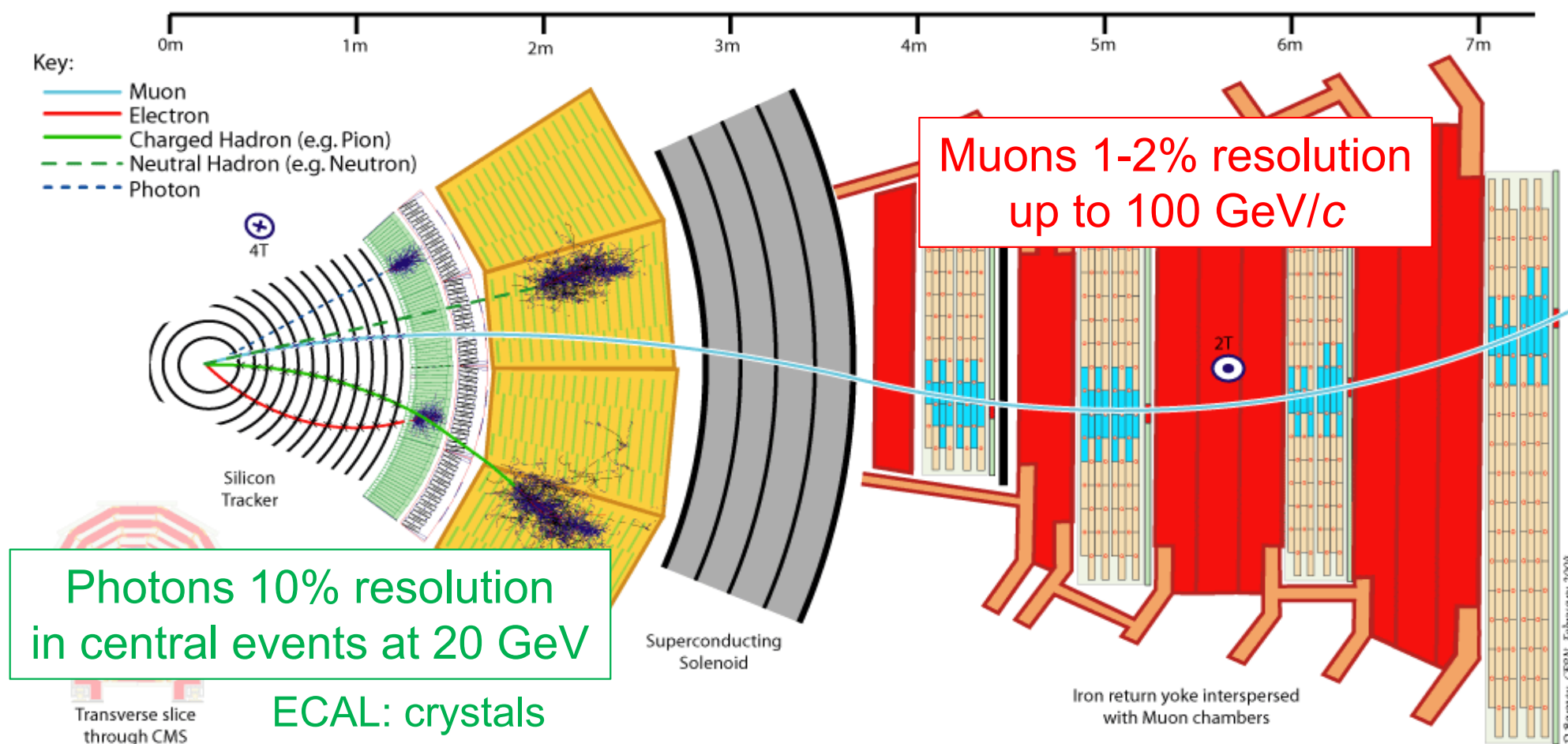
## 3. Isolated photons

- From 2010: PLB 710 (2012) 256
- From 2011: 1205.0206, gamma+jet

Wed, 4C, L. Benhabib

Wed, 4C, G. Stephans  
Tue, 1B, Y.S. Lai

# Particle detection ( $|\eta| < 2.4$ )

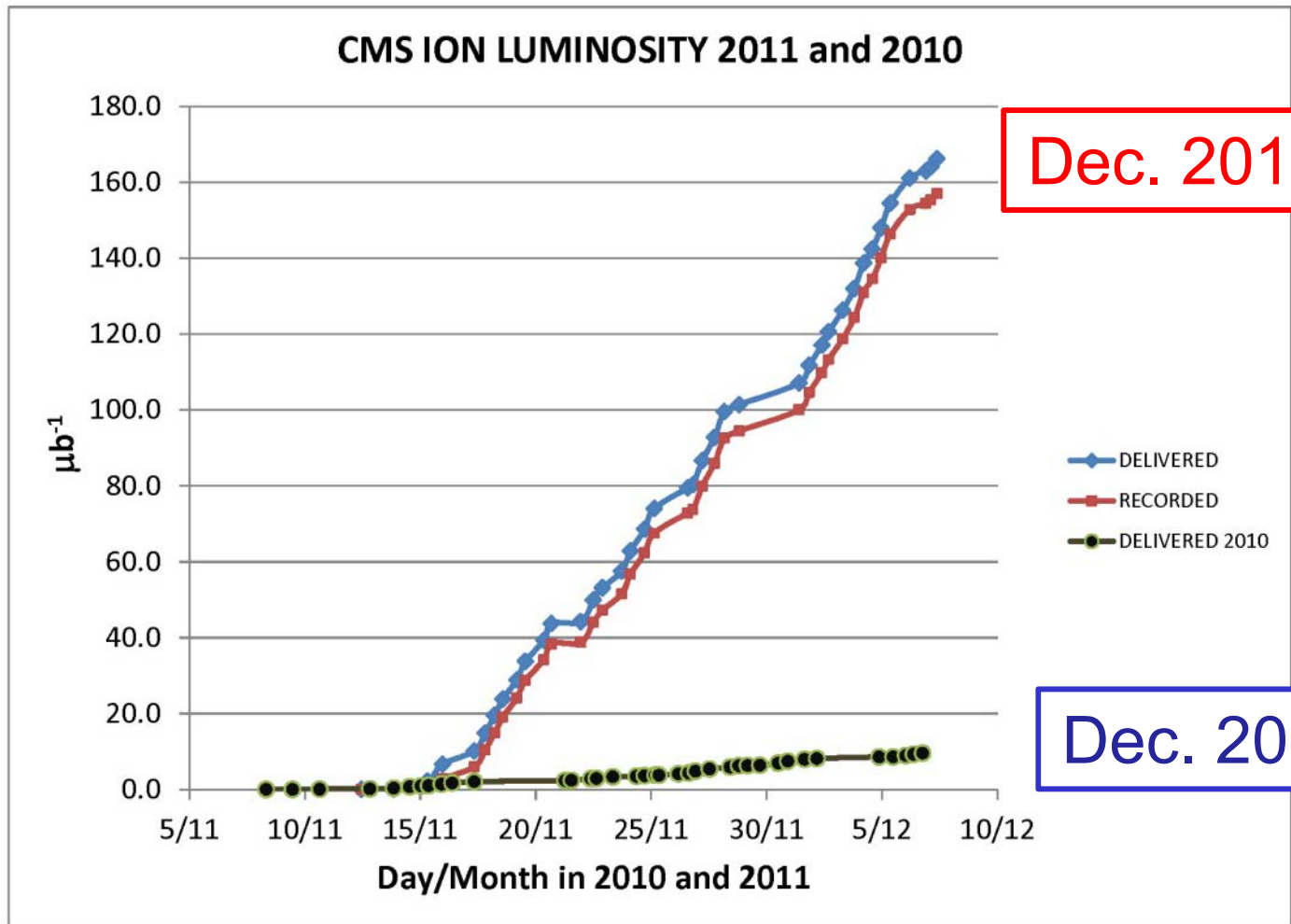


Silicium: pixels (3) and strips (10)  $|\eta| < 2.4$

HCAL: Scintillation  $|\eta| < 5$

+ Higher pseudo-rapidity calorimetry extension

# Luminosities



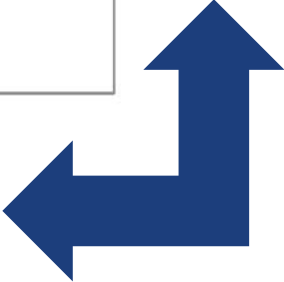
Dec. 2011:  $\approx 150 \mu\text{b}^{-1}$  PbPb



x 20

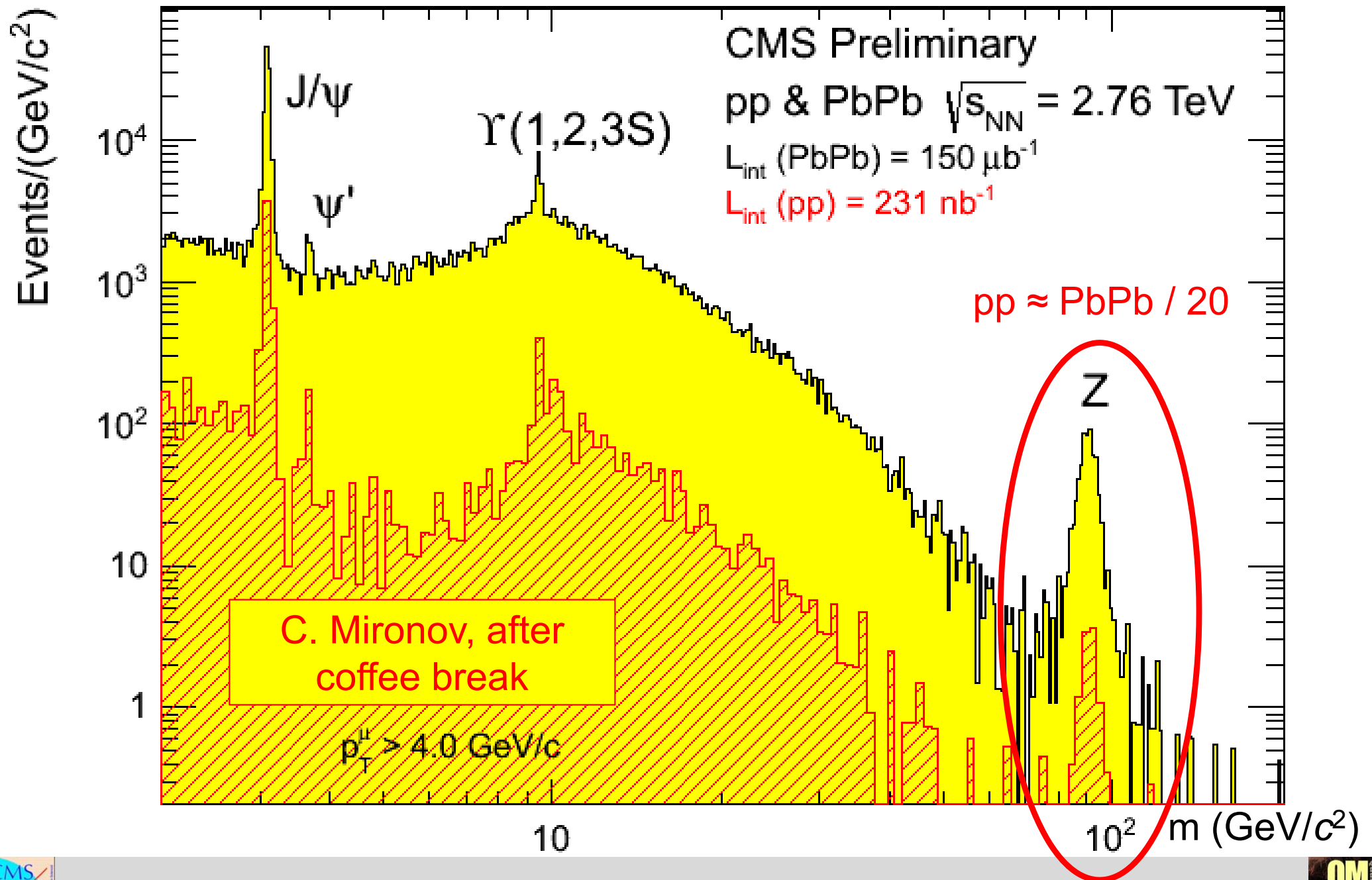
Dec. 2010:  $\approx 7 \mu\text{b}^{-1}$  PbPb

+ Mar. 2011  $\approx 230 \text{nb}^{-1}$  pp at 2.76 TeV



Binary-scaled equivalent  
→ as many Z, W, photons...

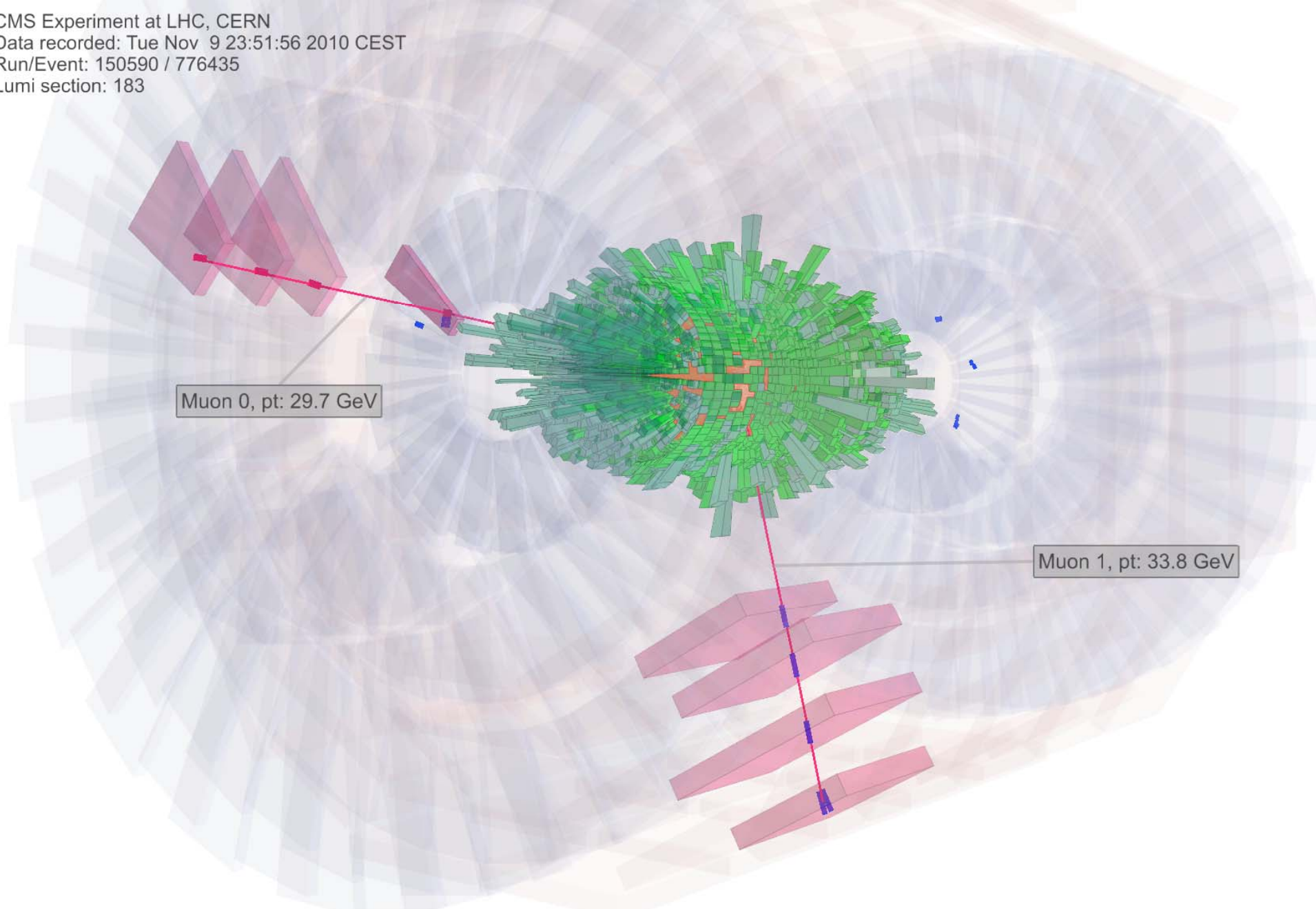
# PbPb vs pp dimuon mass



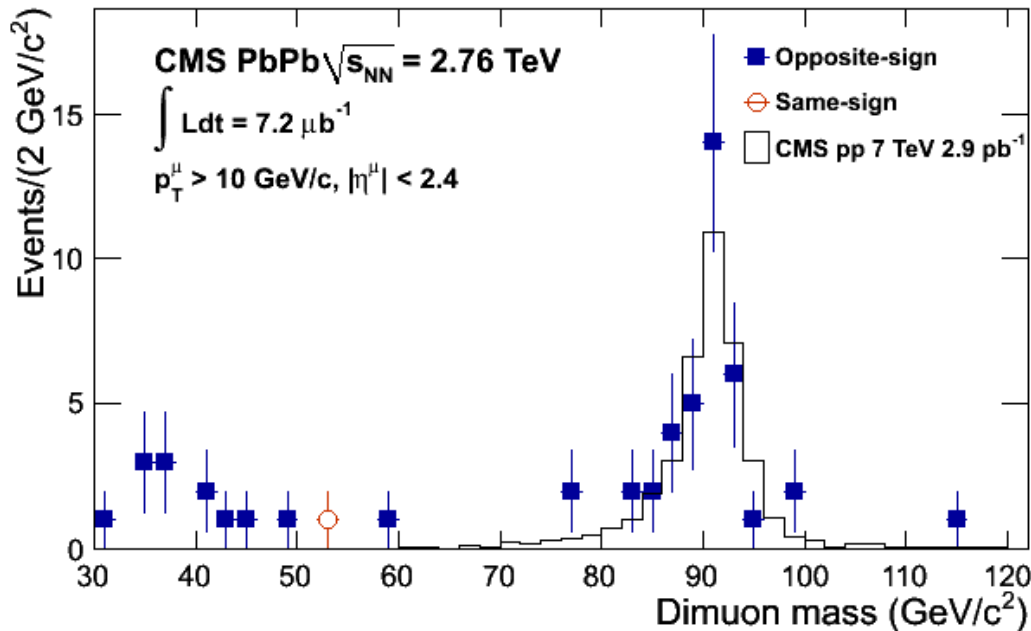
# 1. Z bosons



CMS Experiment at LHC, CERN  
Data recorded: Tue Nov 9 23:51:56 2010 CEST  
Run/Event: 150590 / 776435  
Lumi section: 183

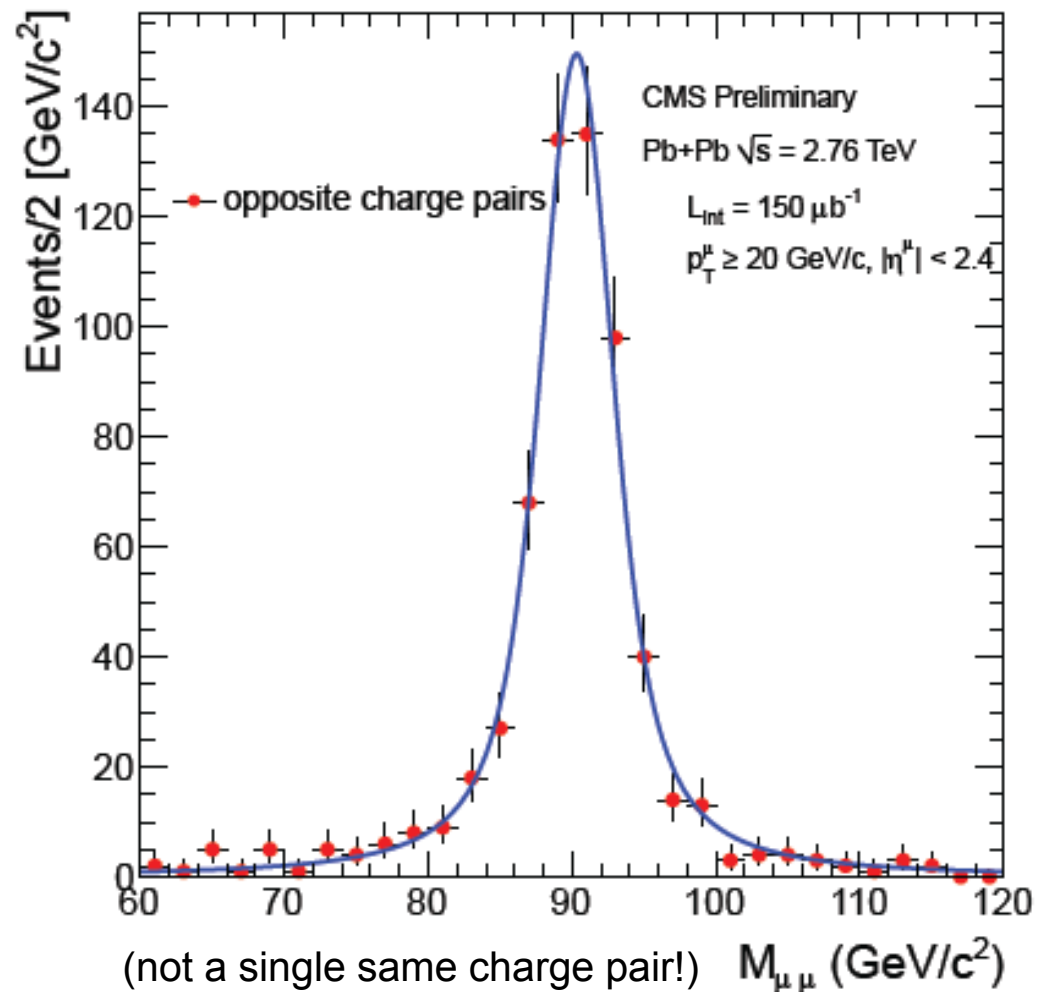


# $Z \rightarrow \mu\mu$



PRL 106 (2011) 212301  
CMS-PAS-HIN-12-008

- 39 candidates in 2010
  - $p_T^\mu > 10$  GeV/c
- 616 candidates in 2011
  - $p_T^\mu > 20$  GeV/c



# Centrality independence

$$R_{AA} = \frac{dN^{AA}}{d\sigma_{PP} \times T_{AA}}$$

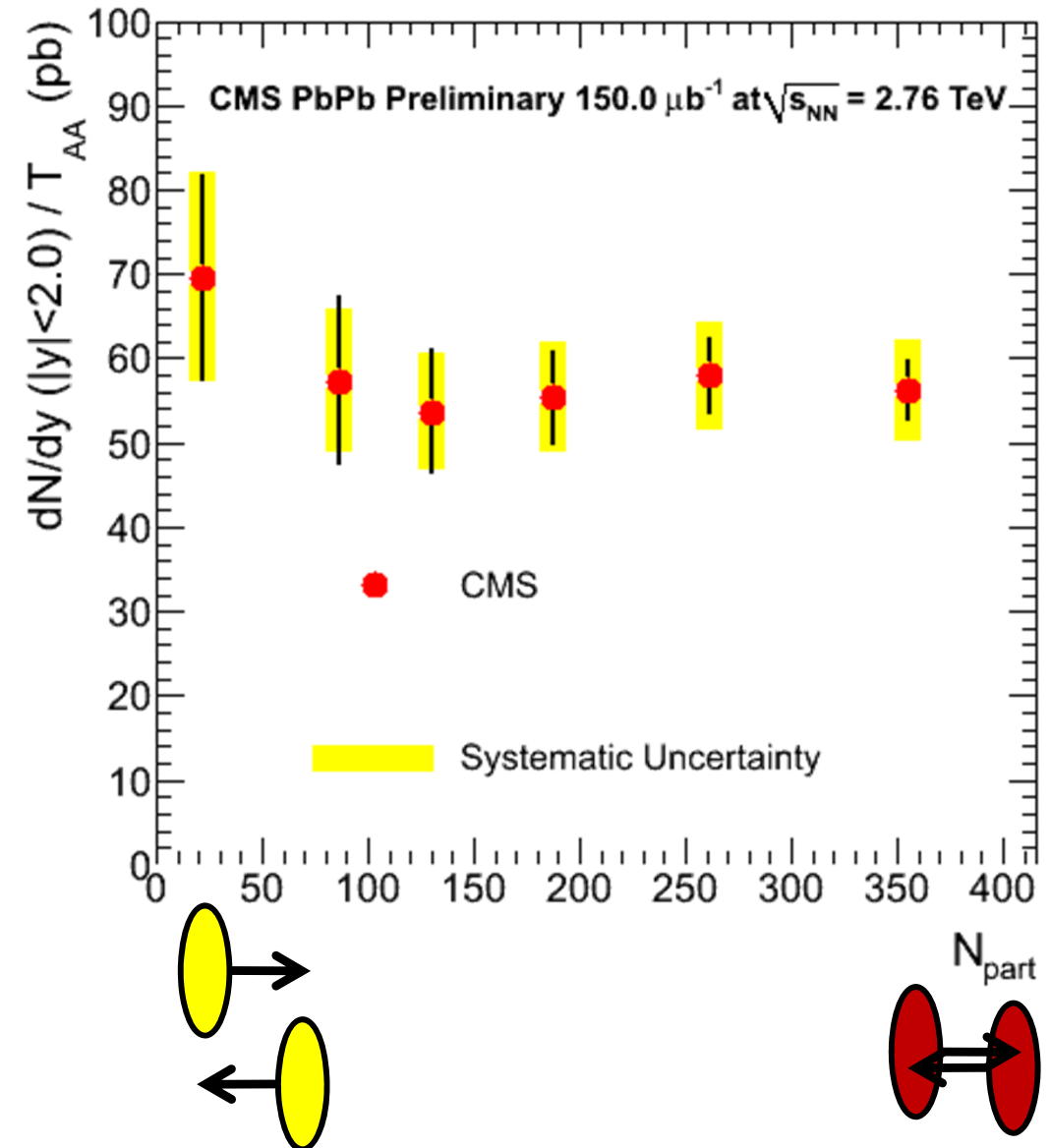
- Very low pp statistics available at 2.76 TeV  
≈ 20 times less Z than PbPb

# Centrality independence

CMS-PAS-HIN-12-008

$$dN_{AA} / T_{AA}$$

- Very low pp statistics available at 2.76 TeV  
 $\approx 20$  times less Z than PbPb

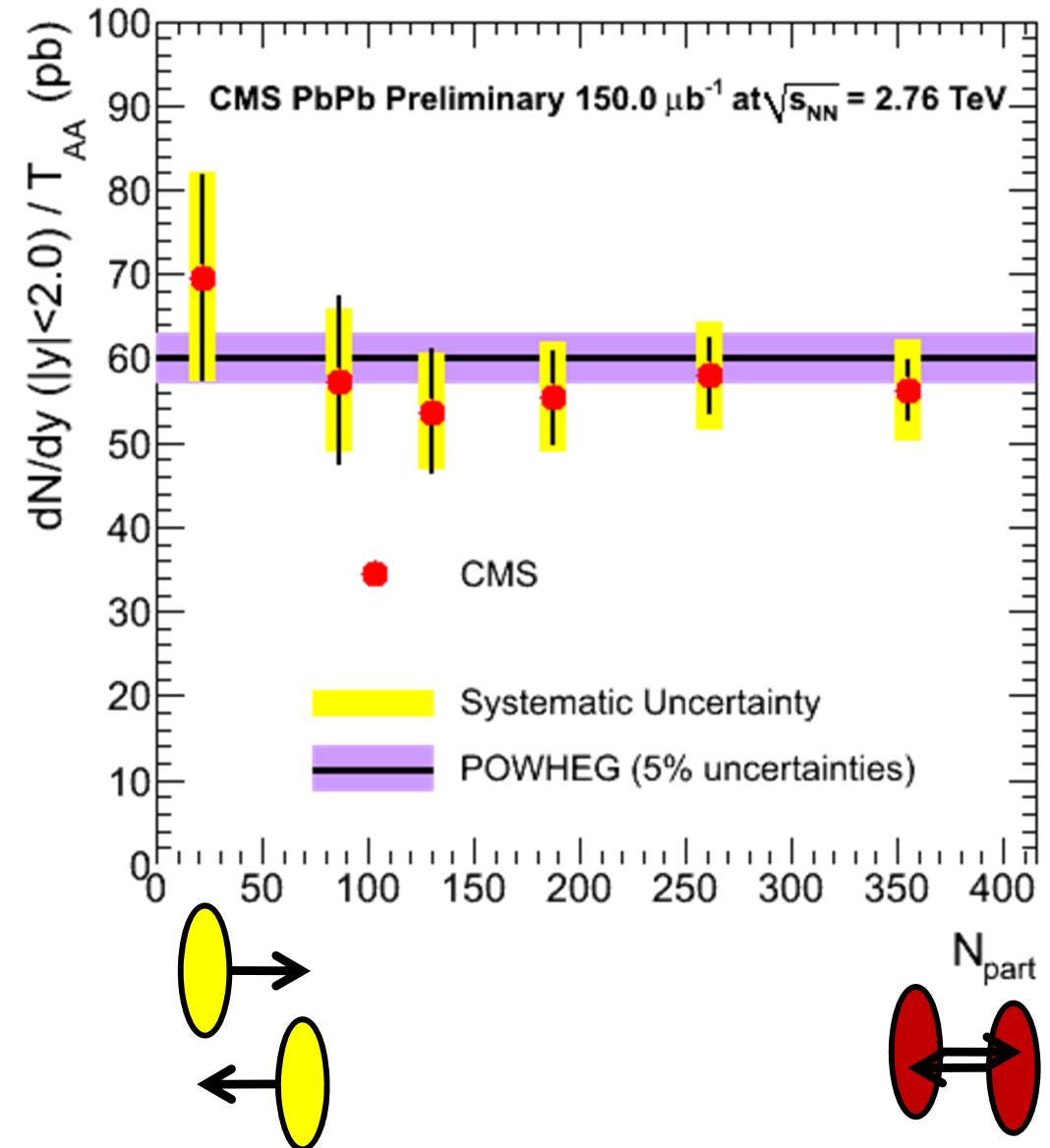


# Centrality independence

CMS-PAS-HIN-12-008

$$dN_{AA} / T_{AA} = d\sigma_{pp}$$

- Very low pp statistics available at 2.76 TeV
  - ≈ 20 times less Z than PbPb
- Compare to POWHEG (NLO generator) instead
  - Well tested at Tevatron (2 TeV) and LHC (7 TeV)
  - 5% uncertainty from NNLO, pdfs, etc.

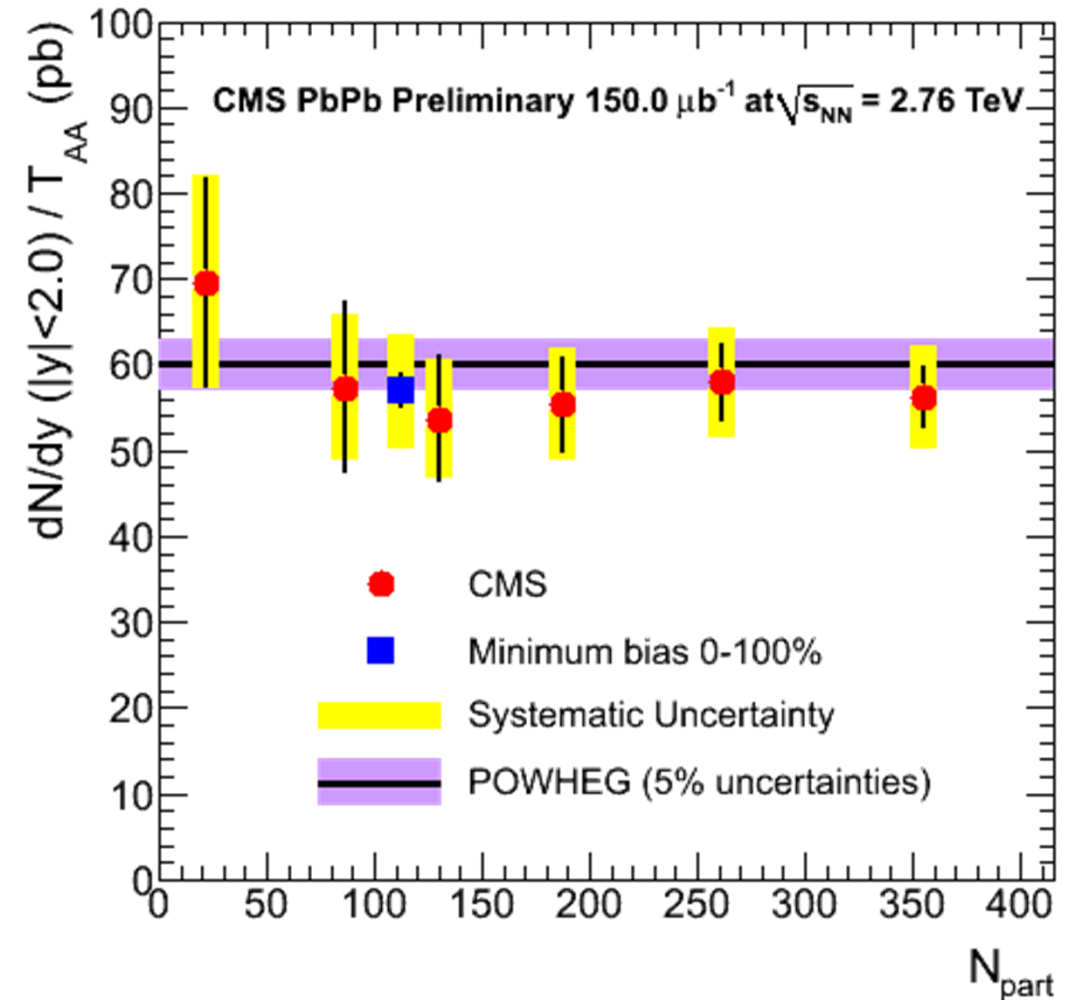


# Centrality independence

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$$dN_{AA} / T_{AA} = d\sigma_{pp} \times R_{AA}$$

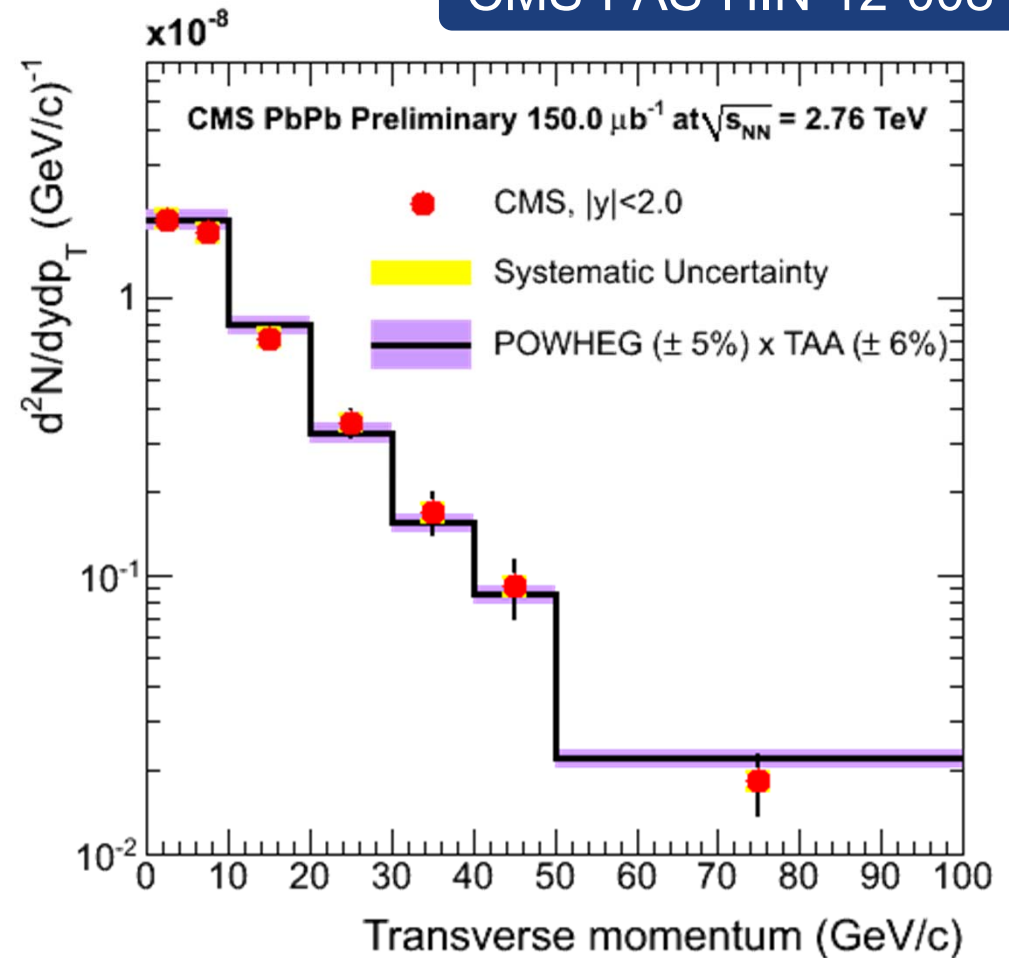
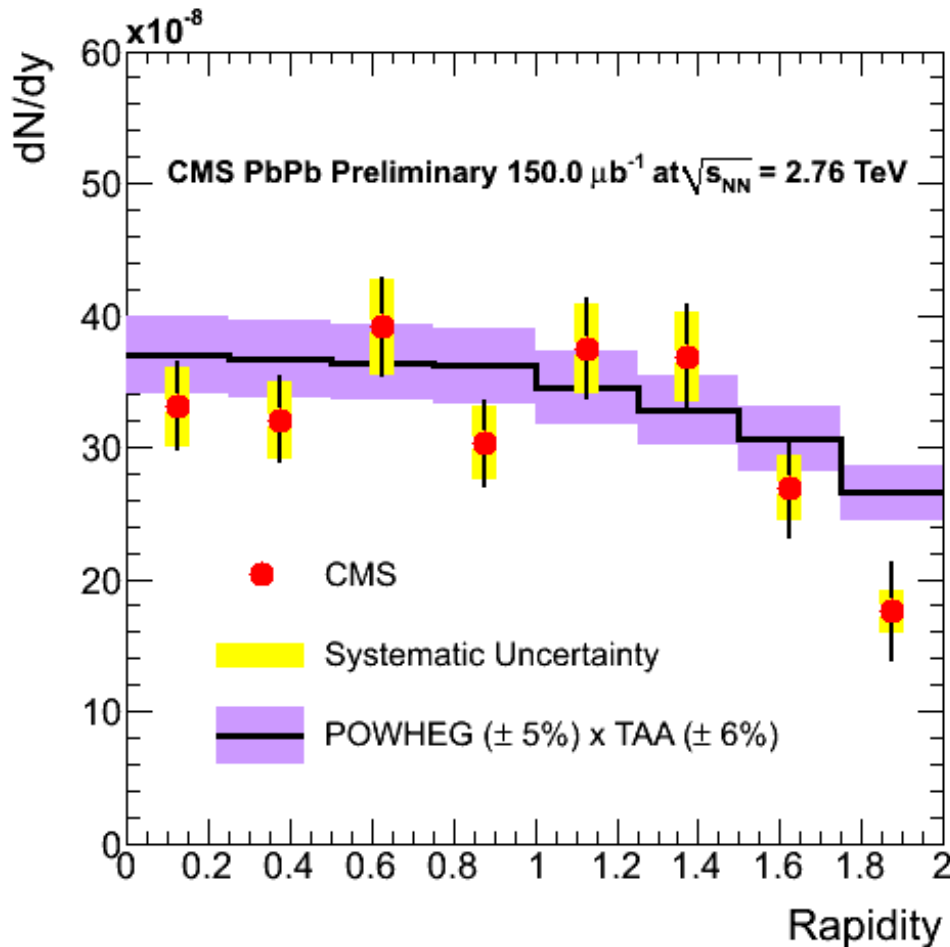
- Very low pp statistics available at 2.76 TeV  
     $\approx 20$  times less Z than PbPb
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$$R_{AA} = 0.95 \pm 0.03 \pm 0.13$$

# Dependence on $y$ and $p_T$

CMS-PAS-HIN-12-008



- Centrality-integrated  $dN_{\text{PbPb}}$  vs  $d\sigma_{\text{pp}} \times T_{\text{AA}} (5.67 \pm 0.32 \text{ mb}^{-1})$
- No strong deviation from absolutely-normalised reference

# Conclusions (1/3)

## 1. $Z \rightarrow \mu\mu$

- Proportional to binary collisions,
- Nuclear effects (isospin, shadowing...) small wrt uncertainties

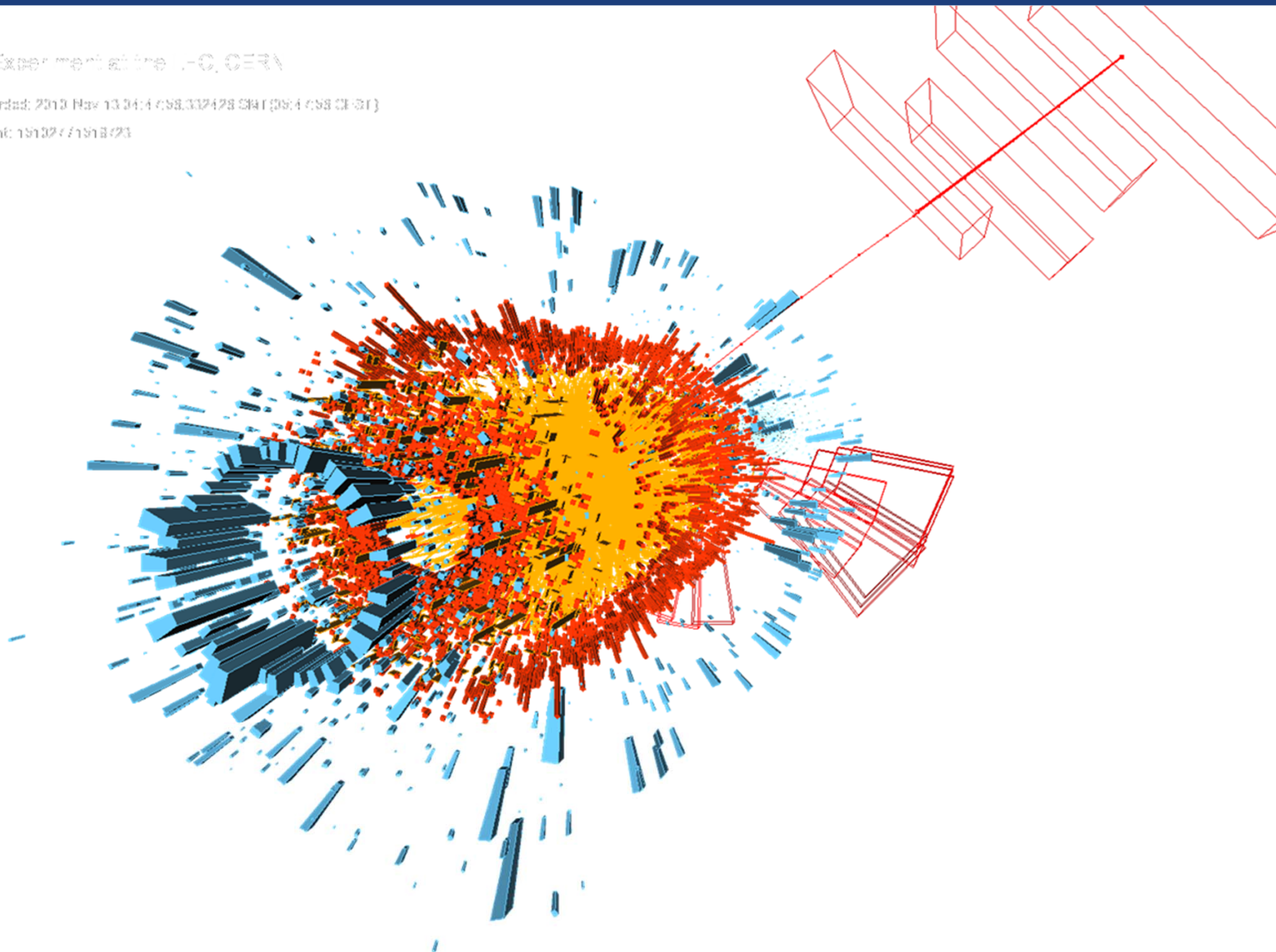
# 2. W bosons



CMS Experiment at the LHC, CERN

Data recorded: 2010 Nov 13 04:47:58.332428 0941 (39:47:58.331)

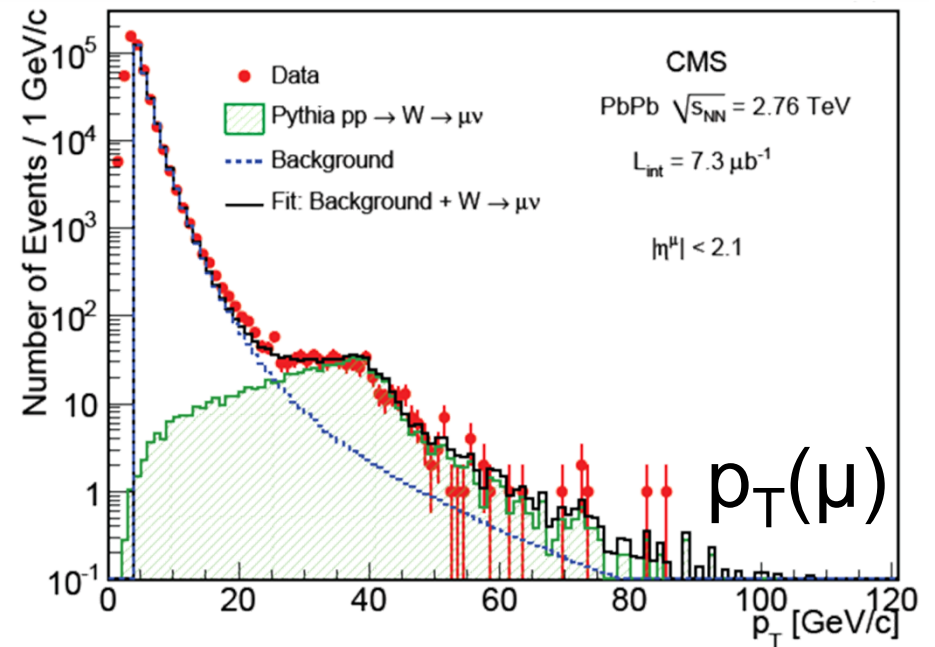
Run / Event: 191327 / 1913123



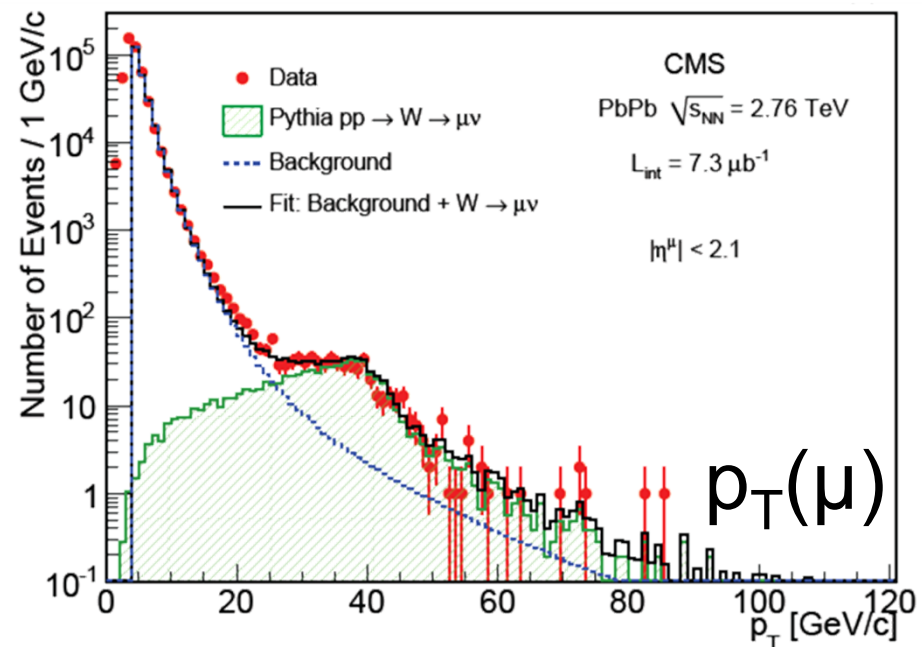
(c) CERN 2012. All rights reserved.



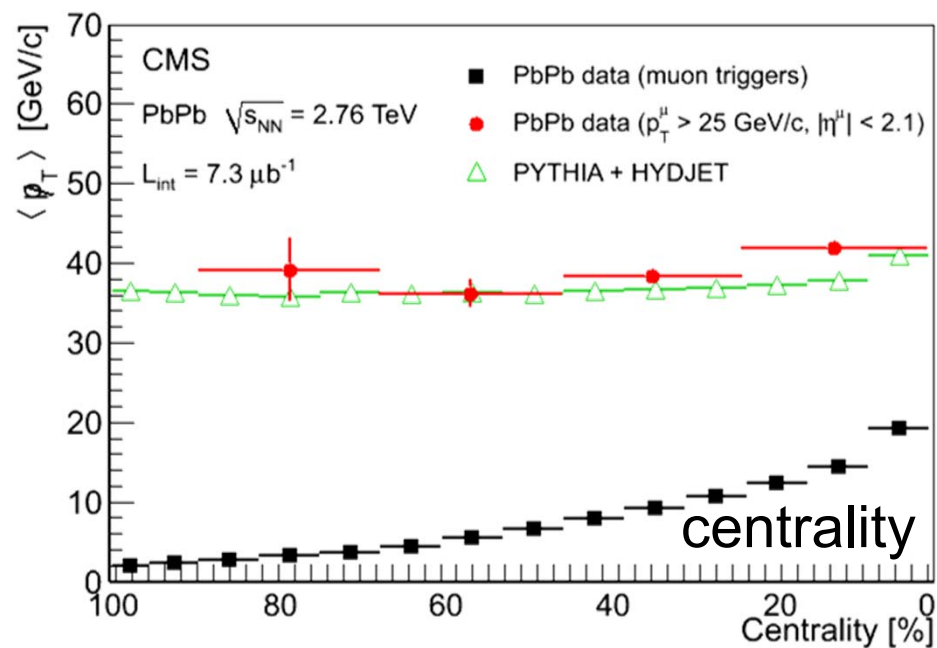
- Signal already visible in muon  $p_T$  spectrum  $\rightarrow$



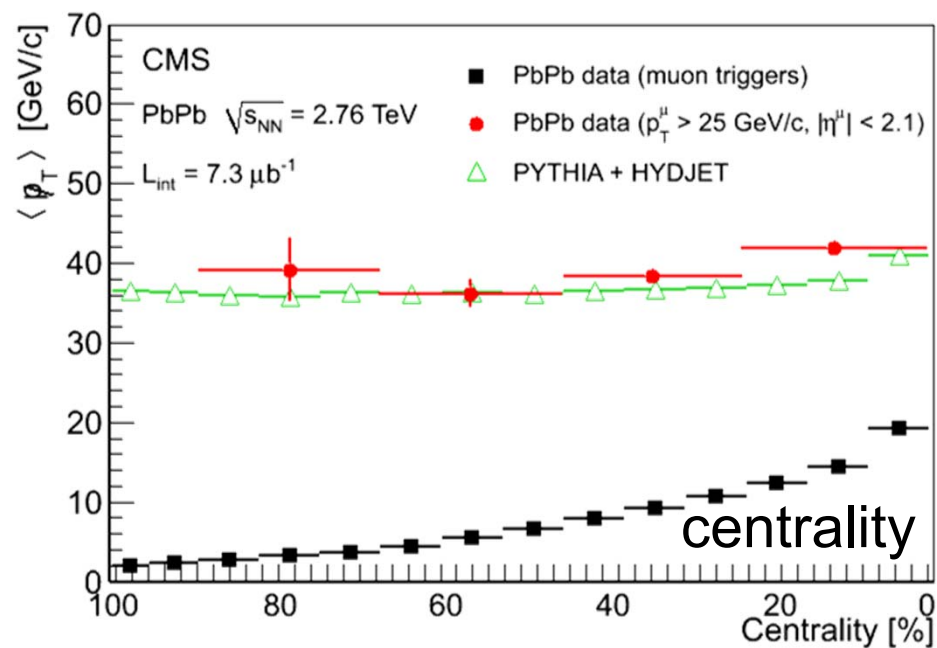
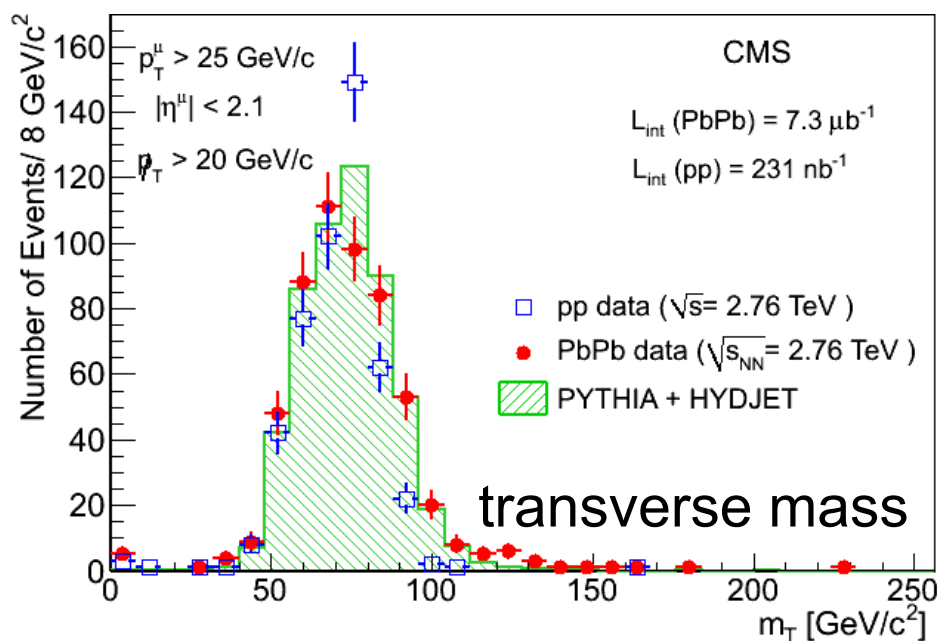
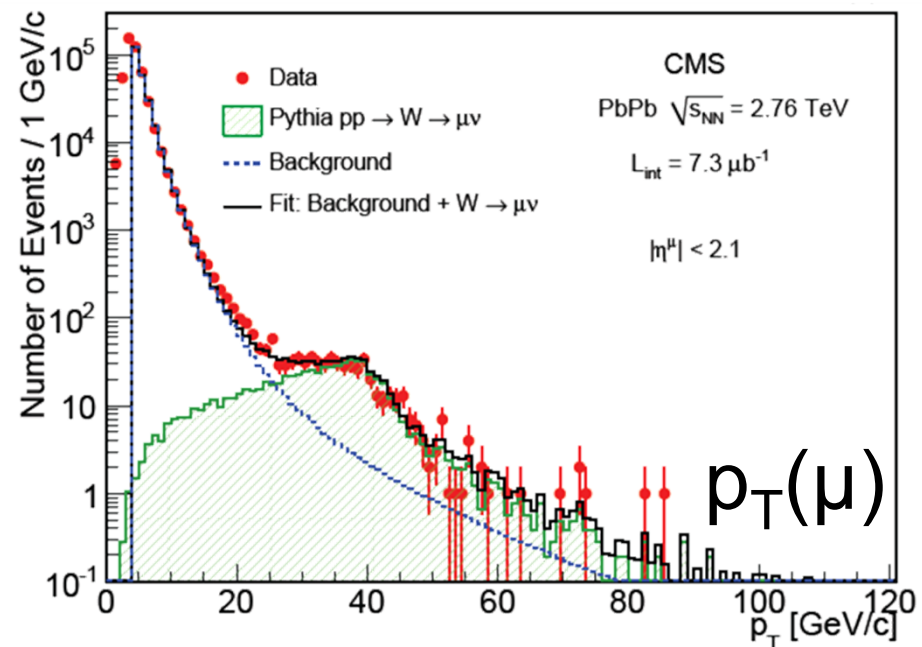
- Signal already visible in muon  $p_T$  spectrum  $\rightarrow$
- Simple missing  $p_T$  from tracks ( $p_T > 3 \text{ GeV}/c$ )  $\searrow$



$\langle \text{missing } p_T \rangle$



- Signal already visible in muon  $p_T$  spectrum  $\rightarrow$
- Simple missing  $p_T$  from tracks ( $p_T > 3 \text{ GeV}/c$ )  $\searrow$
- Then transverse mass  $\downarrow$

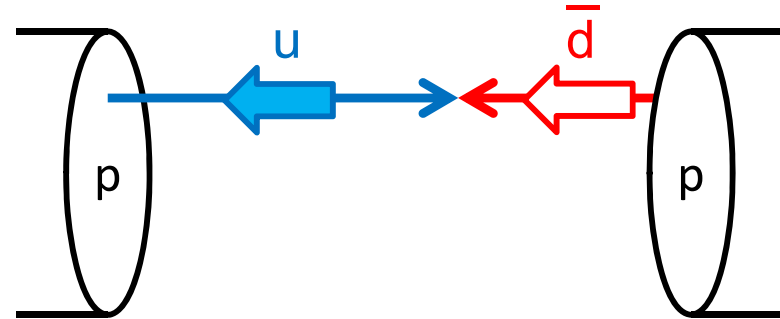


# W boson production

$$@ \text{ LO : } u\bar{d} \rightarrow W^+ \text{ \& } \bar{u}d \rightarrow W^-$$

→ Less  $W^+$  and more  $W^-$  in PbPb than in pp (*isospin* effect)

- Cancels for  $W^+ + W^-$



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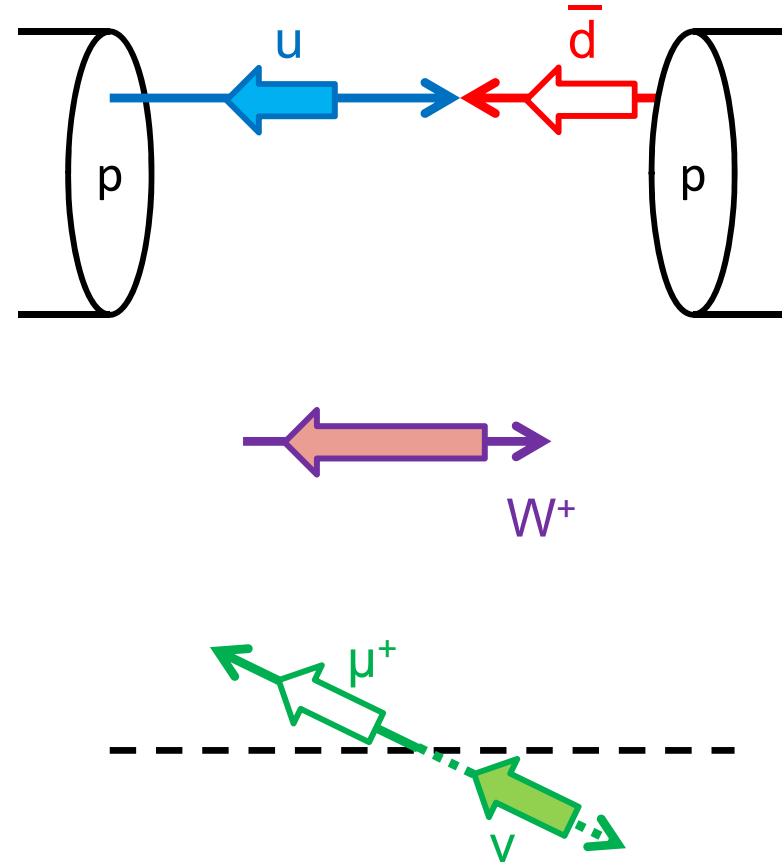
→ Less  $W^+$  and more  $W^-$  in PbPb than in pp (*isospin* effect)

– Cancels for  $W^+ + W^-$

• W boosted towards the valence quark (higher rapidity)

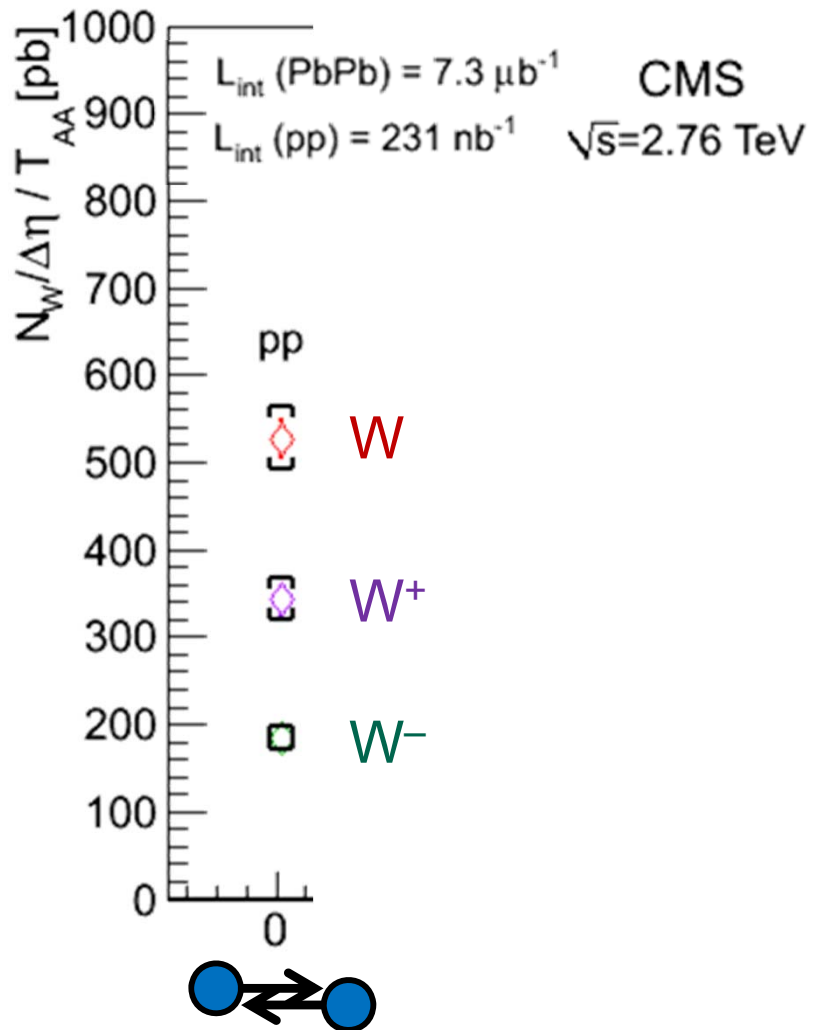
• Spin conservation →  $\mu^+$  ( $\mu^-$ ) boosted back to (away from) midrapidity

→ Different muon rapidity distributions (not heavy-ion specific) between  $W^+$  and  $W^-$



# Centrality independence

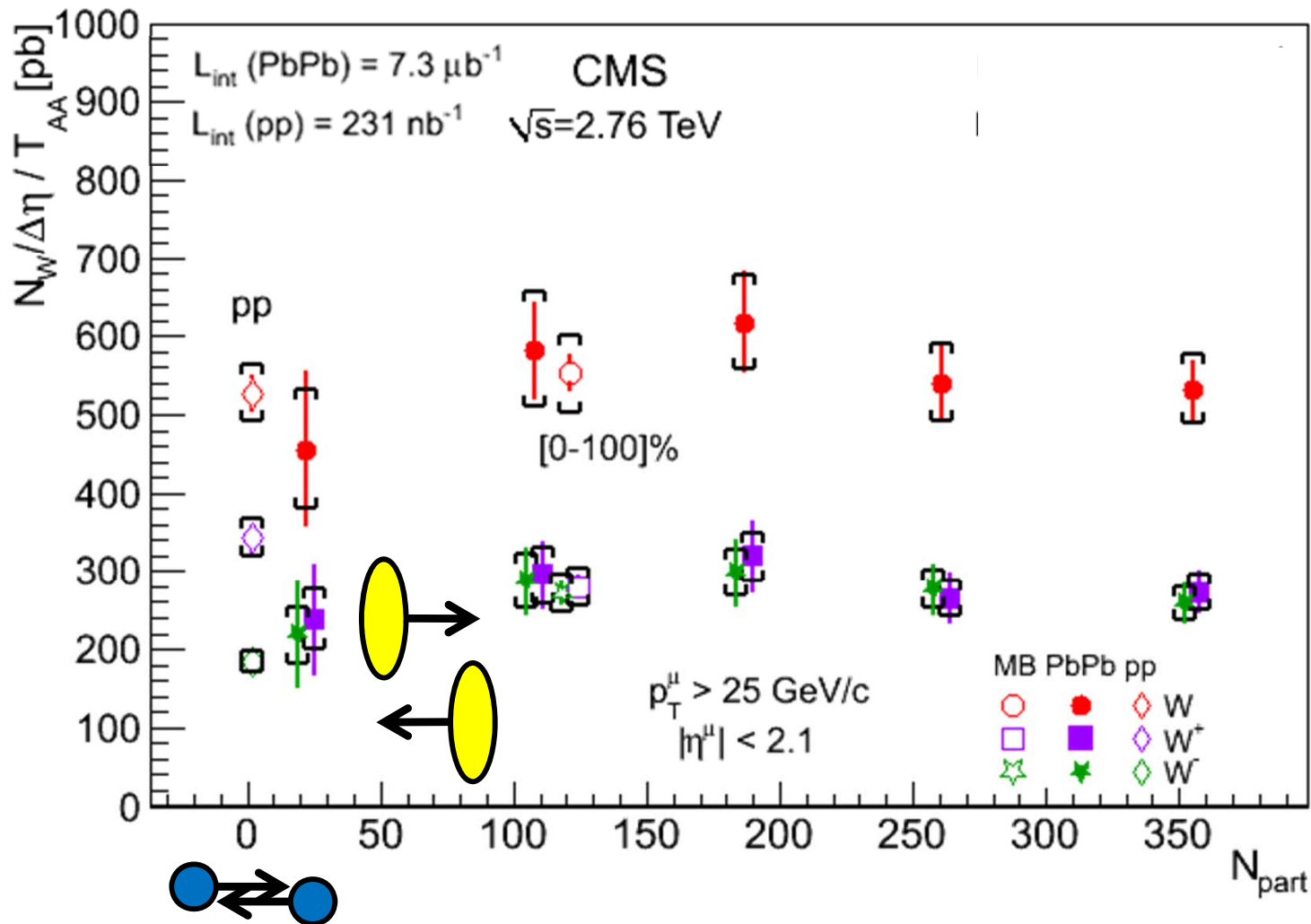
$$d\sigma_{pp}$$



PLB 715 (2012) 66

# Centrality independence

$$dN_{AA} / T_{AA} = d\sigma_{pp}$$



PLB 715 (2012) 66

# Centrality independence

$$dN_{AA} / T_{AA} = d\sigma_{pp} \times R_{AA}$$

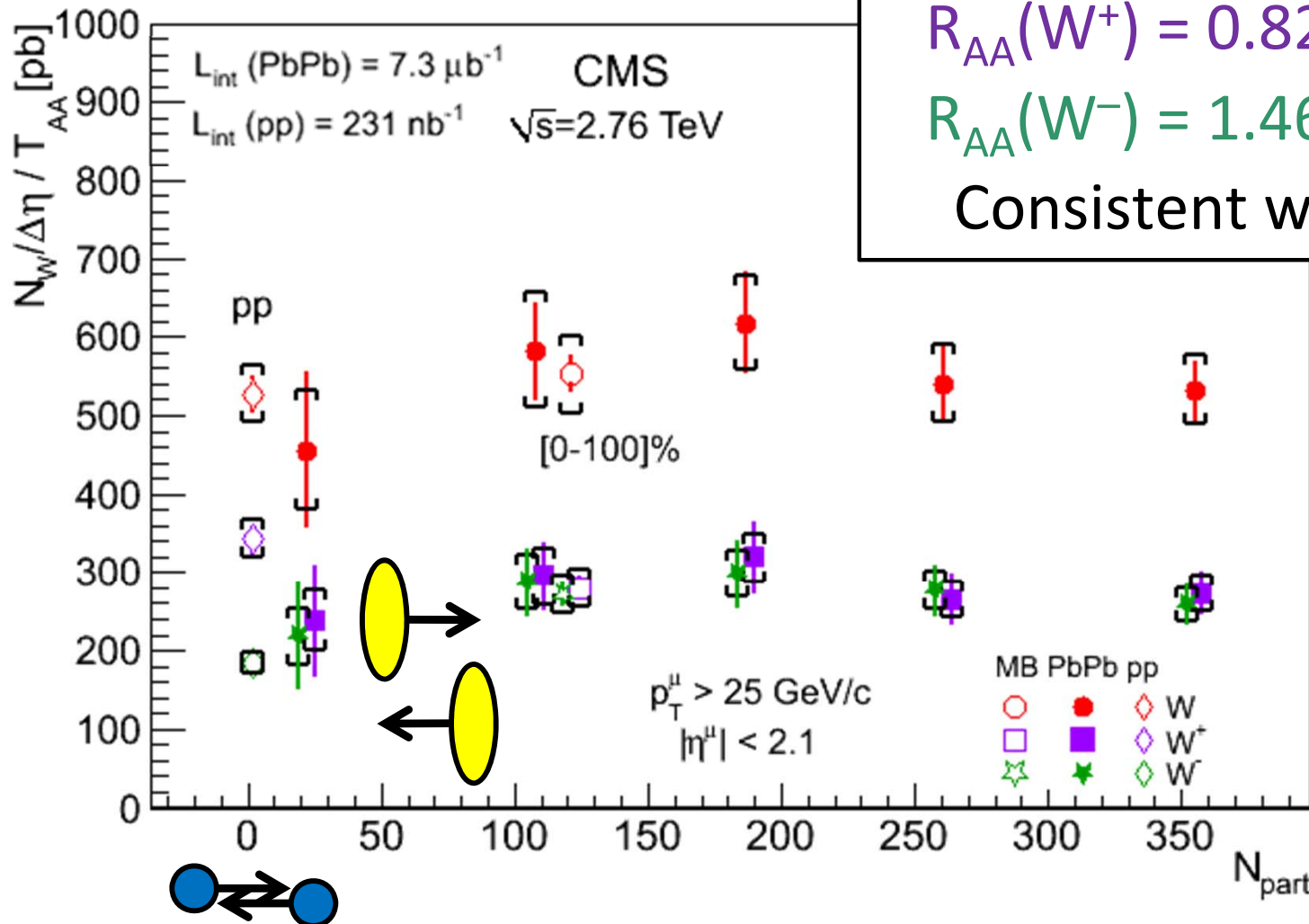
2010 PbPb  $\approx$  pp data

$$R_{AA}(W) = 1.04 \pm 0.07 \pm 0.12$$

$$R_{AA}(W^+) = 0.82 \pm 0.07 \pm 0.09$$

$$R_{AA}(W^-) = 1.46 \pm 0.14 \pm 0.16$$

Consistent with pure isospin

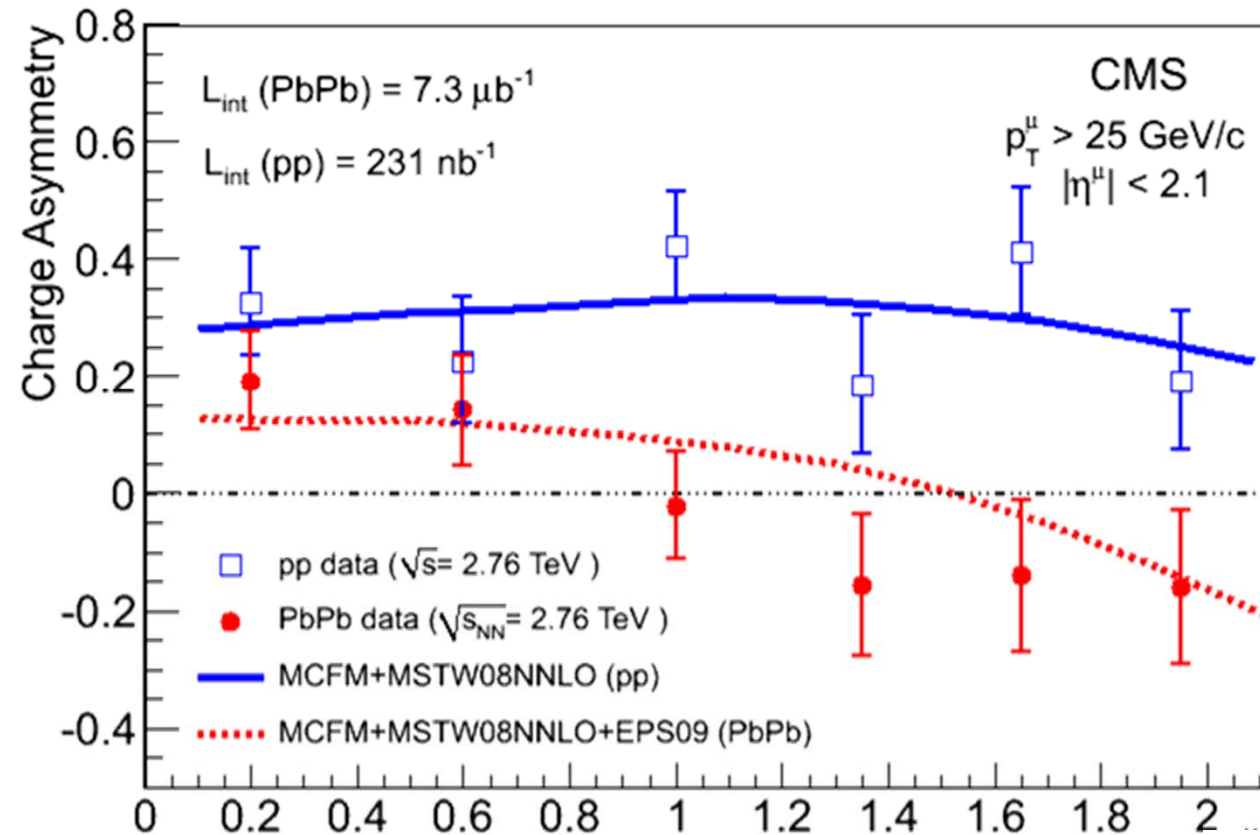


PLB 715 (2012) 66

# Muon charge asymmetry

- Less up quarks make less  $W^+$  in PbPb than in pp

$$\frac{N^+ - N^-}{N^+ + N^-}$$



- Isospin effect bringing down asymmetry by 0.2 to 0.4
- (EPS09 modifications are 0.03 at most)

PLB 715 (2012) 66

# Conclusions (2/3)

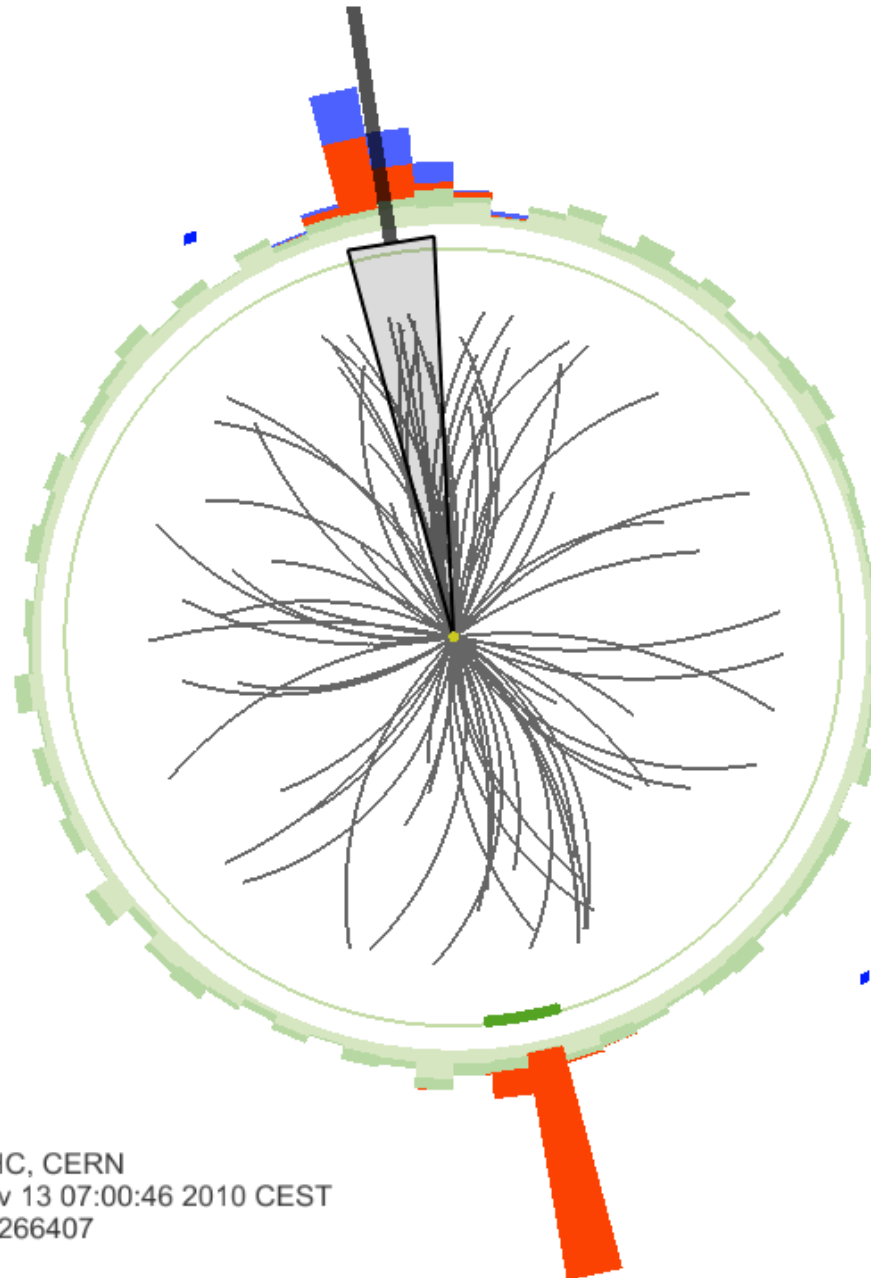
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- Shadowing (4%) small wrt uncertainties

# 3. Isolated photons

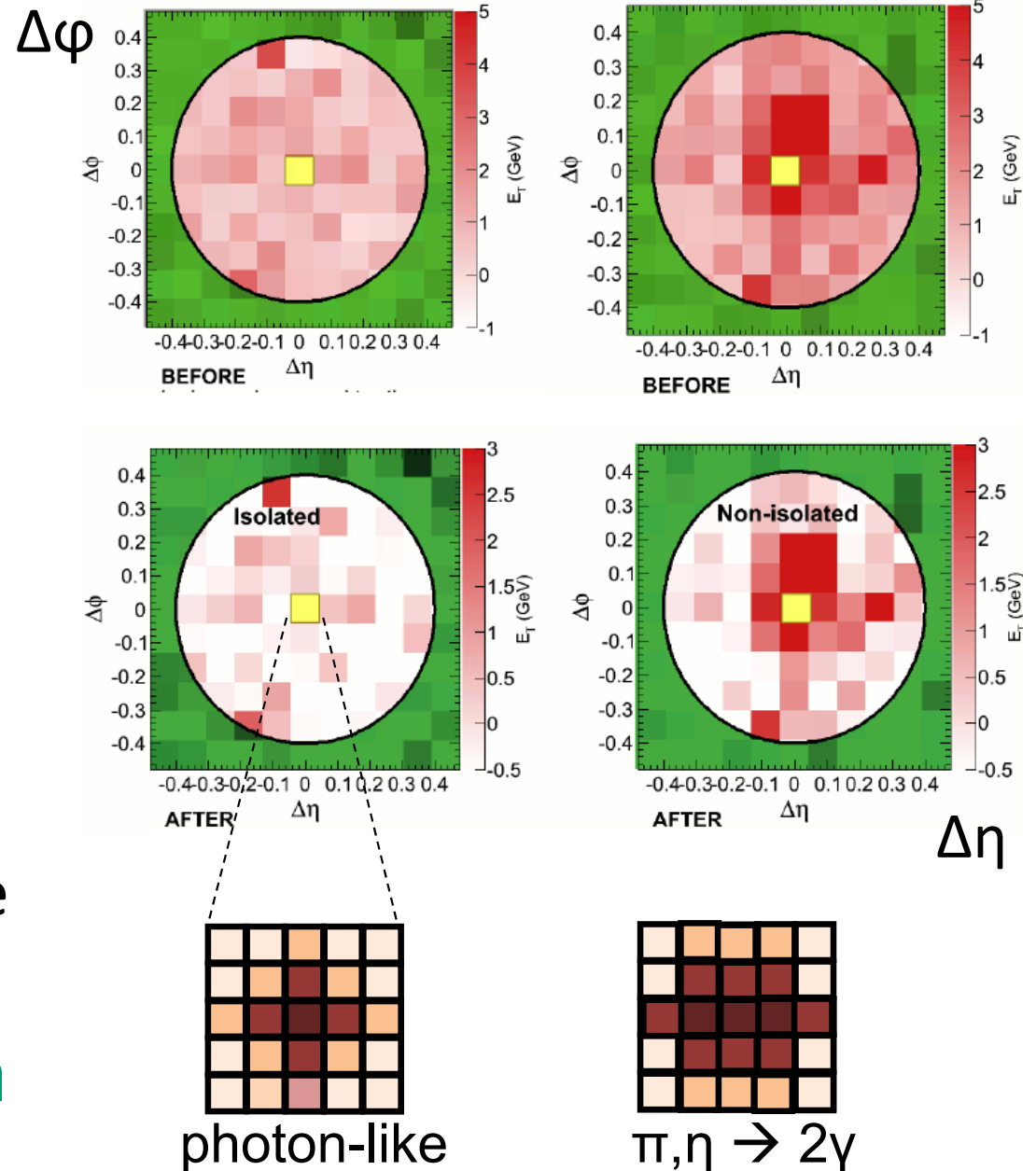


CMS Experiment at LHC, CERN  
Data recorded: Sat Nov 13 07:00:46 2010 CEST  
Run/Event: 151027 / 2266407  
Lumi section: 546

An early 2010  
gamma-jet event  
Much more  
from 2011...

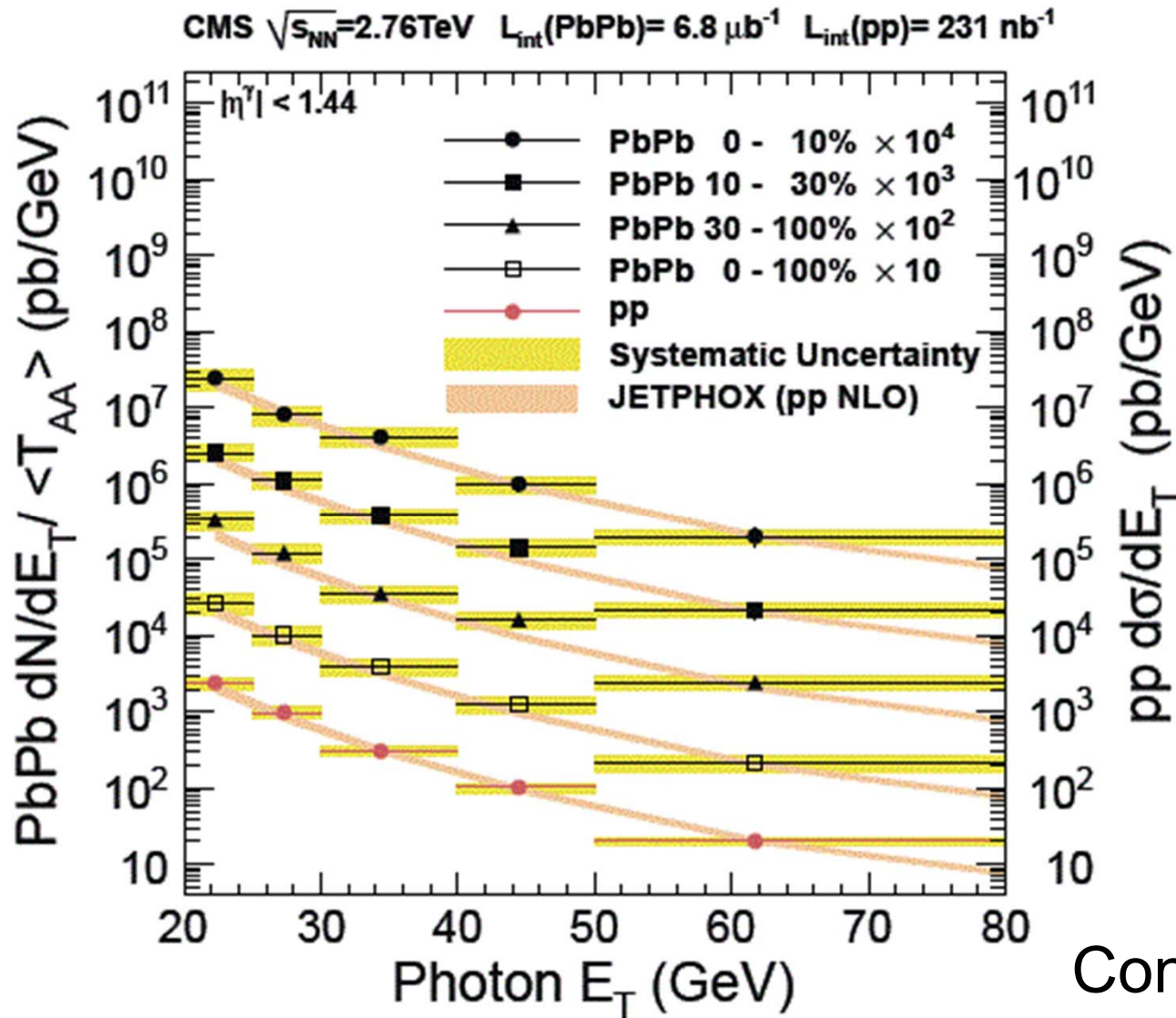
# How to find photons?

- Trigger on ECAL clusters
  - Uncorrected  $E_T > 15$  GeV, fully efficient for  $E_T > 20$  GeV
- Subtract underlying event
  - From same pseudorapidity strip, event by event
- Look for isolated cluster
  - Remove photons from bremsstrahlung and jet fragmentation...
- Look at shower shape in the highly segmented ECAL
  - Further remove isolated  $\pi^0, \eta$



# Photon spectrum (2010)

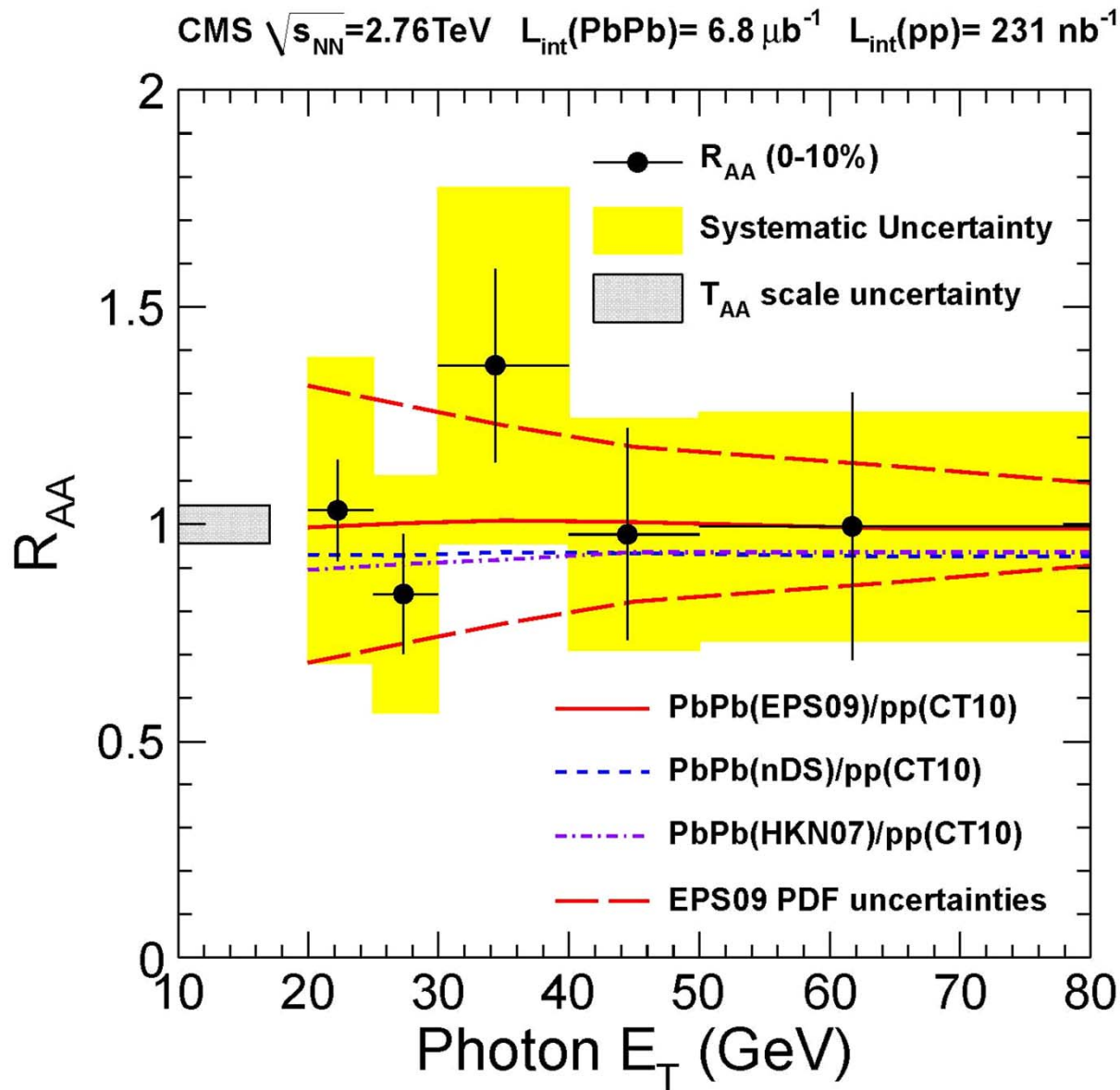
PLB 710 (2012) 256



Consistent with JETPHOX  
With unmodified pdf (CT10)

# Unmodified photons

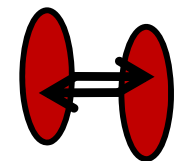
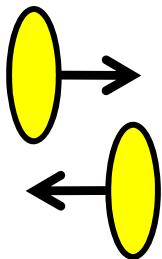
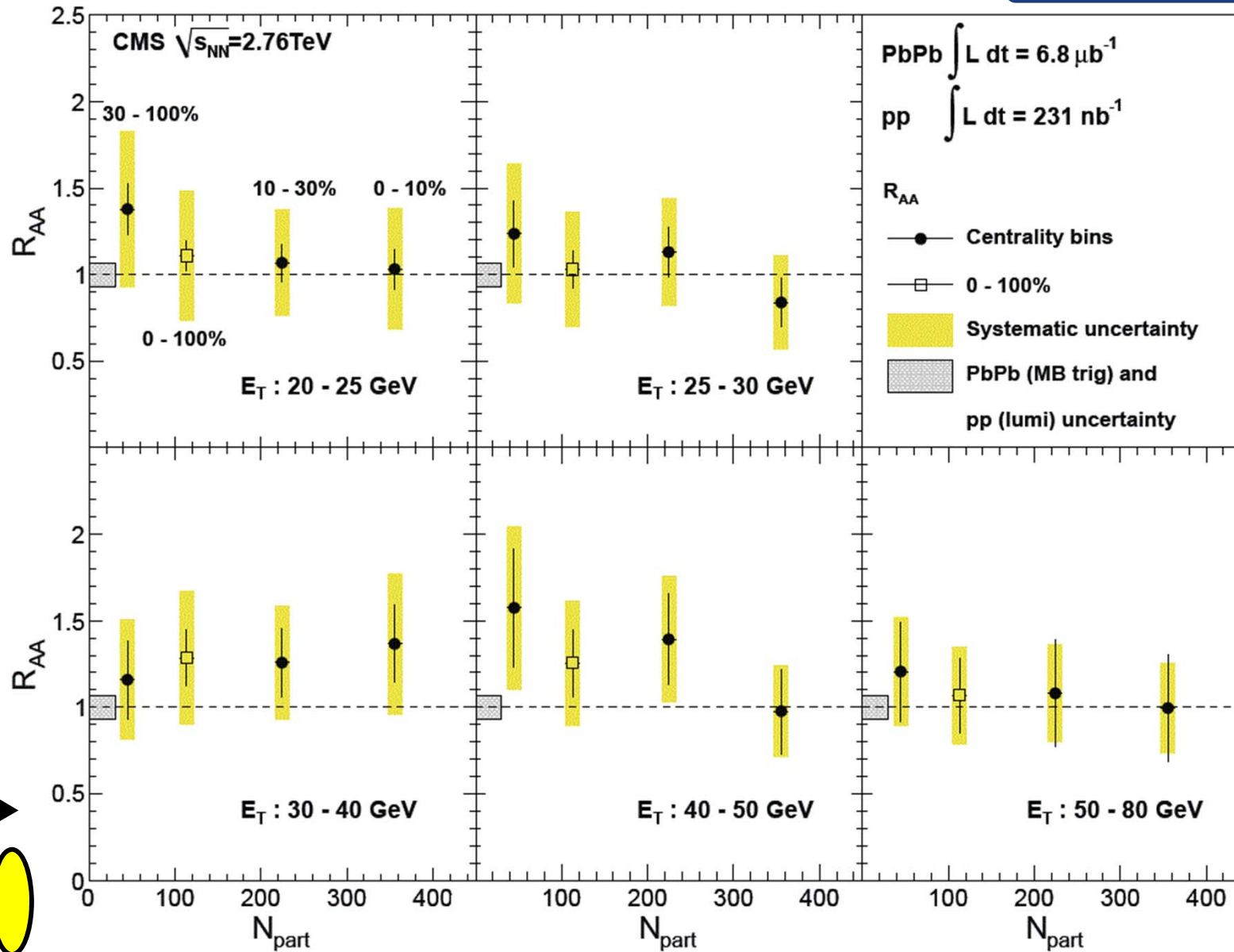
PLB 710 (2012) 256



- Normalised by pp!
- Consistent with unity!
- Uncertainties still larger than modified pdf uncertainties...

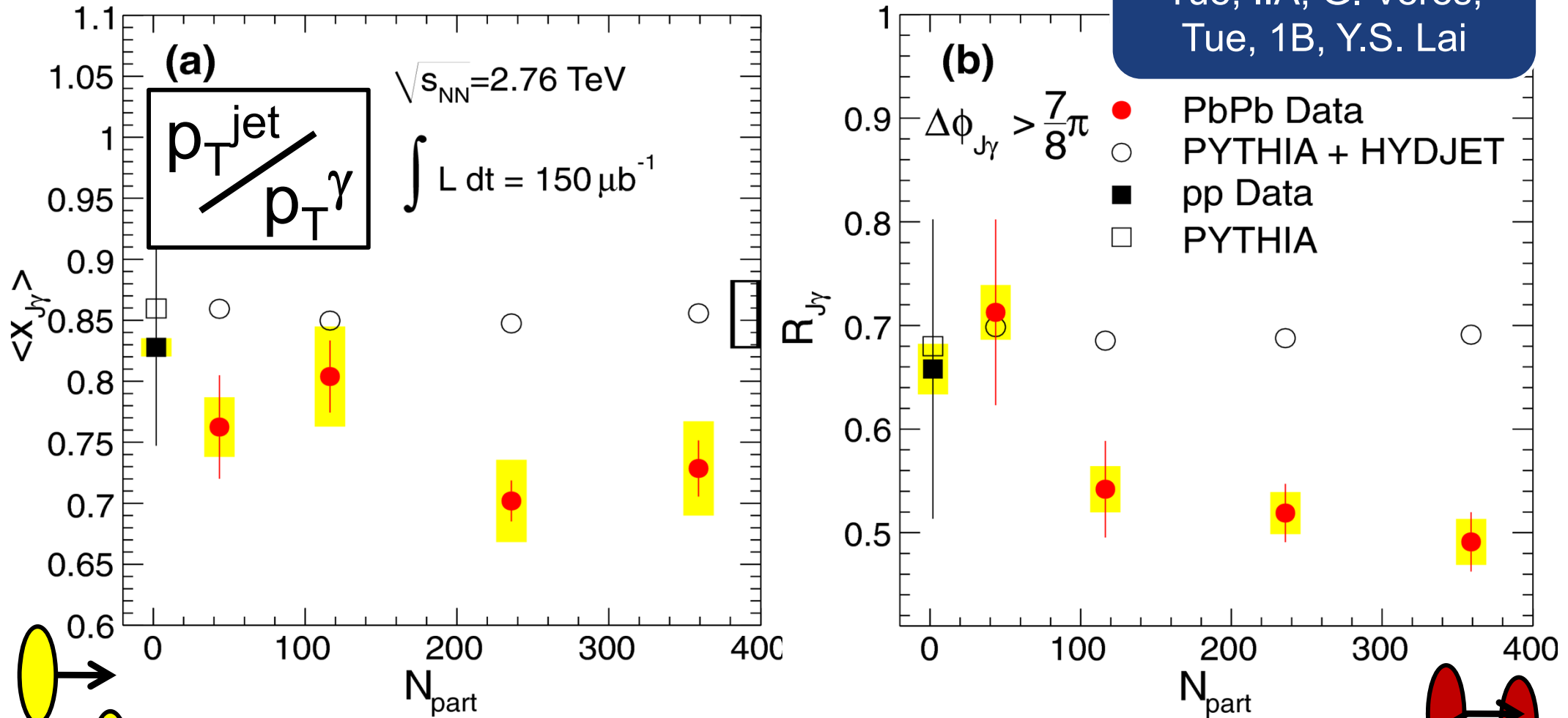
# Centrality independence

PLB 710 (2012) 256



# 2011: look at opposite side

arXiv:1205.0206  
Tue, IIA, G. Veres,  
Tue, 1B, Y.S. Lai



For photon  $p_T > 60$  and jet  $p_T > 30$  GeV/c

(a) Opposite jets are 14% less energetic in PbPb than pp

(b) 20% more are not associated to a reconstructed jet

# Conclusions (3/3)

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- Proportional to binary collisions,
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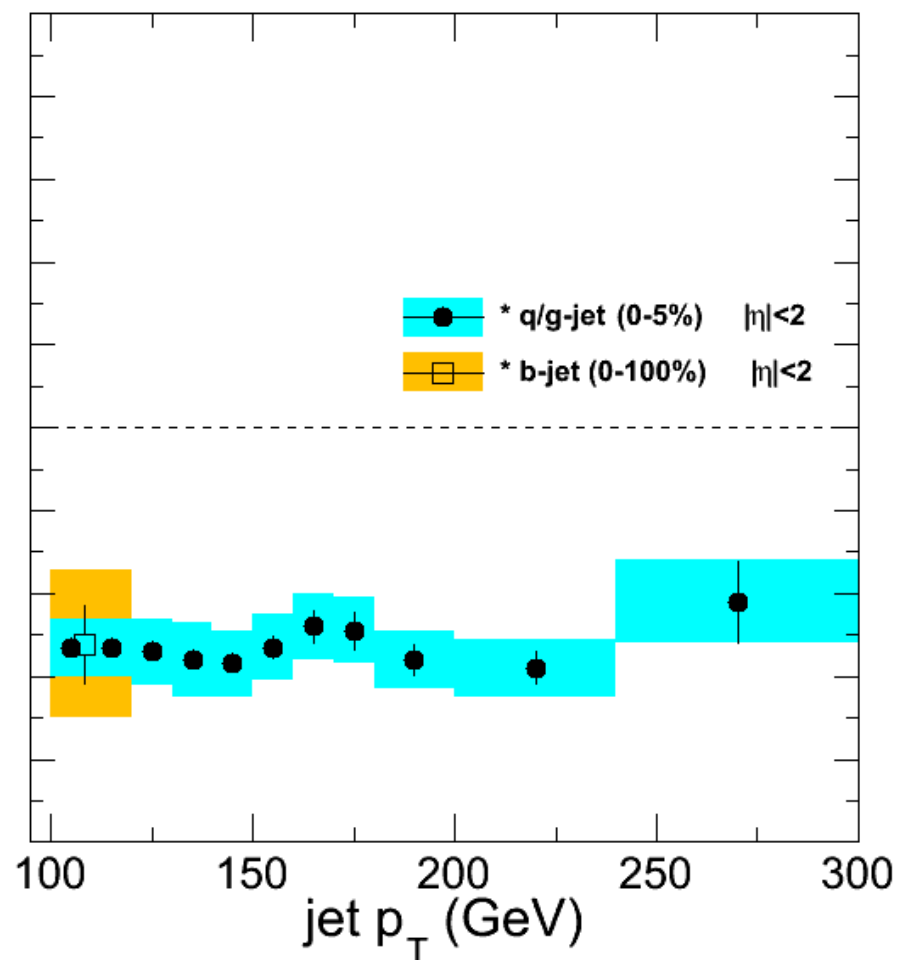
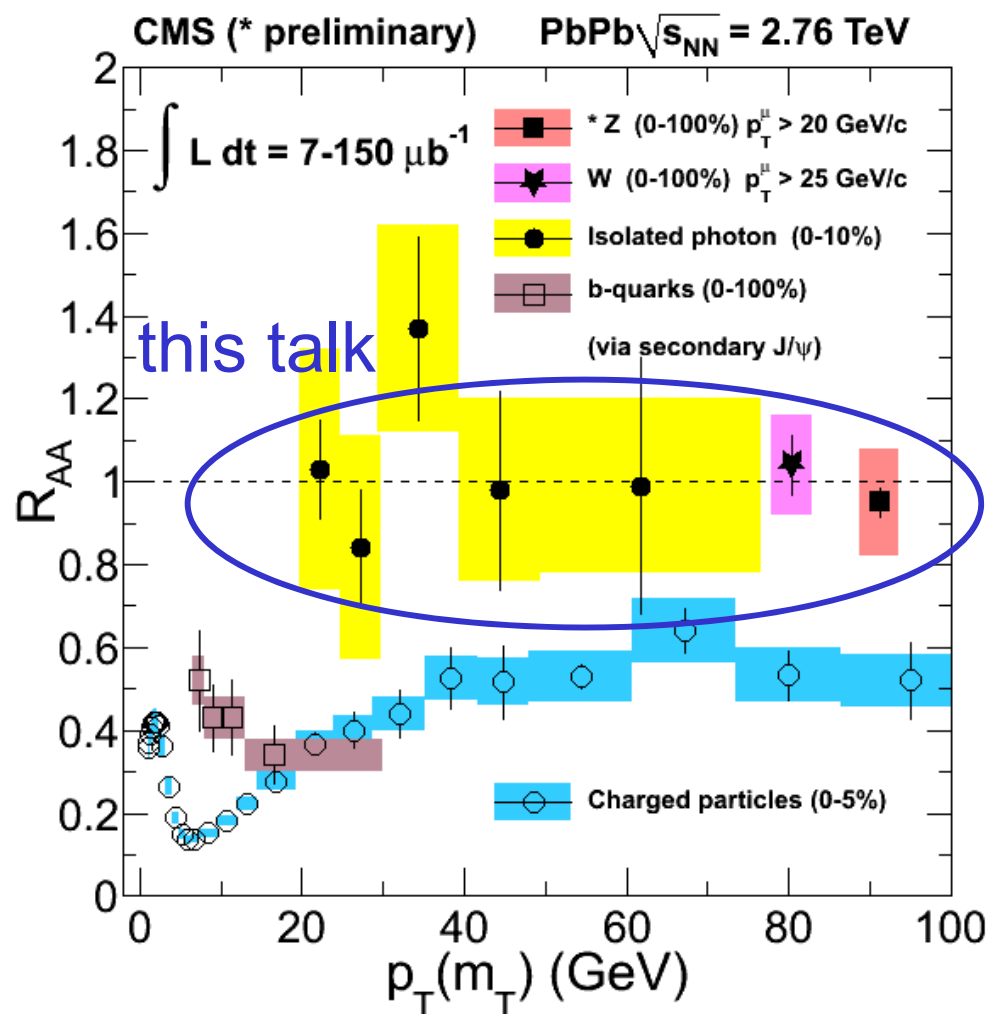
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- Shadowing (4%) small wrt uncertainties

## 3. Isolated photons

- Proportional to binary collisions,
- Nuclear effects (isospin, shadowing...) small wrt uncertainties
- Serving as reference to opposite-side suppressed jets

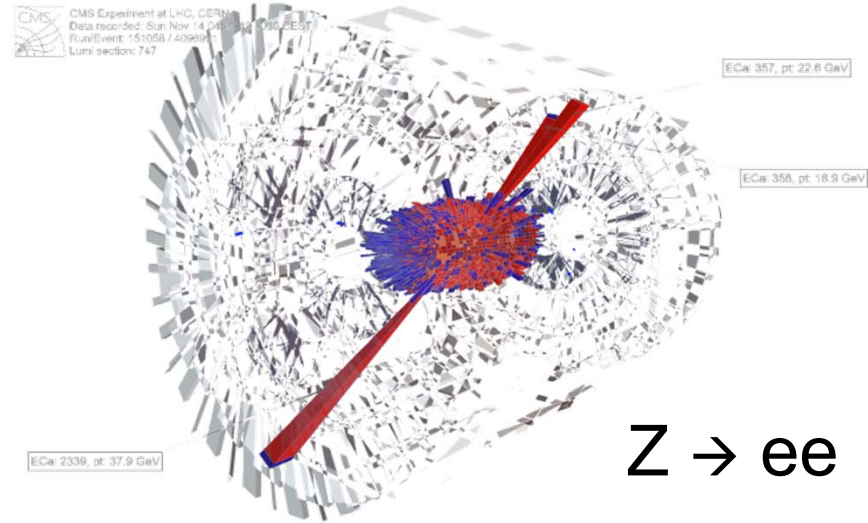
# Summary



# The future...

- More on tape from 2011

- $Z \rightarrow e^+ e^-$
- 20 times more W...
- $W \rightarrow e \nu$



- Similar statistics from upcoming pPb run

- And hopefully pp reference runs!

- Longer term

- Much more gamma+jet
- ≈ one Z+jet of  $p_T > 50 \text{ GeV}/c$  per  $/\mu\text{b}$  @ 5.5 TeV...

follow us



<https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/CMSPublic/PhysicsResultsHIN>

# The future...

## Z+jet

CMS Experiment at LHC, CERN  
Data recorded: Fri Nov 18 03:32:48 2011 CE  
Run/Event: 181969 / 19790244  
Lumi section: 541  
Orbit/Crossing: 141750167 / 2762

