



Search for Higgs Particles in MSSM SUSY



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for the CMS Collaboration

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MSSM Higgs Phenomenology

- 2 Higgs doublets → 5 physical Higgs Bosons:
 - 2 CP-even neutrals: h, H scalar
 - 1 CP-odd neutral: A pseudo-scalar
 - 2 charged: H^+, H^-
- At Born level Higgs sector of MSSM described by 2 Parameters: M_A , $\tan \beta$

$$M_{H^+}^2 = M_A^2 + M_W^2$$

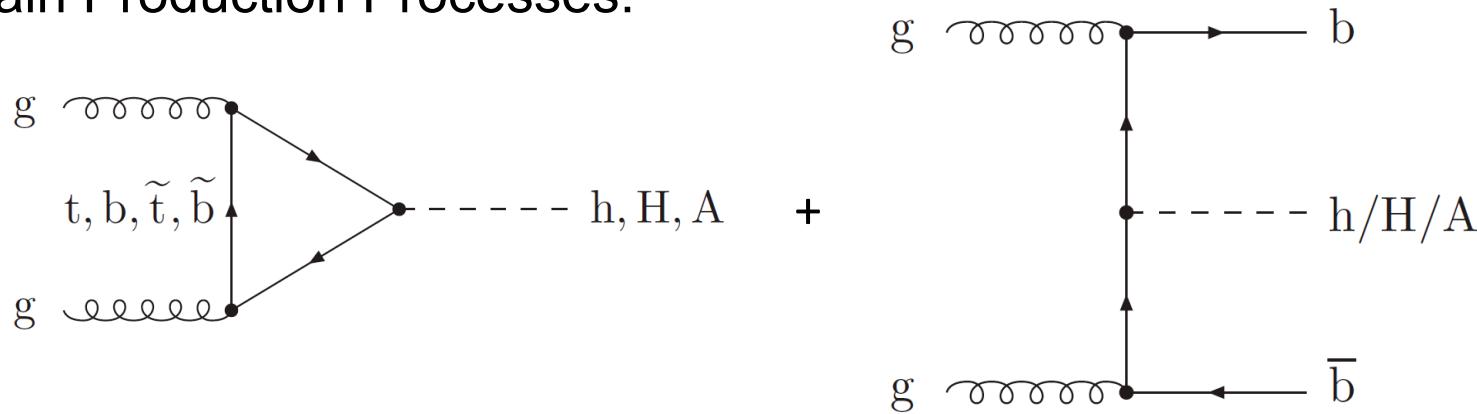
$$M_{h/H}^2 = \frac{1}{2} \left(M_A^2 + M_Z^2 \mp \sqrt{(M_A^2 + M_Z^2)^2 - 4M_A^2 M_Z^2 \cos^2 2\beta} \right)$$

$$\alpha = \frac{1}{2} \arctan(\tan 2\beta \frac{M_A^2 + M_Z^2}{M_A^2 - M_Z^2})$$

(Dependency on SUSY Parameters via radiative Corrections)

Neutral MSSM Higgs Bosons

- 2 main Production Processes:

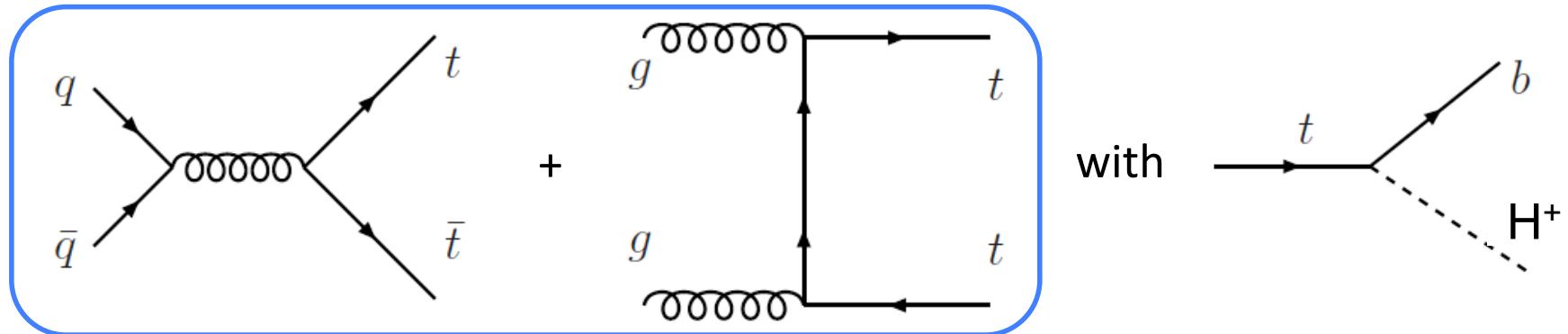


Cross-section increases proportional $\tan \beta^2$
(for $\tan \beta \gtrsim 7$)

- Dominant Decay modes are bb and $\tau\tau$
($t\bar{t}$ relevant at large M_A and low β only, experimentally no accessible yet)

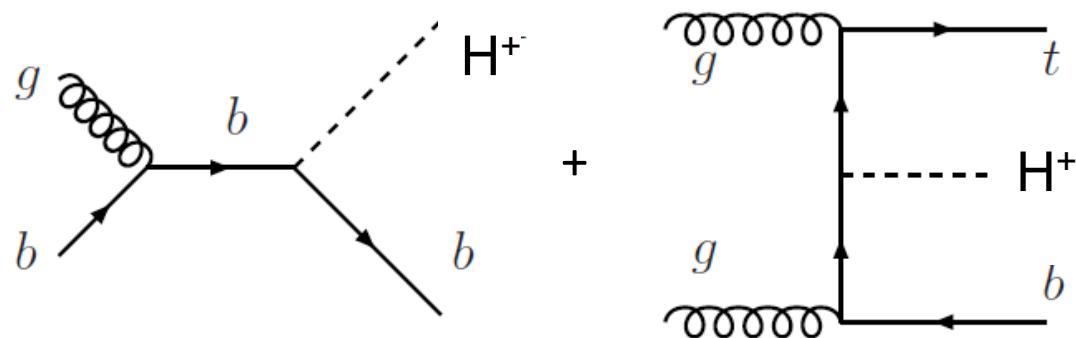
Charged MSSM Higgs Bosons

- $M_{H^+} \lesssim m_{top}$ Standard Model tt Production



Dominant Decay mode: $H^+ \rightarrow \tau\nu$

- $M_{H^+} \gtrsim m_{top}$ not yet analyzed by CMS



Dominant Decay mode: $H^+ \rightarrow tb$



MSSM Higgs Search Channels

- $pp \rightarrow tt, t \rightarrow H^+b, H^+ \rightarrow \tau\nu$
- $pp \rightarrow \phi, \phi \rightarrow \tau\tau$ φ: h + H + A
- $pp \rightarrow \phi b, \phi \rightarrow bb$
 - Semileptonic b decays
 - Hadronic b decays
- $pp \rightarrow \phi, \phi \rightarrow \mu\mu$

$H^+ \rightarrow \tau\nu$ Analysis

Analysis sensitive to:

- $t\bar{t} \rightarrow H^\pm W^\mp b\bar{b}$
- $t\bar{t} \rightarrow H^\pm H^\mp b\bar{b}$

3 Final states are studied:

- $\tau_{had} + \text{Jets}$

τ_{had} : Particles produced in hadronic τ decay

$$H^\pm \rightarrow \tau\nu \rightarrow \tau_{had}\nu, W^\mp \rightarrow jj$$

- $\tau_{had} + e/\mu$

$$H^\pm \rightarrow \tau\nu \rightarrow \tau_{had}\nu, W^\mp \rightarrow \mu\nu/e\nu$$

$$H^\pm \rightarrow \tau\nu \rightarrow \tau_{had}\nu, W/H^\mp \rightarrow \tau\nu \rightarrow \mu\nu\nu/e\nu\nu$$

$$H^\pm \rightarrow \tau\nu \rightarrow e\nu\nu/\mu\nu\nu, W/H^\mp \rightarrow \tau\nu \rightarrow \tau_{had}\nu$$

- $e+\mu$

$$H^\pm \rightarrow \tau\nu \rightarrow e\nu\nu/\mu\nu\nu, W^\mp \rightarrow \mu\nu/e\nu$$

$$H^\pm \rightarrow \tau\nu \rightarrow e\nu\nu/\mu\nu\nu, H^\mp \rightarrow \tau\nu \rightarrow \mu\nu\nu/e\nu\nu$$

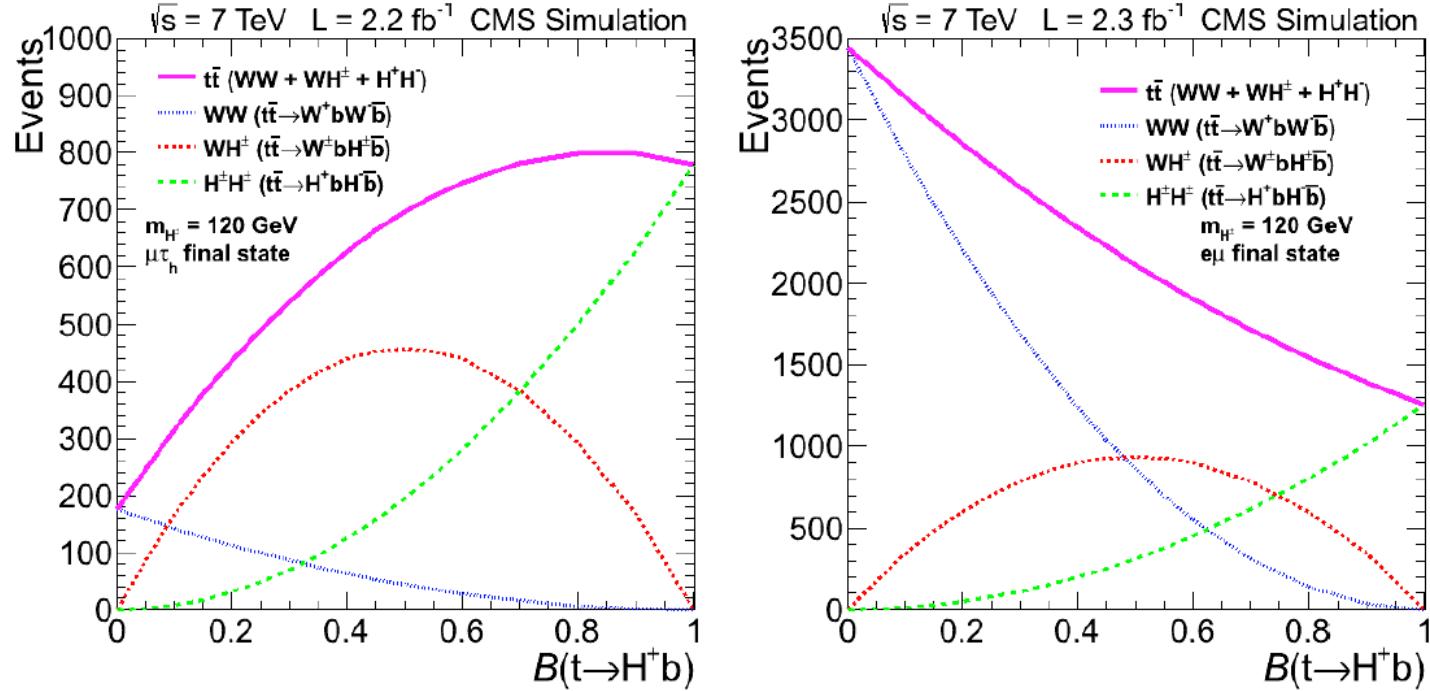
$H^+ \rightarrow \tau\nu$ Event Selection

	$\tau_{had} + Jets$	$e/\mu + \tau_{had}$	$e + \mu$
Trigger	$\tau_{had} + E_T^{\text{miss}}$	Electron+2 Jets/ single Muon	Electron+Muon
Lepton Selection			
	$P_T^\tau > 40$ GeV very tight Tau Id.	$P_T^e > 35$ GeV $P_T^\mu > 30$ GeV isolated	$P_T^e > 20$ GeV $P_T^\mu > 20$ GeV isolated
Jets	≥ 3 Jets of $P_T > 30$ GeV ≥ 1 b-tagged	≥ 2 Jets of $P_T > 35$ (30) GeV ≥ 1 b-tagged	≥ 2 Jets of $P_T > 20$ GeV
E_T^{miss}	> 50 GeV $\Delta\phi(\tau_{had}, E_T^{\text{miss}}) < 160^\circ$	> 45 GeV for $e + \tau_{had}$ > 40 GeV for $\mu + \tau_{had}$	

Opposite Charge Lepton Pair

Veto Events with additional isolated Electrons or Muons

$H^+ \rightarrow \tau\nu$ Signal Extraction



Note:

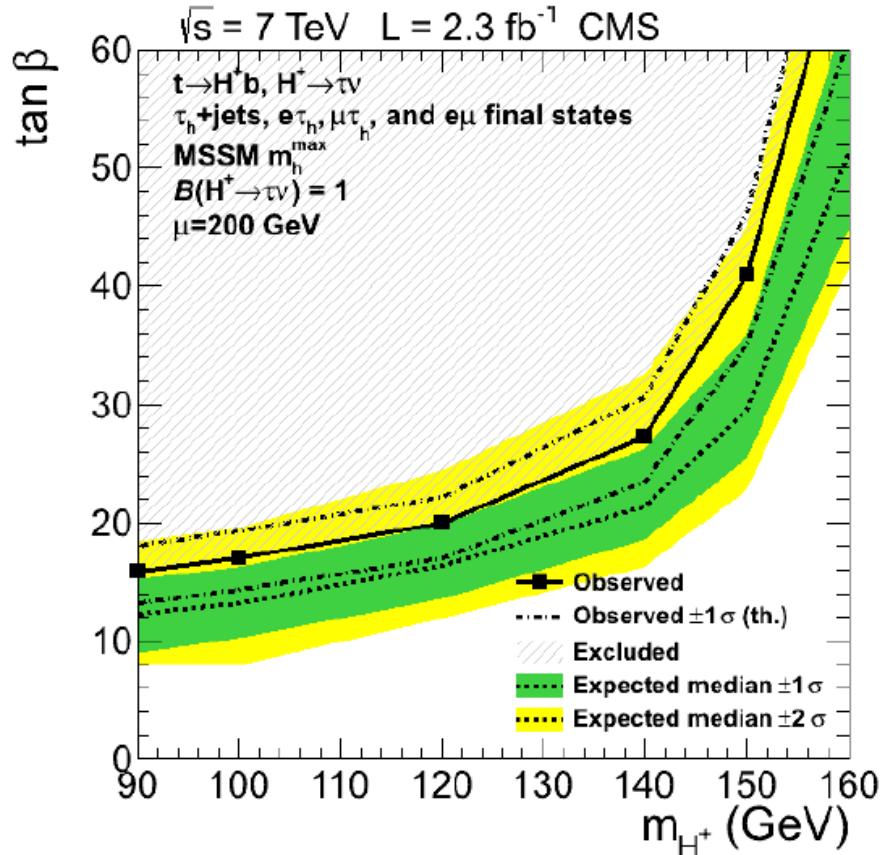
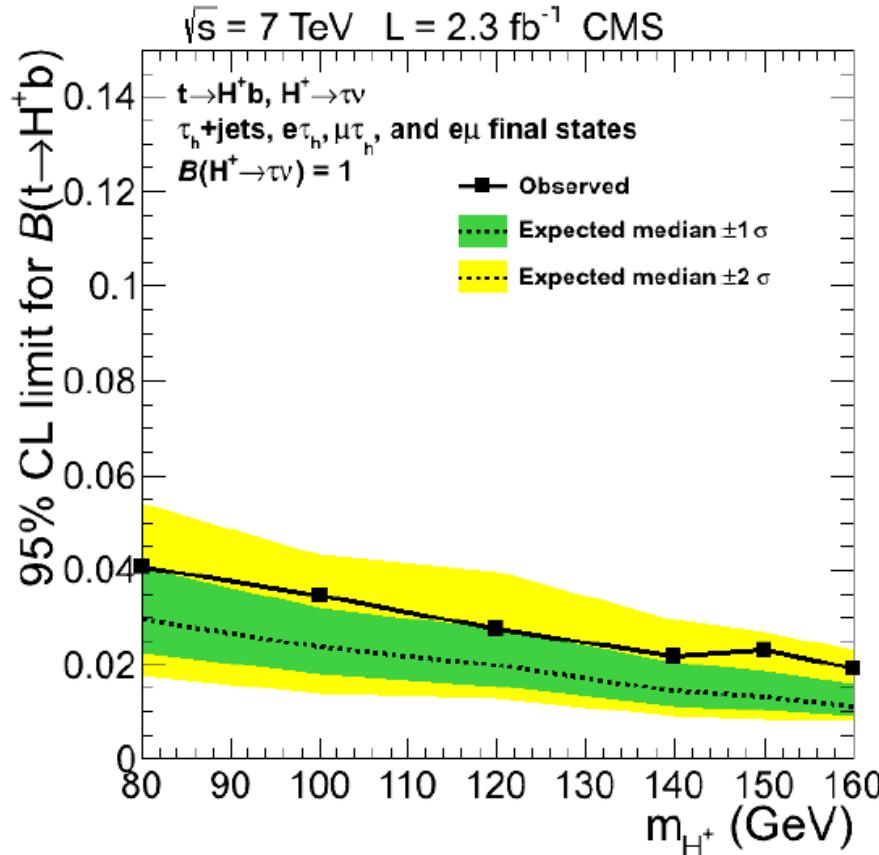
non-zero $BR(t \rightarrow H^+b)$ increases Event yield in $\tau_{had} + \text{Jets}$ and $e/\mu + \tau_{had}$ Channels, while Event yield in $e + \mu$ Channel decreases with $BR(t \rightarrow H^+b)$

Event yields observed in $\tau_{had} + \text{Jets}$, $e/\mu + \tau_{had}$ and $e + \mu$ Channels in Agreement with Background Expectation

→ Proceed with setting Limit on $BR(t \rightarrow H^+b)$

$H^+ \rightarrow \tau\nu$ Result

hep-ex/12055736



Upper limit on $BR(t \rightarrow H^+ b)$ excludes region of large $\tan(\beta)$ in MSSM Parameter space for $M_{H^+}/M_A \lesssim m_{top}$.

$\phi \rightarrow \tau\tau$ Analysis

$\phi \rightarrow \tau\tau$ Signal searched for in 3 τ decay Channels:

$\phi: h + H + A$

- $e + \mu$
- $e + \tau_{had}$
- $\mu + \tau_{had}$

τ_{had} : Particles produced in hadronic τ decay

Please see also Poster:

“Higgs Boson searches in the $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$ channel” (A. Bethani)

$\phi \rightarrow \tau\tau$ Event Selection

Trigger

Events triggered by $e + \mu$, $e + \tau_{had}$ and $\mu + \tau_{had}$ Triggers
 P_T thresholds 10-20 GeV

Lepton Selection

Electrons

$P_T > 10-20$ GeV
 $|\eta| < 2.1$ (2.3 for $e + \mu$)
isolated

Muons

$P_T > 10-20$ GeV
 $|\eta| < 2.1$
isolated

τ_{had}

$P_T > 20$ GeV
 $|\eta| < 2.3$
Tau Id.
Veto against e/μ

Opposite Charge Lepton Pair

Veto Events with additional isolated Leptons

Suppression of W+jets Background

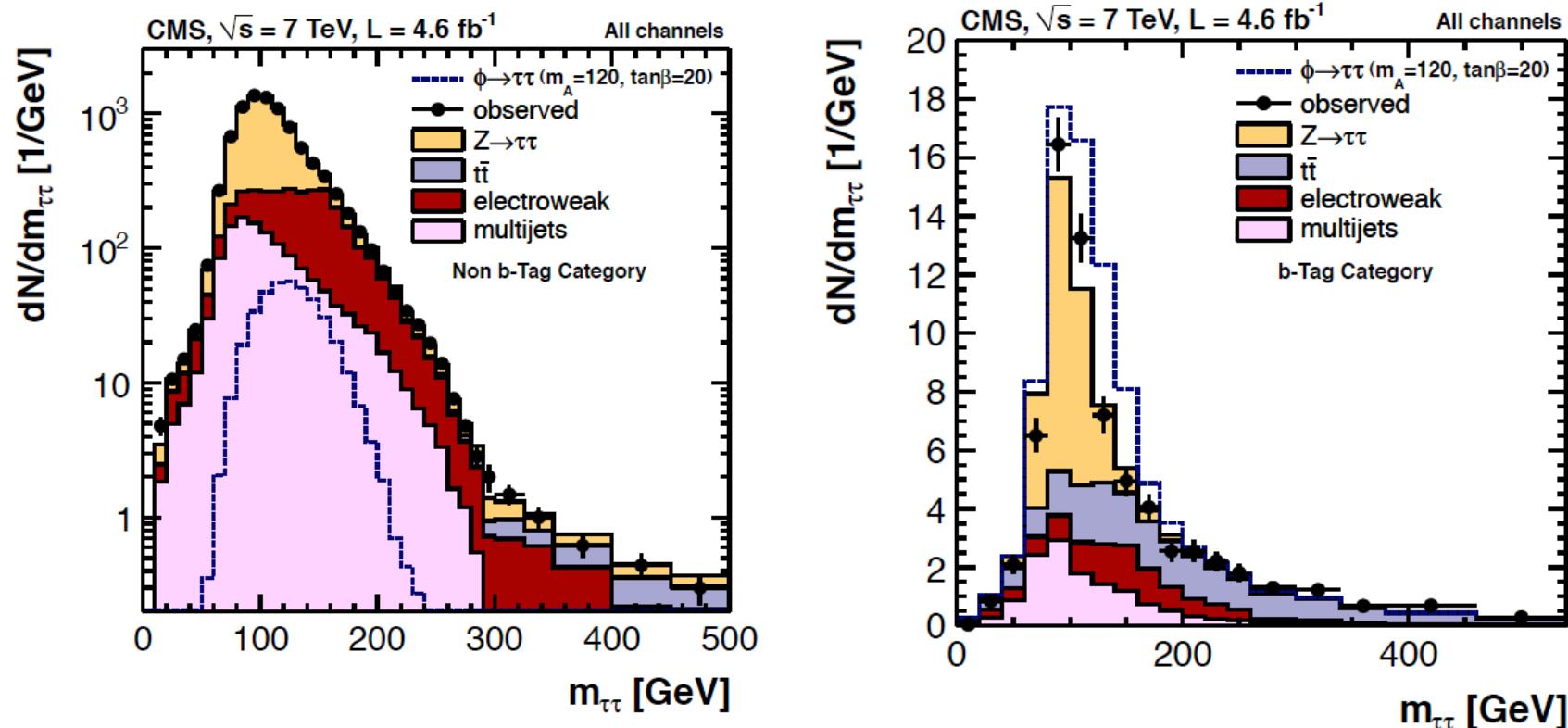
E_T^{miss} required to point in Direction of visible τ Decay products

Selected Events analyzed in 2 Categories: no-b-Tag and b-Tag

$\tau\tau$ Mass Reconstruction

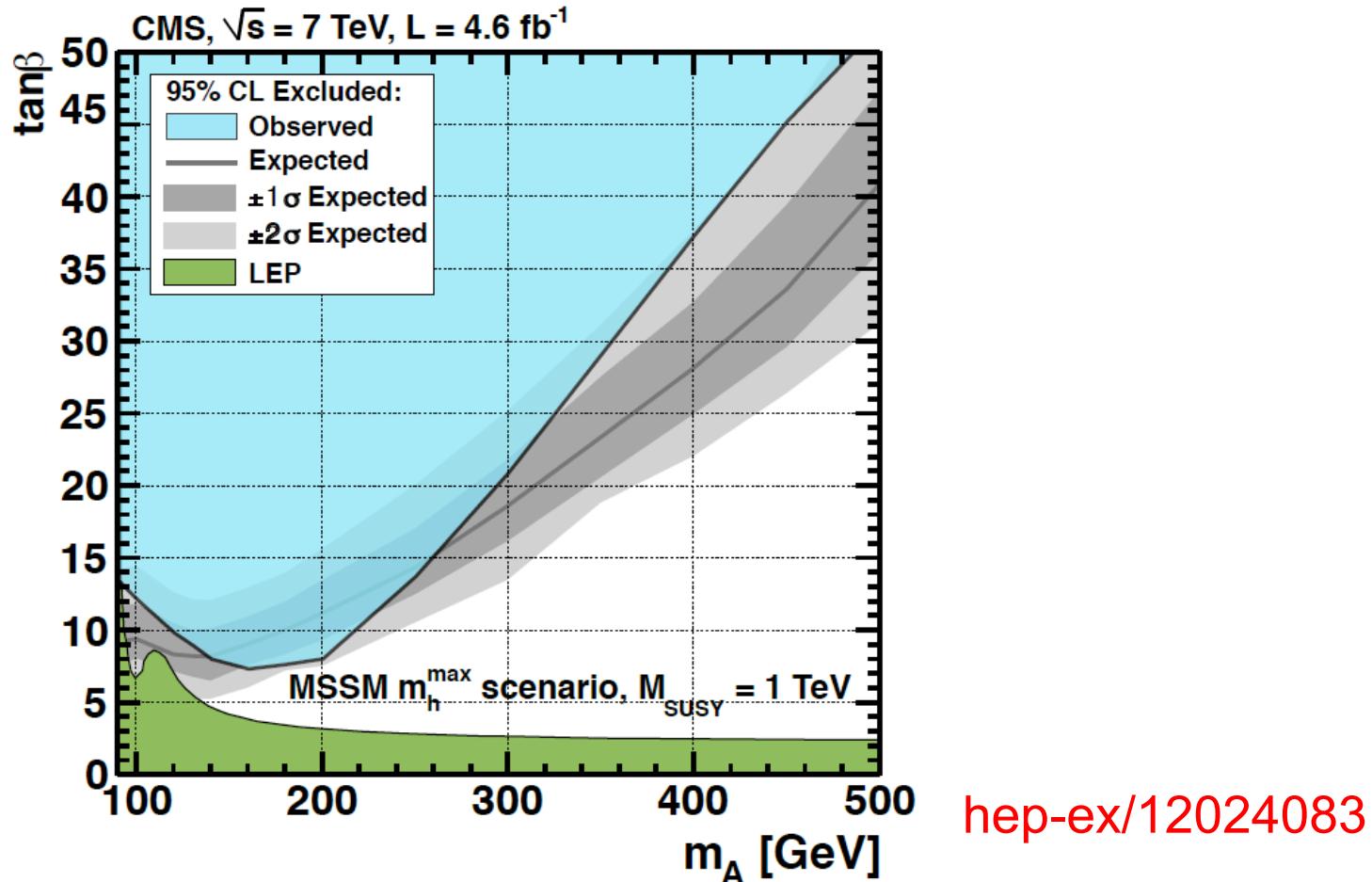
Mass of τ Lepton pair reconstructed via Likelihood technique, based on:

- τ decay Kinematics
 - Compatibility of reconstructed E_T^{miss} with Neutrino hypotheses
- $m_{\tau\tau}$ Resolution $\sim 20\%$ (almost Gaussian)



→ Distribution observed in Data in Agreement with Background Expectation

$\phi \rightarrow \tau\tau$ Result



Limit obtained by scanning $\tan(\beta)$ for each Mass hypothesis M_A :

- Cross-section • BR for $gg \rightarrow \phi$ and $bb \rightarrow \phi$ computed as function of M_A , $\tan(\beta)$
- Dependence of M_h and M_H on $\tan(\beta)$ taken into account

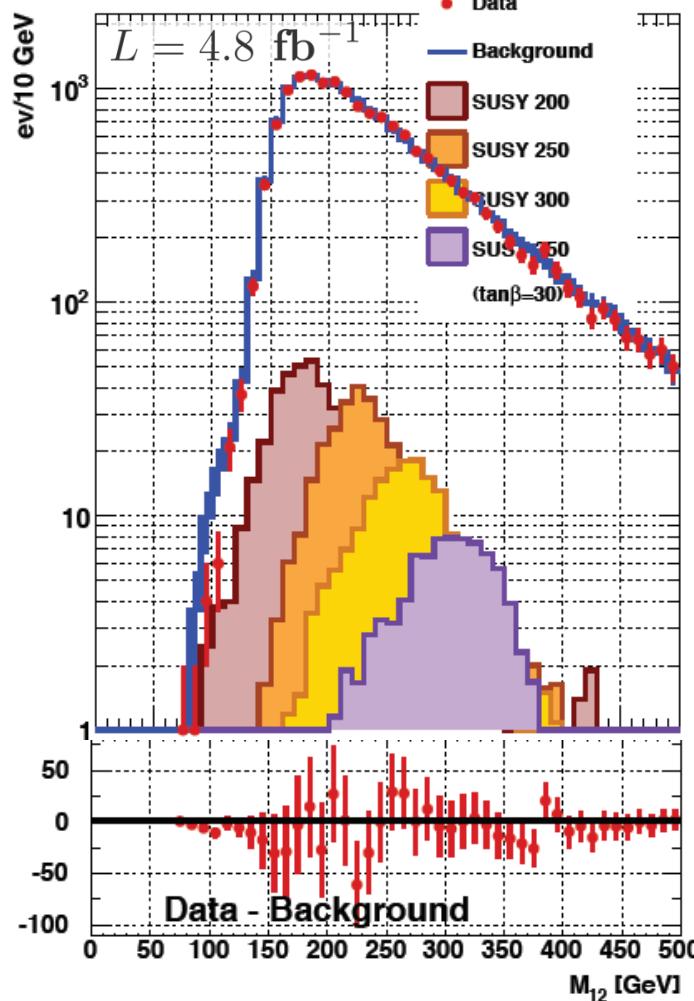
$\phi \rightarrow bb$ Event Selection

	Semileptonic	Hadronic
Trigger	Muon+1/2 Jets $\geq 1/2$ b-tagged	2/3 Jets ≥ 2 b-tagged
Jets	≥ 2 Jets of $P_T > 30$ GeV + 3 rd Jet of $P_T > 20$ GeV all 3 b-tagged	≥ 3 Jets: $P_T^{1\text{st}} > 46 (60)$ GeV $P_T^{2\text{nd}} > 38 (53)$ GeV $P_T^{3\text{rd}} > 20$ GeV all 3 b-tagged
Muon	$P_T > 15$ GeV (no Isolation applied)	-

★ Jet P_T Threshold depends on Higgs Mass hypothesis:
lower (higher) Thresholds used for $M_\phi < 180$ GeV ($M_\phi > 180$ GeV),
driven by Trigger Thresholds

$\phi \rightarrow bb$ Result

CMS Preliminary 2011 $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV



M_{12} Resolution $\sim 15\%$

CMS PAS HIG-12-026

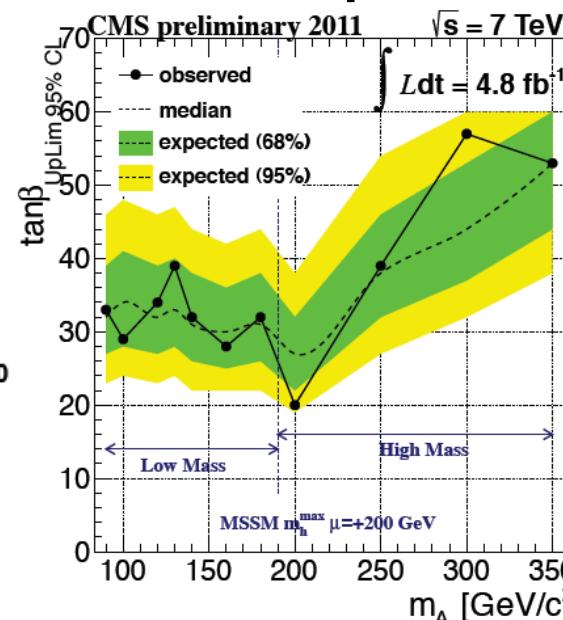
CMS PAS HIG-12-027

Christian Veelken

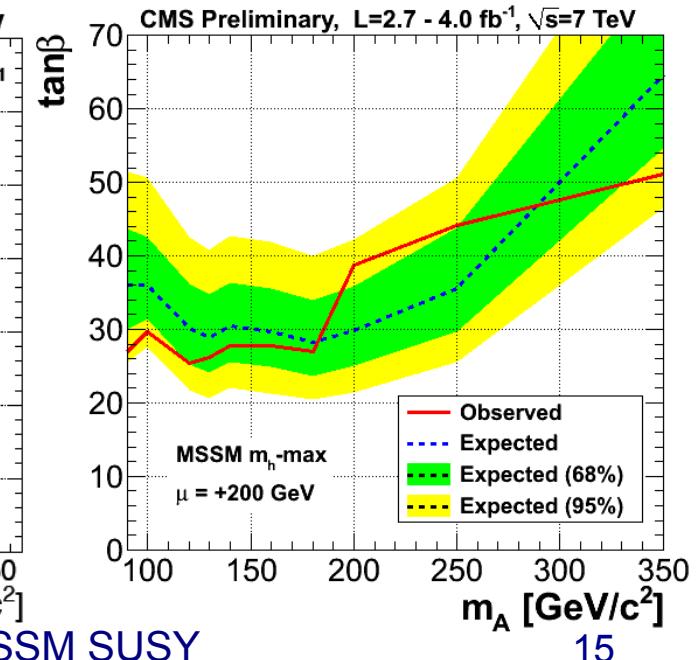
Data in Agreement with Background Prediction

- ➔ Set upper Limit on $\text{pp} \rightarrow \phi b$ Production Cross-section • $\text{BR}(\phi \rightarrow bb)$ by fitting observed M_{12} Distribution
- ➔ non-Observation of $\phi \rightarrow bb$ Signal excludes region of large $\tan(\beta)$ in MSSM Parameter space

Semileptonic



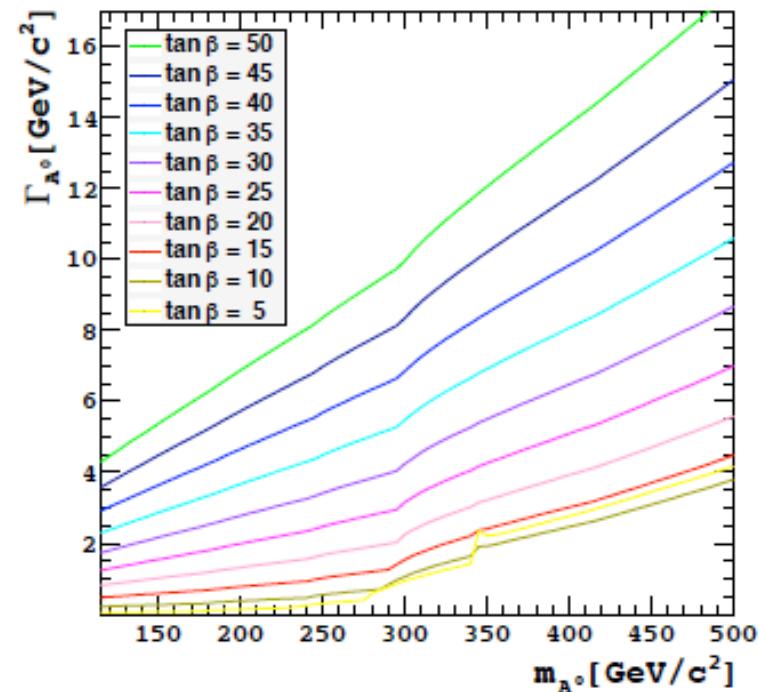
Hadronic



Search for Higgs Particles in MSSM SUSY

$\phi \rightarrow \mu\mu$ Analysis

Small Branching ratio (few times 10^{-4}), but also:
Muons reconstructed very efficiently in CMS
and with very good Mass Resolution
(almost comparable to Higgs width)



Please see also Poster:
“Search for Neutral MSSM Higgs Bosons in the $\mu^+\mu^-$ final state with
the CMS experiment in pp Collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV}$ ” (A. Perieanu)

$\phi \rightarrow \tau\tau$ Event Selection

Trigger

Single Muon

Muon Selection

≥ 2 Muons

$P_T^{1\text{st}} > 30$ GeV

$P_T^{2\text{nd}} > 20$ GeV

$|\eta| < 2.1$

isolated

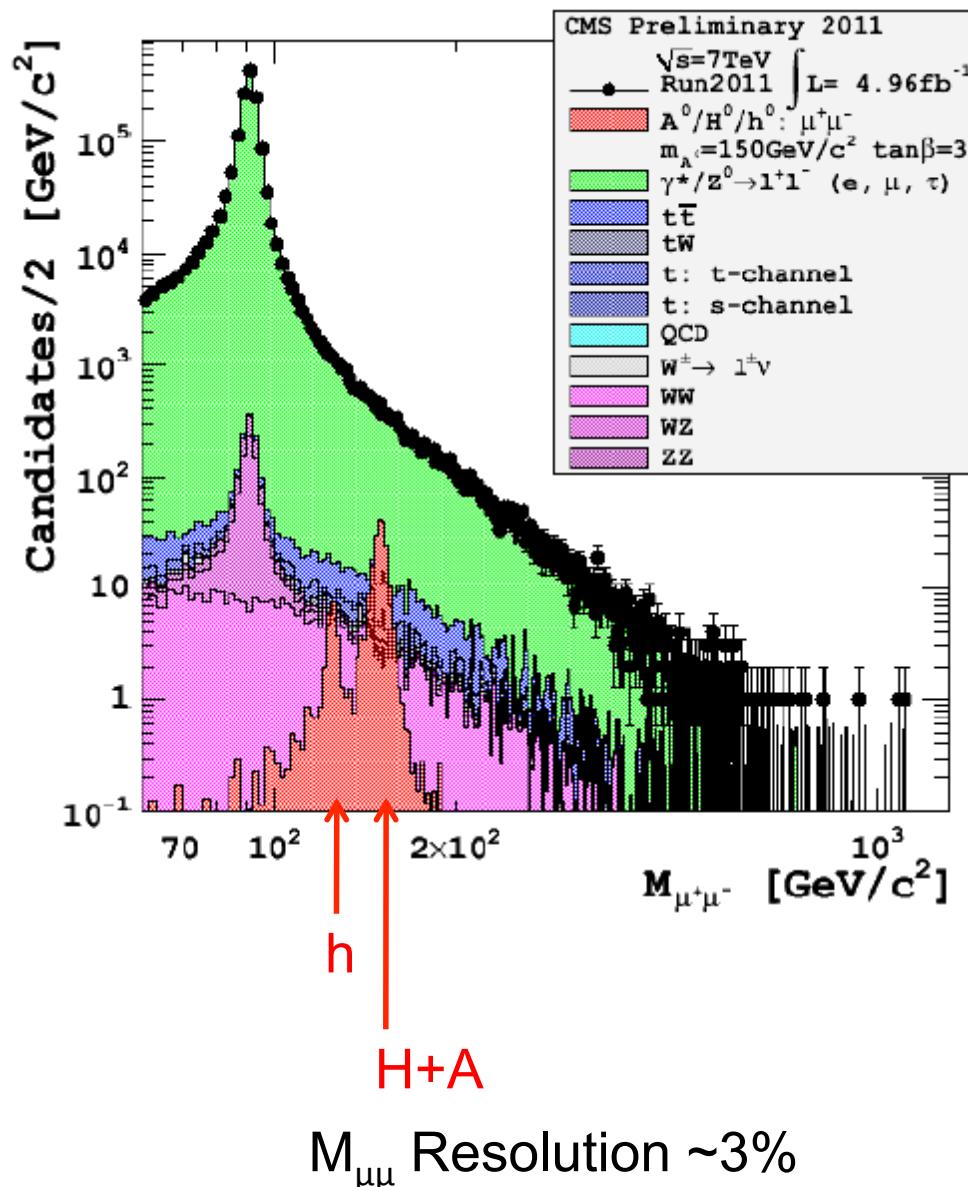
Opposite Charge Muon Pair

Suppression of tt Background

$E_T^{\text{miss}} < 30$ GeV

Selected Events analyzed in 3 Categories: b-Tag, 3rd Muon and neither

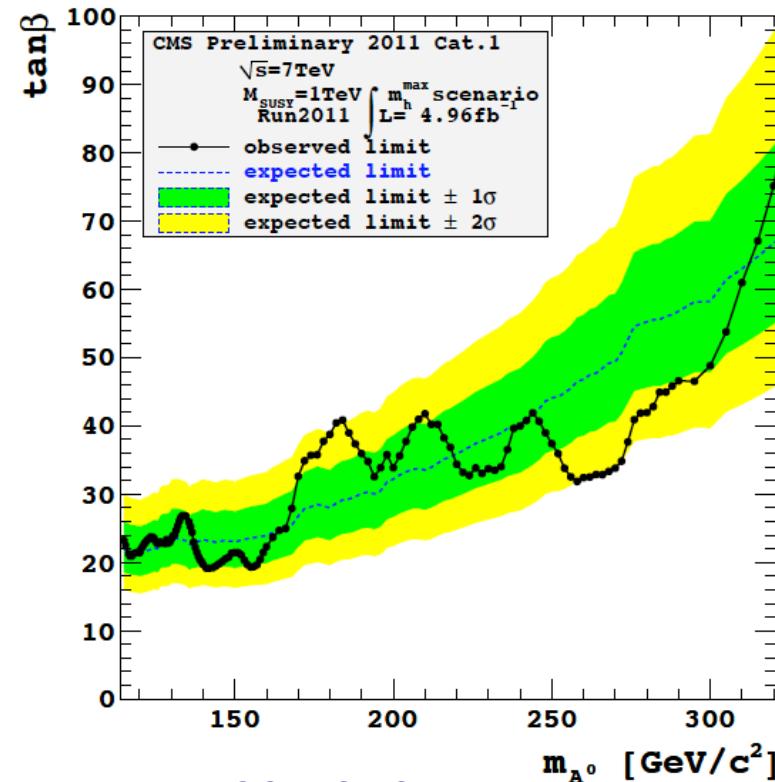
$\phi \rightarrow \mu\mu$ Result



Observed di-Muon Mass Spectrum
in Agreement with Background-only
Hypothesis

→ Set Limit

CMS PAS HIG-12-011





Summary

MSSM Higgs Signals have been searched for in:

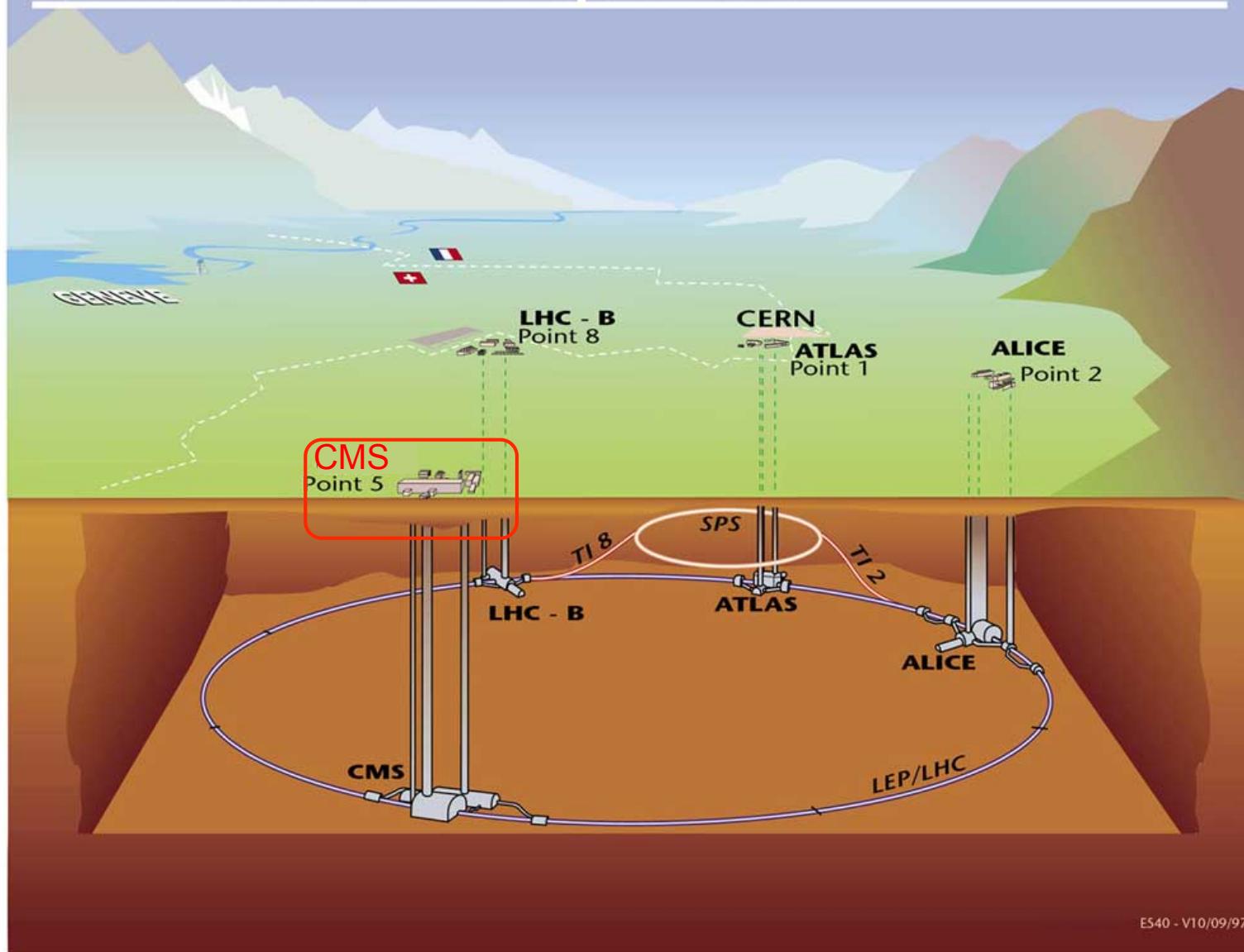
- $pp \rightarrow tt, t \rightarrow H^+ b, H^+ \rightarrow \tau\nu$
- $pp \rightarrow \phi, \phi \rightarrow \tau\tau$
- $pp \rightarrow \phi b, \phi \rightarrow bb$
- $pp \rightarrow \phi, \phi \rightarrow \mu\mu$

No evidence for MSSM Higgs Signal observed in CMS Data
→ Stringent Limits are set on MSSM Higgs Production

Backup Material

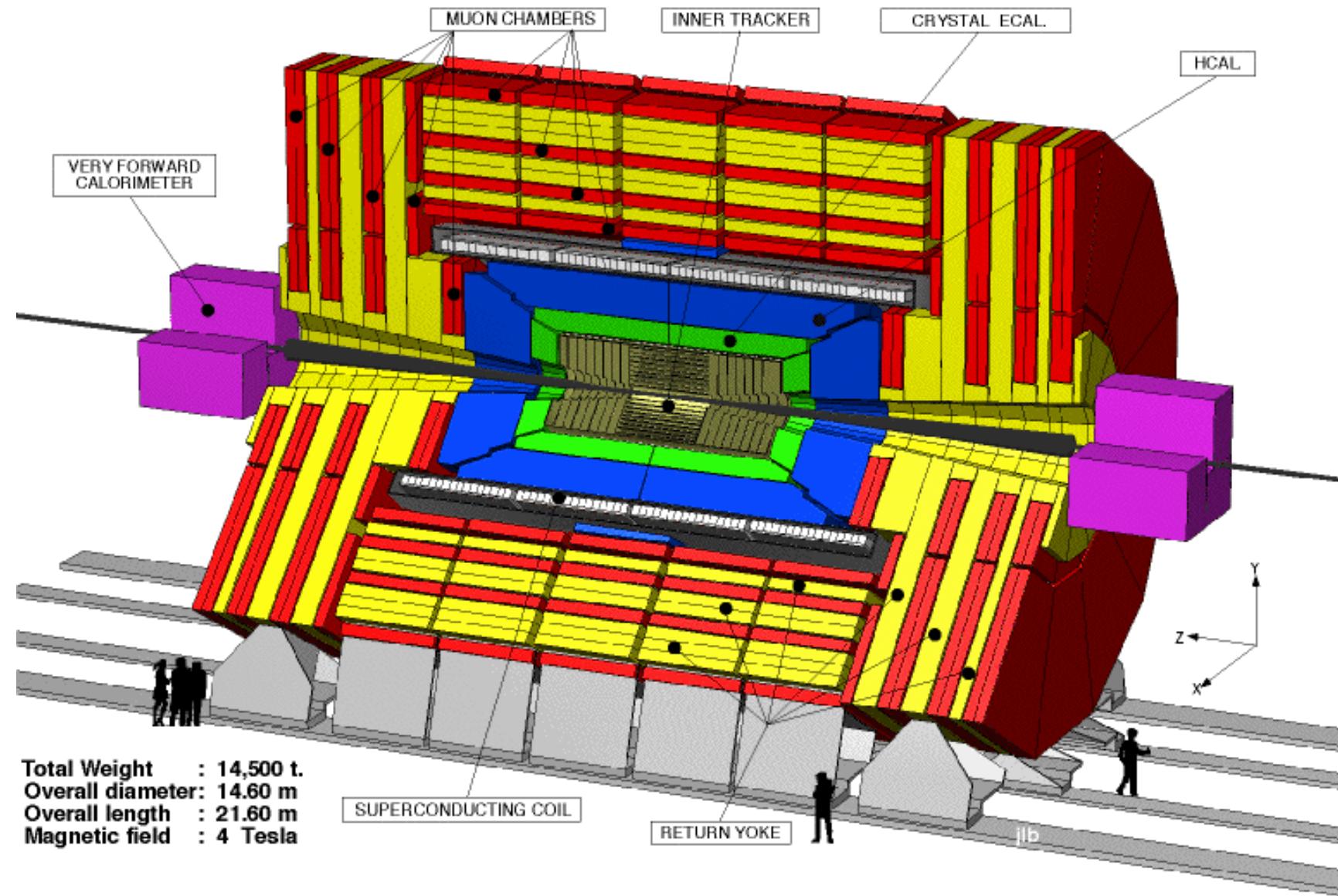
The CMS Experiment

Overall view of the LHC experiments.



E540 - V10/09/97

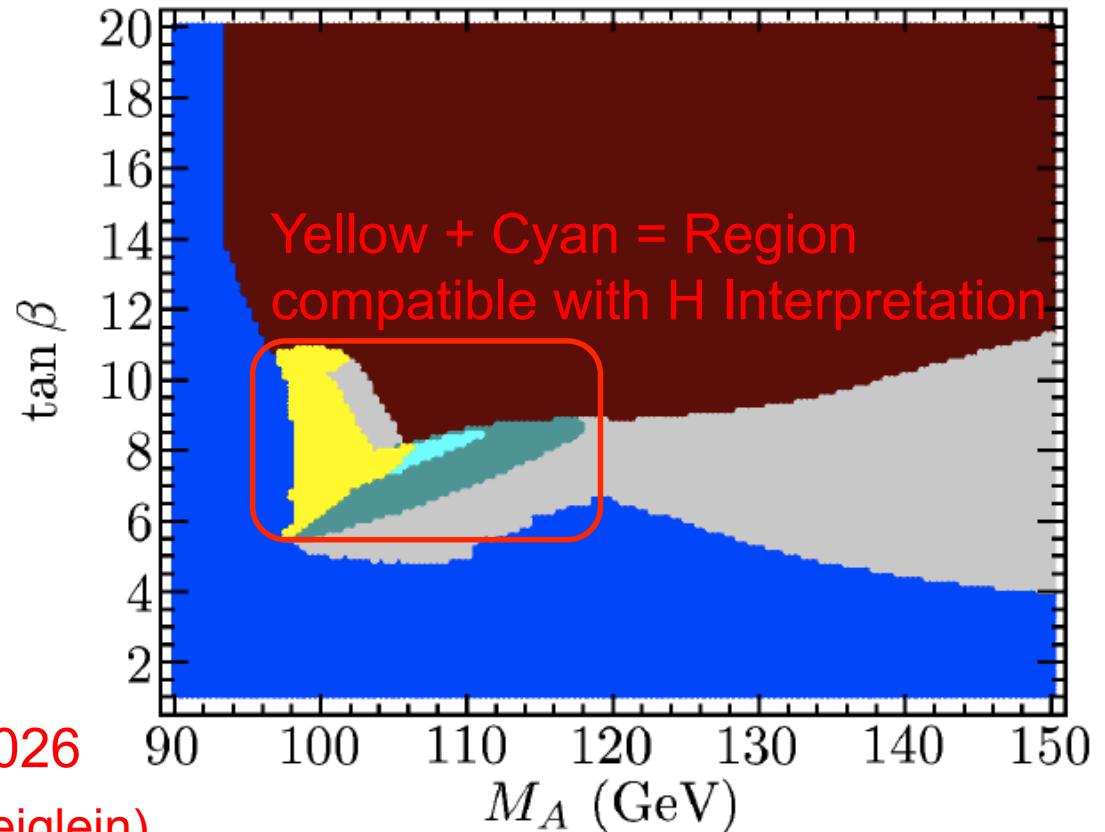
The CMS Detector



Is it an h, H or A ?

- Pseudo-scalar A does not couple to WW, ZZ
→ disfavored

- Heavy scalar H possible Interpretation; however, only small region in Parameter space compatible with $\phi \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^-$ Searches at CMS and ATLAS



→ Light scalar h most likely Hypothesis (in my opinion)

Implications of $M_h \sim 125$ GeV

Decoupling Regime ($M_A \gg M_Z$)

$$M_h^2 \approx M_Z^2 \cos^2 2\beta + \frac{3m_t^4}{2\pi^2 v^2} \left[\log \frac{M_S^2}{m_t^2} + \frac{X_t^2}{M_S^2} \left(1 - \frac{X_t^2}{12M_S^2} \right) \right]$$

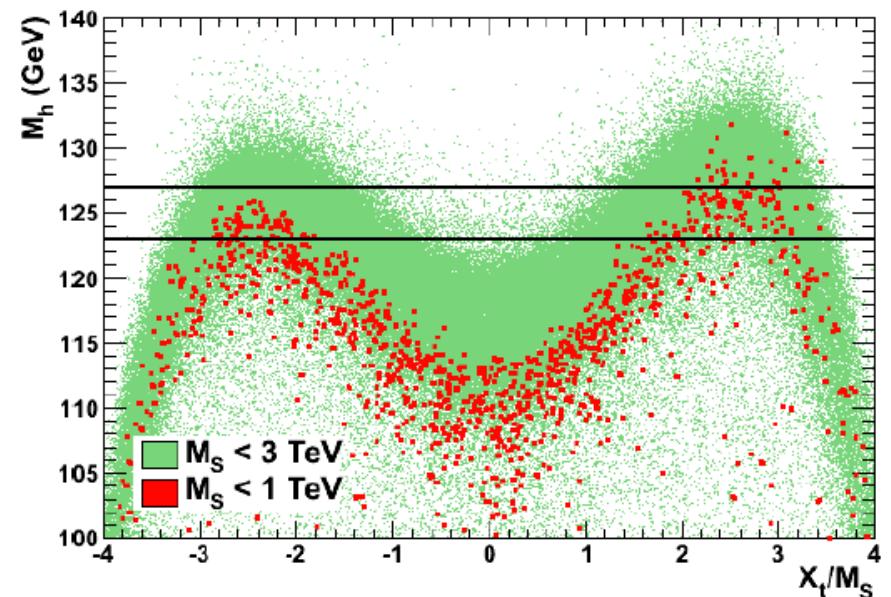
$M_h \sim 125$ GeV favors:

- large SUSY breaking parameter

$$M_S = \sqrt{m_{\tilde{t}_1} m_{\tilde{t}_2}}$$

- maximal stop Mixing parameter

$$X_t = A_t - \mu \cot \beta \sim \sqrt{6} M_S$$

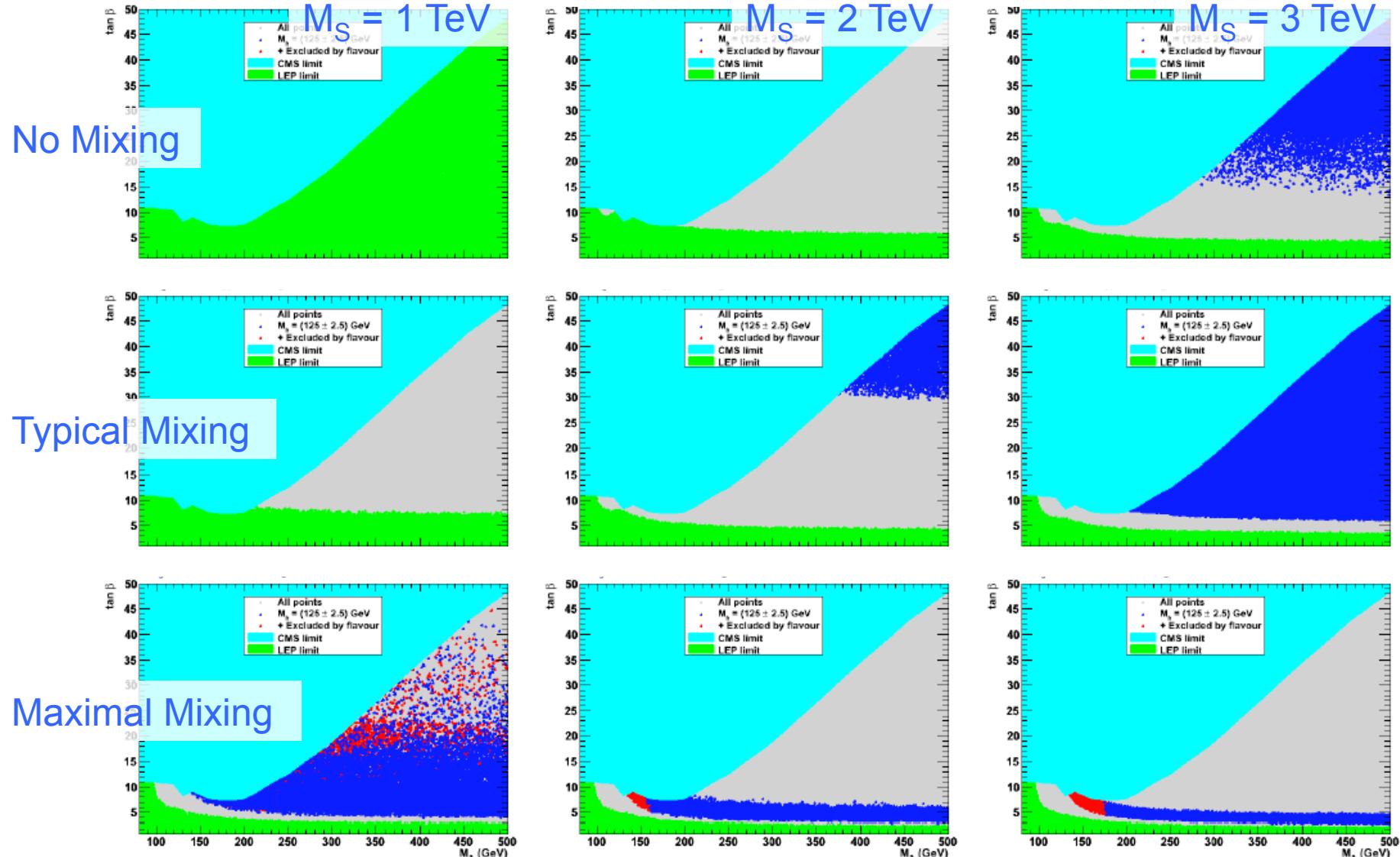


hep-ph/1112.3028

(A. Arbey, M. Battaglia, A. Djouadi, N. Mahmoudi, J. Quevillon)

See also Talk presented by N. Mahmoudi at this Conference

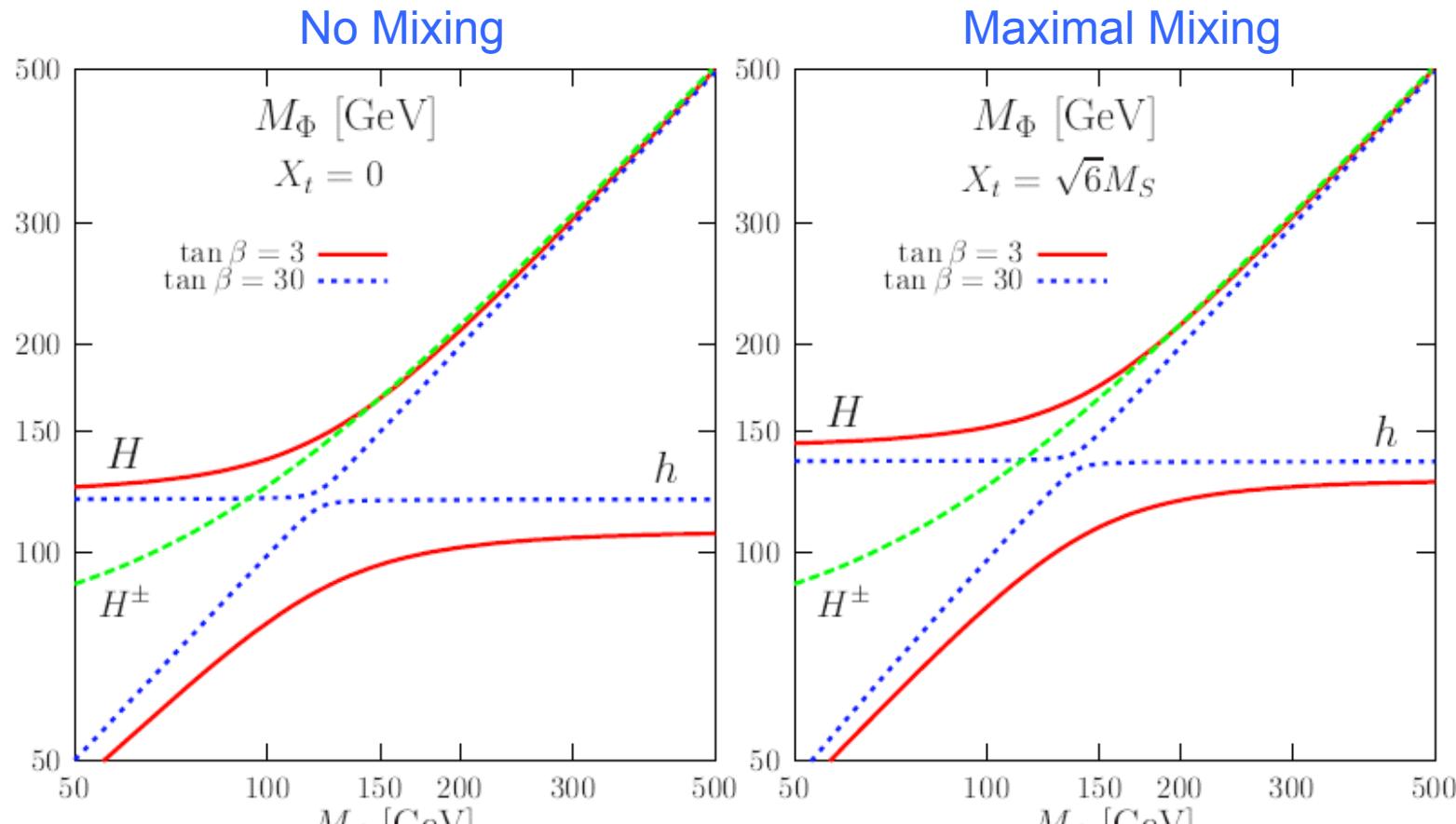
$M_h \sim 125$ GeV in M_A , $\tan \beta$ Plane



dark blue Points: compatible with $M_h \sim 125$ GeV, $\phi \rightarrow \tau\tau$, $B_s \rightarrow \mu\mu$, $B \rightarrow \tau\nu$ and $b \rightarrow s\gamma$

<http://indico.cern.ch/getFile.py/access?contribId=6&sessionId=1&resId=0&materialId=slides&confId=162621>

MSSM Higgs Masses

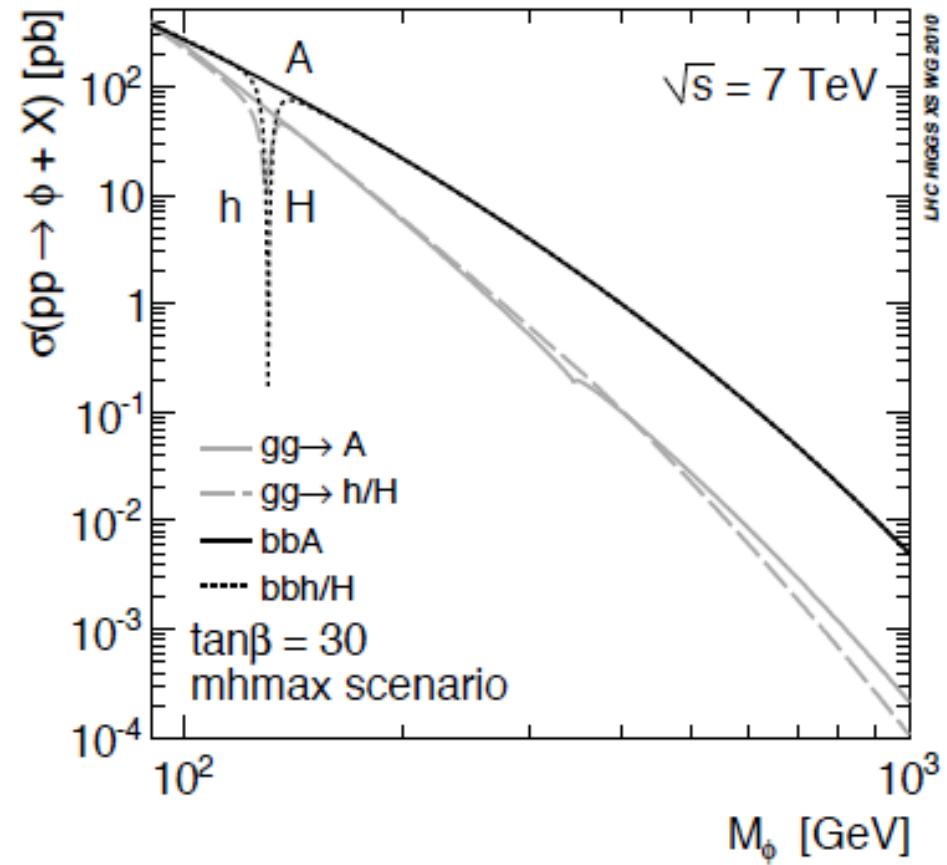
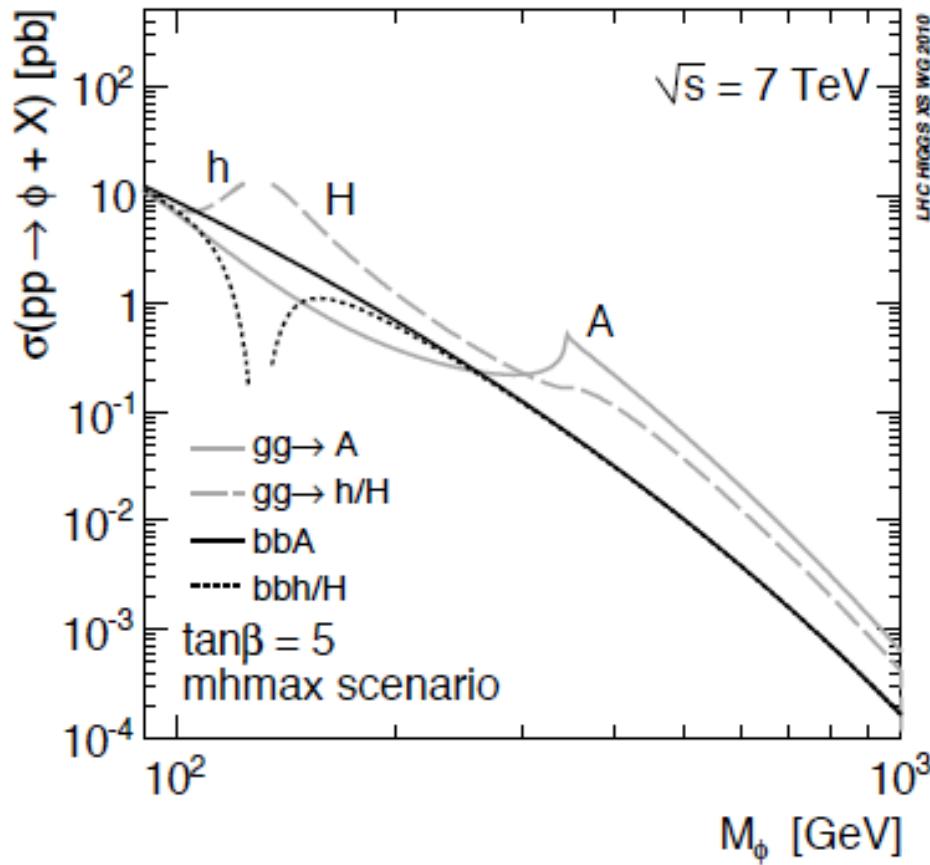


hep-ph/0503173

- for moderate and large $\tan \beta$ pseudo-scalar A is degenerate in Mass with one of scalar MSSM Higgs Bosons (either h or H)
- Mass of light scalar h increases with stop Mixing parameter X_t

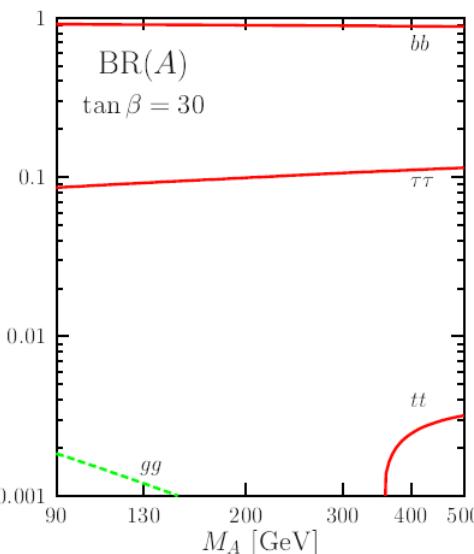
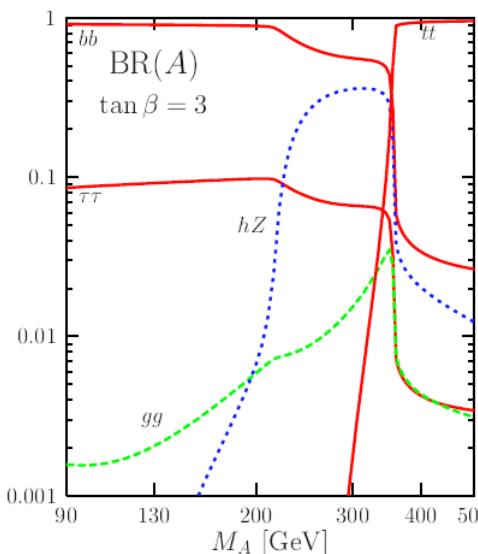
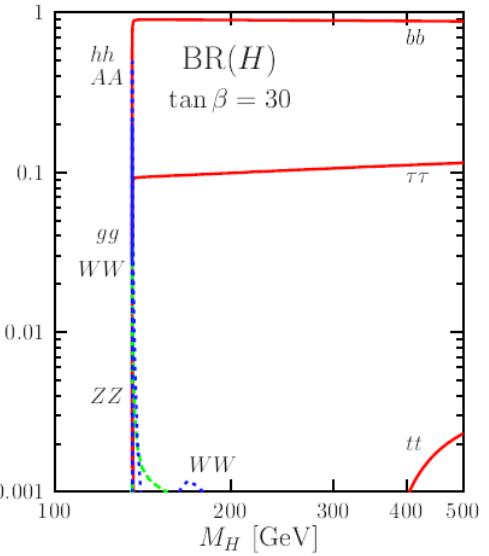
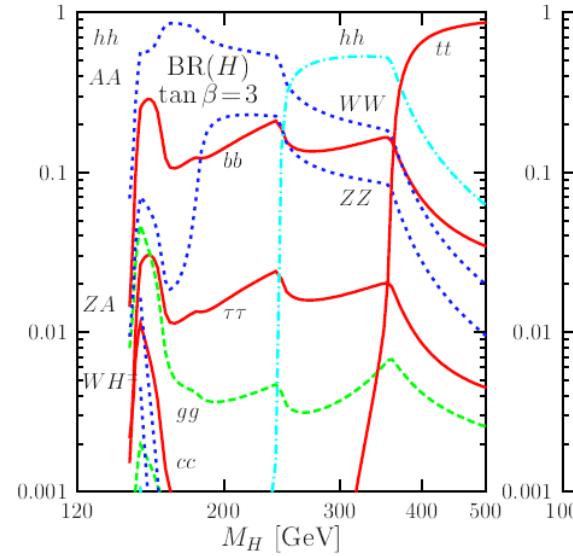
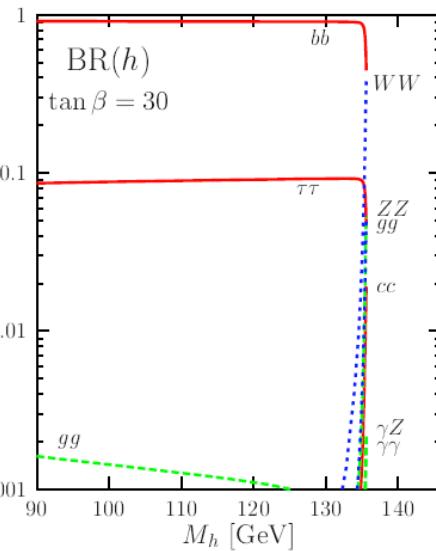
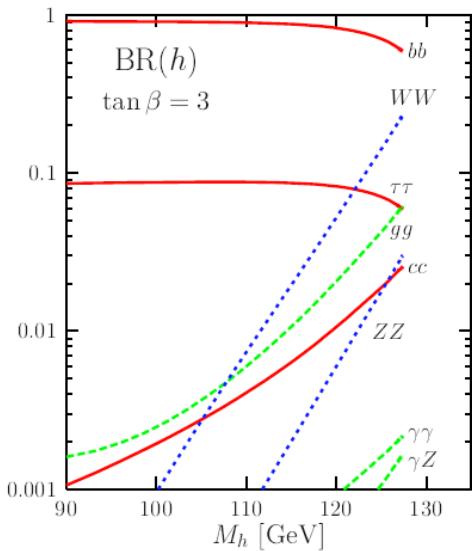
Neutral MSSM Higgs Cross-section

hep-ph/11010593



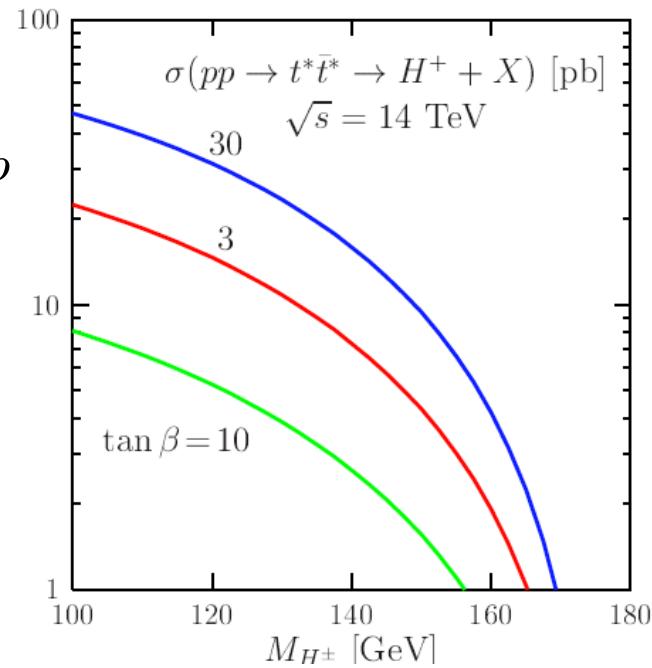
Neutral MSSM Higgs Decay modes

hep-ph/0503173

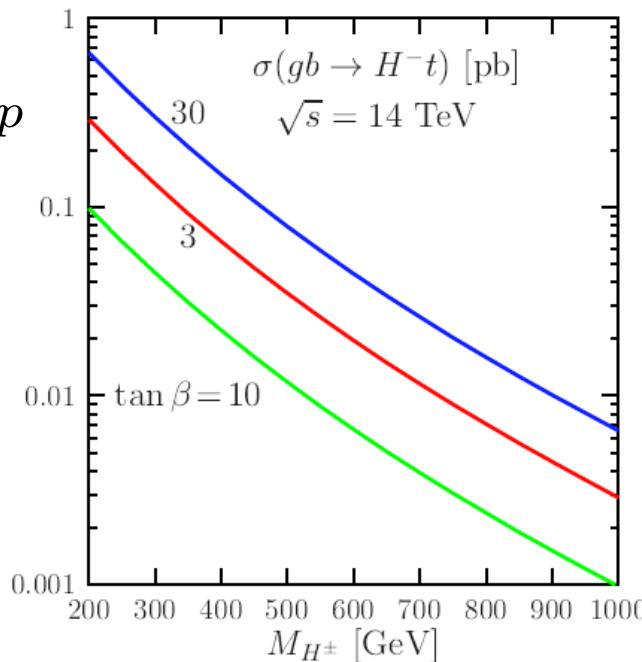


Charged MSSM Higgs Decay modes

$M_{H^\pm} \lesssim m_{top}$



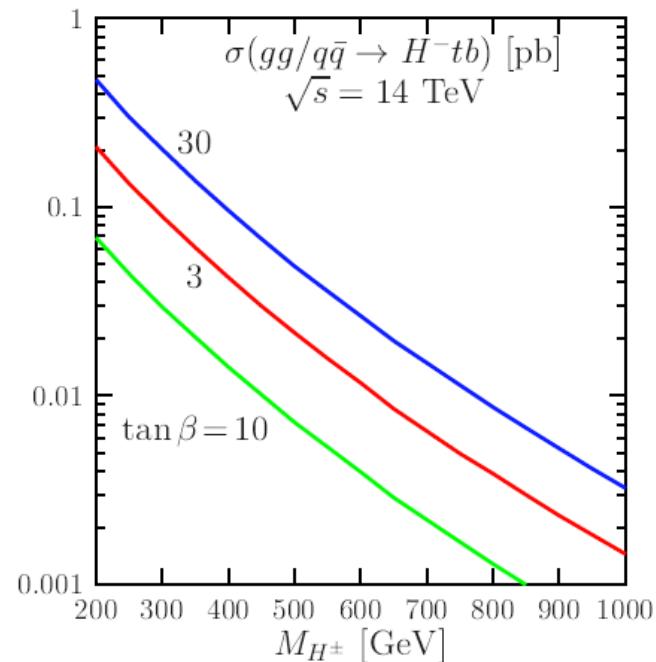
$M_{H^\pm} \gtrsim m_{top}$



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hep-ph/0503173

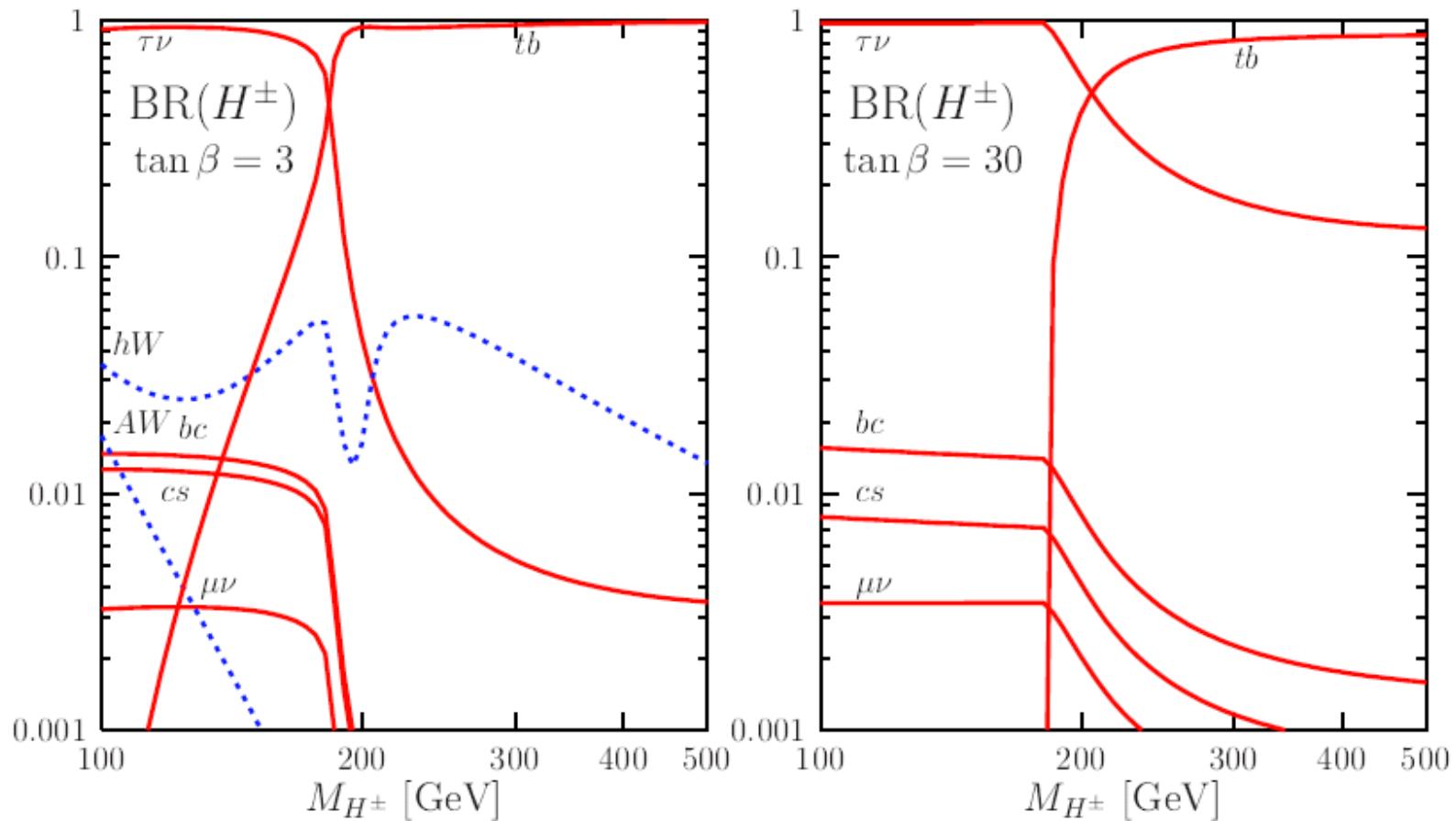
NOTE:
Center-of-Mass Energy = 14 TeV



29

Charged MSSM Higgs Decay modes

hep-ph/0503173

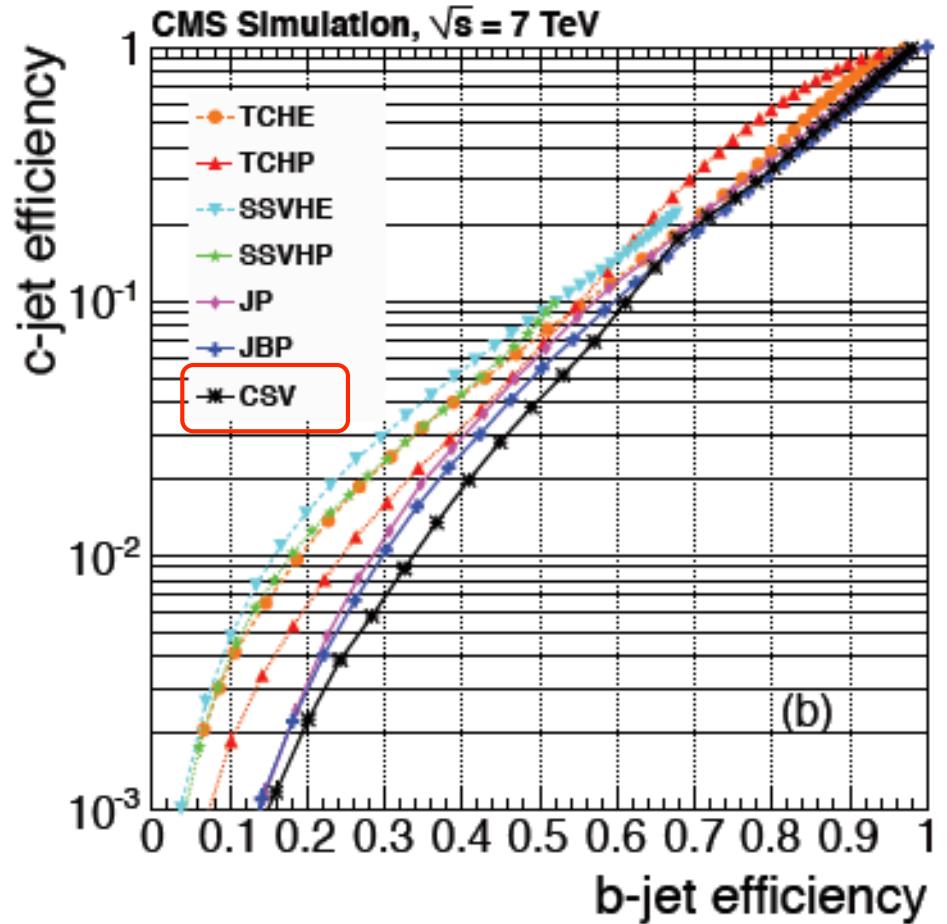
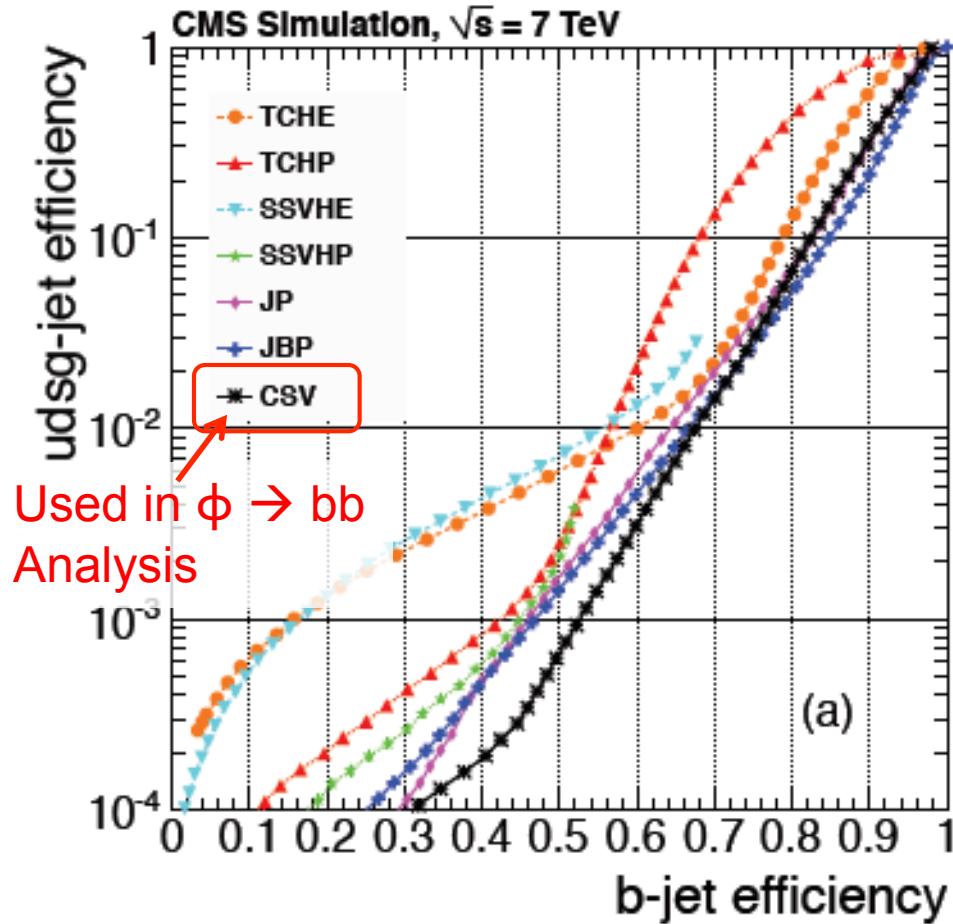


b-Tagging Algorithm

Combined Secondary Vertex (CSV)

- Compute separate Likelihood Ratios for b/c-Quark and b/light-Quark Discrimination
- CSV discriminator = $0.25 \cdot \text{Likelihood}(\text{b/c-Quark}) + 0.75 \cdot \text{Likelihood}(\text{b/light-Quark})$
- Input Variables used for computing Likelihood:
 - Vertex category (real, “pseudo”, “no vertex”)
 - Flight path Significance $|\text{PV-SV}|/\sigma_{\text{SV-PV}}$
 - Mass of Tracks associated to SV
 - Number of Tracks associated to SV
 - $\sum P$ of Tracks associated to SV/ $\sum P$ of all Tracks in Jet
 - Pseudo-rapidities wrt. Jet axis of Tracks associated to Vertex
 - 2d IP Significance of first Track raising Mass above charm Threshold
(Tracks are sorted in order of decreasing IP Significance)
 - Number of all Tracks in Jet
 - 3d IP Significances for each Track in Jet

b-Tagging Performance



b-tag Efficiencies and mistag Rates for c-Quarks/light-Quarks + gluons validated in Data

Please see also Poster:

“Identification of b-quark jets in the CMS experiment” (S. Malik)

$\phi \rightarrow bb$ Background Estimation

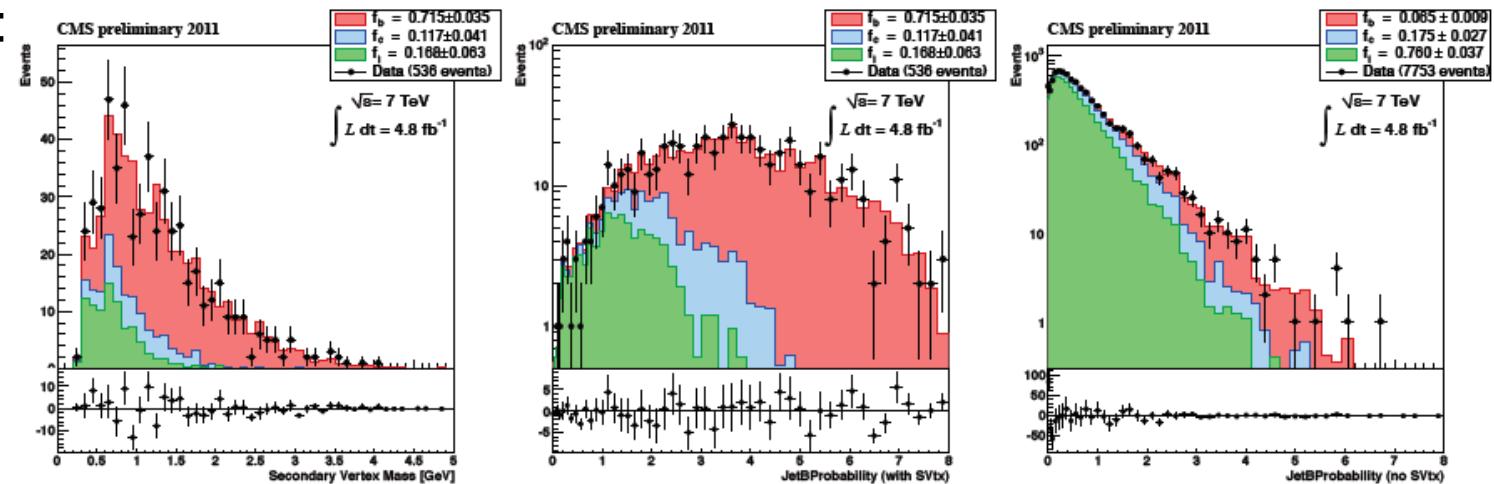
- Multijet Background estimated from Data, using 3-Jets Events with 2 b-tags, weighted by Probability for 3rd Jet to pass b-tag:

$$F(x;bbb) = F(x;bbj) \times P_{b\text{-tag}}^{3rd-j}(j)$$

- Probability for 3rd Jet to pass b-tag parametrized by Jet E_T and η ; given by summing Products of Jet flavor fraction f and b-tagging Efficiency/mistag Rate ϵ for b + c + light Quarks:

$$P_{b\text{-tag}}^{3rd-j}(j) = \epsilon_b \cdot f_b + \epsilon_c \cdot f_c + \epsilon_{light} \cdot (1 - f_b - f_c)$$

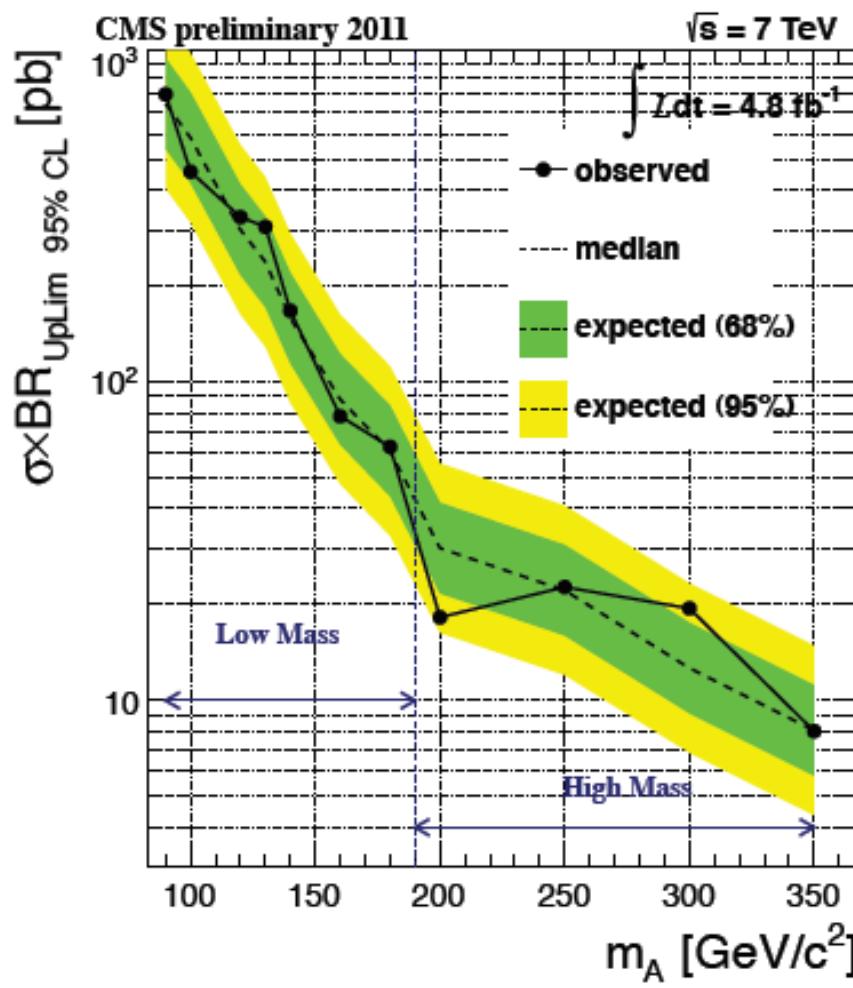
- Jet flavor fractions f obtained from $\phi \rightarrow bb$ depleted Control region in Data, by fitting:



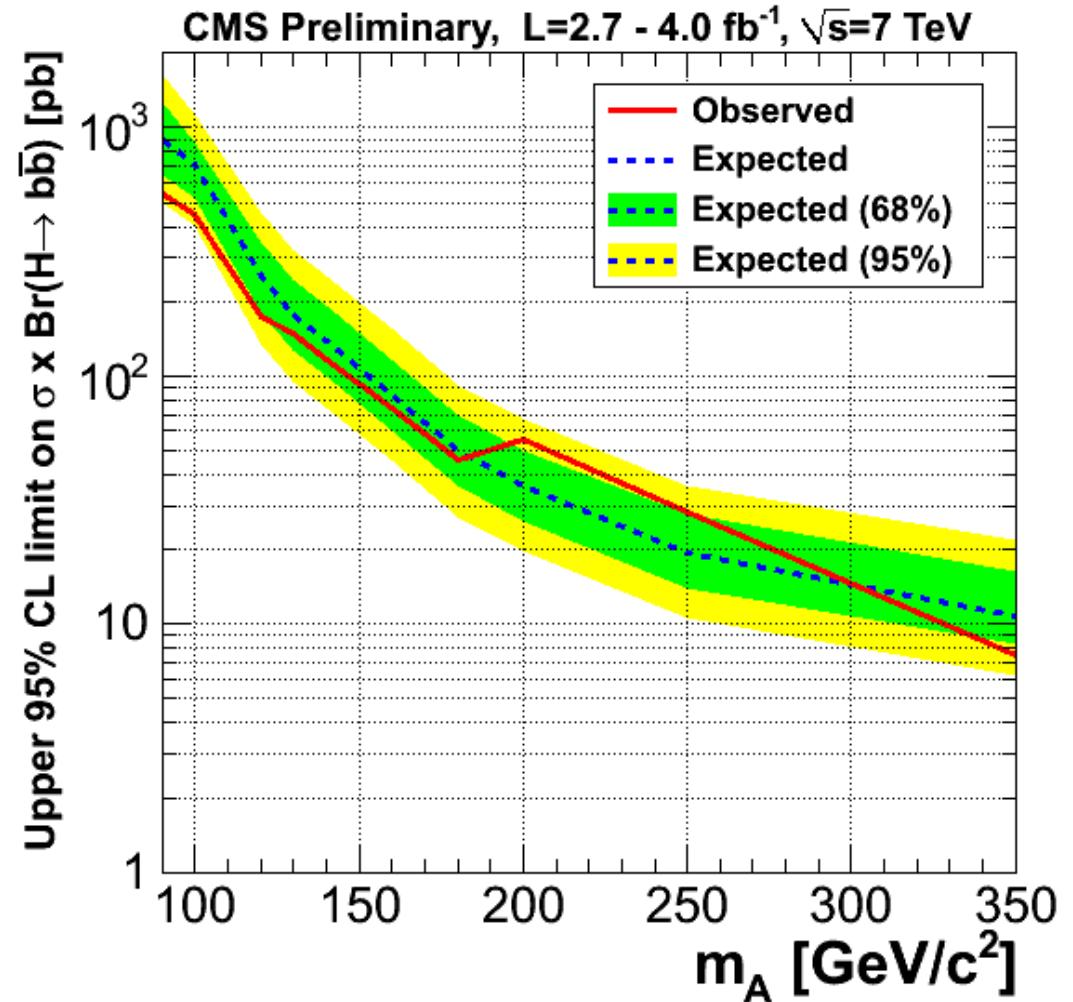
- b-tagging Efficiencies/mistag Rates ϵ taken from Monte Carlo Simulation (corrected for Data/MC differences)

$\phi \rightarrow bb$ Cross-Section Limits

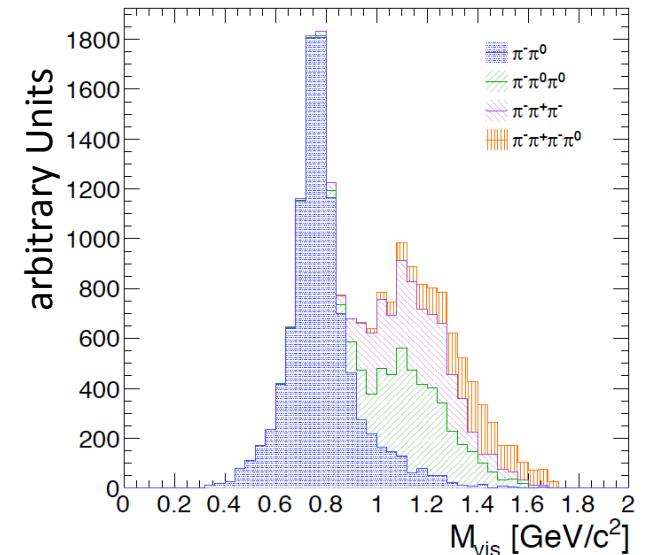
Semileptonic



Hadronic



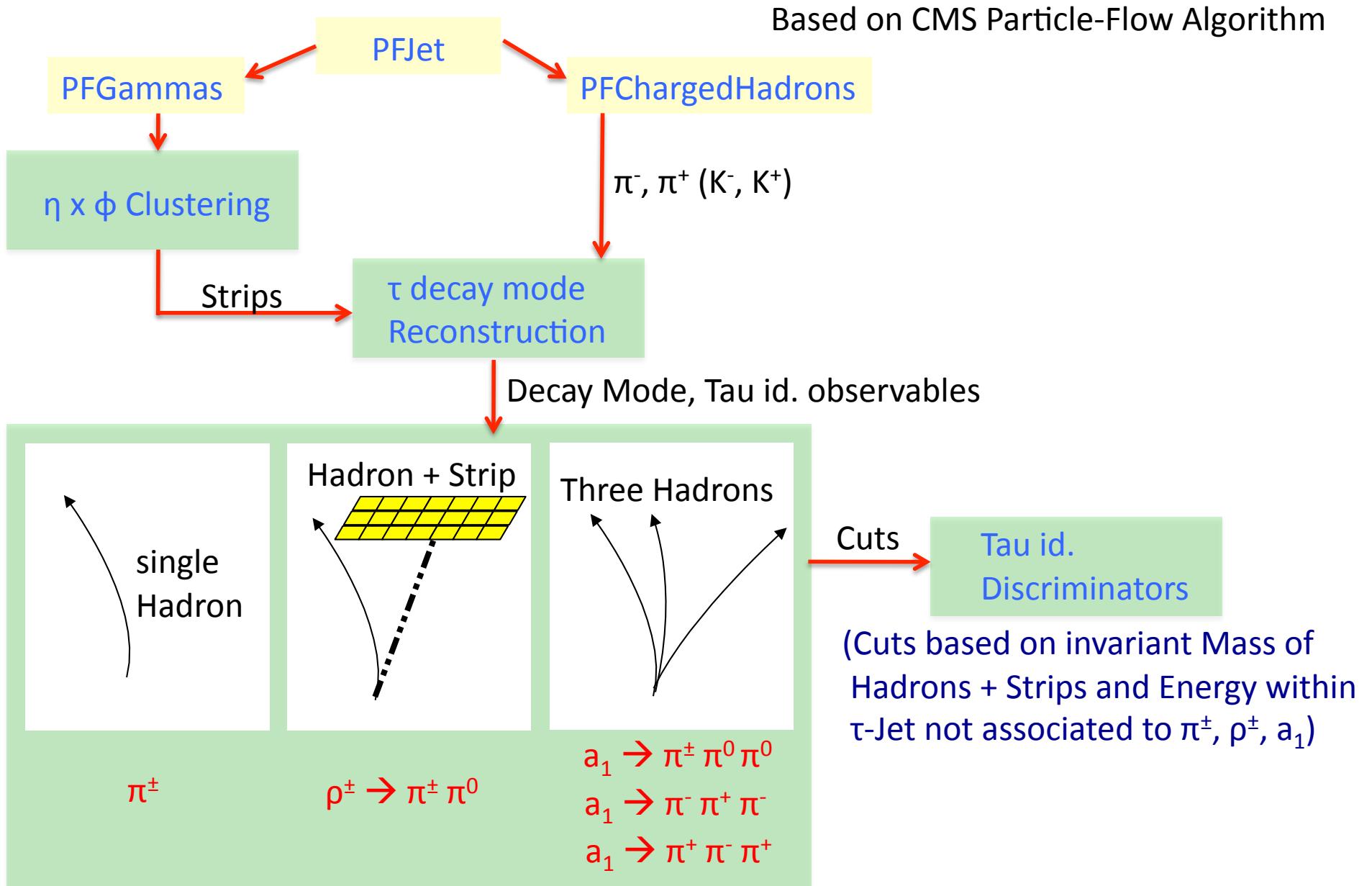
τ Decay Modes



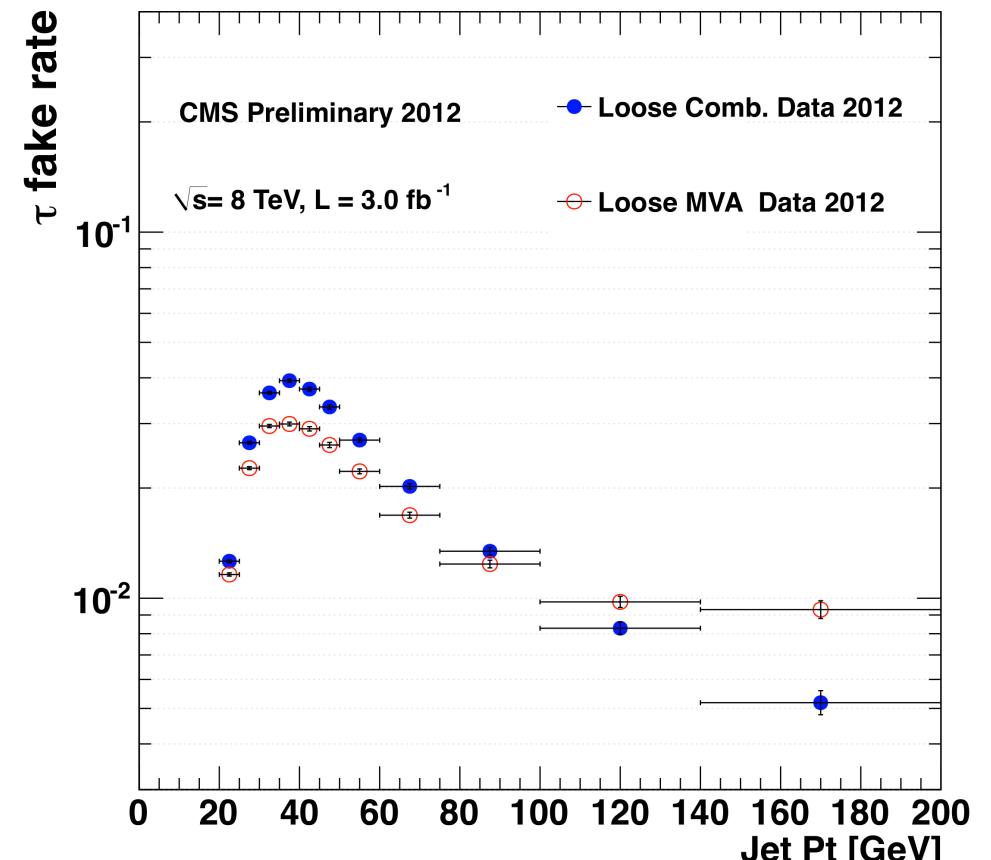
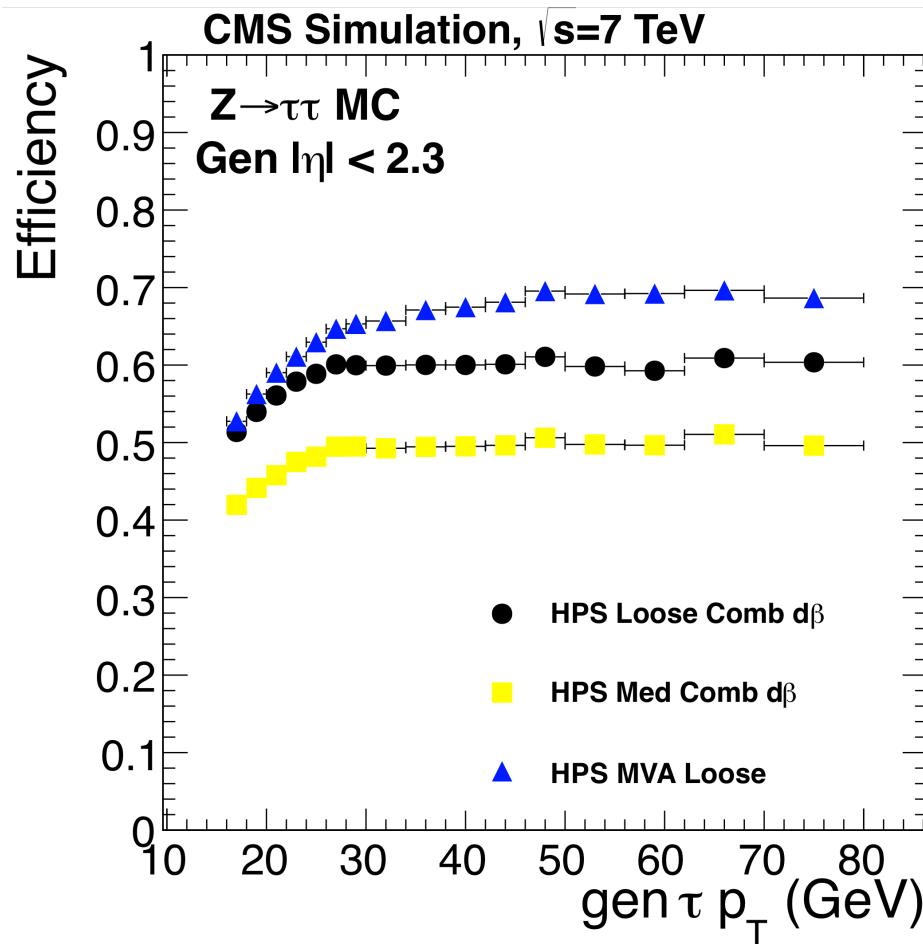
Decay Mode	Resonance	Mass (MeV/c^2)	Branching ratio(%)
$\tau^- \rightarrow e^- \bar{\nu}_e \nu_\tau$			17.8 %
$\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \bar{\nu}_\mu \nu_\tau$			17.4 %
$\tau^- \rightarrow h^- \nu_\tau$			11.6 %
$\tau^- \rightarrow h^- \pi^0 \nu_\tau$	ρ	770	26.0 %
$\tau^- \rightarrow h^- \pi^0 \pi^0 \nu_\tau$	$a1$	1200	10.8 %
$\tau^- \rightarrow h^- h^+ h^- \nu_\tau$	$a1$	1200	9.8 %
$\tau^- \rightarrow h^- h^+ h^- \pi^0 \nu_\tau$			4.8 %
Other hadronic modes			1.7%

Tau Identification $\hat{=}$ Reconstruction of well-known Vector Meson resonances

The Hadron + Strips τ Id. Algorithm



CMS τ Id. Performance



Please see also Poster:

“Tau id commissioning results from pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7/8 \text{ TeV}$
with data collected at CMS” (R. Khurana)

$H^+ \rightarrow \tau\nu$ Background Estimation

$\tau_{\text{had}} + \text{Jets}$

- Multijet Background estimated from Data, by selecting Events passing all Selection criteria except Tau id. and weighting selected Events by Jet $\rightarrow \tau_{\text{had}}$ Fake-rates measured in Control region
- EWK + tt Background with genuine τ_{had} s obtained from Data, by selecting Events with μ instead of τ_{had} and replacing reconstructed Muons by simulated τ Leptons
- (small) EWK + tt Background with fake τ_{had} s ($e \rightarrow \tau_{\text{had}} + \mu \rightarrow \tau_{\text{had}}$) taken from the Monte Carlo simulation

$\tau_{\text{had}} + e/\mu$

- (dominant) Multijet Background estimated by Jet $\rightarrow \tau_{\text{had}}$ Fake-rate method
- Other backgrounds taken from Monte Carlo simulation

$e+\mu$

- Backgrounds taken from Monte Carlo simulation

$\phi \rightarrow \tau\tau$ Background Estimation

- dominant $Z \rightarrow \tau\tau$ Background estimated by selecting $Z \rightarrow \mu\mu$ Events in Data and replacing reconstructed Muons by simulated τ Leptons
 - Multijet Background obtained from same Charge Lepton Pairs
 - $W+jets$ Background estimated from Data, by extrapolating Event yield measured in Control region to Signal region
 - $Z \rightarrow ee$, $Z \rightarrow \mu\mu$, tt and Diboson backgrounds taken from MC Simulation (corrected for $e \rightarrow \tau_{had}$ Fake-rate measured in Data)
- Observed Event yields in no-b-tag and b-tag Categories of $e+\mu$, $e+\tau_{had}$ and $\mu+\tau_{had}$ Channels Agreement with Background Expectation

$H \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^-$ Event Yields

$M_A = 120 \text{ GeV}$
 $\tan(\beta) = 20$

Process	$e + \tau_{\text{had}}$		$\mu + \tau_{\text{had}}$	
	Non b -Tag	b -Tag	Non b -Tag	b -Tag
$Z \rightarrow \tau\tau$	14259 ± 1037	135 ± 9	29795 ± 2114	259 ± 18
Multijets	6404 ± 301	100 ± 7	6387 ± 115	160 ± 9
$W + \text{jets}$	5432 ± 377	39 ± 3	9563 ± 628	110 ± 9
$Z \rightarrow ll$	6146 ± 502	28 ± 4	924 ± 115	3 ± 1
$t\bar{t}$	47 ± 7	75 ± 11	101 ± 15	145 ± 20
Dibosons	105 ± 22	1 ± 1	217 ± 46	5 ± 2
Total Background	32392 ± 1249	378 ± 17	46987 ± 2211	681 ± 30
$H \rightarrow \tau\tau$	279 ± 29	26 ± 4	502 ± 52	45 ± 6
Data	32051	391	47178	680

$M_A = 120 \text{ GeV}$
 $\tan(\beta) = 20$

Process	$e + \mu$	
	Non b -Tag	b -Tag
$Z \rightarrow \tau\tau$	11718 ± 797	112 ± 11
Multijet and $W + \text{jets}$	474 ± 147	15 ± 5
$t\bar{t}$	161 ± 15	289 ± 35
Dibosons	527 ± 84	55 ± 10
Total Background	12881 ± 815	471 ± 38
$H \rightarrow \tau\tau$	161 ± 10	17 ± 1.6
Data	12761	468

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Higgs $\rightarrow \tau^+\tau^-$ Limit

MSSM Higgs	Expected $\tan \beta$ limit					
m_A [GeV]	-2σ	-1σ	Median	$+1\sigma$	$+2\sigma$	Obs. $\tan \beta$ limit
90	5.19	7.01	8.37	10.6	12.8	12.2
100	6.49	7.45	8.78	10.8	13.4	11.8
120	4.50	6.47	8.09	9.89	12.0	9.84
130	5.37	6.71	7.85	9.69	11.5	9.03
140	5.62	6.63	7.90	9.69	11.6	8.03
160	5.57	6.99	8.51	10.4	12.5	7.11
180	6.75	8.14	9.53	11.3	13.8	7.50
200	7.84	9.12	10.5	12.8	15.0	8.46
250	10.3	12.3	13.9	16.8	19.4	13.8
300	13.5	15.7	18.4	21.4	24.5	20.9
350	17.7	20.1	23.0	26.9	31.1	29.1
400	21.9	24.3	27.9	32.4	37.3	37.3
450	25.0	29.2	33.3	38.8	44.7	45.2
500	30.3	35.7	40.5	47.1	55.0	51.9