

Extra Dimensions at the LHC

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Outline and Summary

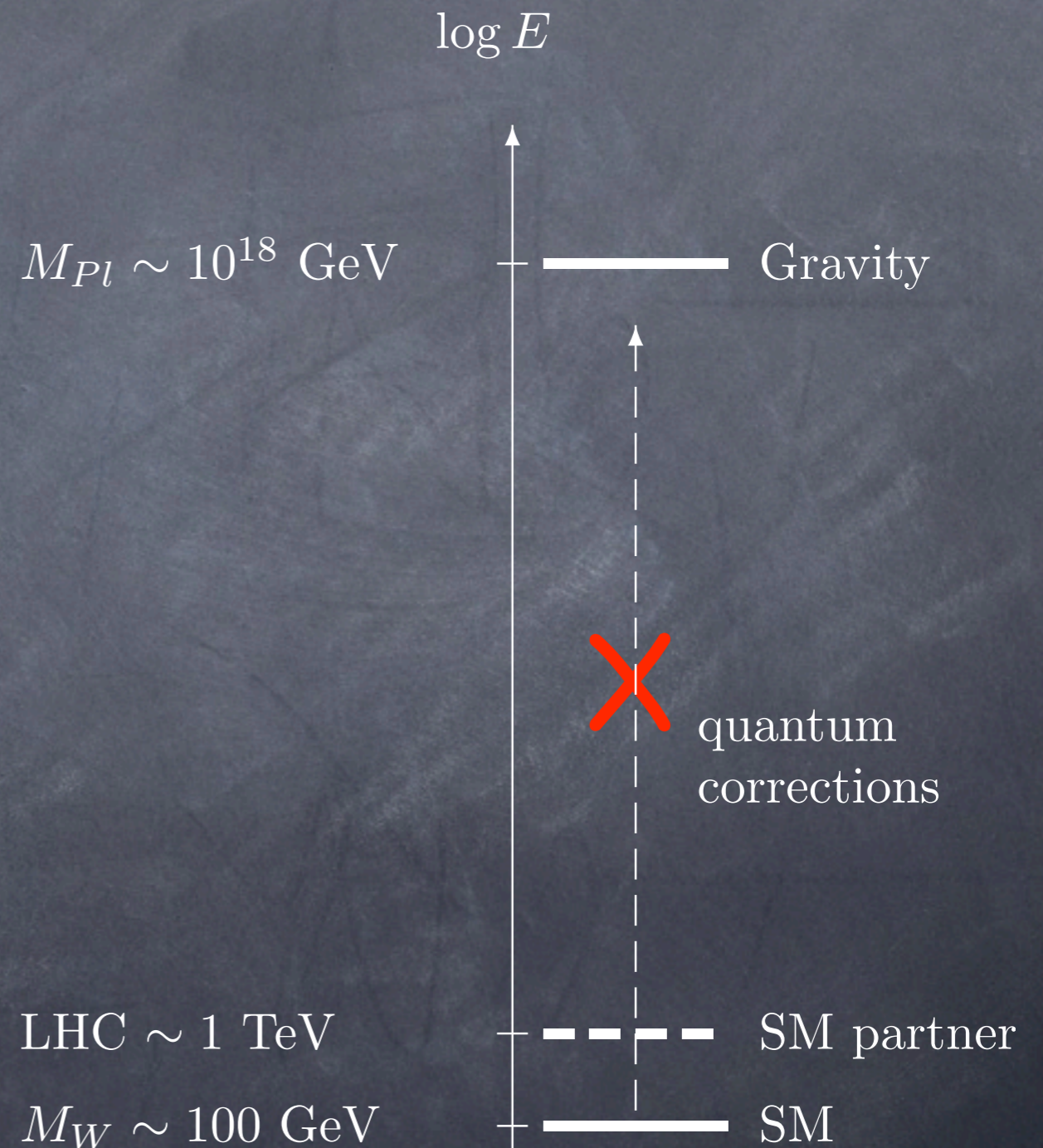
- **Warped** extra dimensions address **Planck-weak** and **flavor** hierarchies: new (KK) particles at a **few TeV** (precision tests)
- **Challenging** for LHC: techniques to detect highly **boosted top/W/Z** (experimentalists' input!) required
- **Relax** constraints by **KK parity**: **no** coupling of single (lightest) new particle to SM

**PRECISION TESTS →
NEW PARTICLES FEW TEV**

2 Broad Ideas for LHC and hierarchy problem (thanks to R. Sundrum)

- SUSY

- non-SUSY

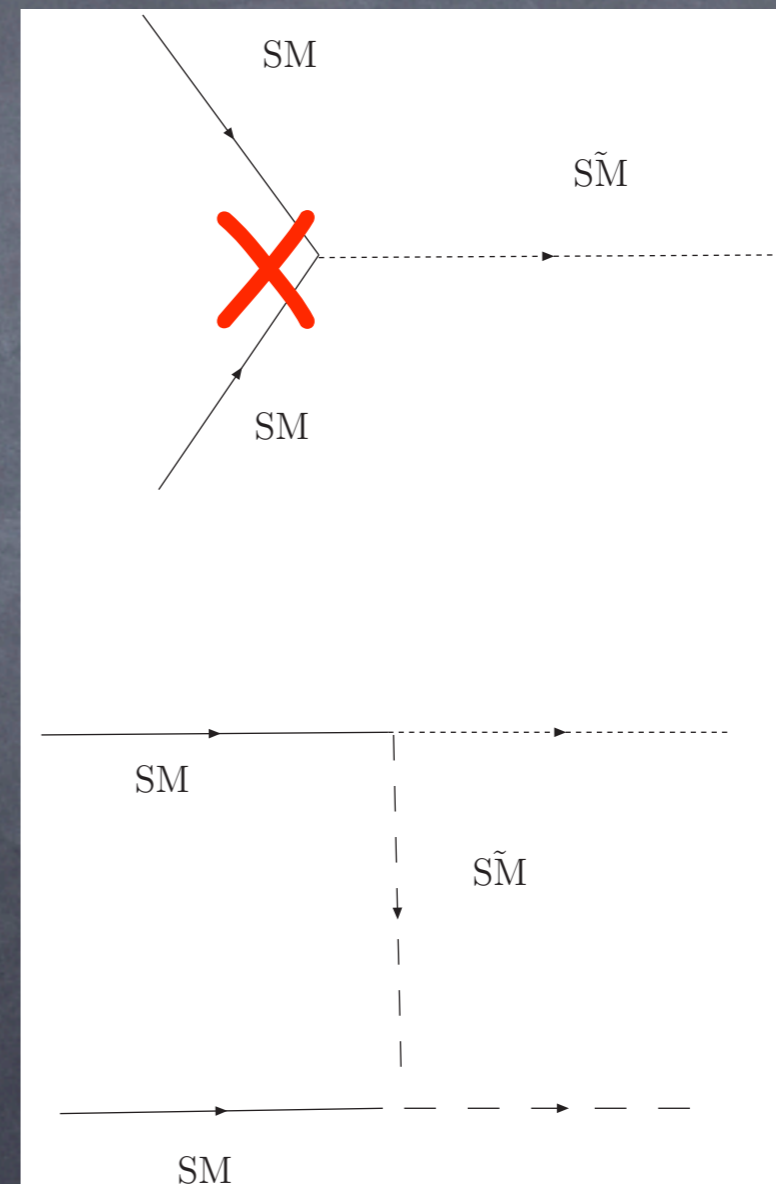


SUSY

- R-parity
- Flavor-blind couplings

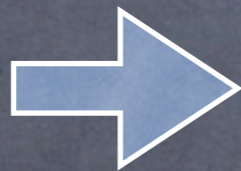


- no tree-level precision tests, a few 100 GeV allowed
- LSP stable: dark matter
- pair production at colliders: missing energy

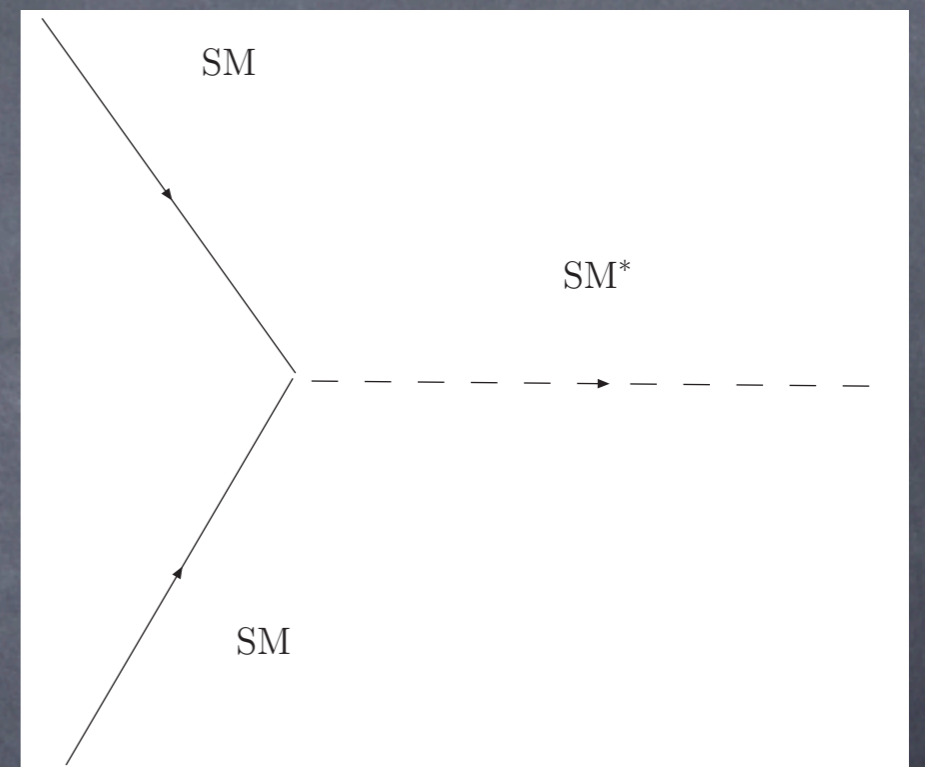


Class of non-SUSY

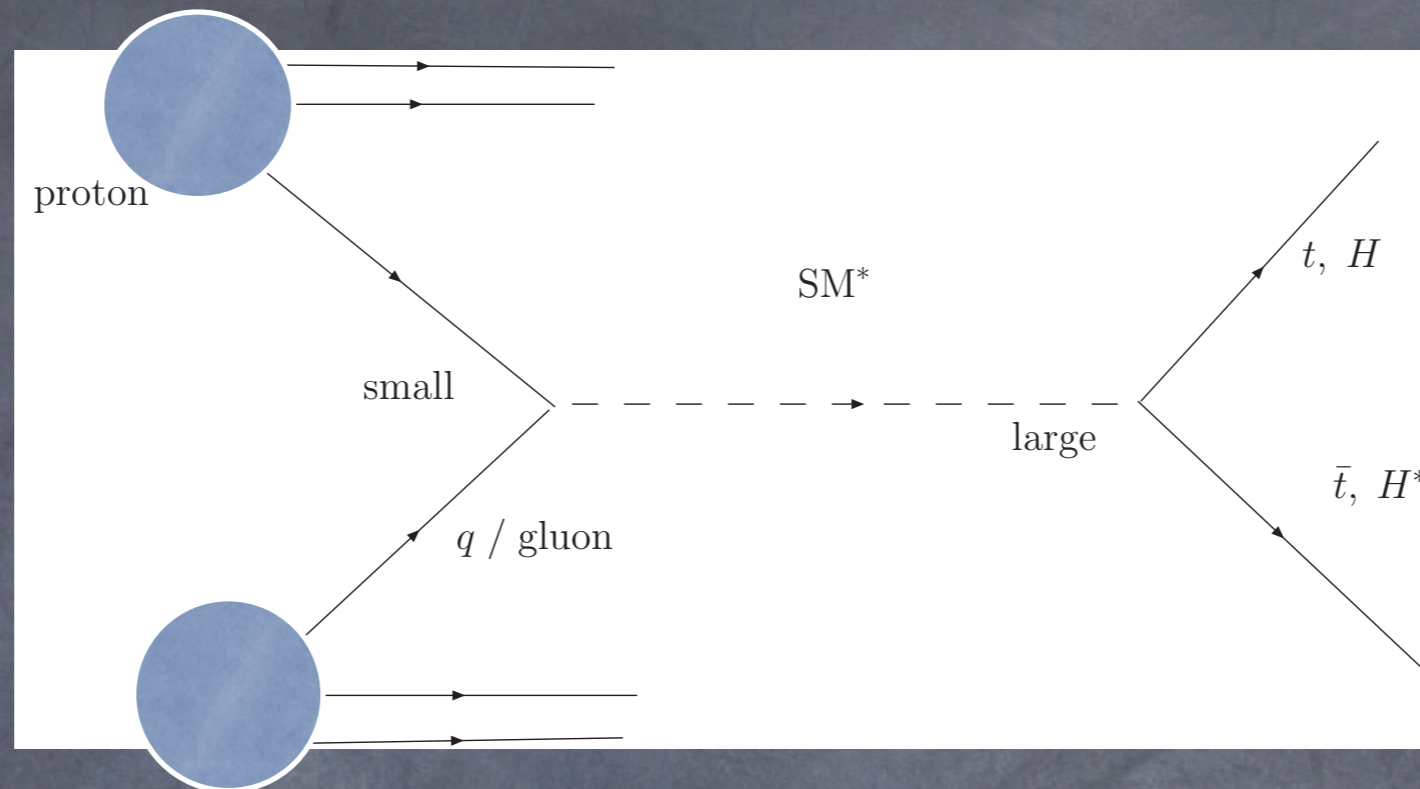
- no parity
- flavor-dependent couplings: large (small) for top/Higgs (light fermions)



- few TeV from precision tests (tree)
- single production, no stable particle



Non-SUSY @ LHC: 3 strikes...



- Production suppressed: weak coupling to constituents of **proton**
- Decays to top/W/Z/Higgs: **golden** channels (leptons, photons) **suppressed**
- Strong coupling ➡ **broad** resonances
...but **not** out!

Theory for non-SUSY

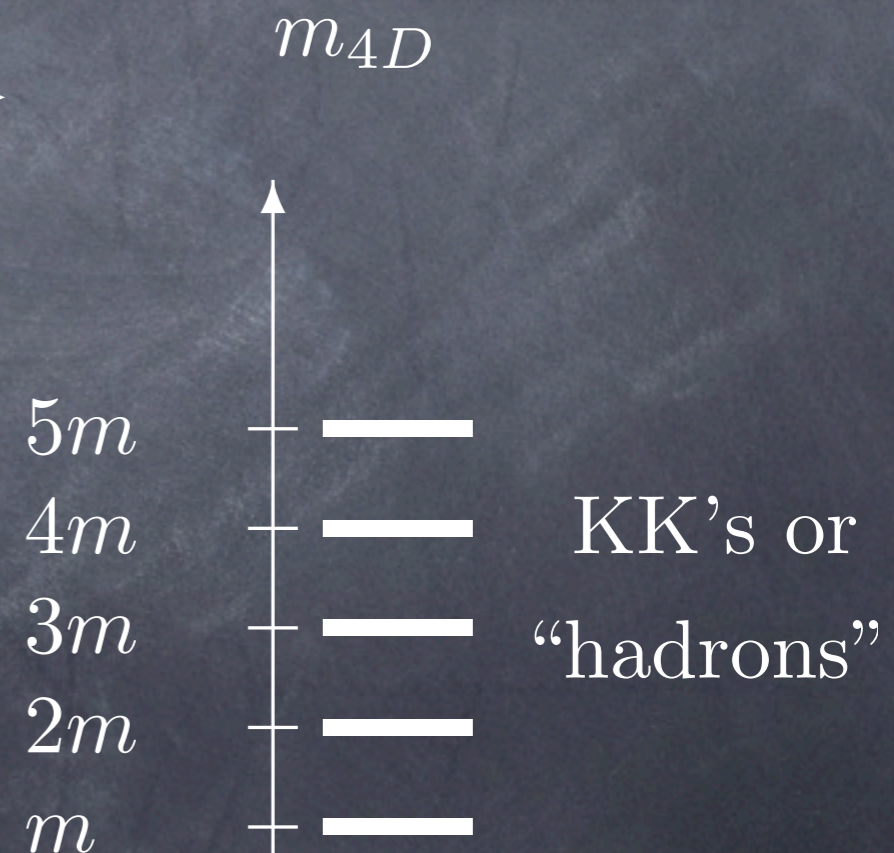
- Technicolor, Composite Higgs (+ partially composite SM fermions)
- Little Higgs, Extra Dimensions (AdS/CFT duality)

Extra dimensions dual to 4D strong dynamics

(Maldacena; Gubser, Klebanov, Polyakov; Witten)

- Particle in 5D: SM (x_μ, y) \Rightarrow
Fourier expand y (a la 1D box)
Lightest mode (SM) + heavier
(Kaluza-Klein) with profiles

- Tower of bound states of 4D
strong dynamics

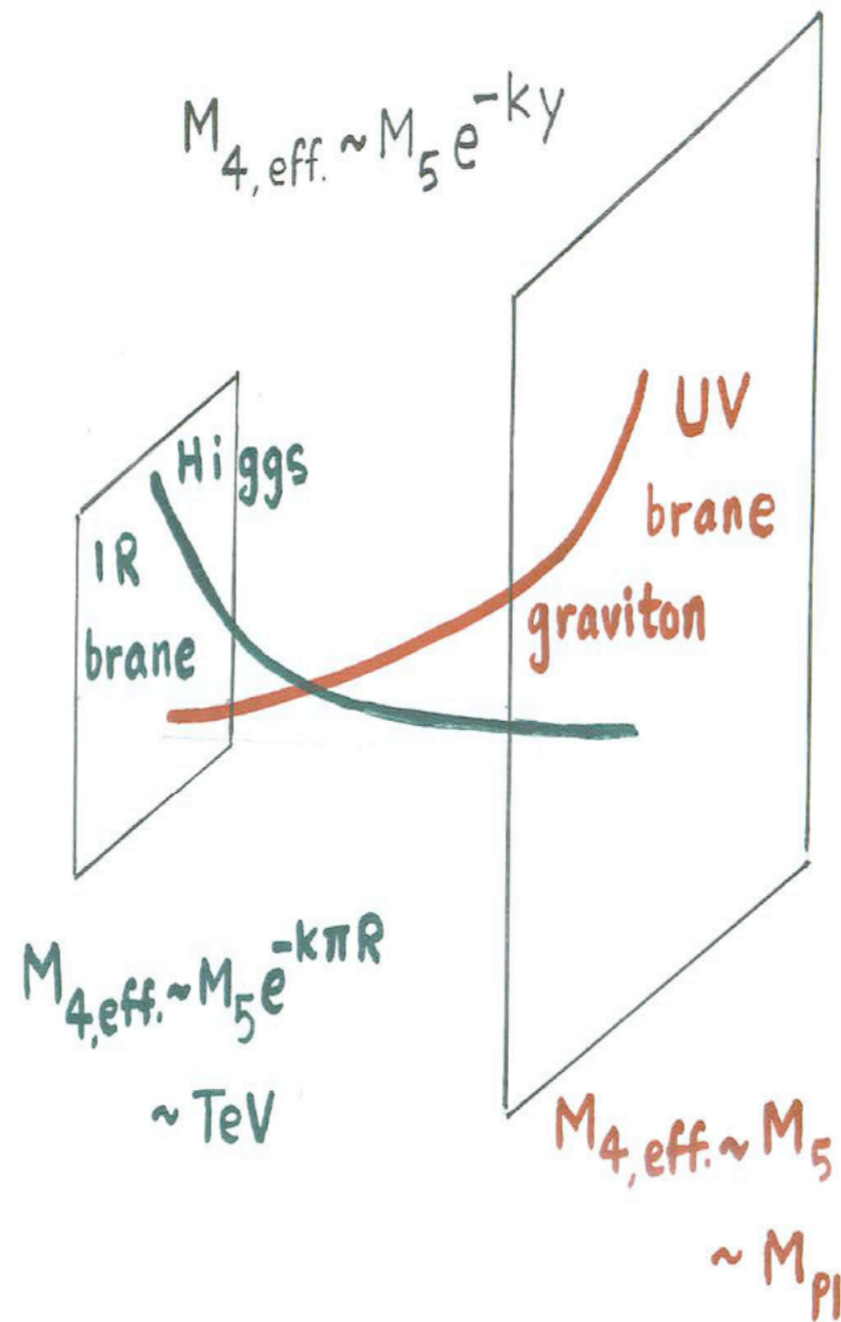


Warped Extra Dimensions

- Planck-weak and flavor hierarchy
- Weakly-coupled “tool” for 4D strong dynamics

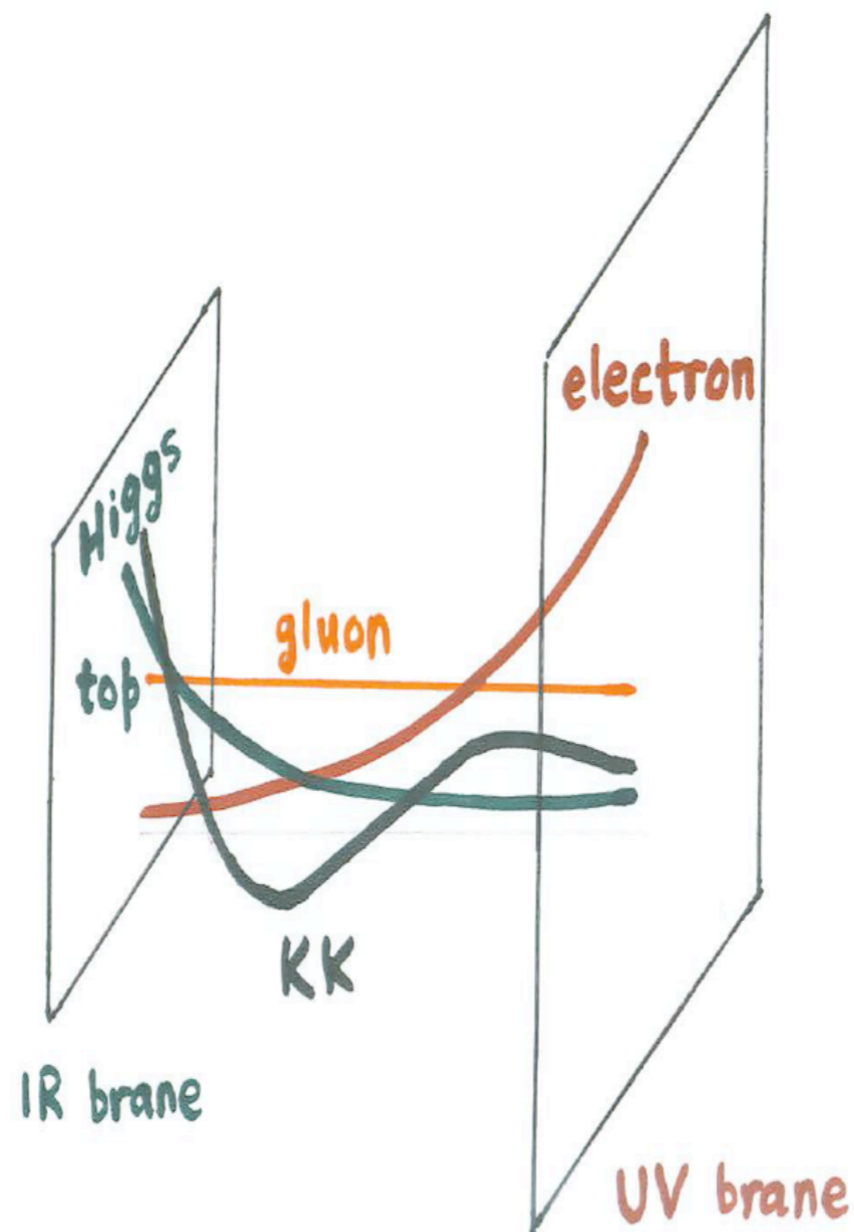
Gravity and Higgs

(Randall, Sundrum)



SM in bulk

(Davoudiasl, Hewett, Rizzo; Pomarol; Grossman, Neubert; Chang, Hisano, Nakano, Okada, Yamaguchi; Gherghetta, Pomarol)



Couplings from overlap of profiles

- Flavor hierarchy (fermion-Higgs)
- Couplings to KK large (small) for top (electron)

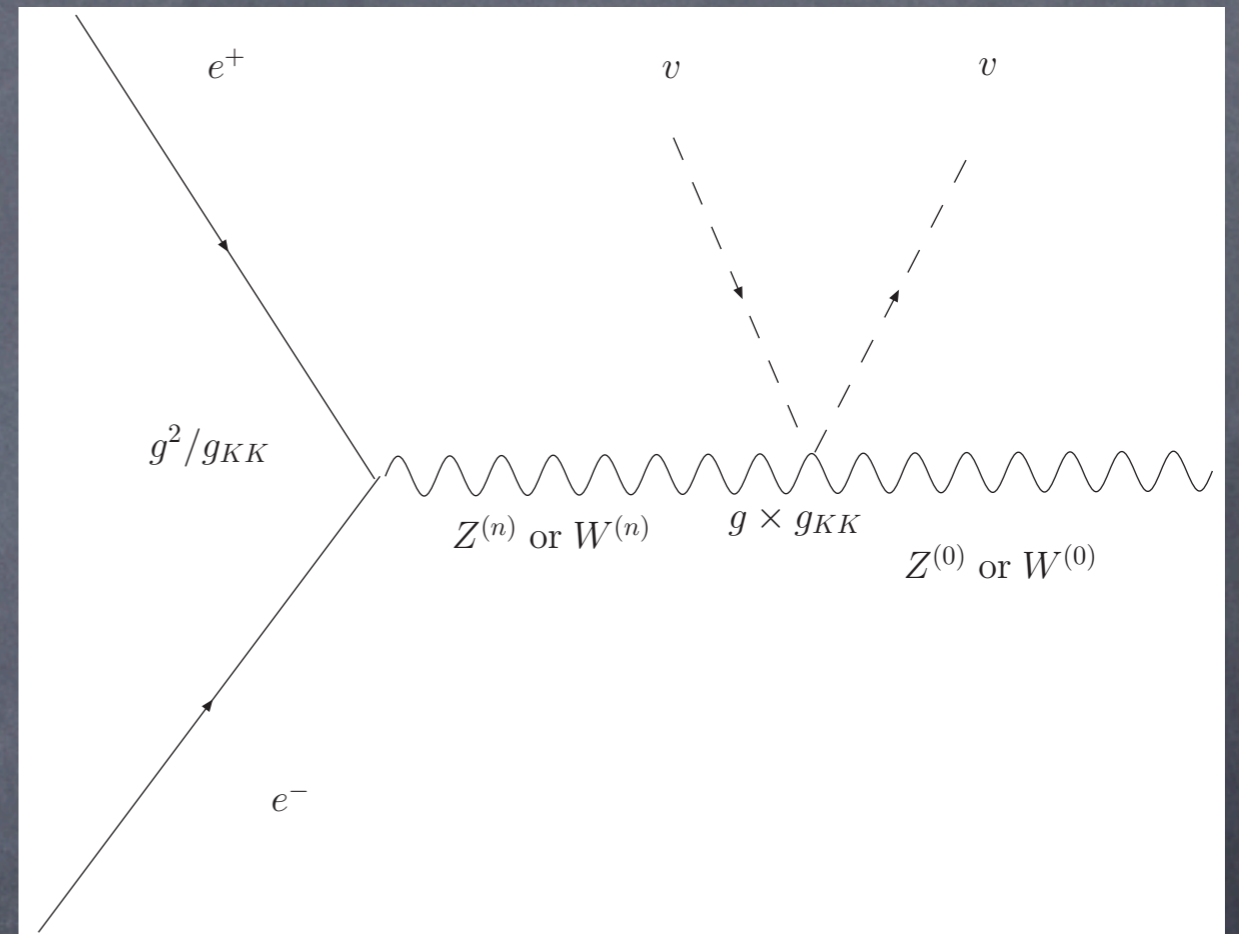
Precision tests: S parameter

- Equivalent to shift in coupling:

$$\frac{\delta g_Z}{g_Z} \sim \frac{M_Z^2}{M_{KK}^2}$$

$$\sim \lesssim 0.1\%$$

$$\Rightarrow M_{KK} \sim \text{a few TeV}$$




Custodial symmetries

- T parameter (KA, Delgado, May, Sundrum)
and Zbb (KA, Contino, Da Rold, Pomarol)
- EW fit with $2-3$ TeV KK masses
(Carena, Ponton, Santiago, Wagner)

Flavor constraints

- **Non**-universality in coupling to gauge KK \propto 4D Yukawa (analog of **GIM**)
- **O(8)** TeV from ϵ_K for Higgs on TeV brane...
(See talk by G. Perez)

...but

- “**O(1) room**” from size of 5D gauge and Yukawa coupling, **profile** for Higgs... 
a few TeV scale allowed
- New ideas to **parametrically** relax constraints: relate profiles to 5D Yukawas...
(See talks by G. Perez and C. Csaki)

LHC SIGNALS FOR KK PARTICLES

Couplings of gauge KK's

...from profiles ($\xi \equiv \sqrt{\log(\text{UV}/\text{IR})} \sim \sqrt{\log(M_{Pl}/\text{TeV})} \sim 5$)
 Gherghetta, Pomarol; Davoudiasl, Hewett, Rizzo

$$\begin{aligned}
 \frac{g_{\text{RS}}^{q\bar{q}, l\bar{l}} A^{(1)}}{g_{\text{SM}}} &\simeq \xi^{-1} \approx \frac{1}{5}, \\
 \frac{g_{\text{RS}}^{Q^3 \bar{Q}^3 A^{(1)}}}{g_{\text{SM}}}, \frac{g_{\text{RS}}^{t_R \bar{t}_R A^{(1)}}}{g_{\text{SM}}} &\simeq 1 \text{ to } \xi \approx 1 \text{ to } 5, \\
 \frac{g_{\text{RS}}^{H H A^{(1)}}}{g_{\text{SM}}} &\simeq \xi \approx 5, \\
 \frac{g_{\text{RS}}^{A^{(0)} A^{(0)} A^{(1)}}}{g_{\text{SM}}} &\simeq 0
 \end{aligned}$$

Model-independent approach:

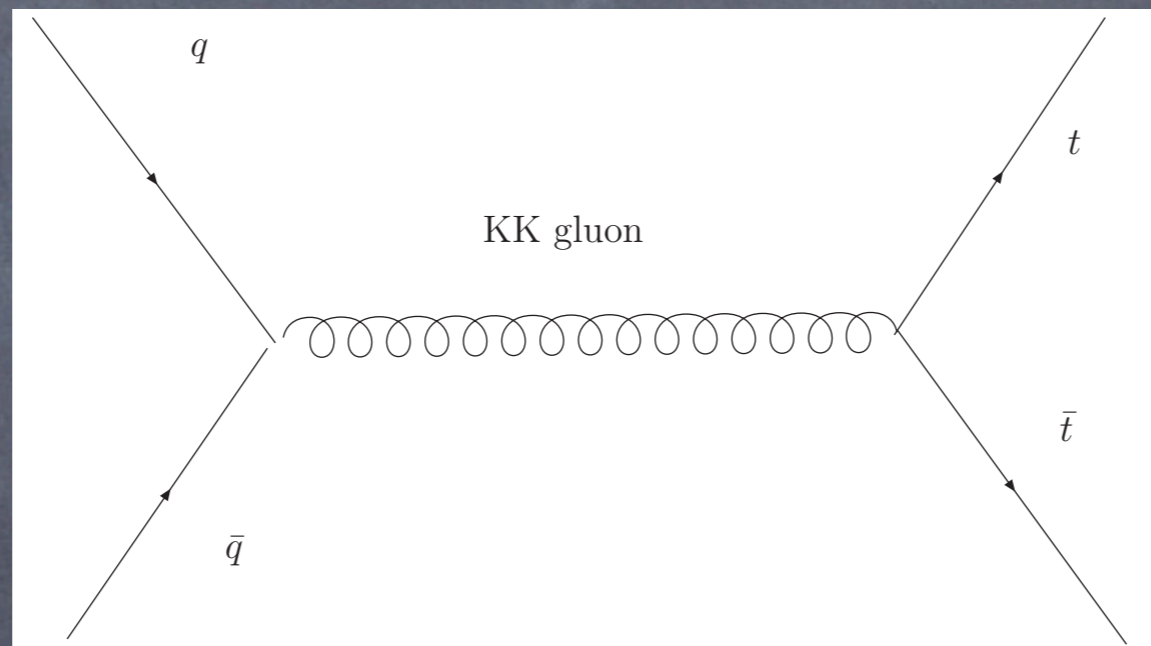
Contino, Kramer, Son, Sundrum; Giudice, Grojean, Pomarol, Rattazzi (See talks by C. Grojean and A. Pomarol)

KK gluon

(KA, Belyaev, Krupovnickas, Perez, Virzi)

(See also Lillie, Randall, Wang; Lillie, Tait, Shu;
Djouadi, Moreau, Singh)

Production and Decay

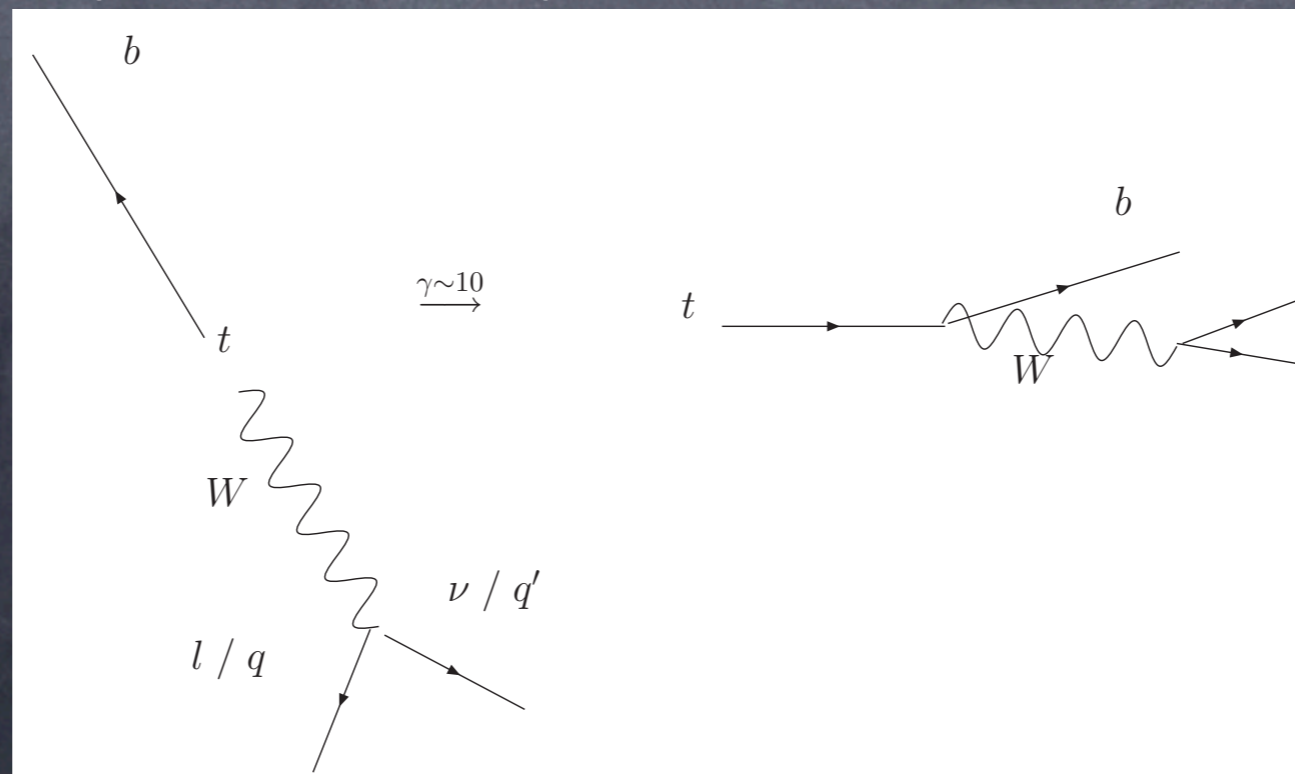


Problem: collimation of tops

• opening angle $\sim m_t/E \sim 0.1$

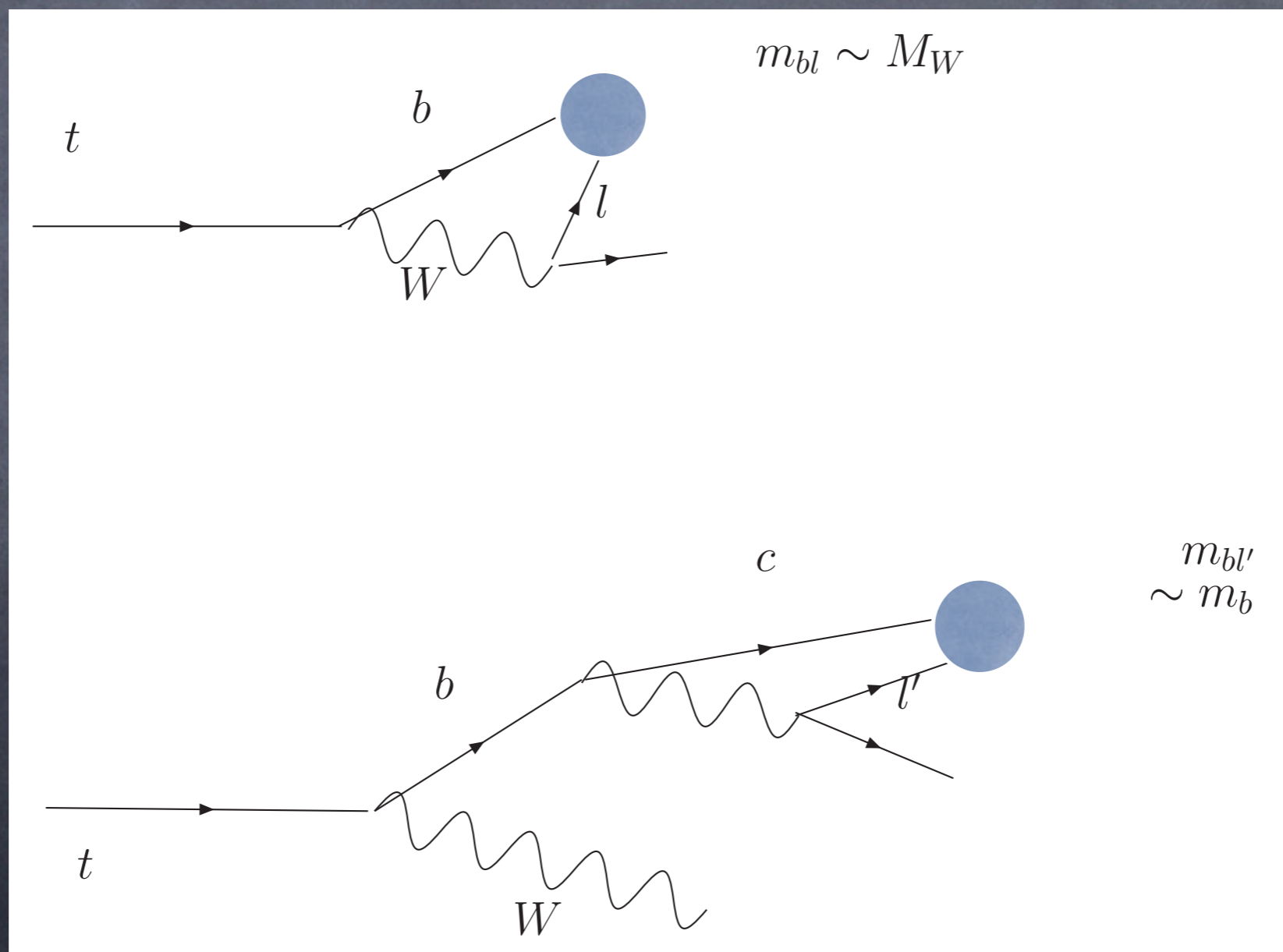
vs.

usual $\Delta R \gtrsim 0.4$ between lepton
and b-jet and 2 jets from W




Solution: cut on lepton-b invariant mass

- Improved lepton and b-jet isolation cut:
 $m_{bl} > 40 \text{ GeV}$



Polarization asymmetry: definition

- Positron in direction of top spin 
“forward-backward” asymmetry

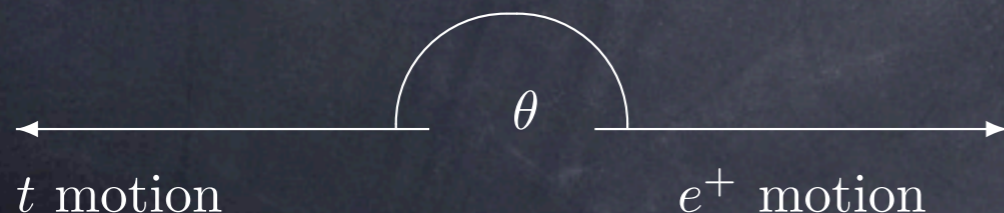
$$P_{LR} \equiv 2 \times \frac{N_+ - N_-}{N_+ + N_-}$$

RH (LH) top: $P_{LR} = \pm 1$

LH top



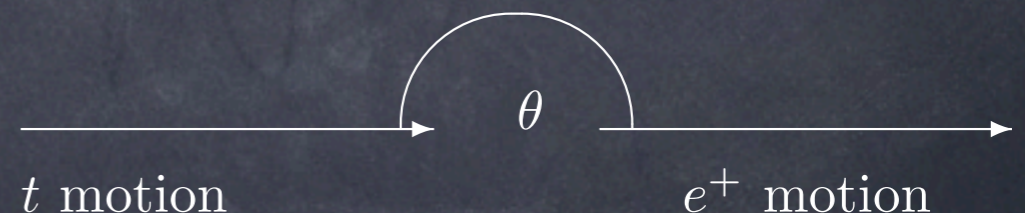
t spin



RH top



t spin



Polarization asymmetry: SM vs. Warped

• SM: $P_{LR} \sim g_Z^4 / g_{QCD}^4$ and < 0
(pure QCD gives 0)

vs.

$O(1)$ for warped extra dimension (KK
gluon decays to RH or LH top)

Discovery for 4 TeV with 100 / fb

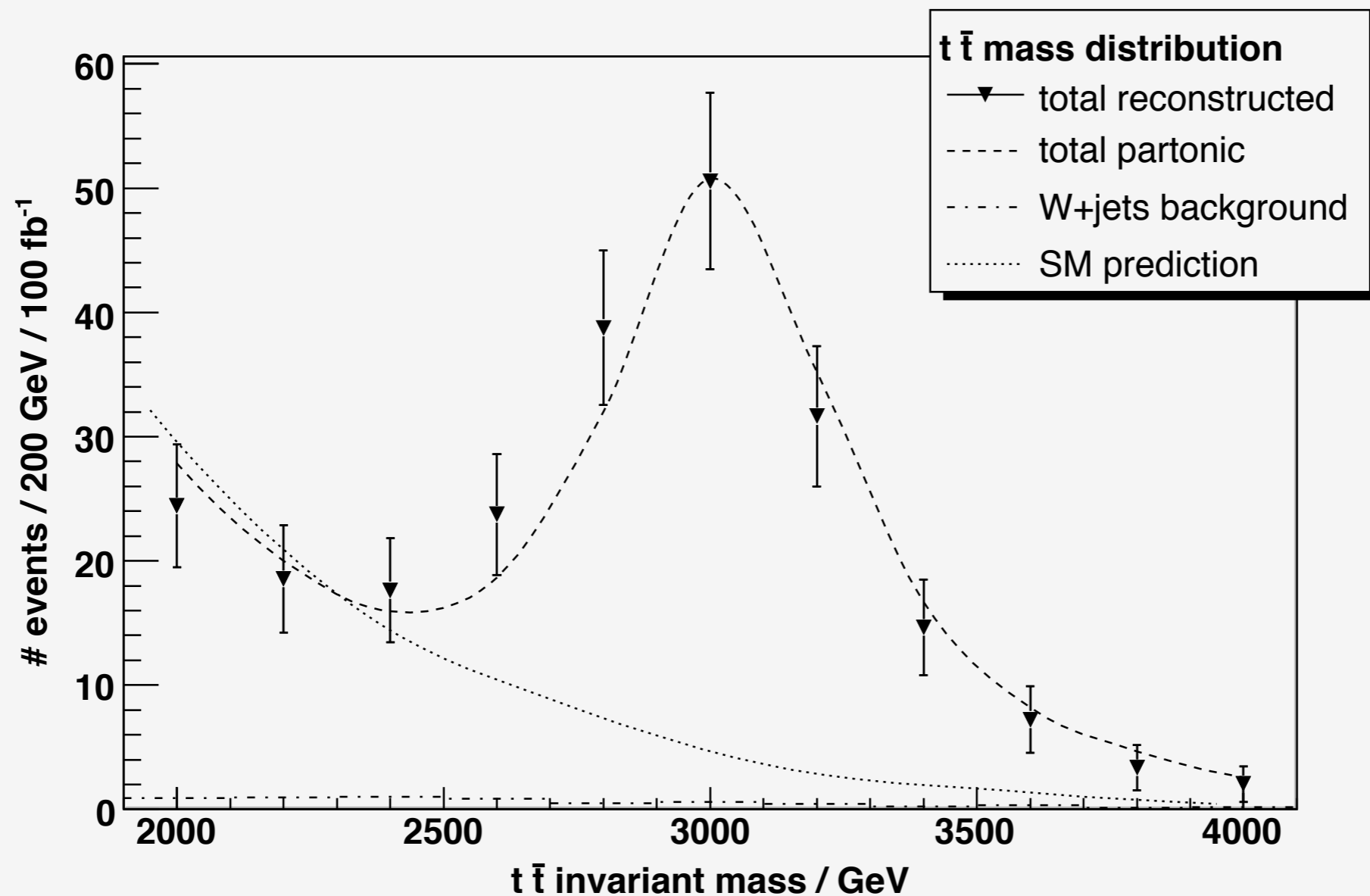
- “Bump” in differential cross-section
(100 fb with 1% efficiency for 3 TeV)

correlated with

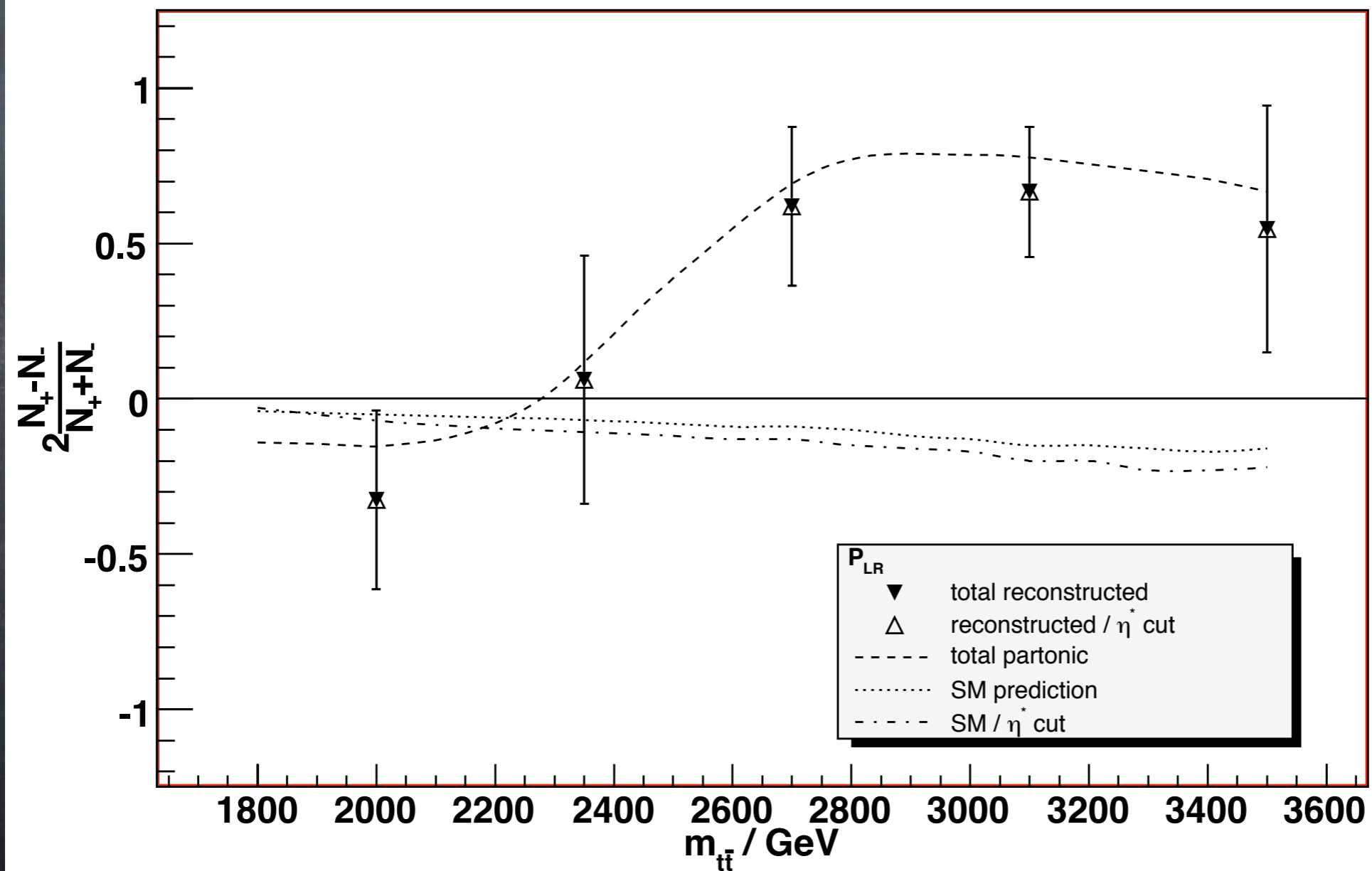
- Deviation in P_{LR} from SM

Full simulation in progress: Lee, Perez, Virzi
(See also Conway, Dolen, Searle, Squires,
Vazquez for **hadronic** top)

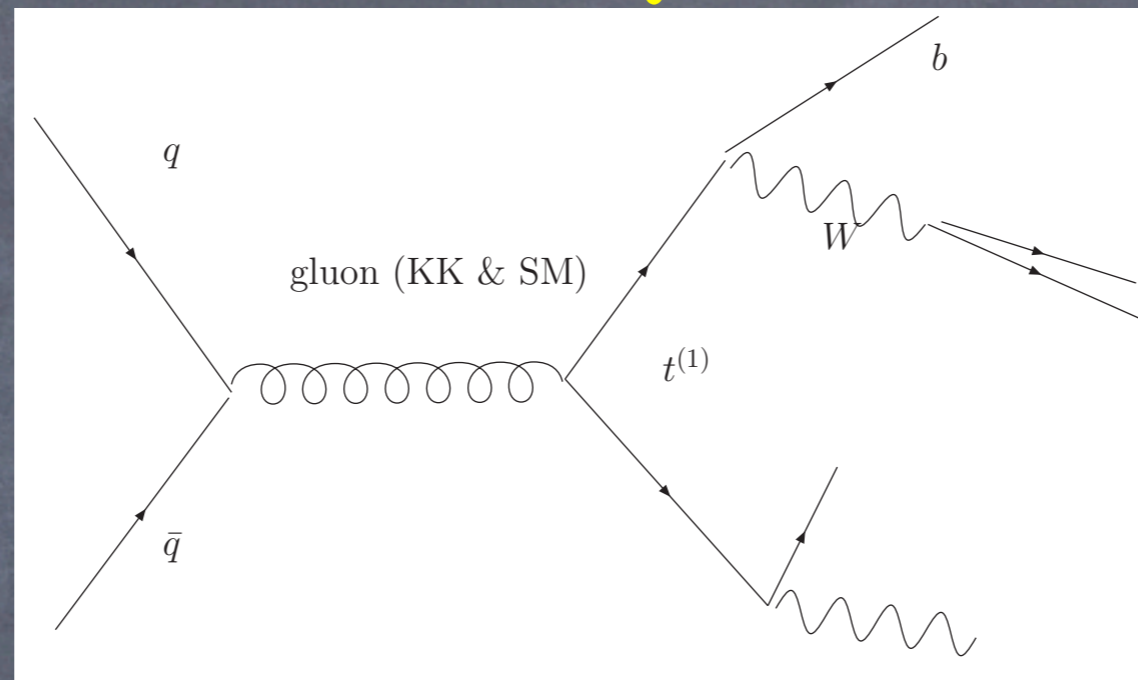
Differential cross-section



Polarization asymmetry



KK gluon decays to KK tops



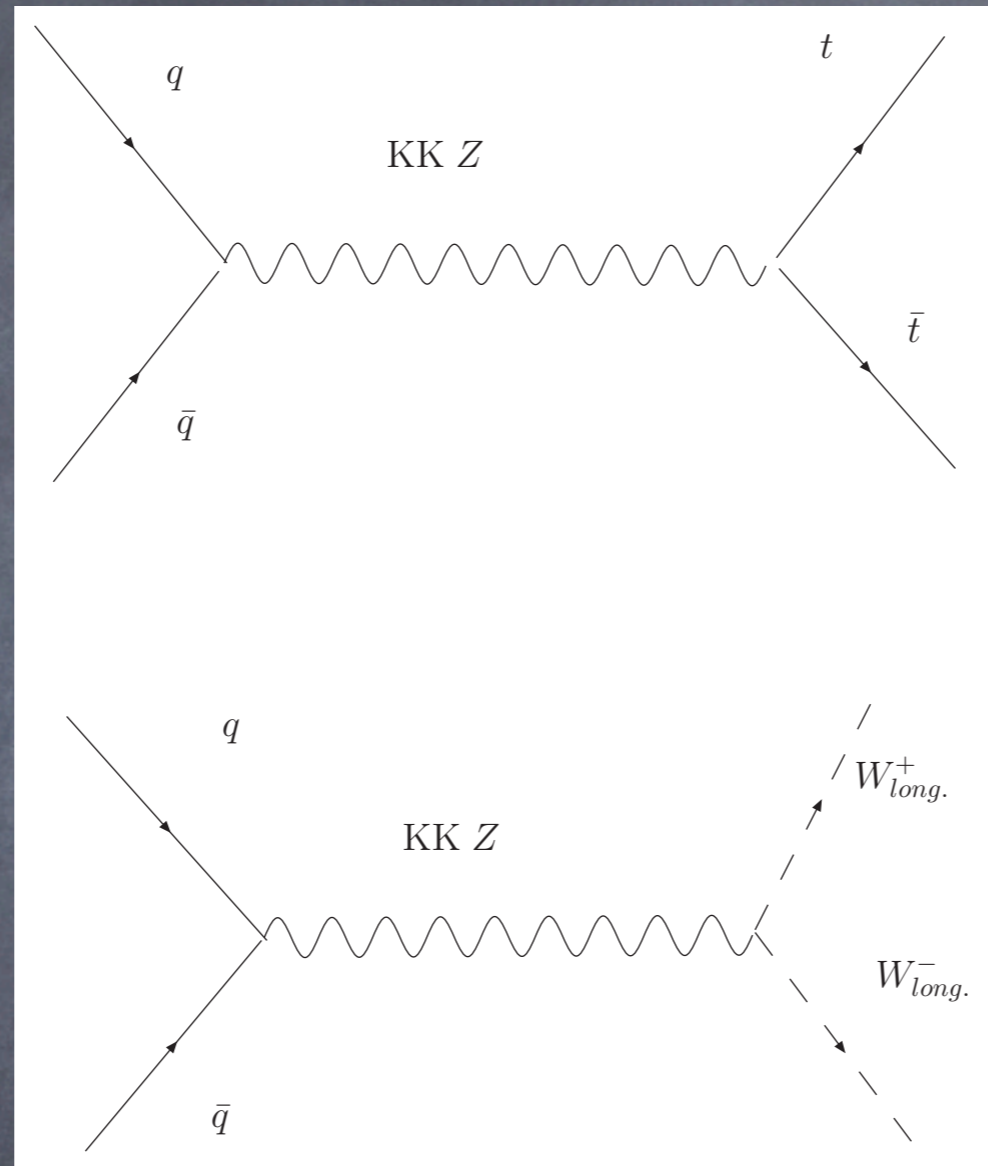
- KK tops (1 TeV) not boosted, decay into Wb (well-separated, but 2 jets from W still collimated)
(Carena, Medina, Panes, Shah, Wagner)

KK Z

(KA, Davoudiasl, Gopalakrishna, Han, Huang, Perez,
Si, Soni)

(See also Djouadi, Moreau, Singh)

Production and Decay



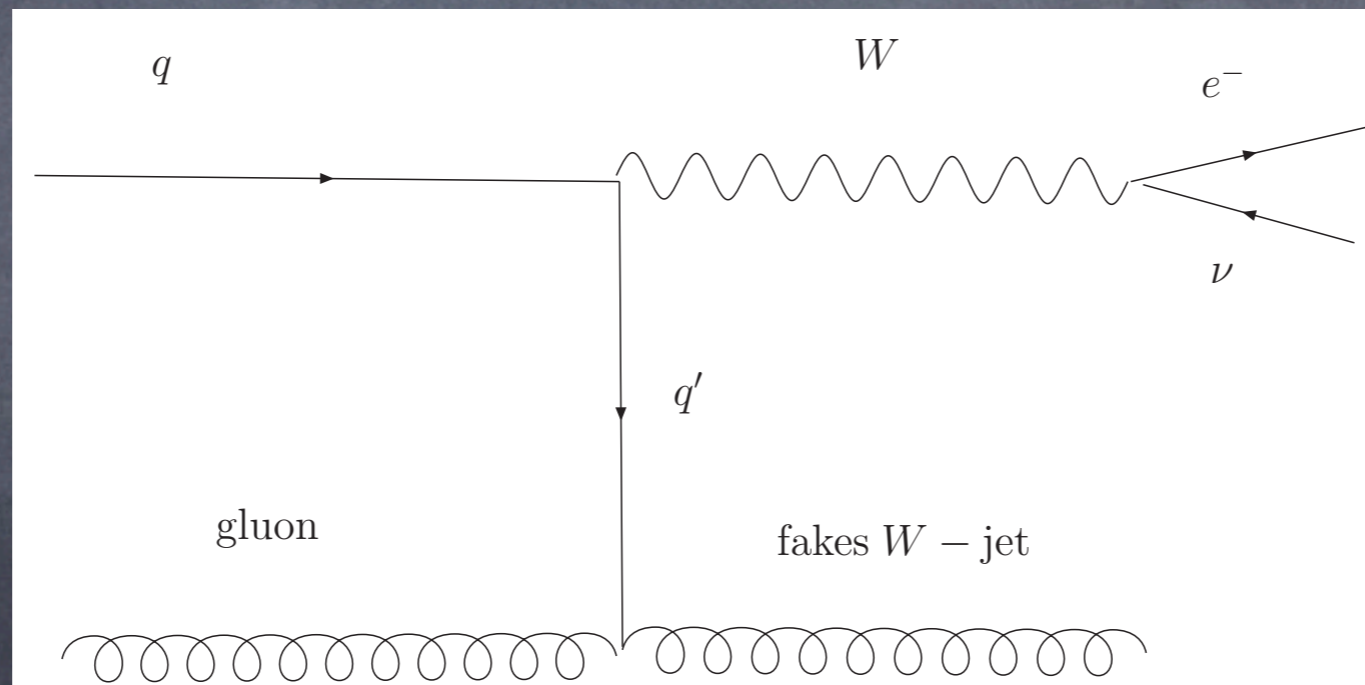
Decays to tops swamped
by KK gluon

$KK \ Z \rightarrow W^+ W^- \rightarrow l^+ l'^- \nu \bar{\nu}'$: clean, but...

- cannot reconstruct WW invariant mass
- neutrinos back-to-back

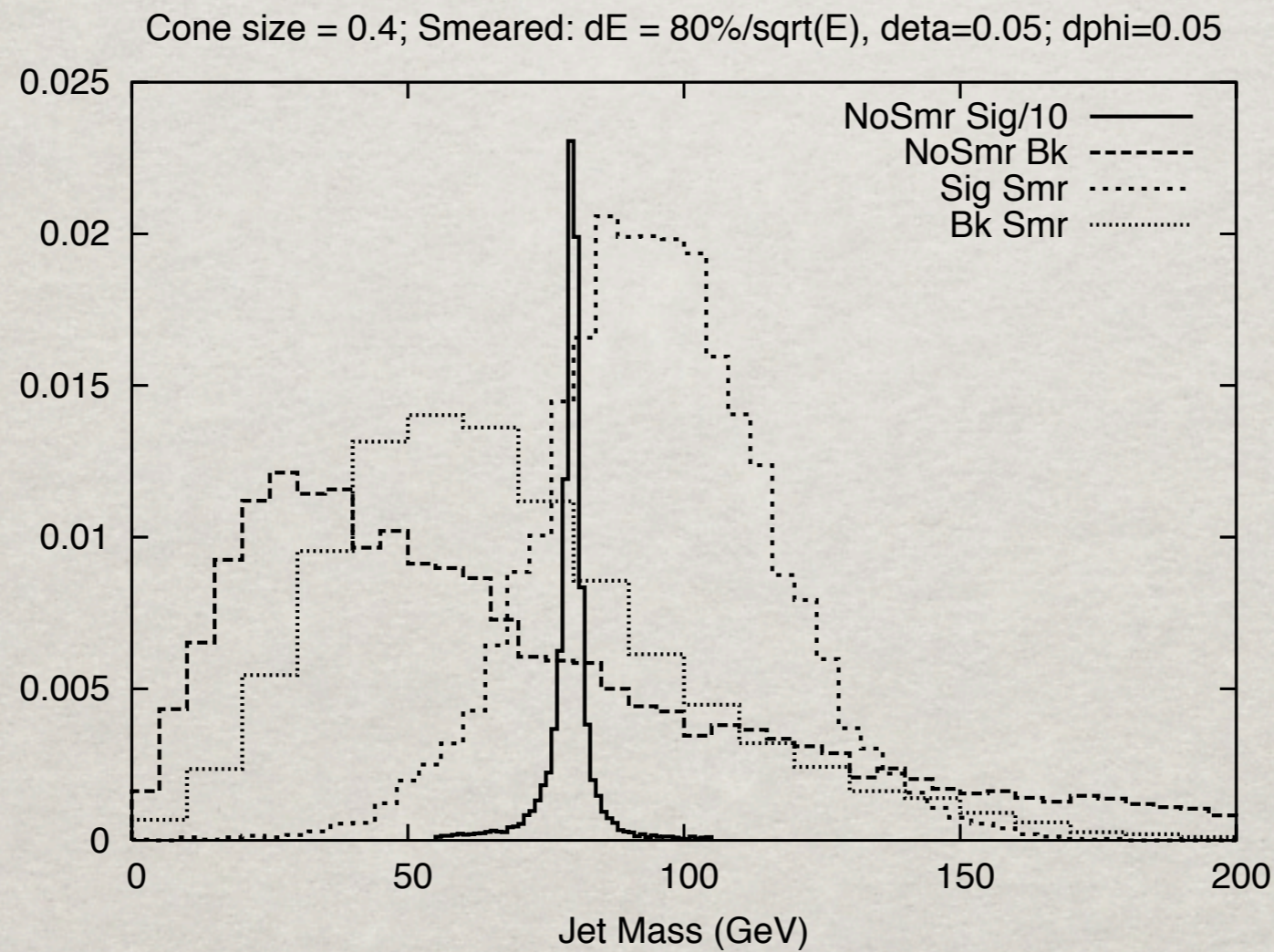
KK $Z \rightarrow W^+ W^- \rightarrow l^+ \nu jj$: can reconstruct, but...

- W + jet SM **background**



SOLUTION: JET MASS CUT

(SEE ALSO SMITH, SKIBA; HOLDOM)



Results for KK Z

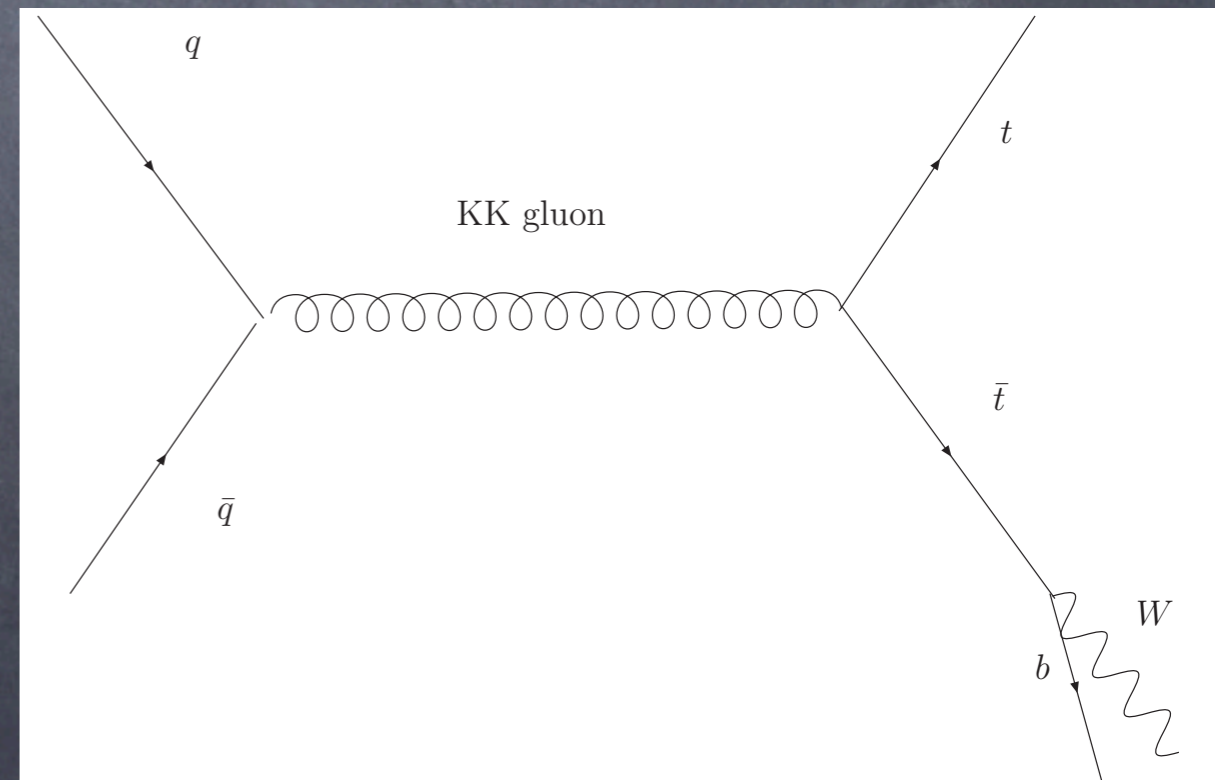
- Reach of 2 (3) TeV for 100/fb (1000/fb) from semileptonic WW
- Similar from $KK Z \rightarrow Zh$

KK W

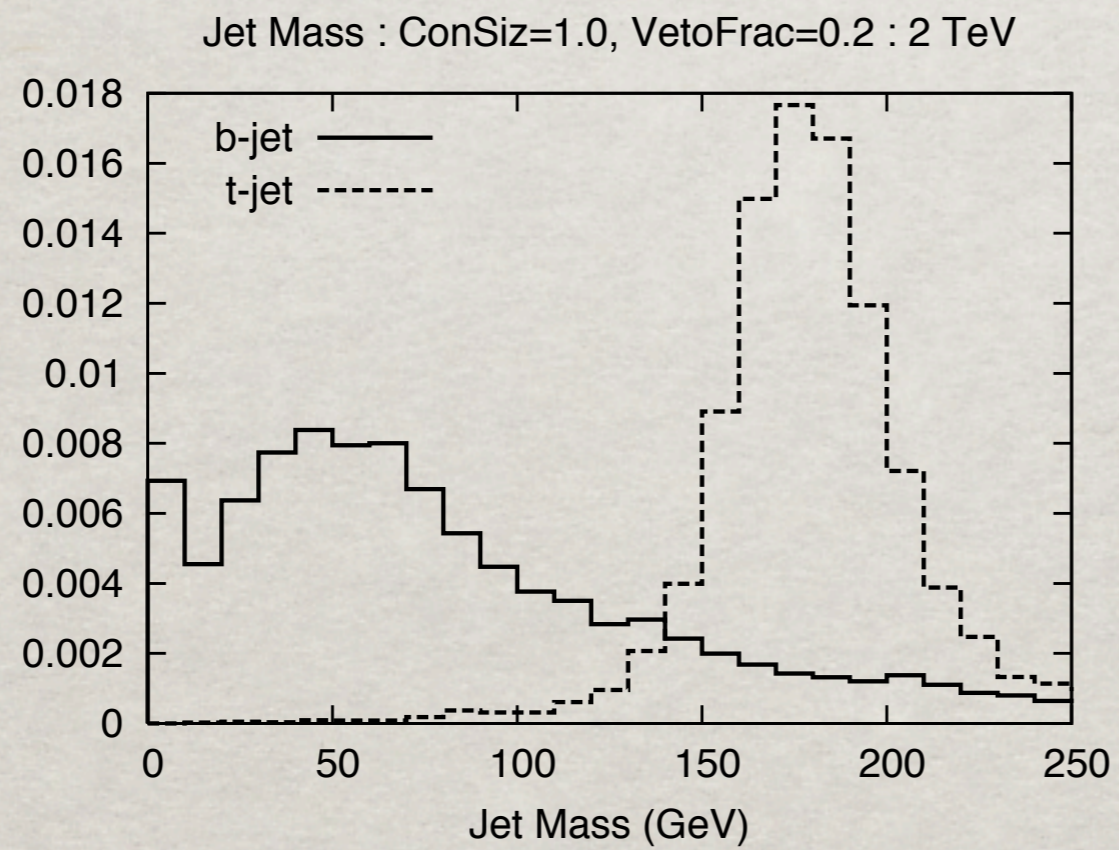
(KA, Gopalakrishna, Han, Huang, Soni)

- $KK W \rightarrow WZ \rightarrow l^+ l^- l' \bar{\nu}'$
(clean) can be reconstructed

- Decays to top + bottom:
KK gluon background



... REDUCIBLE BY JET MASS CUT



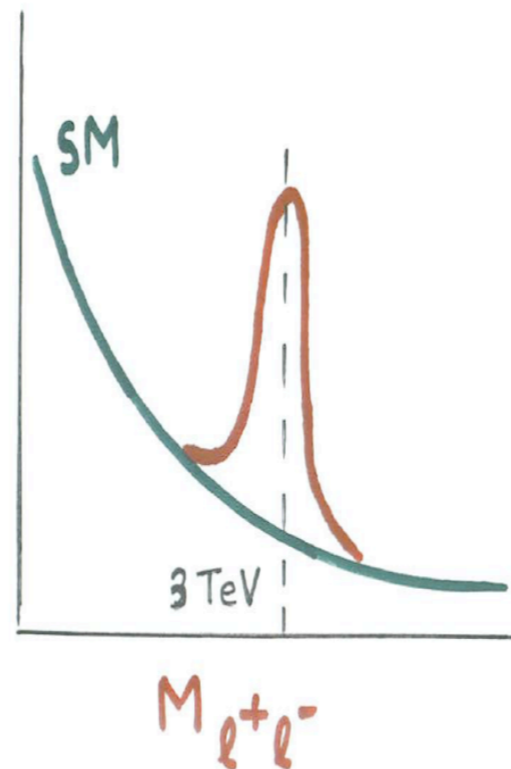
Other Signals

- KK graviton decays to tops, WW, ZZ:
2 to 3 TeV with 100–1000 /fb
(Fitzpatrick, Kaplan, Randall, Wang; KA,
Davoudiasl, Perez, Soni; Antipin, Atwood,
Soni)
- Light KK fermions (Dennis, Karagoz Unel,
Servant, Tseng; Contino, Servant)
- **Virtual** effects: $t \rightarrow cZ$ with BR of 10^{-5}
(see G. Perez's talk)

“ORIGINAL” RS1: BRANEWORLD

Golden decays:

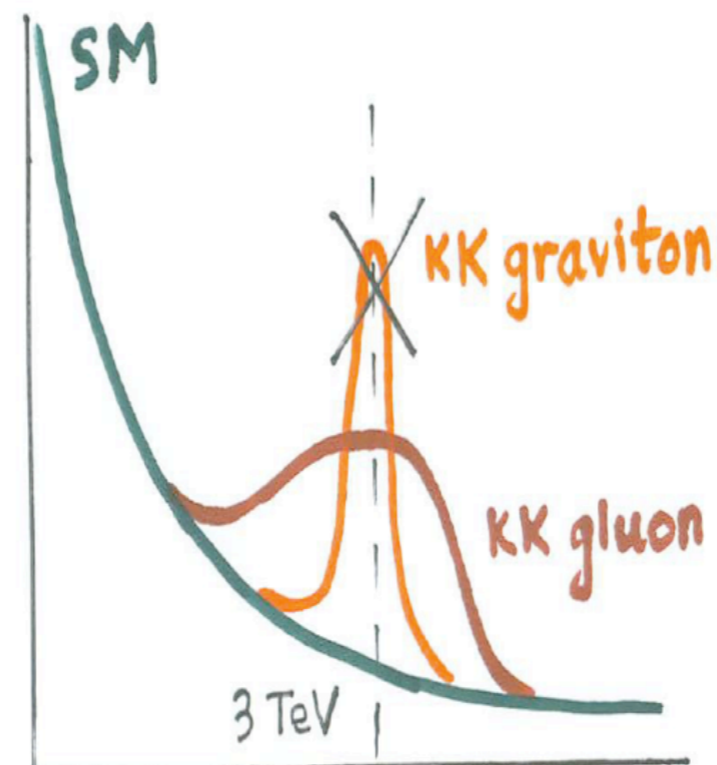
KK graviton $\rightarrow l^+ l^-$, $\gamma\gamma$



CF. SM (– HIGGS) IN THE BULK

KK graviton $\rightarrow l^+l^-, \gamma\gamma$
 $\rightarrow t\bar{t}, WW$ (boosted)

+ KK gluon, W, Z, γ



~~$M_{l^+l^-}$~~ $M_{t\bar{t}}$

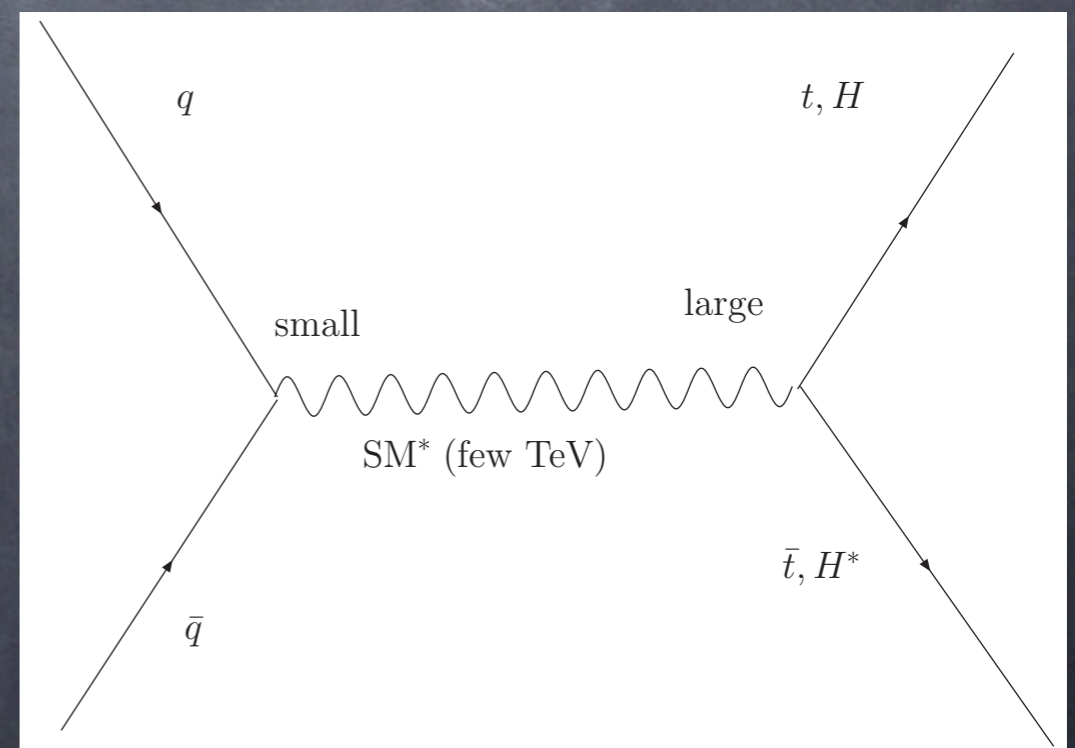
SIGNALS FOR A *CLASS* OF MODELS, *NOT* JUST WARPED EXTRA DIMENSION

Top quark and Higgs (*longitudinal W/Z*) “special”:
mechanism of electroweak symmetry breaking

couple strongly to *new* particles

- New particles couple *singly* to SM:
precision tests $\Rightarrow \sim$ a few TeV

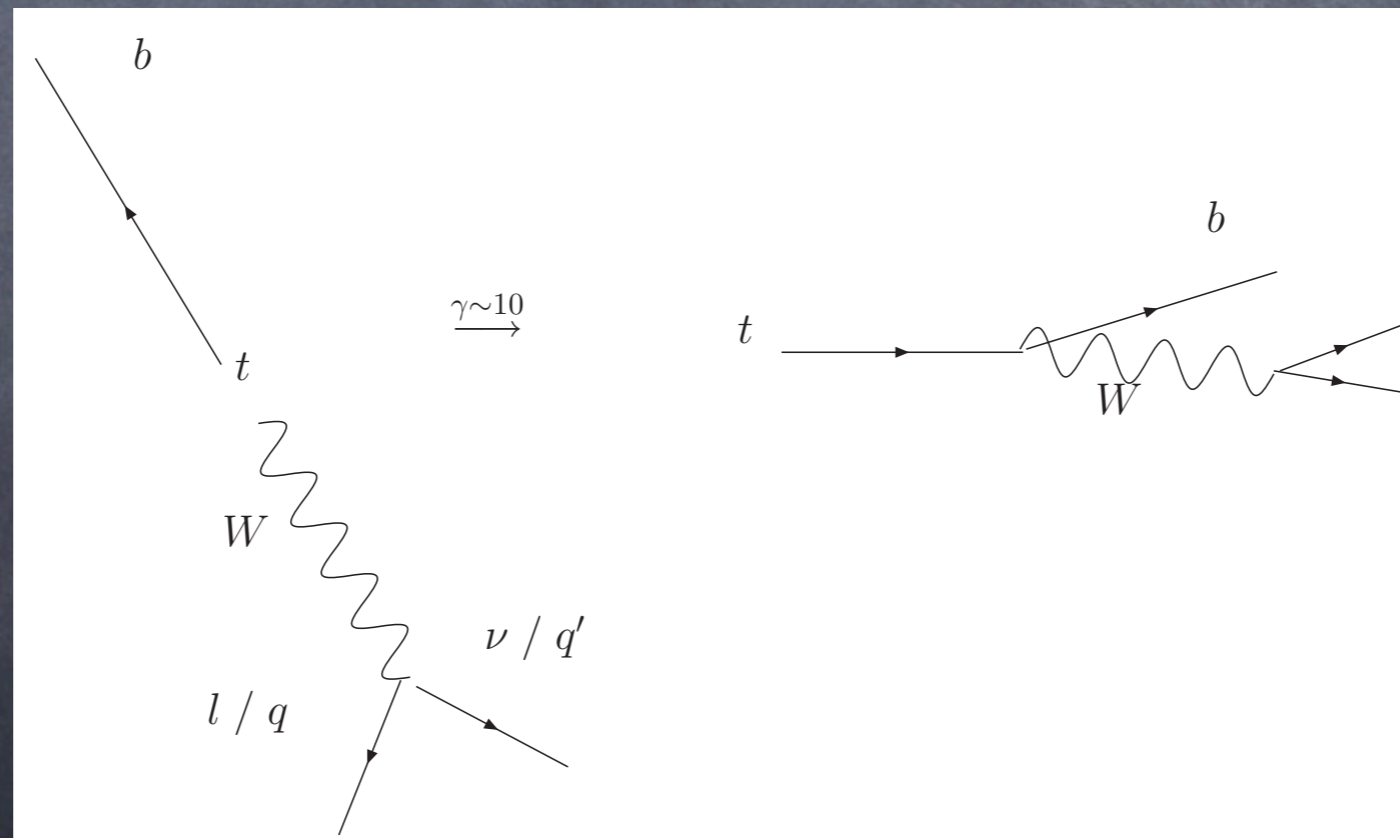
Resonance production:
decays to top and $H/W/Z$
(highly boosted!)



DETECTION OF BOOSTED ($\gamma \gtrsim 10$) TOP, W , Z , H ...

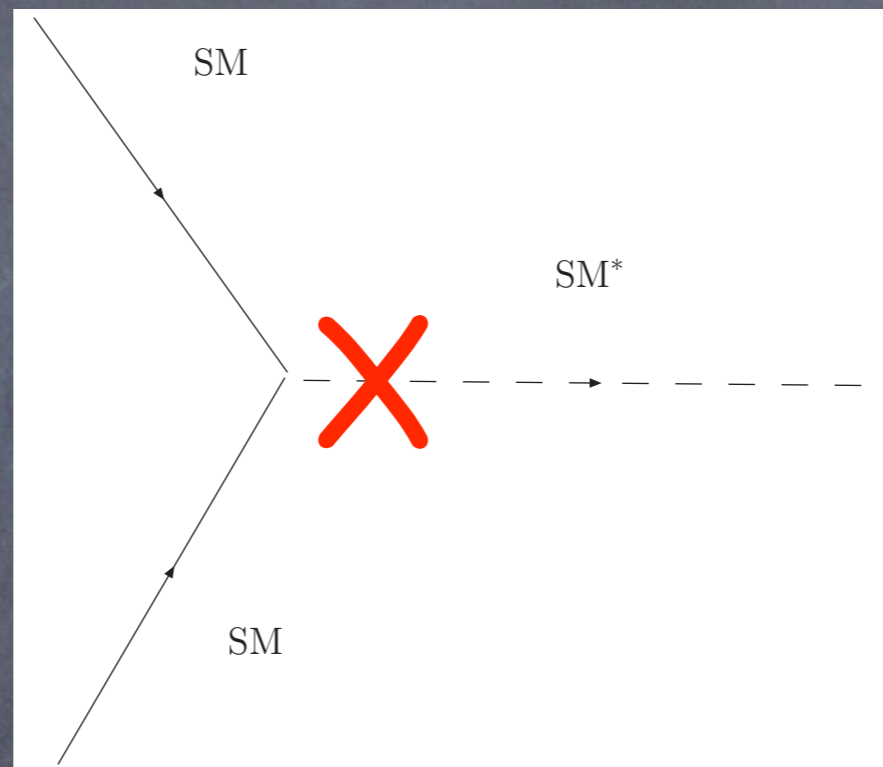
(More) Studies needed...

Detector-level simulation of m_{bl} , substructure, jet mass...



KK PARITY IN WARPED EXTRA DIMENSION

KK parity in flat universal extra dimensions (UED), T-parity in Little Higgs

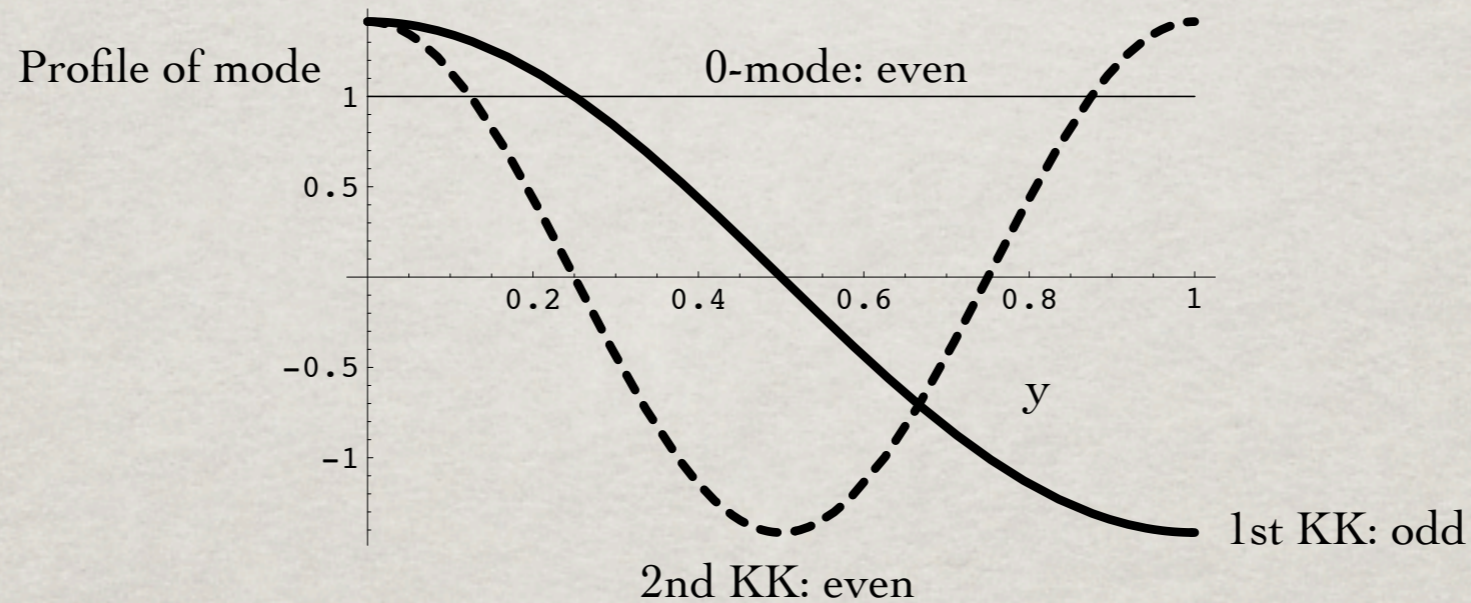


- valid only up to 10's TeV

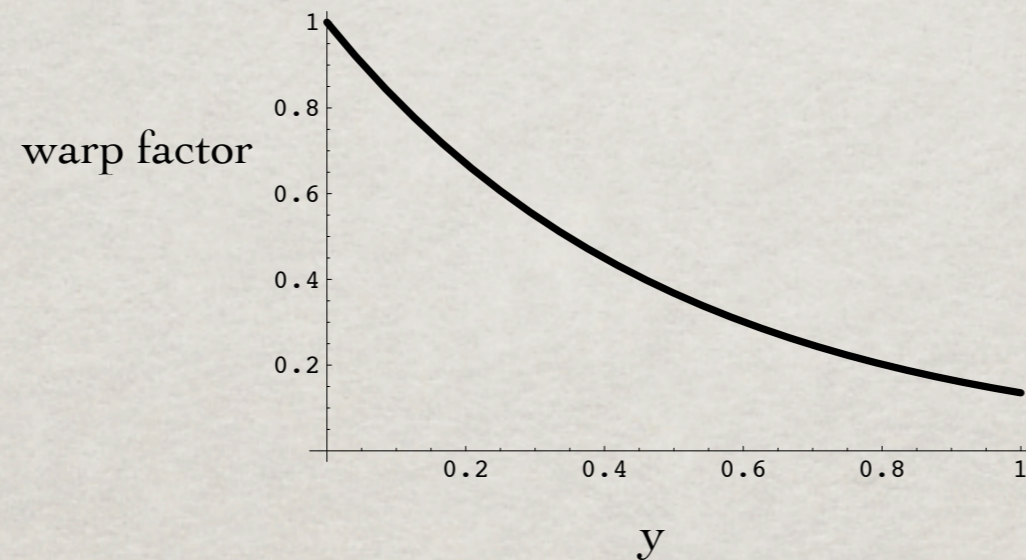
KK PARITY IN UED

(SEE TALK BY K. KONG)

☼ Reflection about midpoint



NO KK PARITY IN SINGLE ADS SLICE

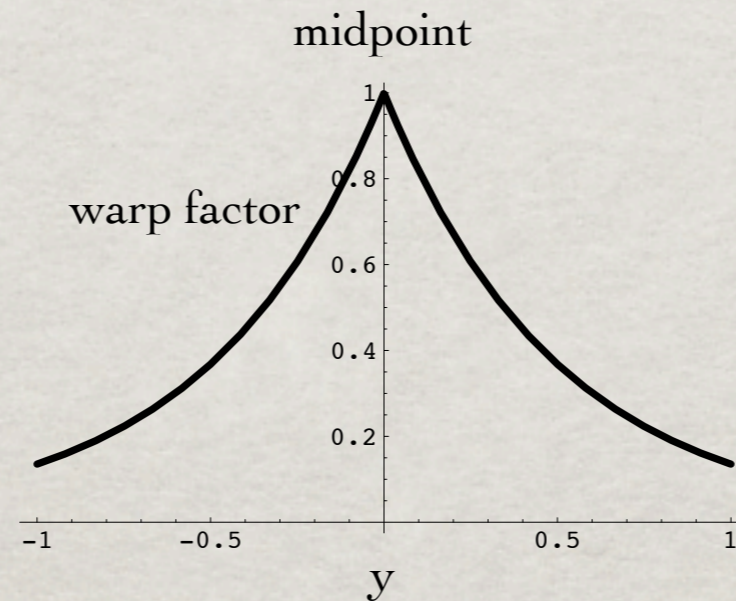


- ⊛ Warp factor **not** symmetric about midpoint
(cf. **flat** metric)

JOIN 2 ADS SLICES

(KA, FALKOWSKI, LOW, SERVANT)

(SEE ALSO, PANICO, PONTON, SANTIAGO, SERONE)



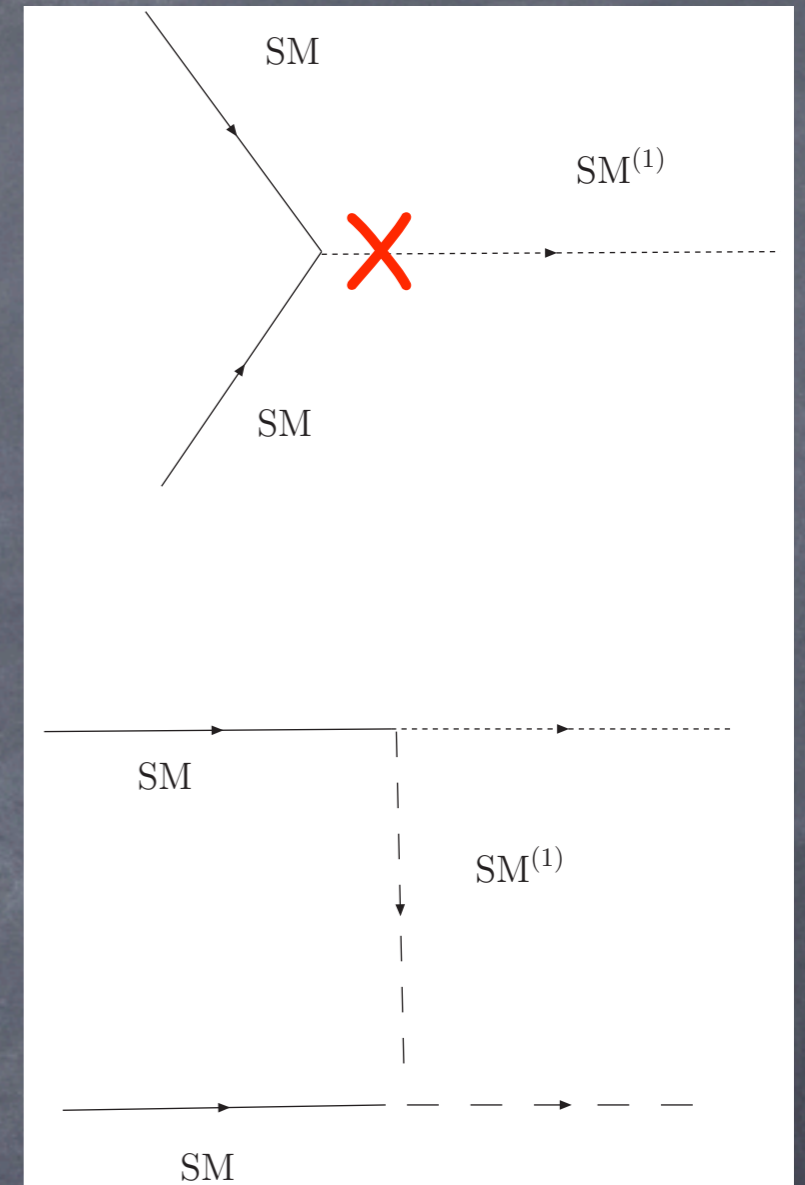
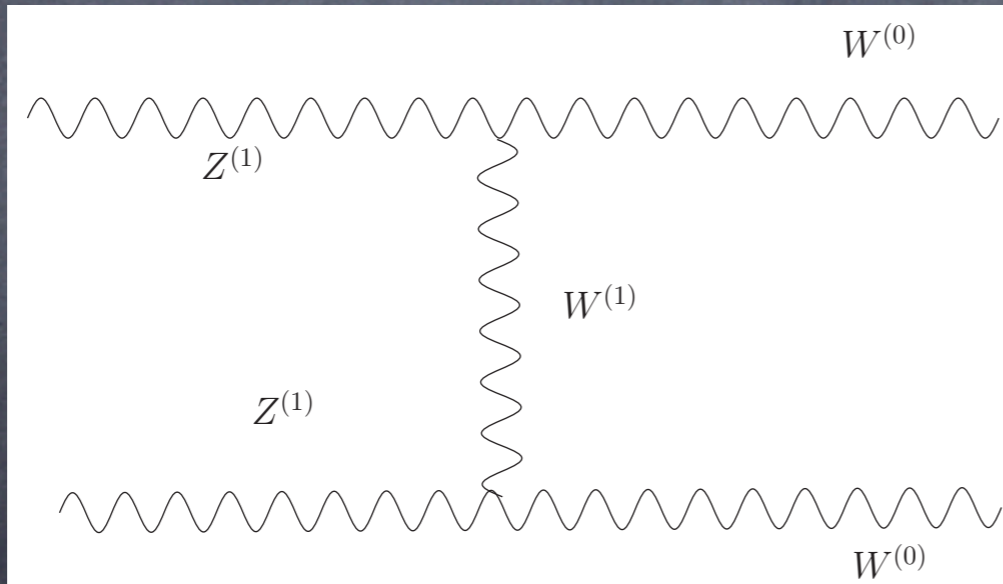
⊗ KK parity interchanges 2 slices

Motivation and Spectrum

- Odd KK's at 1 TeV, cut off Higgs mass
- Even KK's at few TeV pass precision tests
- Lightest KK particle (LKP) stable:
Dark Matter

Phenomenology

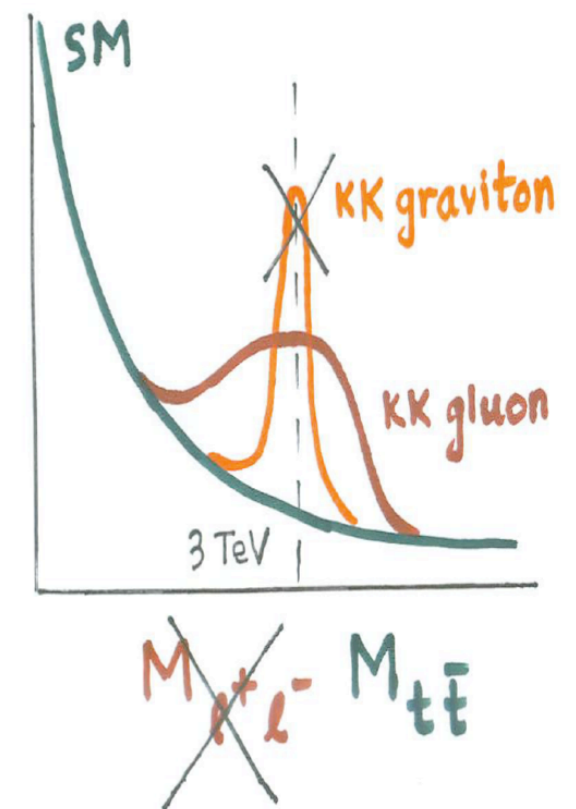
- Odd KK's **pair**-produced
- Large Brane Kinetic terms
KK **Z** Dark Matter
(cf. KK **photon** in UED)



Conclusions

- can't wait for LHC to start!
- keep open mind...

well-motivated models with
a few TeV broad resonances
decaying into highly boosted
(collimated) top/W/Z/Higgs!



Cannot suppress S with non-AdS

- Hirn, Sanz: general Higgs profile and warp factor
- **Pathology:** $\text{vev}^2 < 0$ to suppress S (KA, Csaki, Grojean, Reece: see C. Grojean's talk) (See also McGuirk, Shiu, Zurek)

Gauge-Higgs unification

(see talks by C. Grojean and A. Pomarol)


4D scalar



- Higgs from 5D gauge fields: $A_M = A_\mu + A_5$
- Higgs **localized** near TeV brane,
potential from loops (calculable):
heavy top $\Rightarrow m_H^2 < 0$

5D Higgsless models (breaking by boundary condition)

(See talks by C. Csaki and C. Grojean)

- Flat profiles for fermions  cancellation in S
- < 1 TeV KK's unitarize WW scattering