



SUPERCONDUCTING TECHNOLOGIES

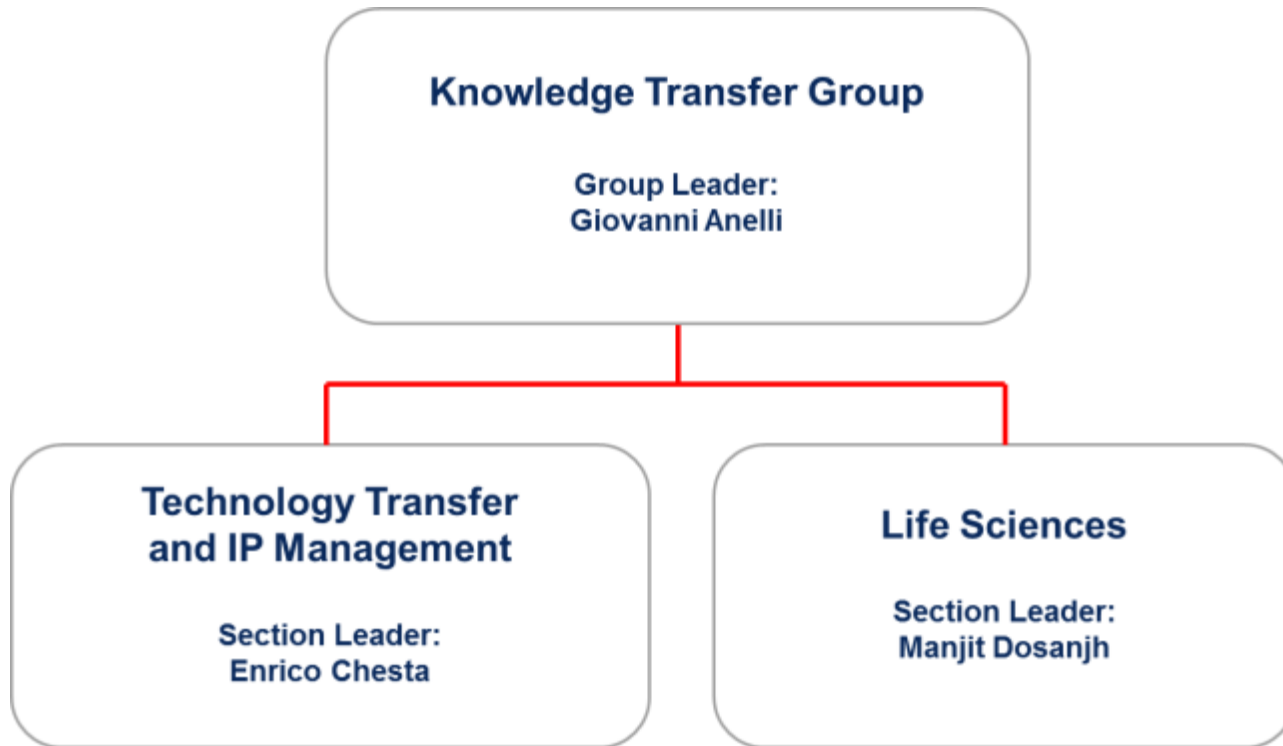
FOR THE NEXT GENERATION
OF ACCELERATORS

WORKSHOP

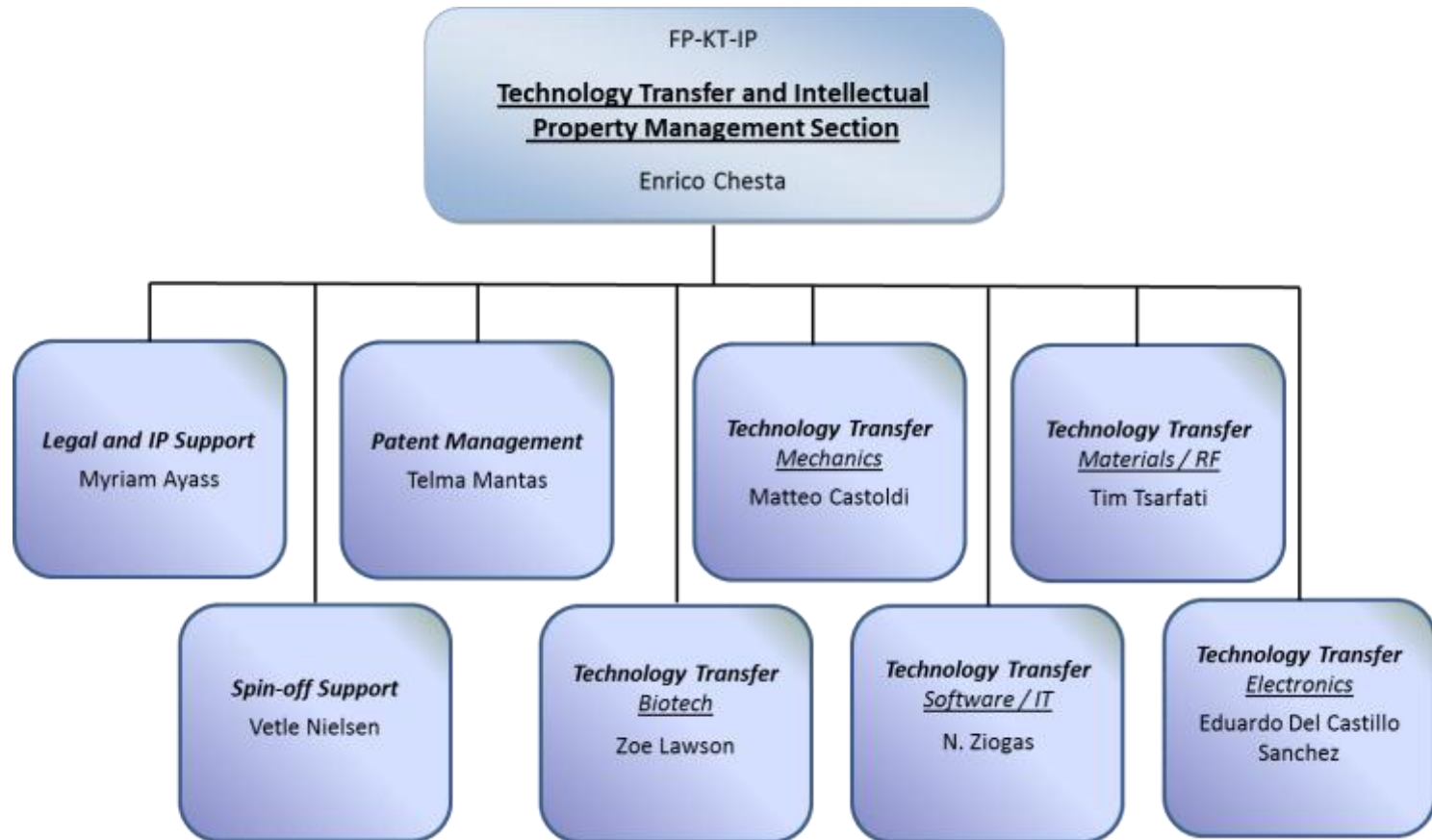
Giovanni Anelli
Knowledge Transfer at CERN



The CERN FP / KT Group



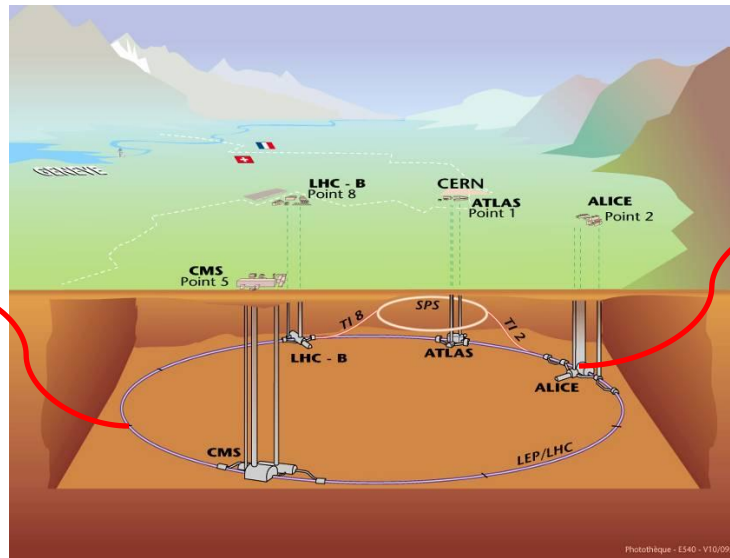
The FP / KT / IP Section



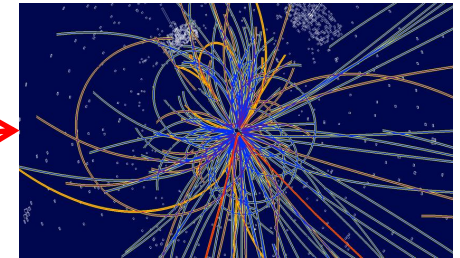
CERN Technologies

CERN innovates in three areas

Accelerating
particle beams



Detecting
particles



Large-scale computing (Grid)



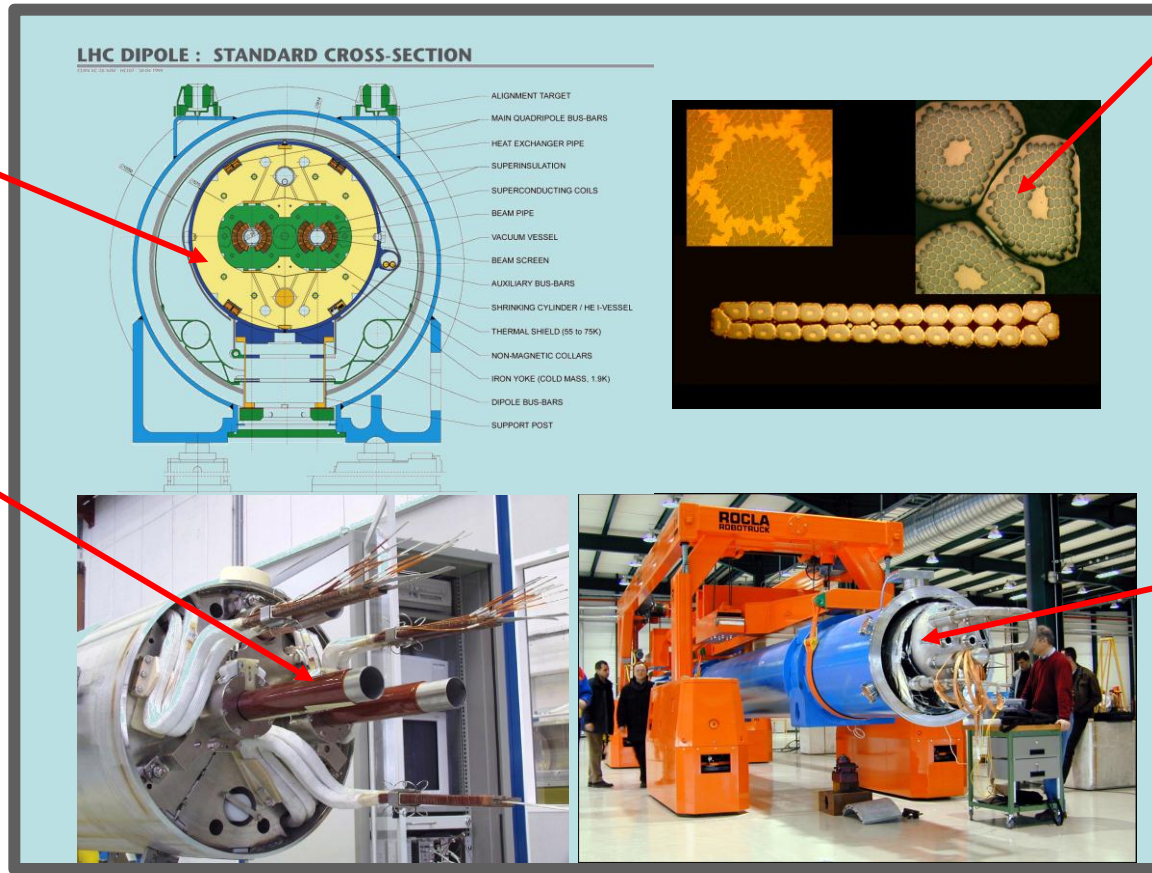
Accelerator Technologies

Cryogenics
(1.9 K)

Vacuum
(10^{-13} atm)

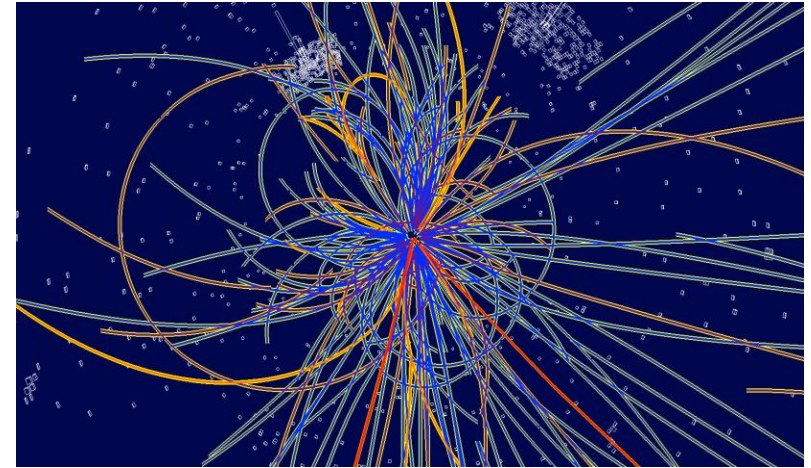
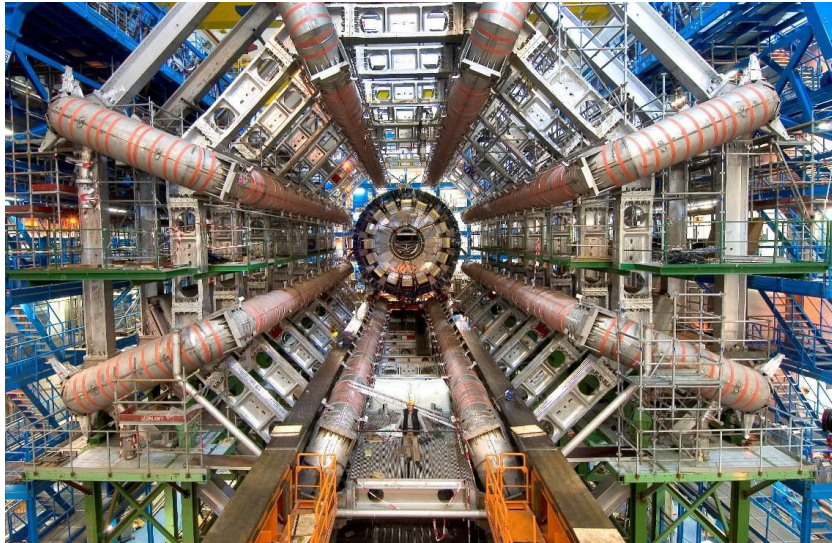
Superconductivity
(12kA)

Magnets
(8 T)



Detector Technologies

Challenge: sample the results of up to 600 million proton-proton collisions per second!



LHC detectors have sophisticated electronic trigger systems that precisely measure the passage time of a particle to accuracies in the region of a few billionths of a second. The trigger system also registers the location of the particles to millionths of a metre. This is essential for ensuring that the particle recorded in successive layers of a detector is one and the same.

Computing Technologies: the Grid

After filtering, CERN detectors select ~ 200 interesting collisions per second.

Several MBs of data to be stored for each collision...

 more than 20 Petabytes/year of data!



8 Megabyte (8MB)
A digital photo

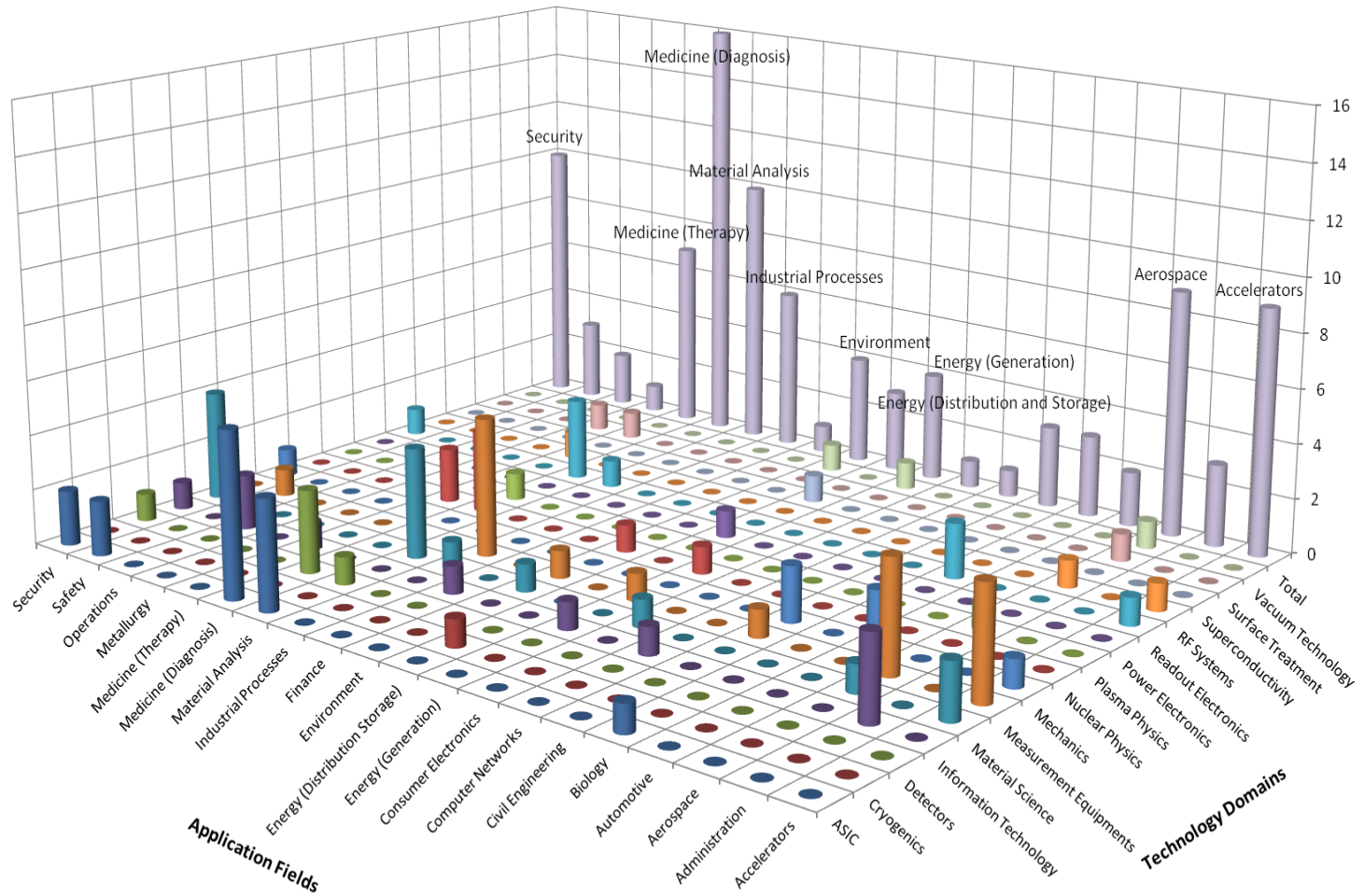
1 Gigabyte (1GB)
= 1000MB
A DVD movie

1 Terabyte (1TB)
= 1000GB
World annual
book production

>20 Petabytes (20PB)
= 20000TB
Annual LHC data output

CERN, home of the World Wide Web, is a driving force
in Grid Computing

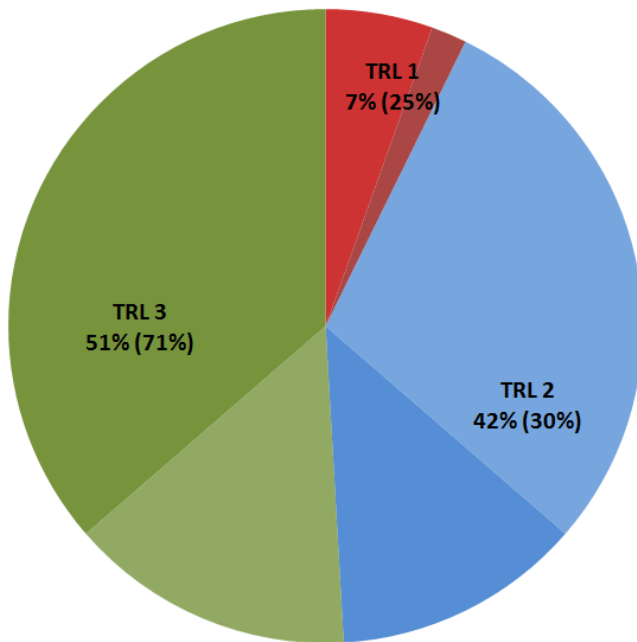
CERN's Technology Portfolio



Technology Portfolio - statistics

Technology Portfolio - General Statistics

- ~200 TT cases (30% open, 20% protected by patent)
- ~20 new disclosures per year
- Exploitation level: ~50%



Technology readiness level (TRL)

TRL

Simplified Definition

1

Technology application formulated and basic concept demonstrated

2

Functional validation in laboratory environment

3

Representative prototype fully qualified (technology ready to transfer)

Visit our website
to have a look at
our technology
portfolio in detail

[www.cern.ch/
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Technology portfolio

All CERN technologies listed below are available for licensing and/or research collaborations with industry or institutes:

- 3D Magnetic sensor calibrator
- Compact cryogenic cooling pump
- CRISTAL
- Cryogenic optical fiber temperature sensor
- Cryogenic Saving Unit
- Diaphragm System
- Evacuatable Flat Panel Solar Collector
- Fast front-end readout electronics for photon and electron counting applications
- Gas electron multiplier
- High performance time to digital converter
- High power high frequency loads for energy recovery
- Hood clamshell tool
- Indico
- Integrated CO2 cooling system
- Invenio
- MammoGrid
- Medipix2
- Method for the production of carrier-free radioisotopes
- Micro Chemical Vias
- Micro-scintillation particle detector for hadrontherapy
- Mounting mechanism for cantilever with high precision positioning
- Multifunctional detector
- Neutron-driven element transmuter
- NiceAdmin
- NINQ
- Non-evaporable getter (NEG) thin film coatings
- OrinPix Data compression
- Palladium thin-film coatings
- PHOSWICH
- Power converter with integrated energy storage
- Pulse tube refrigerator/cryo-cooler
- Quantum osimetry
- Reduction of SEY by magnetic roughness
- Resistive MicroMegas
- RF Waveguide Vacuum Valve
- ROOT
- Single layer 3D tracking semiconductor detector
- Thermally insulatable vessel
- Titanium polishing

[View technologies by domain »](#)



A whole spectrum of opportunities



Licensing

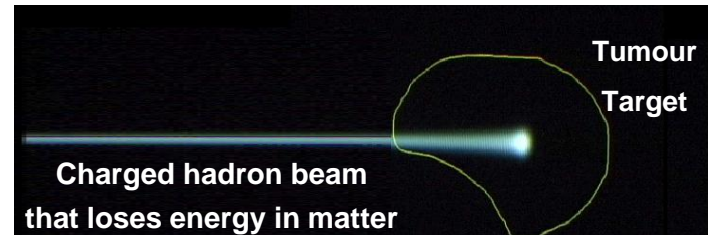
Service and
Consultancy

R&D
collaborations

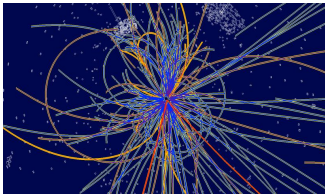


Medical applications

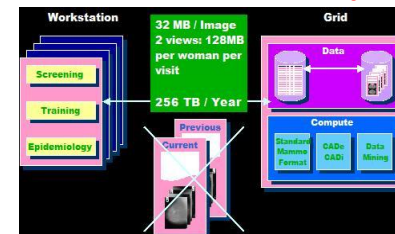
Particle accelerators for **hadron therapy**



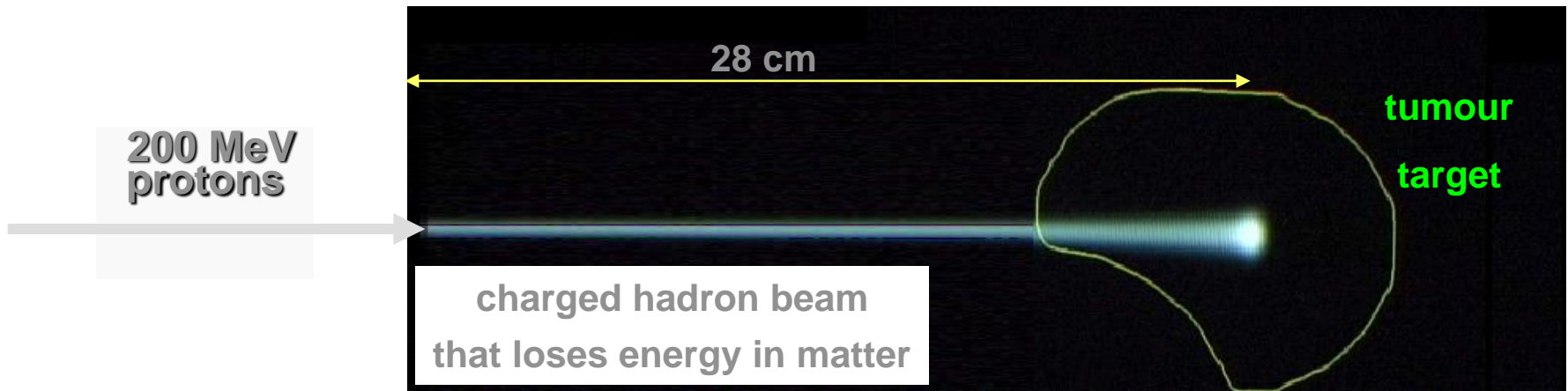
Particle detector for **medical imaging**



Grid computing for **medical data management and analysis**

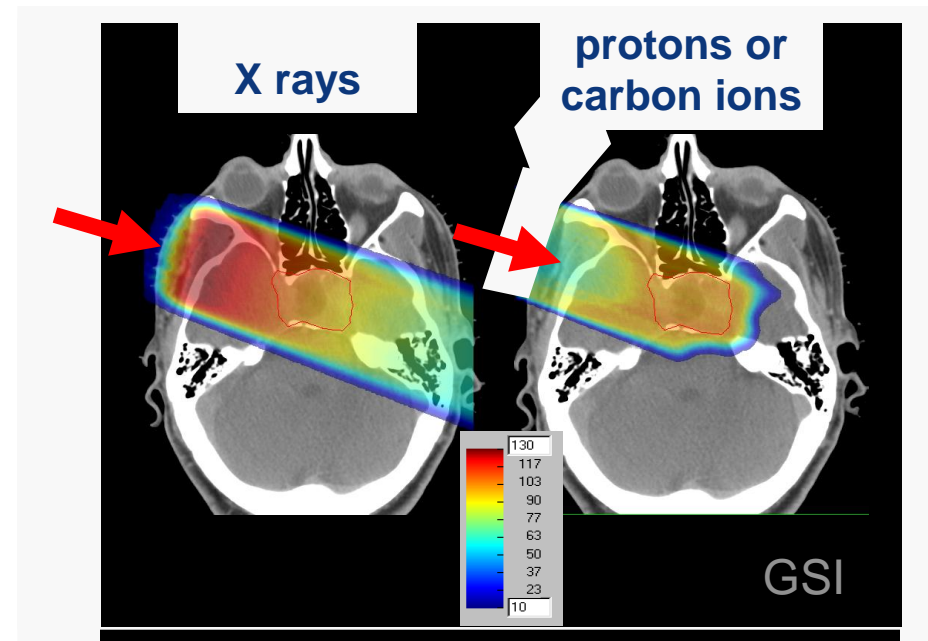


Hadron Therapy



Hadron beams provide new treatment opportunities for deep-seated tumours.

Hadron beams are more effective than X-rays in **destroying tumours** while **sparing healthy tissues nearby**.



From high vacuum...

- **NEG** (Non-Evaporable Getter thin film coatings)

Technology used to create and maintain ultra-high vacuum in the accelerator vacuum chambers.



... to solar energy!

- License and partnership with a start-up company

Development of a commercial product able to use diffused or indirect light and reach very high temperatures of up to 300 degrees
Development of a prototype production chain



Solar panels plant

- **Civil-engineering company opened a new solar power plant**

Environmentally friendly "solar field" heats close to 80,000 cubic metres of bitumen to 180 degrees.

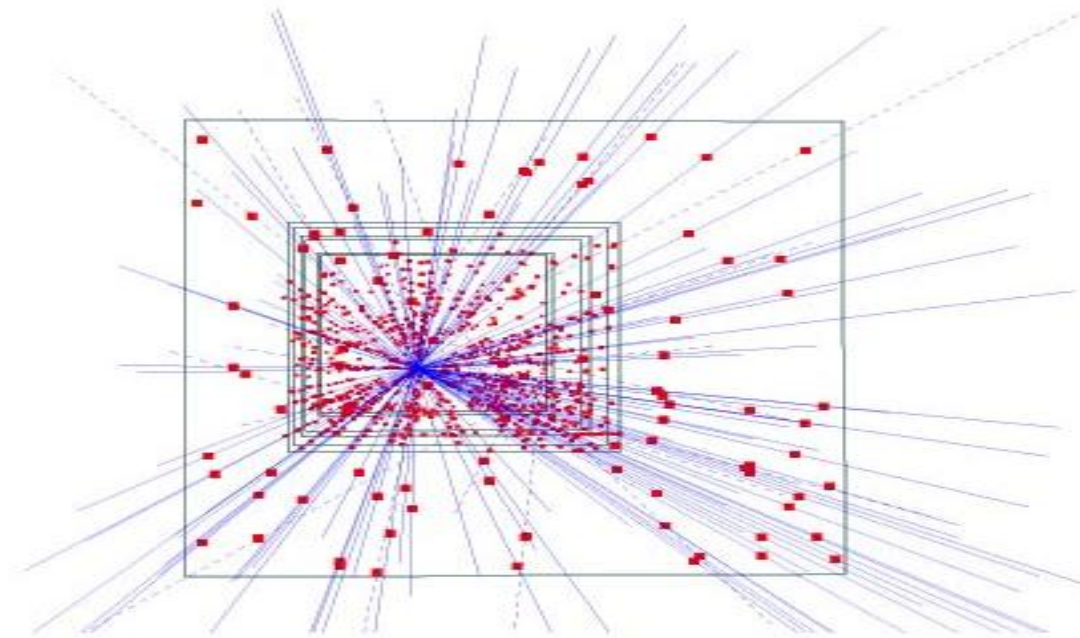


Installation at GVA airport



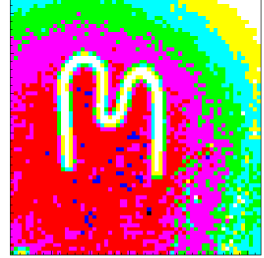
Silicon pixel detectors (SPDs)

- **Hybrid silicon pixel detectors** for tracking applications in High Energy Physics

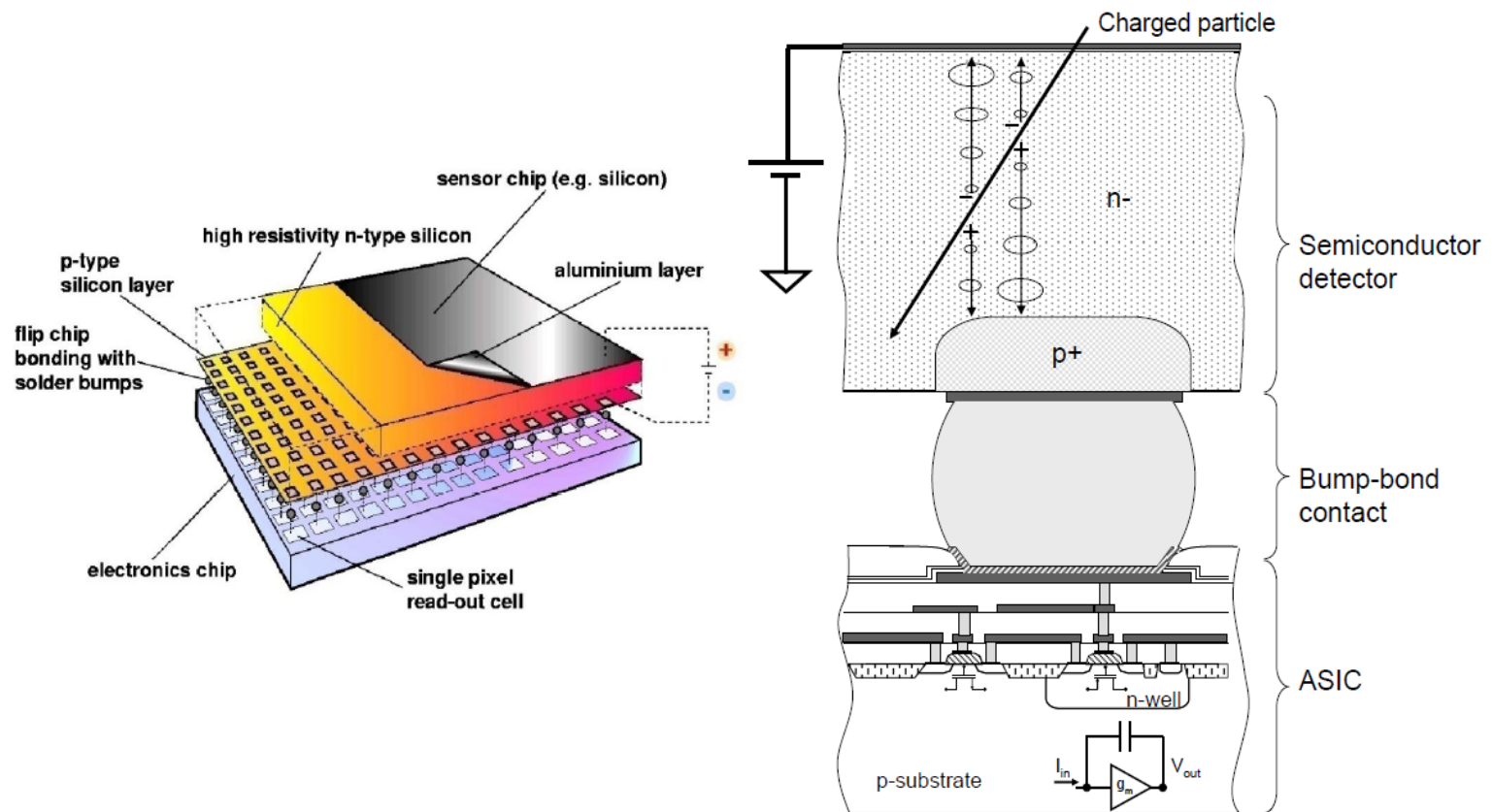


153 high energy particle tracks flying through a telescope of half a million pixels in the WA97 experiment back in 1995

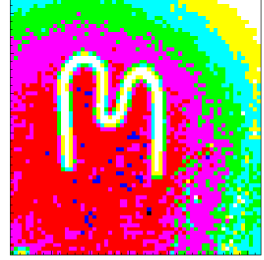
Medipix



- **Medipix 2 collaboration**
17 institutes and labs



Medipix

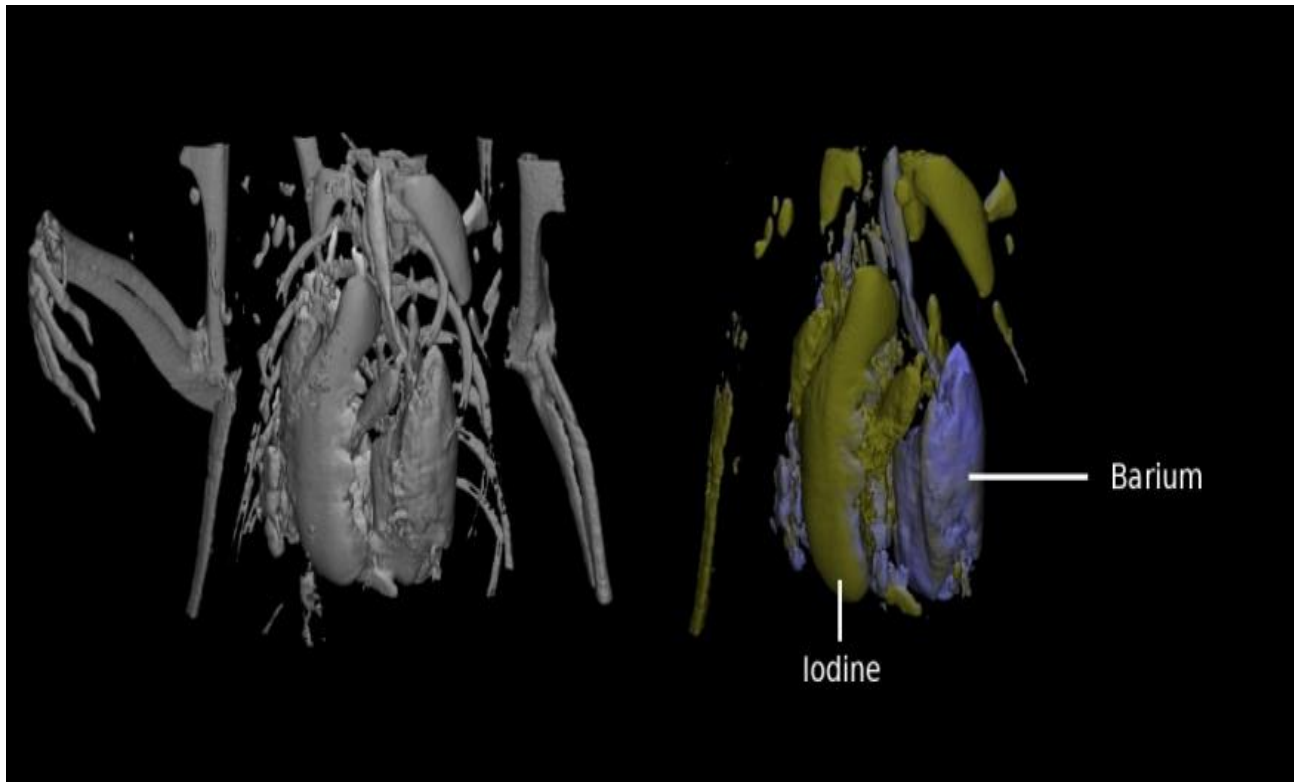


- A family of single photon counting integrated circuits used in Hybrid Silicon Pixel Detectors
- The Medipix collaborations (close to 20 institutes) contributed to the development and dissemination of the technology
- A good example of how (fundamental) science fosters innovation which can be transferred to society... and back!

Application: Medical imaging

- **MARS project**

Colour CT X-ray scanner based on the Medipix technology



(courtesy of MARS Bioimaging Ltd)

Application: Material analysis

- Partnership and license agreements with a company to build a X-ray diffractometer



CERN Easy Access IP

CERN Easy Access IP is a new opportunity to benefit of CERN's Intellectual Property.

The scheme involves making some of CERN's technologies available free of royalties, released only to partners who can best develop them to benefit the economy and society.

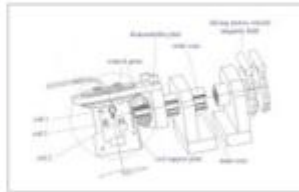
If you would like to know more about CERN Easy Access IP or other technology transfer opportunities, please contact CERN's [Technology Transfer Office](#).

The following technologies are available under the CERN Easy Access IP scheme:

3D Magnetic sensor calibrator

This is an innovative device for calibrating magnetic field with high resolution. The technology measures all three axes of the magnetic field, by performing a scan over the full unit sphere, independent of its orientation relative to the magnetic field.

[\[read more \]](#)



RF Waveguide Vacuum Valve

This device enables low-loss RF power transmission in a waveguide across a gap, where a liftable instrument is positioned.

[\[read more \]](#)



Thermally insulatable vessel

The Thermally insulatable vessel is a simple container system for hot substances, incorporating a temperature display within the vessel's cap or lid.

The key element in this technology is an integrated infra-red thermometer developed with Micro-Electro-Mechanical systems on a common silicon substrate through micro fabrication technology.

[\[read more \]](#)

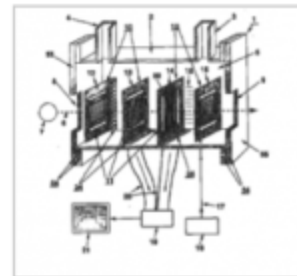


Multifunctional detector

A multifunctional, versatile position-sensitive detector for measuring characteristics of a beam of particles.

The technology consists of a microwire-based monitor that allows measuring non-destructively the spatial profile, divergence, and intensity of UV, x-ray, and charged particle beams, including anti-particles.

[\[read more \]](#)



Cryogenic optical fiber temperature sensor

The technology consists in a simple and relatively cheap cryogenic temperature sensor, composed of an optical fiber and a Brillouin spectral analyzer for measuring one or more temperature dependent Brillouin scattering parameters.

[\[read more \]](#)



Easy Access IP was first trialed by [Easy Access Initiative[®]](#), a collaborative project between the University of Glasgow, King's College London and the University of Bristol.

[CERN Easy Access IP Exclusive Licence agreement](#)

[CERN Easy Access IP Non-Exclusive Licence agreement](#)



CERN Open Hardware Licence

A legal framework to facilitate knowledge exchange across the electronic design community.

In the spirit of knowledge and technology dissemination, the CERN OHL was created to govern the use, copying, modification and distribution of hardware design documentation, and the manufacture and distribution of products.



Other KT people at this workshop

Enrico CHESTA
Technology Transfer
Section Leader



Matteo Castoldi
Technology Transfer
Officer



Tim Tsarfati
Technology Transfer
Officer



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