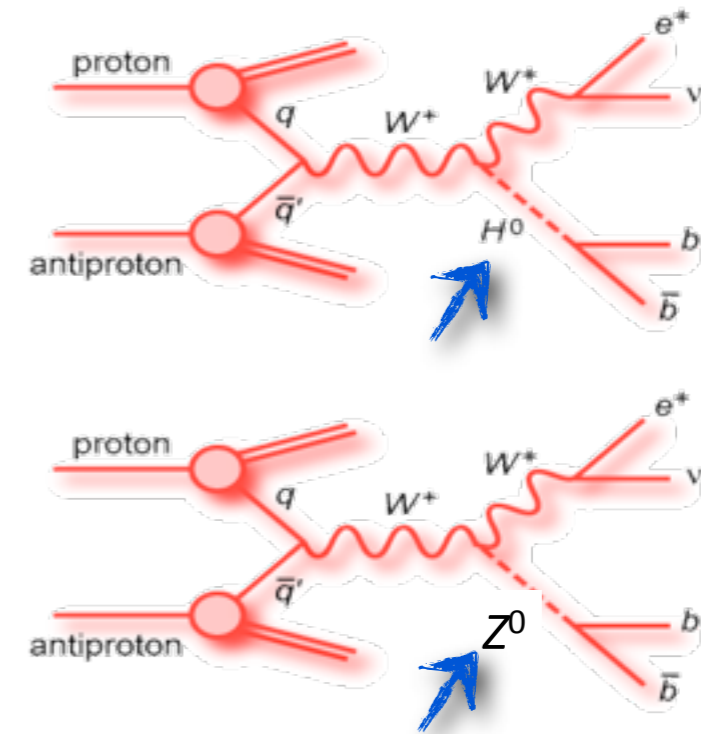
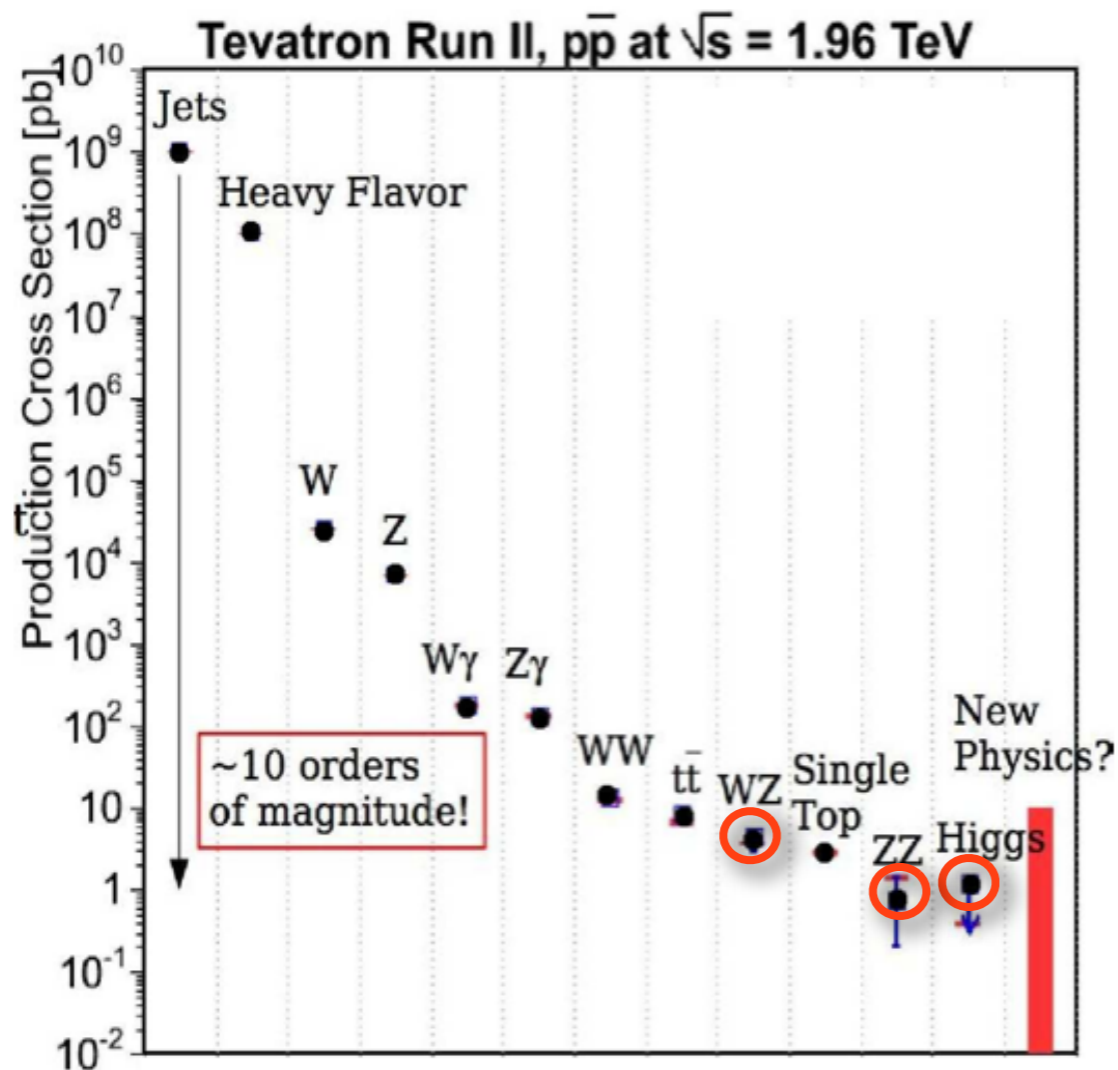




(W/Z)Z with $Z \rightarrow bb$
using the
DO Higgs Framework

Bjoern Penning
Fermilab

- Probe of the **EWSB mechanism**
 - Test of SM
 - Indirect searches for New Physics (xsec, kinematic, couplings)



$$\sigma(W^\pm Z^0) = 3.22^{+0.20}_{-0.17} (\text{scale})^{+0.11}_{-0.08} (\text{PDF}) \text{ pb}$$

$$\sigma(Z^0 Z^0) = 1.20^{+0.05}_{-0.04} (\text{scale})^{+0.04}_{-0.03} (\text{PDF}) \text{ pb}$$

- Ultimate test of **experimental and statistical techniques** used in the Higgs searches

(W/Z)H ($m_H=115\text{GeV}$)

WH \rightarrow lvbb 27fb

ZH \rightarrow llbb 5fb

ZH \rightarrow vvbb 15fb

Sum 46fb



(W/Z)Z

WZ \rightarrow lvbb 105fb

ZZ \rightarrow llbb 24fb

ZZ \rightarrow vvbb 73fb

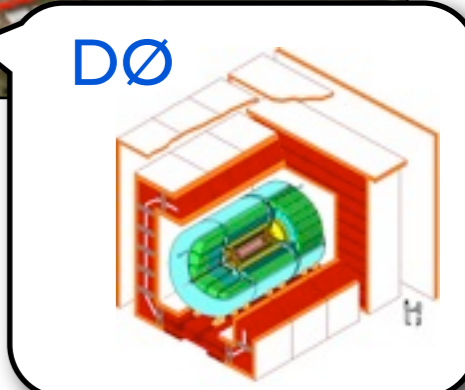
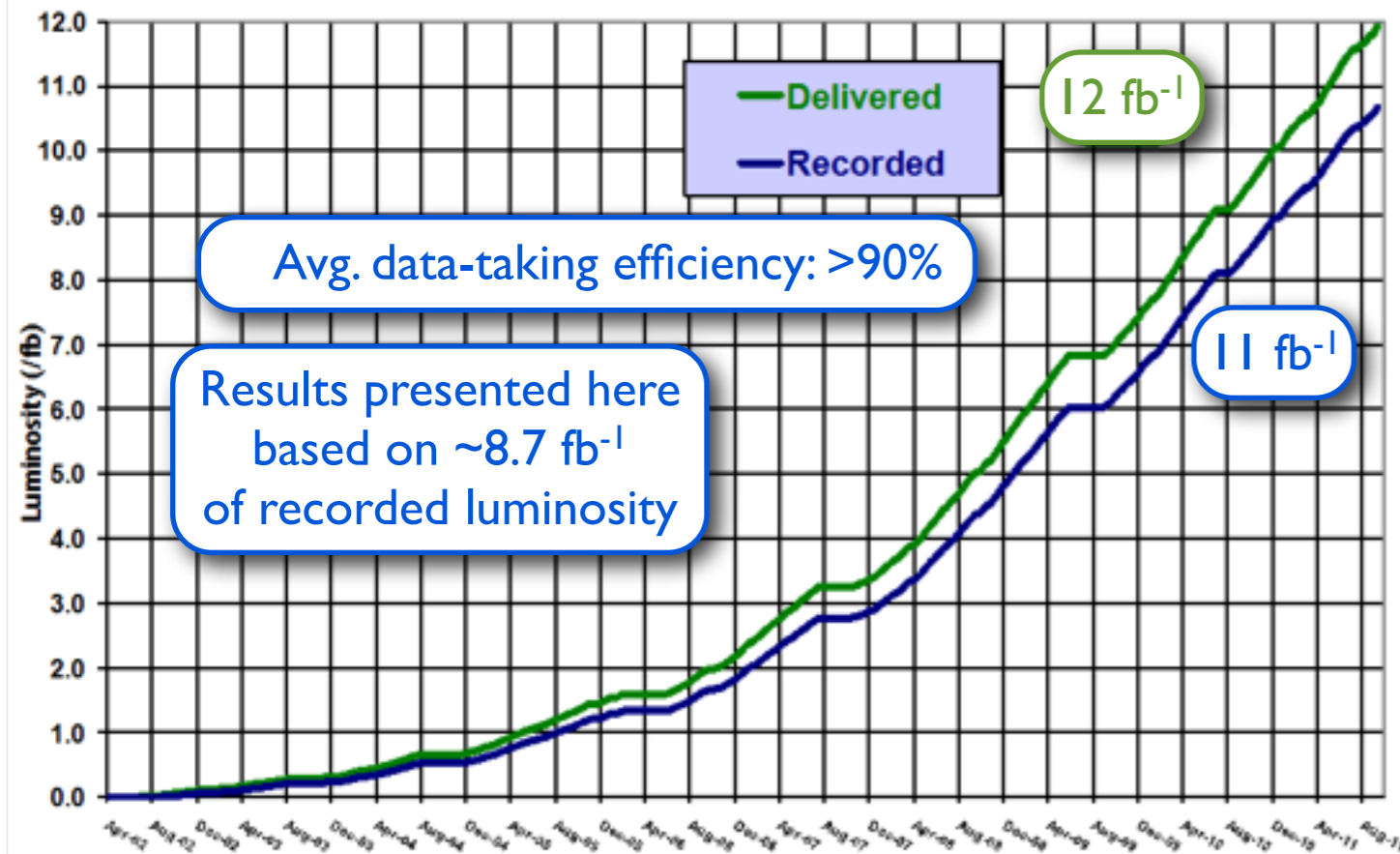
Sum 202fb

- $\sigma(VZ) \sim 4.5$ times larger than $\sigma(VH)$
- Lower masses
 - Dijet mass resolution doesn't allow to separate dijets from W and Z decays: WW (\rightarrow lvcs) becomes large background
 - Background rates and systematics increase at lower masses
 - Larger $Z \rightarrow cc$ contribution than $H \rightarrow cc$

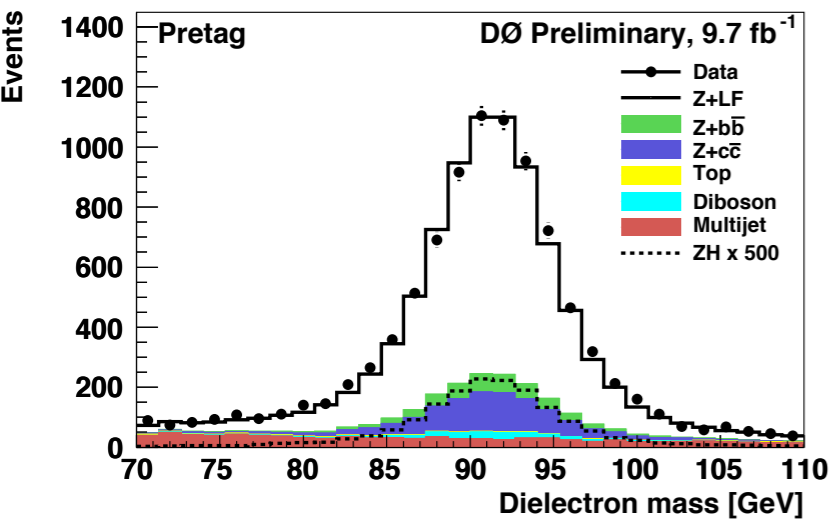
$p \rightarrow \text{collision} \leftarrow \bar{p}$
 $\sqrt{s} = 1.96 \text{ TeV}$
 $\Delta t = 396 \text{ ns}$
Run I 1987 (92)-95
Run II 2001-11: 75x larger dataset
increased energy
Typical average Luminosity:
 $> 300 \times 10^{30} \text{ cm}^{-2} \text{ sec}^{-1}$
 $\sim 50 \text{ pb}^{-1} \text{ per week}$



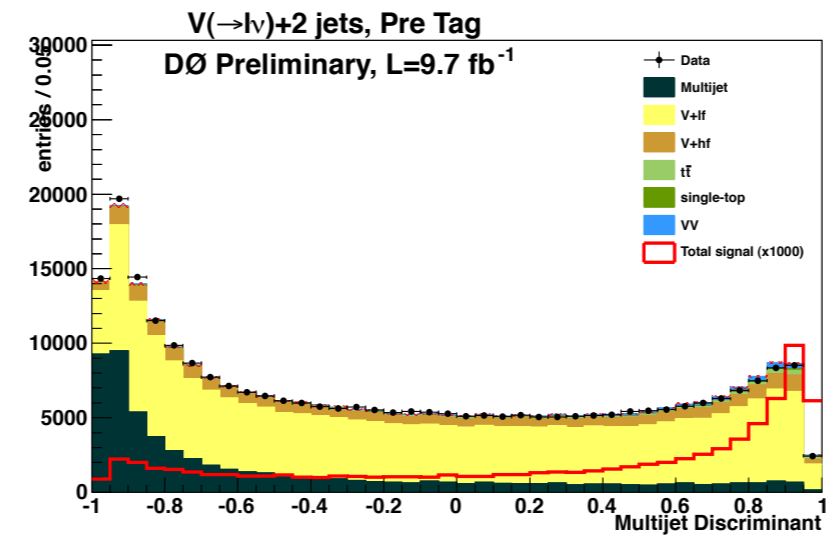
Run II Integrated Luminosity



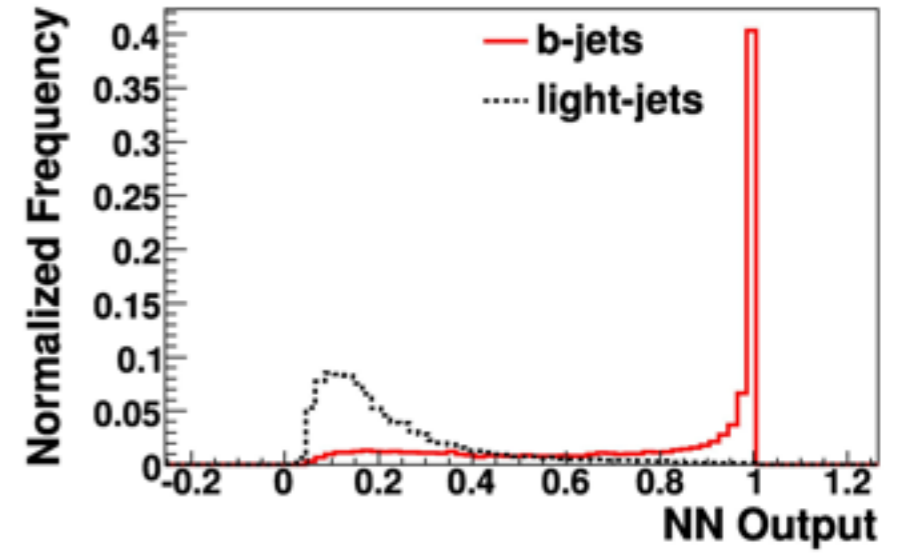
- **Central tracking:** silicon vertex detector and fiber tracker in 2T field
- **Calorimeter:** hermetic coverage $|\eta| < 4.2$, LqAr Calorimeter
- **Muon System:** excellent purity and coverage: $|\eta| < 2$



kinematic selection

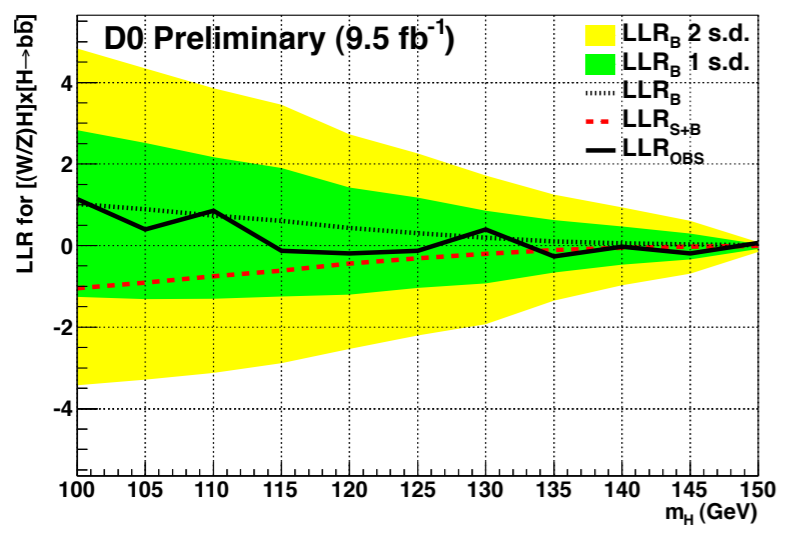


multijet removal

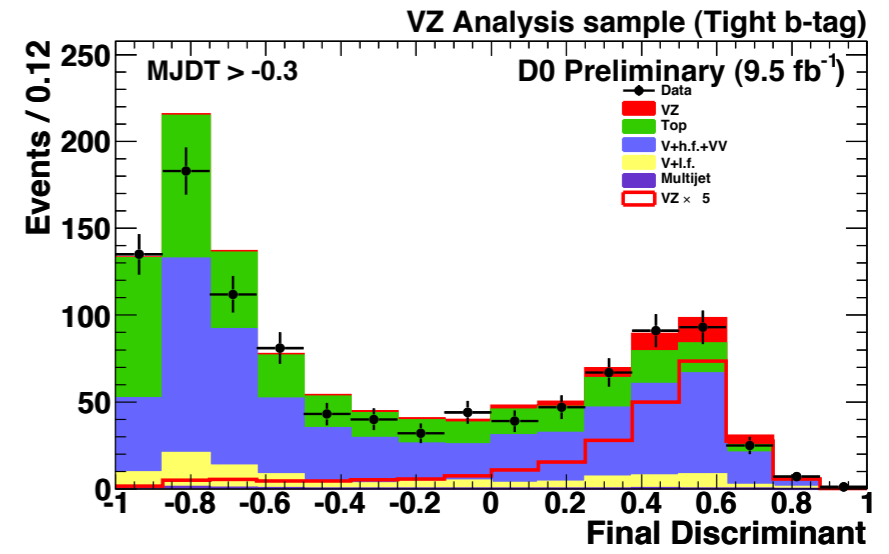


b-tagging

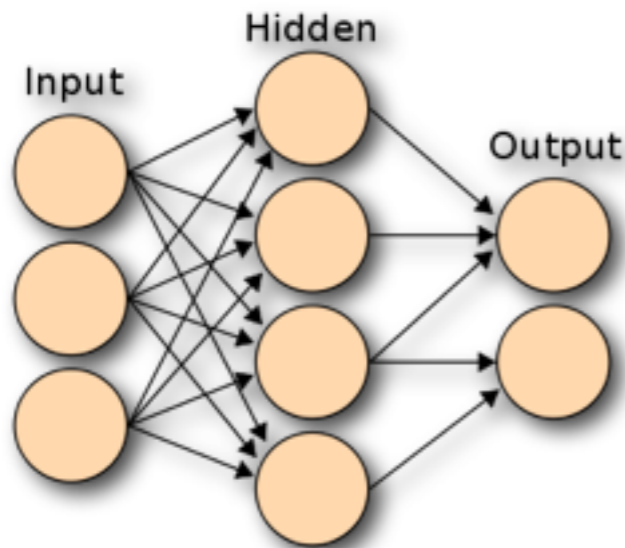
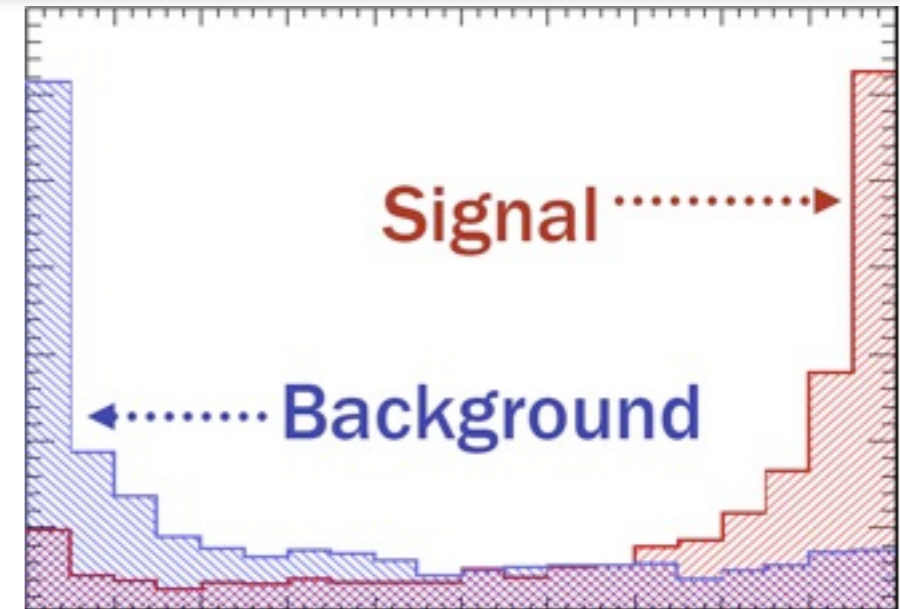
final discriminant



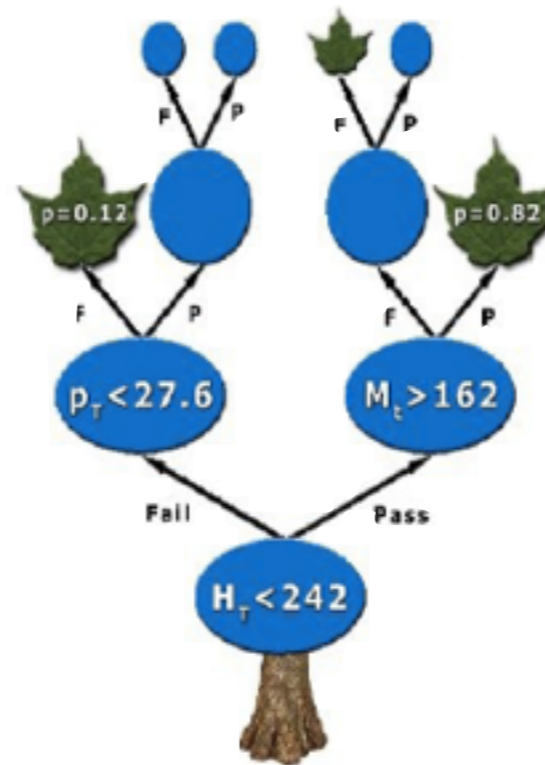
statistical analysis



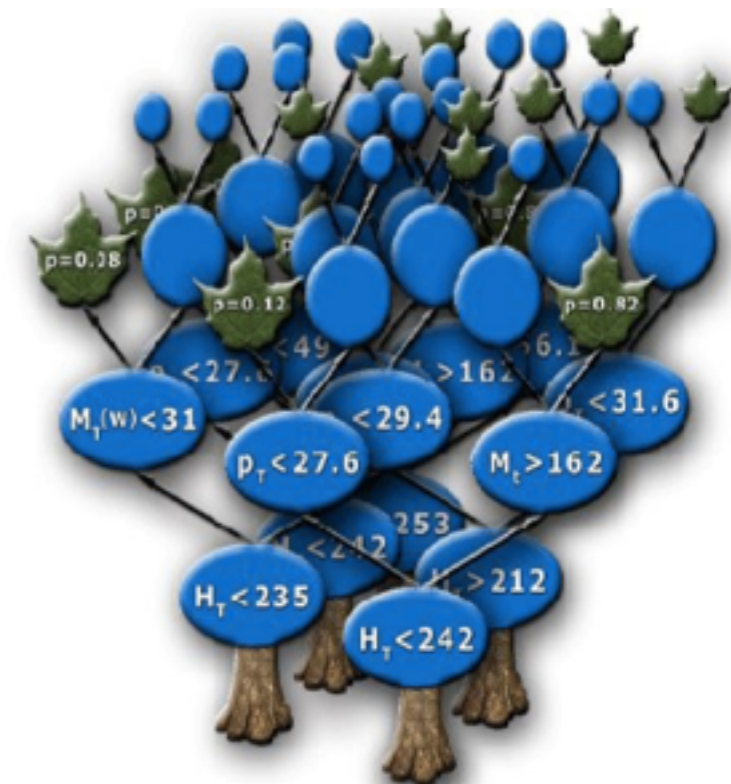
- Look at many variables simultaneously
- Choose well modeled, separating variables
- Neural Networks (NN) , Decision Trees (DT)
- DT arboretum: Random Forest (RF)
- Typically see $> 20\%$ sensitivity improvement w.r.t. single best variable



NN

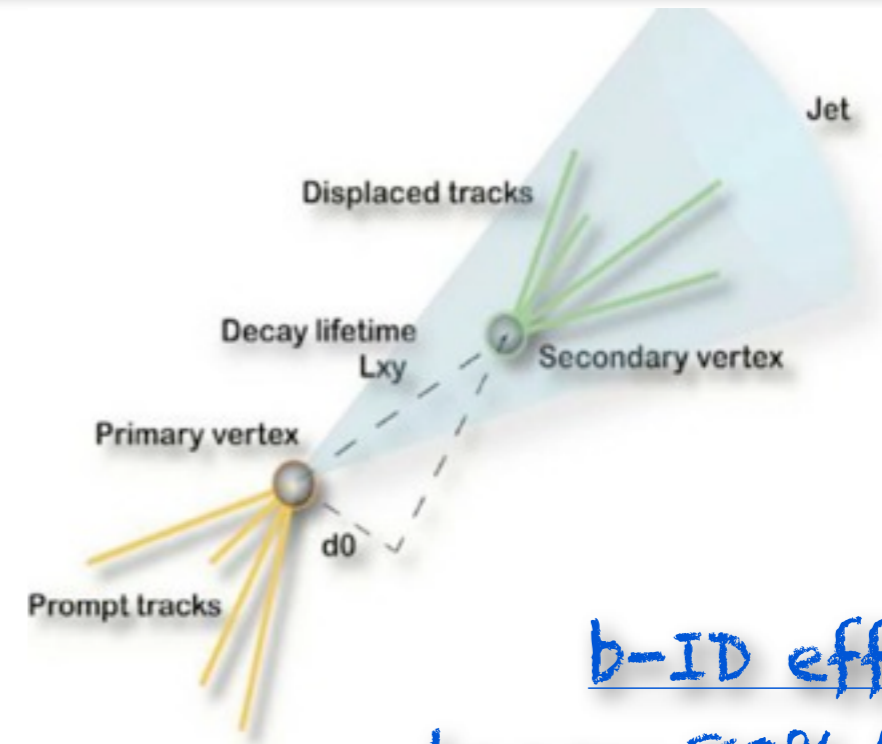


DT

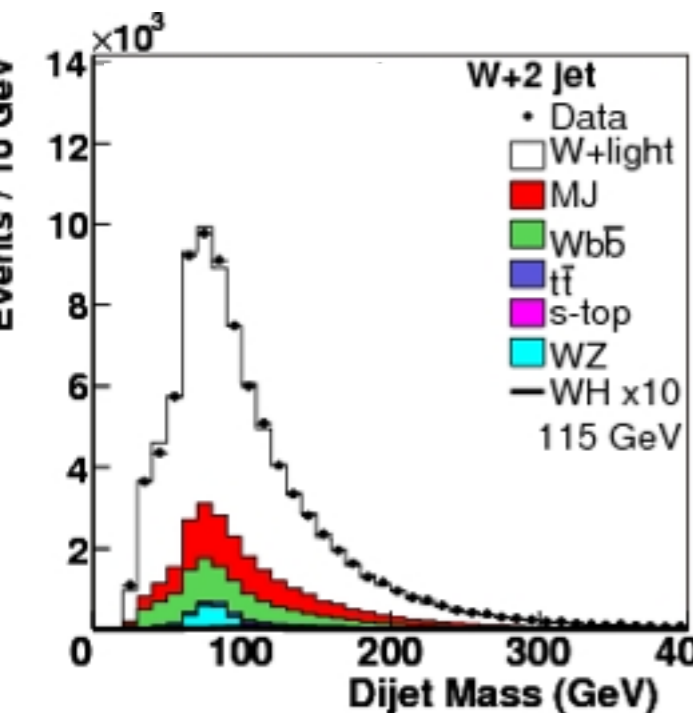


RF

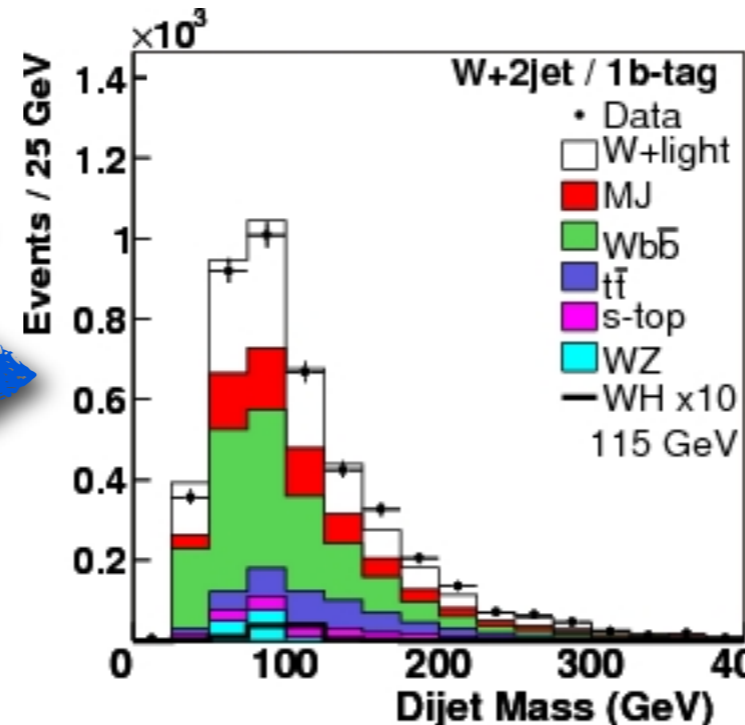
- Long life-time of b-hadrons → displaced vertex
- DØ uses MVA, exploiting
 - information of displaced vertex, track impact and PV association probability
- Typically two orthogonal samples
 - Double Tag (DT)
 - Single Tag (ST)



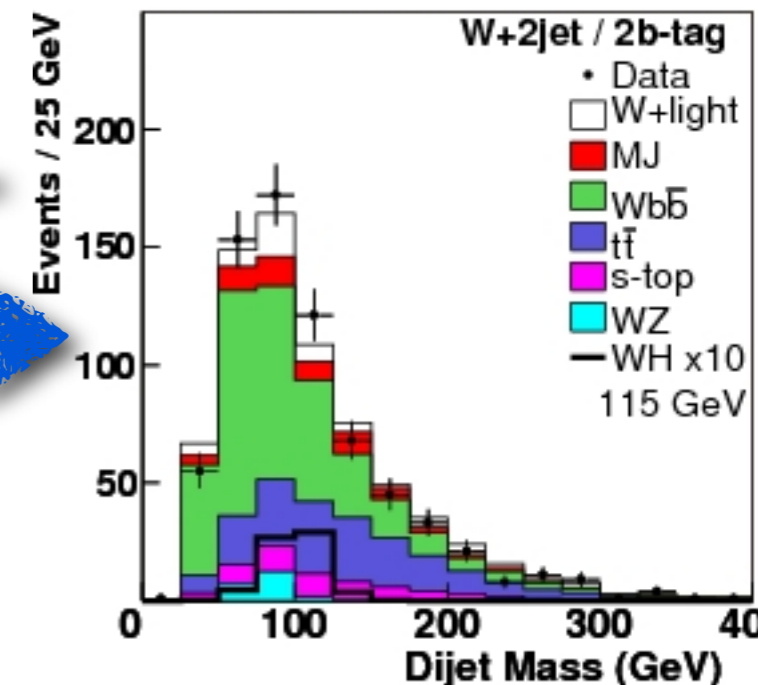
b-ID eff:
 loose: 80% (10%)
 tight: 50% (0.5%)



ST →



DT →





The **observation of $(W/Z)(Z \rightarrow bb)$** , using the same techniques as for the Higgs searches, is **validation** of the Higgs searches at the Tevatron

Only change:
MVAs retrained using **$(W/Z)Z$** as signal,
WW still background

Diboson $lvbb$

- high p_T e, μ
- E_T^{miss}
- 2,3 jets
- BDT: 14 inputs

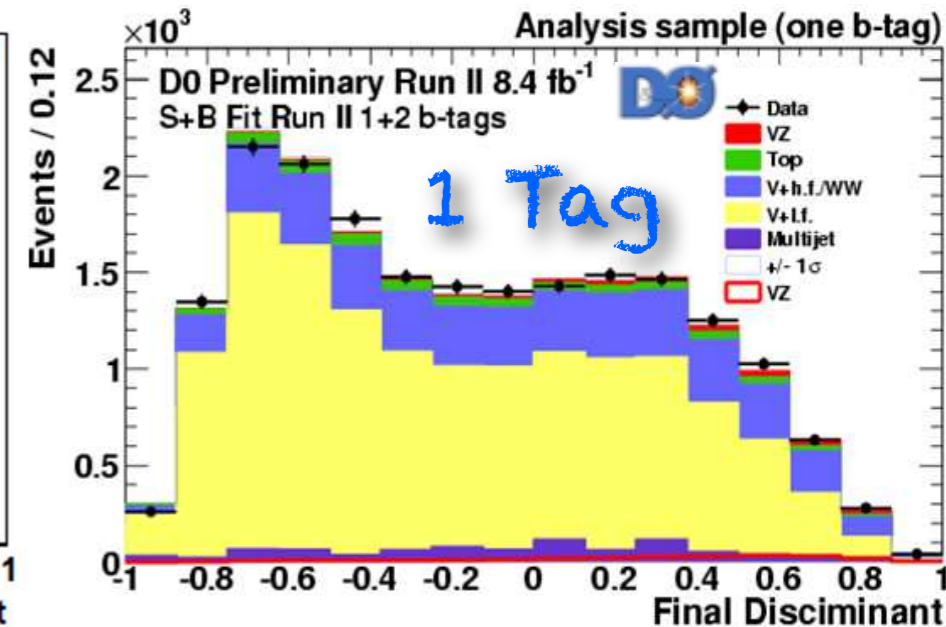
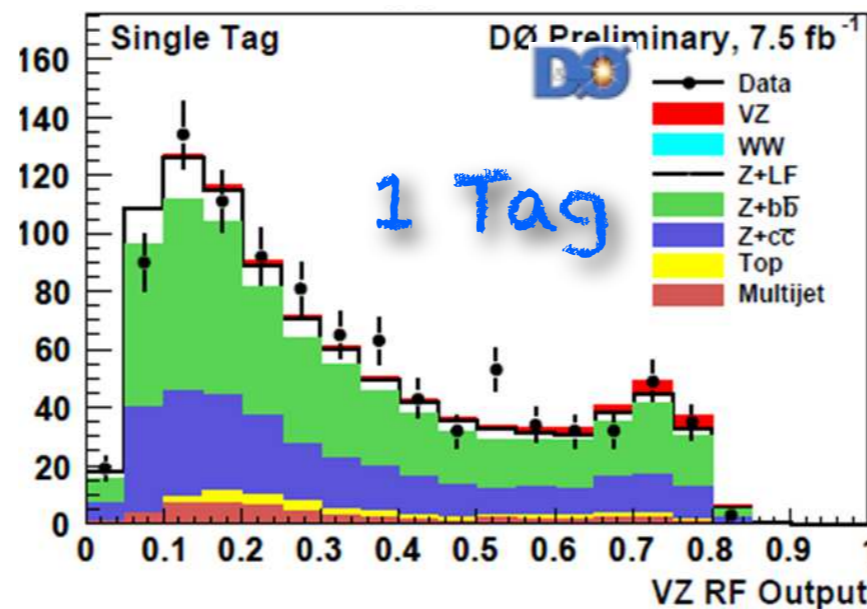
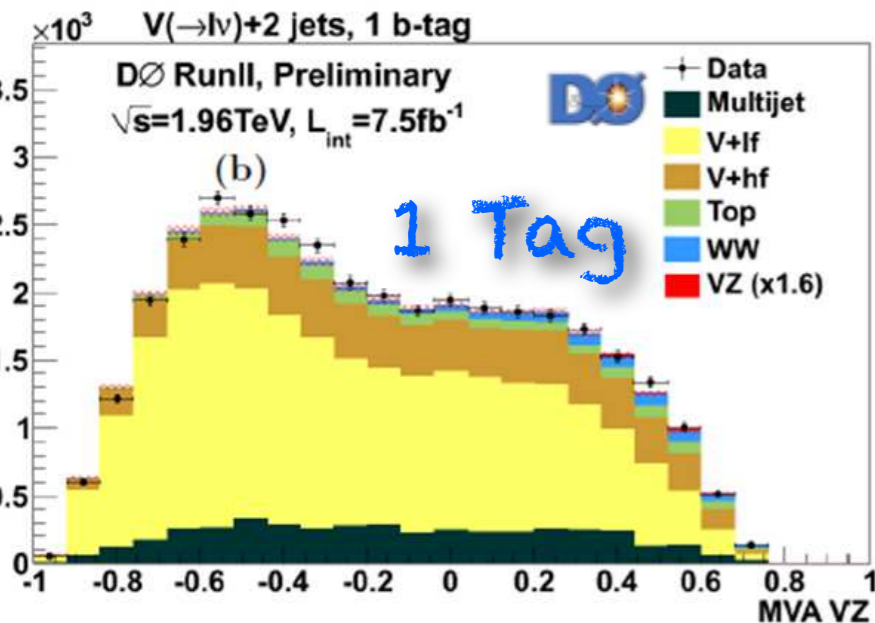
Diboson $llbb$

- lepton pair $\sim M(Z)$
- kinematic fit
- 2,3 jets
- RF: 19 inputs

Diboson $vvbb$

- large E_T^{miss}
- E_T^{miss} signific.
- ≥ 2 jets
- BDT: 32 inputs

Discriminating Variables

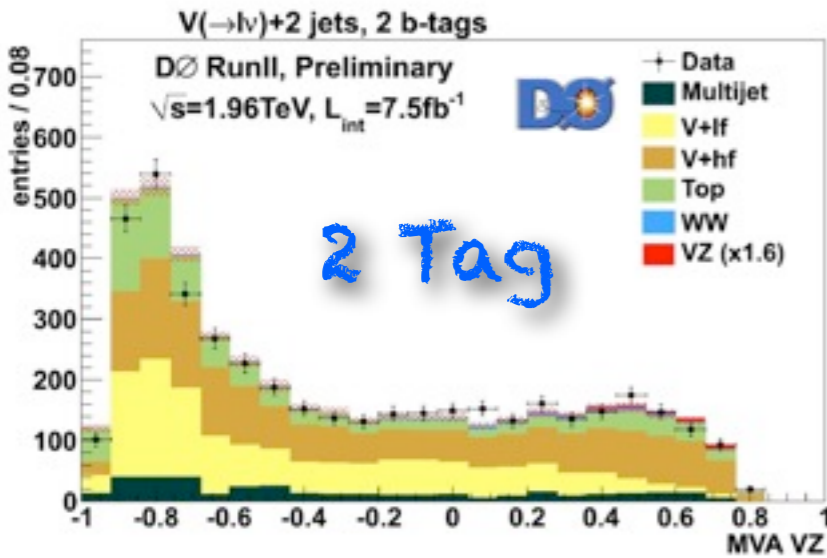




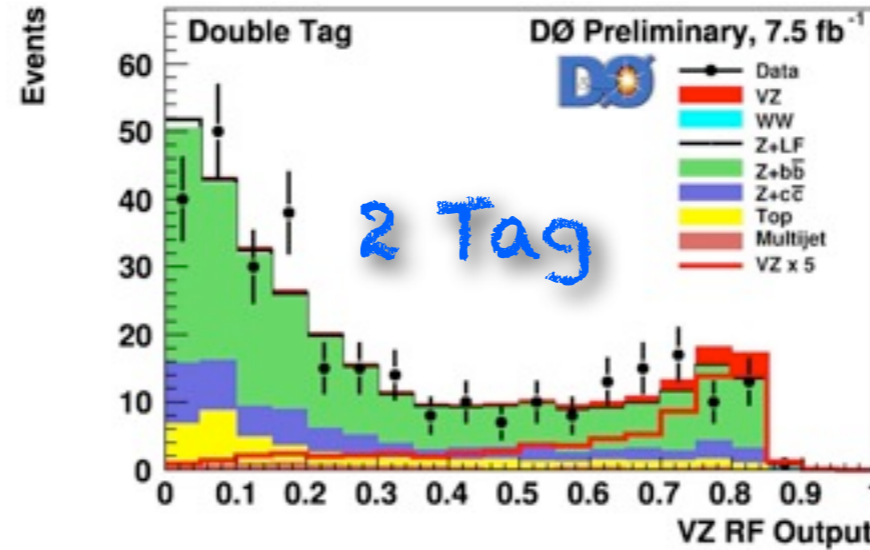
Diboson Channel



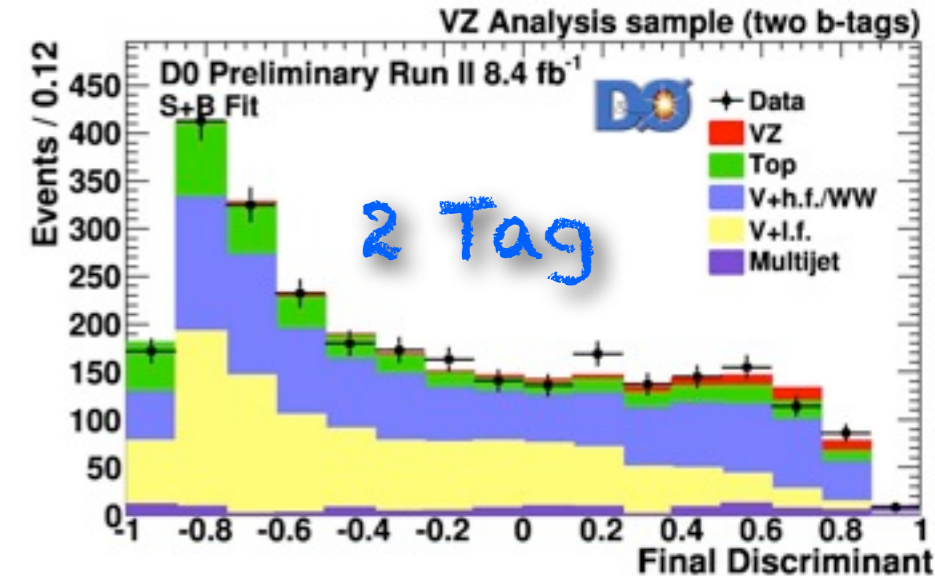
Diboson lvbb



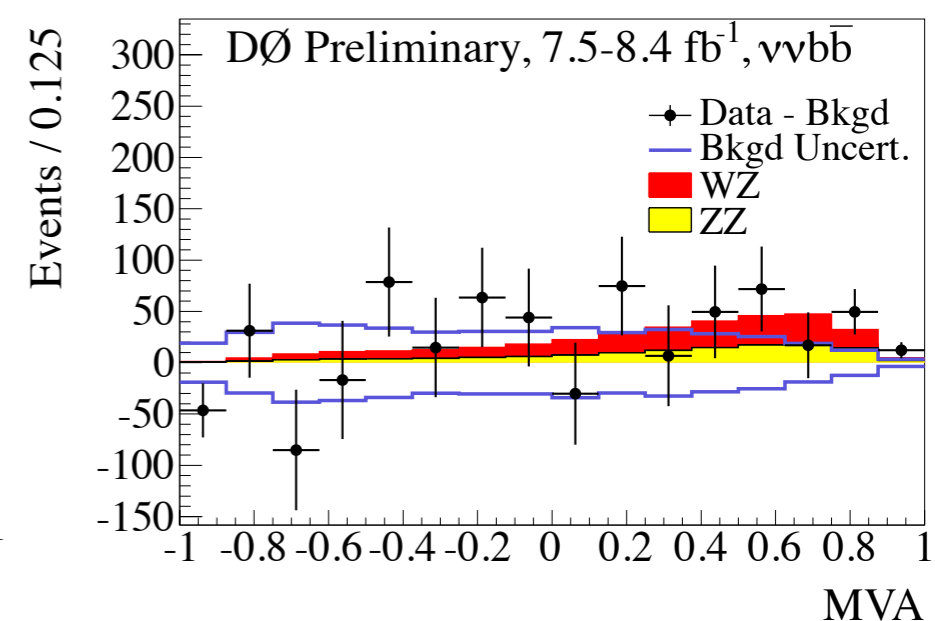
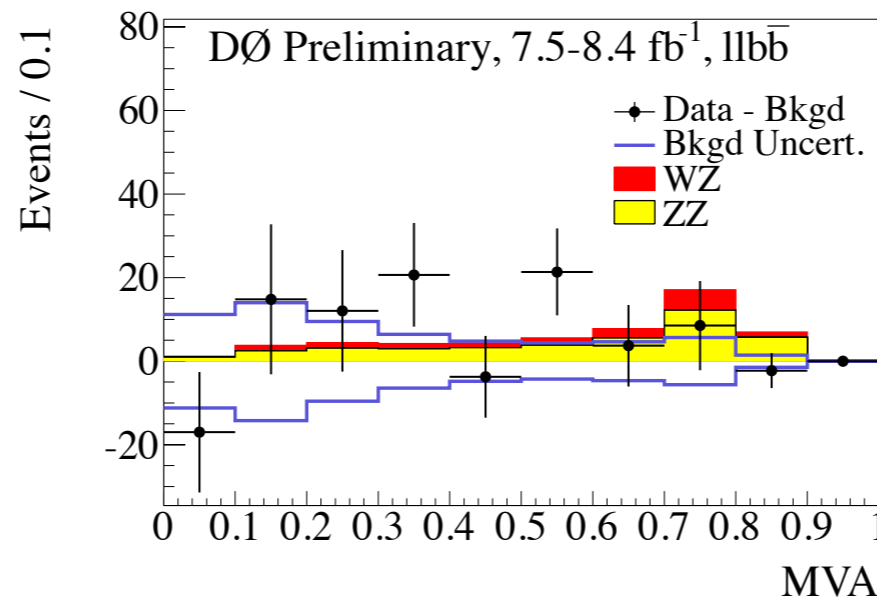
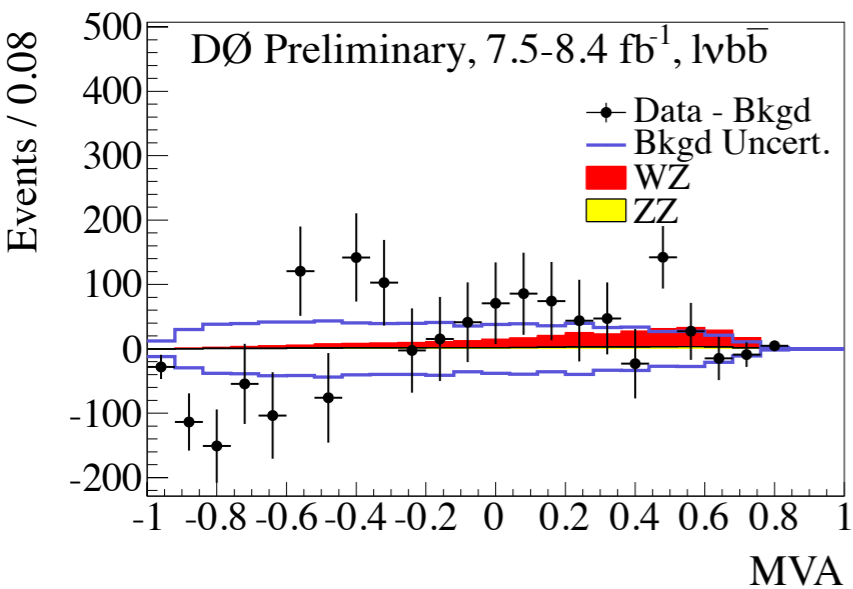
Diboson llbb



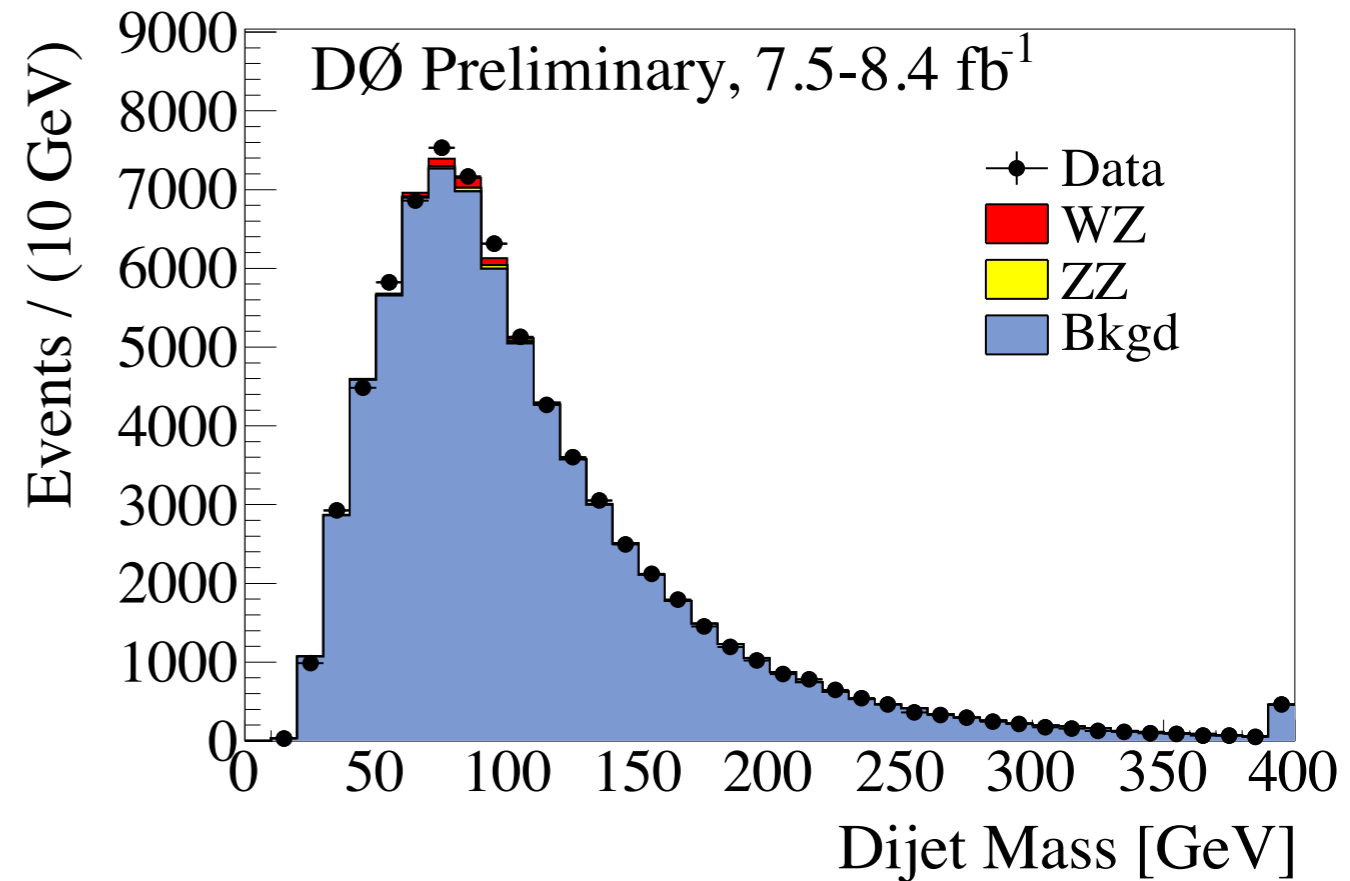
Diboson vvvb



Background Subtracted Distribution



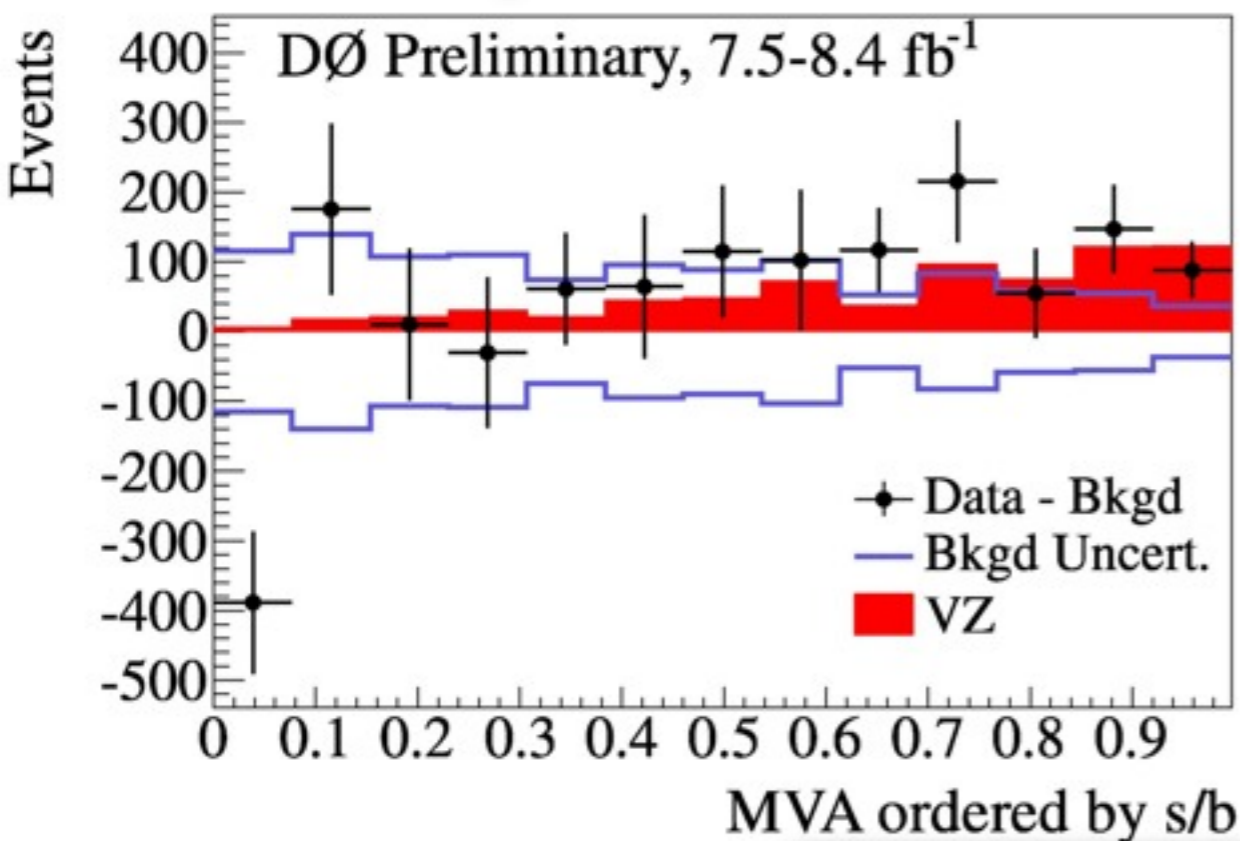
- Identical to Higgs searches too
- **Global fit to final discriminants** in all sub-channels
 - Theoretical uncertainties correlated
 - Experimental uncertainties (un-)correlated
- **Main uncertainties:** b-tagging, Jet Energy Scale and Resolution, heavy/light flavor ratio



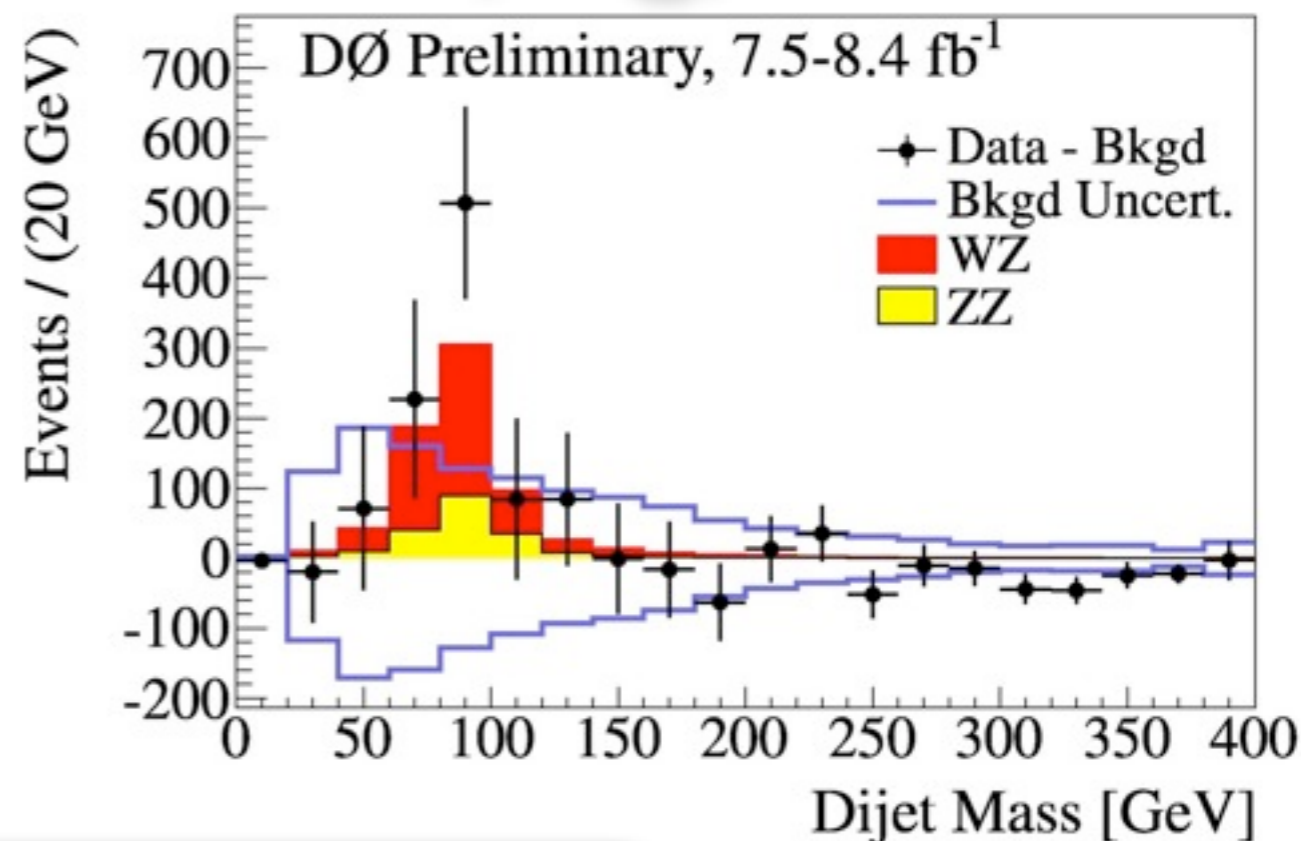
Combined analyses: $M(jj)$

- Combining all three channels
- Maintaining proper correlation among channels

Post fit MVA distribution



Post fit $M(jj)$ distribution



$$\sigma^{MVA}_{(WZ+ZZ)} = (1.13 \pm 0.36) \times \sigma_{SM}$$

3.3 σ Evidence (exp. 2.9 σ)

SM@NLO :
 $\sigma(WZ + ZZ) = 4.4 \pm 0.3$ pb

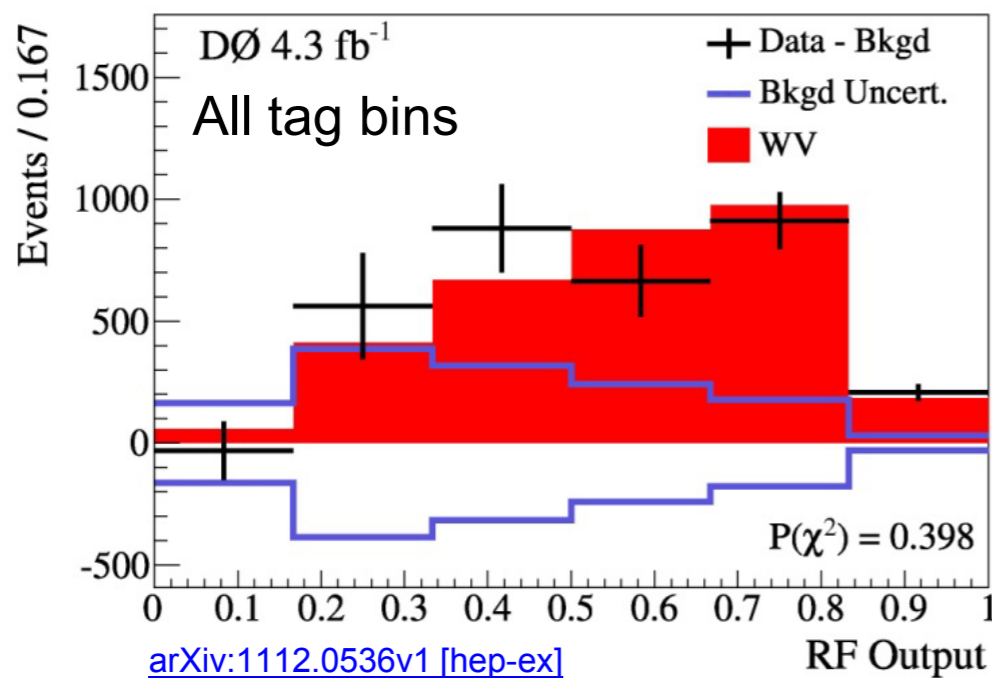


- Looking $(W/Z)Z$ with $Z \rightarrow bb$ provides ultimate test for our Higgs searches
- Very 'Higgs-like' final state with comparable σ
- Using identical techniques as Higgs searches in validation of procedures and techniques
- Evidence for $(W/Z)Z$ with $Z \rightarrow bb$ production



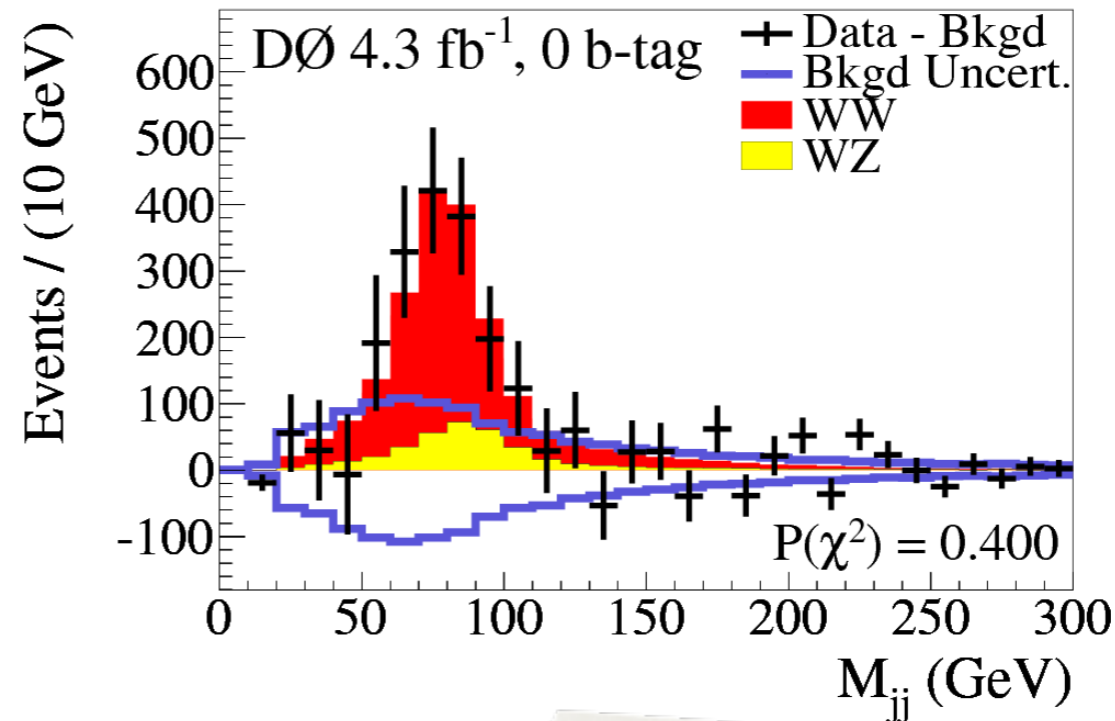
Backup

- High p_T muon/electron + E^T_{miss} + 2/3 jets
- b-tagging to enrich heavy flavor contributions
- Perform fit to Random Forest and M_{jj} distribution
- Cross section measured in NT, ST, DT channels



$$\sigma^{\text{RF}}_{(\text{WW}+\text{WZ})} = 19.6^{+3.2}_{-3.0} \text{pb}$$

$$\sigma^{\text{jj}}_{(\text{WW}+\text{WZ})} = 18.3^{+3.8}_{-3.6} \text{pb}$$



$$\sigma^{\text{RF}}_{(\text{WW}+\text{WZ})} = 15.9^{+3.7}_{-3.2} \text{pb}$$

$$\sigma^{\text{jj}}_{(\text{WW}+\text{WZ})} = 3.3^{+4.1}_{-3.3} \text{pb}$$

