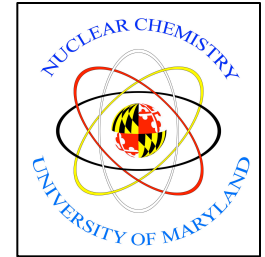


# Inclusive jet and charged particle $R_{AA}$ in PbPb collisions at 2.76 TeV with CMS

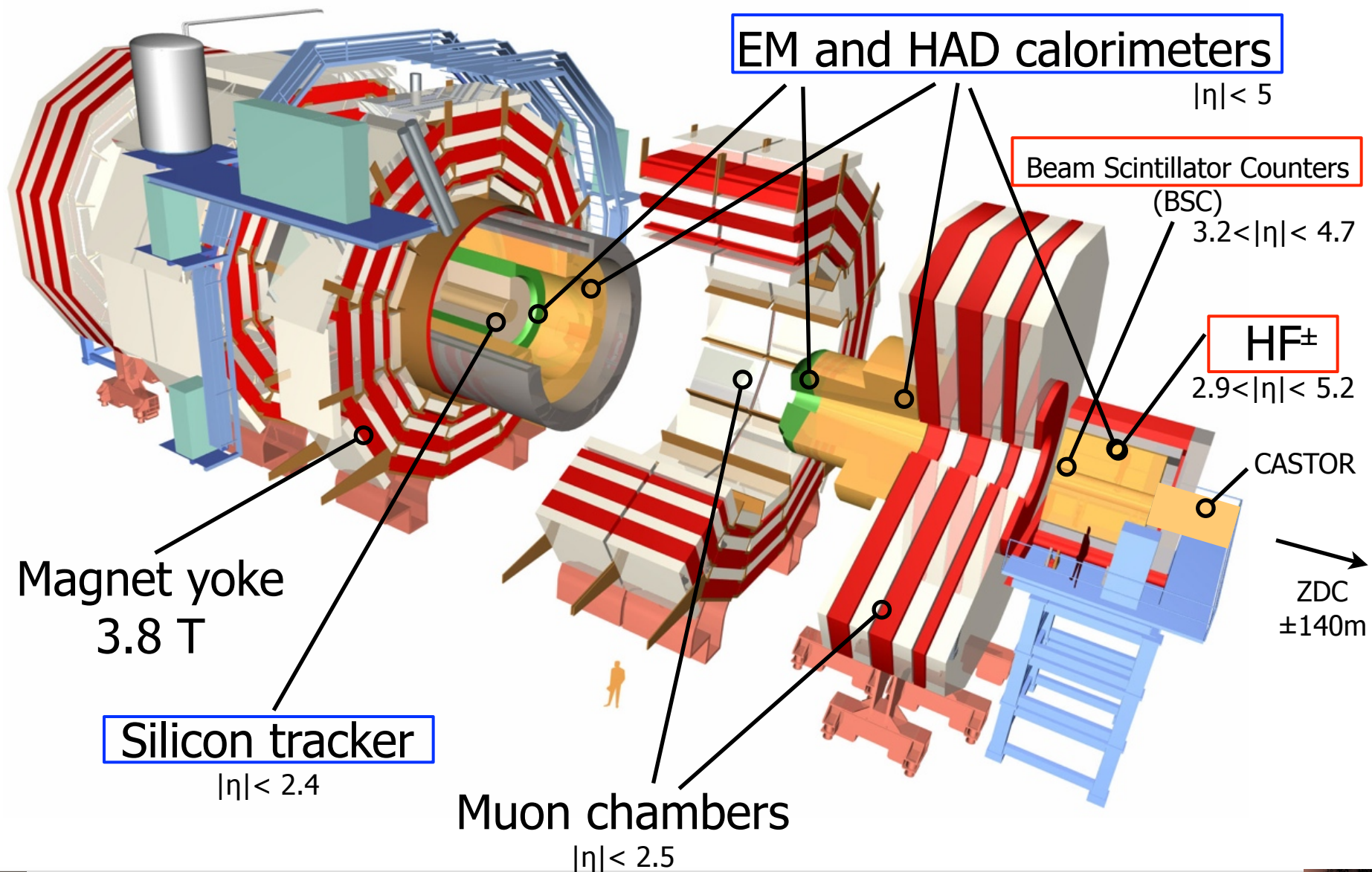


Marguerite Belt Tonjes  
University of Maryland  
*for the CMS Collaboration*



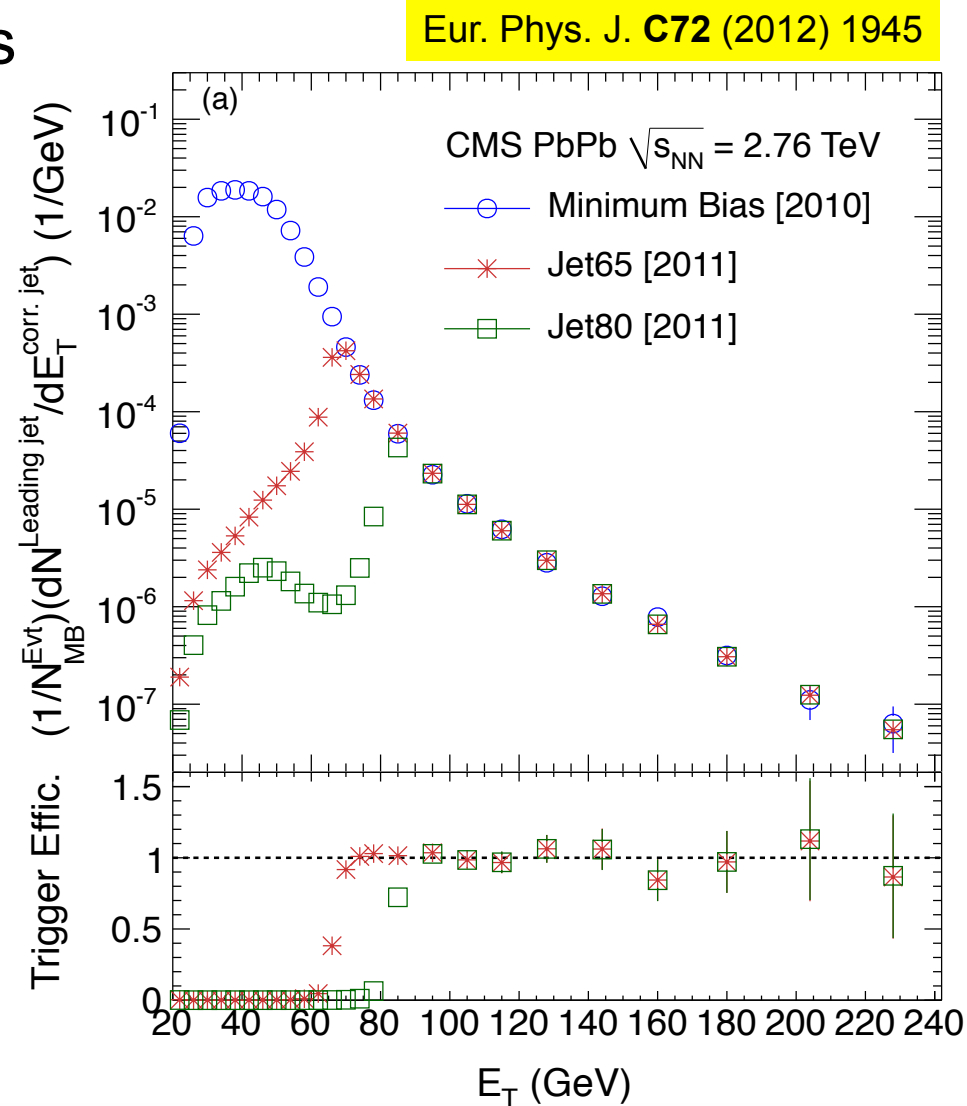
Quark Matter conference, Washington DC  
14 August, 2012

# Compact Muon Solenoid (CMS)



# Charged particle analysis

- **Triggering:**
  - Min. bias: coincidence triggers
    - BSC ( $3.2 < |\eta| < 4.7$ ) or HF ( $2.9 < |\eta| < 5.2$ )
  - 2011 jet triggers extend statistical reach of track  $p_T$
  - Jets: Iterative cone + background subtraction
    - Thresholds: 65 and 80 GeV
- **Event Selection:**
  - Beam Halo veto
  - Beam-scraping cleaning
  - ECAL, HCAL noise cleaning
  - Vertex with at least 2 tracks
  - 3 towers ( $E > 3$  GeV) in  $HF_{\pm}$



# Track reconstruction

- **Track reconstruction:** iterative algorithm
    - Find tracks in consecutive steps
    - Remove hits belonging to tracks in each step
    - Merge tracks based on the fraction of shared hits
    - “Calorimeter compatibility”: tracks are matched to closest calorimeter cells (for track  $p_T \gtrsim 30$  GeV/c)
- High efficiency, low fake track rate at high- $p_T$

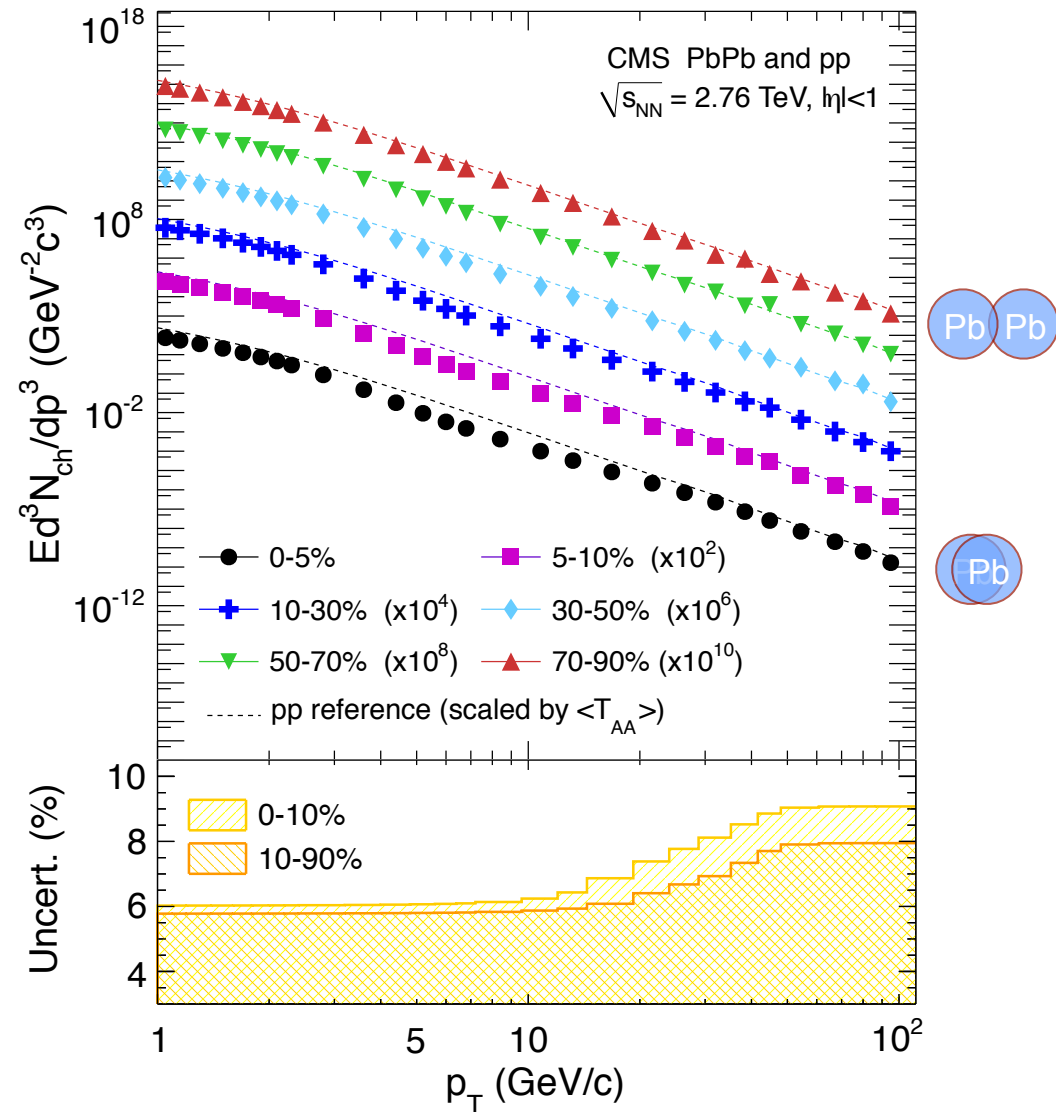
# PbPb charged particle spectra

Eur. Phys. J. **C72** (2012) 1945

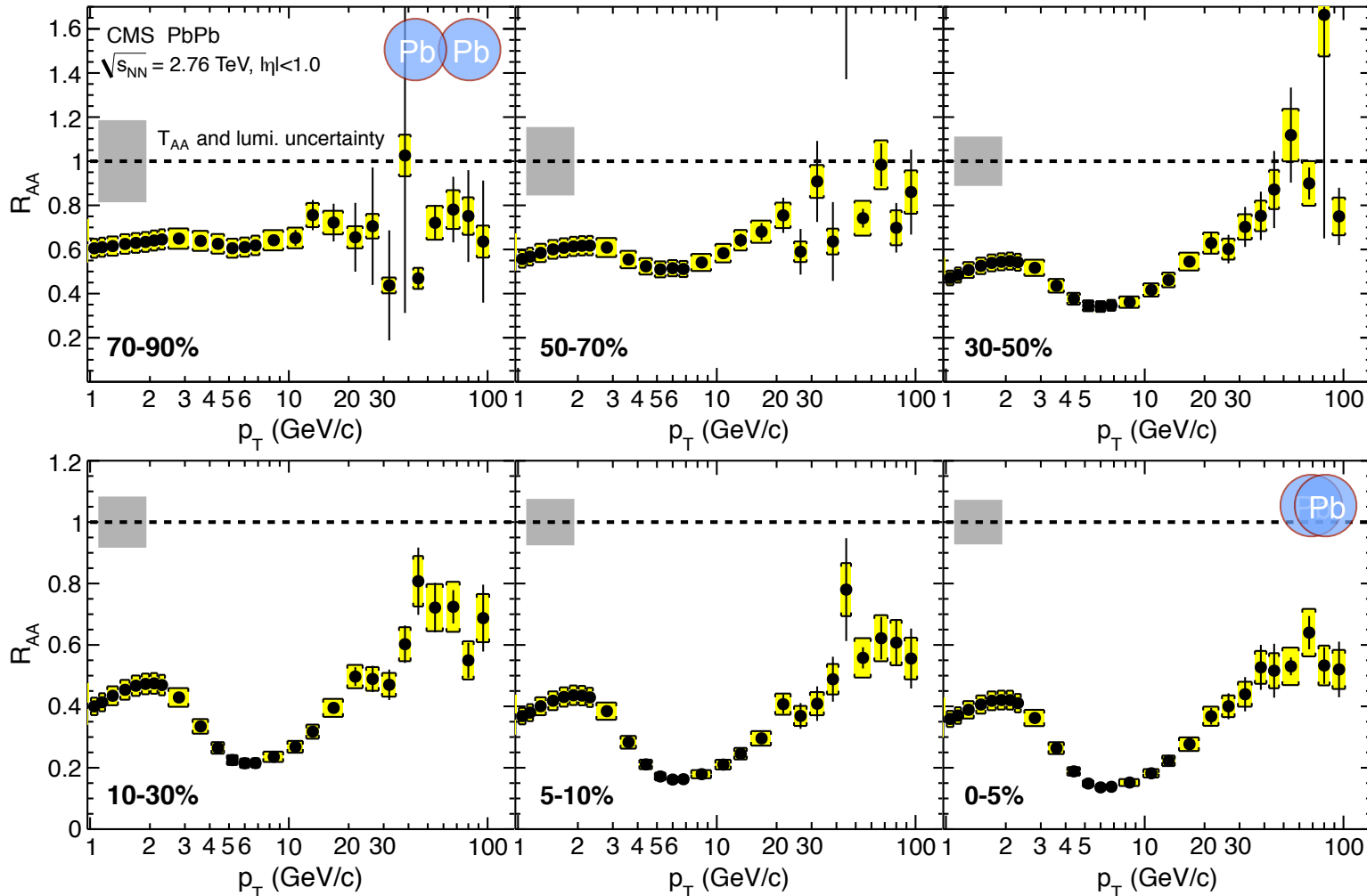
- Measured up to 100 GeV/c in six centrality bins
- Uses full 2011 run statistics at high  $p_T$  –  $150 \mu\text{b}^{-1}$
- Use to make  $R_{AA}$

$$R_{AA} = \frac{dN^{AA} / dp_T}{\langle T_{AA} \rangle d\sigma^{pp} / dp_T}$$

$$\langle T_{AA} \rangle = \frac{\langle N_{\text{coll}} \rangle}{\sigma_{\text{inel}}^{NN}}$$



# Charged particle $R_{AA}$

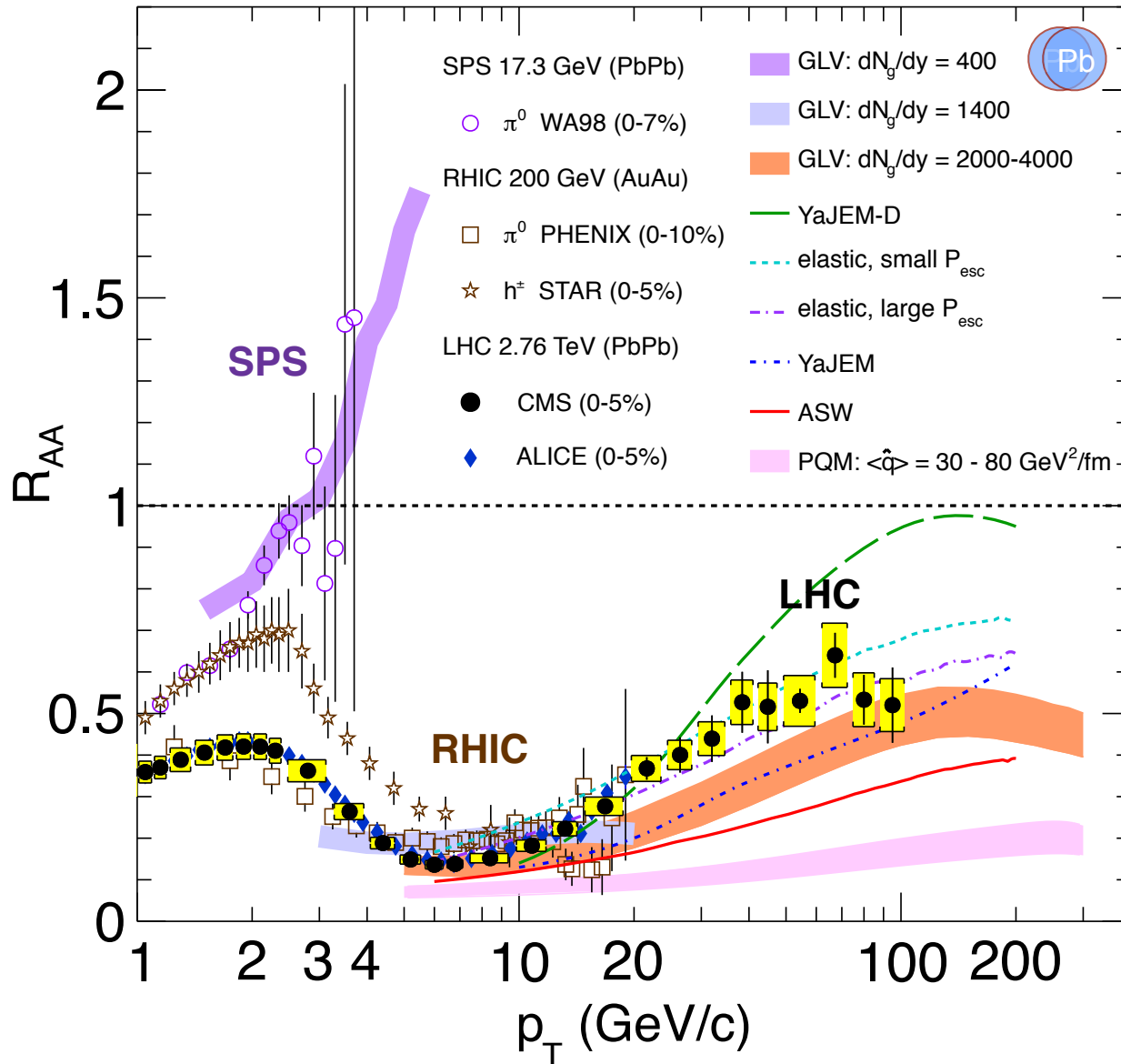


- Dip structure develops as a function of centrality
- $R_{AA}$  increases at high  $p_T$

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# Charged particle $R_{AA}$ evolution

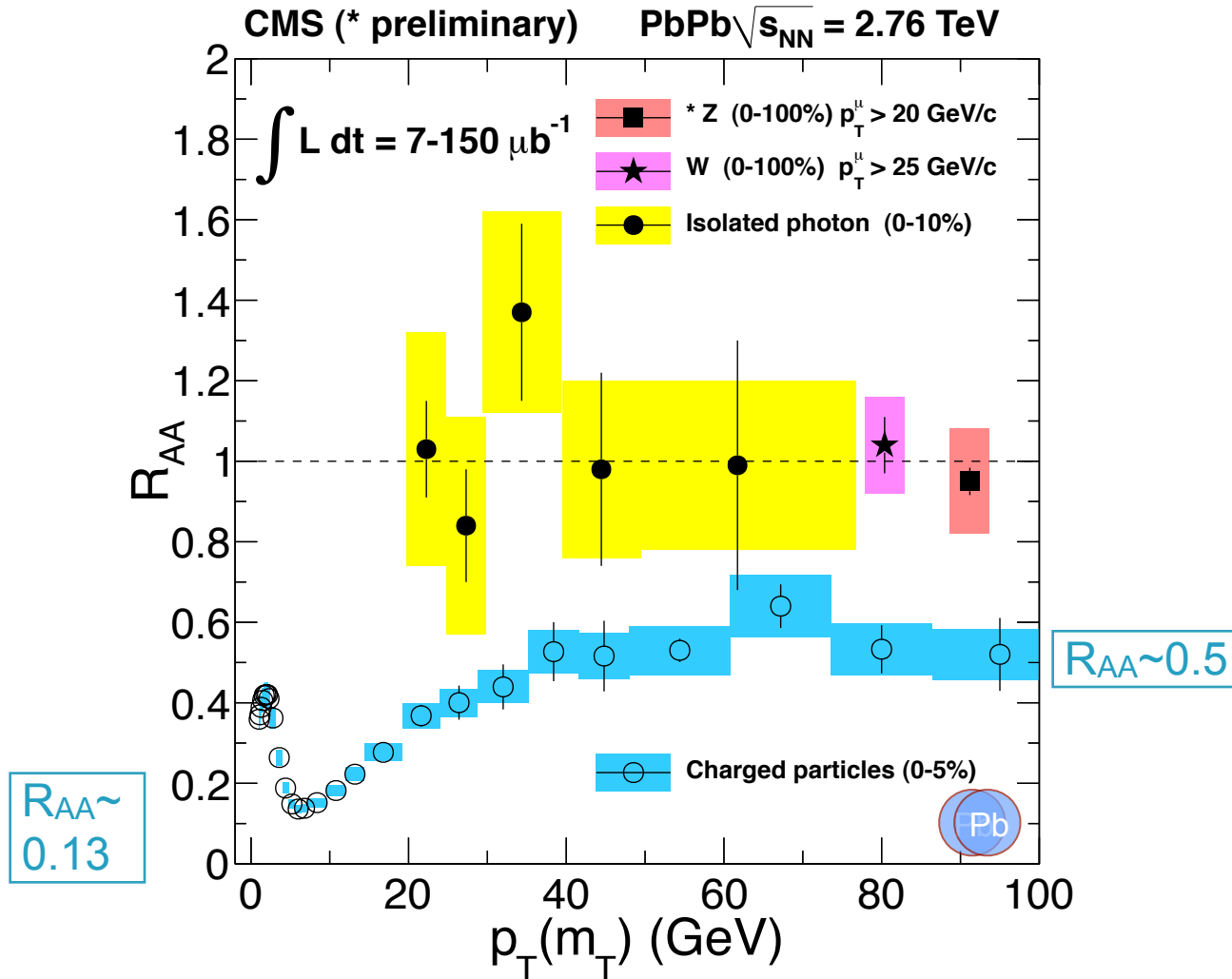
Eur. Phys. J. **C72** (2012) 1945



- Below 10 GeV/c, LHC is 50% more suppressed than RHIC
- Most models predict the rise at LHC, but the slope varies

# Charged particle $R_{AA}$

<https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/CMSPublic/PhysicsResultsHIN>

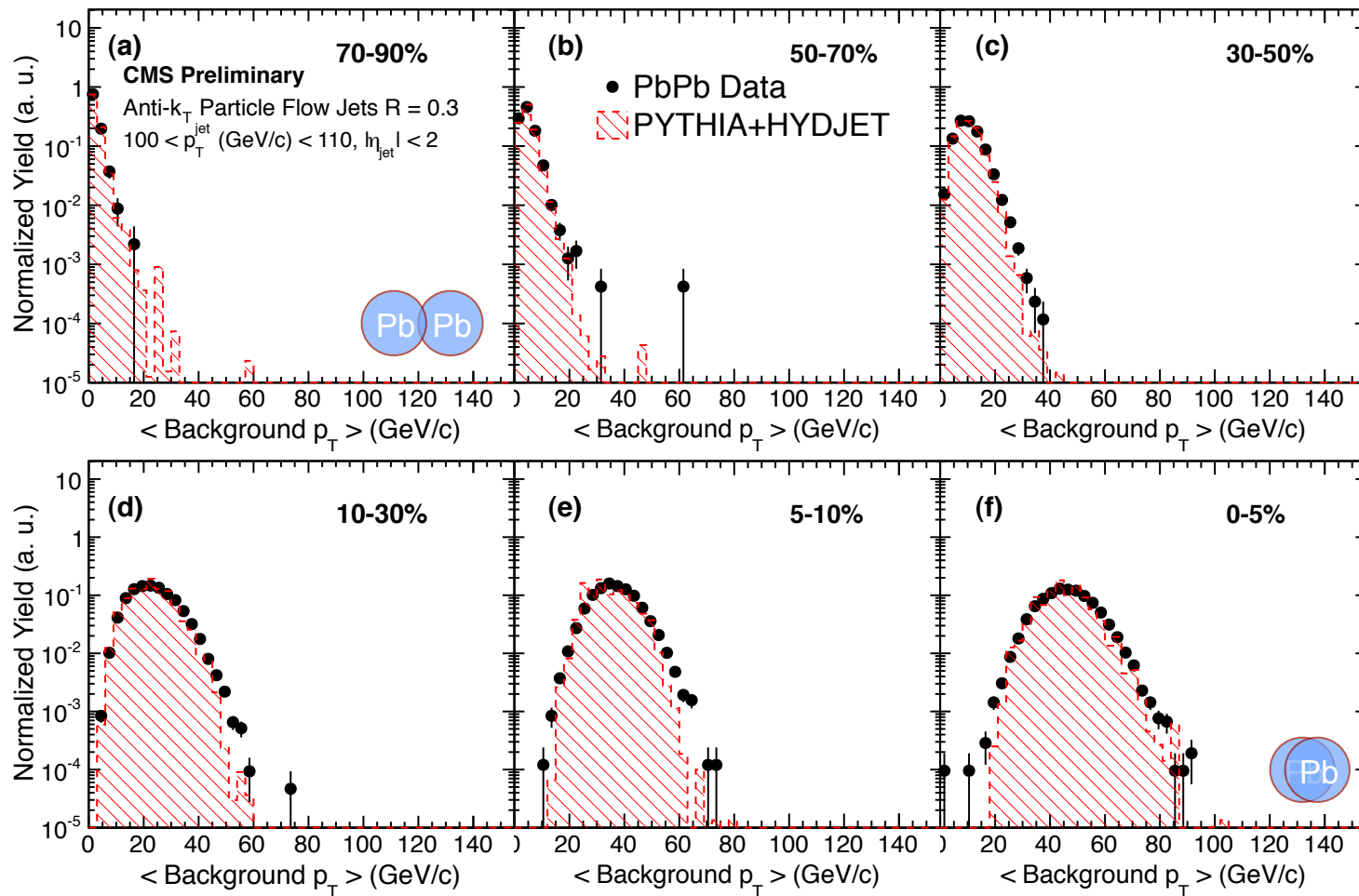


- Central charged particle  $R_{AA}$  shows suppression up to high  $p_T$

# Jet $R_{AA}$ analysis

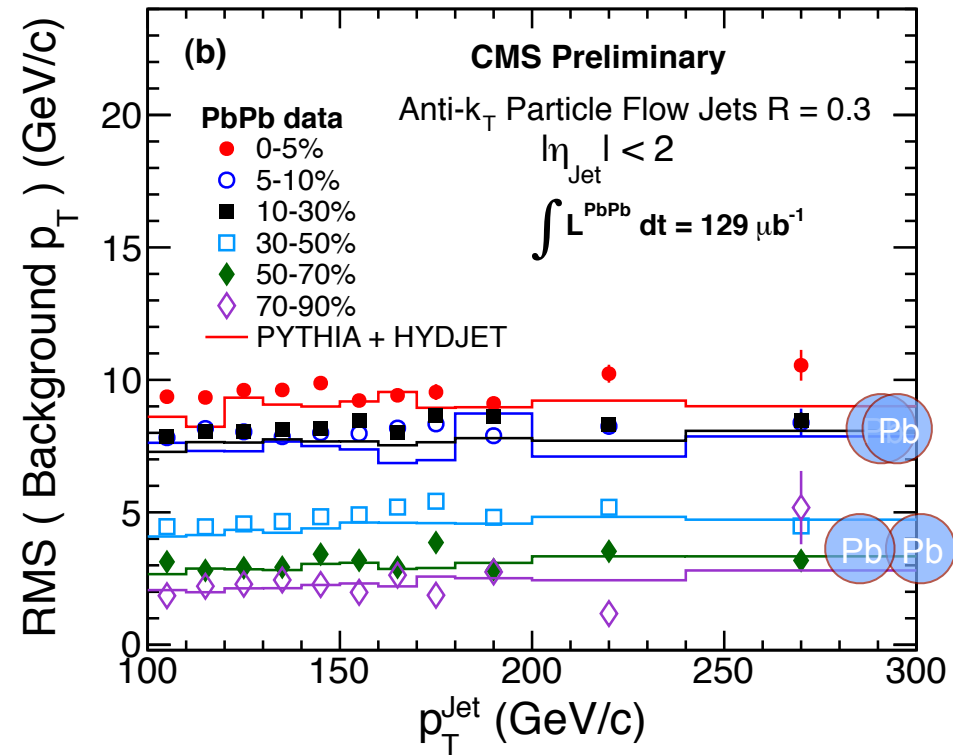
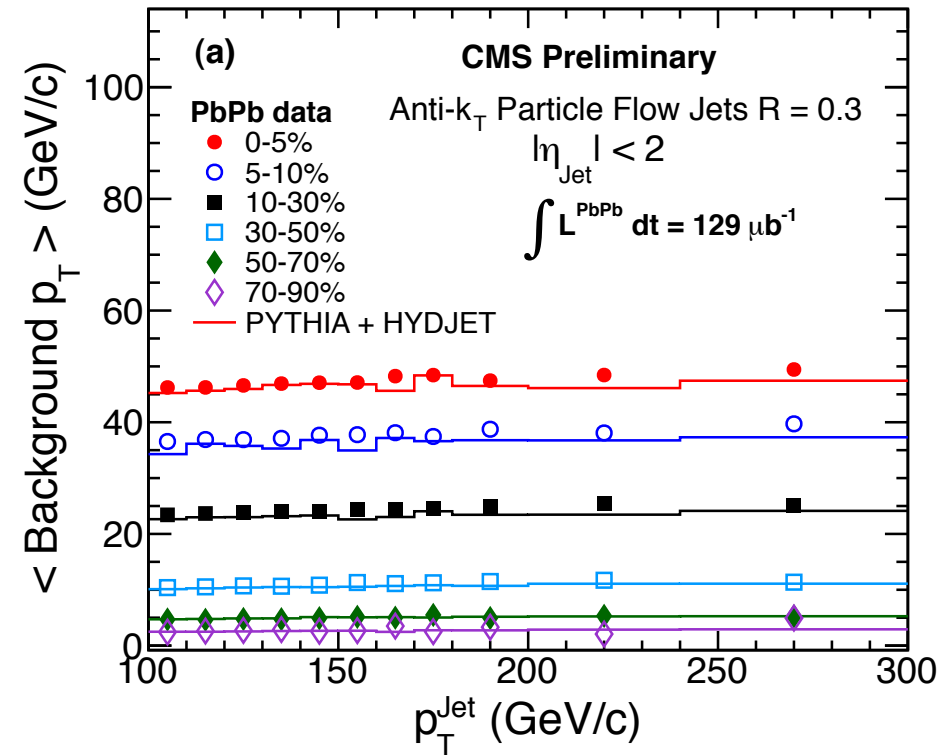
- Make measured jet spectra
  - Jet triggered events  $E > 80$  GeV
  - Inclusive jets  $p_T > 100$  GeV/c,  $|\eta| < 2$
  - Anti-kT particle flow jets, iterative background subtraction (PbPb)
- Remove detector effects in both PbPb and pp (jet  $p_T$  resolution and jet  $p_T$  scale):
  - Main technique: unfold jet spectrum based on performance of PbPb MC (**Bayesian unfolding**)
    - Cross-checks:
      - **Generalized Singular Value Decomposition (GSVD)** unfolding
      - **Bin-by-bin** unfolding
      - **Smear pp data** based on jet resolution & scale from PbPb MC (different jet  $p_T$ , centrality bins)
- Construct ratio of jet spectra: unfolded PbPb to unfolded pp
- Also analyzed with calorimeter jets instead of particle flow

# Jet background from PbPb



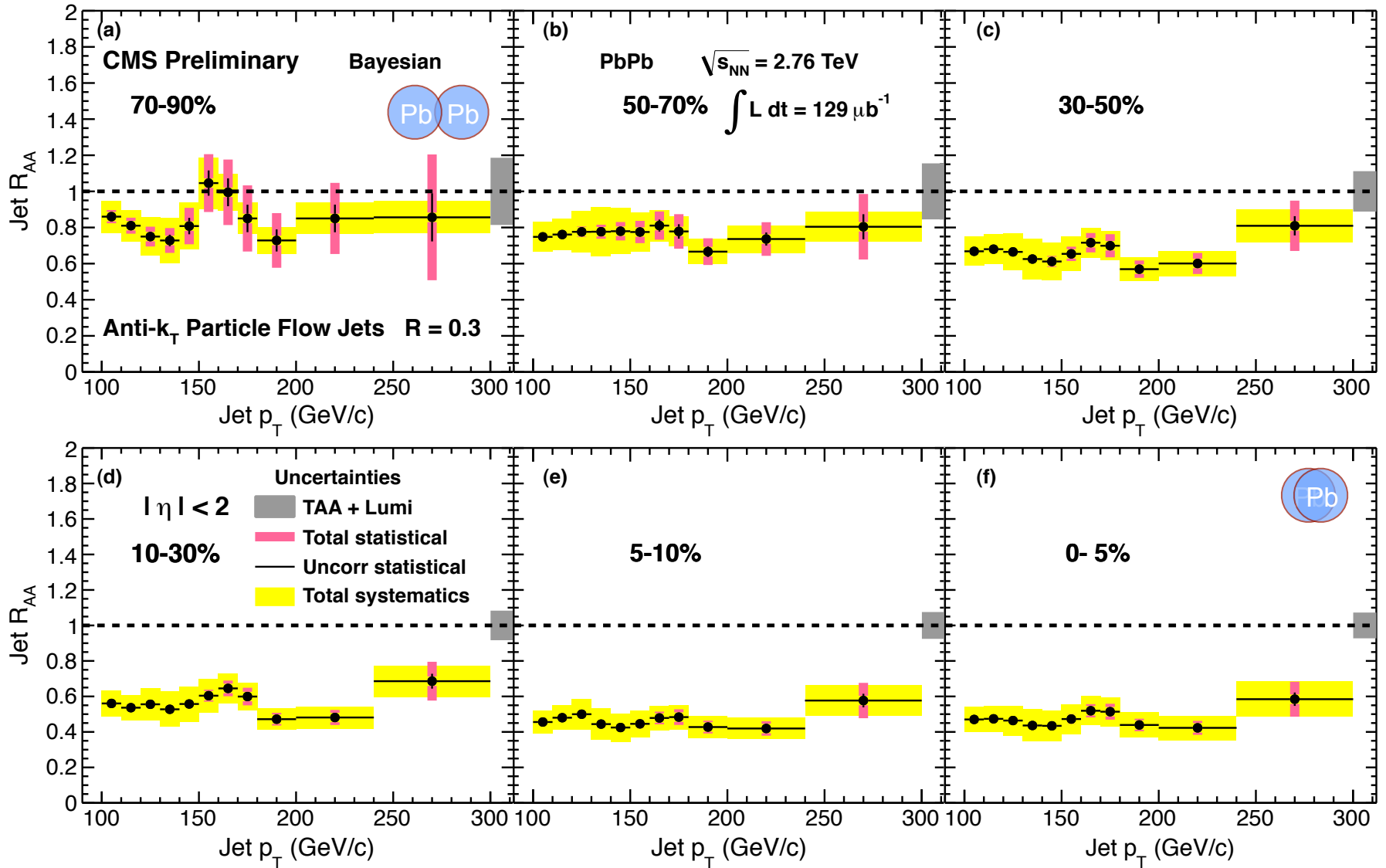
- Average background  $p_T$  subtracted from each jet
  - Example:  $100 < \text{jet } p_T < 110 \text{ GeV/c}$
- Remaining jet bins have similar agreement for data & MC

# Jet background in PbPb

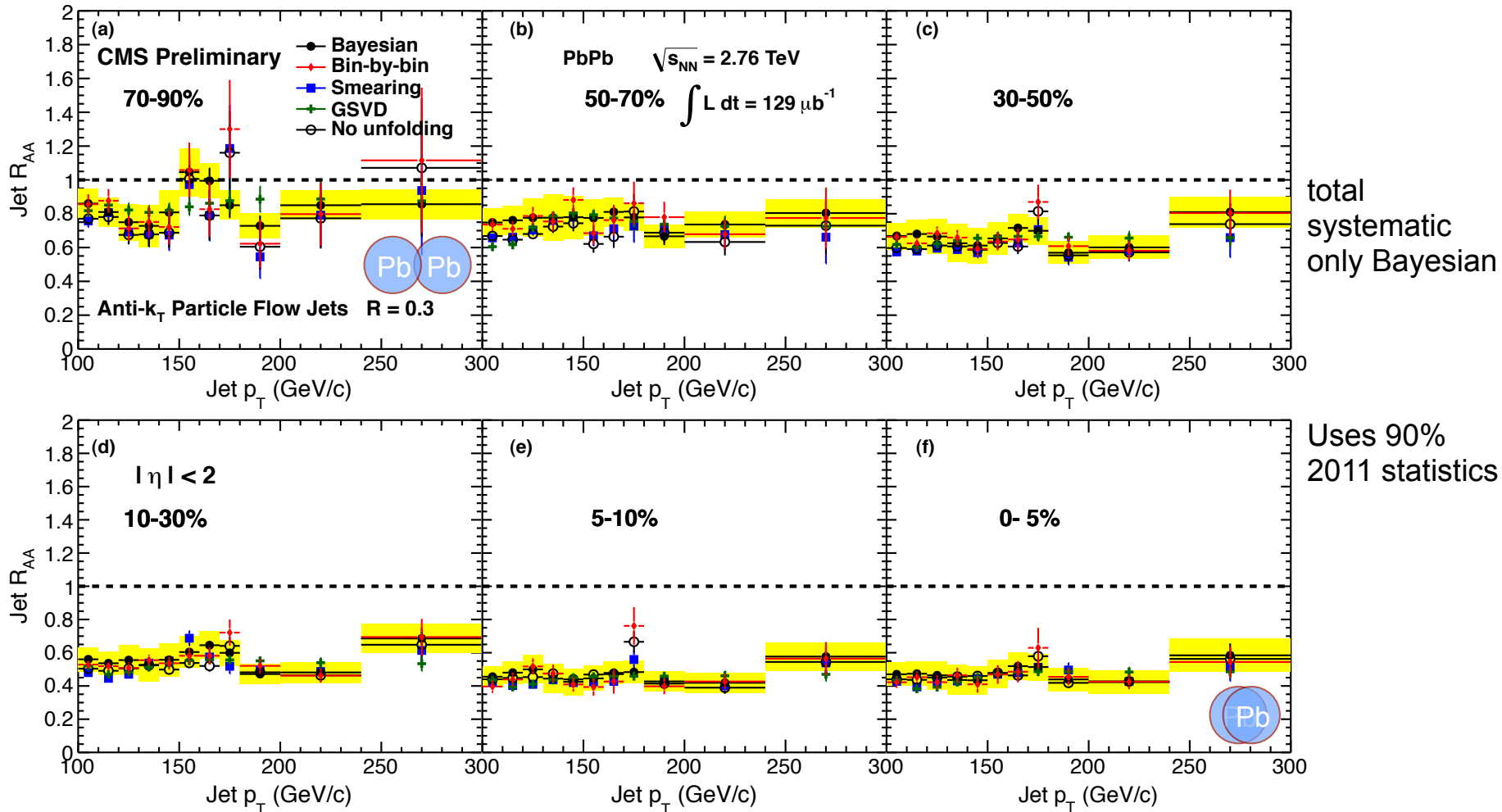


- Mean and width for background  $p_T$  subtracted from jets
- Not detector  $\eta$  &  $p_T$  energy corrected (factor  $\sim 10$ -25%)  
 ➔ Be careful when comparing directly to jet  $p_T$

# $R_{AA}$ from unfolded jet spectra

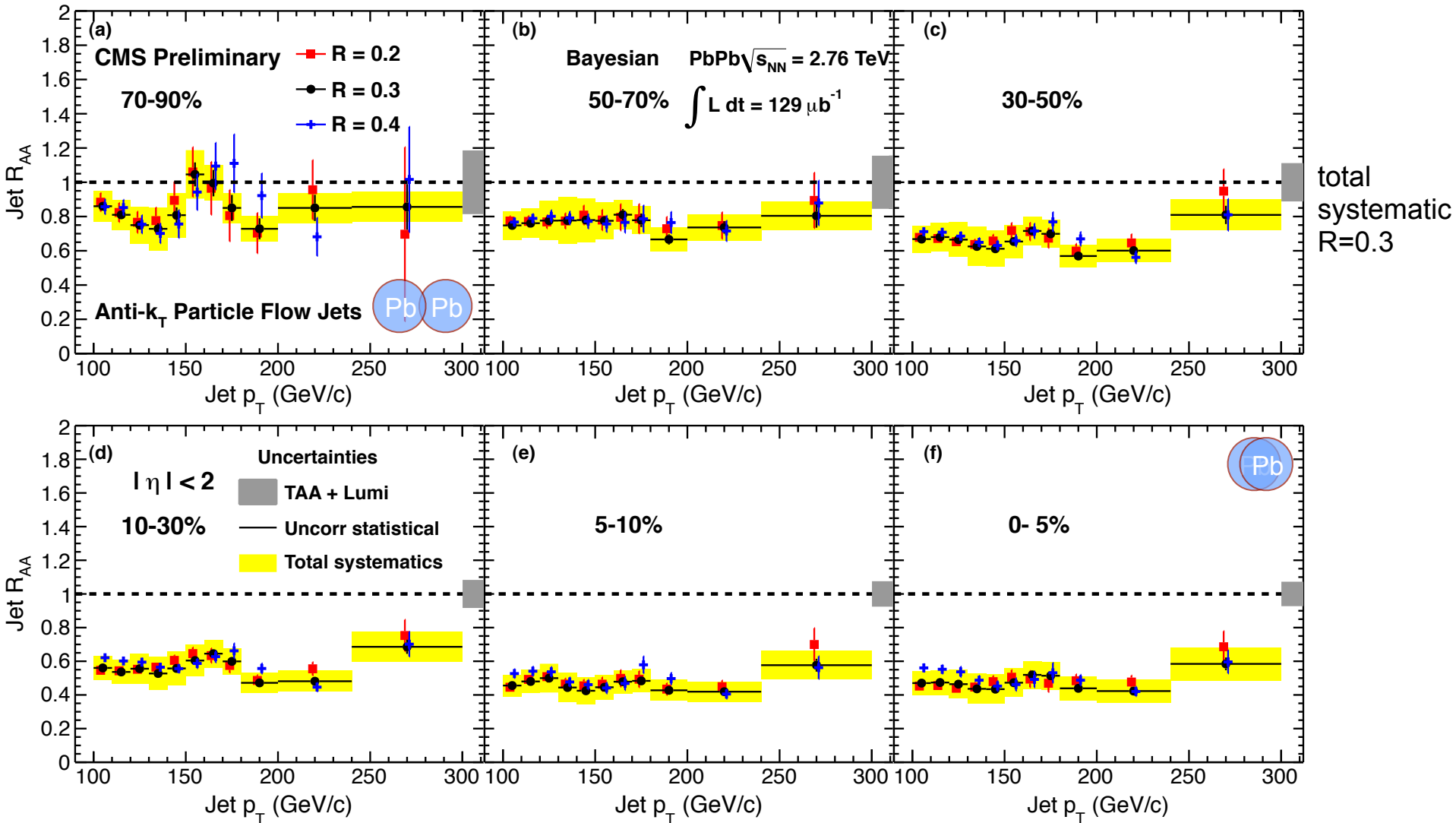


# Jet $R_{AA}$ methods comparison



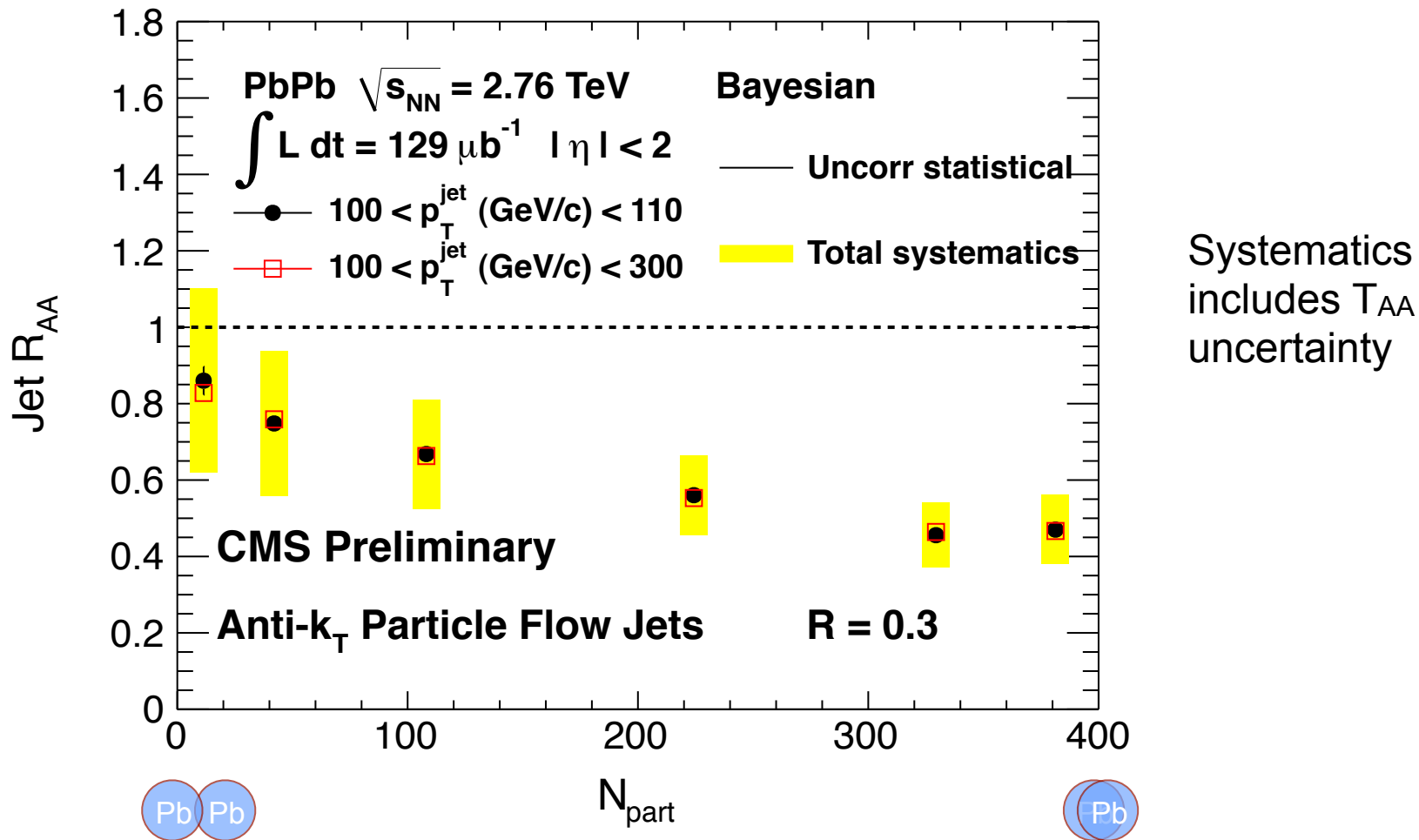
- Good agreement between 4 different methods
- Unfolding only makes a small difference in the jet  $R_{AA}$

# Different jet cone size



- No strong dependence on jet radius

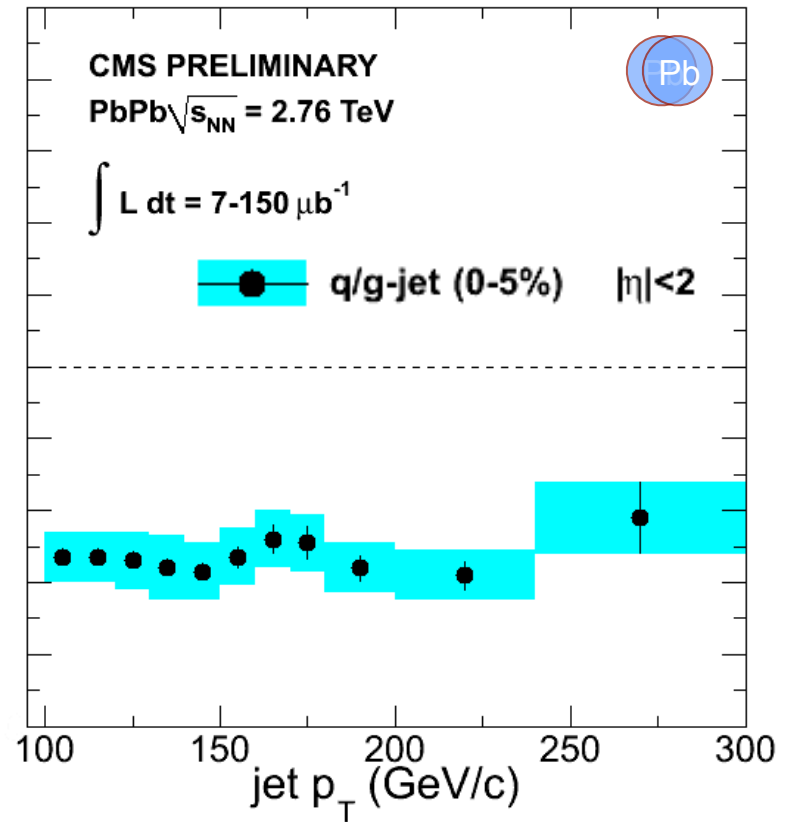
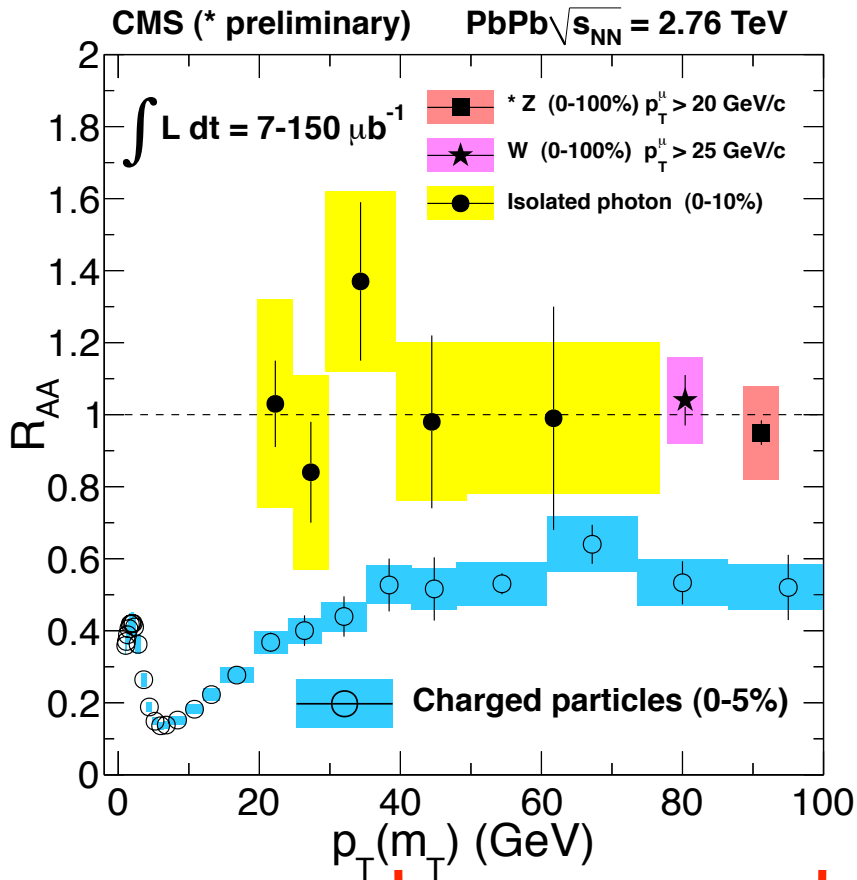
# Jet $R_{AA}$



- Jet  $R_{AA}$  decreases with increasing number of participants

# Central $R_{AA}$

<https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/CMSPublic/PhysicsResultsHIN>



Looking at the same parton  $p_T$  range

Charged particles from  $p_T = 20-100$  GeV/c:  
 $z = p_T(\text{track})/p_T(\text{jet}) = 0.5$

# Summary

## In central PbPb collisions:

- Charged particle  $R_{AA}$ : minimum of 0.13 at low  $p_T$ 
  - Dip structure increases from peripheral to central
- Charged particle  $R_{AA} \approx 0.5$  at high  $p_T$
- Jet  $R_{AA} \approx 0.5$  for jets from  $p_T$  of 100 to 300 GeV/c
- Jet  $R_{AA}$  is independent of cone size for jets from  $p_T$  of 100 to 300 GeV/c

**Charged particle and jet  $R_{AA}$  decrease from peripheral to central PbPb collisions at 2.76 TeV**