

ANTS: a simulation kit for Anger-type neutron detectors

A. Morozov, M.M.F.R. Fraga, L.M.S. Margato, L. Pereira and F.A.F. Fraga

Detector concept



 $n + {}^{3}He \rightarrow {}^{1}H + {}^{3}H + 0.764 \text{ MeV}$

Detector highlights

A detector of this type is being developed in the frame of FP7 - NMI3 collaboration.

- Spatial resolution (both X and Y): 0.5 mm
- Detector area: 200 mm x 200 mm
- Count rate: up to 1 MHz
- Detection efficiency: >50%
- Better than 10⁻⁷ gamma sensitivity

Detector simulations

Our group has developed a dedicated package: ANTS (Anger-type Neutron detector - Toolkit for Simulations)

The package was used by the collaboration to:

- finalize the detector design and optimize the operation conditions in order to reach the declared spatial resolution;
- choose the optimal image reconstruction technique leading to the minimum spatial distortions and the best possible resolution uniformity over the field of view.

Package highlights

- Detailed physical models
- Very flexible detector configuration
- Four localization algorithms
- User friendly:
 - ✓ fully interactive and graphical interface
 - ✓ extensive visualization of the input and output data
 - ✓ built-in cross-tests
 - ✓ fast

Main window



Detector configuration window





"Large scale" PMT window: Multi-anode PMT simulation



Energy deposition density in 6 bar CF₄



FWHM due to the energy deposition asymmetry





\leftarrow CF₄ emission spectra for pressures from 1 to 5 bar

"Photons per neutron" setup window



"Area" simulations



Spatial resolution (in um) over a given area of the detector

Spatial distortion for the same area of the detector

"Neutron mask" simulations



Validation with preliminary experimental data



Status

- ANTS is the official simulation package of the collaboration;
- ANTS were presented at 2011-IEEE Nuclear Science Symposium;
- Permission to freely distribute the package is obtained from the collaboration.

Future work

- To complete the experimental verification;
- To add a module for processing of experimental data;
- To add silicon photomultiplier (SiPM) support.