### Technology Transfer from Medipix Collaborations

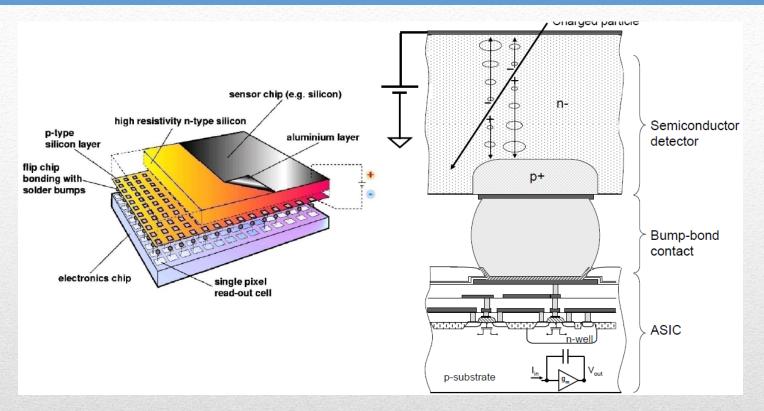
TIPP'14

Amsterdam, 4th June 2014

- Medipix collaborations
- Technology transfer
- Key lessons learned

#### Content

#### MEDIPIX COLLABORATIONS



High spatial, high contrast resolving CMOS pixel read-out chip working in single photon counting mode

#### Medipix chips

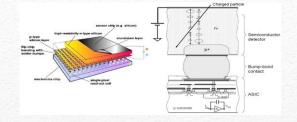
#### Medipix2 collaboration

- IFAE Barcelona
- University of Cagliari
- University of California, Berkeley
- CEA
- CERN
- CTU Prague
- Erlangen
- ESRF
- University Freiburg
- University of Glasgow
- University of Houston
- Medical Research Council MRC
- Mid-Sweden University
- University of Napoli
- NIKHEF
- University of Pisa

#### Medipix3 collaboration

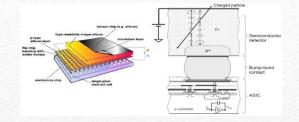
- University of Canterbury, Christchurch
- CEA
- CERN
- DESY
- Diamond Light Source
- CTU Prague
- Erlangen
- ESRF
- University of Bonn
- University of California, Berkeley
- University Freiburg
- University of Glasgow
- Leiden University
- KIT
- University of Houston
- Medical Research Council MRC
- Mid-Sweden University
- NIKHEF
- VTT
- ITER
- Bogota

#### **Medipix Collaborations**



Medipix chip

#### Collaborating



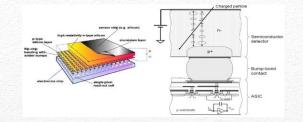
Read-out board 2 Software

Medipix chip

High Z sensors

Conversion method
1 Conversion method
2

#### Collaborating



X-ray material analysis

Gamma camera

CT imaging

Read-out board1

Read-out board 2

Software

Medipix chip

High Z sensors

Conversion method 1

Conversion method 2

Electron microscopy

Dosimetry

Radiation monitoring

#### Collaborating

#### **TECHNOLOGY TRANSFER**

- Development of the chips co-financed by the collaboration members
- The Intellectual Property related to the chips is vested to CERN
- Exploitation agreements have to be approved by the collaboration board
- Revenue from exploitation are shared according to the following scheme:
  - 50% to the IP owner
  - 10% to the deal initiator
  - 40% to the other collaboration members

#### Collaboration agreement

- Chip design is kept secret, the secrecy is the main way Intellectual Property is protected and the basis for exclusivity
- The collaborations members are keen at keeping the design secret to keep the dissemination under control and to ensure proper recognition of the origin of the development
- Free access to chips to the collaboration member for R&D purpose

#### Access

• In addition to the financial contribution of the collaboration member, the lump sums of the exclusive license have so far been used to finance the development projects.

 Note: exclusivity is granted is very specific and limited field

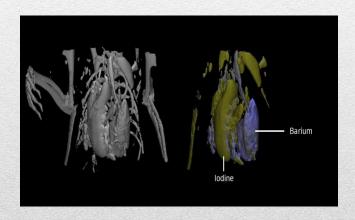
#### **Financing**

- Exclusive license to a PANalytical in the field of X-Ray diffraction analysis
- More than 1000 detectors/systems commercialized



(courtesy of PanAlytical)

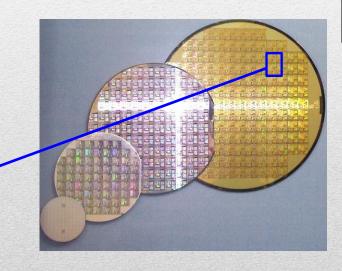
- Exclusive license to a start-up company from New-Zealand in the field of small animal CT
- First prototypes delivered to research institutes



(courtesy of MARS Bioimaging Ltd)

- 4 production licenses to collaboration member spin-off companies for the production of Medipix2/Timepix-based products:
  - Naked chip
  - Assemblies
  - Products

Sensor sensor chip (e.g. silicon)
high resistivity n-type silicon
aluminium layer
flip chip
bonding with
solder bumps
electronics chip
single pixel
read-out cell



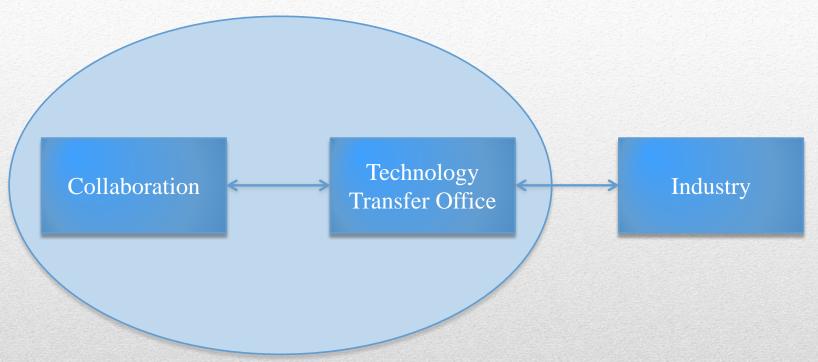
Wafer

- Development are on-going in the following fields:
  - Material analysis using synchrotron light
  - Neutron imaging
  - X-ray inspection
  - Gamma camera
  - Dosimetry
  - Homeland security
  - Electron microscopy
  - Etc...

#### KEY LESSONS LEARNED

- Different perceptions of the value of a technology
- What is good for academia may not be good enough for industry:
  - improved quality thanks to feedbacks from industry
  - difficulty to defined what is a "working chip"

## Academia versus industry



### Role of Technology Transfer Office

- At the outset:
  - Clear Intellectual Property provisions
  - Simple ownership scheme
  - Pre-defined revenue distribution scheme

# Collaboration agreement

- Negotiated deals must be perceived as fair by the scientists
- Equal treatment for various industrial players
- In case of exclusivity, need for a very precise definition of the field of use

## Technology transfer deals

### Thank you...