

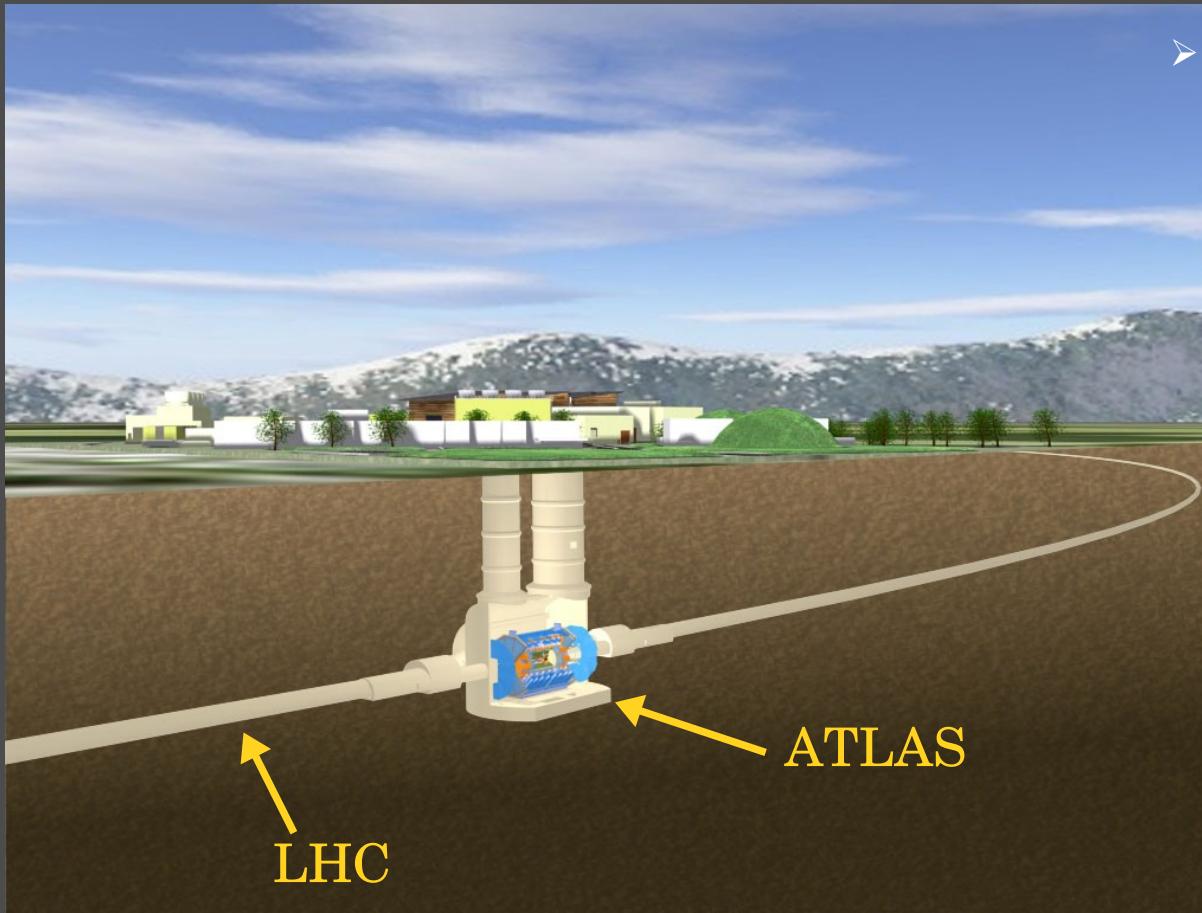


# ATLAS Physics Results

Patricia Conde Muíño

Jornadas do LIP (21-23 Abril 2012)

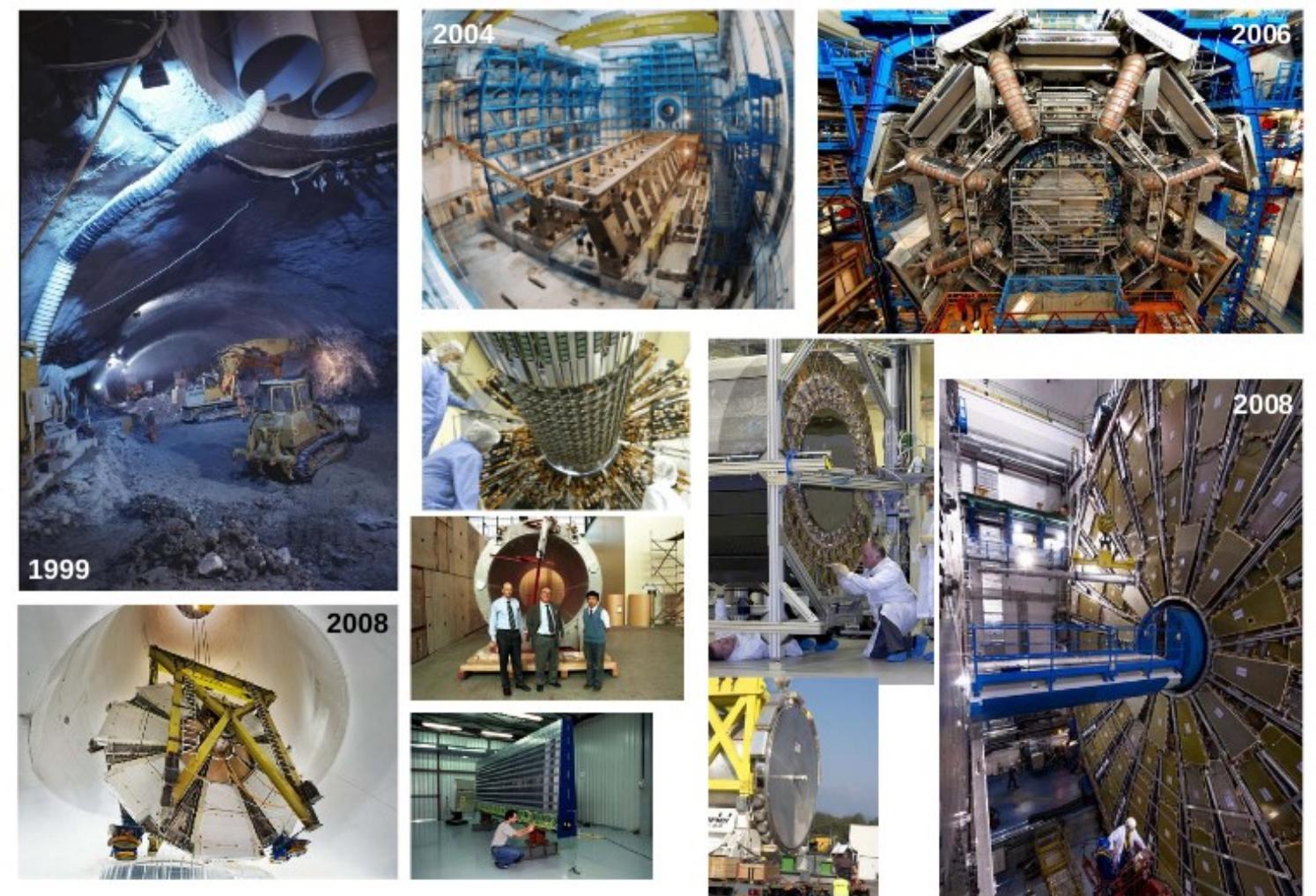
- ATLAS is one of the four LHC experiments at CERN



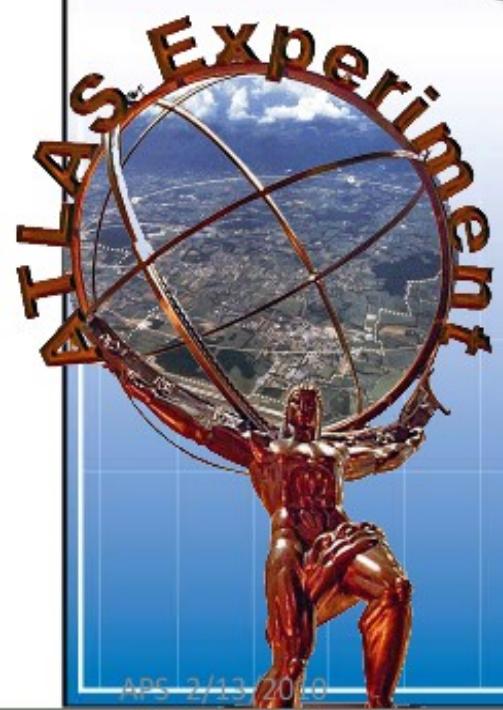
- LHC
  - pp & heavy ion colliding beams
  - 2010-11:  
 $\sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV}$
  - 2012:  
 $\sqrt{s} = 8 \text{ TeV}$

# ATLAS in pictures

- More than 20 years of continuous work



**>3000 scientists**  
(incl. ~1000 students)  
**172 institutions**  
**37 countries**



# ATLAS Collaboration



APS 2/13/2010

ATLAS Status & First Results A. J. Lamond

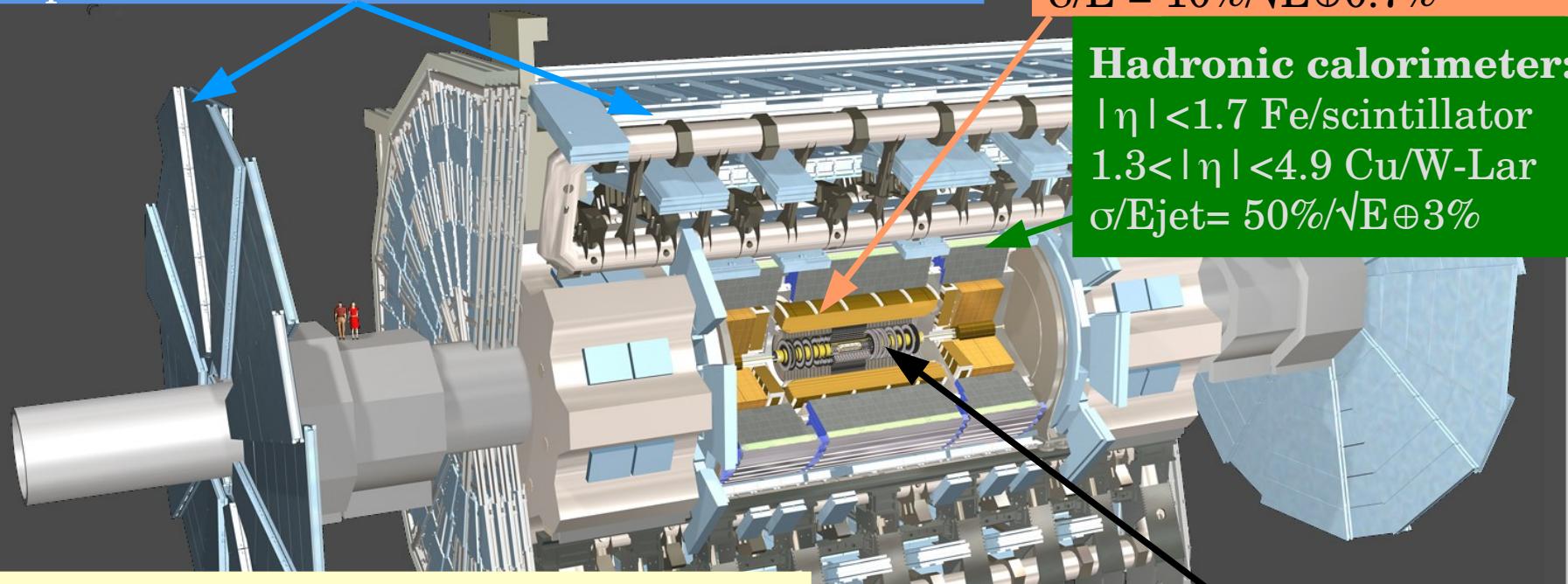
# The ATLAS detector

## Muon Spectrometer: $|\eta| < 2.7$

Air-core toroids and gas-based muon chambers  
 $\sigma/pT = 2\% @ 50\text{GeV}$  to  $10\% @ 1\text{TeV}$  (ID+MS)

**EM calorimeter:**  $|\eta| < 3.2$   
 Pb-LAr Accordion  
 $\sigma/E = 10\%/\sqrt{E} \oplus 0.7\%$

**Hadronic calorimeter:**  
 $|\eta| < 1.7$  Fe/scintillator  
 $1.3 < |\eta| < 4.9$  Cu/W-Lar  
 $\sigma/E_{jet} = 50\%/\sqrt{E} \oplus 3\%$



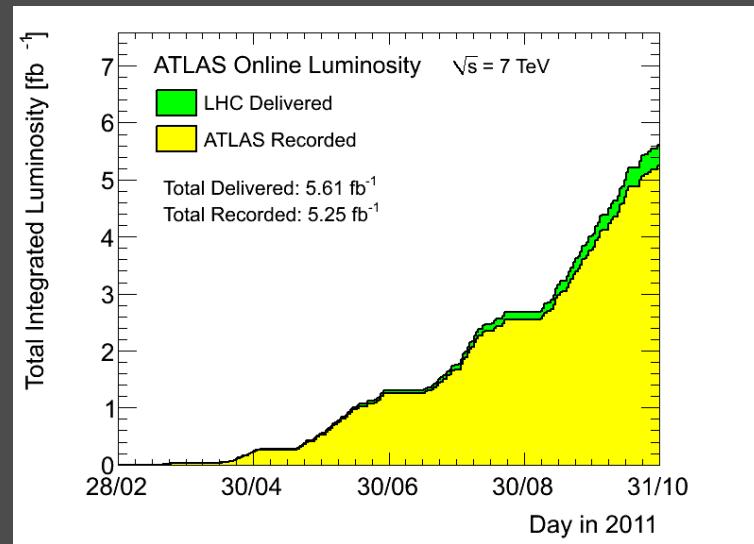
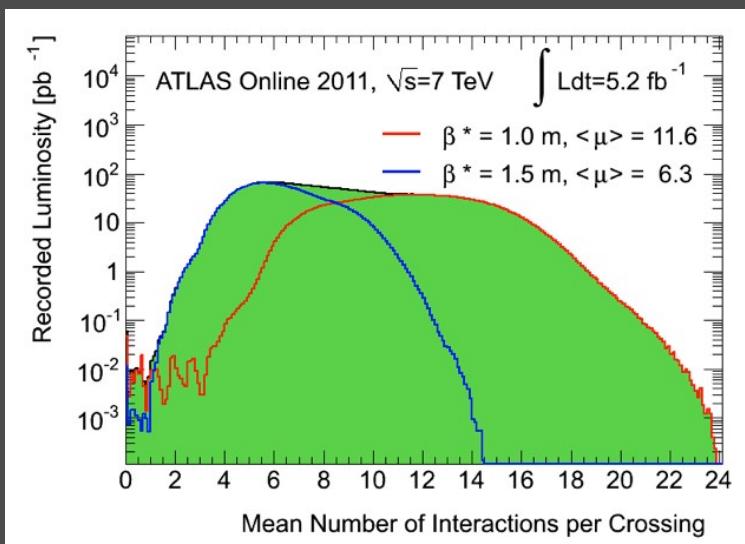
- › 44 m long, 25 m height
- ›  $\approx 10^8$  electronic channels
- › 3-level trigger reducing 40 MHz collision rate to 300 Hz of events to tape

**Inner Tracker:**  $|\eta| < 2.5$ ,  $B=2\text{T}$   
 Si pixels/strips and Trans. Rad. Det.  
 $\sigma/pT = 0.05\% pT (\text{GeV}) \oplus 1\%$

Working wonderfully since Nov. 2009

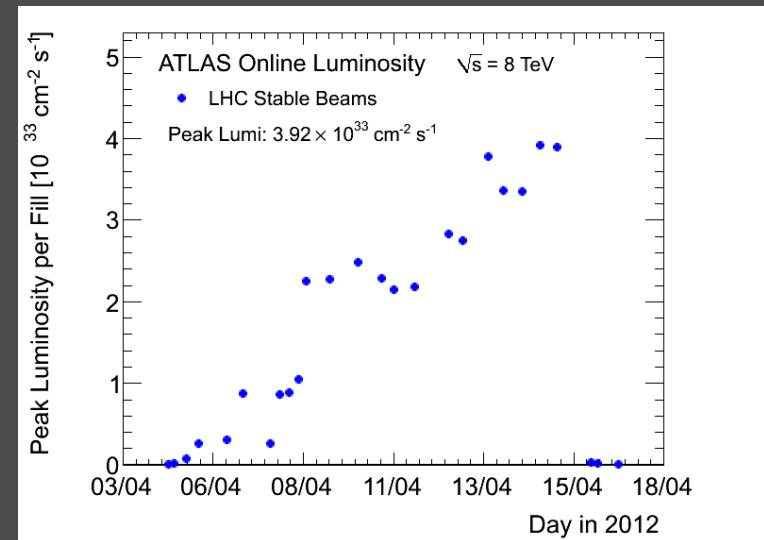
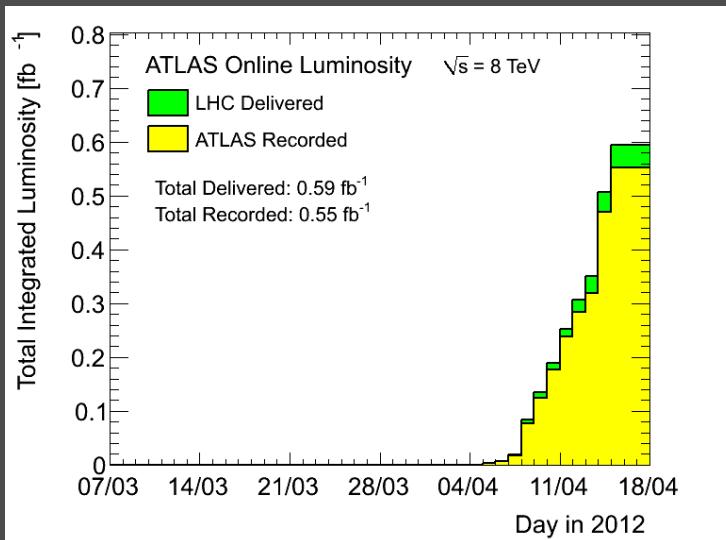
7 TeV pp collisions in 2010-2011

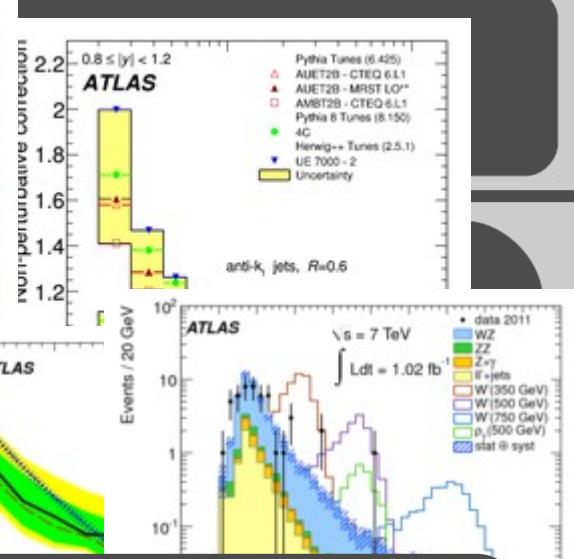
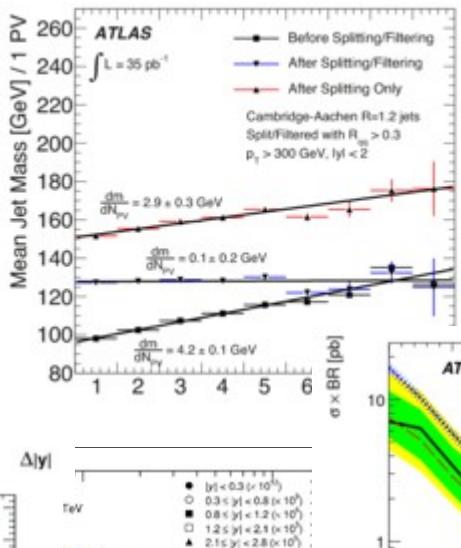
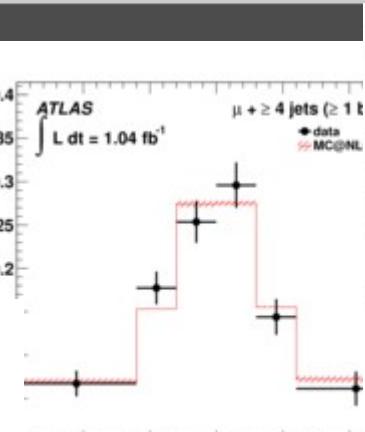
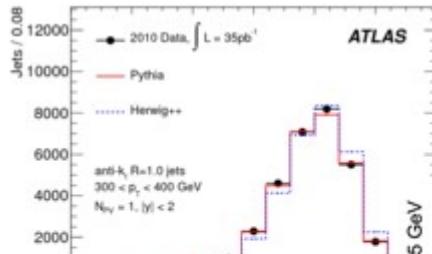
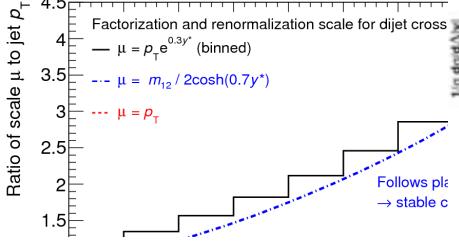
- 5.61  $\text{fb}^{-1}$  recorded in 2011
  - ~ half of total luminosity at Tevatron
- Peak luminosity:  $3.65 \times 10^{33} \text{ cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$
- Average number of interactions up to 24 last year



## 8 TeV pp collisions

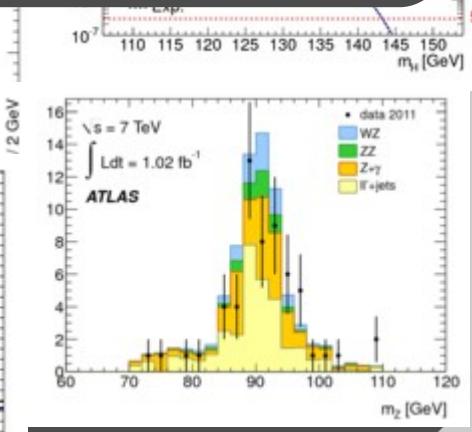
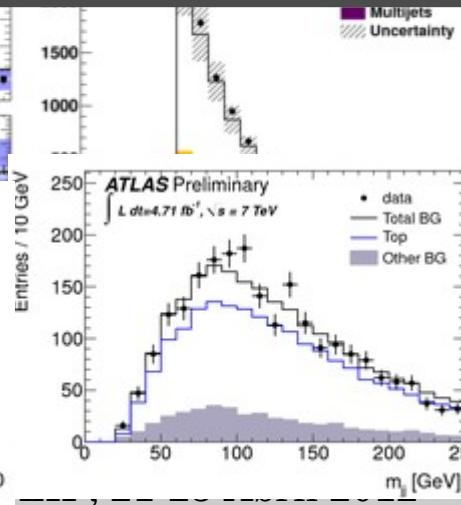
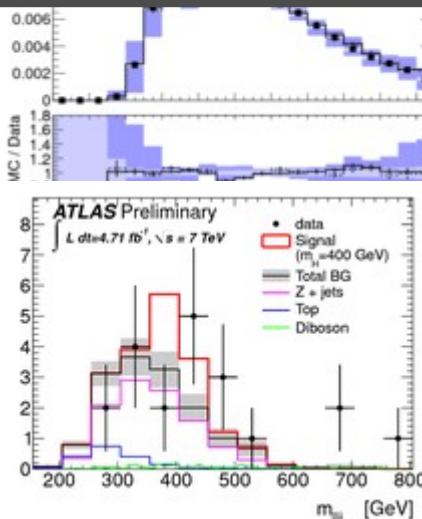
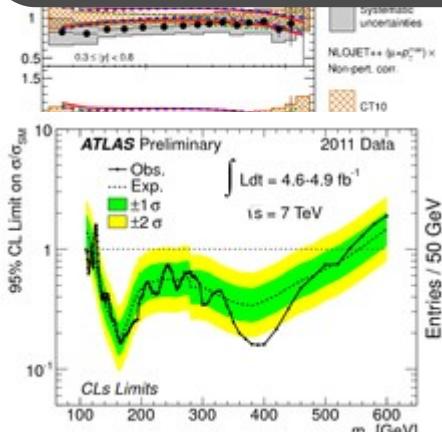
- Started delivering pp collisions with stable beam on 6th April
- Very fast and smooth increase in luminosity
- $0.59 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  delivered up to now
- Peak luminosity already higher than last year



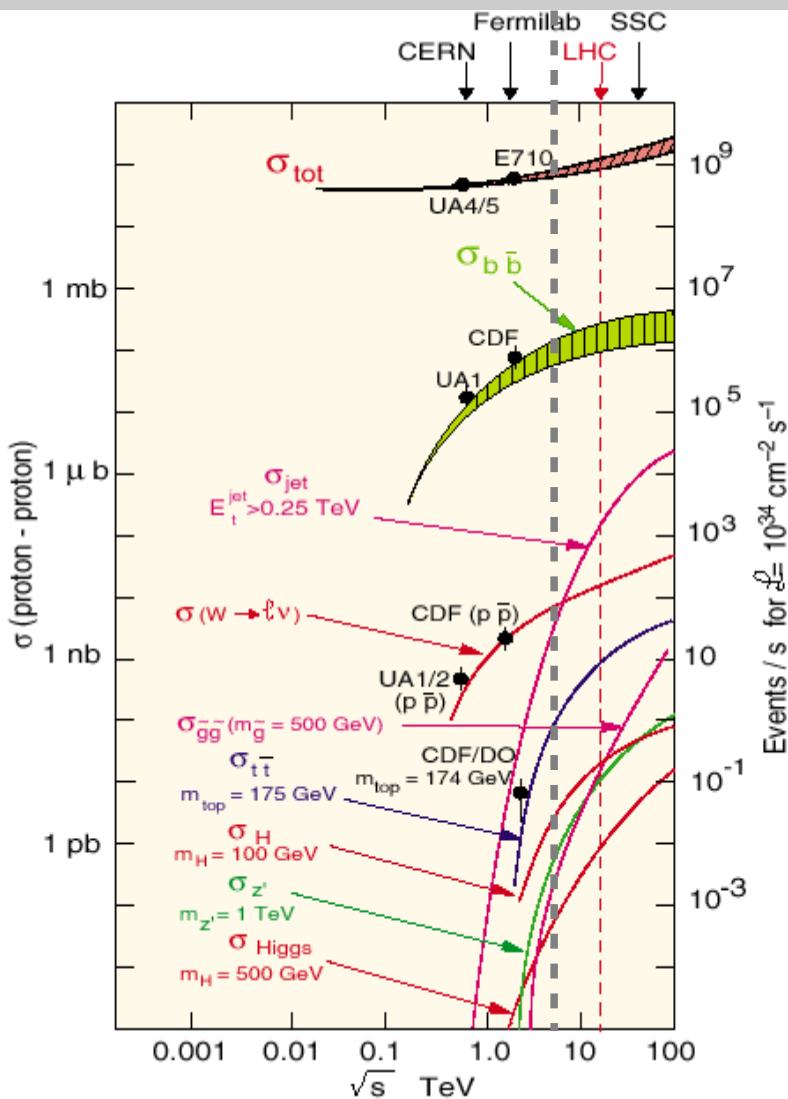


~130 papers published!  
~300 public notes

Can only present a selection of results (7 TeV)



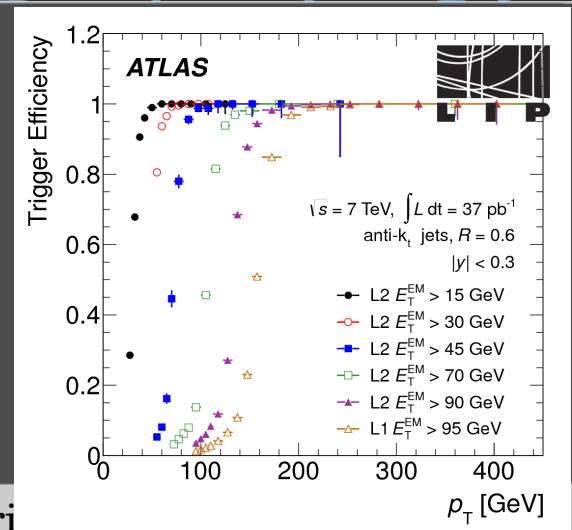
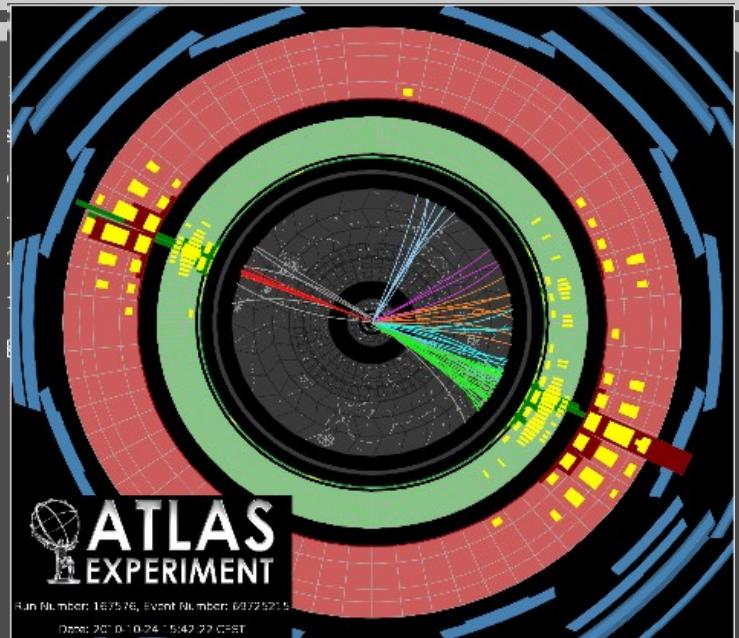
# Physics processes at the LHC



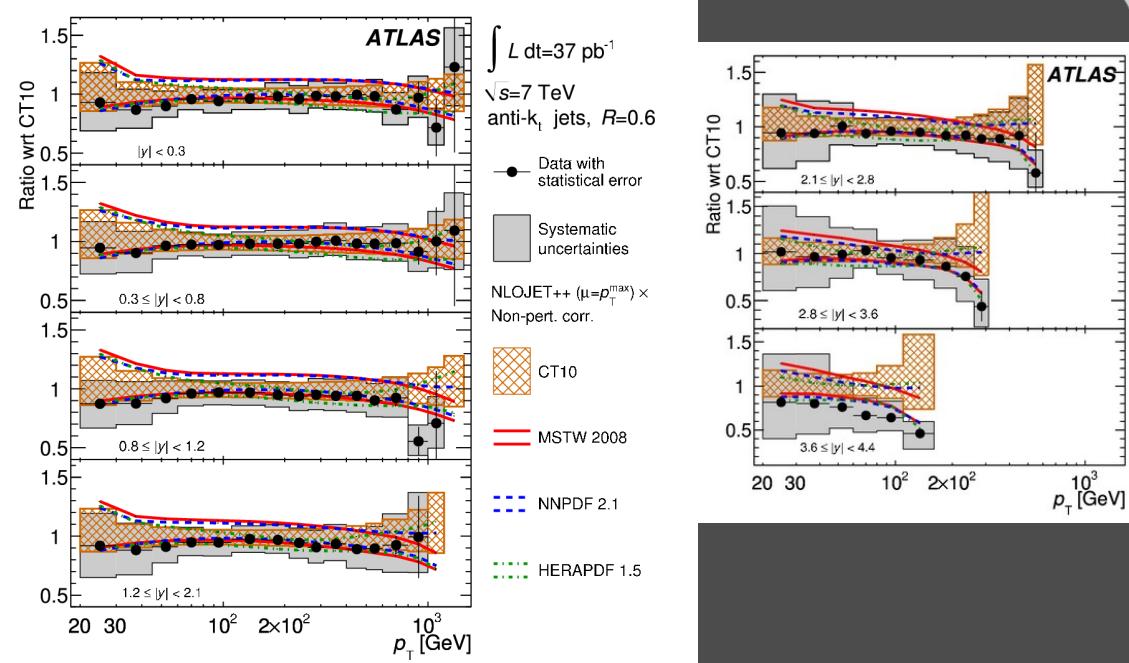
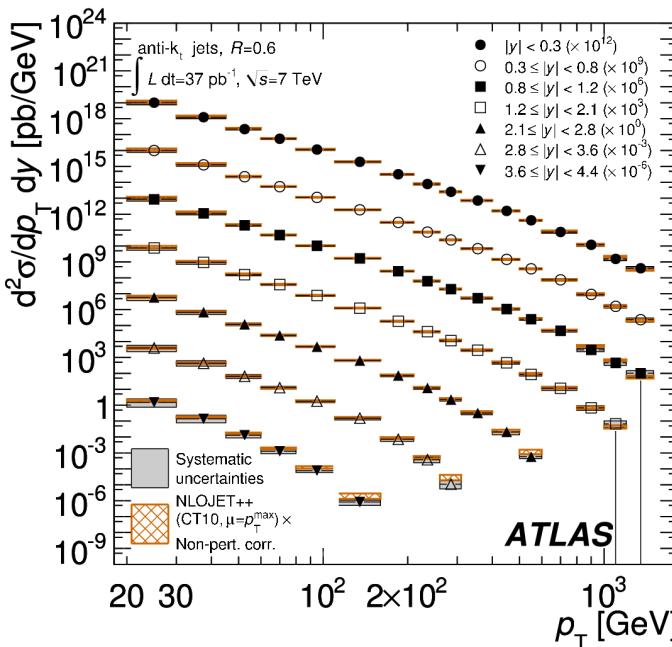
- QCD
  - Jet production, jet properties
  - Searches for di-jet resonances
- Electroweak boson production and properties
- Top quark
  - Precision measurement of cross section, mass, polarization, FCNC decays, ...
- Di-boson production
  - Anomalous triple gauge couplings
- Higgs searches

# Jet cross section

- Dominant high  $p_T$  process at LHC:
  - Information on proton structure
  - Understand strong interaction
  - Search for physics beyond SM
- Measurement includes forward jets
  - Sensitive to different dynamics
  - Better coverage than Tevatron experiments!
- Jet algorithm definition
  - Anti- $k_T$  with  $R=0.6$  (and  $R=0.4$ )
- Results corrected for detector effects
  - Trigger efficiency
  - Reconstruction and calibration

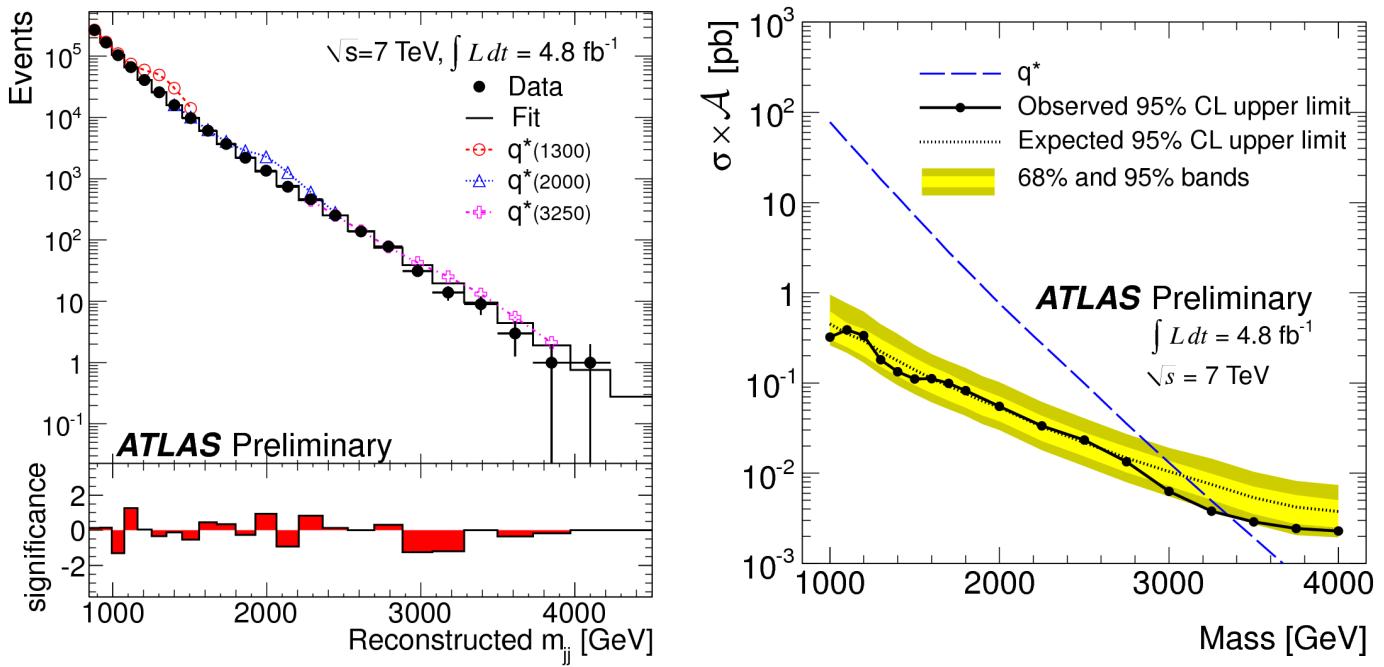


# Inclusive jet cross section



- Exploring a new kinematic regime in energy and rapidity
  - Forward region never measured with such precision in a Hadron Coll.
- These results constitute a comprehensive test of pQCD in a large kinematic regime

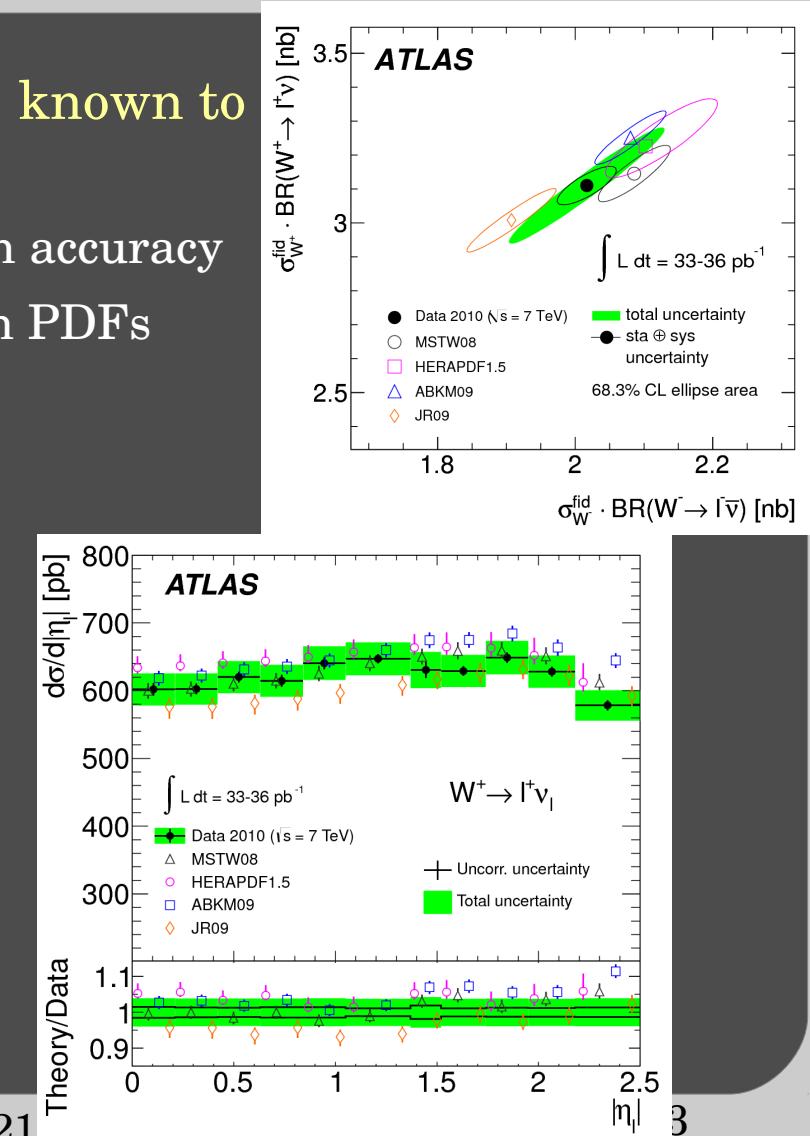
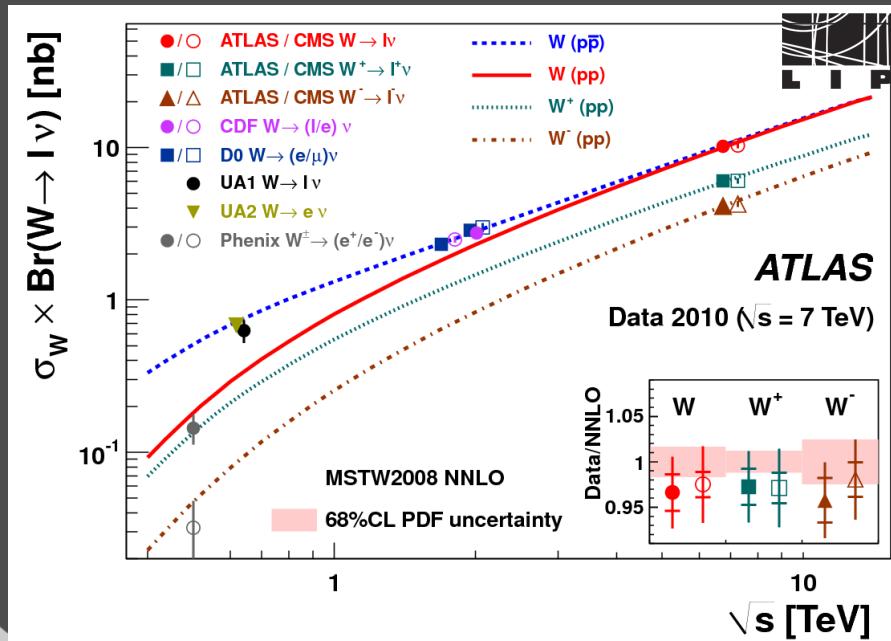
# Search for di-jet mass resonances



- SM extensions predict new particles decaying to two partons
  - Excited quarks  $q^*$ : manifestation of quark compositeness
- Excluded excited quarks up to 3350 TeV
  - Tests quark compositeness down to scale  $\sim 3 \times 10^{-20} \text{ m}$

# W/Z boson production

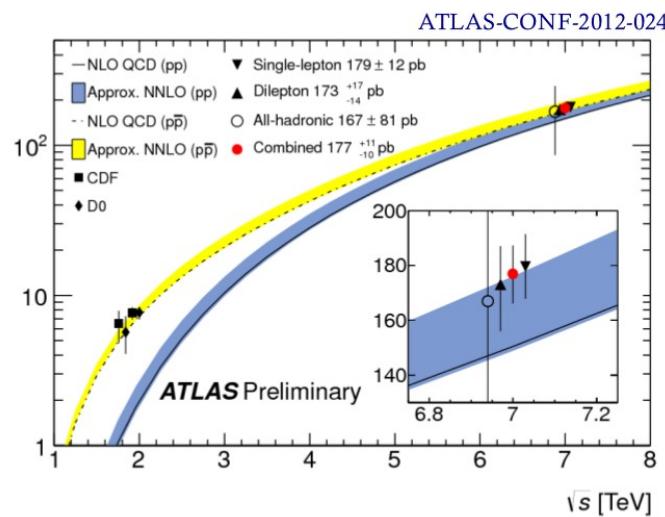
- W/Z total/differential cross sections known to NNLO in QCD perturbative theory
  - input EW parameters known to high accuracy
  - Main uncertainty comes from proton PDFs





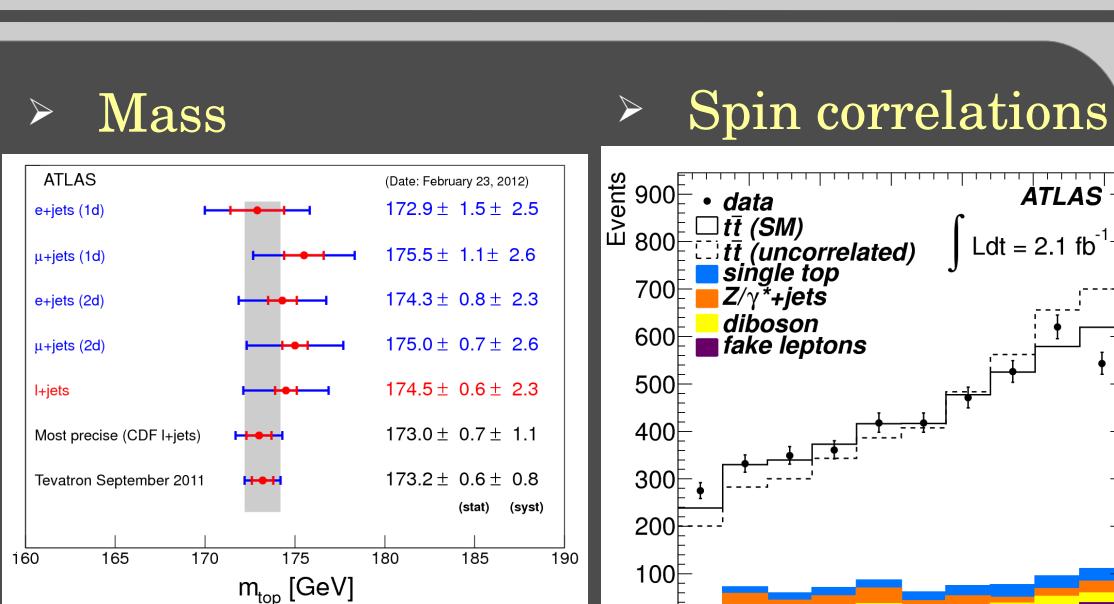
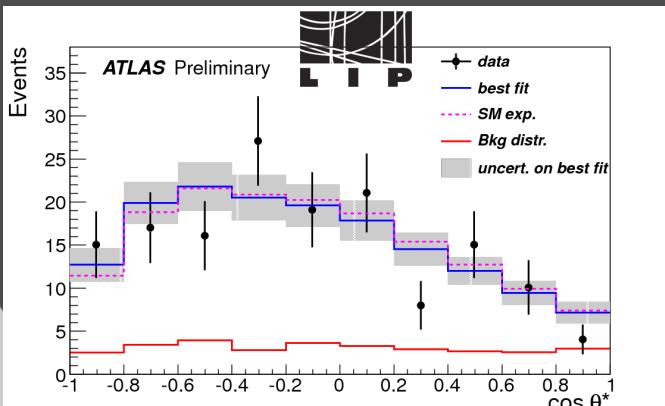
# Top quark measurements

LIP



## W polarization

- reflects the V-A coupling
- In agreement with SM

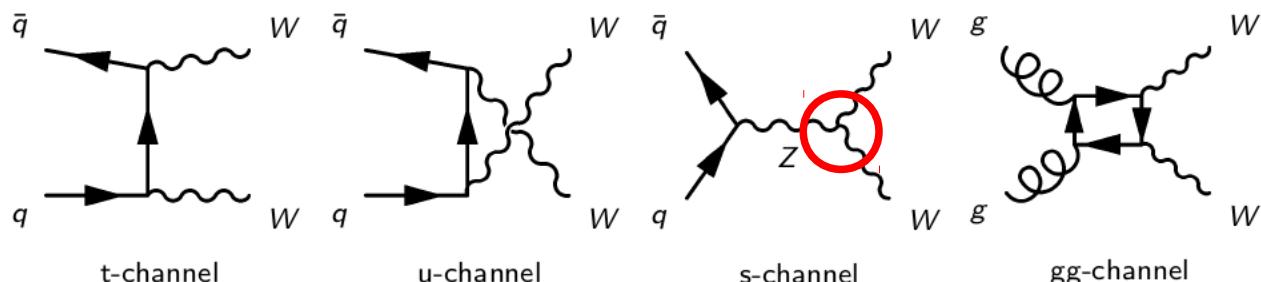


$A_{\text{helicity}} = 0.34^{+0.15}_{-0.11}$  in agreement with SM ( $A_{\text{SM}}^{\text{helicity}} = 0.32$ )  
Uncorrelated spins disfavoured @  $3\sigma$

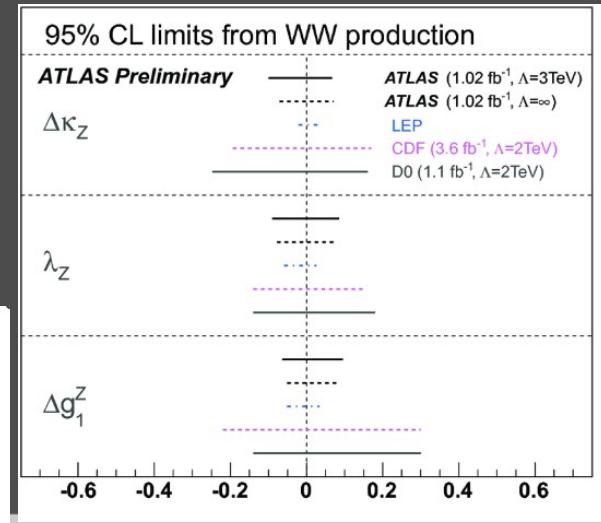
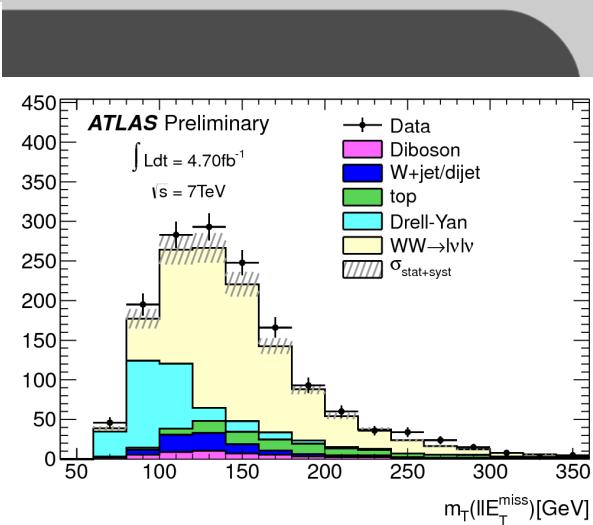
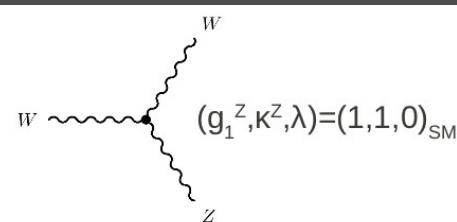
## And more...

- See presentation by N. Castro

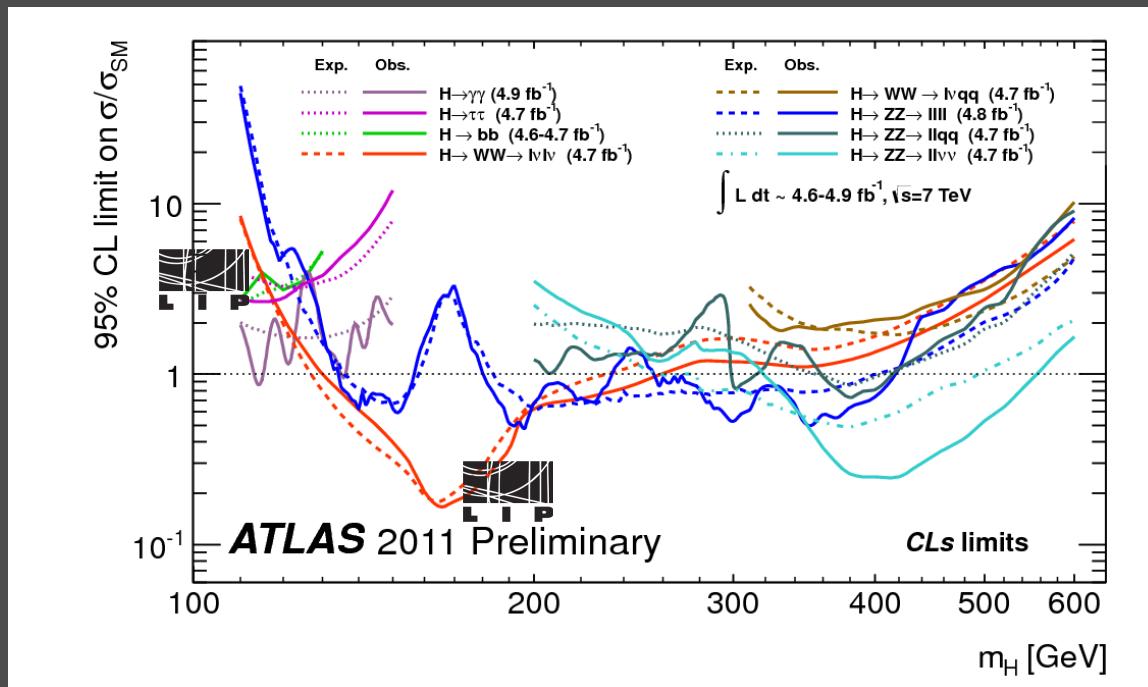
# Di-boson production



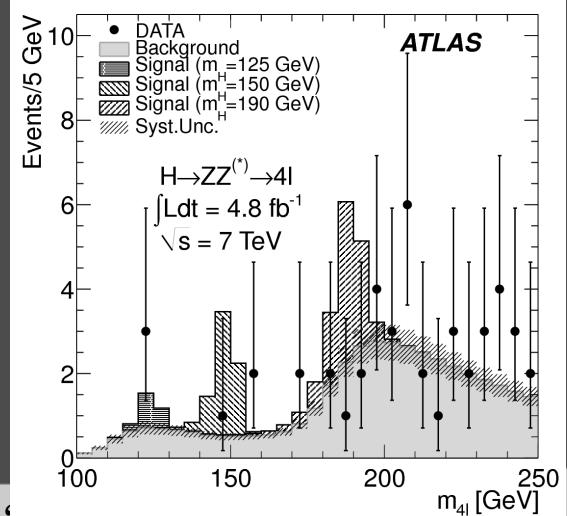
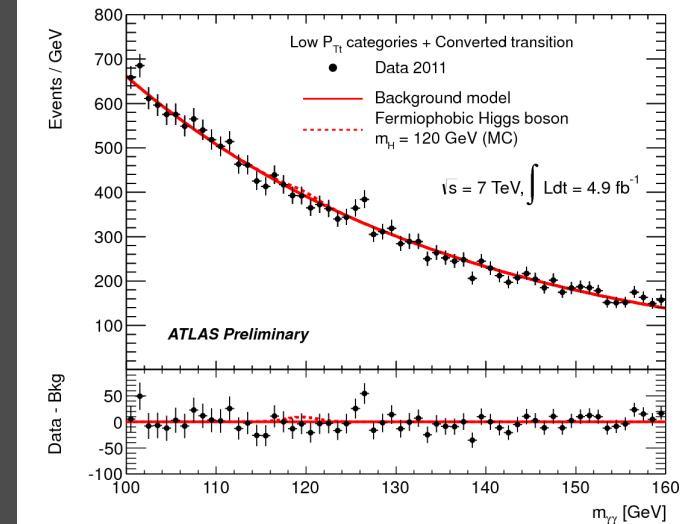
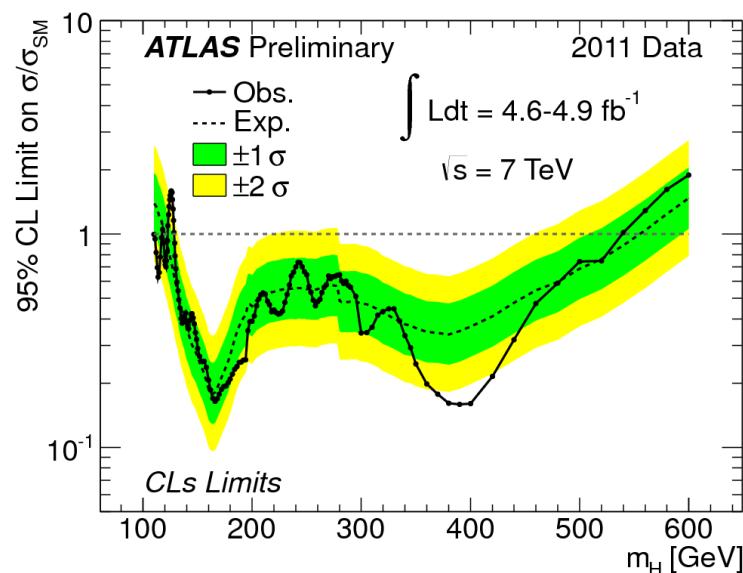
- Standard model predicts Triple Gauge Couplings, fully constraint by EW symmetry
  - $WW\gamma$  and  $WWZ$  vertices are predicted,
  - $ZZ\gamma$  and  $ZZZ$  are forbidden
- Beyond SM physics could modify di-bosons cross sections and kinematics
- ATLAS measured  $WW$ ,  $WZ$ ,  $ZZ$ ,  $W\gamma$ ,  $Z\gamma$  production



- ATLAS has searched for the Higgs boson in 12 different channels

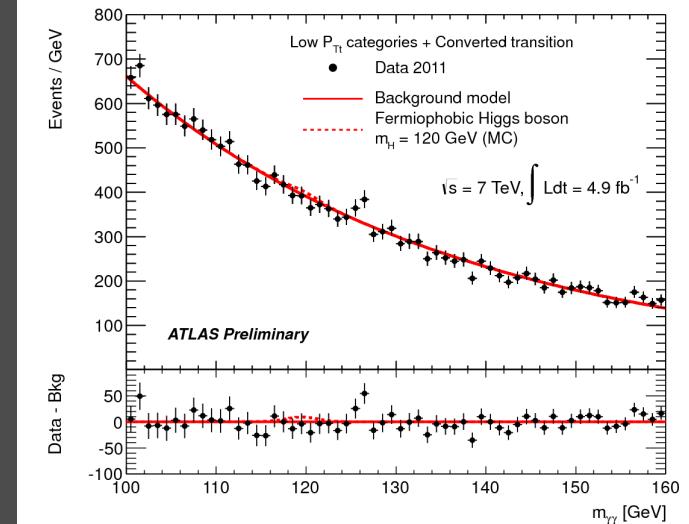
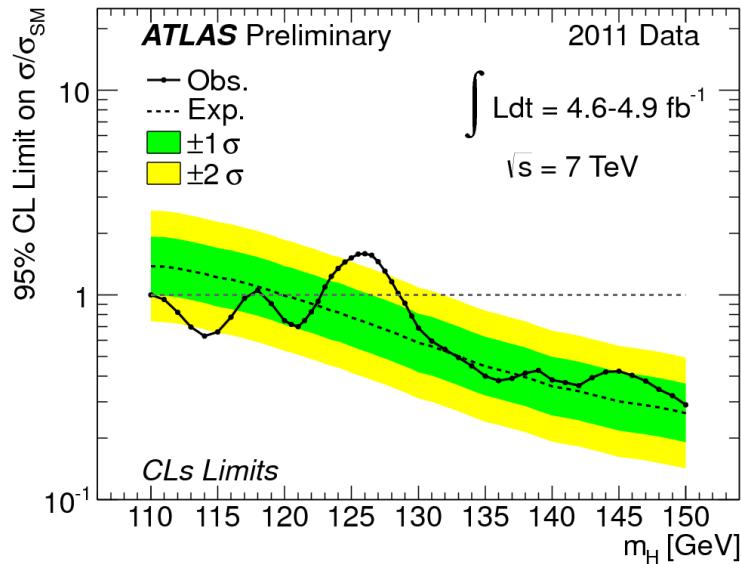


# Higgs searches

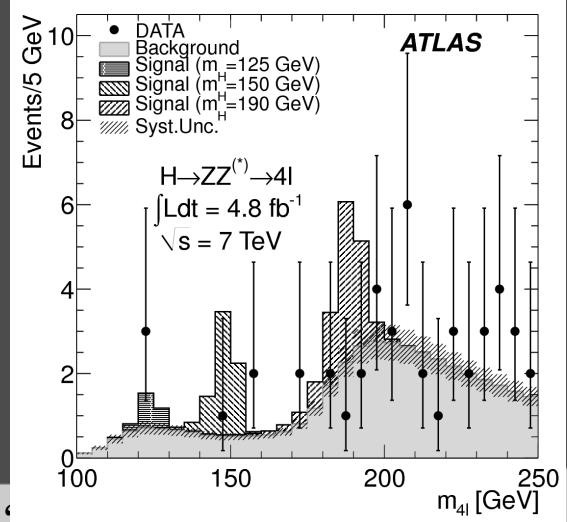


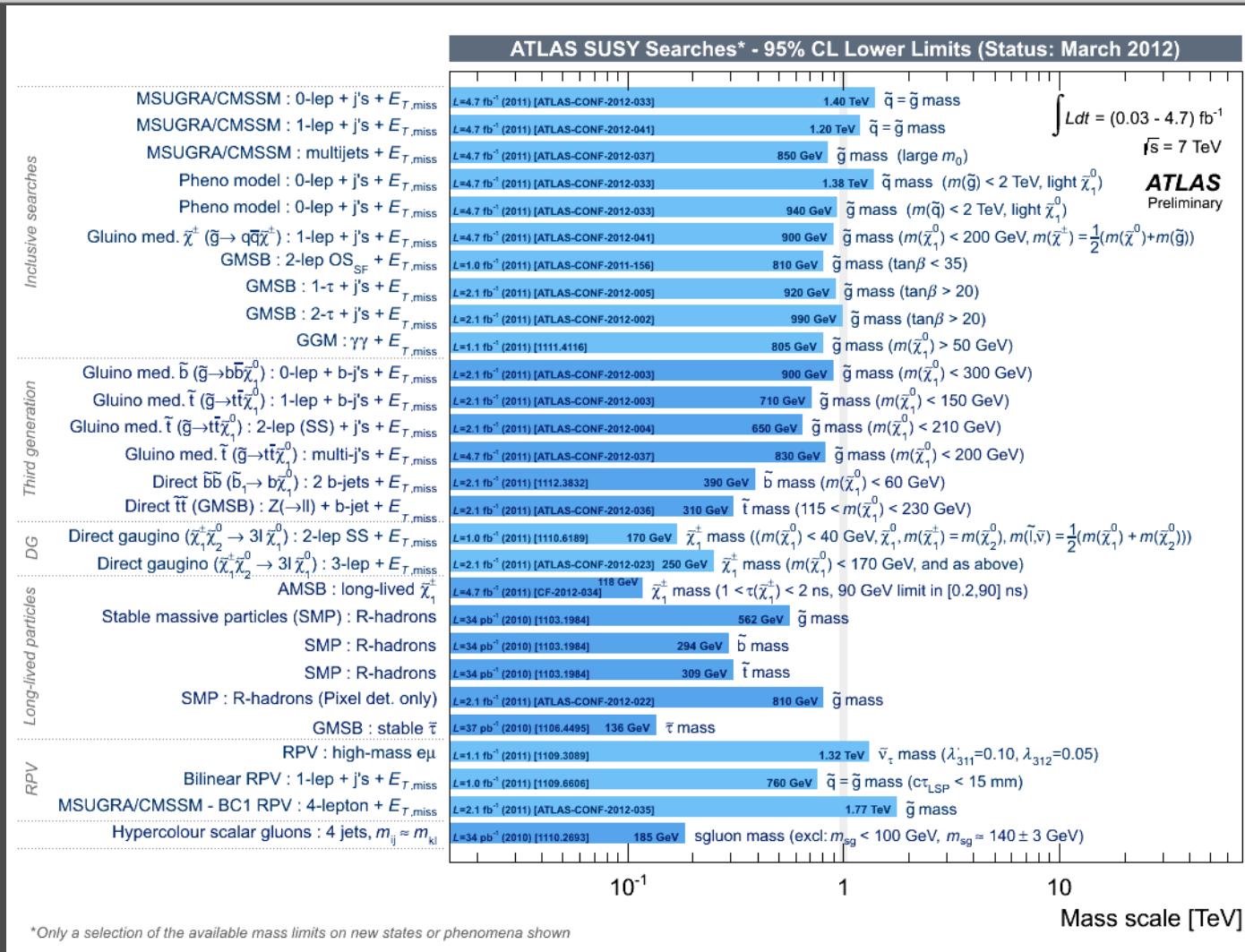
- All channels using full 2011 luminosity
- Expected exclusion  
@ 95%CL [120-555] GeV
- Observed: [110-117.5] – [118.5-122.5] –  
[129-539] GeV

# Higgs searches



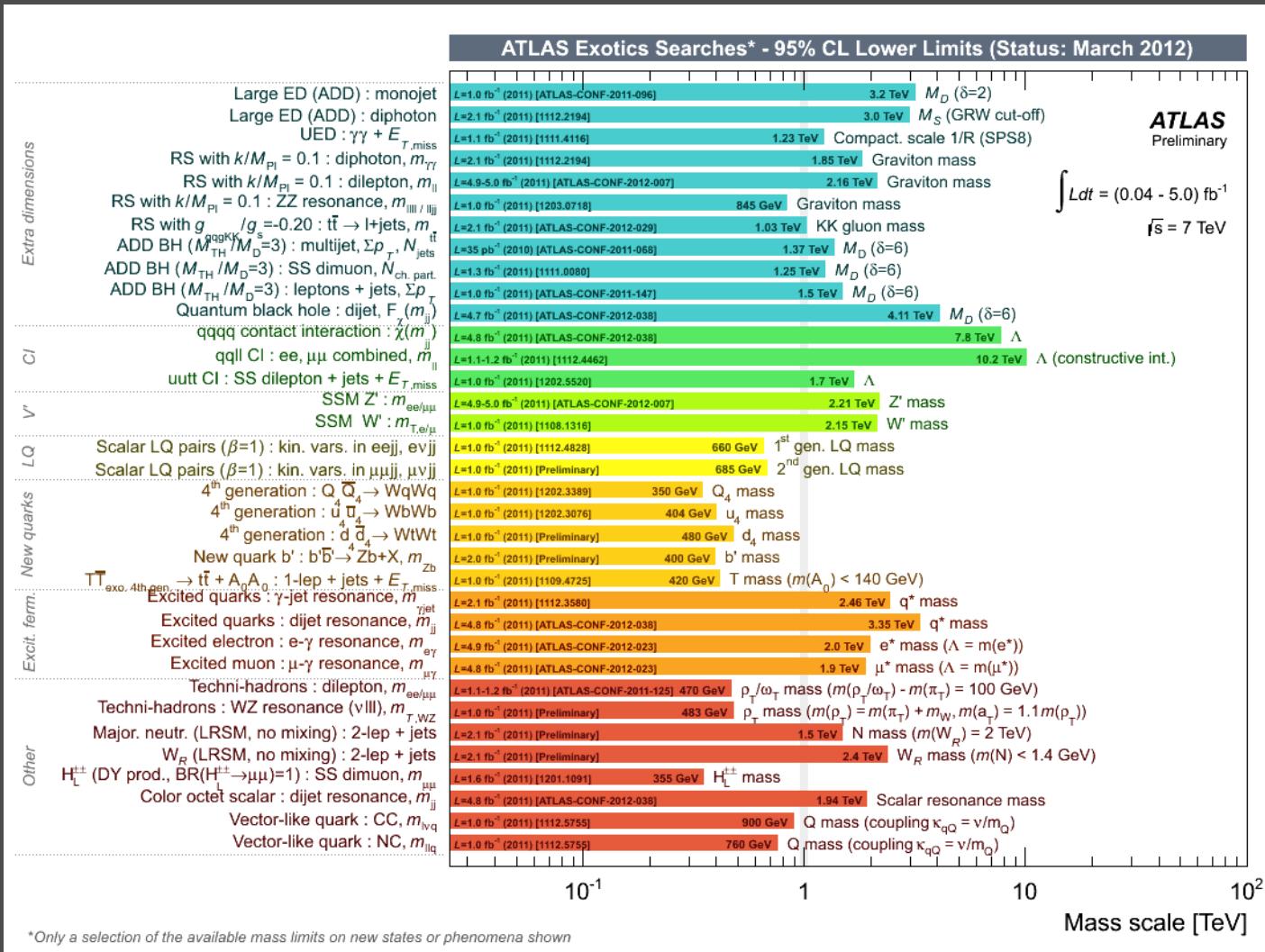
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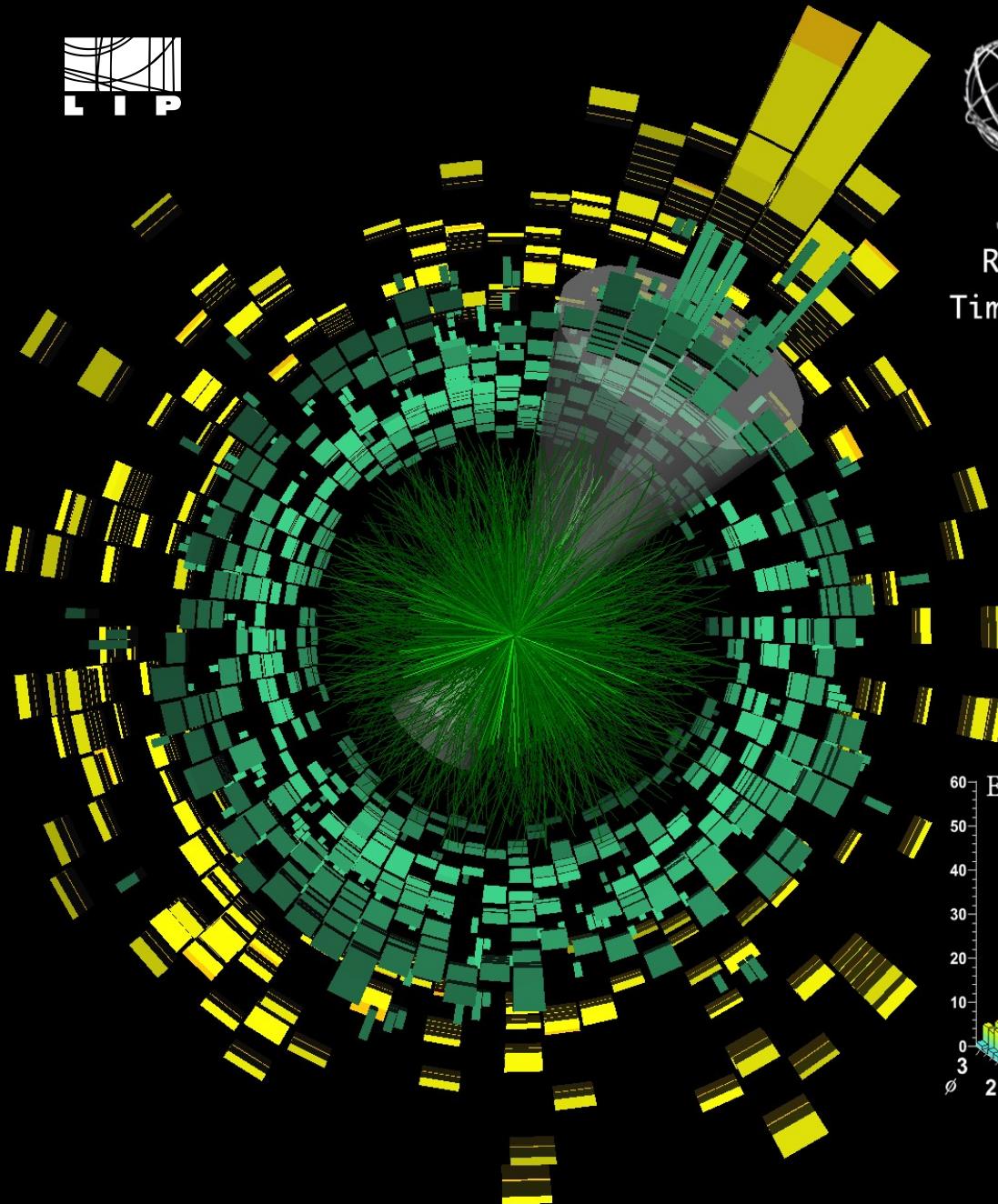
# Exotic searches





# Summary and conclusions

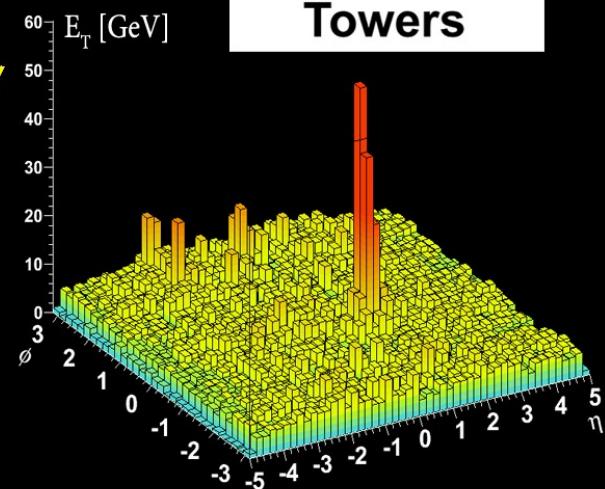
- The LHC has collected 5 fb<sup>-1</sup> of pp collisions at 7 TeV
- The ATLAS experiment has used this data to study a long list of physics topics
- In general, measurements in agreement with SM
- No sign of new physics yet
- Starting to find indications that the Higgs boson may be there!
- A lot more data expected this year at 8 TeV!



**ATLAS**  
**EXPERIMENT**

Run 168795, Event 7578342  
Time 2010-11-09 08:55:48 CET

**Calorimeter  
Towers**

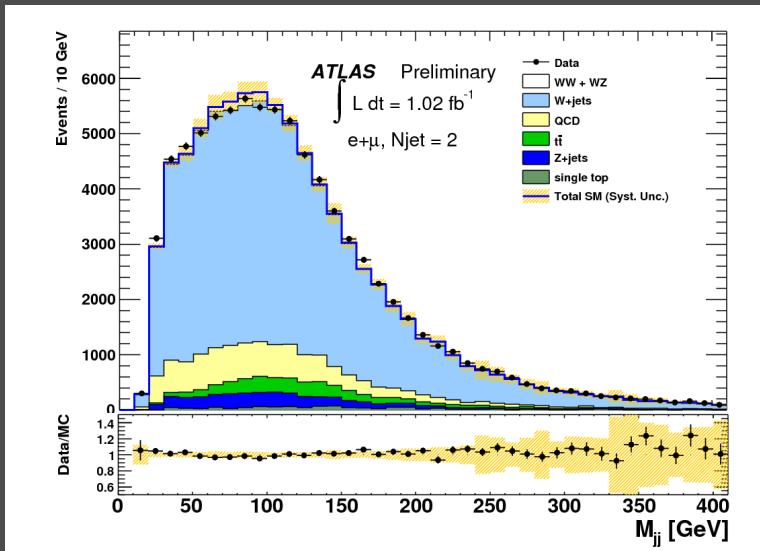


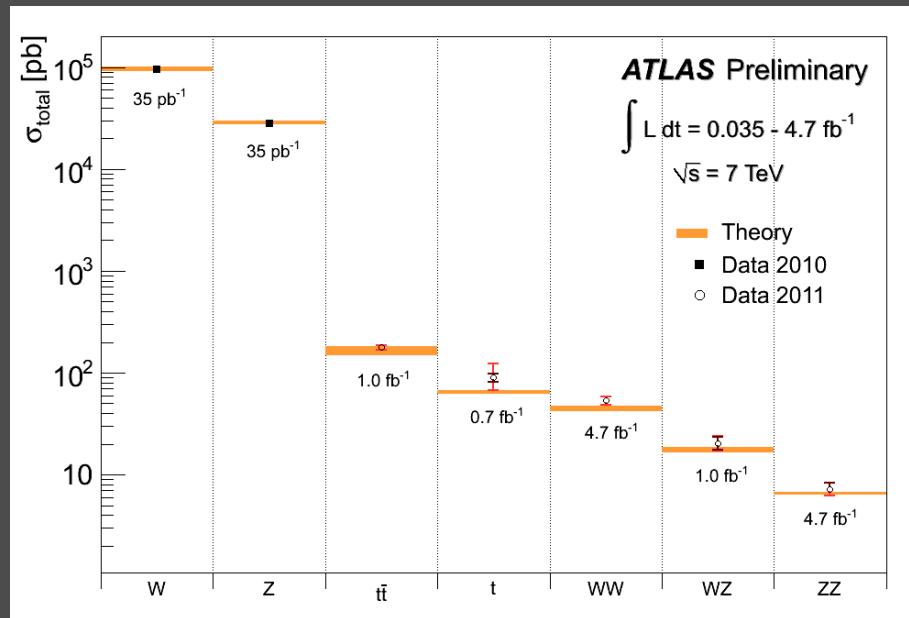


# Thank you!

## Acknowledgements







# Corrections and systematic uncertainty

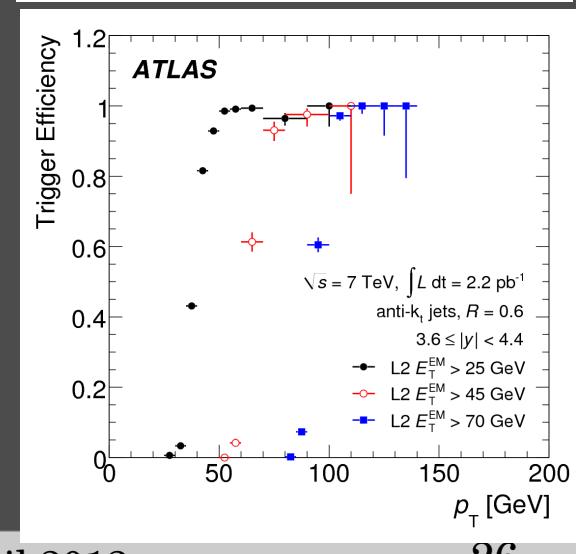
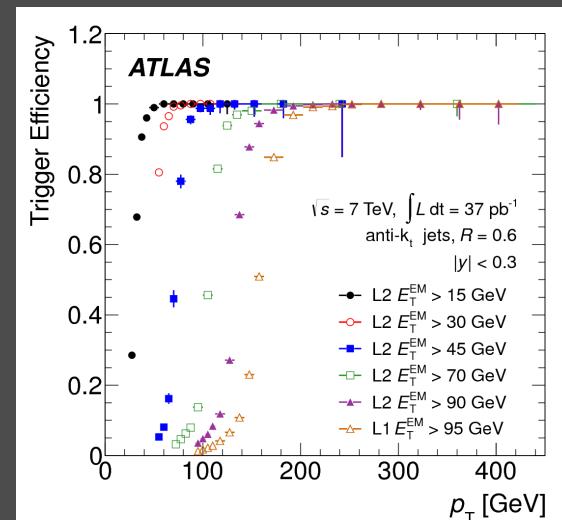
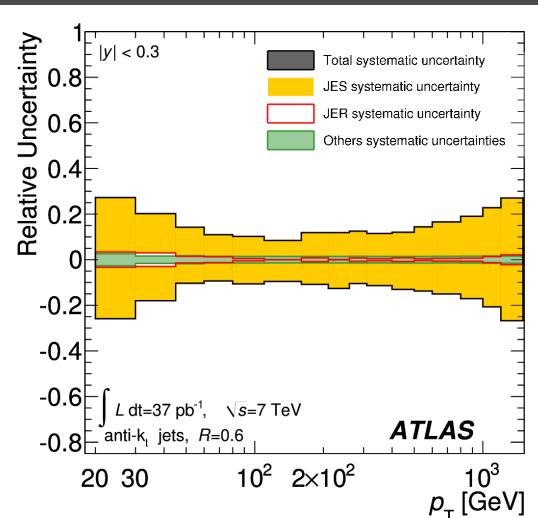
- Trigger efficiencies

- Jet trigger efficient to provide unbiased, high statistics jet samples in all  $p_T$  bins

- Unfolding:

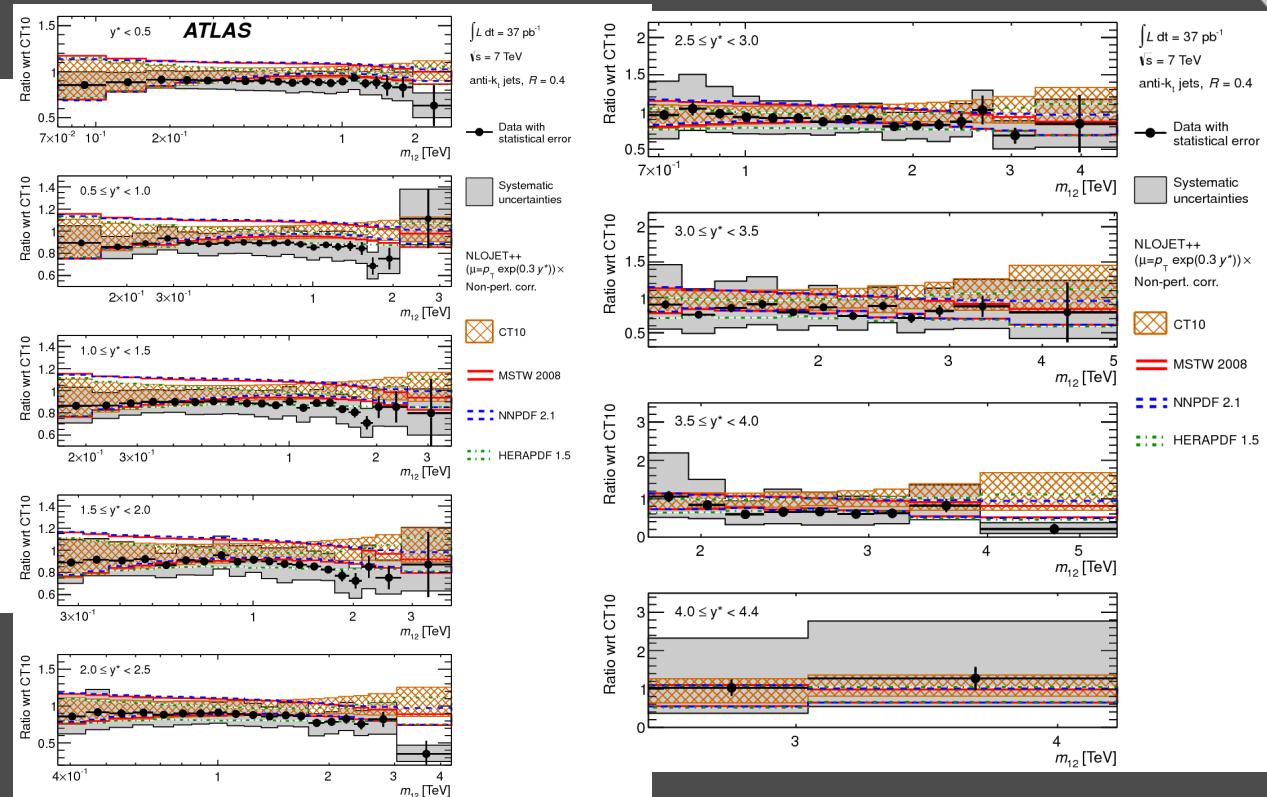
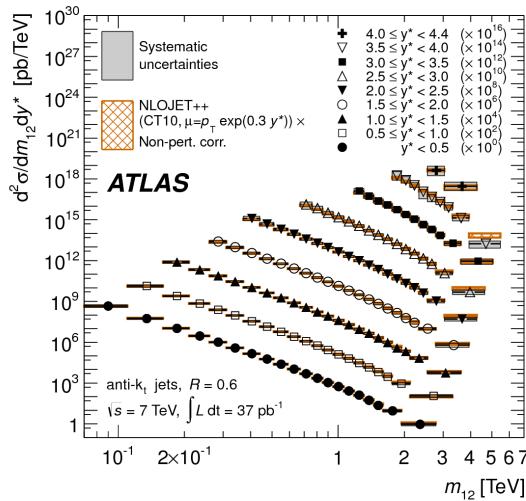
$$N^{\text{ptcl},i} = \sum_j N_{\text{reco},j} \times \epsilon_{\text{reco},j} A_{\text{reco},j}^{\text{ptcl},i} / \epsilon^{\text{ptcl},i}$$

- Systematic uncertainties





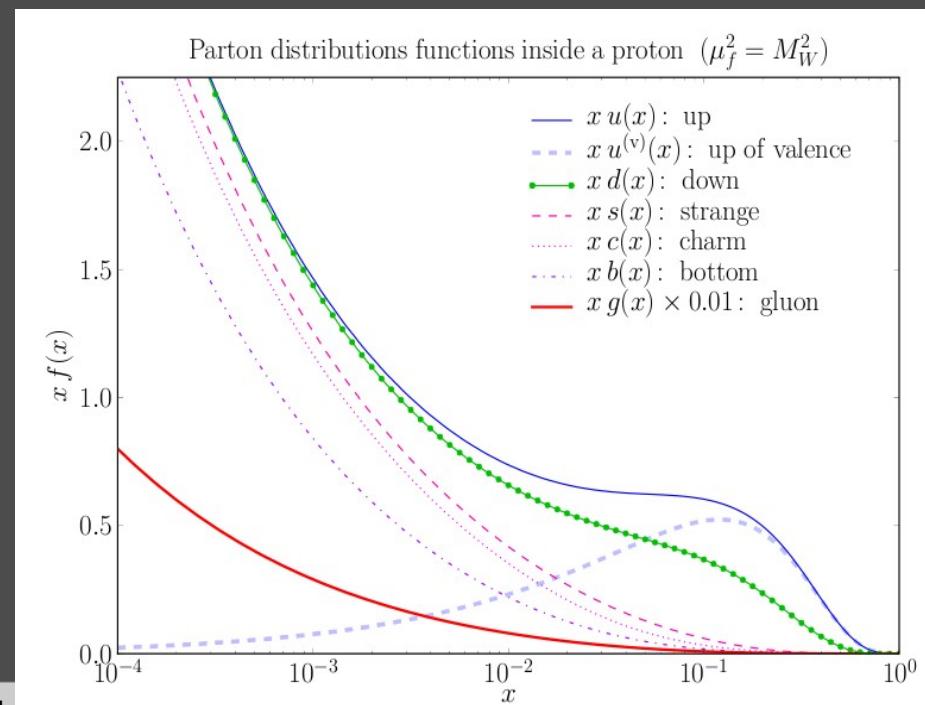
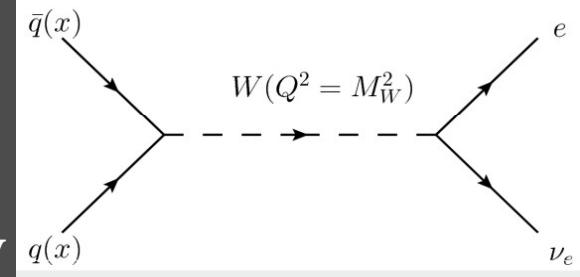
# Di-jet cross sections



Model, and Analysis Strategy	95% C.L. Limits (TeV)	
	Expected	Observed
Excited quark, mass of $q^*$		
Resonance in $m_{jj}$	3.09	3.35
Resonance in $F_\chi(m_{jj})$	2.97	2.58
Colour octet scalar, mass of s8		
Resonance in $m_{jj}$	1.95	1.94
Quantum Black Hole for $n = 6, M_D$		
$F_\chi(m_{jj})$	4.14	4.11
11-bin $\chi, m_{jj} > 2.6 \text{ TeV}$	4.23	3.96
Contact interaction, $\Lambda$ , destructive interference		
$F_\chi(m_{jj})$	8.2	7.6
11-bin $\chi, m_{jj} > 2.6 \text{ TeV}$	8.7	7.8

# W/Z boson production

- W/Z total/differential theoretical cross sections known to NNLO in QCD perturbative theory
  - input EW parameters known to high accuracy
  - Main uncertainty comes from PDFs
- Experimentally very clean
- $W^+/W^-$  asymmetry provides information on
  - The quark content of the p
  - Fraction of momentum carried by the quarks



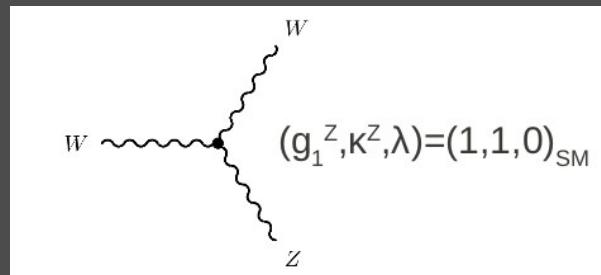
# Limits on anomalous TGC

- Di-boson cross sections compatible with SM predictions

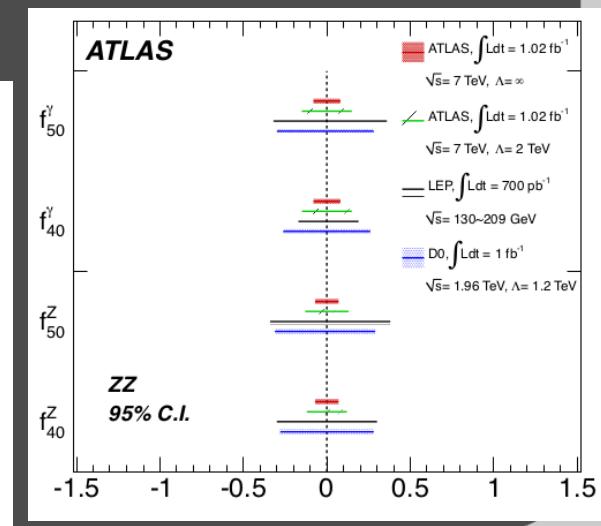
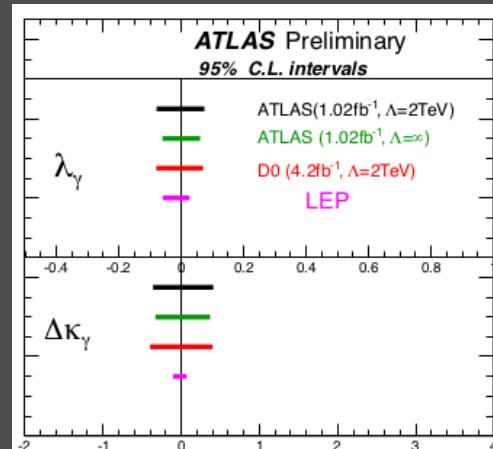
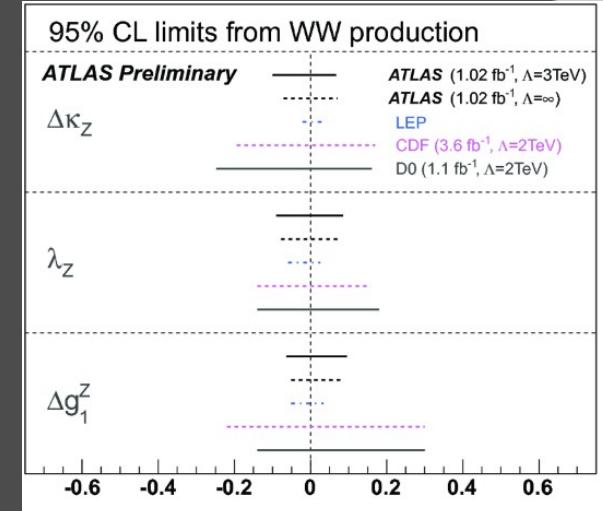
$$\sigma^{\text{TOT}}(W^+W^-) = 53.4 \pm 2.1_{\text{stat}} \pm 4.5_{\text{sys}} \pm 2.1_{\text{lumi}} \text{ pb}$$

$$\sigma^{\text{SM}}(W^+W^-)\text{NLO} = 45.1 \pm 2.8 \text{ pb}$$

Limits imposed on anomalous triple Gauge boson couplings



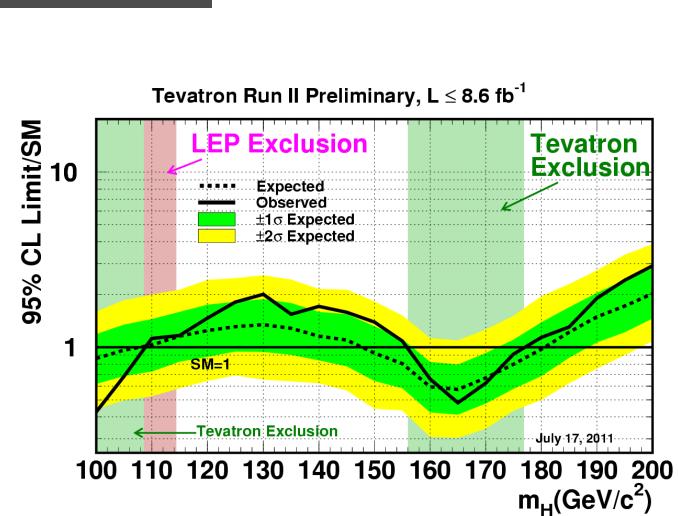
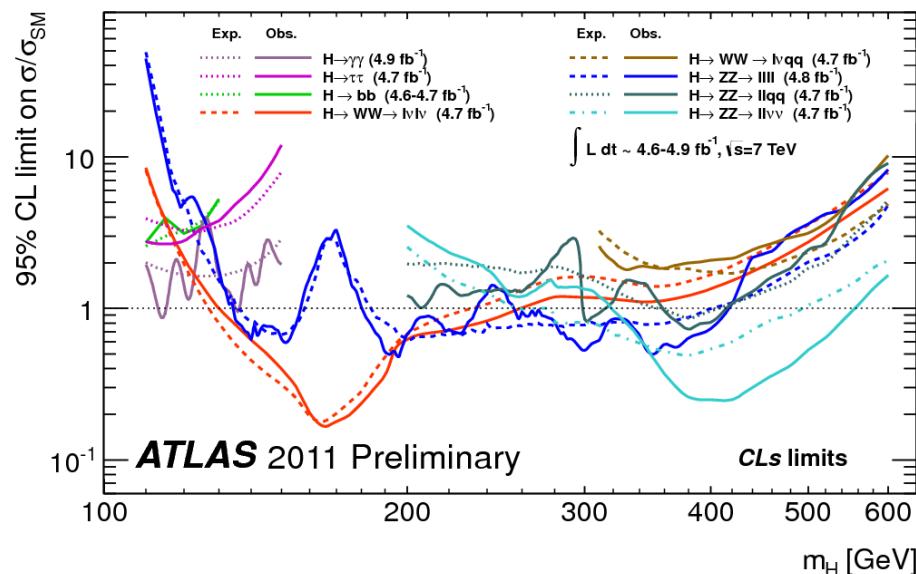
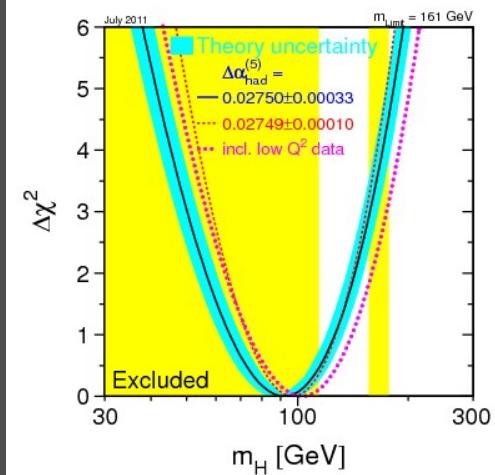
$$\alpha(\hat{s}) = \frac{\alpha_0}{(1 + \hat{s}/\Lambda^2)^2}$$





# Higgs searches

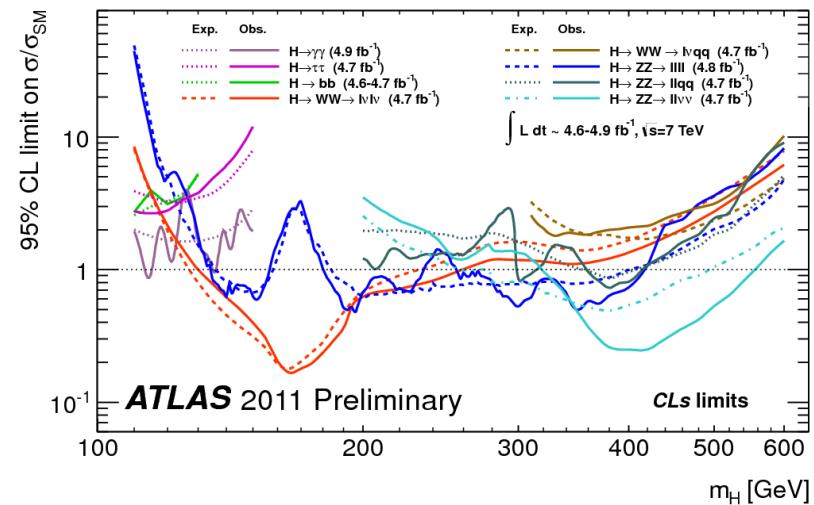
- Fit to electroweak data:  $m_H = 92^{+34}_{-26}$  GeV
- LEP, TEVATRON exclusion limits
  - LEP excludes  $m_H < 114.4$  GeV
  - Tevatron excludes  $156 < m_H < 177$  GeV
- ATLAS has searched for the Higgs boson in 12 different channels

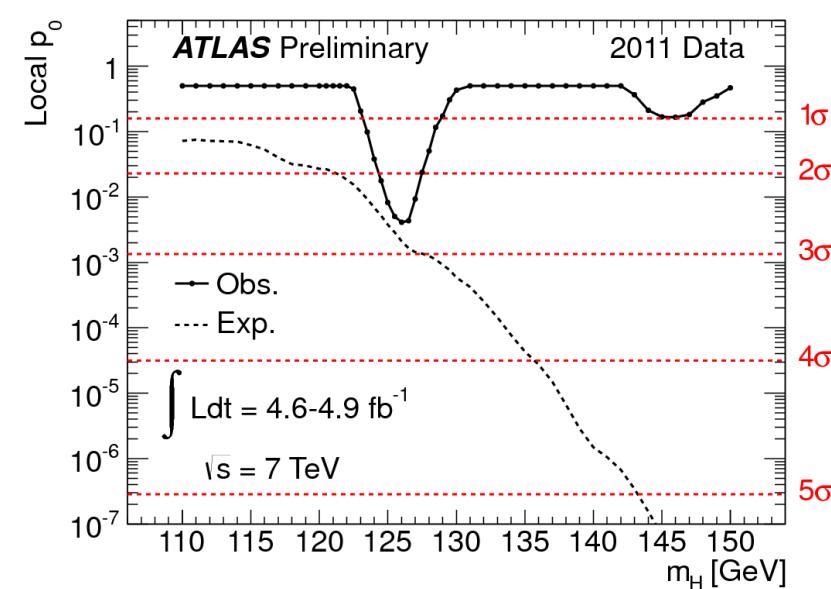
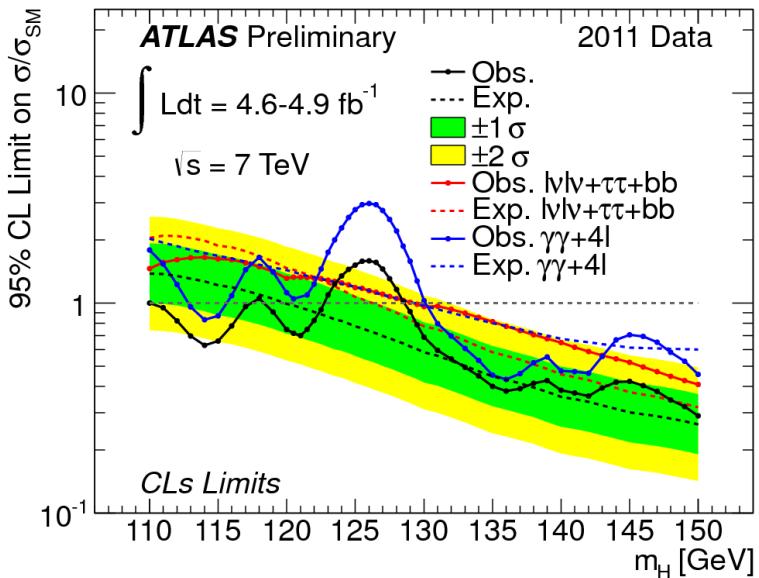


# Higgs searches

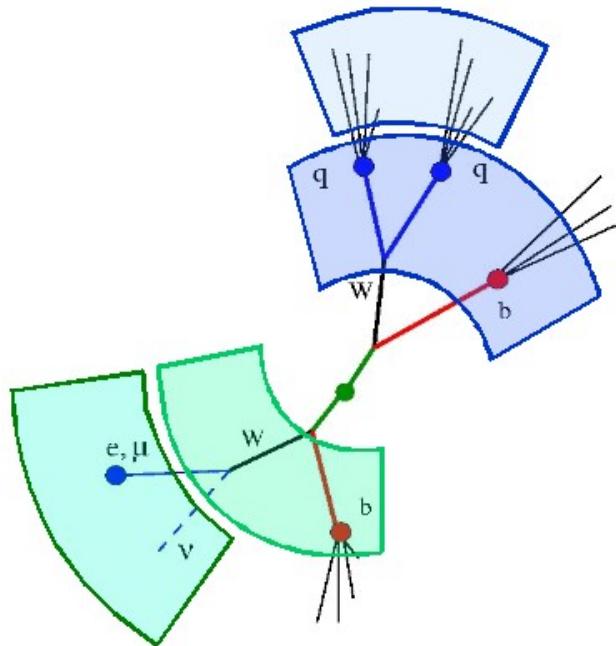
Channel	Mass range $m_H$ (GeV)	Luminosity (fb $^{-1}$ )
$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$	110-150	4.9
$H \rightarrow ZZ^{(*)} \rightarrow 4l$	110-600	4.8
$H \rightarrow WW^{(*)} \rightarrow l\nu l\nu$	110-600	4.7
$H \rightarrow \tau\tau \rightarrow l\bar{l} 4\nu$		
$H \rightarrow \tau\tau \rightarrow l\tau_{had} 3\nu$	100-150	4.7
$H \rightarrow \tau\tau \rightarrow \tau_{had}\tau_{had} 2\nu$		
$WH \rightarrow l\nu bb$		
$ZH \rightarrow ll bb$	110-130	4.7
$ZH \rightarrow vv bb$		
$H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow ll vv$	200-600	4.7
$H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow ll jj$	200-600	4.7
$H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow l\nu jj$	300-600	4.7

CERN-2011-002; arXiv:





# Top quark measurements at ATLAS



- Top signatures:
  - High  $p_T$  leptons, missing  $E_T$ , b-jets

- LHC is a top quark factory
  - $\sigma_{tt} \sim 20 \times$  Tevatron, backg.  $\sim 8 \times$  Tevatron
- Predicted cross section @7TeV
  - $\sigma(t\bar{t})_{\text{approx NNLO}} = 165^{+11}_{-16} \text{ pb.}$

