

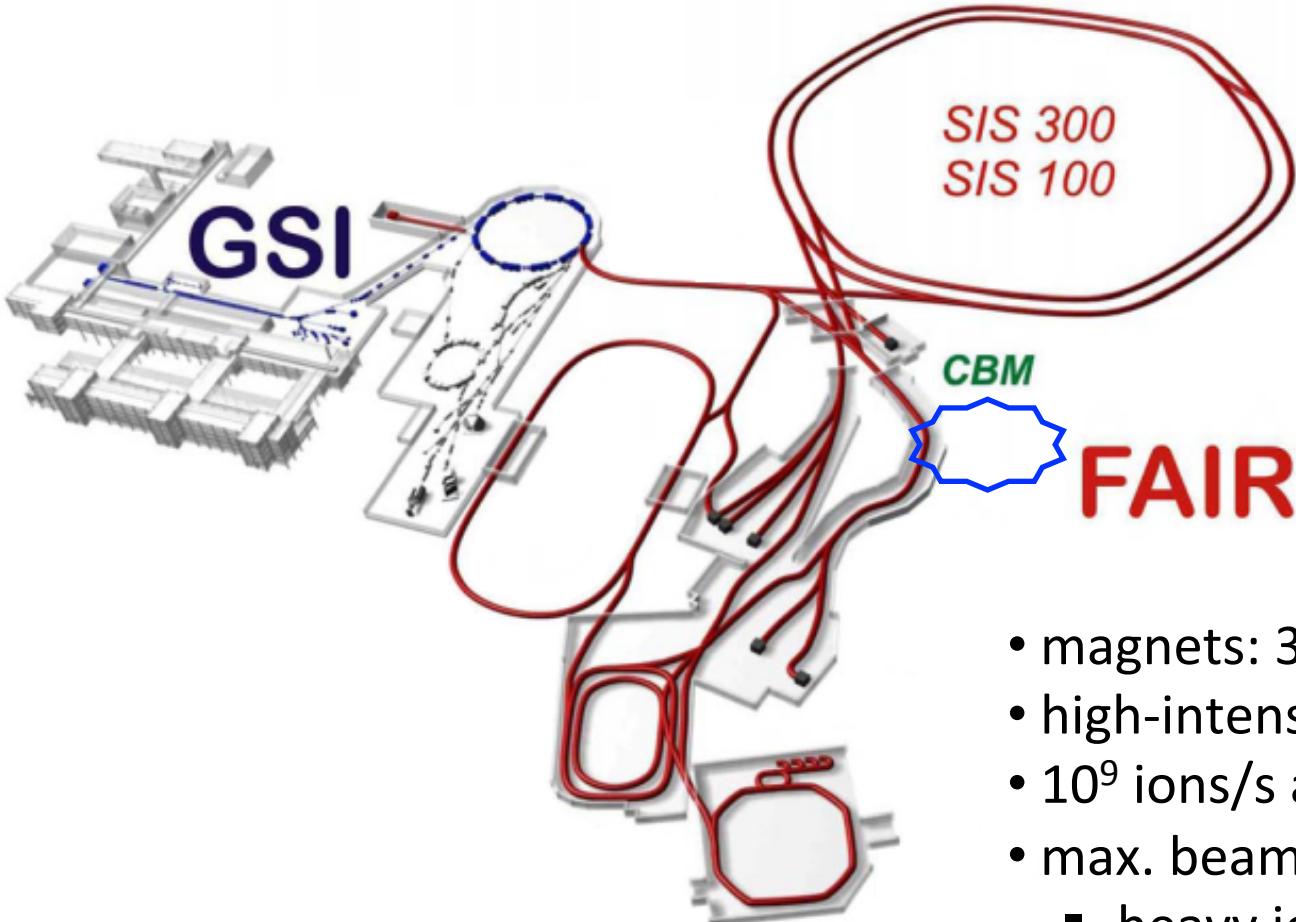
The Silicon Tracking System of the CBM at FAIR: detector development and system integration.

A. Lymanets^{1,2}, E. Lavrik¹, H.-R. Schmidt¹

University of Tübingen¹, Kiev Institute for Nuclear Research²



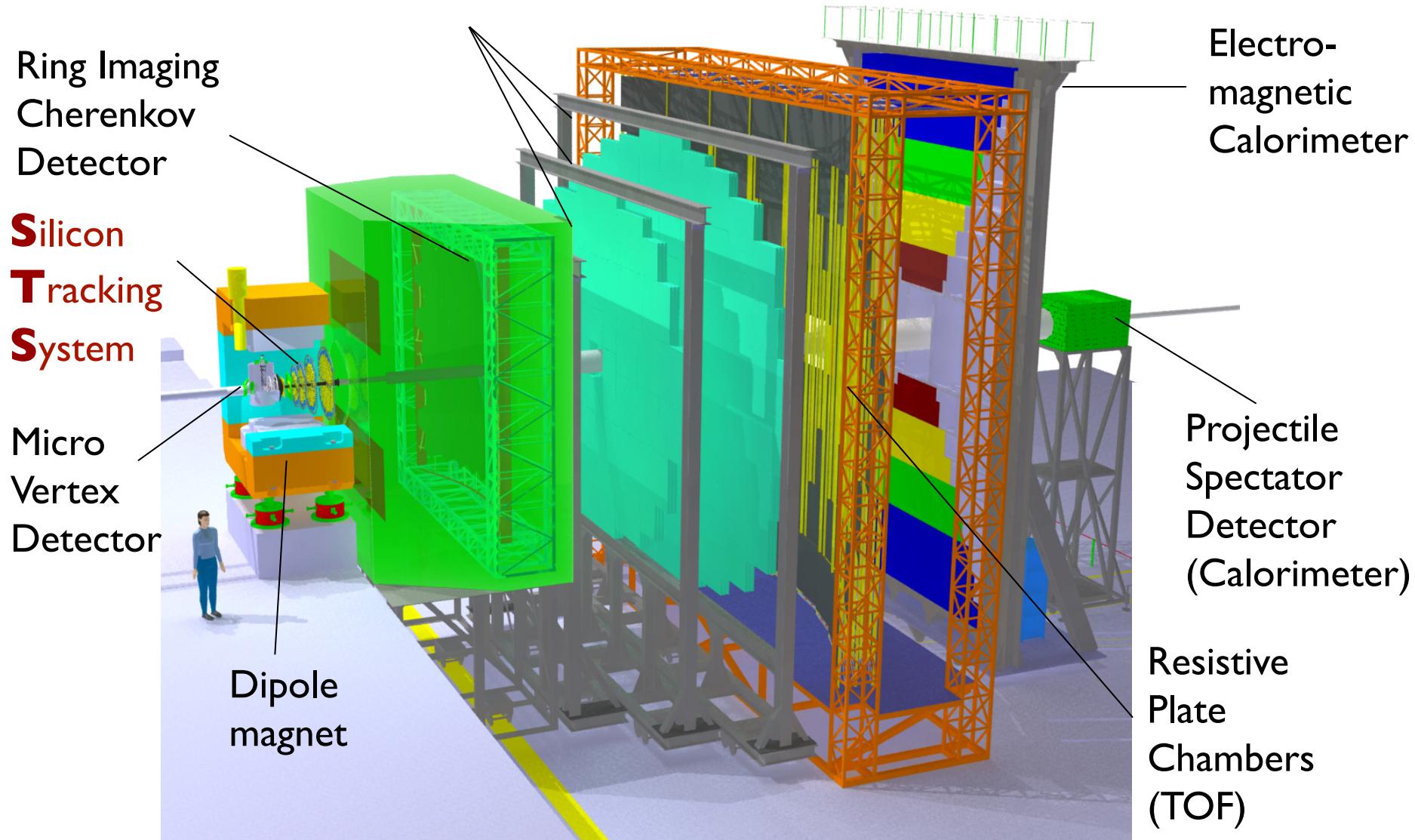
Facility for Antiproton and Ion Research



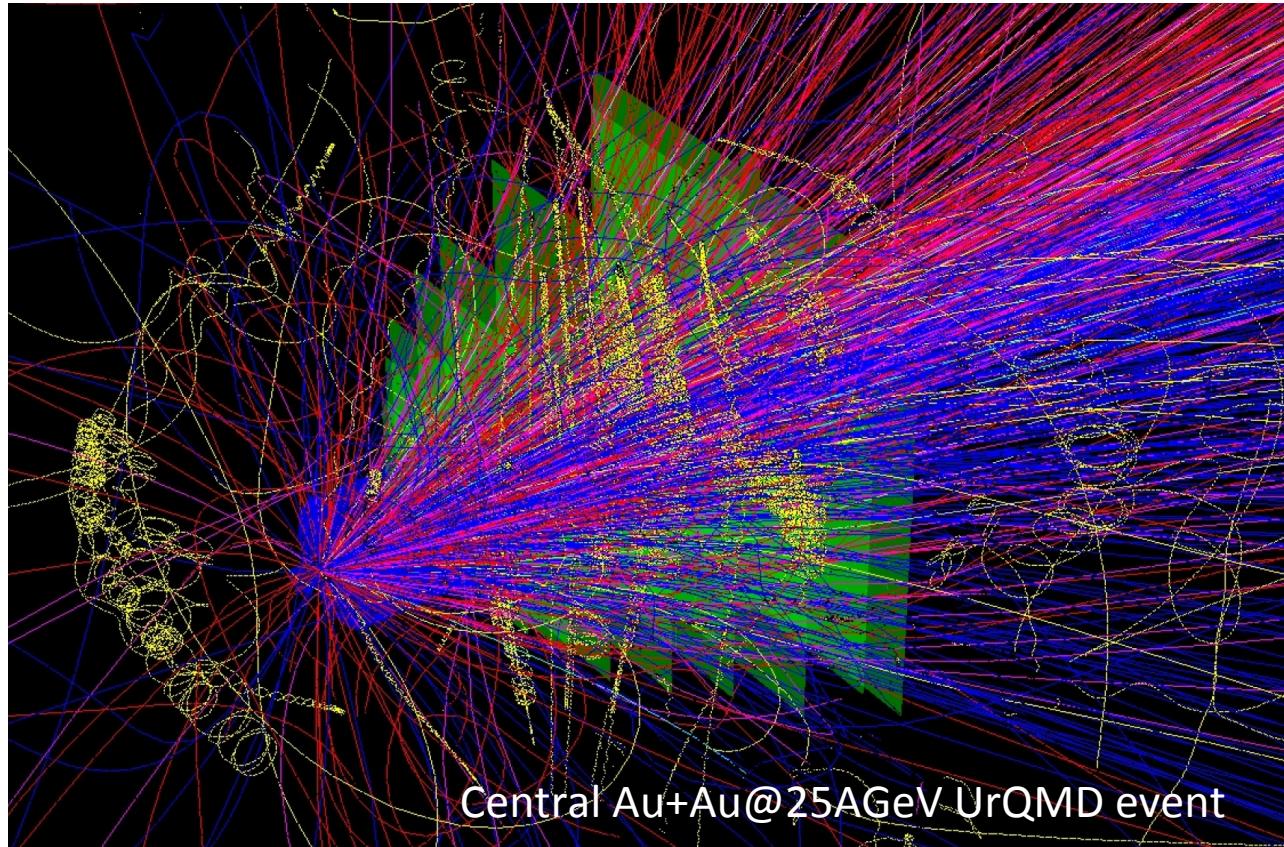
- magnets: 300 Tm bending power
- high-intensity DC beam:
- 10^9 ions/s at CBM
- max. beam energies:
 - heavy ions: 45 GeV/u
 - protons: 90 GeV

2012: World intensity record for low Charge State Heavy Ions (e.g., U^{28+})

CBM experiment



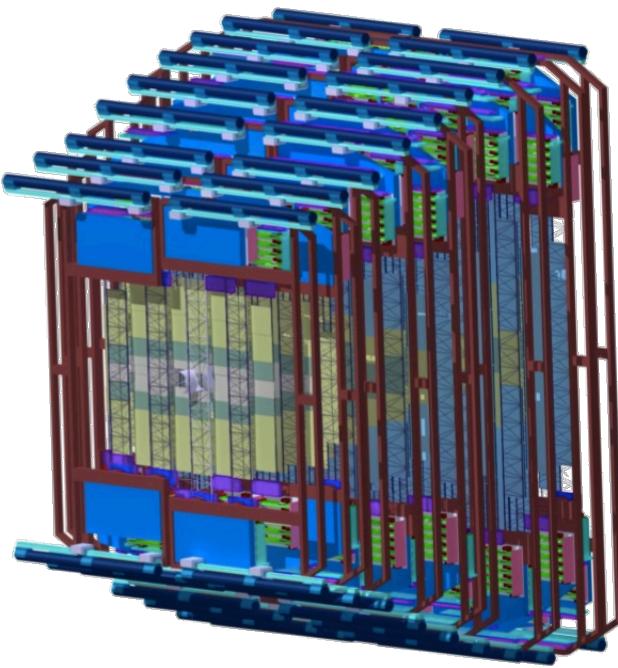
Tracking challenge



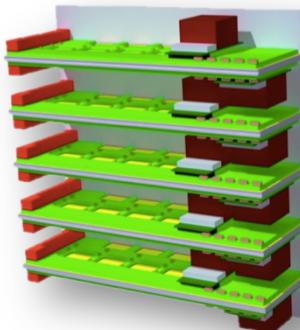
- Au+Au at 10 MHz interaction rate
- Up to 700 charged particles/evt
- Track densities up to $30 \text{ cm}^{-2}/\text{evt}$

Need fast and radiation hard detectors as well as fast data acquisition system for online event selection

Silicon Tracking System



8 stations



212 FEE blocks



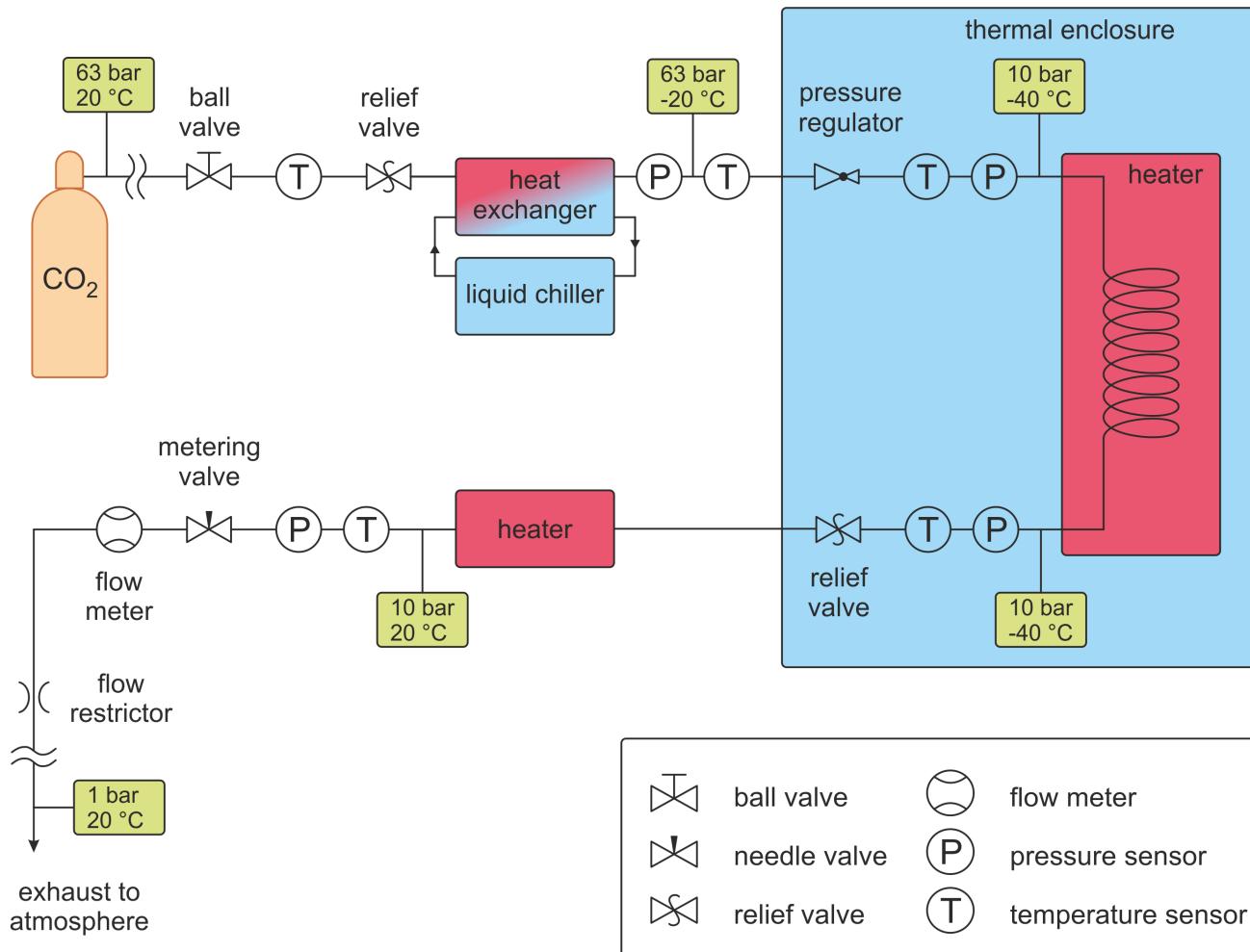
106 ladders

- 2133k r/o channels
- 212 FEE blocks at 140 W (10 FEBs with 14 W each) + 60 W (HUB chip)
- FEE heat dissipation of **42.4 kW**
- Total power dissipated by sensors after irradiation $\sim 1 \text{ W}$ \rightarrow Convective cooling

Cooling R&D:

- Open blown CO₂ system
- 1 kW CO₂ system TRACI-XL
- Plans for 50 kW system

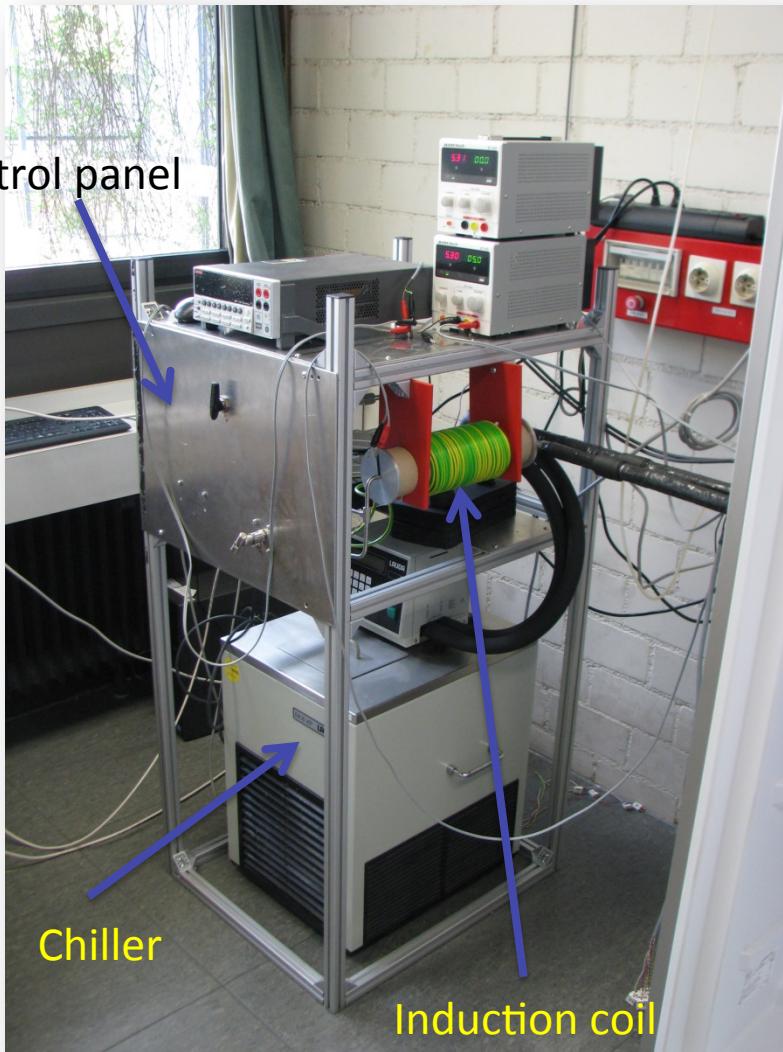
Open CO₂ system



Built to validate heat exchanger design. Currently commissioned and running.

Experimental setup

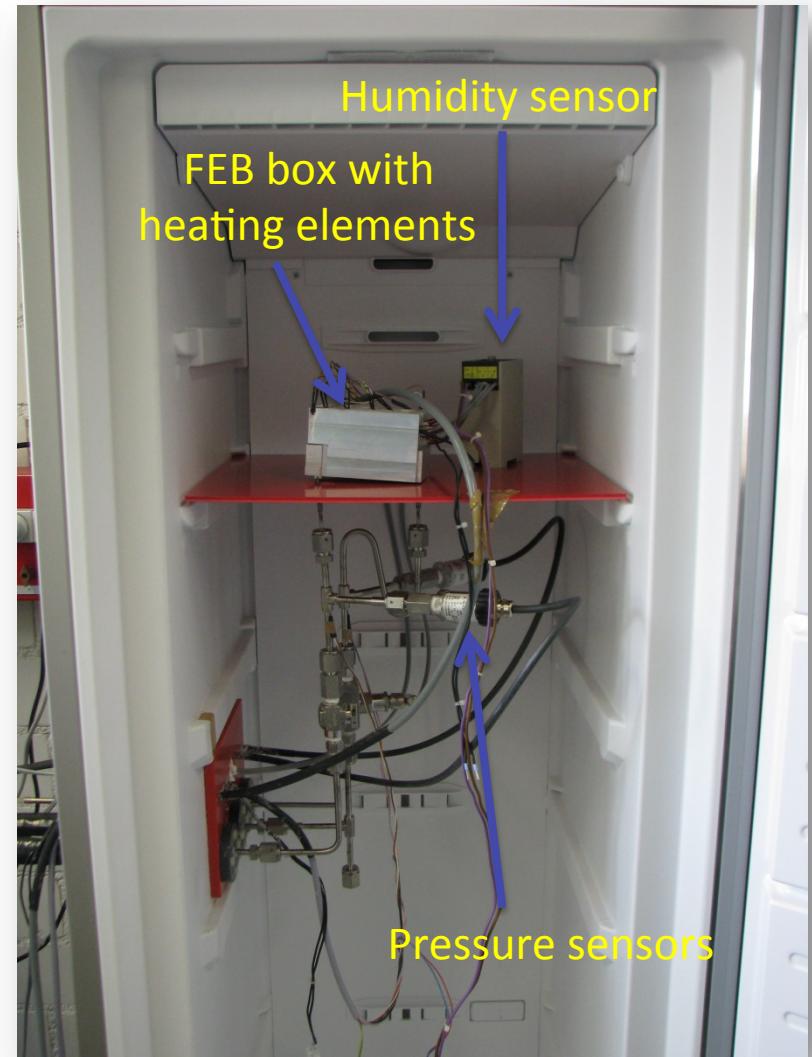
Control panel



Chiller

Induction coil

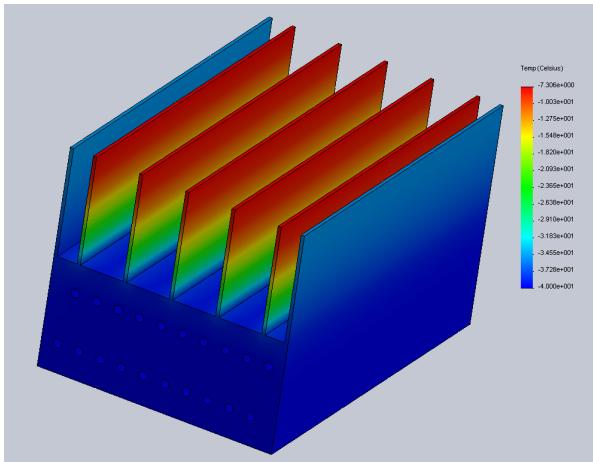
Humidity sensor
FEB box with heating elements



Pressure sensors

Heat exchanger studies

Simulation studies



- FEM calculation (Solid Works)
- 200 W input power
- 1 mm thick fins

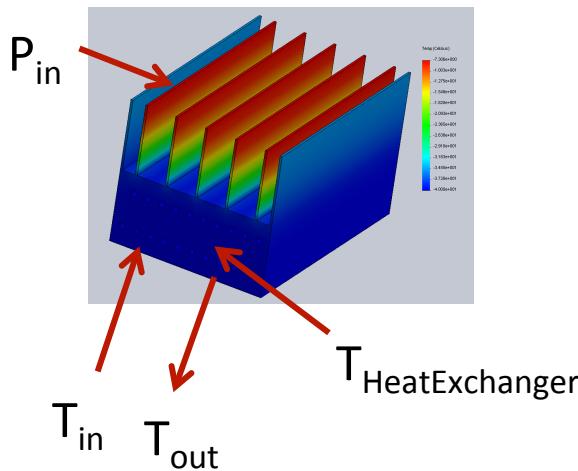
Prototype



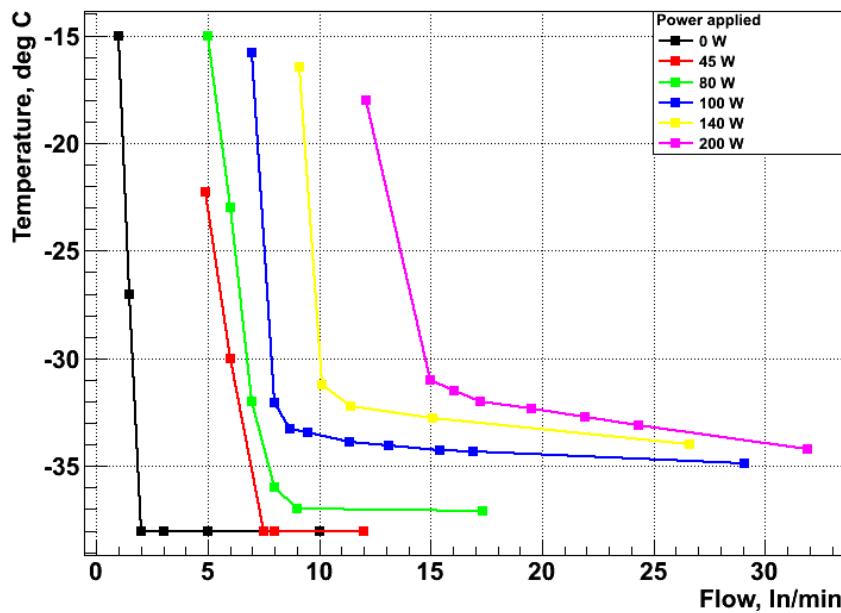
- 200 W heat load by resistors
- 1.8 m long tube with $\varnothing 1.8$ mm (optimal parameters)
- Obtain temperature distributions
- Check thermal contact

Goal: optimize heat exchanger/cooling fins geometry. Guarantee thermal neutrality (-5 °C).

Very first results



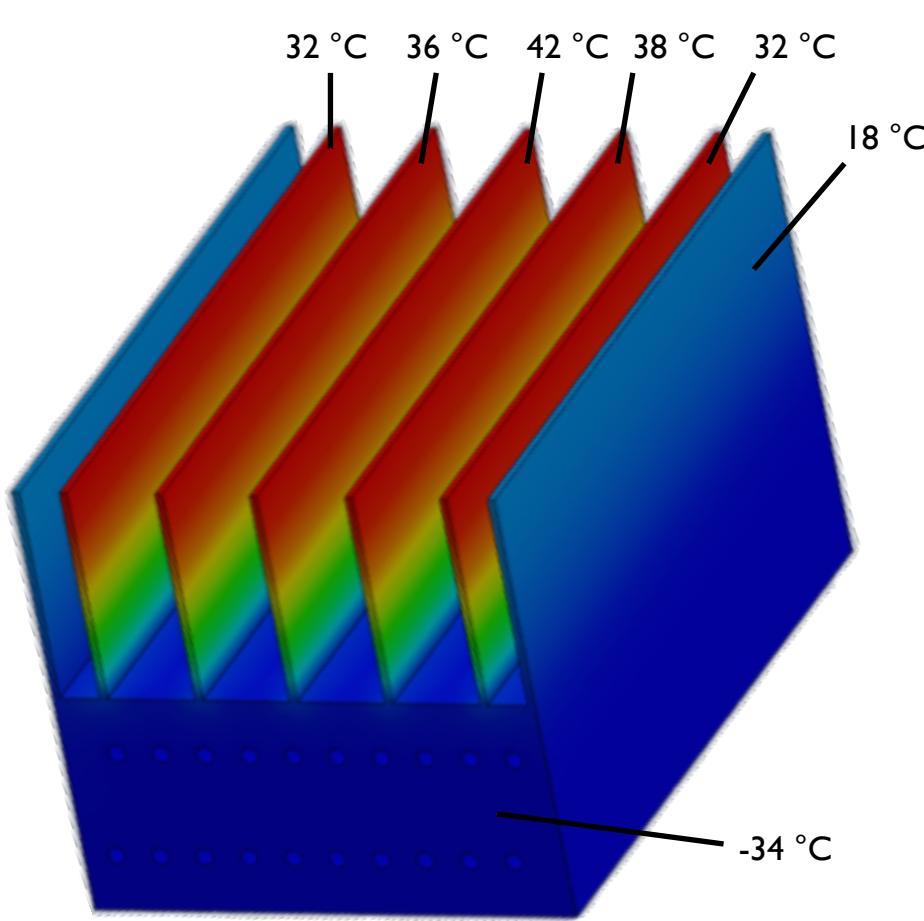
- input power P_{in} : 0, 45, 80, 100, 140, 200 W
- liquid CO_2 input temperature T_{in} : -40 °C



nominal flow to neutralize 200 W:
1 g/s = 27 l_n/min

saturation temperature T_{HX} is reached
at flows > 15 l_n/min

Very first results II



Much higher than -5 °C
(not thermally neutral)

probable cause: insufficient thermal contact between heat exchanger and FEB box

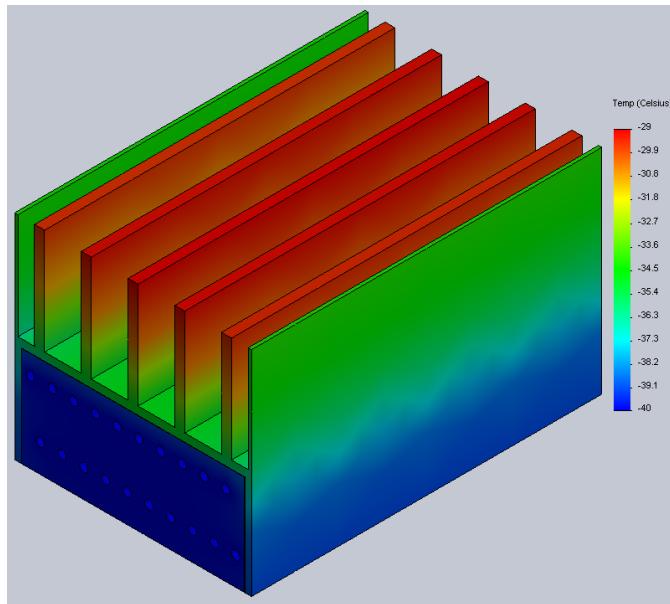


Flow: 30 l_n/s, input power: 200 W

Simulations studies

Temperature maximum

| Fin width | all aluminum | air gap (100 µm) | thermal grease gap | grease with Cu-FEB Box | grease with all Cu |
|-----------|--------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 mm | -7.05 | 35.1 | -3.97 | -18.2 | -18.5 |
| 2 mm | -21.4 | 24.7 | -18.3 | -26.2 | -26.6 |
| 3 mm | -26.9 | 20.9 | -23.4 | -29 | -29.4 |

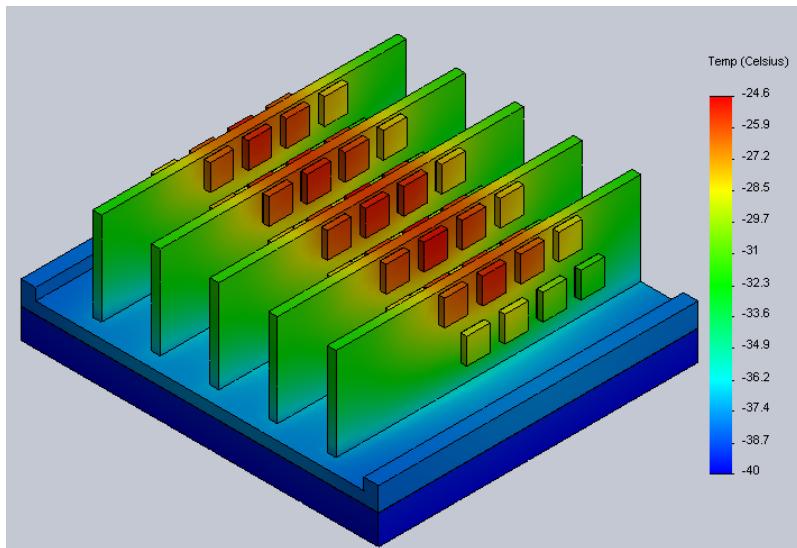


- simulations confirm experimental observations
- good thermal coupling and wider fins (2 mm) should allow complete thermal neutralization
- experimental verification underway

Simulations with detailed layout

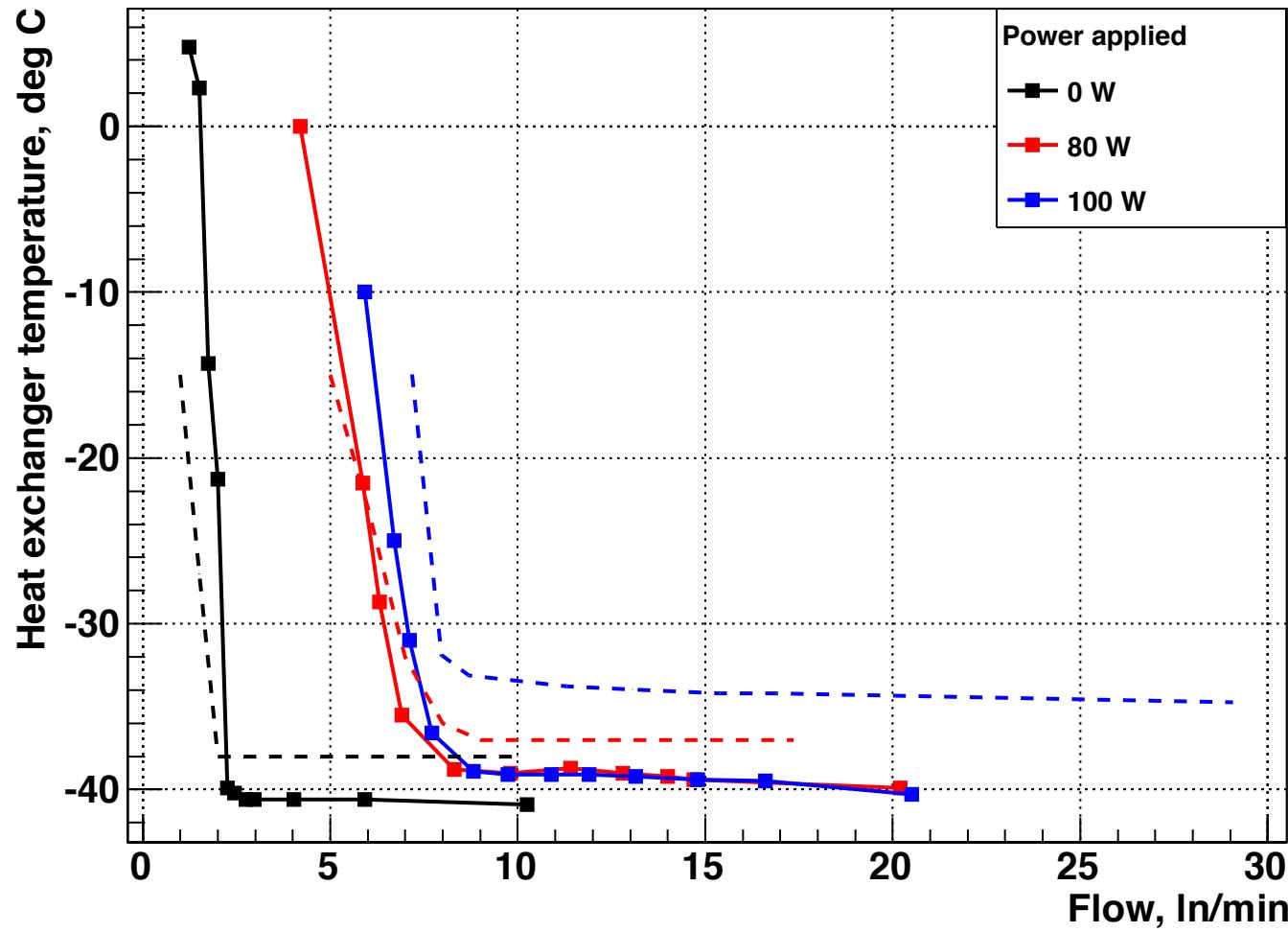
Temperature maximum °C

| fin width | all aluminum | air gap | thermal grease gap | grease with Cu FEB box | grease with all Cu |
|-----------|--------------|---------|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| 1 mm | -5.09 | 34.2 | 7.18 | -9.54 | -10 |
| 2 mm | -11.4 | 23 | -8.92 | -20 | -20.5 |
| 3 mm | -18.4 | 18.7 | -15.7 | -24.1 | -24.6 |
| 4 mm | -22.8 | 15.8 | -20 | -26.8 | -27.3 |

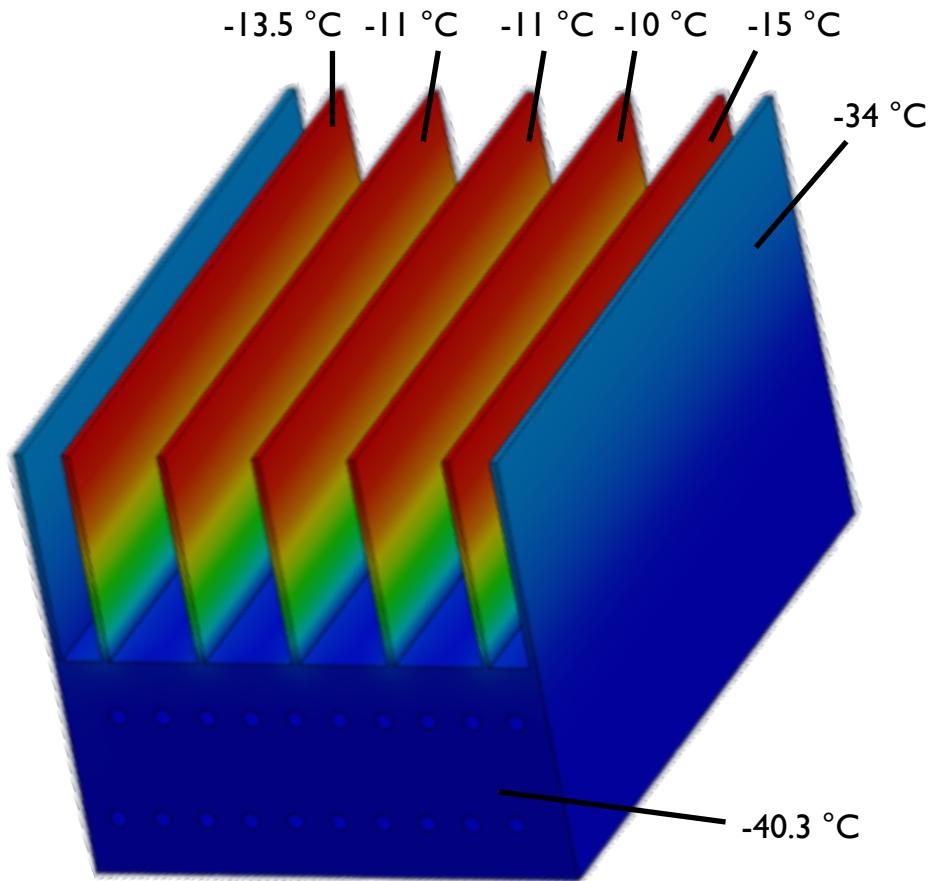


realistic placement of heat sources suggests 2-3 mm fins

New measurements: improved thermal contact



New measurements: T @ 100 W



SolidWorks simulations predict -19.4 °C highest temperature in this regime

Flow: 20.5 ln/s,
applied heat power: 100 W

Solidworks reproduces measurement trends correctly.
Thermal neutrality is achieved with thicker fins.

TRACI-XL Main components

Aluminum profiles frame:

Item profiles 8 40x40 mm



Transfer line to Remote control box + Experiment

1900

CO₂ Front Panel:

- Easy removable for maintenance
- Armaflex foam insulated
- Next slide

Top Exhaust:

Extract pump + electronics heat

1153

With TRACI-XL you will be able to test **7 FEE blocks** of 140 W

For example ¼ Stations 4, 5 or 6 →

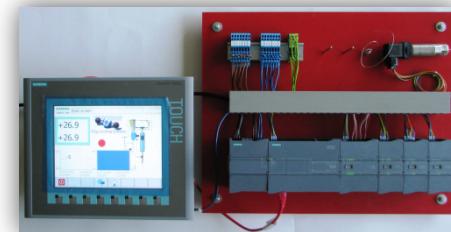
Thermal box is foreseen to have this size or maybe half station size with dummy loads instead the rest of blocks

Technical specifications

- Power: 1kW @ -40 °C
- Power supply: three-phase
- Weight almost 600 kg
- Dimensions: 1132x1153x1900
- PLC controlled

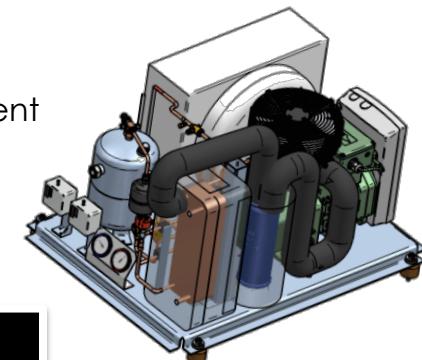
Control cabinet:

- 2 Layer (HV + LV)
- HMI for friendly User experience
- GSI+Tübingen



Condensing unit:

- Easily detachable
- FU to adapt to different load situations



Drip Pan:

Tray to detect CO₂ leakages

Commercial CO₂ power plant

- No oil-free setup needed
- No particular temperature stability requirement
- 50 kW externally cooled liquid CO₂ system with 1 kW standby power
- Company: Hafner-Muschler (<http://www.hafner-muschler.de/>)
- System similar to CERN 2PACL principle with liquid CO₂ (not transcritical)

Conclusions

- CO₂ based cooling system is required to cool 42 kW of power.
- Heat exchanger design has been optimized using simulation approach
- Verified by the measurements
- 1 kW TRACI-XL system is in production.
Commissioning to start in July
- Industry partners identified for a final STS cooling system.