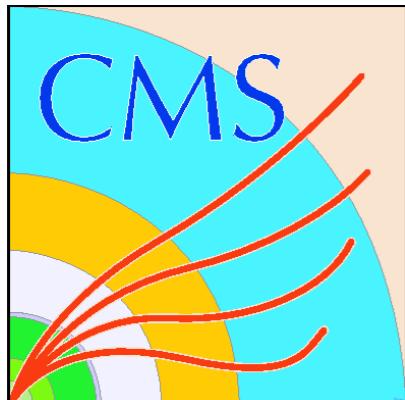
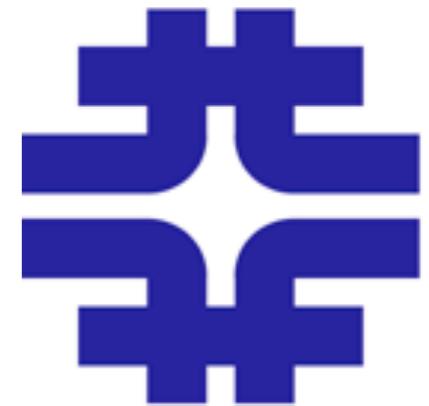


# Searches for New Physics in Events with Leptons+Jets at CMS



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# Introduction

In final states with **leptons and jets**, CMS searches for

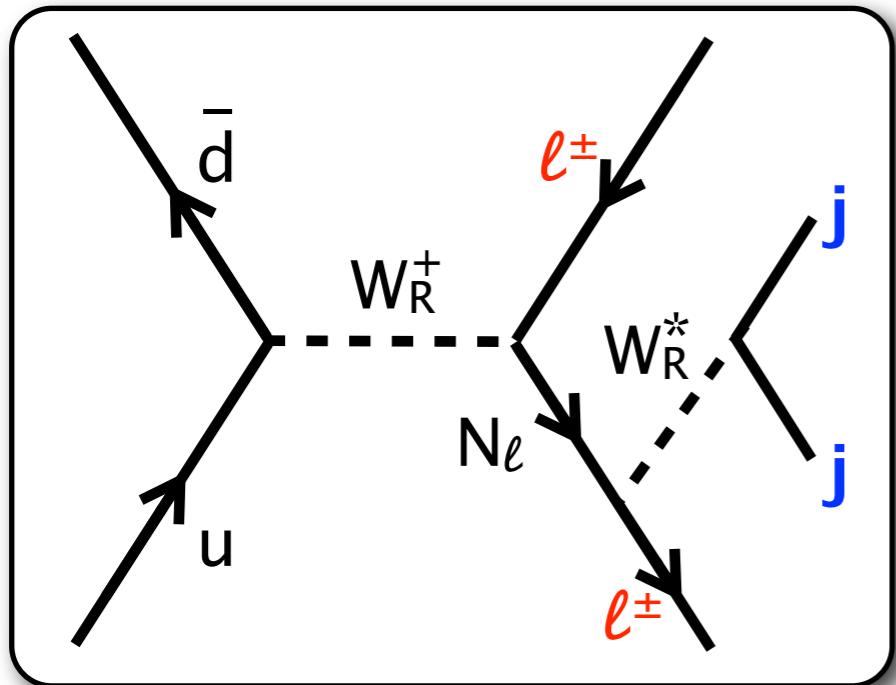
- ▶ **Heavy neutrinos** : left-right symmetric model (LRSM),  $SU(2)_L$  isosinglet
- ▶ Three generations of **leptoquarks** (LQ)

Search	Dataset	Final State	Documentation
Heavy N and $W_R$ of LRSM	3.6/fb, $\sqrt{s}=8$ TeV	$\mu\mu jj$ , $ee jj$	<a href="#">EXO-12-017</a>
	5.0/fb, $\sqrt{s}=7$ TeV	$\mu\mu jj$	<a href="#">EXO-11-091</a>
Heavy Majorana N	5.0/fb, $\sqrt{s}=7$ TeV	$\mu^+\mu^+ jj$ , $e^+e^+ jj$	<a href="#">EXO-12-076</a>
1 <sup>st</sup> Gen. LQ	5.0/fb, $\sqrt{s}=7$ TeV	$ee jj$ , $ev jj$	<a href="#">EXO-11-027</a>
2 <sup>nd</sup> Gen. LQ	5.0/fb, $\sqrt{s}=7$ TeV	$\mu\mu jj$ , $\mu\mu jj$	<a href="#">EXO-11-028</a>
3 <sup>rd</sup> Gen. LQ + light RPV stop	4.8/fb, $\sqrt{s}=7$ TeV	$\tau e bb$ , $\tau \mu bb$	<a href="#">EXO-12-002</a>
3 <sup>rd</sup> Gen. LQ	1.8/fb, $\sqrt{s}=7$ TeV	$\nu\nu bb$	<a href="#">EXO-11-030</a>

All results: <https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/CMSPublic/PhysicsResultsEXO>

# Left/Right Symmetric Model

	Standard Model	Left-Right-Symmetric Extension (LRSM) [1–3]
Gauge group	$SU(2)_L \times U(1)_Y$	$SU(2)_L \times \textcolor{red}{SU(2)_R} \times U(1)_{B-L}$
Fermions	LH doublets: $Q_L = (u^i, d^i)_L$ , $L_L = (l^i, \nu^i)_L$ RH singlets: $Q_R = u^i_R$ , $d^i_R$ , $L_R = l^i_R$	LH doublets: $Q_L = (u^i, d^i)_L$ , $L_L = (l^i, \nu^i)_L$ RH doublets: $Q_R = (u^i, d^i)_R$ , $L_R = (l^i, N^i)_R$
Neutrinos	$\nu^i_R$ do not exist $\nu^i_L$ are massless & pure chiral	$N^i_R$ are heavy partners to the $\nu^i_L$ $N^i_R$ Majorana in the Minimal LRSM
Gauge bosons	$W_L^\pm, Z^0, \gamma$	$W_L^\pm, \textcolor{red}{W_R^\pm}, Z^0, \textcolor{red}{Z'}, \gamma$



- Explains parity violation from LR symmetry breaking at intermediate scale.
- Heavy LRSM neutrino + seesaw mechanism [4] explains small  $M_\nu$  in SM.
- Assumptions:  $g_R = g_L$  @  $M_{WR}$ , small  $W_R - W_L$  and  $N_e - N_{e'}$  mixing, only one lepton channel kinematically accessible.
- Search for decay of  $W_R$  to  $\mu\mu jj$  and  $eejj$ .

# Heavy Neutrino and $W_R$ of LRSM

Search for decay of  $W_R$  to  $\mu\mu jj$  and  $eejj$ .

## Selection

- Decay topology → asymmetric lepton  $p_T$  requirements (60/40GeV),
- Jet  $p_T > 40$  GeV,
- $M_{\ell\ell} > 200$  GeV reduces DY+jets.

## Background Estimation

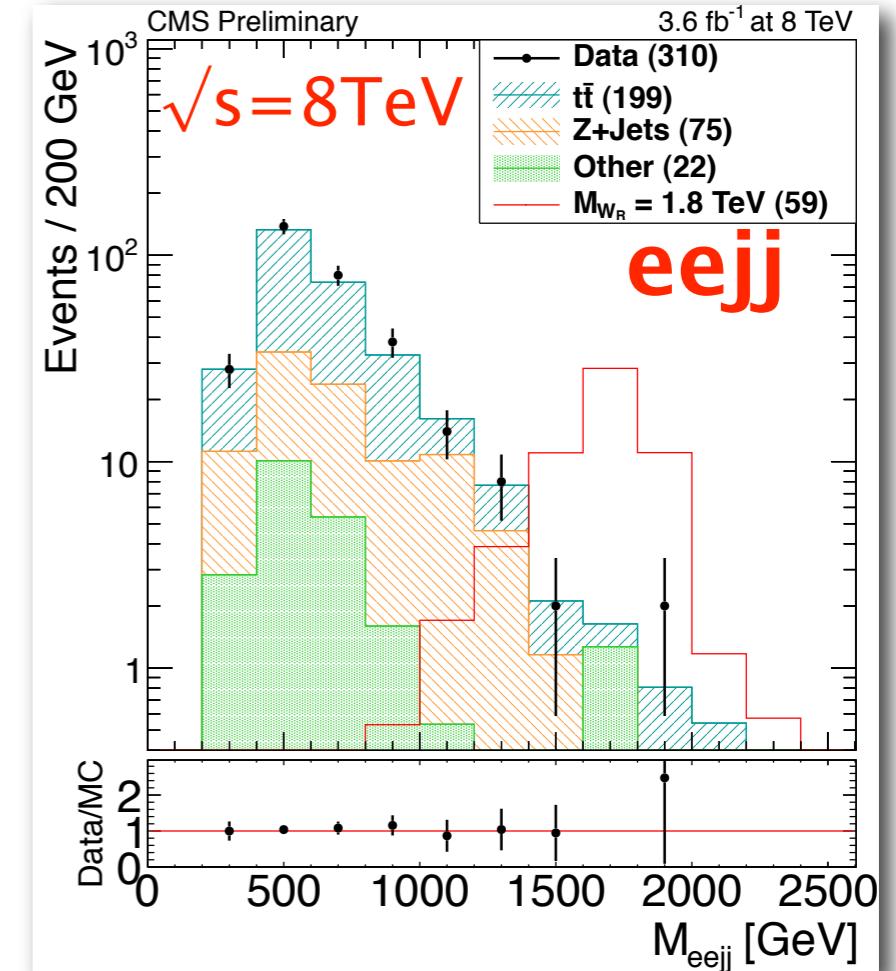
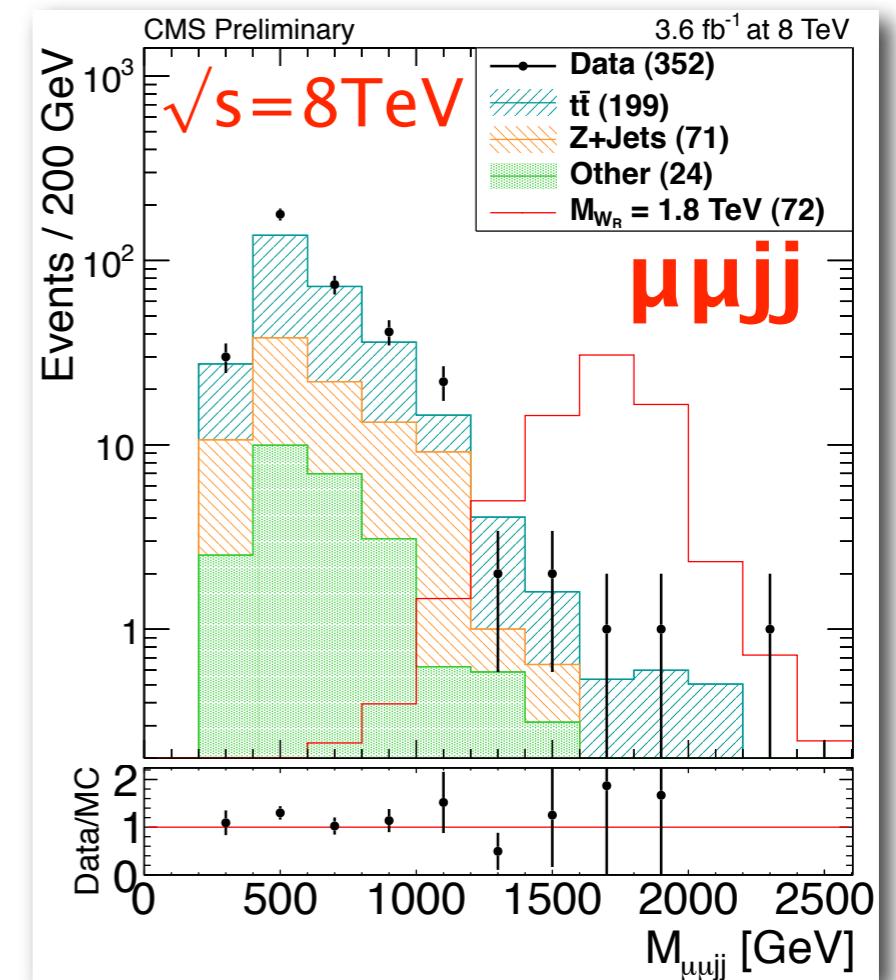
**Top**: completely data-driven from  $e\mu jj$  data control sample.

**DY+jets**: normalize MC shape in Z-peak.

**QCD**: data-driven fake rate

**VV, single top**: from MC

**EXO-12-017, EXO-11-091**



# Heavy Neutrino and $W_R$ of LRSM (2)

## Dominant Systematic Uncertainty

**Signal Efficiency:** 6–10% for  $\ell$  reco/ID/iso.

## **Background:**

~50% from DY+jets shape.

~16% from top shape

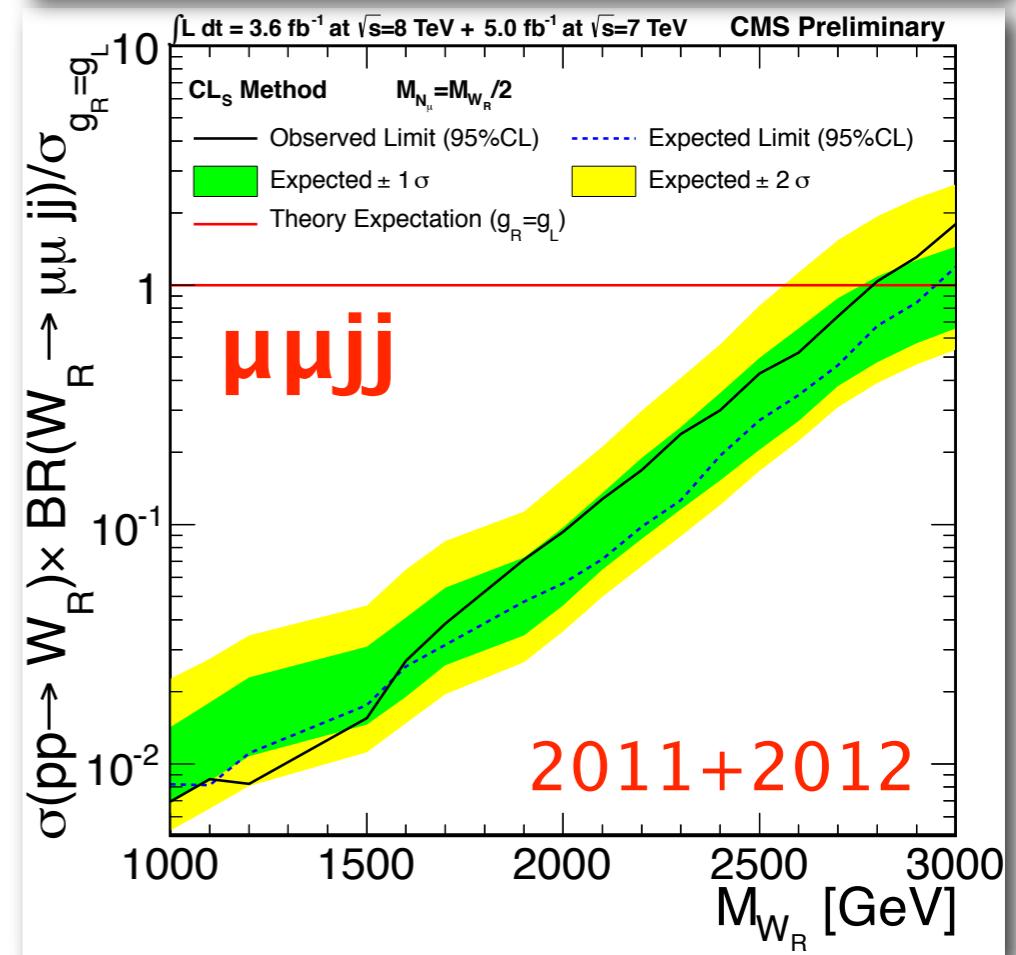
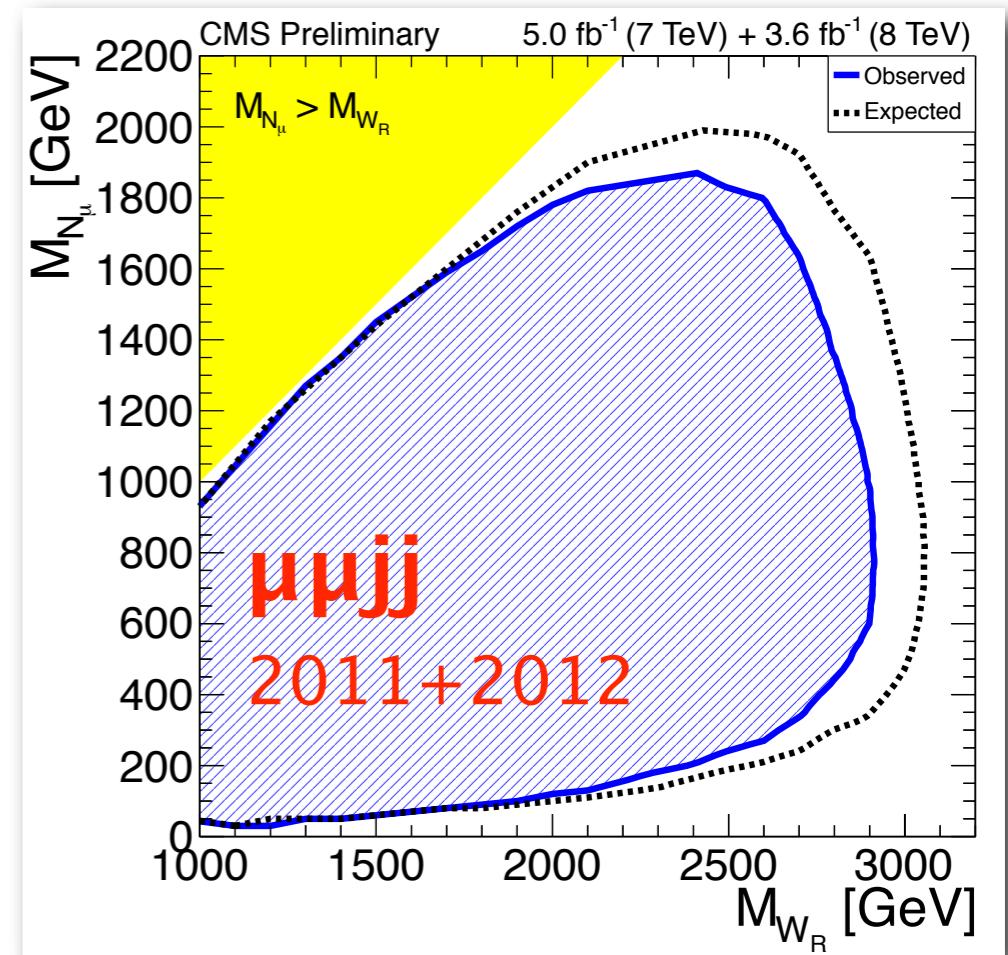
## Signal Kinematics

**Acceptance:** 70–80% at  $M_N \approx M_{W_R}/2$ , goes to zero as  $M_N \rightarrow 0$ .

**Efficiency:** 75–80% for events within acceptance.

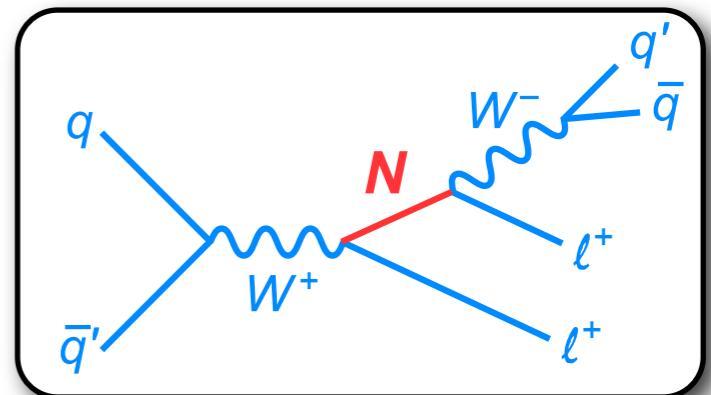
$M_{W_R} > 2.8 \text{ TeV}$  for  $M_N = M_{W_R}/2$  from 2011+2012 combination of  $\mu\mu jj$ .

**EXO-12-017, EXO-11-091**



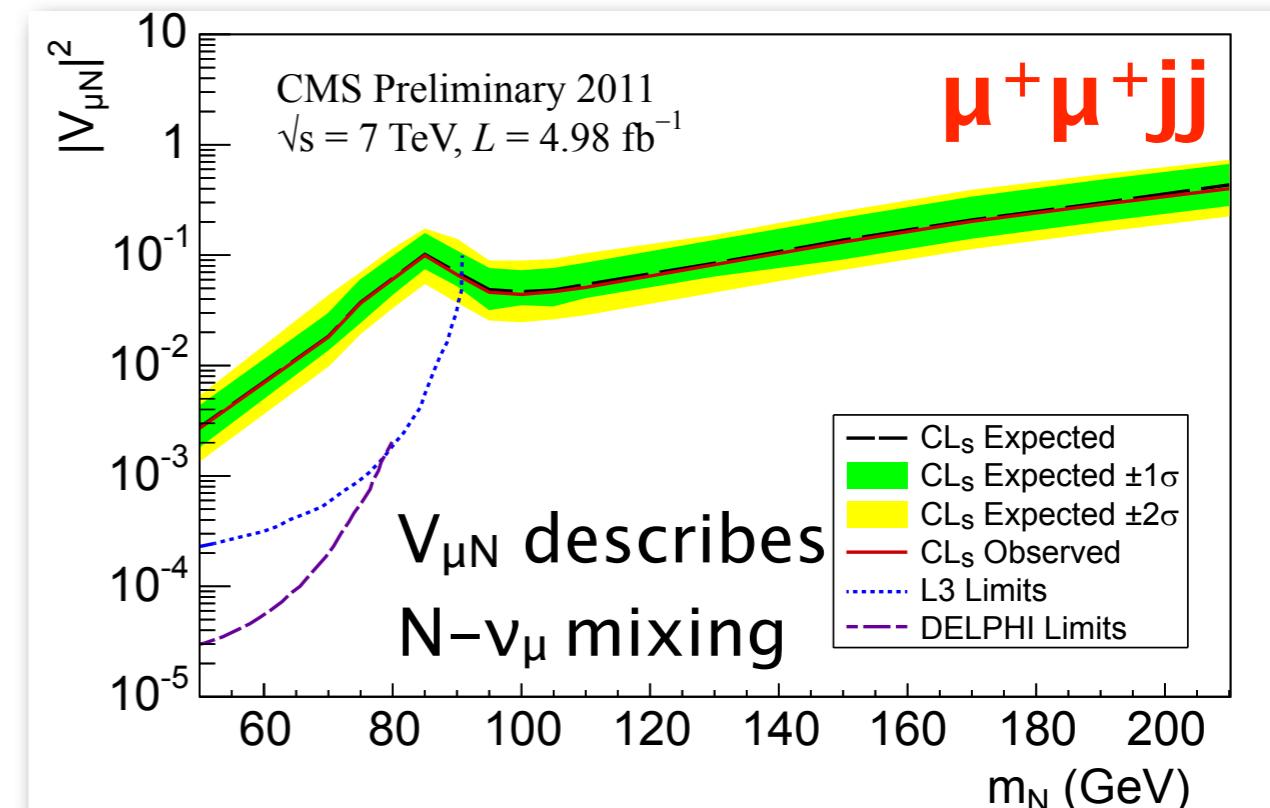
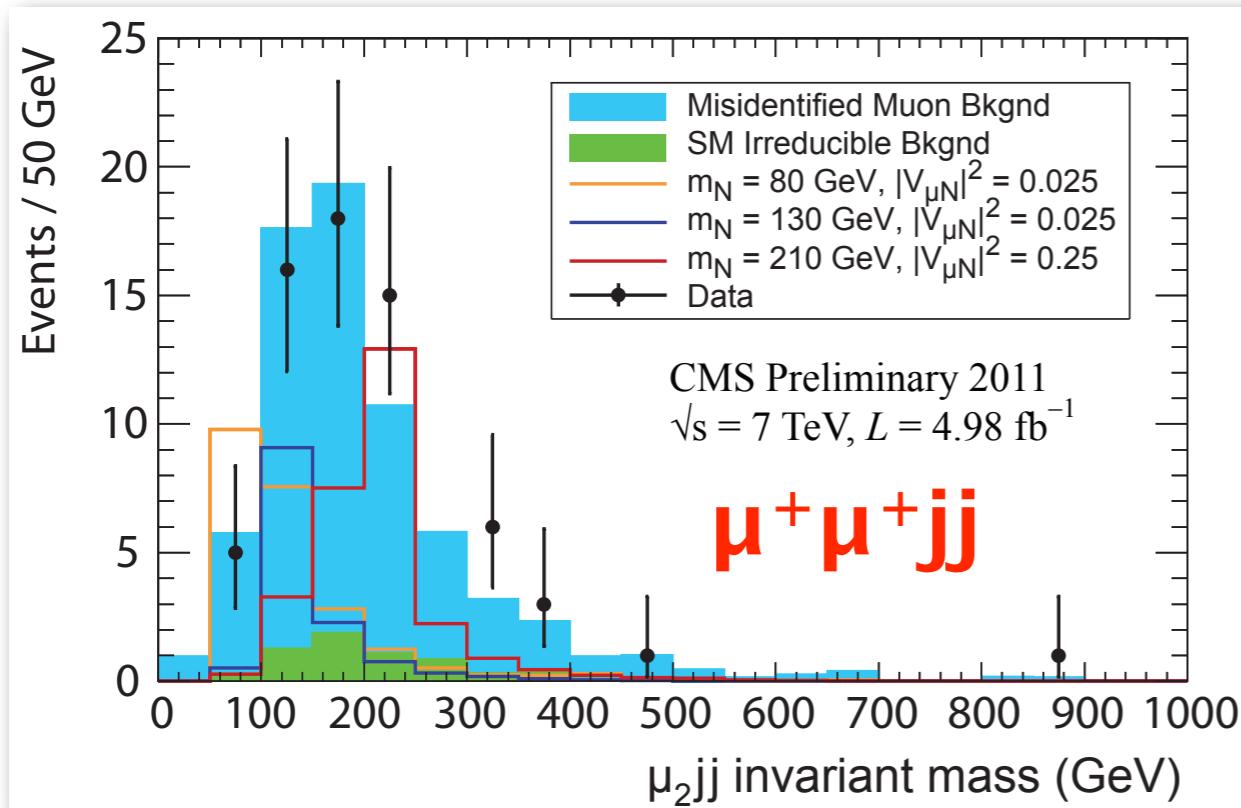
# Heavy Majorana Neutrino

Search for  $\mu^+\mu^+$  or  $e^+e^+$  + jets:



**Model:** phenomenological SU(2)<sub>L</sub> isosinglet [5,6]

**Selection:**  $p_{T,\text{jet}} > 30$ ,  $p_{T,\ell} > 20$ , MET < 50 GeV



## Background estimation:

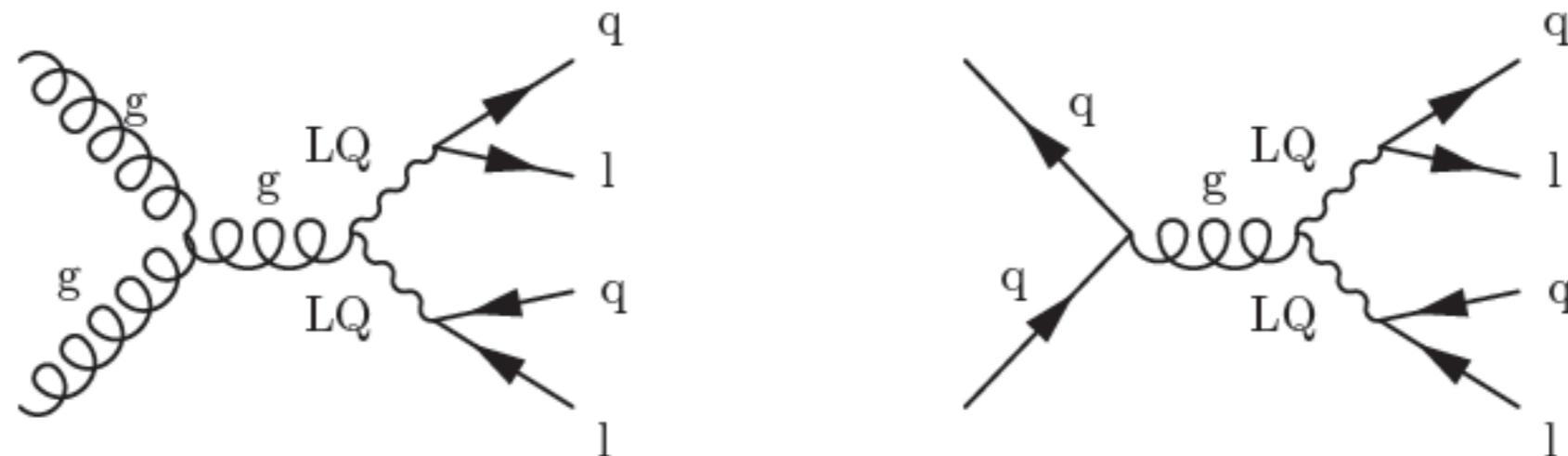
- lepton mis-ID:** data-driven, validated in MC and MET > 50 GeV data sample.
- charge mis-ID:** from MC with data validation.

EXO-11-076

Extend LEP limits beyond  $M_N = 90$  GeV

# Leptoquarks

- **Predicted by many BSM theories:** GUTs [1,7], composite models [8], technicolor [9–11], and superstring-inspired  $E_6$  [12].
  - ▶ Natural explanation for observed **quark-lepton symmetry of SM**.
- Spin 0 or 1, fractional charge, carry **both baryon and lepton number**.
  - ▶ In general, we search for spin 0; consider also spin 1 in LQ3 search.
  - ▶ Observed FCNC constraints → **no coupling b/w three generations**.
- Production at LHC from model-independent LQ-gluon coupling:



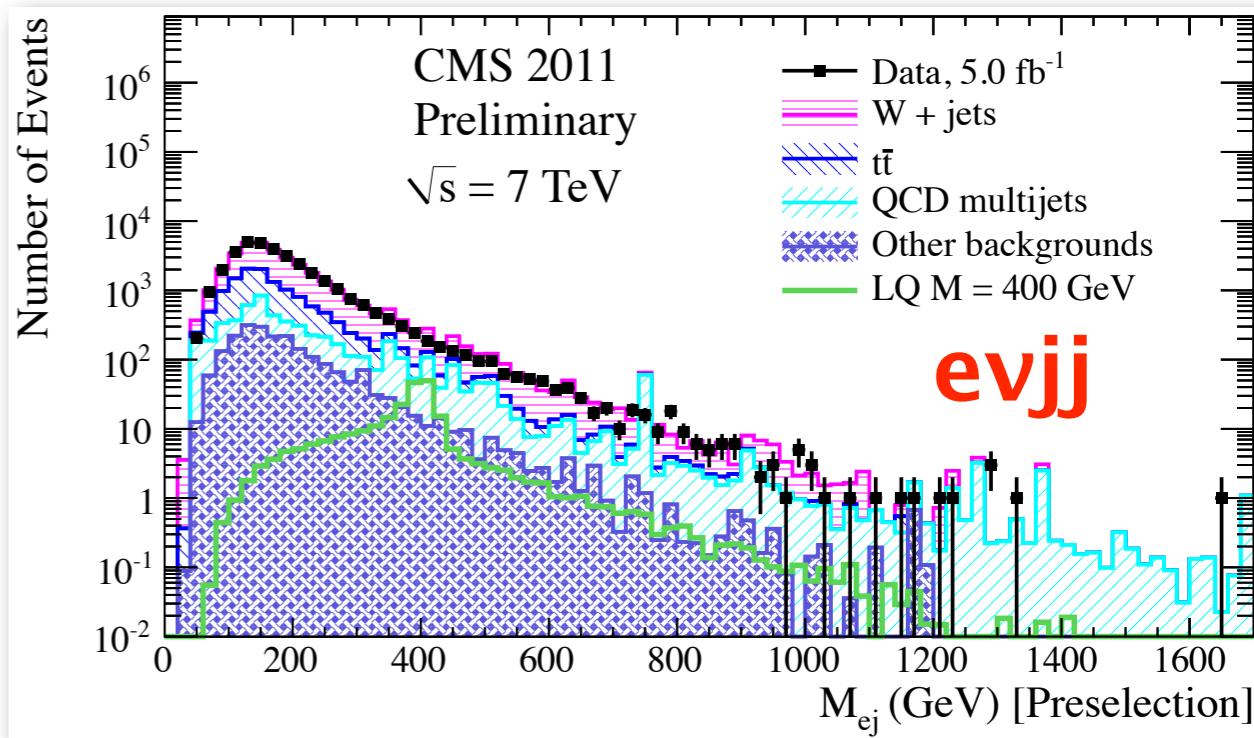
- NLO cross sections from Kramer et al. [13].
- Search in **final states**:
  - ▶ 1<sup>st</sup>/2<sup>nd</sup> Gen:  $\ell j + \ell j$ ,  $v j + \ell j$  for  $\ell = e, \mu$
  - ▶ 3<sup>rd</sup> Gen:  $\tau_{had} b + \ell b$  for  $\ell = e, \mu$  (and  $v b + v b$ , not discussed today).

# 1<sup>st</sup>/2<sup>nd</sup> Generation Leptoquarks

## Optimized requirements on

[Example value from  $\ell\ell jj/\ell v jj$   $M_{LQ}=650\text{GeV}$ ]

- ▶  $S_T = \text{scalar sum of } \ell, \ell/v, j, j \ p_T$  [810 GeV]
- ▶  $M_{\ell\ell}$  removes  $Z+jets$  in  $\ell\ell jj$  [130 GeV]
- ▶  $\text{MET}$  removes  $W+jets$  in  $\ell v jj$  [180 GeV]
- ▶  $\ell\ell jj$ :  $M_{ej}$  (lighter of pair that minimizes  $\Delta M(LQ, \bar{LQ})$ ) [400 GeV]
- ▶  $\ell v jj$ :  $M_T(\ell, j)$  from pairing that minimizes  $\Delta M_T(LQ, \bar{LQ})$  [540 GeV]

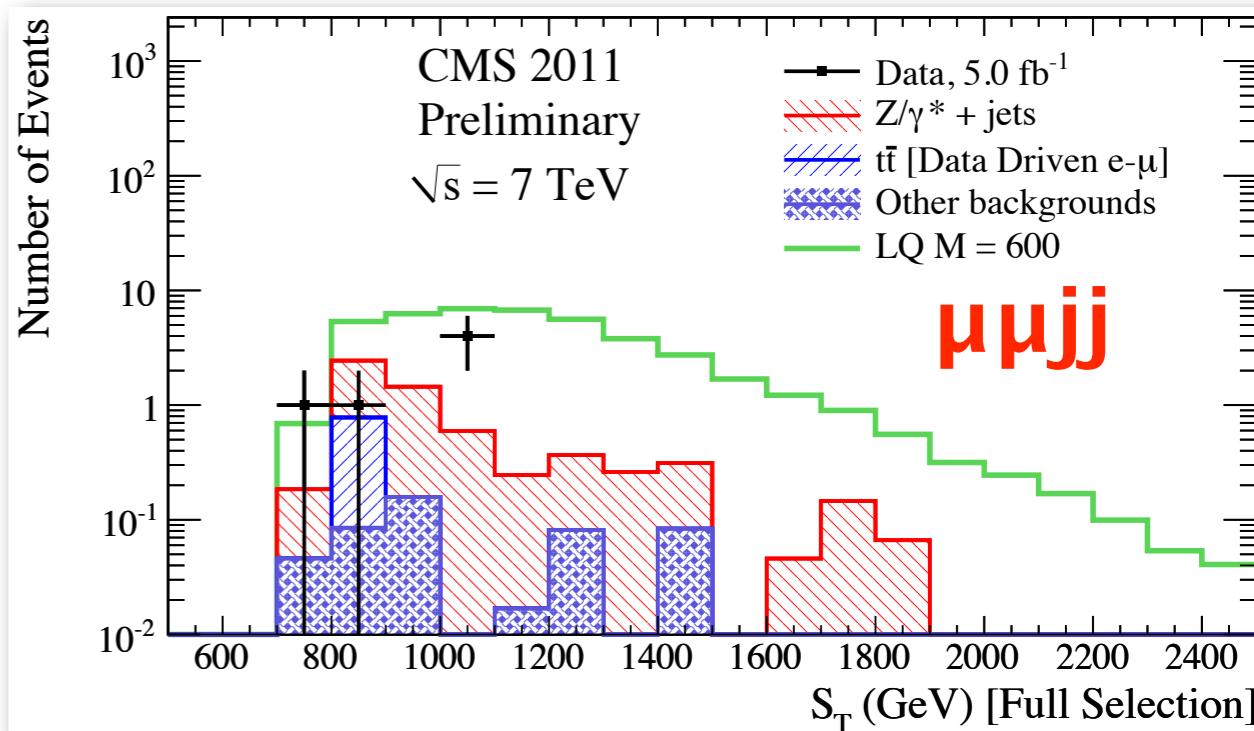


## Background estimation

**Z+jets**: MC shape normalized in Z-peak.

**top**: Shape and norm from  $e\mu jj$  for  $\ell\ell jj$

**W+jets, top (for  $\ell v jj$ )**: MC shape normalized in  $M_T(\ell, \text{MET})$  sideband.



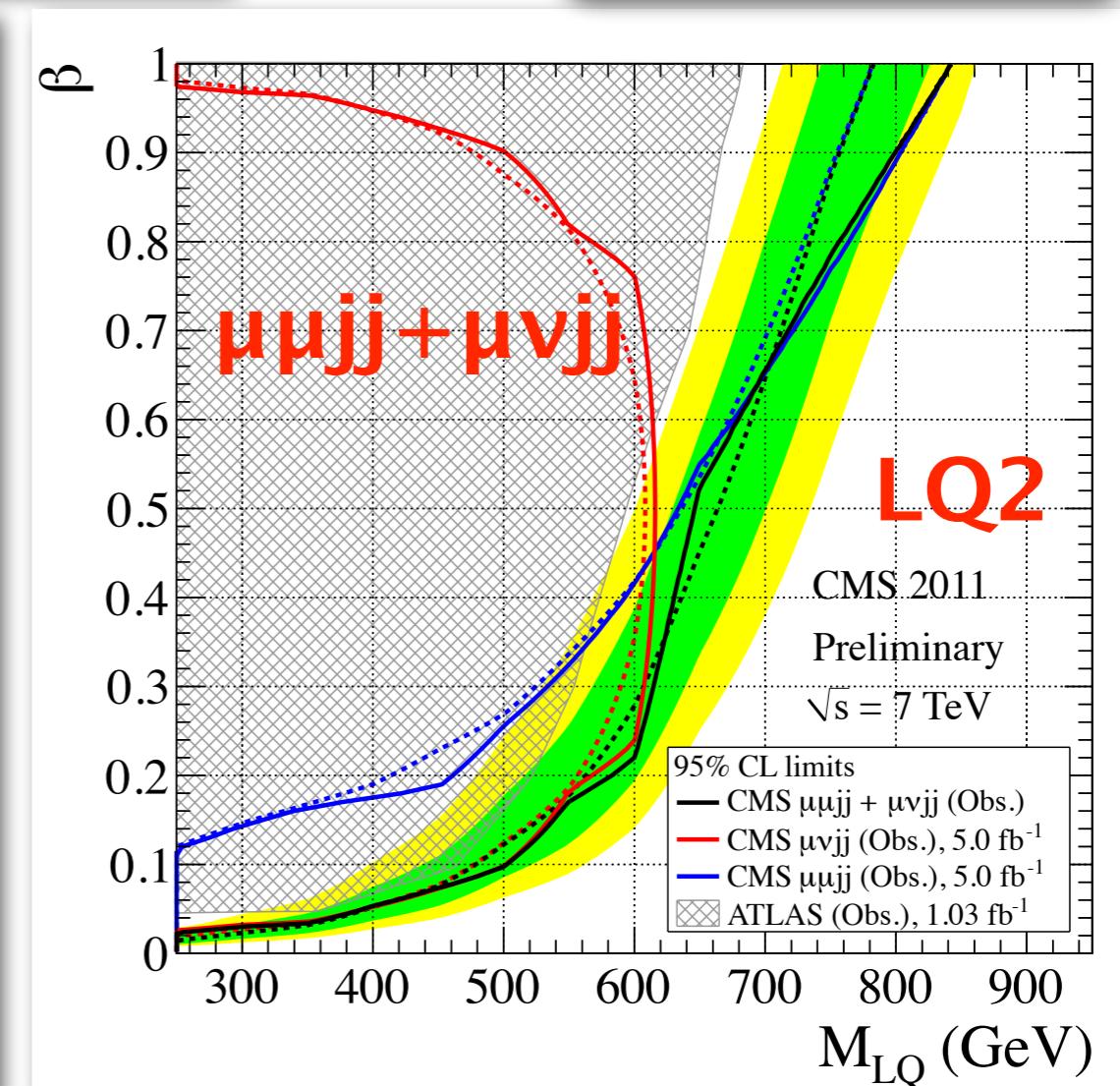
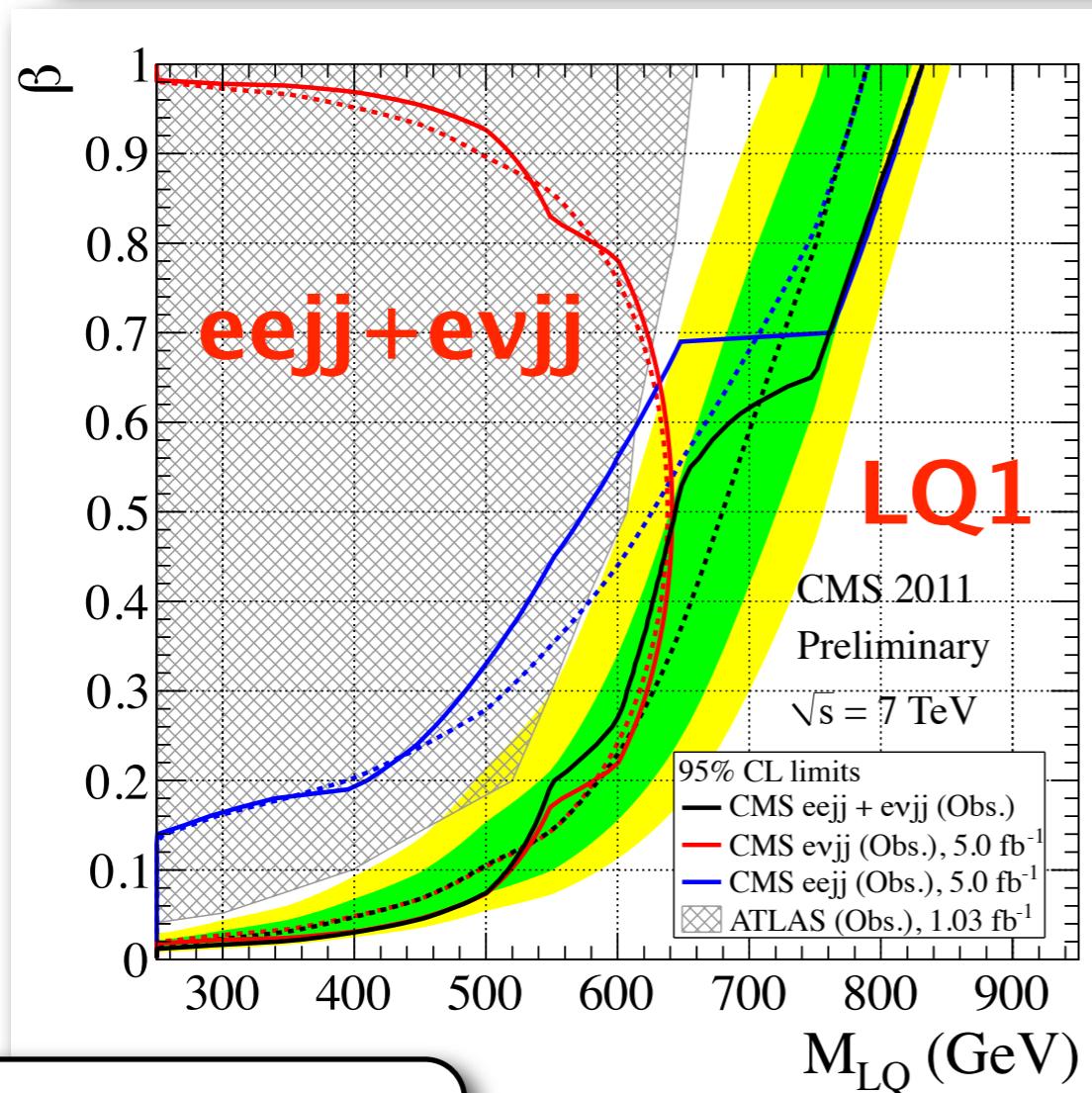
**EXO-11-027/28**

# 1<sup>st</sup>/2<sup>nd</sup> Generation Leptoquarks (2)

- Statistics dominated; bkg. modeling largest source of uncertainty
- Mass exclusion:

- ▶  $M_{LQ1} > 830$  (640) GeV for  $\beta = 1.0$  (0.5)
- ▶  $M_{LQ2} > 840$  (650) GeV for  $\beta = 1.0$  (0.5)

$$\beta \equiv \text{BR(LQ} \rightarrow \ell^\pm q\text{)}$$



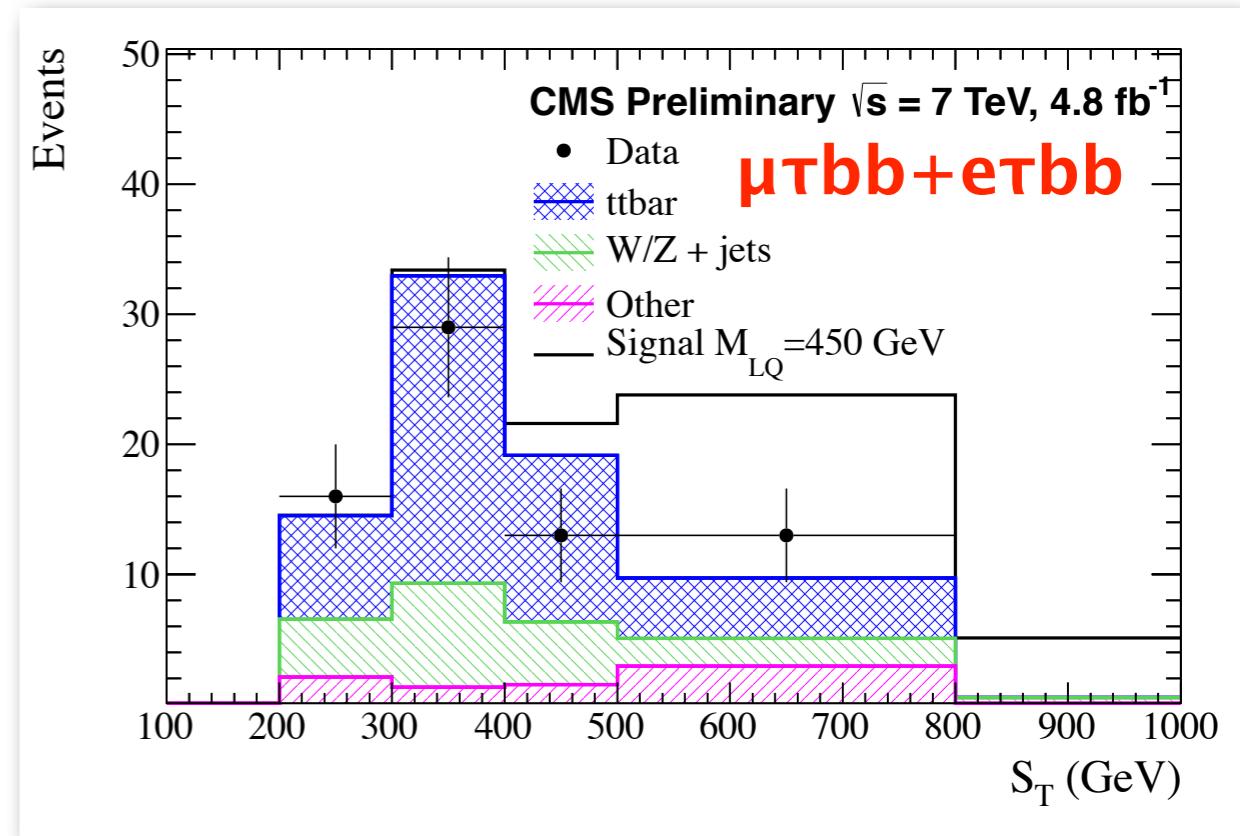
EXO-11-027/28

# 3<sup>rd</sup> Generation LQ + light RPV stop

Search for **LQ3, SU(5) vector LQ** (VLQ) [14], and **light RPV stop** [15] pairs decaying to  $\tau b + \tau b$ , assuming one leptonic  $\tau$  decay:  $\ell \tau_{\text{had}} bb$  ( $\ell = e, \mu$ ).

## Selection

- $p_T, \text{jet} > 30$ ,  $p_T, \mu > 30$ ,  $p_T, \tau > 50$  GeV
- $M_{\tau b} > 170$  (190) GeV depending on  $M_{\text{LQ}}$  where  $M_{\tau b}$  minimizes  $\Delta M(\tau b, \ell b)$



## Background estimation:

**top:** MC validated in  $M_{\tau b}$  sideband,  
**V+jets:** Rate of jet misID as  $\tau_{\text{had}}$  measured in data,  
**Z $\rightarrow ll/\tau\tau$  and diboson:** From MC

	$\mu + \tau$ channel	$e + \tau$ channel
$t\bar{t}$	$38.1 \pm 3.4 \pm 4.9$	$10.9 \pm 1.8 \pm 1.4$
W+jets/Z+jets	$11.6 \pm 0.1 \pm 2.6$	$8.4 \pm 0.1 \pm 1.8$
$Z(\tau\tau/ll)$	$5.0 \pm 1.6 \pm 0.7$	$2.1 \pm 1.5 \pm 0.3$
diboson	$0.5 \pm 0.1 \pm 0.2$	$0.3 \pm 0.1 \pm 0.1$
Total Bkg.	$55.2 \pm 5.2 \pm 8.4$	$21.8 \pm 3.5 \pm 3.6$
Data	46	25
Signal (450 GeV)	$13.2 \pm 0.3 \pm 0.9$	$8.4 \pm 0.2 \pm 0.6$

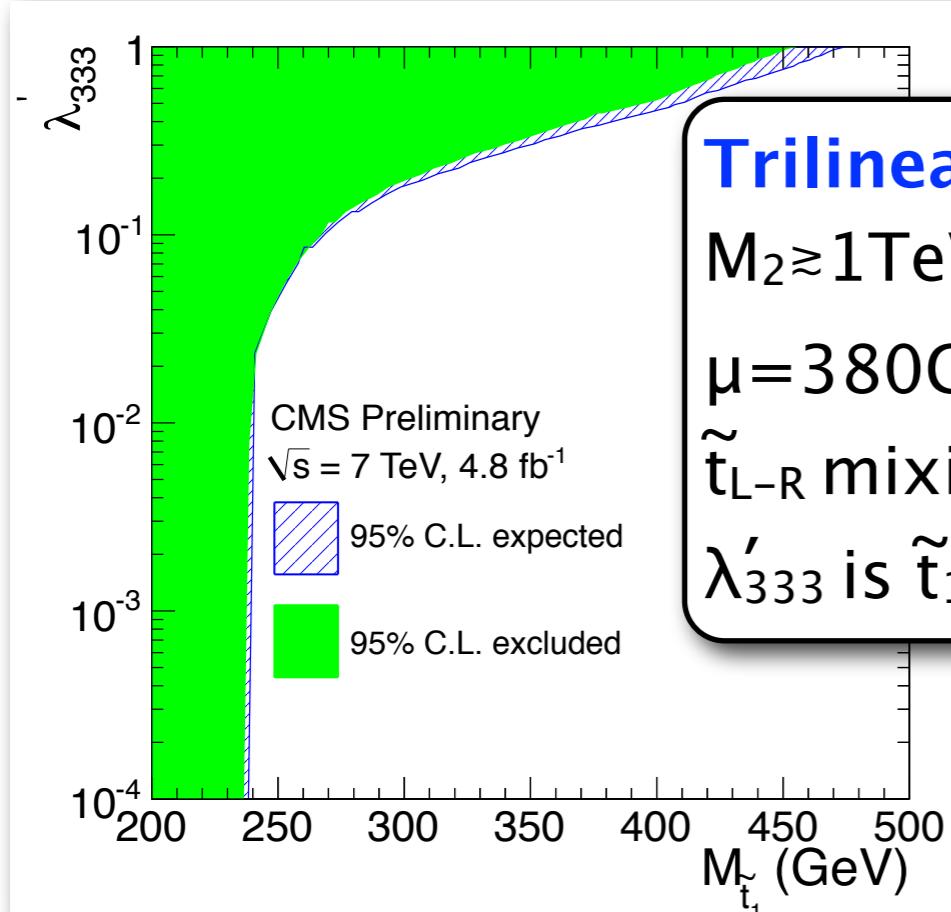
EXO-12-002

# 3<sup>rd</sup> Generation LQ + light RPV stop (2)

$M_{LQ3} > 525$  (370) GeV for  $\beta = 1.0$  (0.5).

$M_{VLQ3} > 763$  GeV for  $\beta = 1.0$ .

$M_{stop} > 453$  (240) GeV for  $\lambda'_{333}=1$  ( $\rightarrow 0$ ).

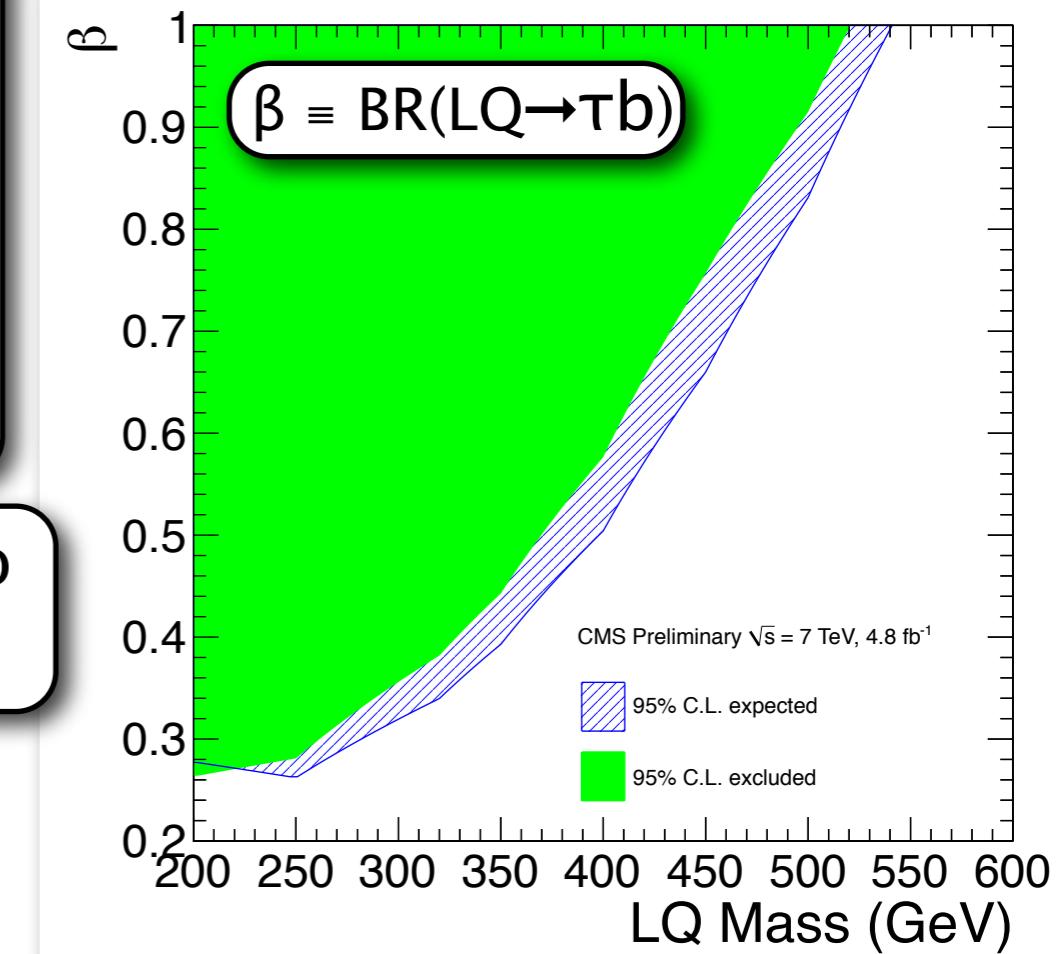
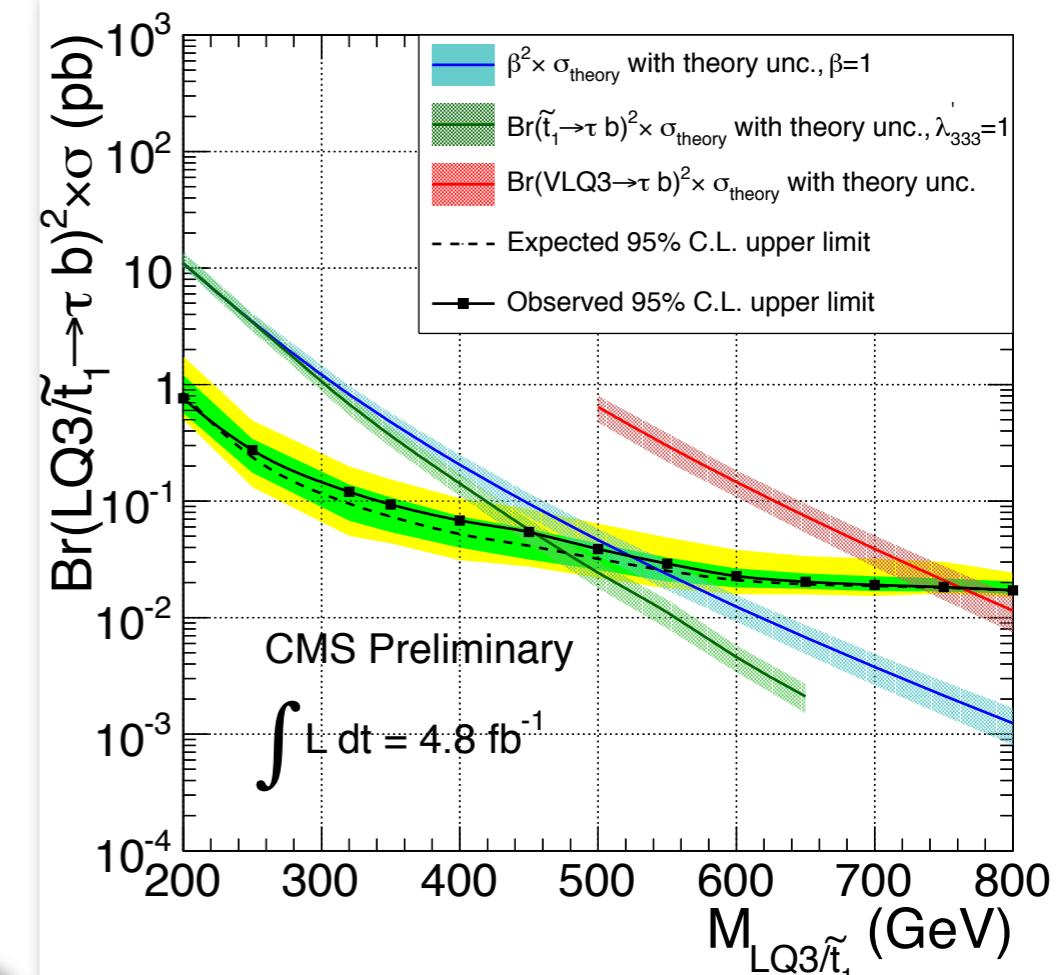


## Trilinear RPV model [15]

$M_2 \geq 1 \text{ TeV} \rightarrow BR(\tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow \tau b) \sim 1$ ,  
 $\mu = 380 \text{ GeV}$ ,  $\tan\beta = 40$ ,  
 $\tilde{t}_{L-R}$  mixing angle  $\theta = 0$ ,  
 $\lambda'_{333}$  is  $\tilde{t}_1 - \tau b$  coupling.

No sensitivity to  
 $\lambda'_{333} < 5 \times 10^{-6}$ .

**EXO-12-002**



# Summary



- CMS has an active search program for new physics manifesting in **leptons+jets** final states.
- Results from **complete 2011 dataset** appearing now (soon).
- **First look at 2012 data** in the LRSM search.
- Much more to come, of course!

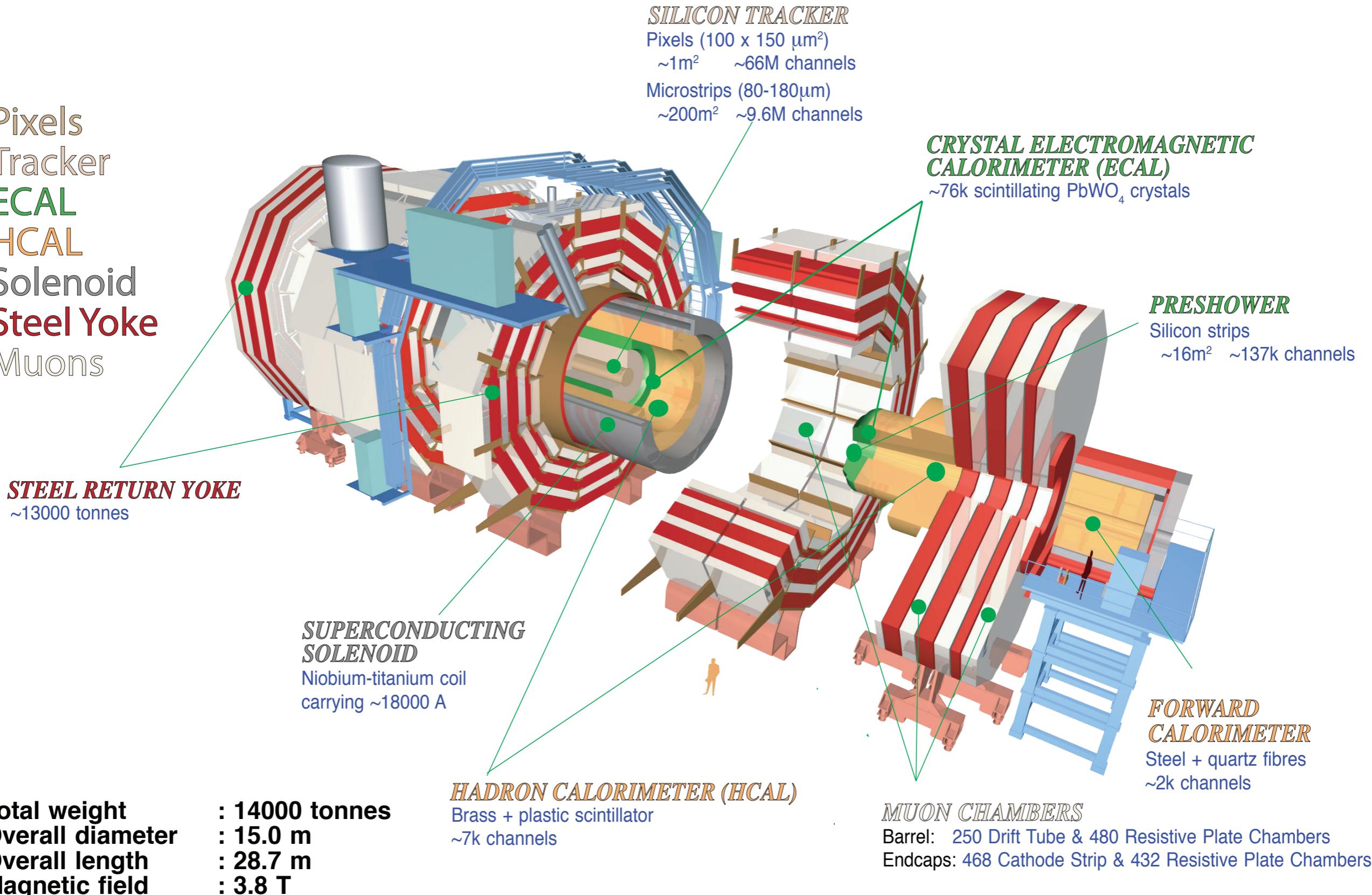
# Theory References

- [1] Pati and Salam PRD 10 (1974) 275.
- [2] Mohapatra and Pati PRD 11 (1975) 366.
- [3] Senjanovic and Mohapatra PRD 12 (1975) 1502.
- [4] Mohapatra and Senjanovic PRL 44 (1980) 912.
- [5] Han and Zhang PRL 97 (2006) 171804.
- [6] Aguila, Aguilar-Saavedra, Pittau JHEP 0710 (2007) 047.
- [7] Georgi and Glashow PRL 32 (1974) 438.
- [8] Buchmuller and Wyler PLB 177 (1986) 377.
- [9] Dimopoulos and Susskind Nucl. Phys. B155 (1979) 237.
- [10] Dimopoulos Nucl. Phys. B168 (1980) 69.
- [11] Eichten and Lane PLB90 (1980) 85.
- [12] Angelopoulos et al. Nucl. Phys. B292 (1987) 59.
- [13] Kramer et al. PRD 71 (2005) 057503.
- [14] Chakdar et al. arXiv:hep-ph/1206.0409 (2012).
- [15] Barbier et al. Physics Reports 420 (2005), 16, 1-195.

# Additional Material

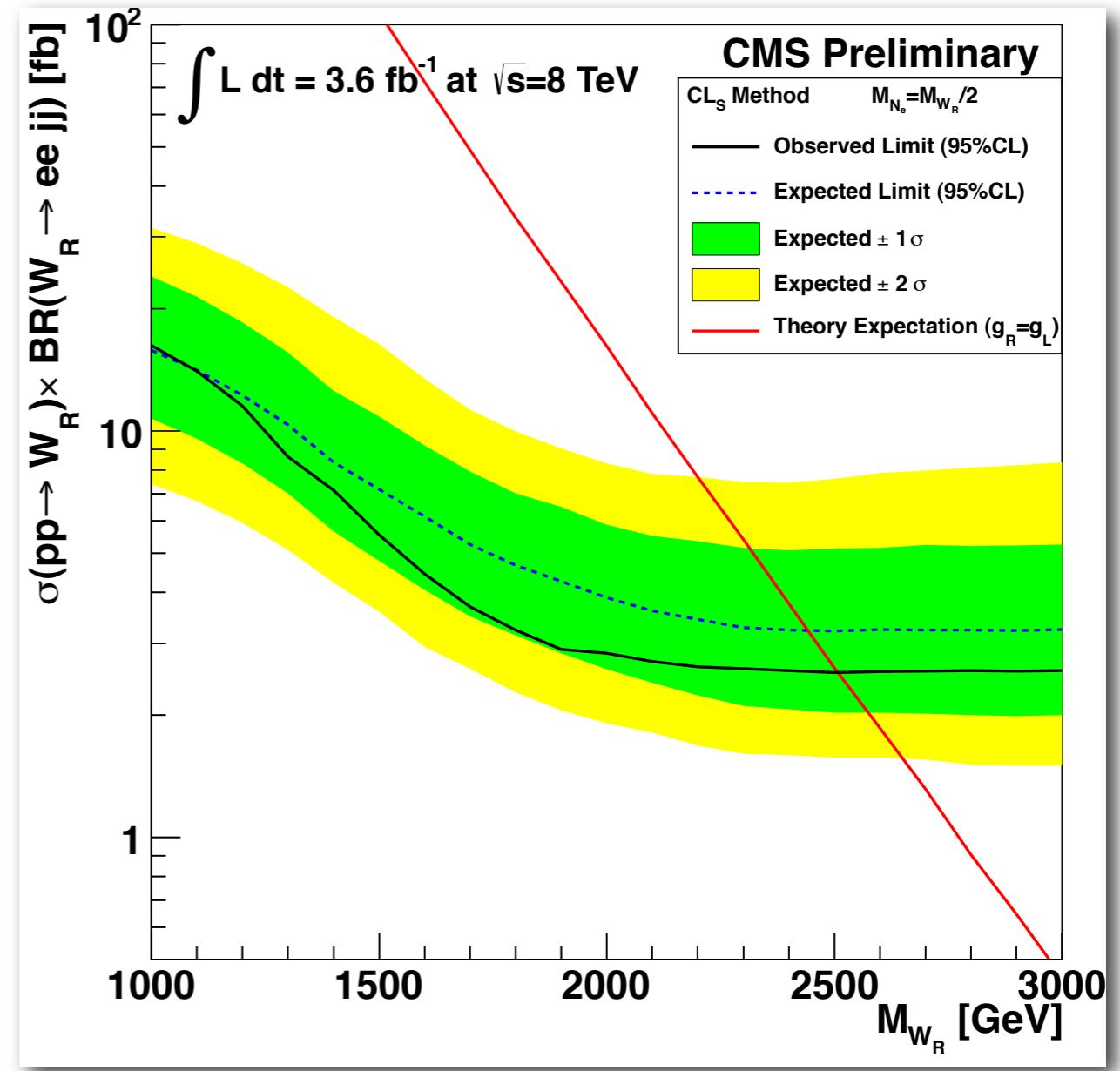
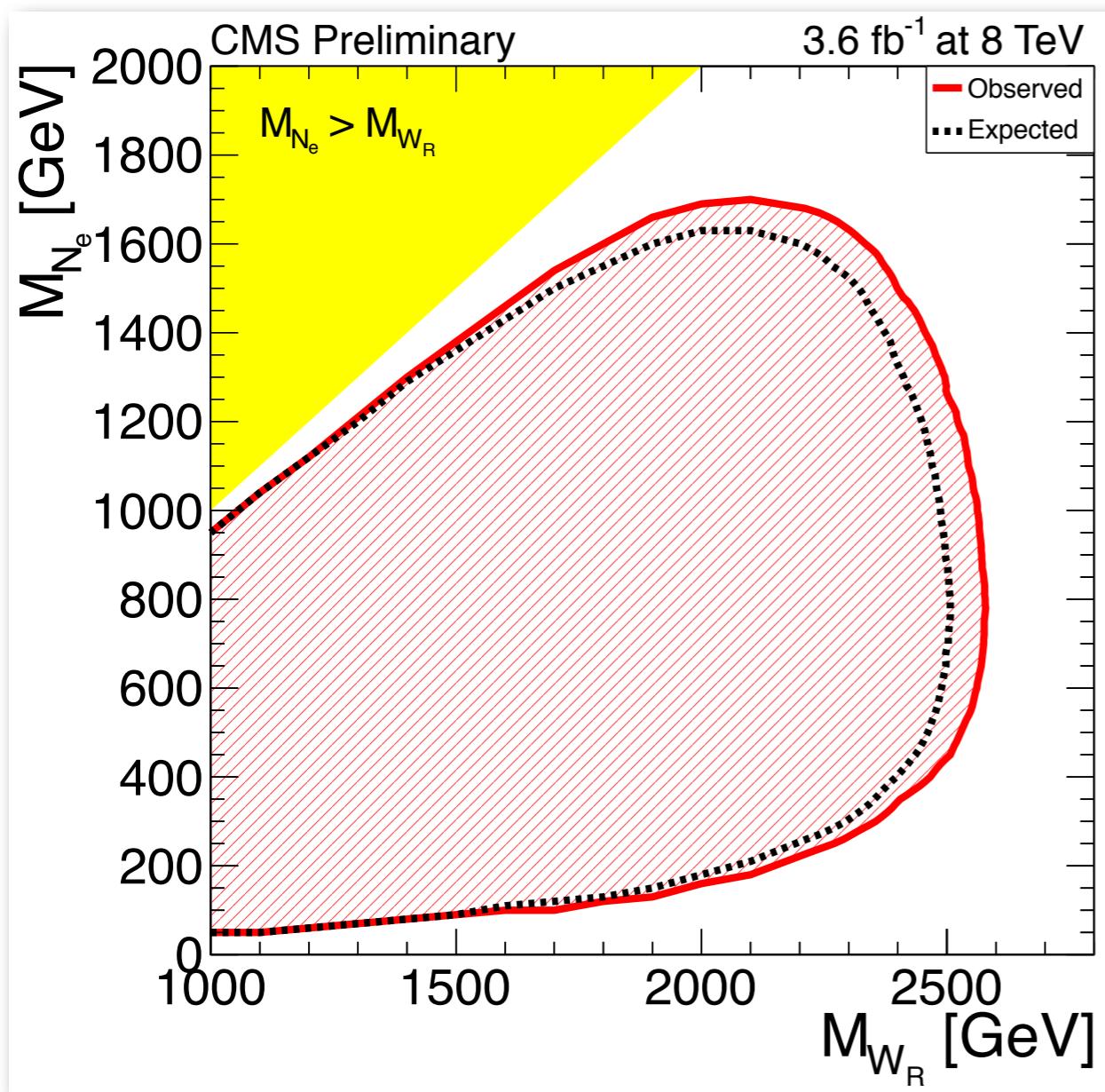
# CMS Detector

Pixels  
Tracker  
ECAL  
HCAL  
Solenoid  
Steel Yoke  
Muons



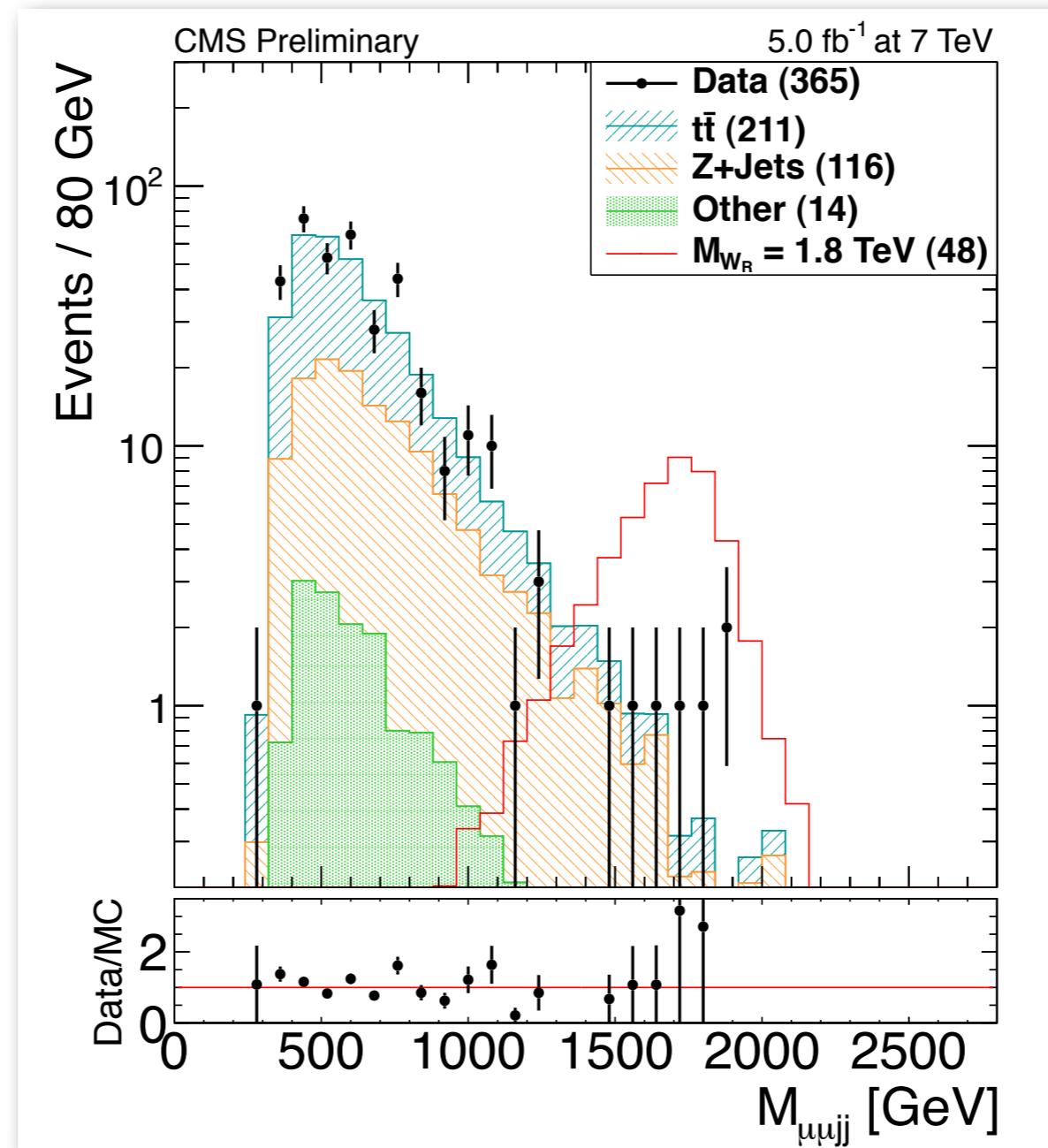
# Search for Heavy N and $W_R$ of LRSM

Final state eejj, 2012 data.



# Search for Heavy N and $W_R$ of LRSM

Final state  $\mu\mu jj$ , 2011 data.



# Heavy Majorana Neutrino

Expected background and observed data:

Source	$\mu^\pm\mu^\pm$	$e^\pm e^\pm$
Irreducible SM Backgrounds:		
WZ	$3.2 \pm 0.3 \pm 0.1$	$4.9 \pm 0.3 \pm 0.2$
ZZ	$1.0 \pm 0.1 \pm 0.04$	$2.1 \pm 0.1 \pm 0.08$
W $\gamma$	$0.75 \pm 0.27 \pm 0.07$	$1.7 \pm 0.4 \pm 0.2$
t $\bar{t}$ W	$1.06 \pm 0.05 \pm 0.53$	$0.62 \pm 0.04 \pm 0.31$
W $^+W^+$ qq	$0.76 \pm 0.06 \pm 0.38$	$0.73 \pm 0.07 \pm 0.37$
W $^-W^-$ qq	$0.45 \pm 0.03 \pm 0.23$	$0.27 \pm 0.02 \pm 0.13$
Double parton W $^\pm W^\pm$	$0.07 \pm 0.02 \pm 0.04$	$0.19 \pm 0.03 \pm 0.10$
Total Irreducible SM Background	$7.3 \pm 0.4 \pm 0.7$	$10.6 \pm 0.6 \pm 0.6$
Charge Mismeasurement Background	$0^{+0.2}_{-0}$	$31.9 \pm 2.7 \pm 8.0$
Misidentified Lepton Background	$63.1 \pm 4.2 \pm 22.1$	$176.8 \pm 4.7 \pm 61.9$
Total Background	$70.4 \pm 4.2 \pm 22.1$	$219.3 \pm 5.5 \pm 62.4$
Observed in Data	65	201

# 1<sup>st</sup>/2<sup>nd</sup> Generation Leptoquarks

Table 1: Initial selection criteria in the  $eejj$ ,  $\mu\mu jj$ ,  $evjj$ , and  $\mu\nu jj$  channels.

Variable	$eejj$	$\mu\mu jj$	$evjj$	$\mu\nu jj$
$p_T(l_1)$ [GeV]	40	40	40	40
$p_T(l_2)$ [GeV]	40	40	—	—
$ \eta(l_1) $	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.1
$ \eta(l_2) $	2.5	2.1	—	—
$p_T(j_1)$ [GeV]	30	30	40	40
$p_T(j_2)$ [GeV]	30	30	40	40
$\Delta R(l, j)$	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
$E_T^{\text{miss}}$ [GeV]	—	—	55	55
$ \Delta\phi(E_T^{\text{miss}}, j_1) $	—	—	0.5	0.5
$ \Delta\phi(E_T^{\text{miss}}, l) $	—	—	0.8	0.8
$M_{ll}$ [GeV]	60	50	—	—
$M_T^{lv}$ [GeV]	—	—	50	50
$S_T^{ll}$ [GeV]	250	250	—	—
$S_T^{lv}$ [GeV]	—	—	250	250

# 1<sup>st</sup>/2<sup>nd</sup> Generation Leptoquarks

Table 2: Optimized thresholds for different mass hypothesis of the  $lljj$  signal.

$M_{LQ}$ (GeV)	250	350	400	450	500	550	600	650	750	850	900
$S_T^{ll} > (\text{GeV})$	330	450	530	610	690	720	770	810	880	900	920
$M_{ll} > (\text{GeV})$	100	110	120	130	130	130	130	130	140	150	150
$\min M(l, \text{jet}) > (\text{GeV})$	60	160	200	250	300	340	370	400	470	500	520

Table 3: Optimized thresholds for different mass hypotheses of the  $lvjj$  signal.

$M_{LQ}$ (GeV)	250	350	400	450	500	550	600	650	750	850
$S_T^{lv} > (\text{GeV})$	450	570	650	700	800	850	890	970	1000	1000
$E_T^{\text{miss}} > (\text{GeV})$	100	120	120	140	160	160	180	180	220	240
$M(l, \text{jet}) > (\text{GeV})$	150	300	360	360	360	480	480	540	540	540