

NBI2012 - 8th International Workshop on Neutrino Beams & Instrumentation

Summary Talk

November 10, 2012

I. Efthymiopoulos – CERN





we promised in our poster a Geneva under **snow**



www.cern.ch/NBI2012

NBI2012.workshop@cern.ch



we promised in our poster a Geneva under **snow**



.... instead, we had a beautiful weather during the week, an excellent sunny day for the excursion, and only rain today!!

www.cern.ch/NBI2012 NBI2012.workshop@cern.ch

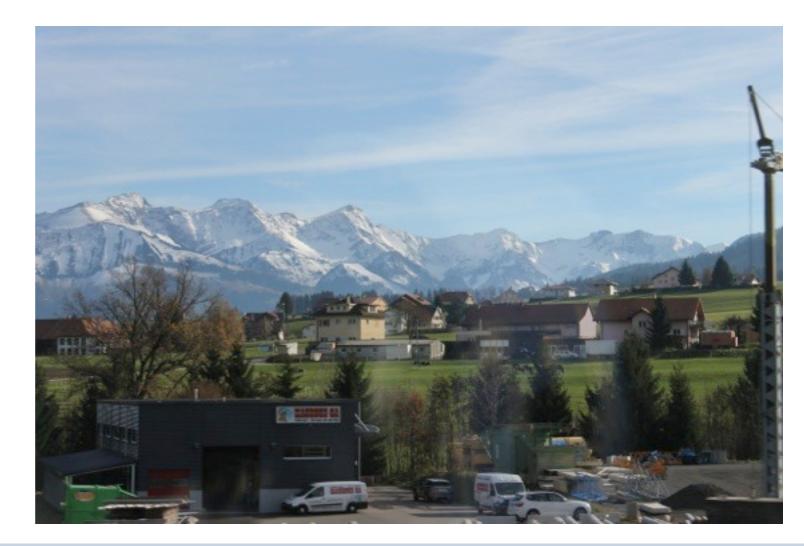


we promised in our poster a Geneva under **snow**



www.cern.ch/NBI2012

.... instead, we had a beautiful weather during the week, an excellent sunny day for the excursion, and only rain today!!





NBI2012 - Participation

▶ Thanks to all of you for coming to CERN/Geneva!





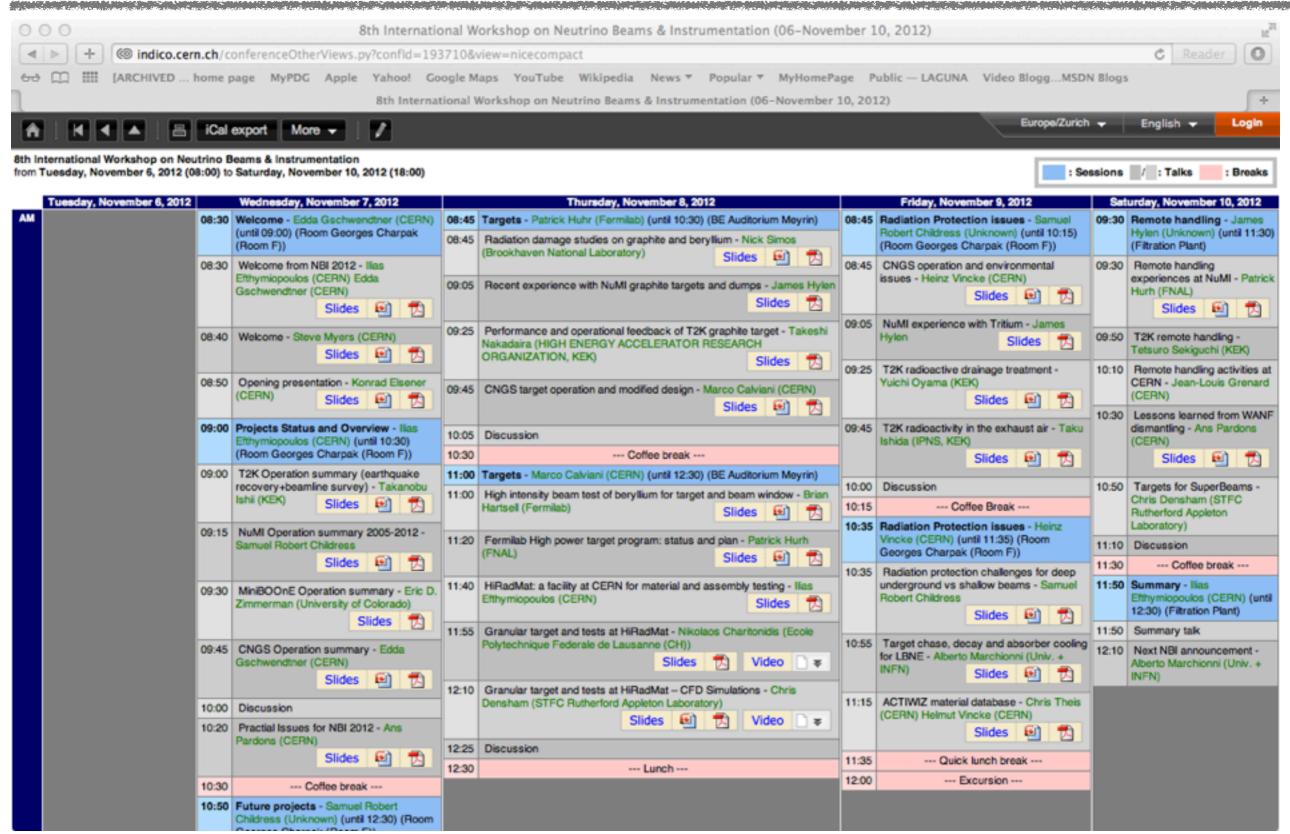
NBI2012 - Participation

▶ Thanks to all of you for coming to CERN/Geneva!



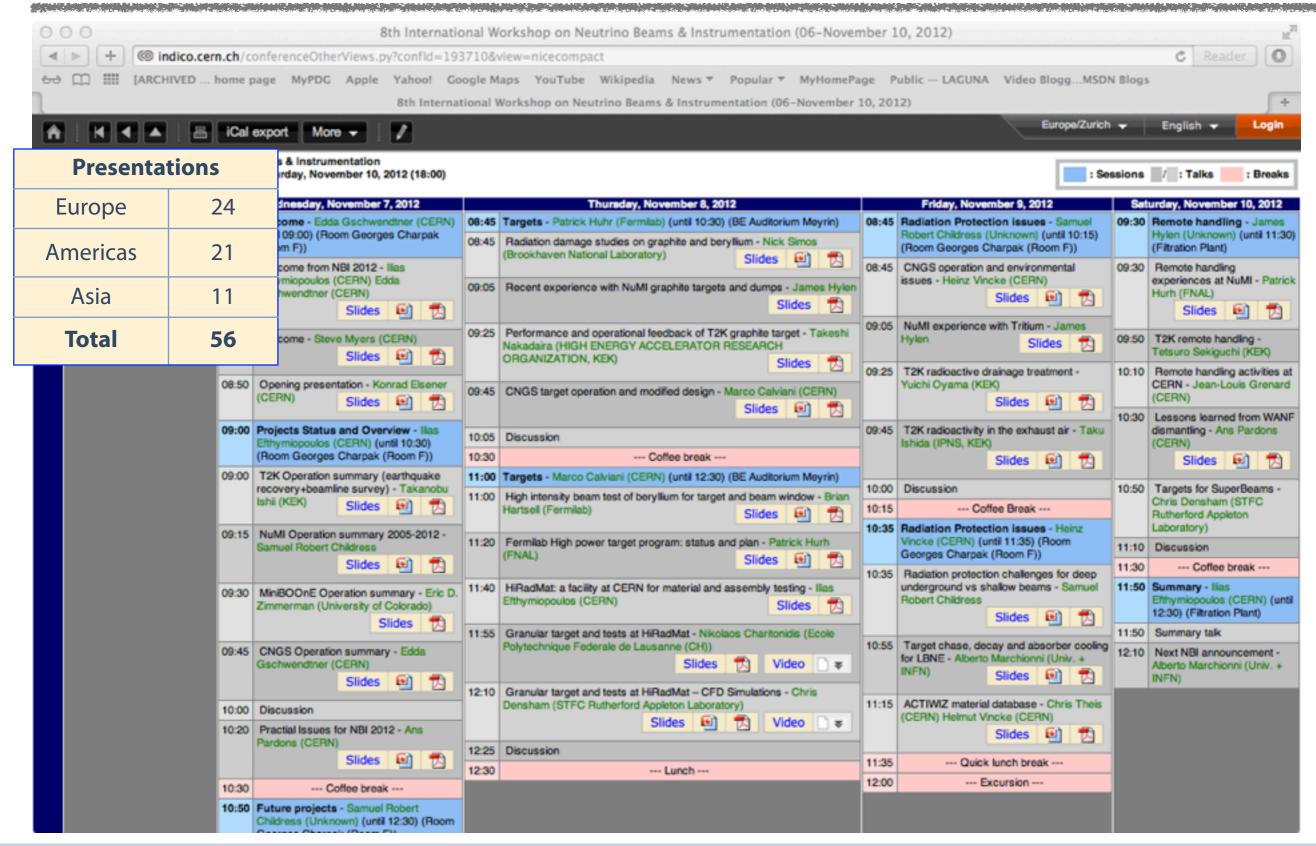


NBI2012 - Program





NBI2012 - Program

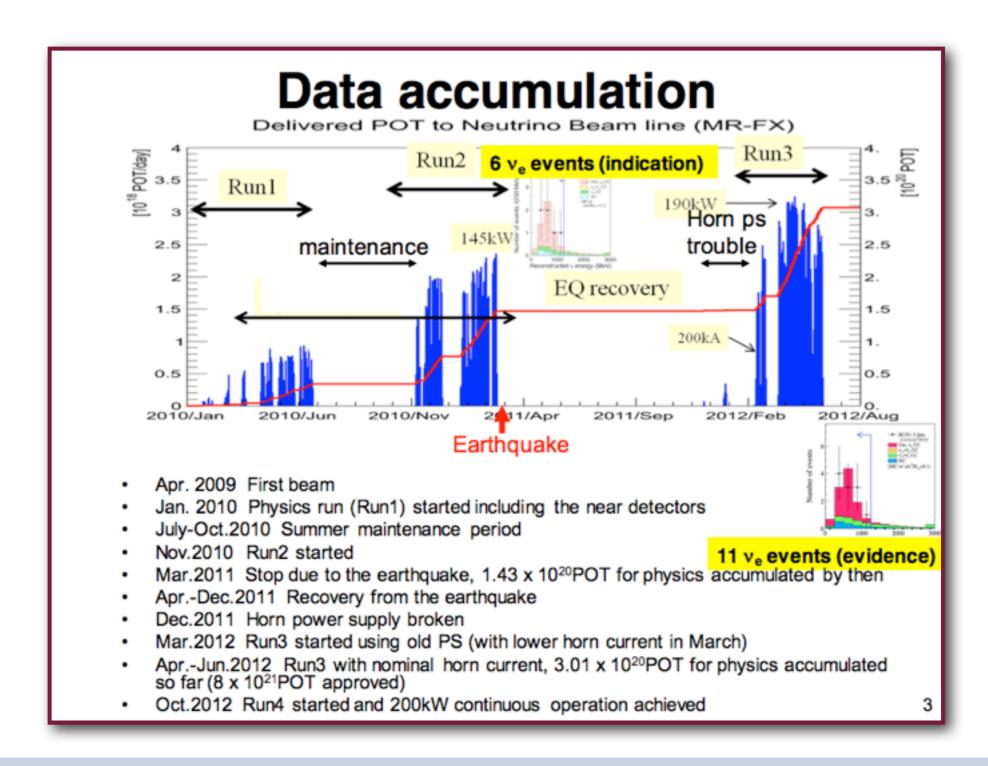




From NBI2010 -> NBI2012



> T2K produced excellent results with θ_{13} measurement





...and an impressive recovery in record time from the earthquake!





▶ Facing challenges with the targets but also smooth running: 1.6 10²¹ int.pot

FY 2010: Tritium Mitigation & Great Uptime

Total POT in FY 2010 = $3.19 \times 10^{**}20$

FY 2011: Year of the Targets (Five) & PB Cables

Oct: NT04 -> NT05

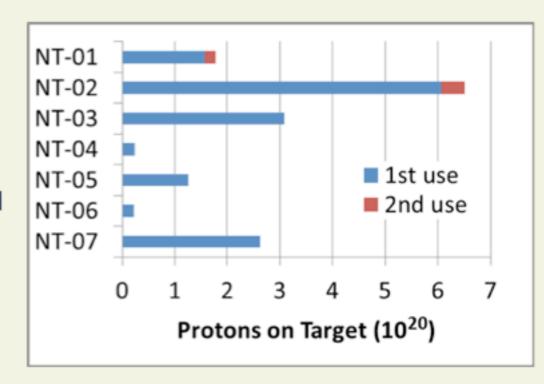
Mar: NT05 -> NT06

May: NT06 -> NT01

July: NT01 -> NT02

 July: PB Dipole cables ground fault; Sump pump & alarm failure.

Sep: NT02 -> NT07



Total POT in FY 2011 = $2.21 \times 10^{**}20$

12



Ten Years of Successful MiniBooNE Running and Results!

- Neutrino mode: 6.5E20 POT
- Antineutrino mode: 11.3E20 POT
- Special horn runs: 0.3E20 POT
- 10 oscillation papers
- 12 cross section and flux papers
- 1 detector and 1 supernova search paper
- 17 PhD thesis
- The experiment has achieved its run and physics goals!

Further Neutrino/Antineutrino Running: Worthwhile?

- The Booster Neutrino Beam will be used again for MicroBooNE and possibly other projects. Is it worth taking more MiniBooNE data with the current detector to increase statistics?
 - Neutrino mode: probably not. We are reaching systematic limits.
 - Antineutrino mode: possibly. We are still statistics limited, but many years would be required to double the data set.
- There are possible new configurations that would address some systematic issues.



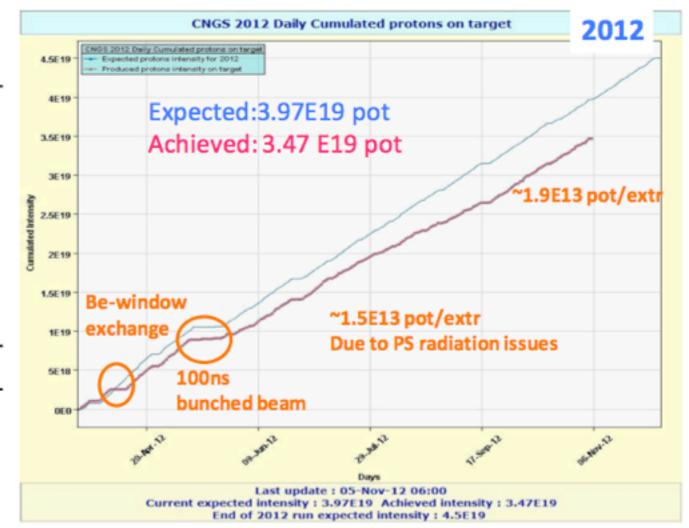


Total Integrated Intensity since CNGS Start in 2006

CNGS approved for 22.5E19 pot → i.e. 5 years with 4.5E19 pot/yr

 \rightarrow Expect ~10 v_{τ} events in OPERA \rightarrow 2 v_{τ} candidates published

Protons on target/year	
2006	0.08 E19
2007	0.08 E19
2008	1.78 E19
2009	3.52 E19
2010	4.04 E19
2011	4.84 E19
2012	3.47E19
Total (today)	17.81 E19



By end 2012:

- → Expect ~18.3E19 protons on target
- → 81% of approved pot

E. Gschwendtner, NBI2012, 7 Nov 2012

B12012, 7 NOV 2012



My 3min Highlights



New Projects

Fermilab:

- Numi upgrade (700kW) NoVA
- **LBNE**
- **NuSTORM**

▶ Japan:

- J-PARC+HK, J-PARC+LAr@Okinoshima
- ▶ Beam power upgrade 275kW --> 750kW by 2017

Europe/CERN:

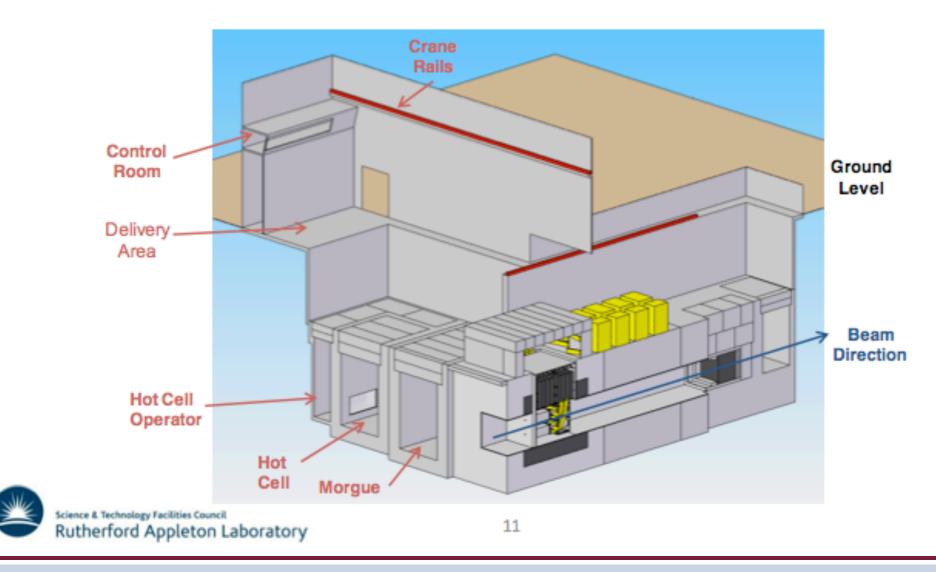
- **LBNO**
- ▶ Short-baseline



Third generation target station design

Remote Handling

- Gantry crane covers helium vessel, morgue, hot cell and delivery area
- Second, smaller crane to move power supply units
- Pit to reduce radiation shine while moving horns
- Two assemblies of four horns will be used one is running while the other is being repaired





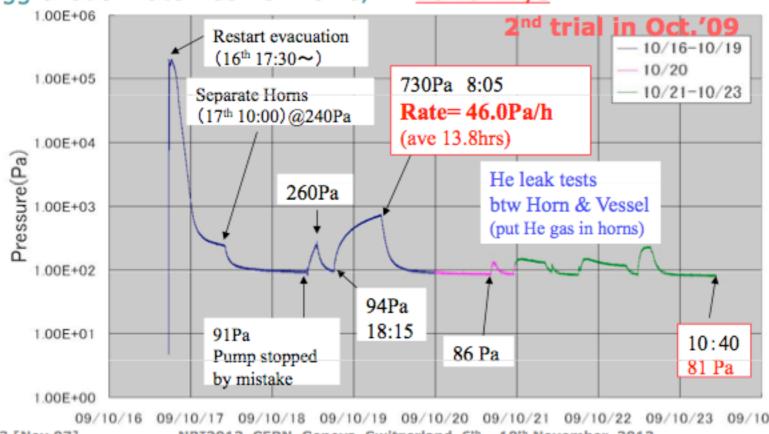
T2K He Filling



Evacuation for He filling [Oct.2009]

Ishida et al. J-PARC/KEK

- 1st experience to evacuate with full-setup
 - All horns & iron/concrete shield blocks, feed-through / piping.
- Vacuum saturated at 80~90 Pa in a week.
- The leak at BD was NOT fixed. At most $10^{-2} \sim 10^{-1} \text{ Pa} \cdot \text{m}^3/\text{s} = 1 \sim 10 \text{ppmO}_2/\text{d}$
- Aggravation rate was 43~46 Pa/h: 20 Pa·m³/s



09/10/16 09/10/17 09/10/18 09/10/19 09/10/20 09/10/21 09/10/22 09/10/23 09/10/24 Ver. 2.3 [Nov.07] NBI2012, CERN, Geneva, Switzerland, 6th - 10th November 2012

I. Efthymiopoulos - CERN 14

18



The RaDIATE Collaboration

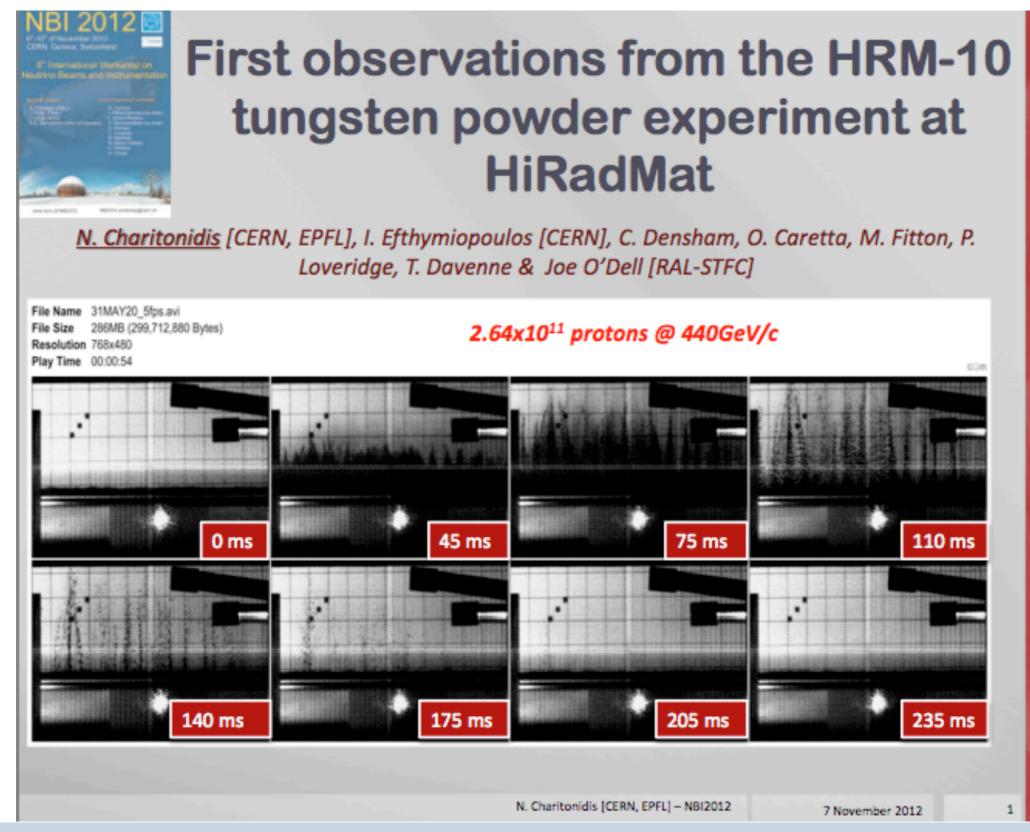
RaDIATE Collaboration

- Radiation Damage In Accelerator Target Environments
- From the MOU:
 - The Participants intend for the research program to include those activities which develop a better understanding of radiation damage mechanisms and the associated thermal and mechanical properties response for materials of interest to future high power proton beam target facilities.
- Enlisting the aid of fission and fusion power materials experts as well as current researchers in the accelerator domain
- Initial Collaborators: FNAL, BNL, STFC, PNNL, Oxford

P. Hurh

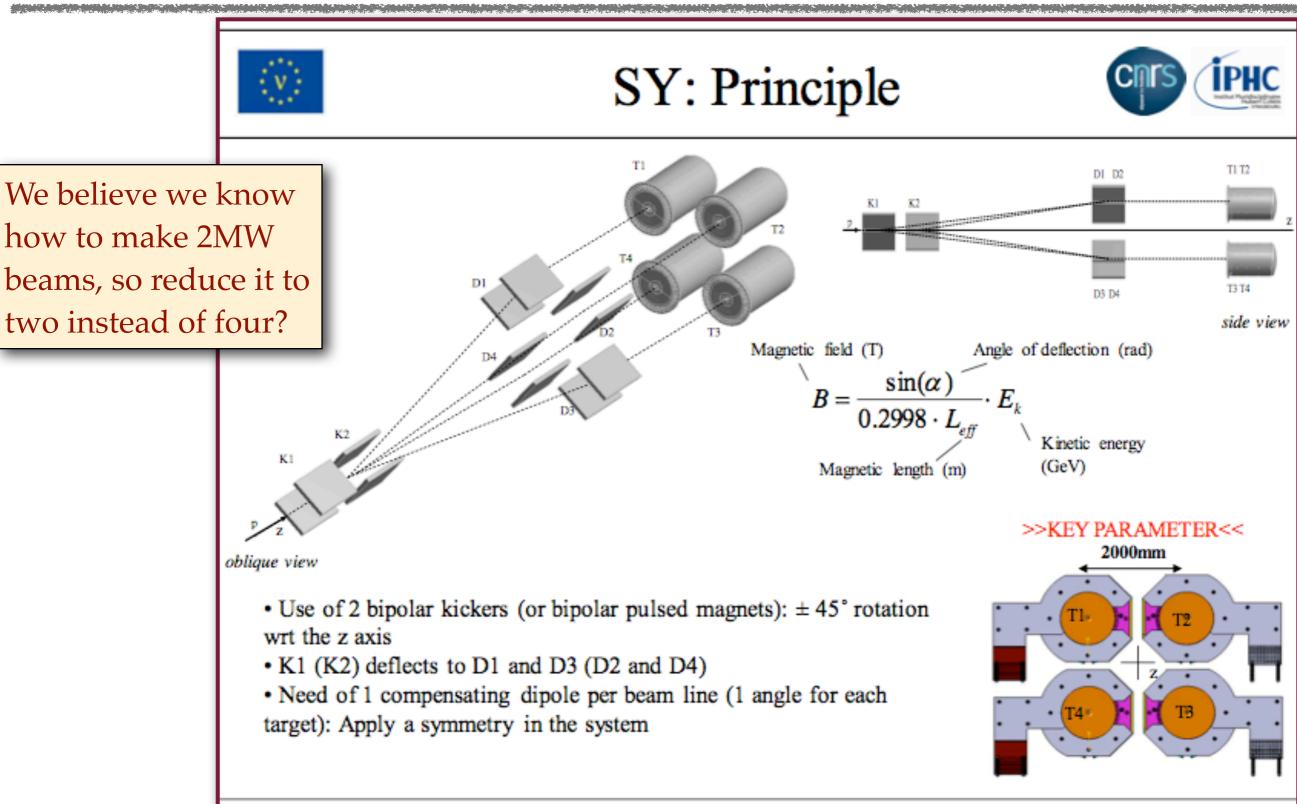


Granular target test - HiRadMat@SPS





Target station for a 4 MW beam - EUROnu



I. Efthymiopoulos - CERN 17

E. Bouquerel – NBI, CERN, Nov. 8, 2012





- ▶ Lot of experience gained in operating the present generation of beams
 - on equipment: targets, horns, beam windows, hadron stop, decay pipe
 - on infrastructure: radiation issues, tritium handling, ventilation systems, layout, remote handling



- ▶ Lot of experience gained in operating the present generation of beams
 - on equipment: targets, horns, beam windows, hadron stop, decay pipe
 - on infrastructure: radiation issues, tritium handling, ventilation systems, layout, remote handling
- The new beam lines would represent new challenges
 - increased beam power, failures rate of equipment, fatigue, corrosion, remote handling
 - ▶ tests of materials/equipment would be crucial : RaDIATE, HiRadMat, remote handling, radiation studies and dose prediction tools



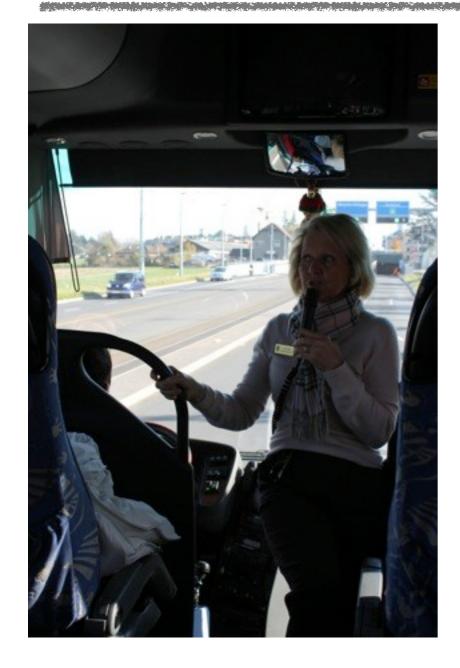
- ▶ Lot of experience gained in operating the present generation of beams
 - on equipment: targets, horns, beam windows, hadron stop, decay pipe
 - on infrastructure: radiation issues, tritium handling, ventilation systems, layout, remote handling
- The new beam lines would represent new challenges
 - Increased beam power, failures rate of equipment, fatigue, corrosion, remote handling
 - ▶ tests of materials/equipment would be crucial : RaDIATE, HiRadMat, remote handling, radiation studies and dose prediction tools

Exciting times ahead, the NBI workshops would be as interesting and needed as ever for information and experience exchange



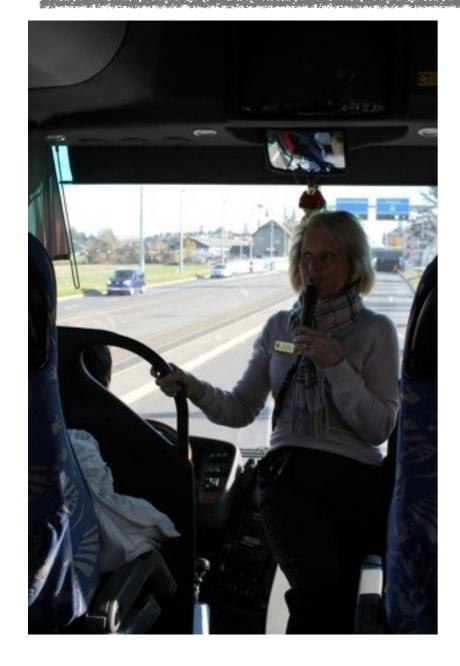






























www.cern.ch/NBI2012

NBI2012.workshop@cern.ch



Many thanks to:



www.cern.ch/NBI2012

NBI2012.workshop@cern.ch



- Many thanks to:
 - Edda (co-chair)



www.cern.ch/NBI2012

NBI2012.workshop@cern.ch



- Many thanks to:
 - Edda (co-chair)
 - ▶ the members of the LOC for taking care of the organization logistics and social program



www.cern.ch/NBI2012

NBI2012.workshop@cern.ch



- Many thanks to:
 - Edda (co-chair)
 - the members of the LOC for taking care of the organization logistics and social program
 - the **Regional Liaisons** for helping to setup and interesting and well balanced scientific program



www.cern.ch/NBI2012

NBI2012.workshop@cern.ch



- Many thanks to:
 - Edda (co-chair)
 - ▶ the members of the LOC for taking care of the organization logistics and social program
 - the Regional Liaisons for helping to setup and interesting and well balanced scientific program
- I hope you enjoyed your stay and the workshop at CERN!



www.cern.ch/NBI2012

NBI2012.workshop@cern.ch



- Many thanks to:
 - Edda (co-chair)
 - ▶ the members of the LOC for taking care of the organization logistics and social program
 - the Regional Liaisons for helping to setup and interesting and well balanced scientific program
- I hope you enjoyed your stay and the workshop at CERN!

Good luck to our US colleagues for the next NBI



www.cern.ch/NBI2012

NBI2012.workshop@cern.ch