



Search for extra-dimensions at CMS

A. Bonato (CERN)

on behalf of the CMS collaboration

ICHEP2012, Melbourne, Australia

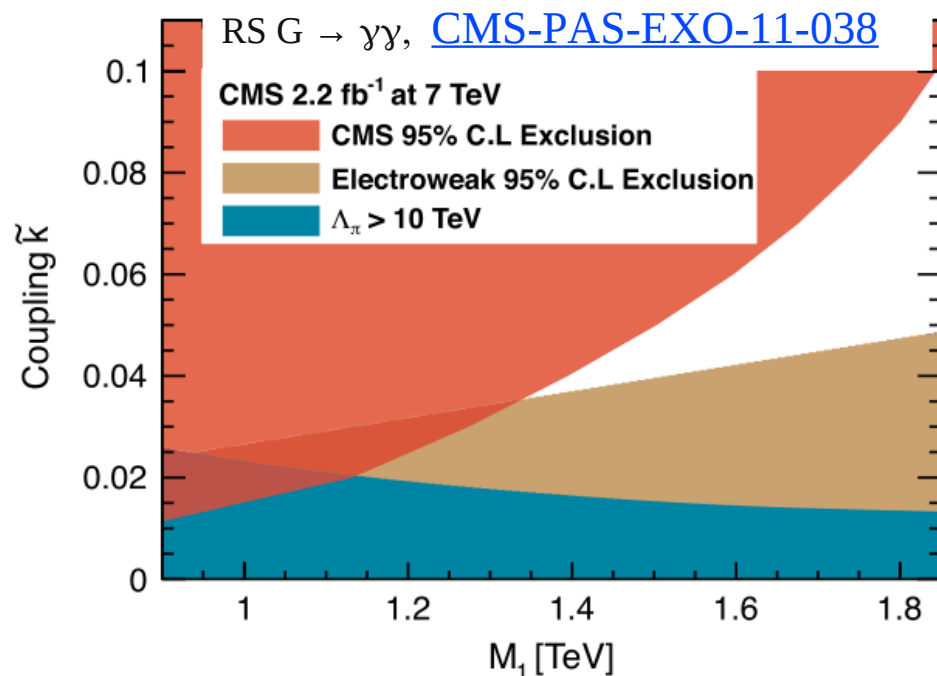
07/07/2012



Introduction



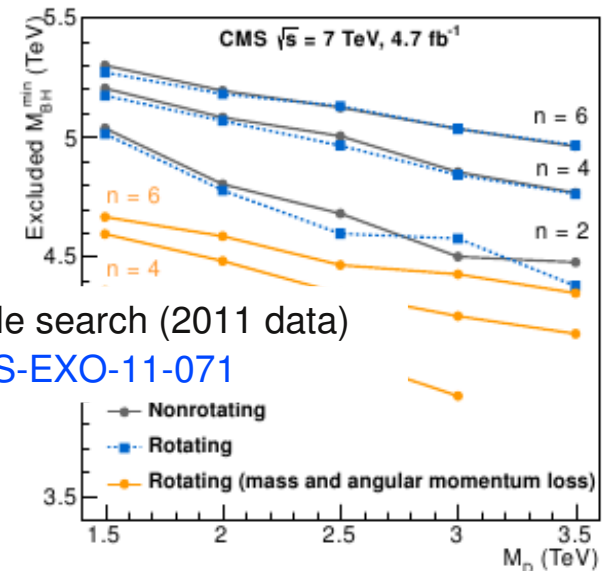
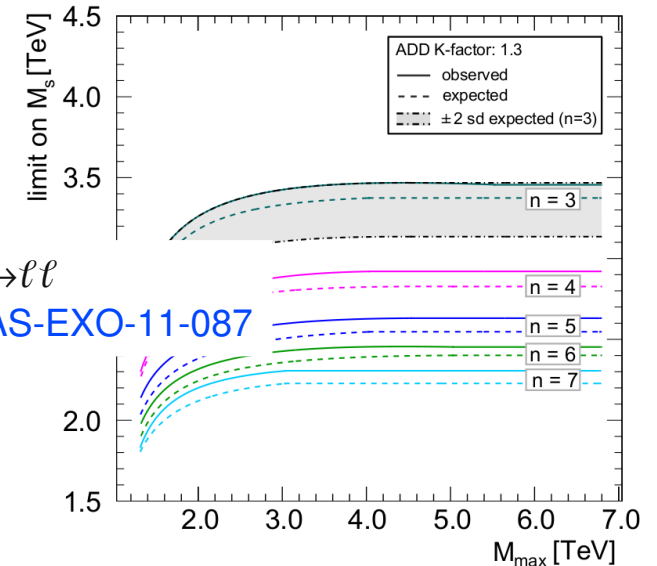
- Searches for ED at CMS so far focused on diphotons and dileptons, main decay modes for ADD and RS1
 - resonant $\ell\ell$ search with 8 TeV data in C. Wulz's report
- Main updates presented in this talk:
 - new results in VV channel (full 2011 dataset)
 - update of ADD search in ee (full 2011 dataset)
 - limits on ADD from monojet analysis (full 2011 dataset)
 - update of black hole search with 3.7 fb^{-1} at 8 TeV



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Search for extra-dimensions at CMS

CMS $\sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV}$, $\mathcal{L} = 2.1 \text{ fb}^{-1}$, ee



Black Hole search (2011 data)

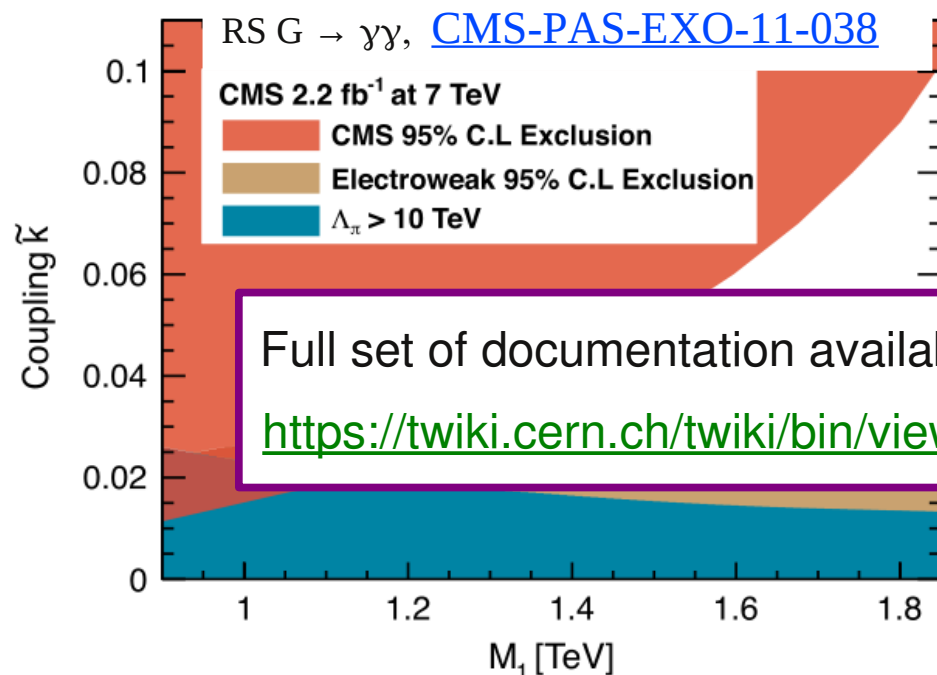
[CMS-PAS-EXO-11-071](#)



Introduction

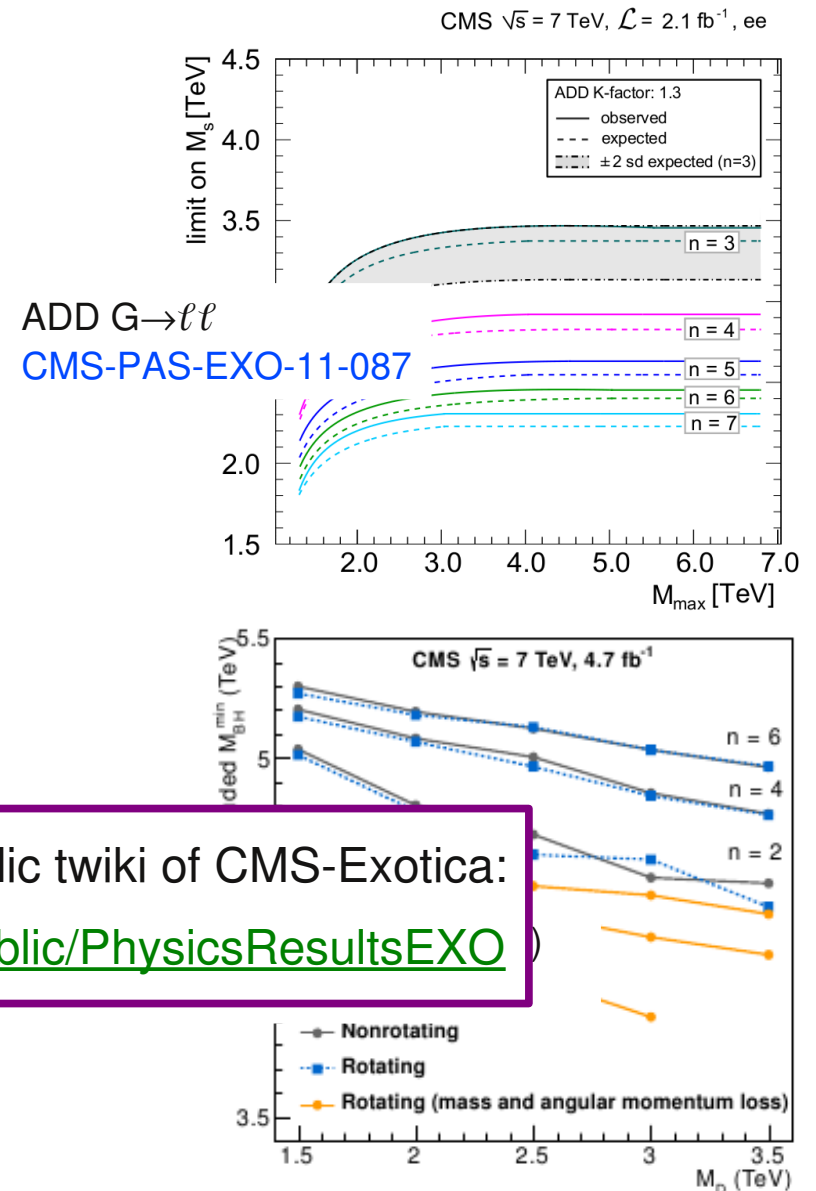


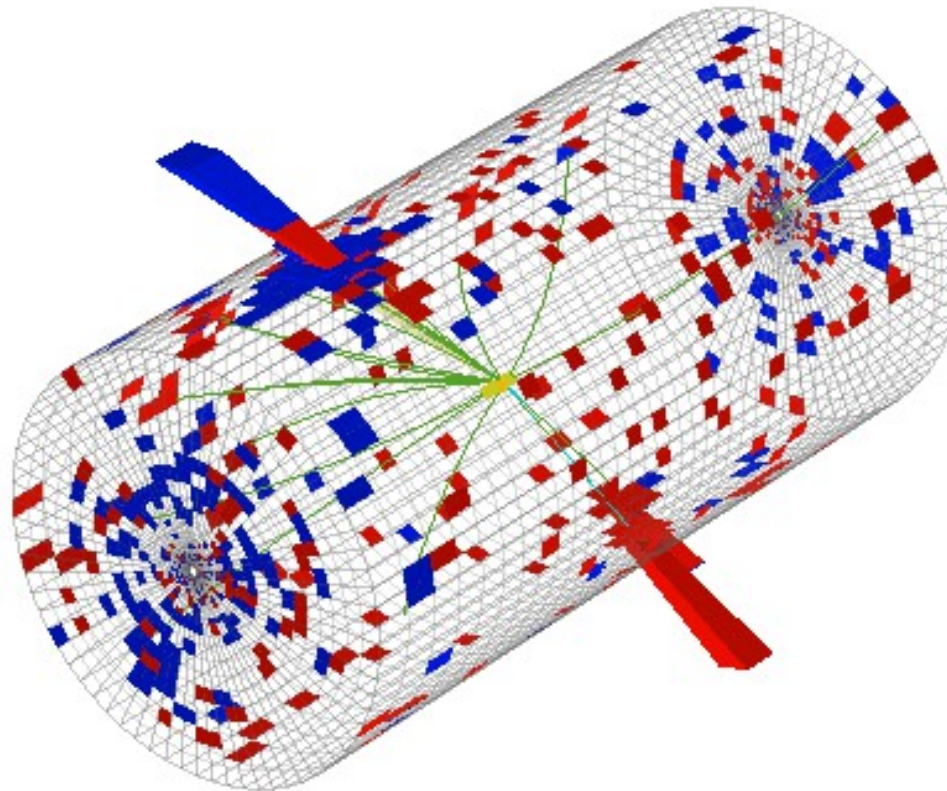
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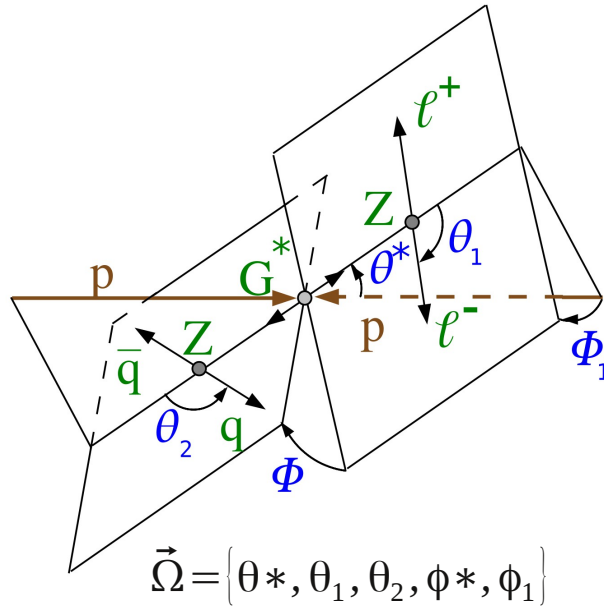


Searches for resonant states

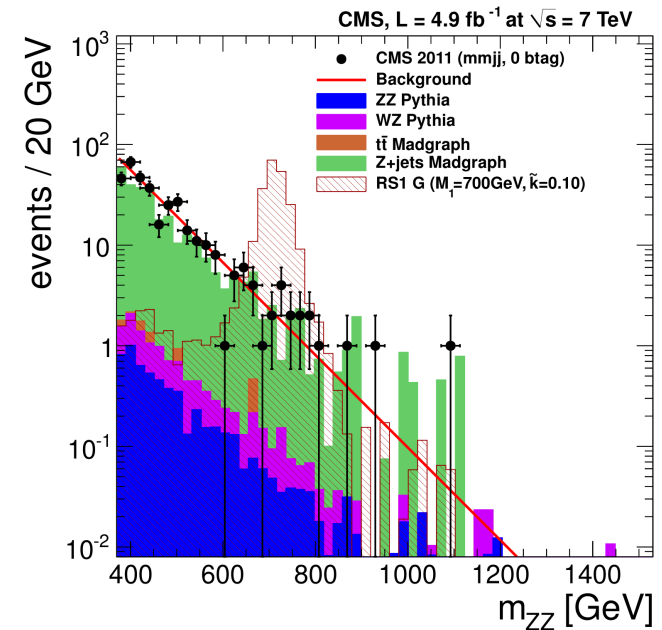
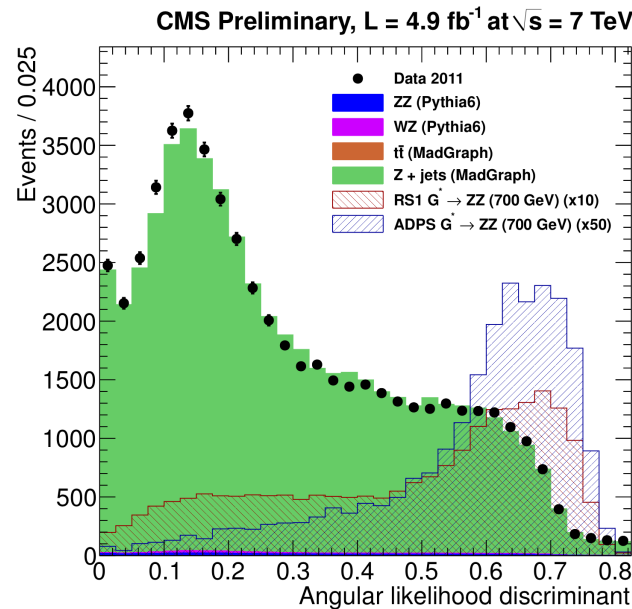
$G \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 2\ell 2j \ (\ell=e,\mu)$

- Search for G in ZZ final state (4.9 fb^{-1} at 7 TeV)
 - $2\ell 2j$ final state combines high BR and good purity
- Likelihood Discriminant built from 5 helicity angles, used to select signal-like events
- Data-driven background estimation from sidebands in M_{ZZ}
- Limits on RS1 and ADPS model [Ref], analysis competitive at small k/M_{PL}

CMS-PAS-EXO-11-102



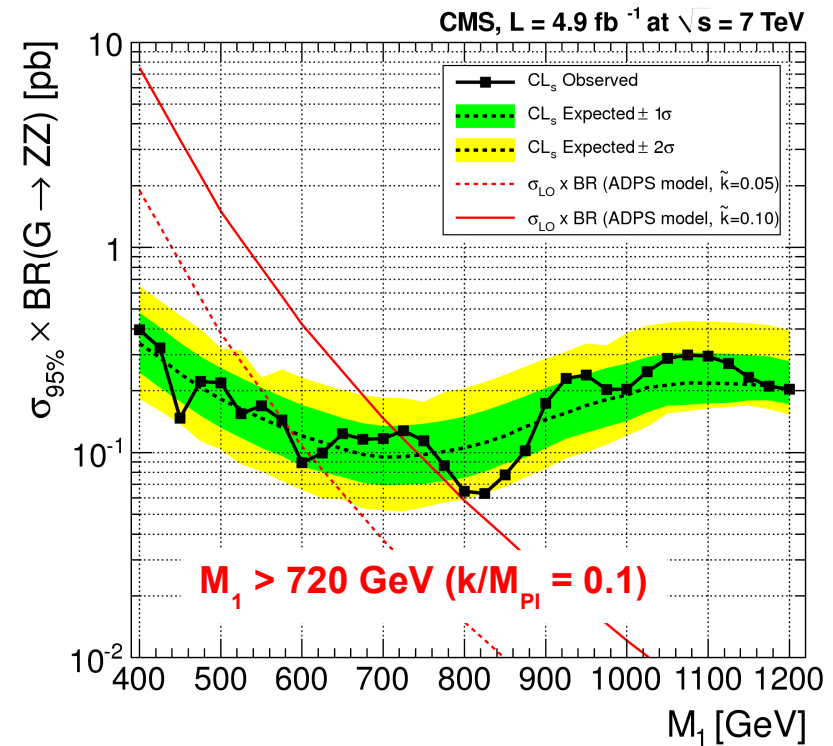
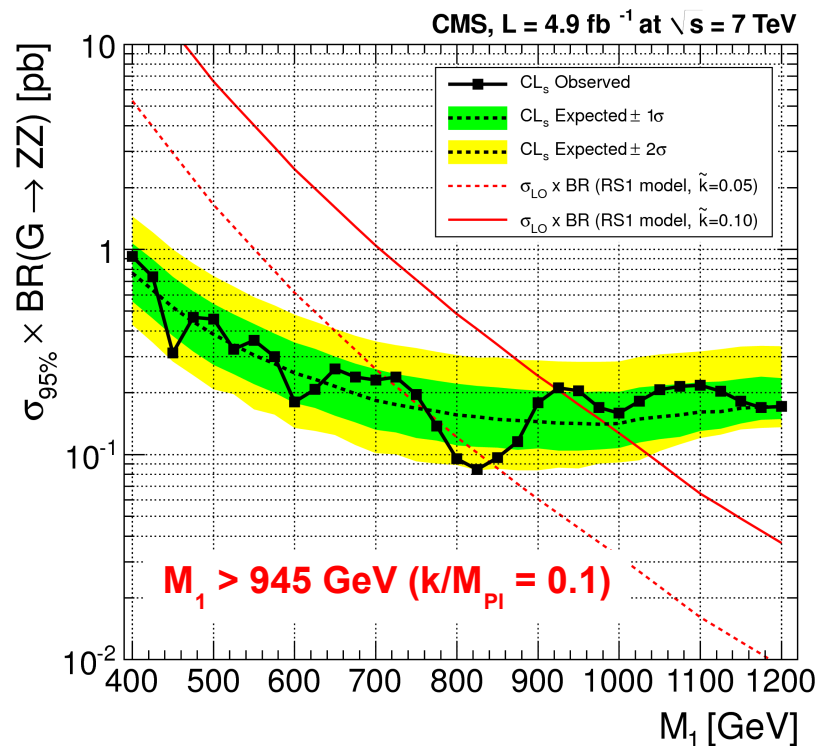
$$LD = \left[1 + \frac{P_{bkg}(\vec{\Omega} \| M_{ZZ})}{P_{sig}(\vec{\Omega} \| M_{ZZ})} \right]^{-1}$$



$G \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 2\ell 2j \ (\ell=e,\mu)$

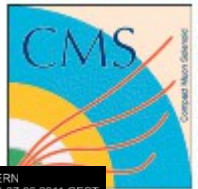
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CMS-PAS-EXO-11-102



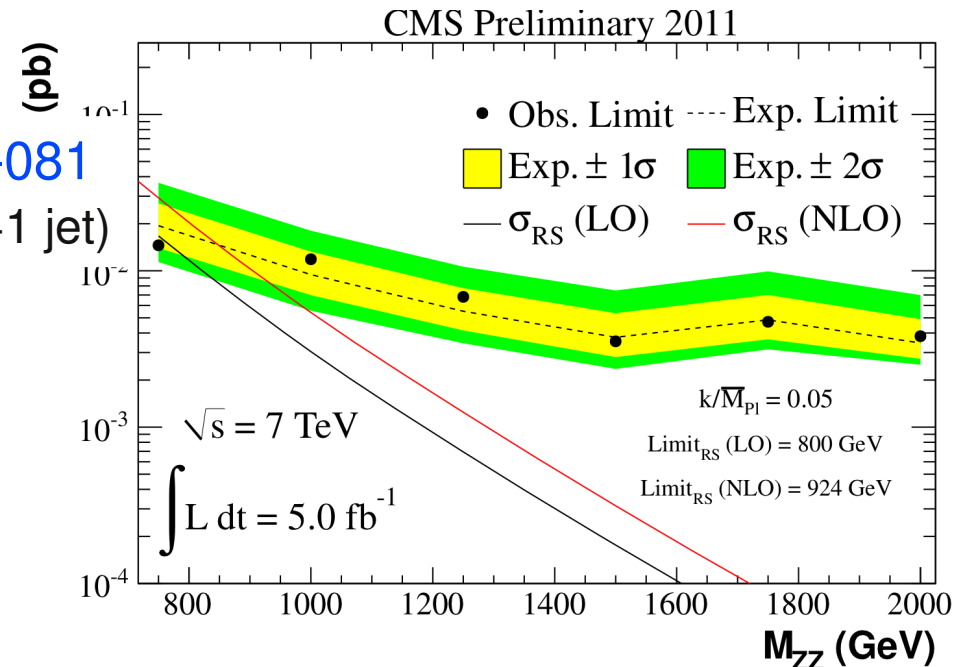
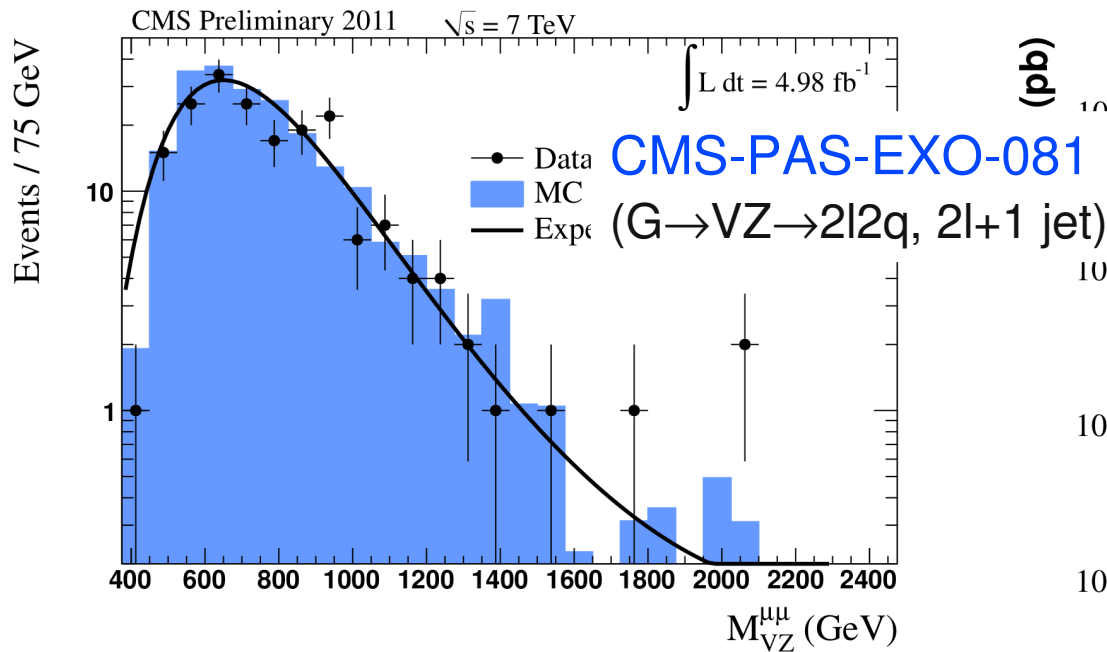
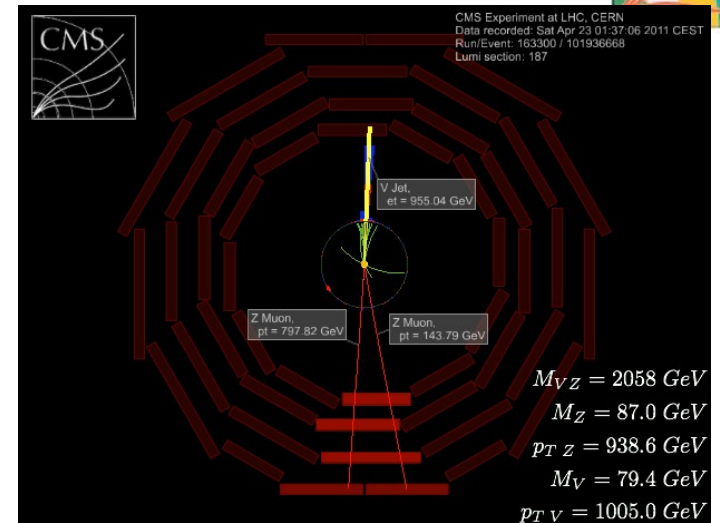


$G \rightarrow VV$ in the boosted regime



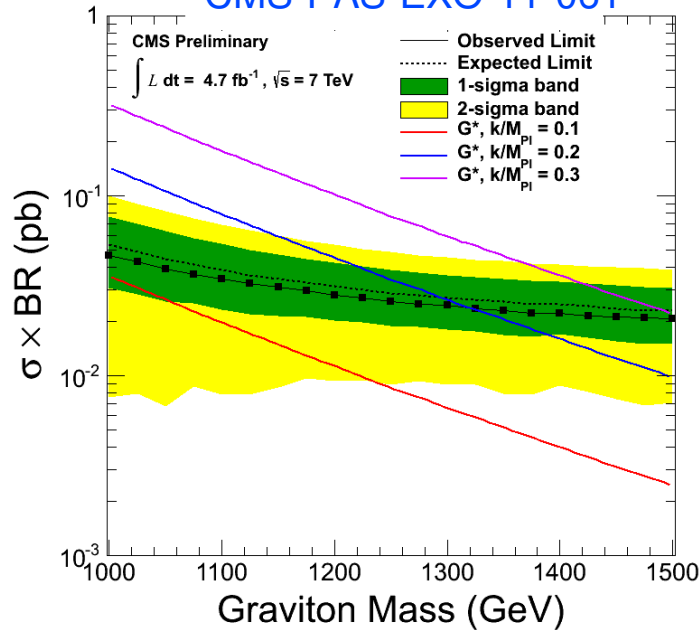
For heavier G , high boost of the V ($V=W, Z$) \rightarrow merged jets

- identify V from mass of highest p_T jet: $60 < M_J < 100$ GeV
- M_J efficiency determined in $t\bar{t}$ control sample
- Background estimation from M_J sideband
- Limits set on RS1 G and W'



Searches in VV final state

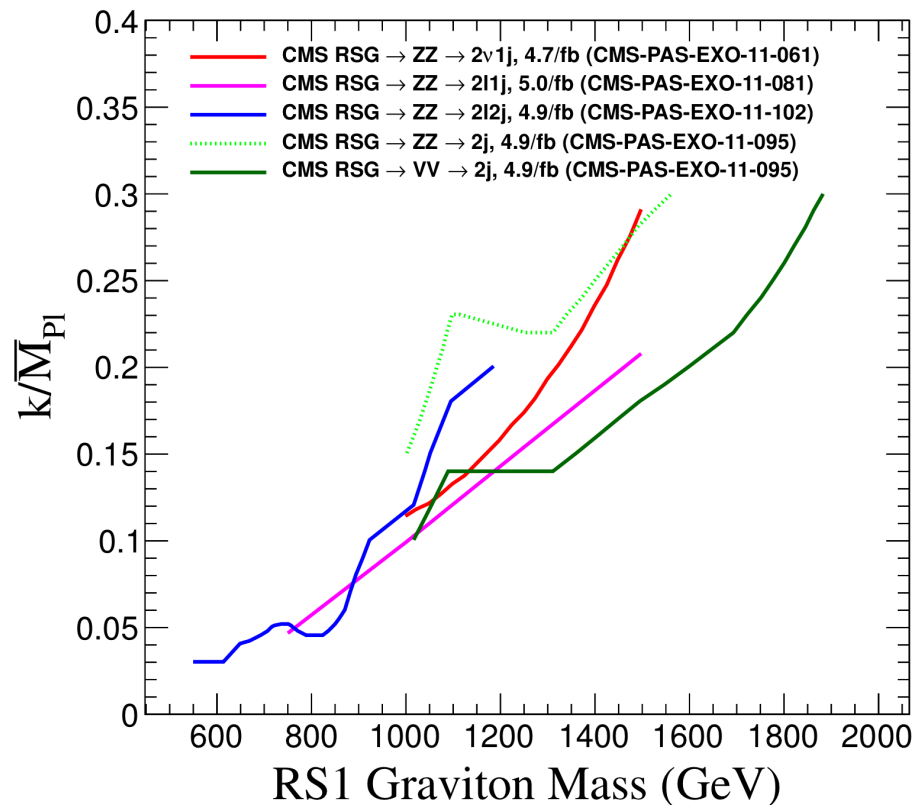
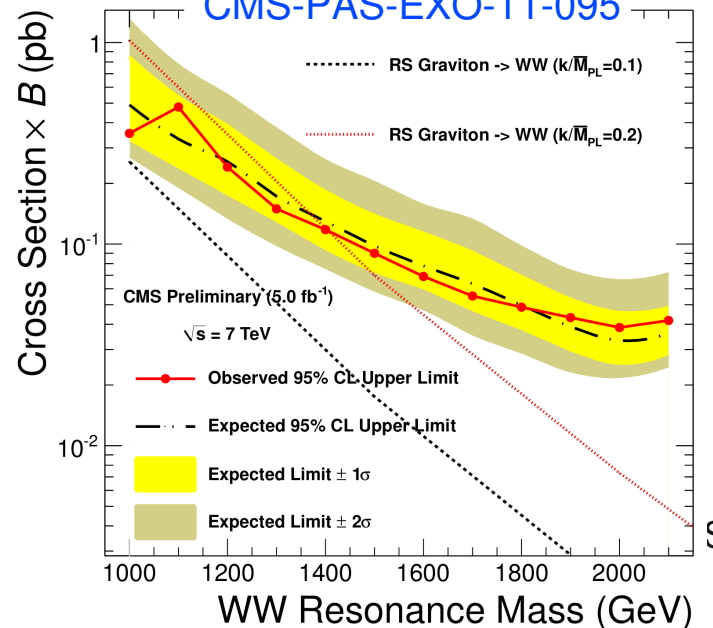
CMS-PAS-EXO-11-061

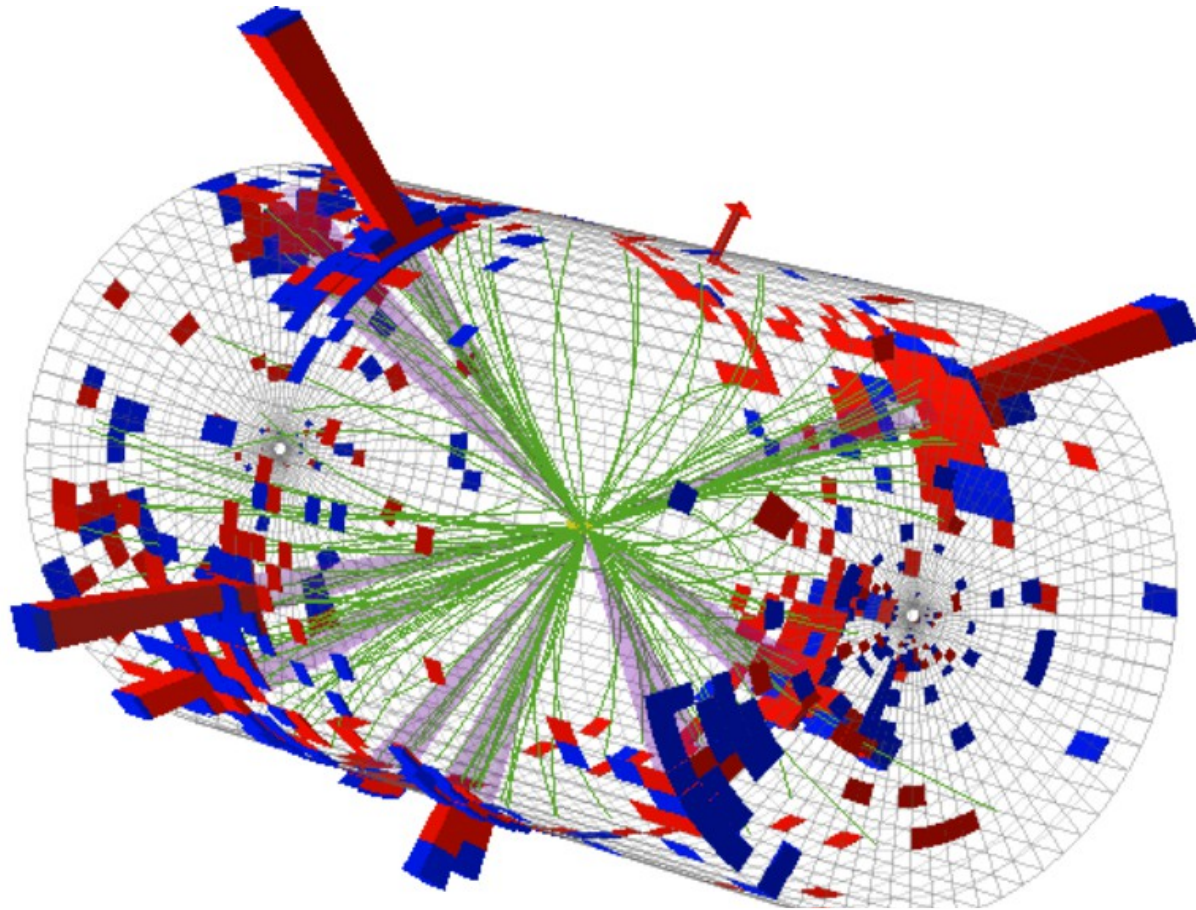


More analyses probing the VV final state ($V=W$ or Z), focus on RS1 model and boosted V (i.e., merged jets):

- [CMS-PAS-EXO-11-061](#): $VZ \rightarrow 2q2\nu$ (1j+MET obs. final state)
- [CMS-PAS-EXO-11-095](#): $VV \rightarrow 4q$ (2j obs. final state), jet substructure on top of jet mass (see talk by A. Hinzmann)

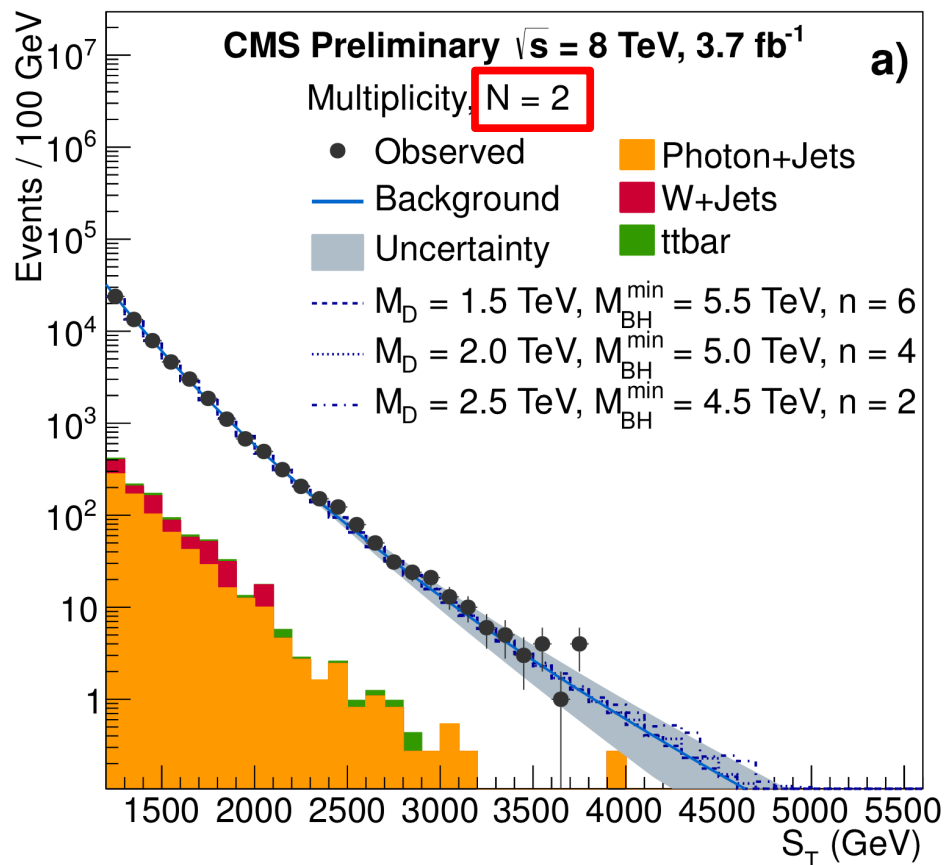
CMS-PAS-EXO-11-095





Searches for non-resonant states

Searches for Black Holes



[JHEP04\(2012\)061](#) (4.7 fb^{-1} at 7 TeV data)

[CMS-PAS-EXO-12-009](#) (3.7 fb^{-1} at 8 TeV data)

Search for tiny innocuous microscopic BH,
updated with 8 TeV data !

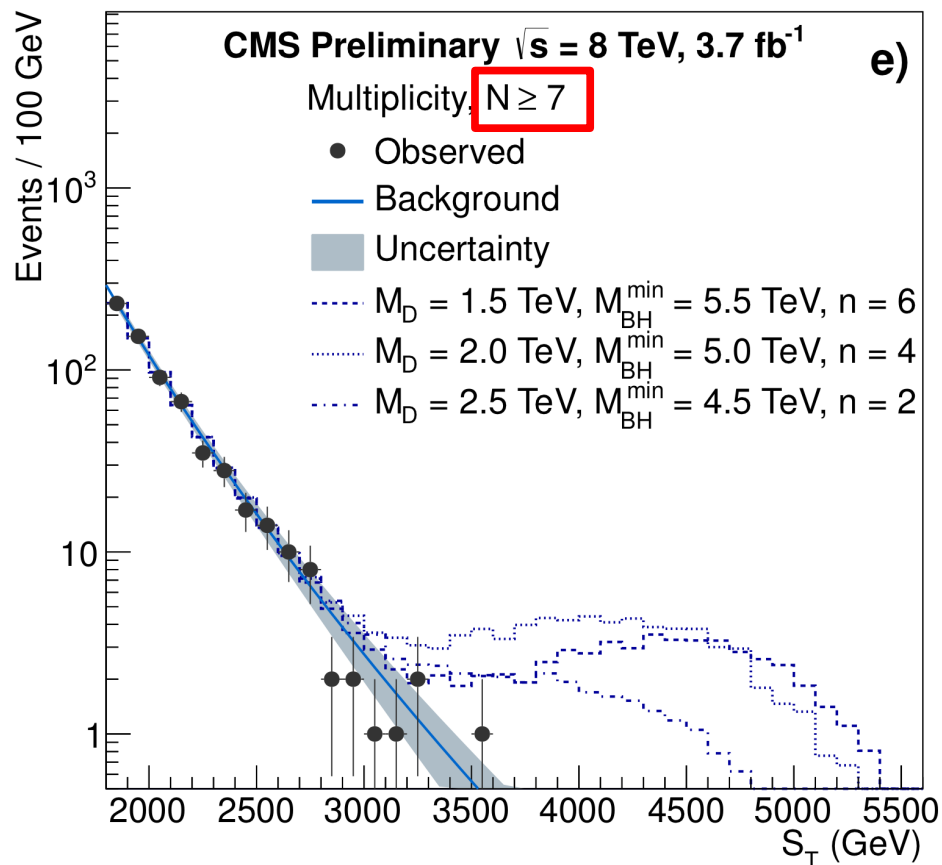
- BH evaporates in many high p_T objects
- Main background from QCD, estimate in a fully data-driven way

$$S_T = \sum_{j,e,\mu,\gamma,MET}^N p_T$$

Only phys obj with $p_T > 50 \text{ GeV}$

- Shape of S_T independent on multiplicity
- Background shape from fit to in S_T signal-free region ($N=2$)
- Background normalization determined for each multiplicity bin separately in range 1800-2200 GeV
- Main systematic uncertainties from fit and (only for signal acceptance) JEC

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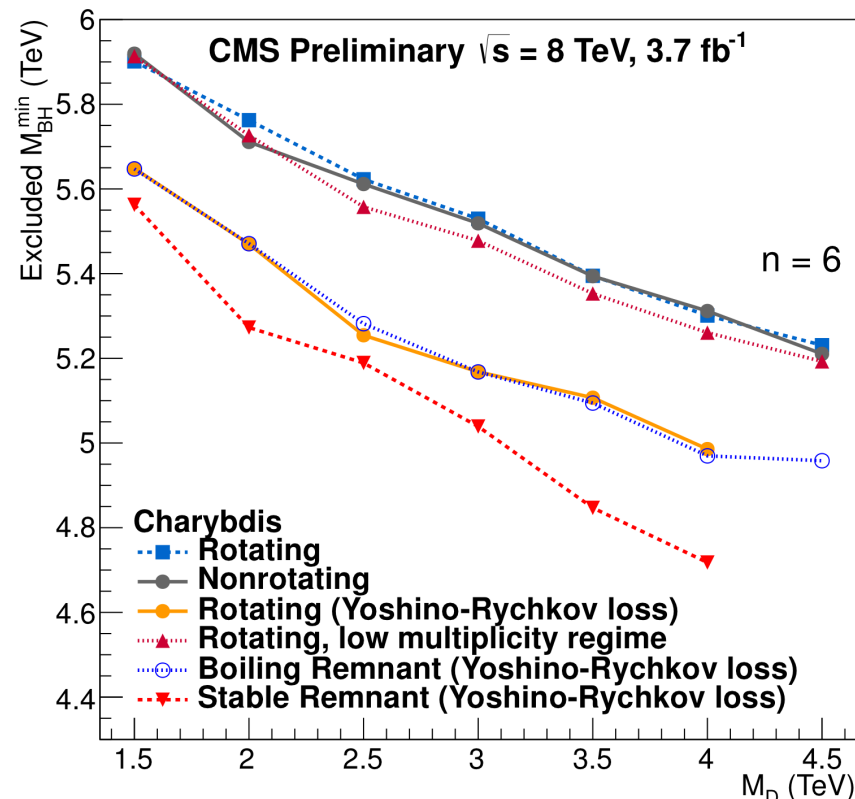
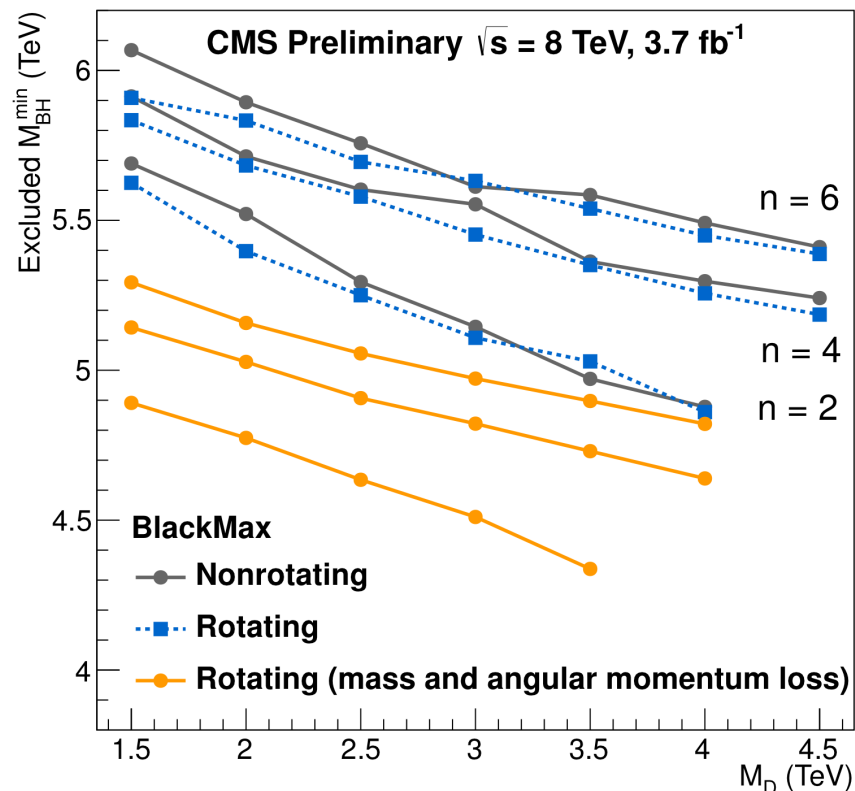
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Model-dependent interpretation

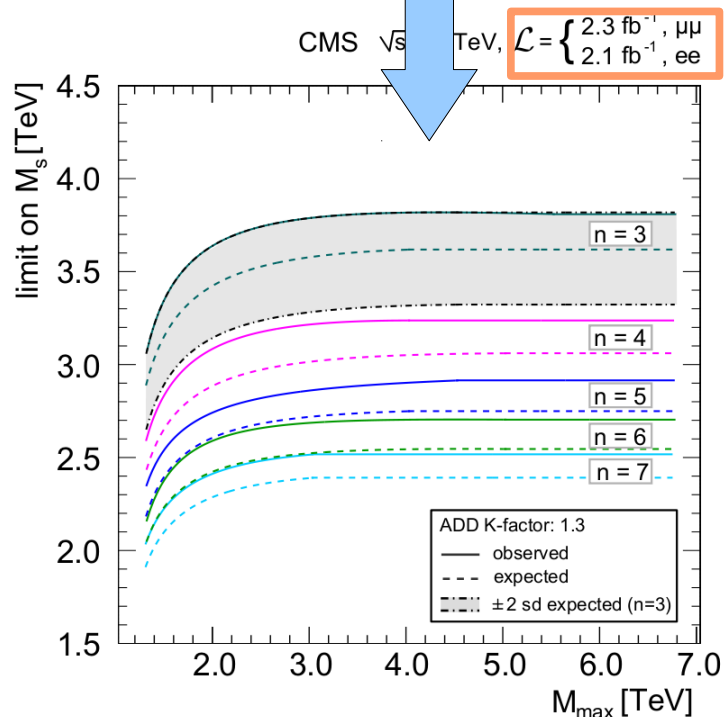
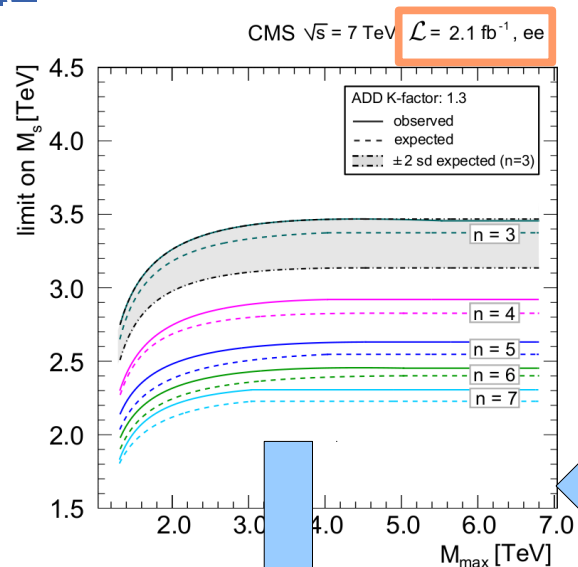


Use the same results for setting limits on ADD assuming specific BH models:

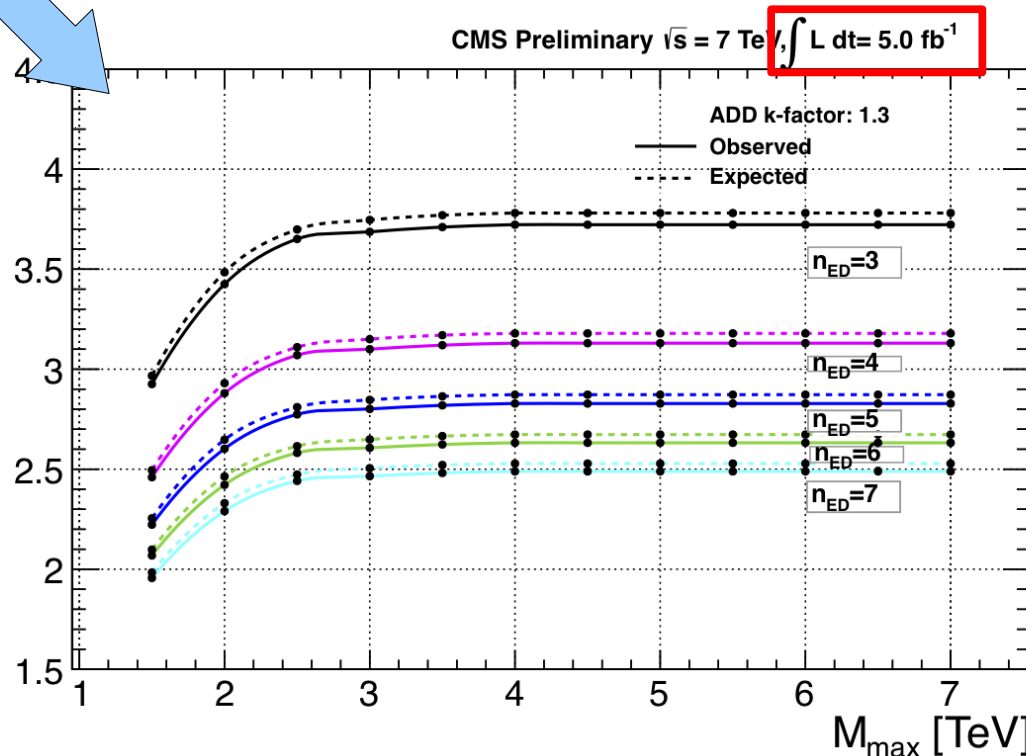
- for $n_{\text{D}} = 2$, $M_{\text{BH}} > \sim 4.8 - 5.8 \text{ TeV}$
- for $n_{\text{D}} = 6$, $M_{\text{BH}} > \sim 5.3 - 6.1 \text{ TeV}$
- **large improvement (~10-20%) with respect to 2011 analysis** (~25% less lumi !)

$G \rightarrow \ell\ell$

- [PLB 711, 15-34 \(2012\)](#) : Combination of ADD searches at 7 TeV $G \rightarrow \mu\mu$ (2.3 fb^{-1}) and $G \rightarrow ee$ (2.1 fb^{-1})
 - $M_S > 3.8 \text{ TeV}$ (2.5 TeV) for $n_D=3$ ($n_D=7$)
- CMS-PAS-EXO-12-013: Update of ee analysis with full 2011 luminosity (5.0 fb^{-1})

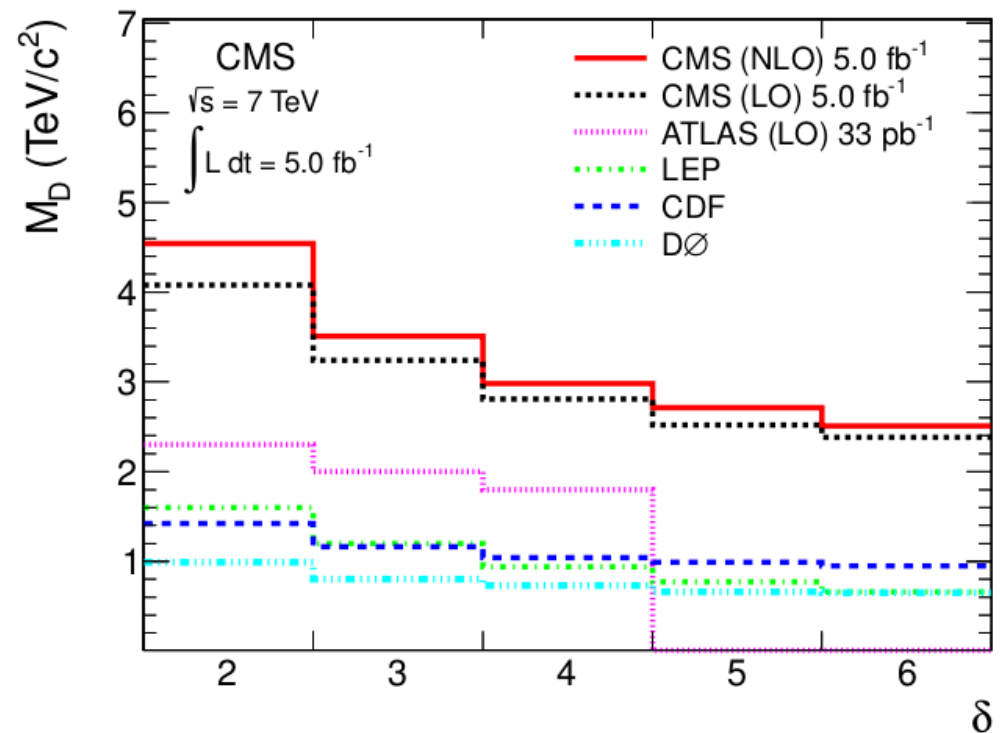
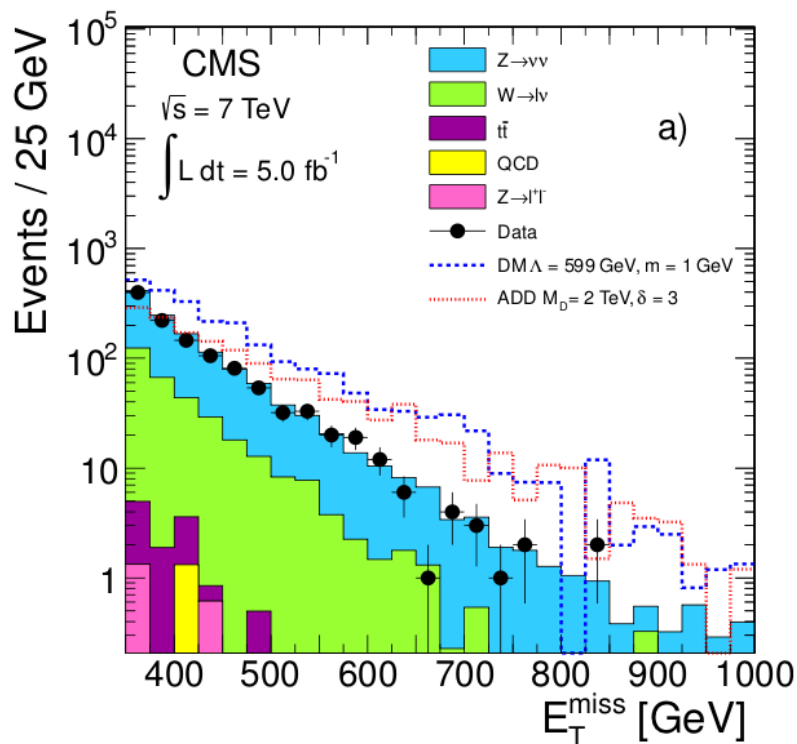


Observed Limit on M_S [TeV]



ADD search in mono-jet analysis

- [CMS-PAS-EXO-11-059](#) (sub. to JHEP): analysis constrains dark matter searches
 - extensively described in S. Malik's talk
- $\text{MET} > 350 \text{ GeV}$, p_T of leading- p_T jet $> 110 \text{ GeV}$; control regions in data for V+jets
- Stringent limits in ADD model: fundamental Planck scale above 2.5 – 4 TeV





Conclusions



- Extensive searches for ED at CMS in many different final states, no significant excess found so far. Stringent upper limits on several models
 - new results on searches in VV ($V=W,Z$), both boosted and non-boosted regime
 - update with full stats at 7 TeV of search of ADD to ee
 - search in 1 jet + MET interpreted in ADD model
- Update with 2012 data at 8 TeV ($\sim 3.7 \text{ fb}^{-1}$) of search for black holes
 - profiting from enlarged phase space, new limits much more constraining
- More reloads of 2011 analyses with 2012 data due to come
- All results and documentation linked on the public CMS-Exo Twiki:
<https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/CMSPublic/PhysicsResultsEXO>



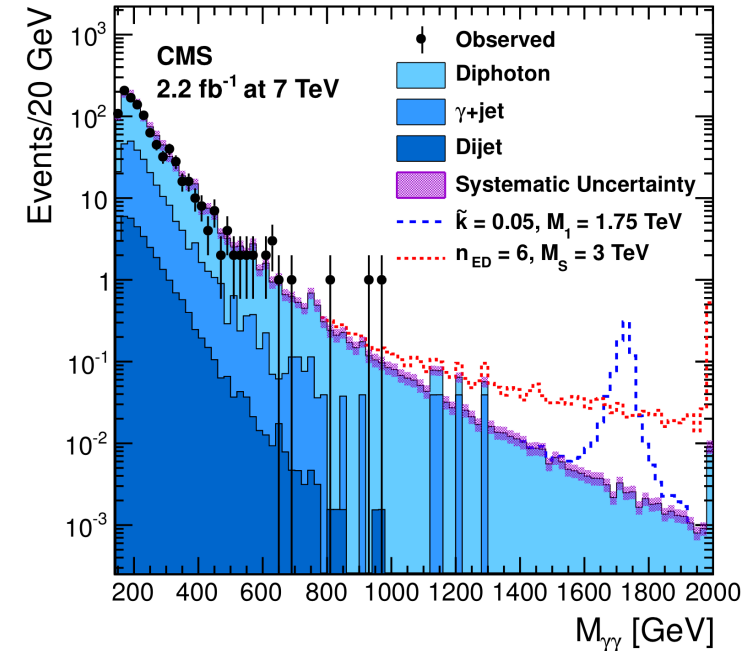
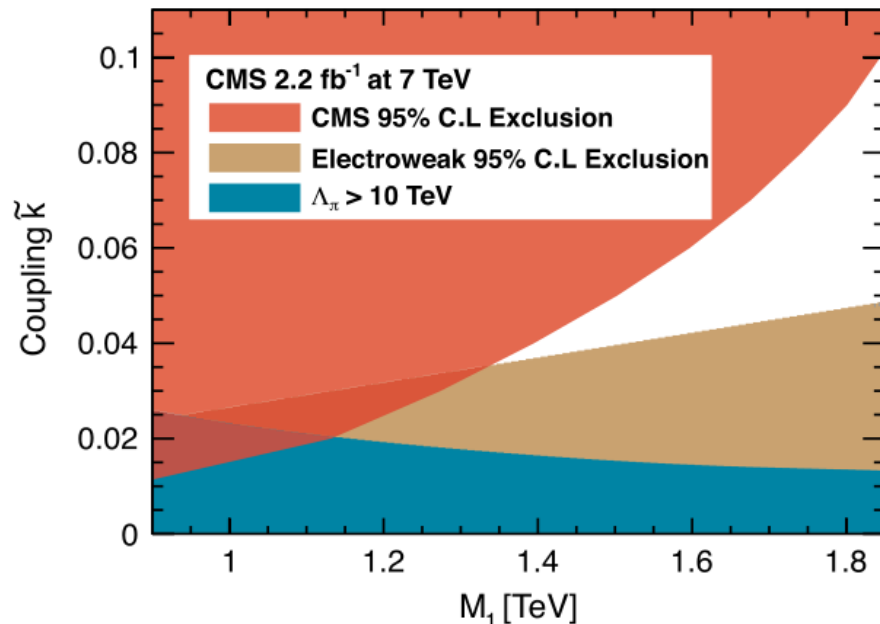
Additional material

$$G \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$$

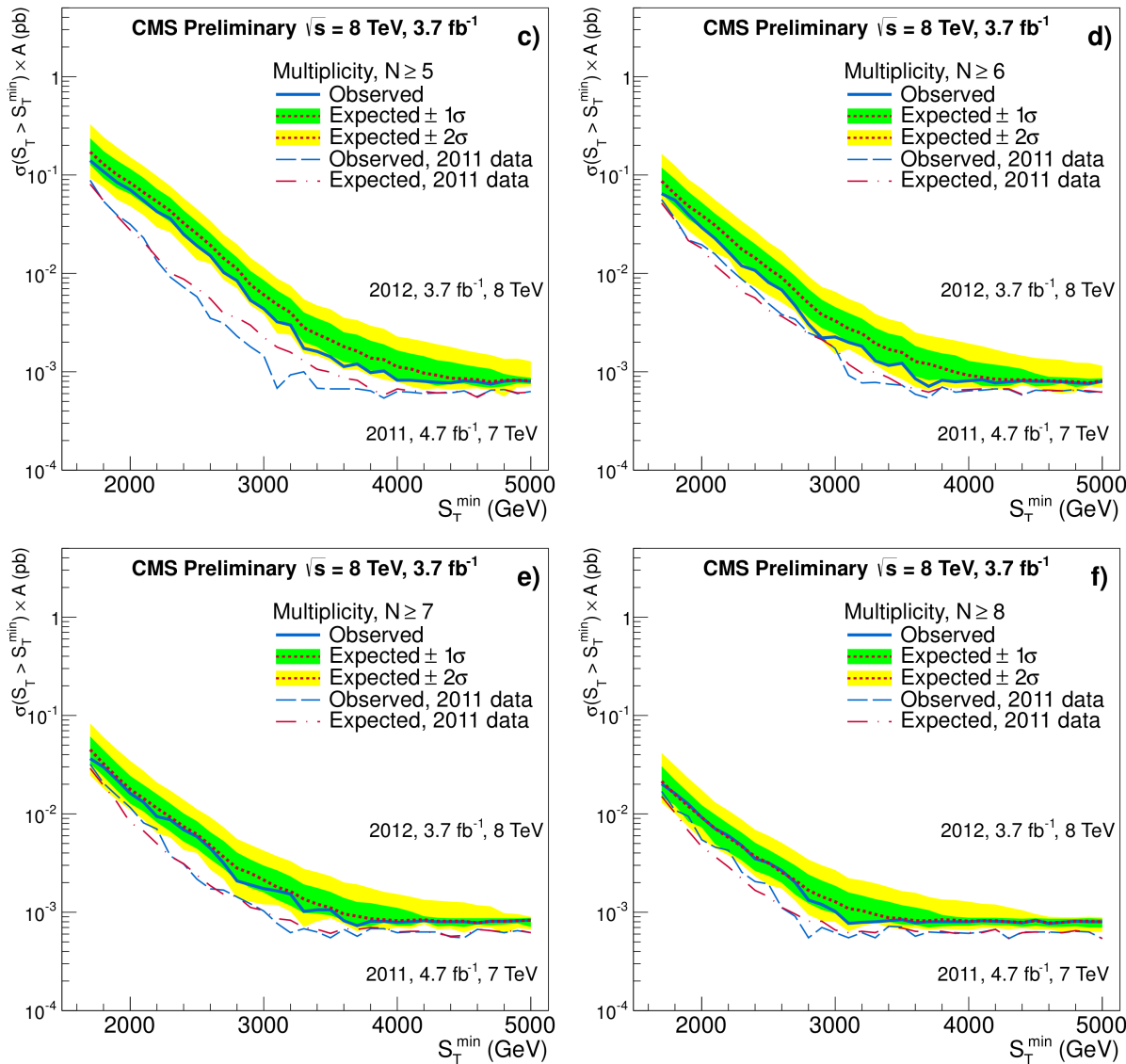
[PRL 108, 11801 \(2012\)](#)

Search for ADD and RS G in diphoton (2.2 fb^{-1} at 7 TeV):

- Two isolated γ with $p_T > 70 \text{ GeV}$ and $M_{\gamma\gamma} > 140 \text{ GeV}$
- Main backgrounds: SM diphoton and fakes from QCD (both multijet and γ +jets)
 - SM diphoton from Pythia* NLO K-factor (DIPHOX+GAMMA2MC), 15% syst unc. on K-factor
- Very stringent limits on both ADD and RS1 G
 - ADD (deviation of tail from SM): $M_s > 2.3 - 3.8 \text{ TeV}$
 - RS1 (bump search): $M_G > 0.86 - 1.84 \text{ TeV}$



Search for black holes: model-independent interpretation



- Model-independent approach **set limits on cross section of new physics producing large S_T**
- Slightly less stringent than those at 7 TeV because of higher QCD background (depends on parton luminosity, higher at 8 TeV) and less lumi analyzed.
- BH cross section production increases dramatically** thanks to enlarged phase space
→ **most stringent limits on specific BH models**