



# Computing at SuperB

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# Detector Evolution from

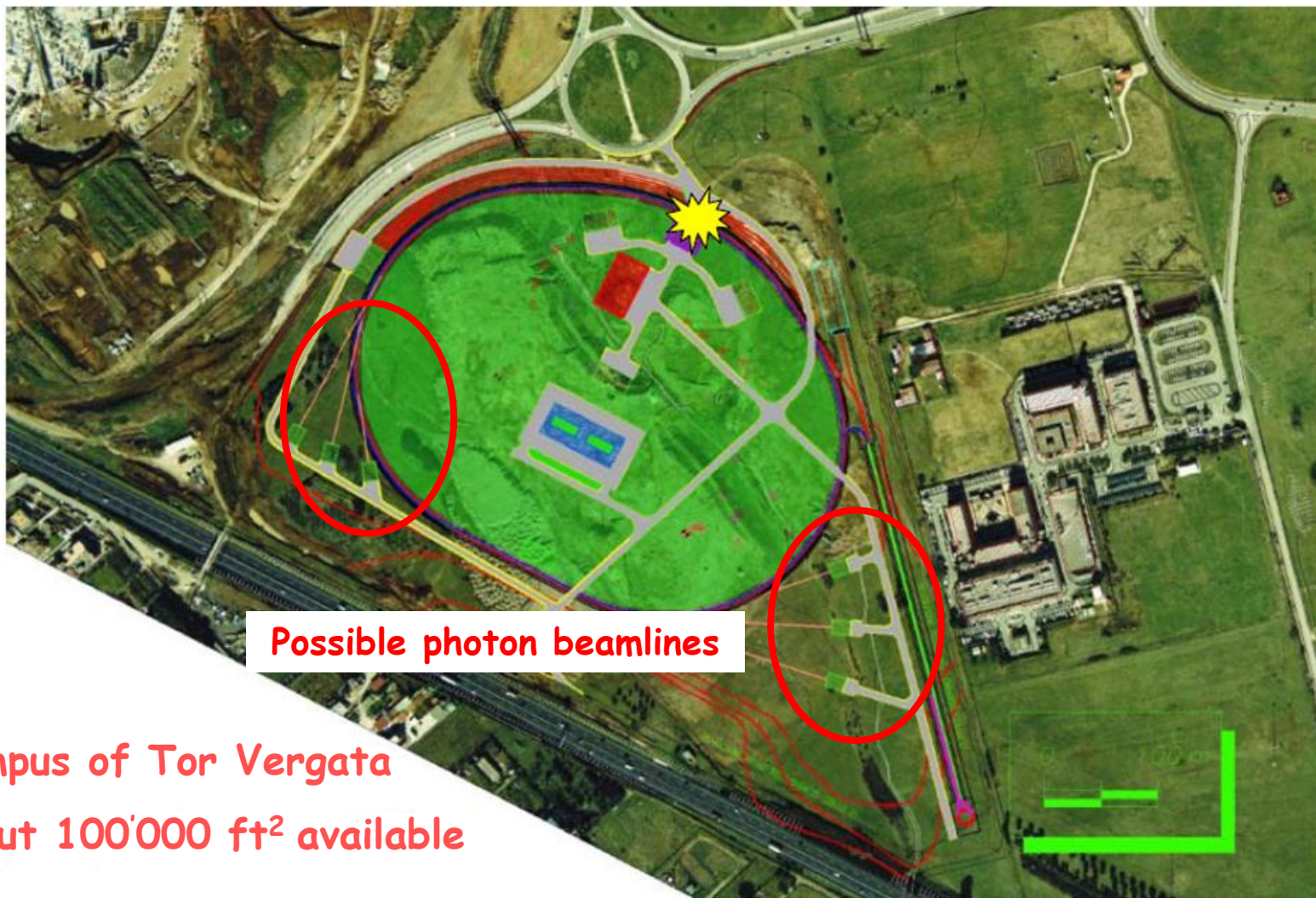


to



- Babar and Belle designs have proven to be very effective for B-Factory physics
- A SuperB detector is possible with today's technology
- Some areas require moderate R&D and engineering developments to improve performance

- SuperB is a 2 rings, asymmetric energies ( $e^-$  @ 4.18,  $e^+$  @ 6.7 GeV) collider
  - target luminosity of  $10^{36} \text{ cm}^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1}$  at the  $Y(4S)$
- Design criteria:
  - Minimize building costs
  - Minimize running costs (wall-plug power and water consumption)
  - Reuse of some PEP-II B-Factory hardware (magnets, RF)
- SuperB can also be a good “light source”: work is in progress to design Synchrotron Radiation beamlines (collaboration with Italian Institute of Technology)



Campus of Tor Vergata  
about 100'000 ft<sup>2</sup> available





- Baseline is an extrapolation of BaBar computing model to a luminosity 100 times larger.
- “Raw data” from the detector will be permanently stored, and reconstructed in a two step process
- Monte Carlo data will be processed in the same way
- Selected subset of Detector and MC data, the “skims”, will be made available for different areas of physics analysis
- Improvements in constants, reconstruction code, or simulation may require reprocessing of the data or generation of new simulated data

- Limited precision due to many assumptions:
  - Raw Event size  $\sim 100\text{kByte}$  ( $= 3 \times \text{BaBar}$ )
  - Mini/Micro event size  $= 2 \times \text{BaBar}$
  - CPU / unit lumi:  $3 \times \text{BaBar}$
  - 2 copies of raw data
  - Skim expansion factor: 5
  - Some fraction of Mini on disk (100%  $\rightarrow$  10%)
  - Equivalent amount of MC "lumi"
  - Raw data stored on tape
- Storage grows from  $O(50)$  PB to  $O(600)$  PB in 6 years.
- CPU grows from 500 to 12,000 KHepSpec in 6 years.

# Computing infrastructure and ReCaS project

- Storage, Server and Infrastructure specifications for UNINA, INFN-NA, are completed.
- UNIBA, INFN-BA and INFN-CT require more detailed specifications (4 months).
- The first tenders (NA & BA) will start soon.



## Planned Resources

|              | CPU<br>kHepSpec | Storage<br>(PByte) |
|--------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| UNINA        | 6               | 0,8                |
| INFN-NA      | 2               | 0,3                |
| UNIBA        | 10              | 2,5                |
| INFN-BA      | 3               | 0,5                |
| INFN-CT      | 7               | 0,8                |
| INFN-CS      | 5               | 0,6                |
| <b>TOTAL</b> | <b>33</b>       | <b>5,5</b>         |



27 sites are available to the SuperB VO

From: Canada, France, Italy, Poland, UK and USA

| Site         | Min (cores) | Max (cores)  | Disk (TB)  | SRM layer    | Grid Org. | Site contacts                         |
|--------------|-------------|--------------|------------|--------------|-----------|---------------------------------------|
| RAL(T1)      | 200         | 1000         | 25         | Castor       | EGI       | F. Wilson, C. Brew                    |
| Ralpp        | 50          | 500          | 5          | dCache       | EGI       | F. Wilson, C. Brew                    |
| Queen Mary   | 300         | 2000         | 150        | StoRM        | EGI       | A. Martin, C. Walker                  |
| Oxford Univ. | 50          | 200          | 1          | DPM          | EGI       | K. Mohammad, E. MacMahon              |
| IN2P3-CC(T1) | 500         | 1000         | 16         | dCache       | EGI       | N. Arnaud, O. Dadoun                  |
| Grif         | 50          | 300          | 2          | DPM          | EGI       | N. Arnaud, O. Dadoun                  |
| in2p3-lpsc   | 50          | 100          | 2          | DPM          | EGI       | J.S. Real                             |
| in2p3-ires   | 50          | 100          | 2          | DPM          | EGI       | Y. Patois                             |
| CNAF(T1)     | 500         | 1000         | 180        | StoRM        | EGI       | A. Fella, P. Franchini                |
| Pisa         | 50          | 500          | 0.5        | StoRM        | EGI       | A. Ciampa, E. Mazzone, D. Fabiani     |
| Legnaro      | 50          | 100          | 1          | StoRM        | EGI       | G. Maron, A. Crescente, S. Fantinel   |
| Napoli       | 500         | 2000         | 15         | DPM          | EGI       | S. Pardi, A. Doria                    |
| Bari         | 160         | 260          | 0.5        | StoRM/Lustre | EGI       | G. Donvito, V. Spinoso                |
| Ferrara      | 10          | 50           | 0.5        | StoRM        | EGI       | L. Tomassetti, A. Donati              |
| Cagliari     | 10          | 50           | 1          | StoRM        | EGI       | D. Mura                               |
| Perugia      | 10          | 50           | 1          | StoRM        | EGI       | R. Cefala'                            |
| Torino       | 50          | 100          | 2          | DPM          | EGI       | S. Bagnasco, R. Brunetti              |
| Frascati     | 30          | 100          | 2          | DPM          | EGI       | E. Vilucchi, G. Fortugno, A. Martini  |
| Milano       | 50          | 100          | 2          | StoRM        | EGI       | N. Neri, L. Vaccarossa, D. Rebatto    |
| Catania*     | ?           | ?            | ?          | StoRM        | EGI       | G. Platania                           |
| Slac         | 400         | 400          | 10         | NFS          | OSG       | S. Luiz, W. Yang                      |
| Caltech      | 200         | 400          | 4.5        | NFS          | OSG       | S. Lo, F. Porter, P. Ongmongkolkul    |
| Fnal*        | 50          | 400          | 1          | dCache       | OSG       | M. Slyz                               |
| OhioSC*      | ?           | ?            | ?          | dCache       | OSG       | R. Andreassen, D. Johnson             |
| Victoria     | 50          | 100          | 5          | dCache       | EGI       | A. Agarwal                            |
| McGill*      | 100         | 200          | 1          | StoRM        | EGI       | S. Robertson, S.K. Nderitu            |
| Cyfronet     | 100         | 500          | 10         | DPM          | EGI       | L. Flis, T. Szepienie, J. Chwastowski |
| <b>Total</b> | <b>3570</b> | <b>11510</b> | <b>440</b> |              |           |                                       |

\* VO enabling procedure in progress

The sites are now migrating to GARR-X network:



- Dark fibers between major scientific and academic institutions, including SuperB sites
- Since october 2012, dedicated 10 Gbps network connection between the SuperB Data Center sites
- Upgrade to 40 Gbps when needed



- National backbone links provided by the GARR-X project
- Cross Border Fibers links
- Networks links to GÉANT and EUMEDCONNECT3
- Peering point to Global Internet

- Main Goal: Understand the impact, benefits and limits using the GPGPU architecture



- delegate part of the code that you can parallelize through the use of the GPGPU: determine the impact on performance
- Extracting sources of parallelism in SuperB applications

# Computing R&D (2/3)

## Distributed Storage

- Testing storage solutions:
  - Work on going on: Hadoop, GlusterFS
- Testing remote data access:
  - Developing and testing software access library
- Testing remote data access using HTTP protocols
- Testing SuperB code over WAN to measure the performance
- Try to decrease the performance loss on remote data access

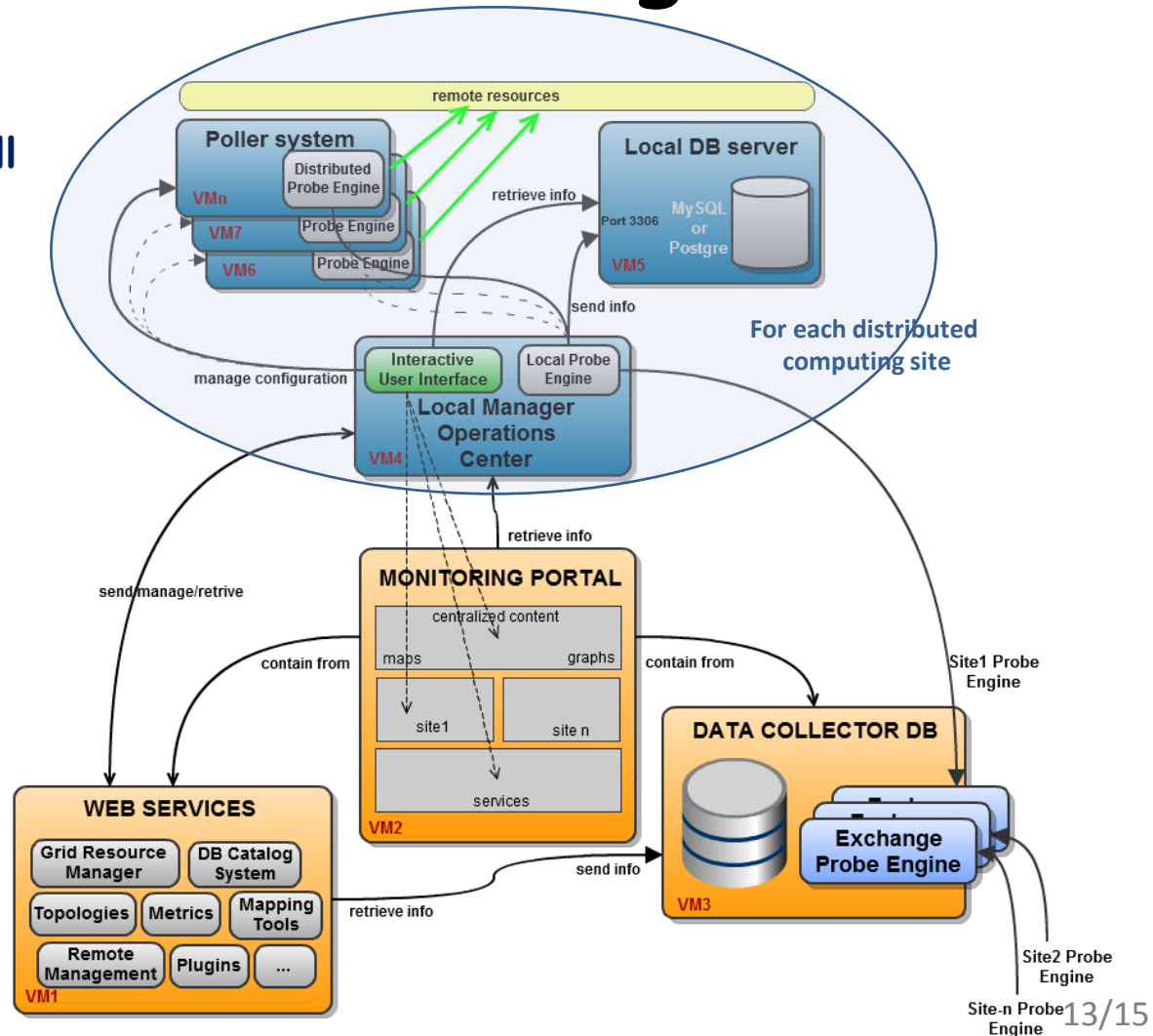


Design and test a software solution for Distributed Tier1 center

# Computing R&D (3/3)

## Distributed Monitoring

- A centralized monitoring system will be able to monitor all services, starting from basic layer to application layer
- A Layer2-like network will ensure the visibility of monitoring remote nodes between sites over a cloud distributed infrastructure
- Using Liferay as a portlet container, we could integrate several heterogeneous tools, allowing an integrated vision of all sites



- First “raw data” in 2017 (hopefully)
- Synchrotron light in 2015
- R&D on computing in progress now
- First availability of data centers (5 Pbyte, 33 KHepSpec) in january 2014



# Thanks!