

LHC MD on Landau damping threshold

■ Motivation:

- In the last few weeks lots of **beam dumps**, due to losses during or after squeeze.
- One possible candidate for the losses are beam instabilities, due in particular to **loss of Landau damping of headtail modes**.
- **This is not understood** (from the impedance point of view), as we have in the machine much more octupole current than needed according to the model.
- First step, to understand this: test Landau damping threshold (**octupole current**) for one single beam (no beam-beam effect), after squeeze.
- Second step, to find a possible cure: test **negative chromaticity** (should automatically damp all headtail modes).
- We would need this as **one of the first MDs** (to test possible beam-beam effects later in the MD block), plus additional time (**16 hours** would be the best).

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- Beam conditions:
 - Do **4 fills**: one per beam to test, one per sign of the chromaticity.
 - Scan octupole current with one beam only, after **squeeze**.
 - Intensity as in normal operation (**1380** bunches, $1.3-1.4e11$ p+/bunch).
 - Transverse feedback **on**.
 - Emittances as in normal operation (**~ 2**).
 - Energy **4 TeV** (after **squeeze**).
 - **Chromaticity**: **positive** (~ 2) or **negative** (~ -5).
 - **Collimators as in normal operation** (no movement).

LHC 1st MD on coupled-bunch instability

- MD plan:
 - After ramp and squeeze: control **chromaticity** to ~ 2 , set octupoles to $\pm 450\text{A}$ (as in normal operation).
 - **Reduce octupole current by 10A or 20A steps** until losses are observed.
- Redo this for negative chromaticity, then again for the other beam.