

Standard Model Higgs Boson Searches at ATLAS

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 On behalf of the ATLAS Collaboration



Beyond The Standard Model of Particle Physics, Quy Nhon, Vietnam, 15th - 21th July 2012



News on
04/07/2012

la Repubblica.it | Cern, scoperta la "particella di Dio"

« PRECEDENTE Foto 1 di 19 SUCCESSIVO



Higgs boson-like particle discovery claimed at LHC

THANH PHONG ONLINE

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Cỡ chữ : A- A

Sân bóng của các hạt nhân

Ngày 4.7 tại Geneva, Thụy Sĩ, Viện Nghiên cứu hạt nhân châu Âu (CERN) công bố đã phát hiện ra một loại hạt cơ mới được cho là tương ứng với hạt Higgs - còn gọi là "hạt của Chúa" mà các nhà khoa học dày công tìm kiếm tr 5 thập niên qua. Nếu thông tin này hoàn toàn chính xác, khám phá trên sẽ có tầm ảnh hưởng đầ thành vật lý tương đương với việc Christophe Columbus tìm ra châu Mỹ.

06/07/2012

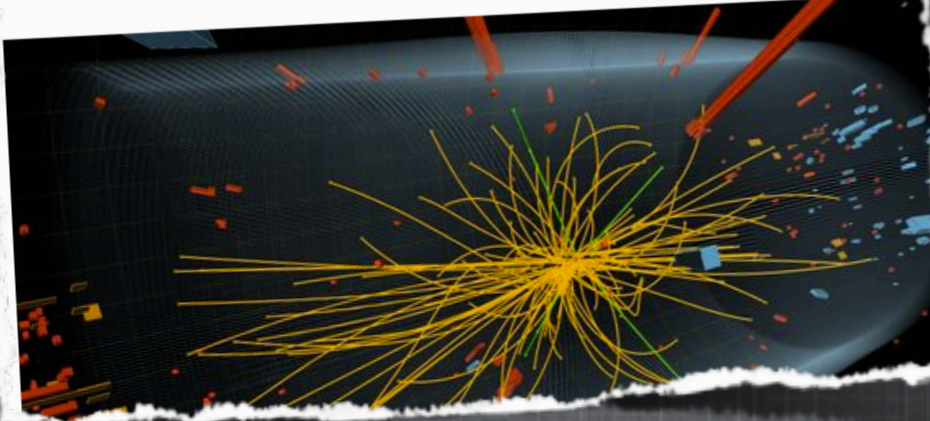
ZEITUNG ONLINE | WISSEN

Scoperto il Bosone di Higgs la particella di Dio esiste davvero

PHYSIK Haarscharf am gottverdammten Teilchen vorbei

Die Belege scheinen überwältigend: Forscher könnten ein neues Teilchen gefunden haben. Unklar ist, ob es las Higgs-Boson ist, der letzte Baustein im Weltbild der Physik.

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The New York Times

U.S. N.Y. / REGION BUSINESS TI

Le boson de Higgs découvert avec 99,9999 % de certitude

Le Monde.fr | 04.07.2012 à 13h39 • Mis à jour le 04.07.2012 à 13h39

Physicists Find Elusive Particle Seen as Key to Universe



theguardian

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The Higgs boson discovery is another giant leap for humankind

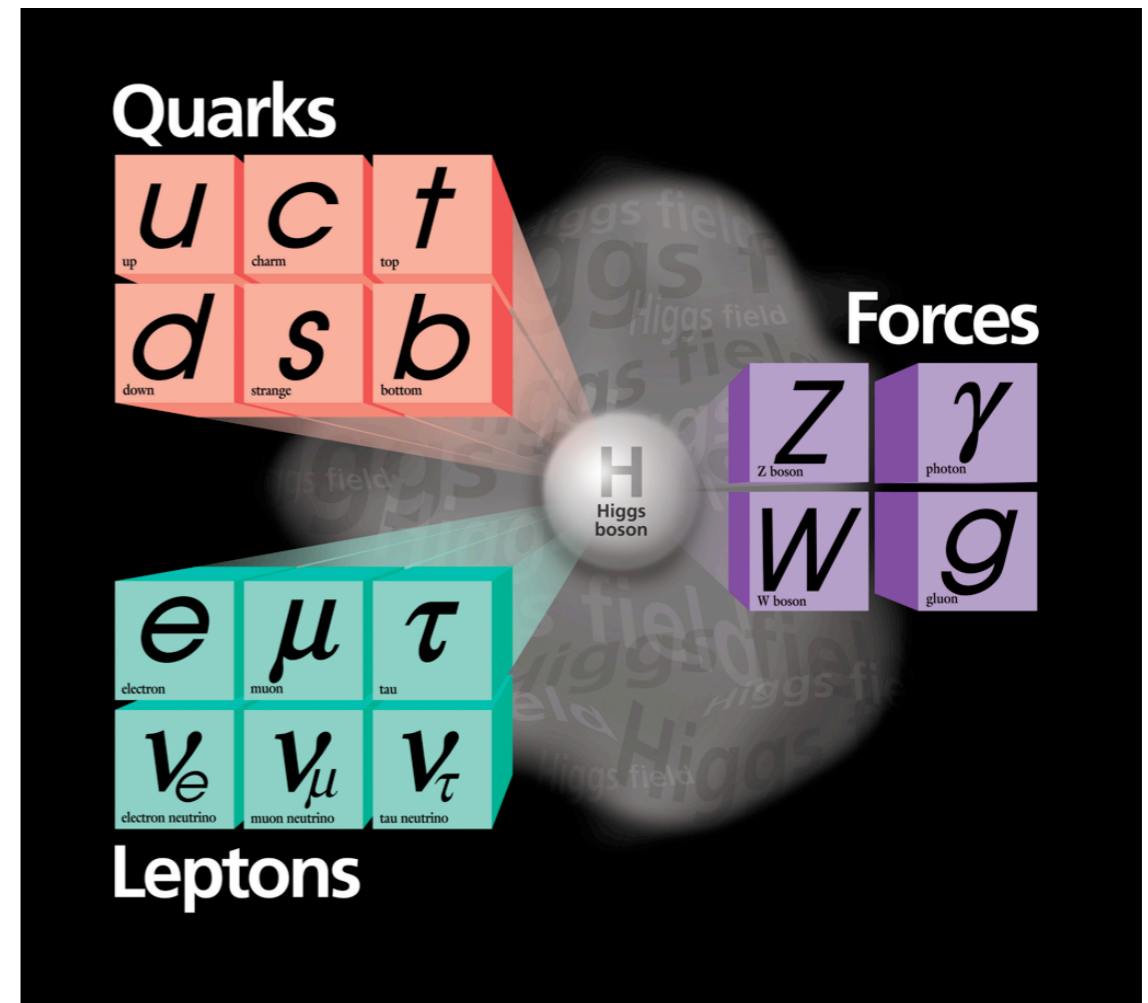
The Cern discovery of the Higgs particle is up there with putting man on the moon – something all humanity can be proud of

Scientists in Geneva on Wednesday applauded the discovery of a

Let's find out the story behind it all...

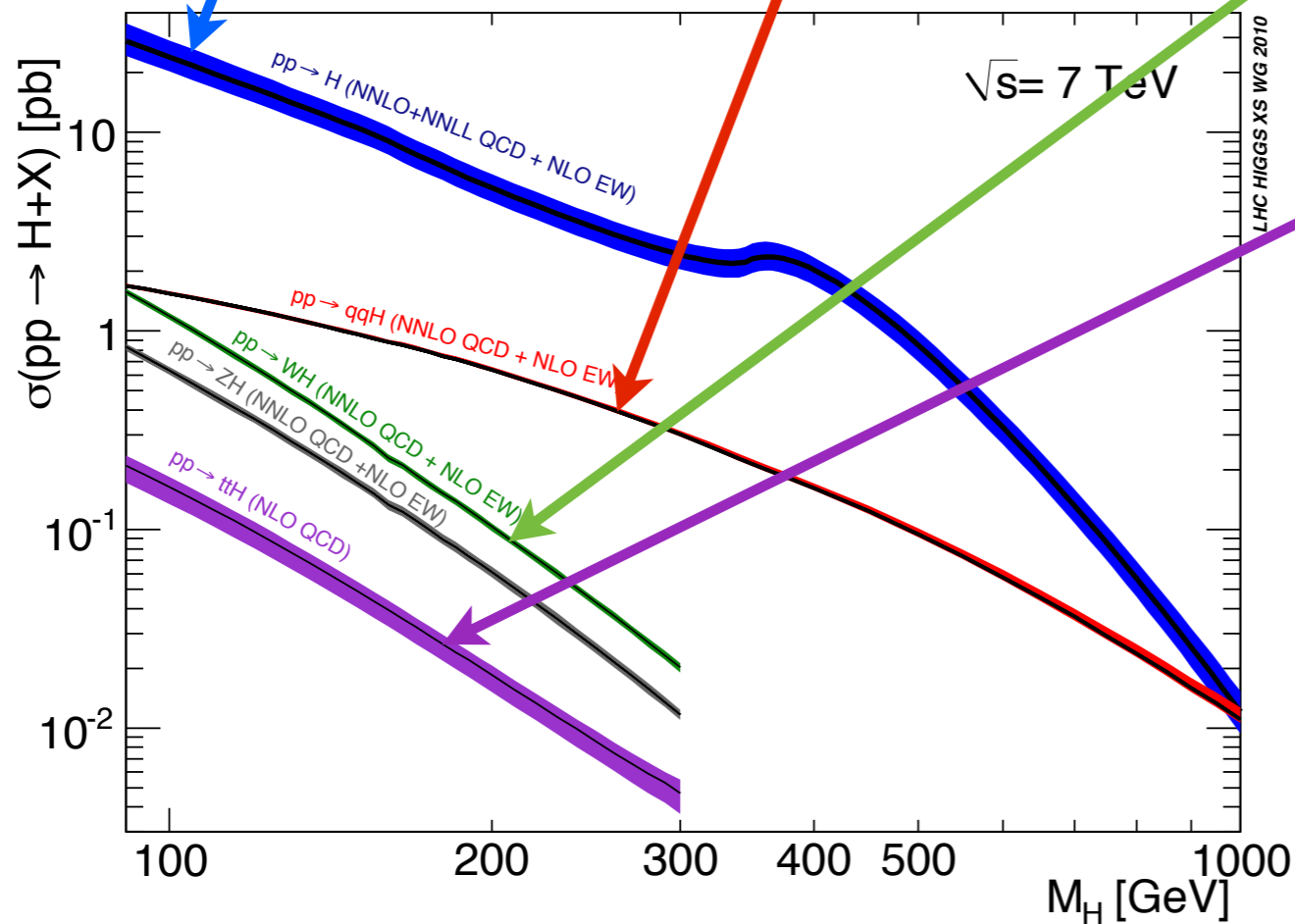
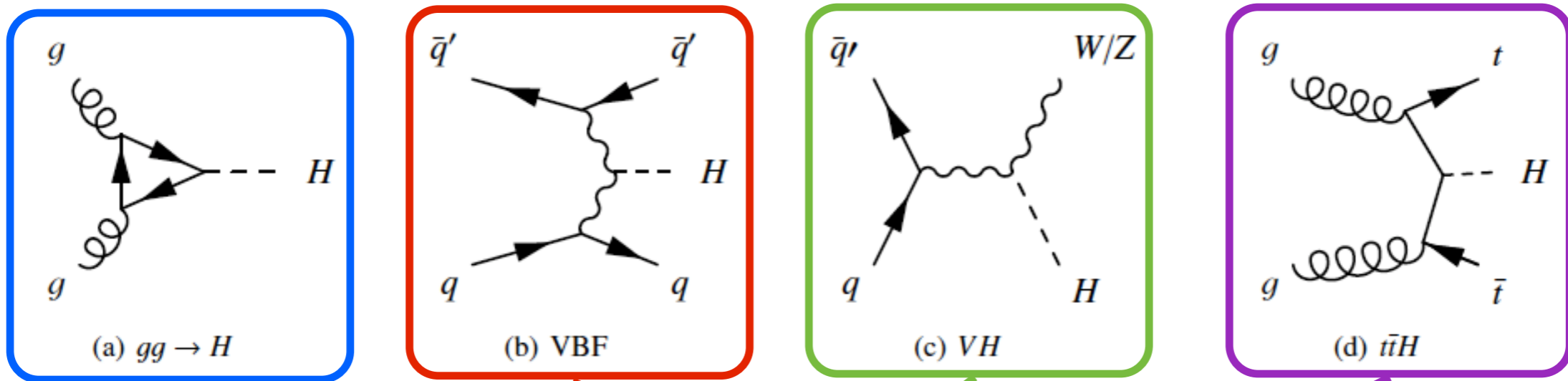
Higgs in the Standard Model

- * Higgs mechanism explains **electroweak symmetry breaking** in the Standard Model
- * Fermions and vector bosons acquire **masses** by coupling to the Higgs field
- * Physical consequence: existence of a **scalar Higgs boson**
- * All particles predicted by the Standard Model have been observed, except for the **Higgs boson**



Constraints on Higgs mass:
previous collider experiments
(**LEP, Tevatron**), electroweak
precision measurements
(indirect), theory constraints

SM Higgs production at the LHC



- * At $\sqrt{s} = 8 \text{ TeV}$ cross section 25-30% higher than at 7 TeV at low masses
- * VBF, VH and $t\bar{t}H$ have smaller cross section but better S/B

Higgs decays

* 5 decay modes studied:

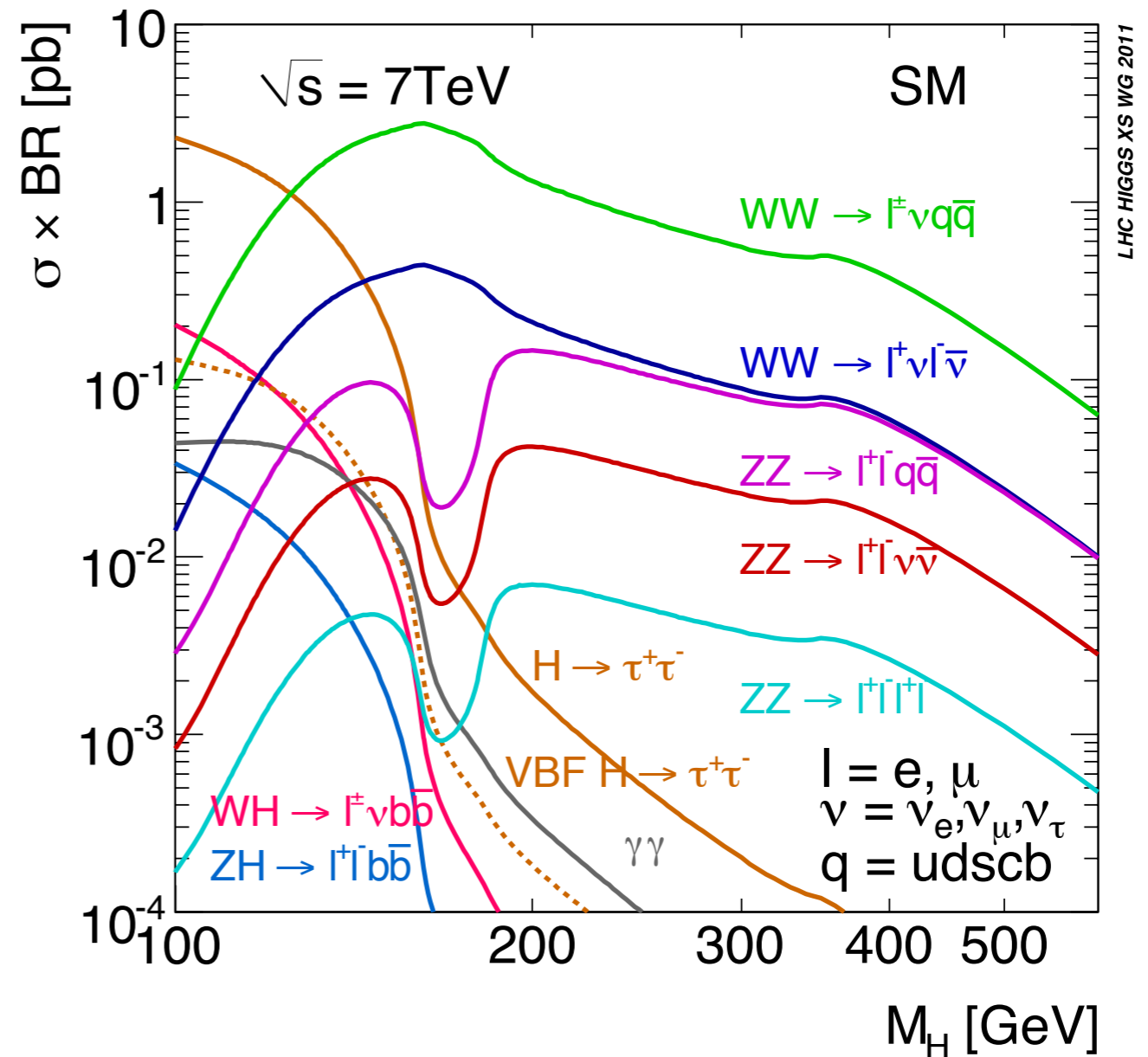
❖ High masses: **ZZ, WW**

❖ Low masses: **bb, $\tau\tau$, $\gamma\gamma$, WW, ZZ**

* low mass especially challenging due to huge backgrounds (esp. bb , $\tau\tau$)

* best **mass resolution** (1-2%):

❖ $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma, H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow \ell\ell\ell\ell$



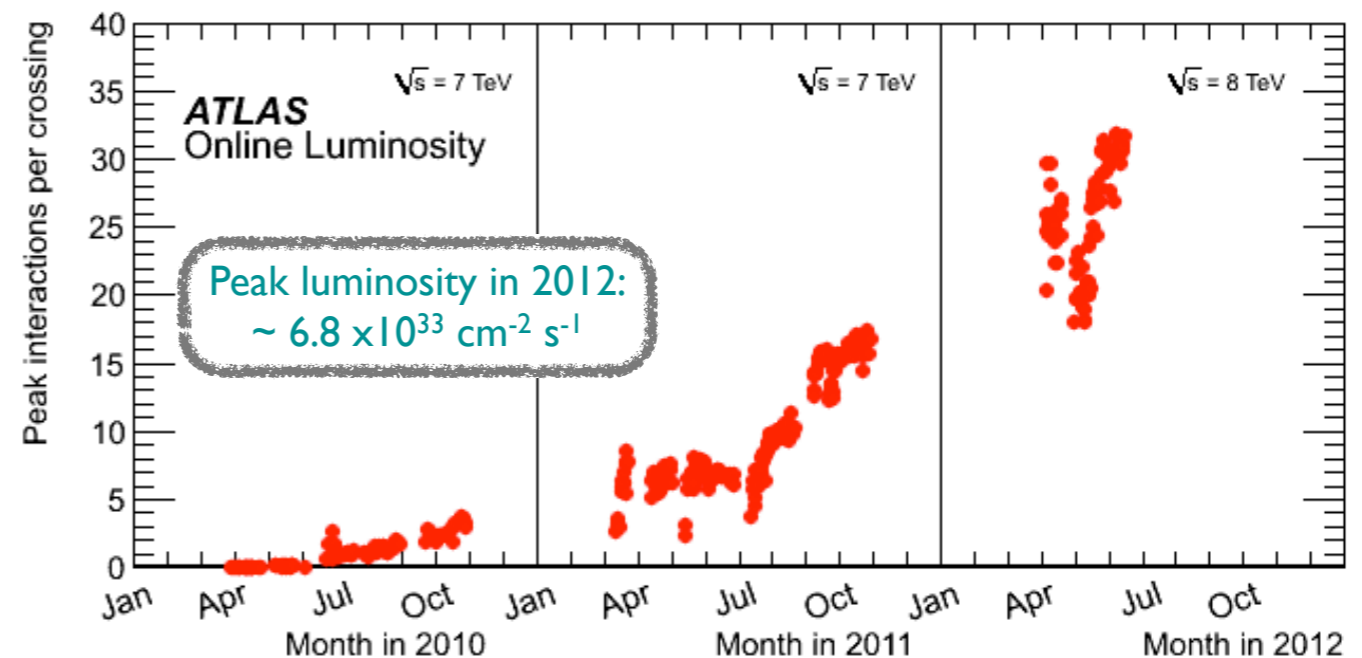
ATLAS data taking

Year	\sqrt{s}	Luminosity recorded
2010	7 TeV	45 pb ⁻¹
2011	7 TeV	5.25 fb ⁻¹
2012	8 TeV	6.6 fb ⁻¹

2011 data results in all channels presented, **2012** updates in most sensitive channels, **~90-93%** of recorded data used (require good detector conditions)

Further data taking until March 2013 planned

- Increasing **pile up** with increasing luminosity extremely challenging for object reconstruction/identification esp. **E_T^{miss}**



Current ATLAS results

* Searches performed in 12 channels in the range $110 \text{ GeV} < m_H < 600 \text{ GeV}$

Updated with
2012 data

Higgs decay	Subsequent decay	Mass range [GeV]	L [fb^{-1}]	Publication (arXiv)
$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$		110-150	4.8 + 5.9	1202.1414
$H \rightarrow ZZ$	$ll'l'$	110-600	4.8 + 5.8	1202.1415
	$ll\nu\nu$	200-600	4.7	1205.6744
	$llqq$	200-600	4.7	1206.2443
$H \rightarrow WW$	$lvqq$	300-600	4.7	1206.6074
	$lvlv$	110-600	4.7	1206.0756
$H \rightarrow \tau\tau$	$ll4\nu$		4.7	
	$l\tau_{\text{had}}3\nu$	110-150	4.7	1206.5971
	$\tau_{\text{had}}\tau_{\text{had}}2\nu$		4.7	
$VH \rightarrow bb$	$lvbb$		4.7	
	$llbb$	110-130	4.7	1207.0210
	$\nu\nu bb$		4.6	

Outline

* High Higgs mass

$H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow l\nu qq$

$H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow llqq$

$H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow ll\nu\nu$

* Low Higgs mass, limited resolution

$H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow l\nu l\nu$

$VH \rightarrow bb$

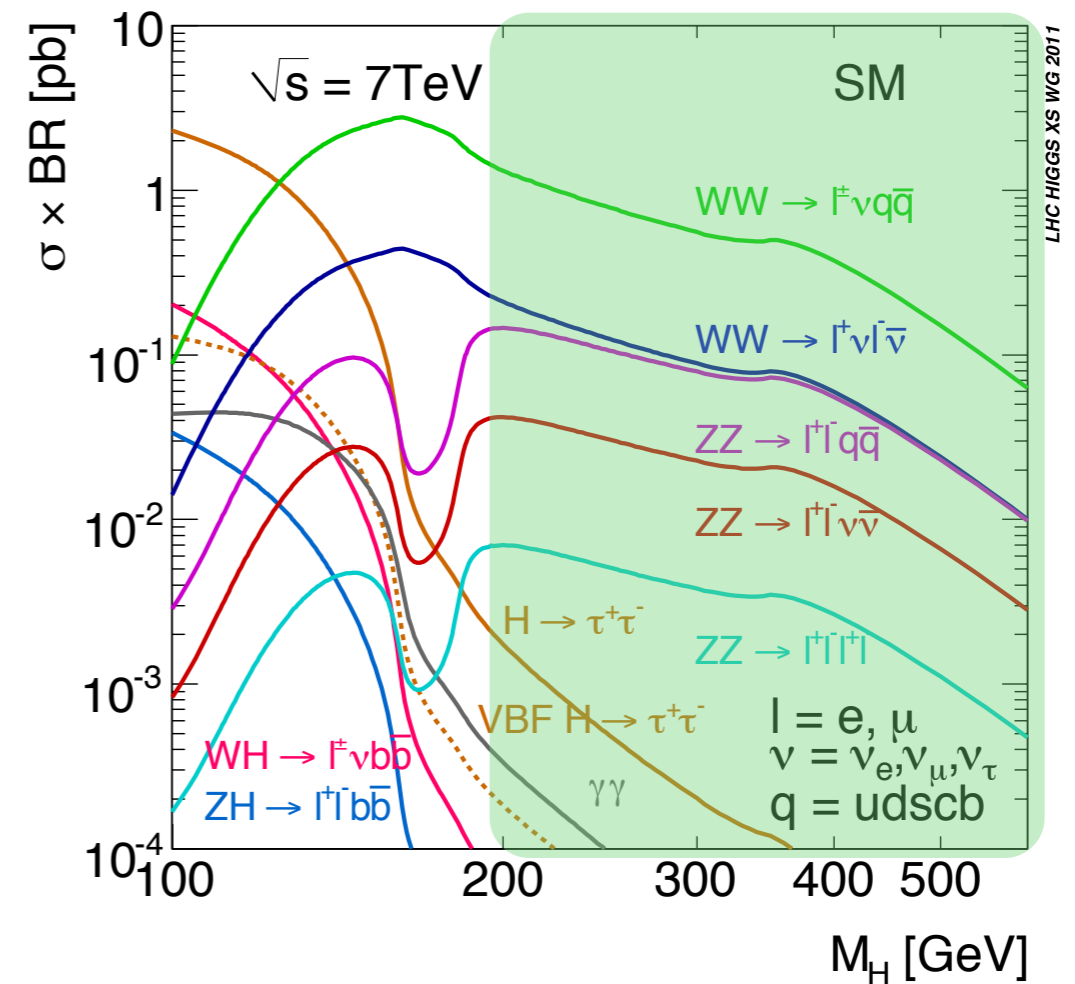
$H \rightarrow \tau\tau$

* Low Higgs mass, high resolution

$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$

$H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow ll ll$

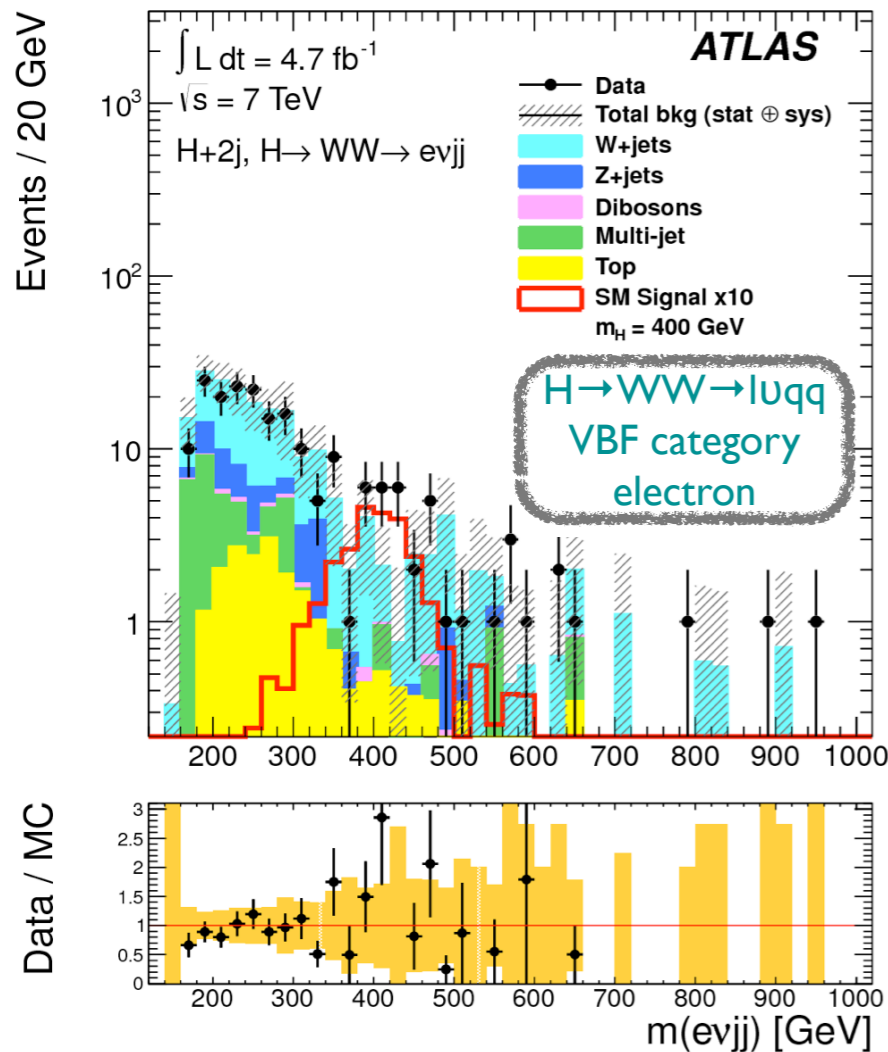
* Combination



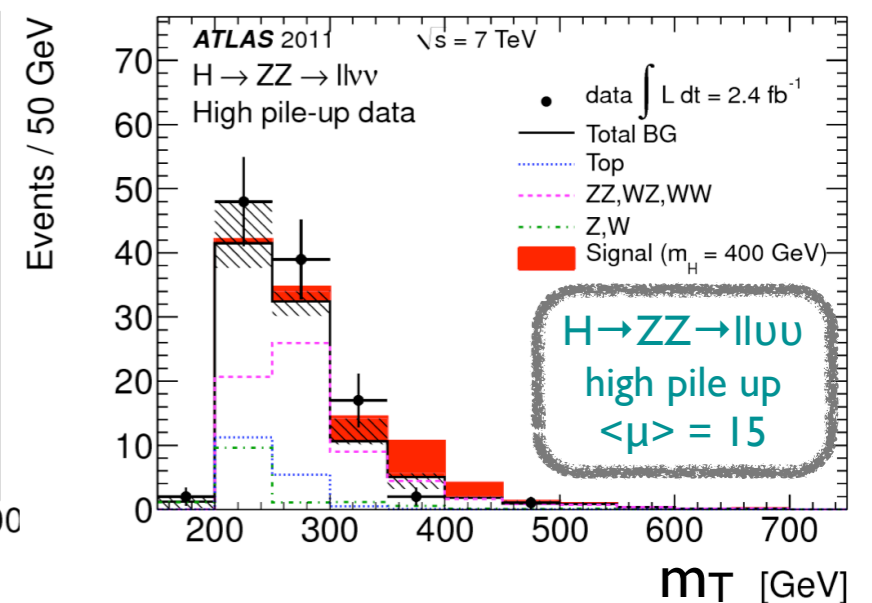
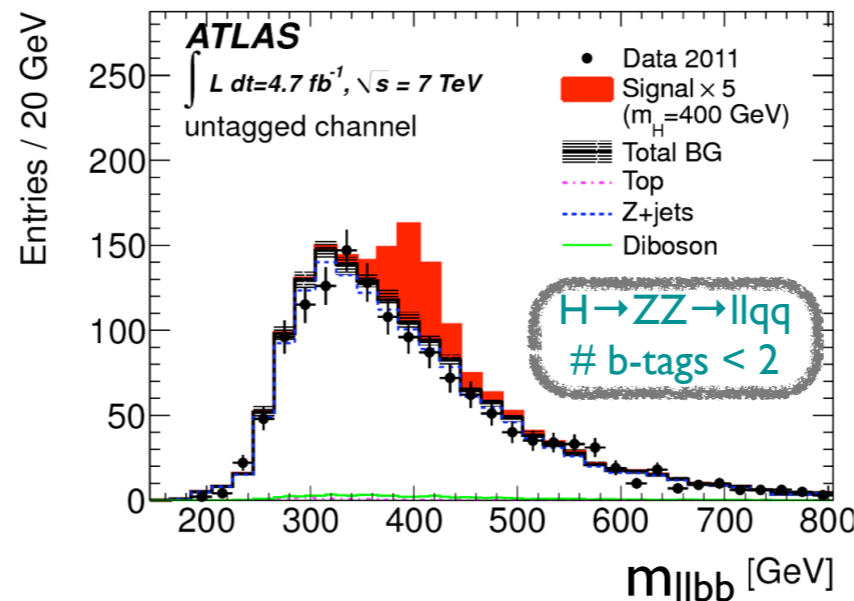
High mass searches

Channel	Analysis categories	Discriminative variable
$H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow l\nu qq$	0, 1 jet (gg) and 2 jets (VBF)	inv. mass $m_{l\nu jj}$ with $m_{l\nu} = m_W$
$H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow llqq$	2 b-tagged jets and less than 2 b-tags	inv. mass m_{lljj} with $m_{jj} = m_Z$
$H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow ll\nu\nu$	low and high pile up	transverse mass (2 neutrinos)

$$m_T^2 \equiv \left[\sqrt{m_Z^2 + |\vec{p}_T^{ll}|^2} + \sqrt{m_Z^2 + |\vec{p}_T^{miss}|^2} \right]^2 - \left[|\vec{p}_T^{ll} + \vec{p}_T^{miss}| \right]^2$$



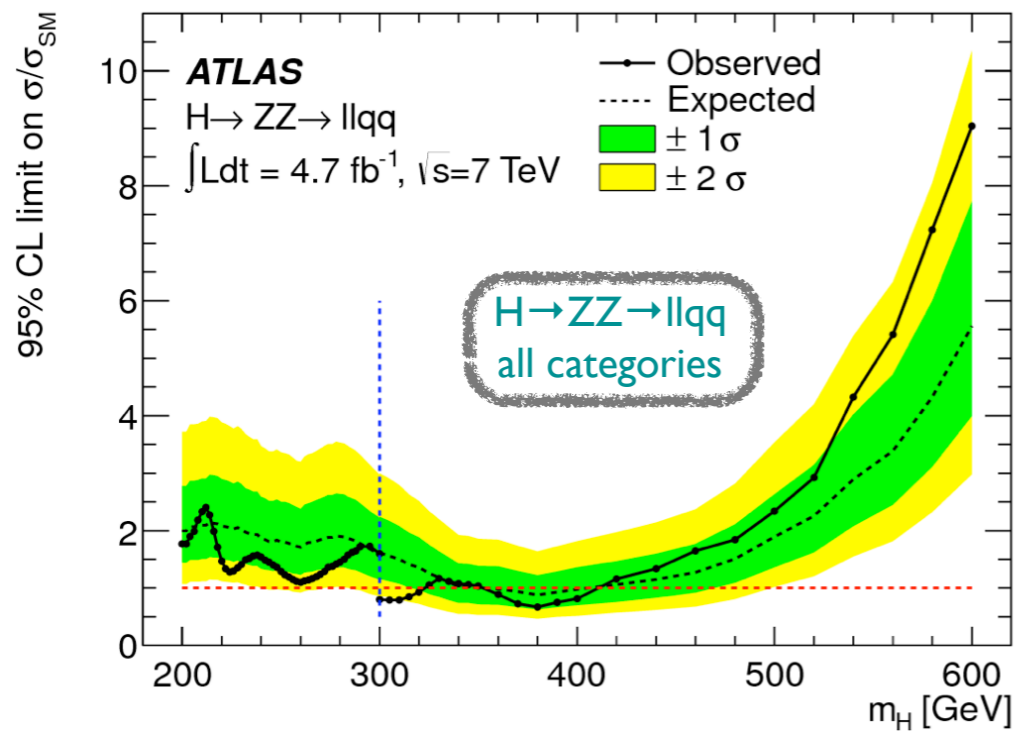
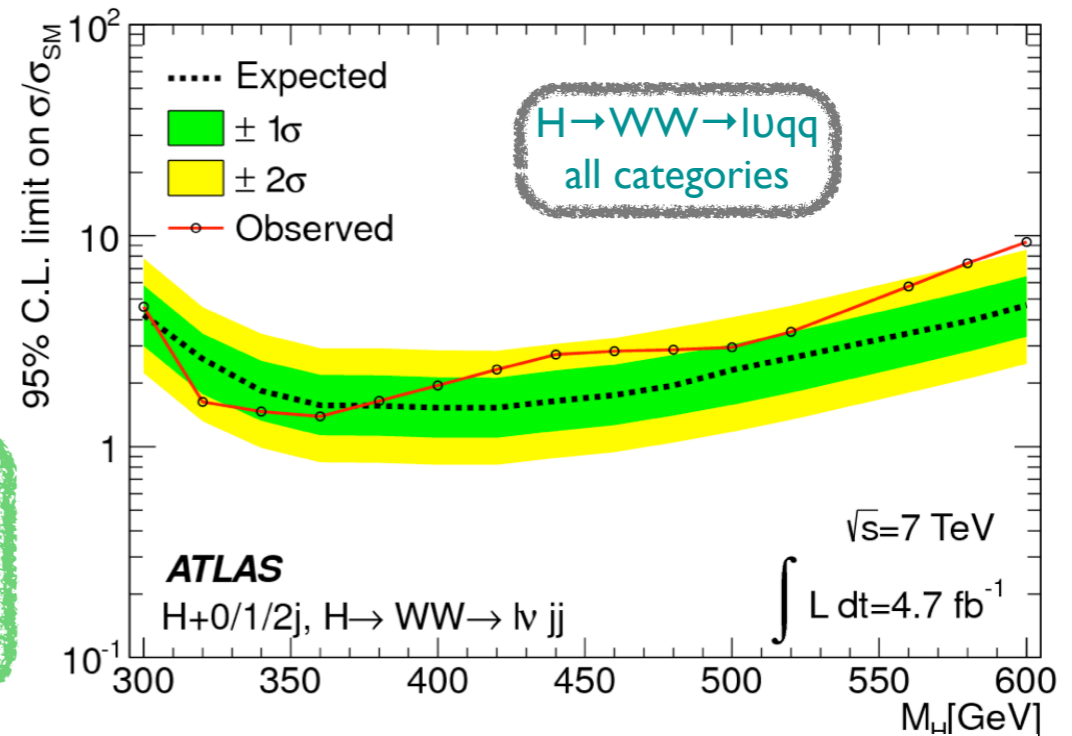
✱ Main backgrounds: **W+jets, Z+jets, top, dibosons, multijets**



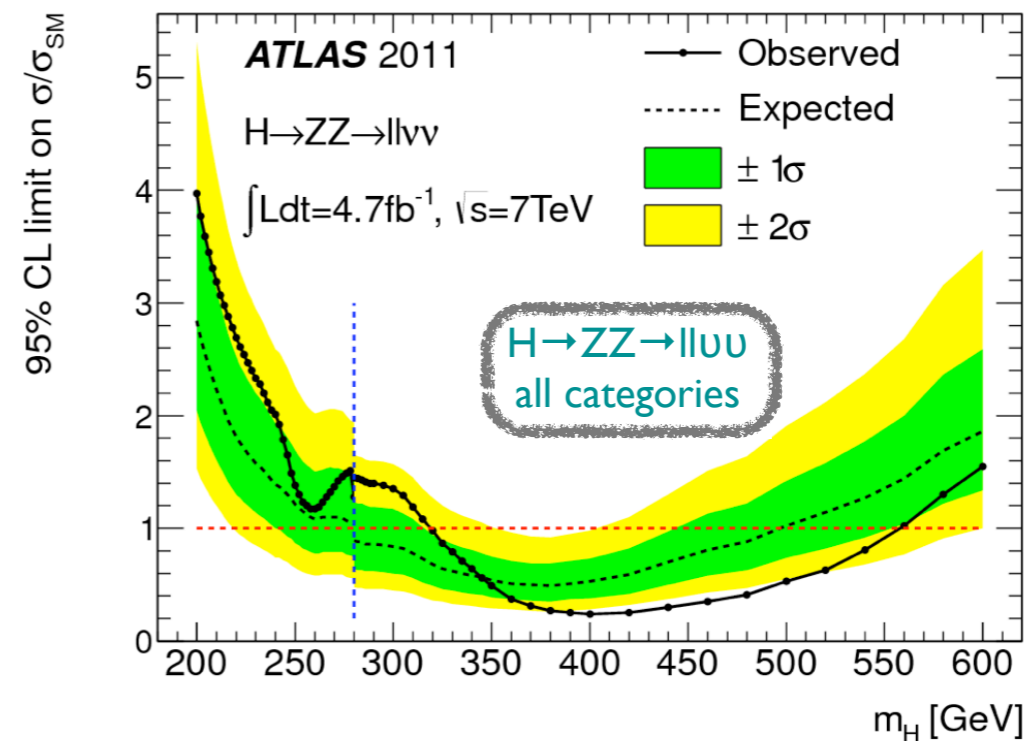
High mass searches: Results

❖ No excess observed for m_H between 200-600 GeV

❖ Best **observed upper limit** on cross section: $1.9 \times \sigma_{SM}$
expected limit: $1.6 \times \sigma_{SM}$



❖ **Observed exclusion:** 300-323 GeV, 353-410 GeV
Expected exclusion: 351-404 GeV



❖ **Observed exclusion:** 319-558 GeV
Expected exclusion: 280-497 GeV

Outline

* High Higgs mass

$H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow l\nu qq$

$H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow llqq$

$H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow ll\nu\nu$

* Low Higgs mass, limited resolution

$H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow l\nu l\nu$

$VH \rightarrow bb$

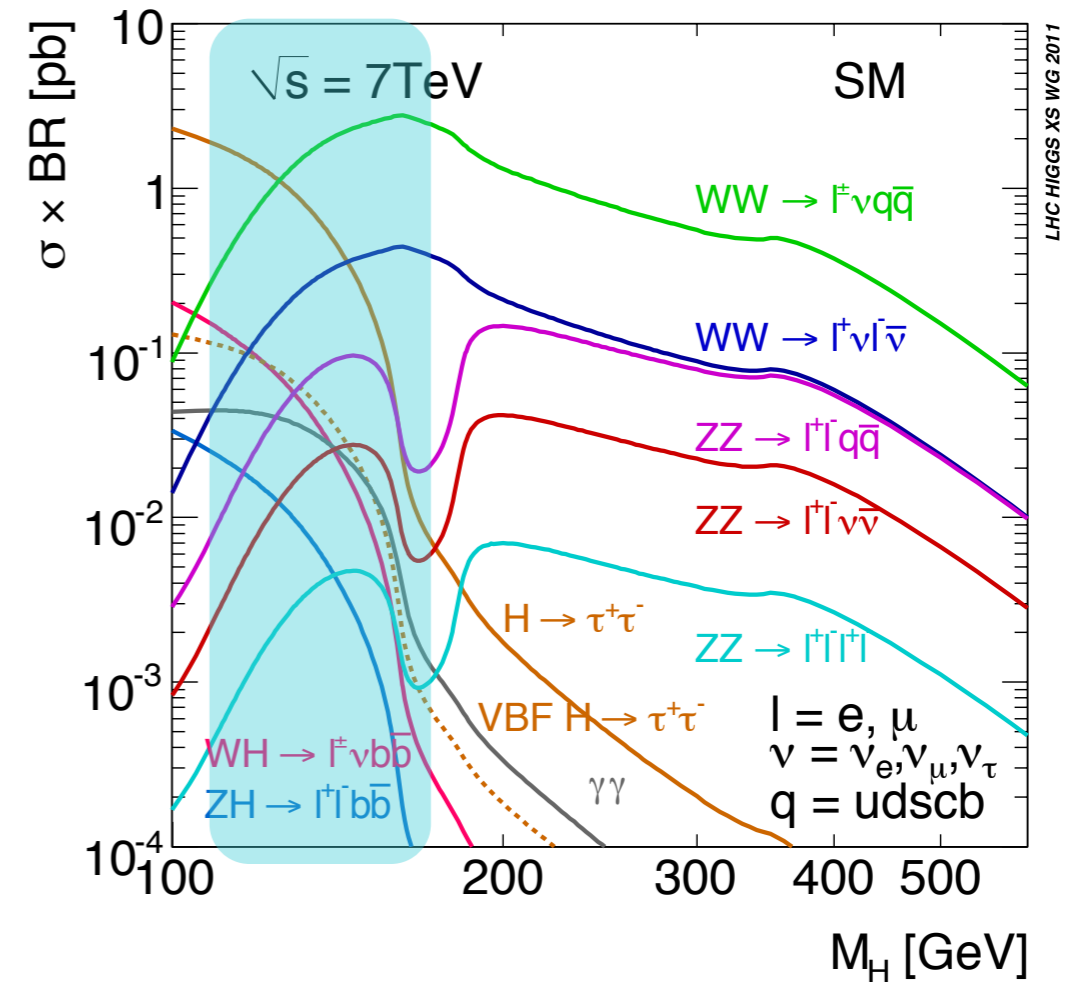
$H \rightarrow \tau\tau$

* Low Higgs mass, high resolution

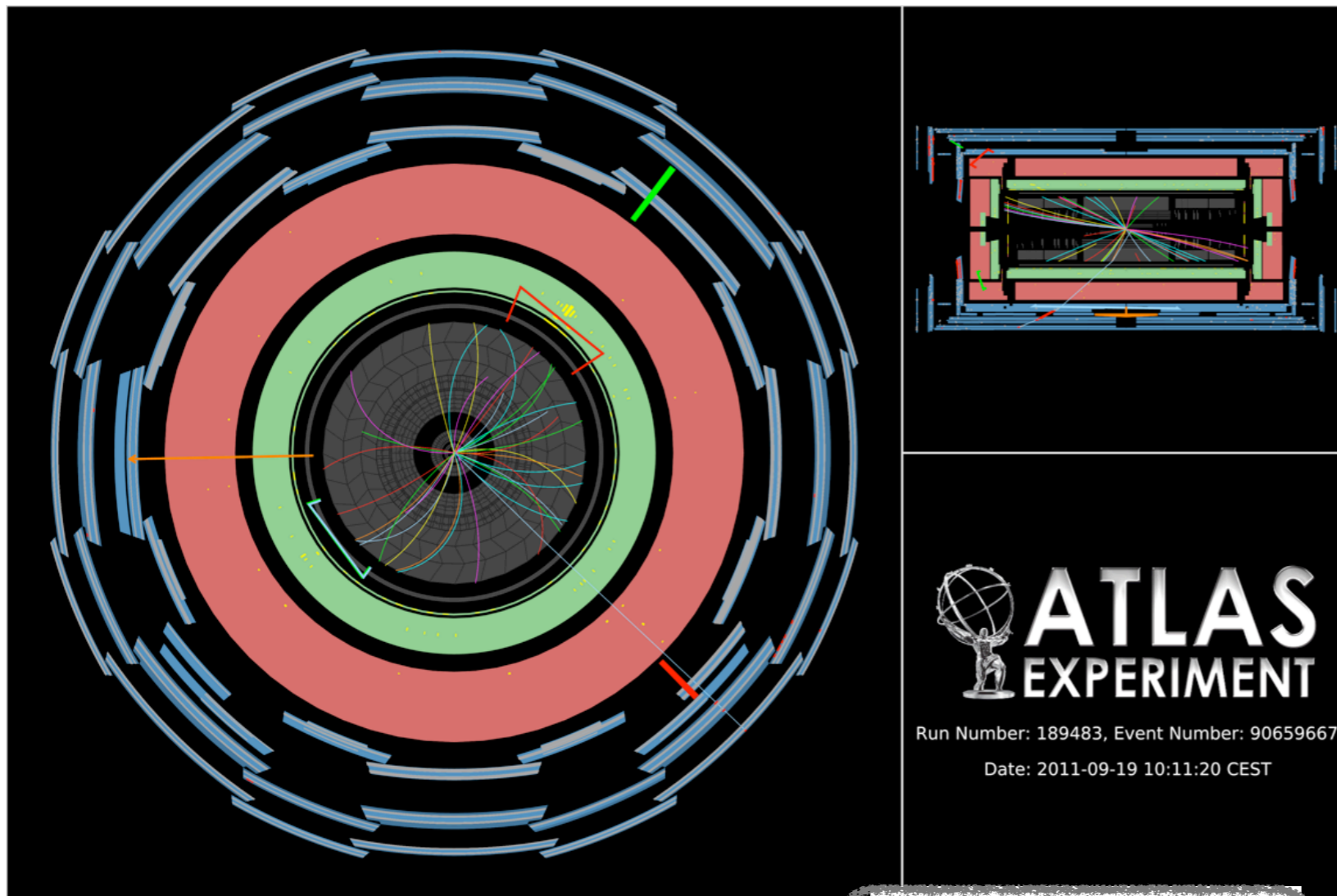
$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$

$H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow ll ll$

* Combination



$H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow l\nu l\nu$



$H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow \mu\nu e\nu$ candidate

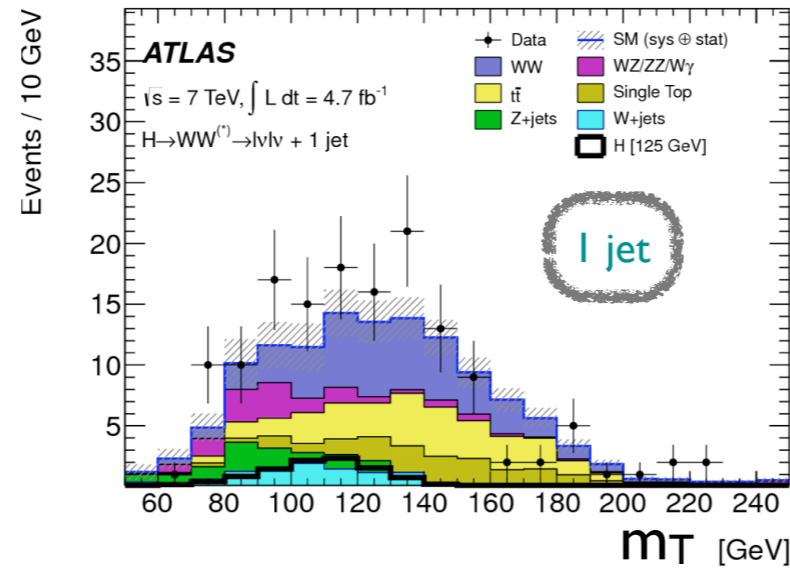
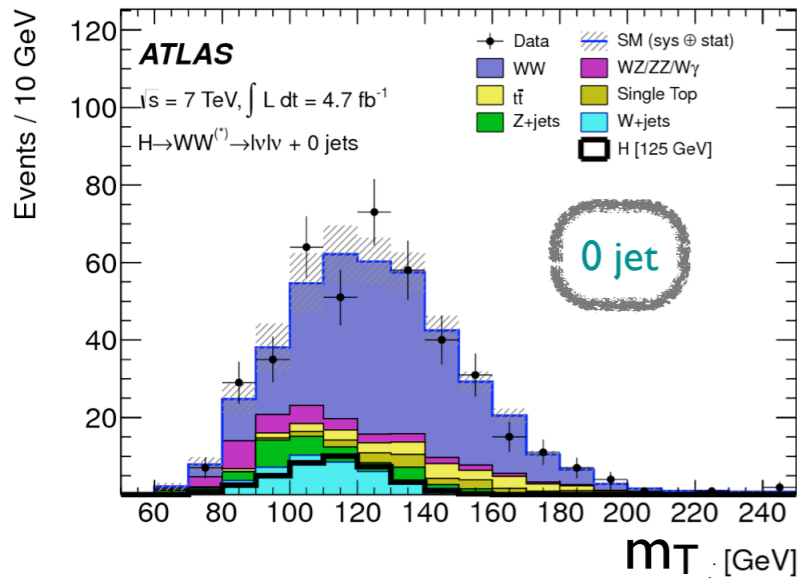
* Backgrounds

- ❖ mainly WW , $t\bar{t}$, W +jets
- ❖ shape from simulation, normalized/validated in data control regions (e.g. inverted b-tag veto, high m_{ll} region)

* Characteristics

- ❖ High BR, but low mass resolution
- ❖ Two opposite sign electrons/muons & E_T^{miss}
- ❖ analysis categories: **0, 1 and 2 jets (VBF)**
- ❖ angular correlation leptons (small $\Delta\phi_{ll}$ and m_{ll} if from spin-0 Higgs) used to discriminate against WW

H → WW → lνlν



* Discriminating variable

❖ transverse mass m_T

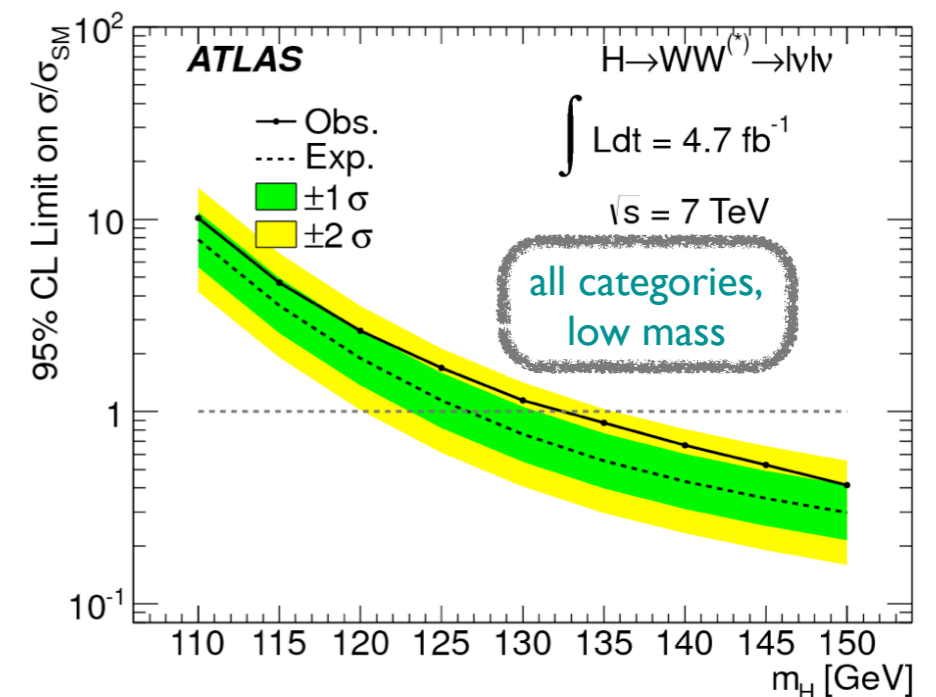
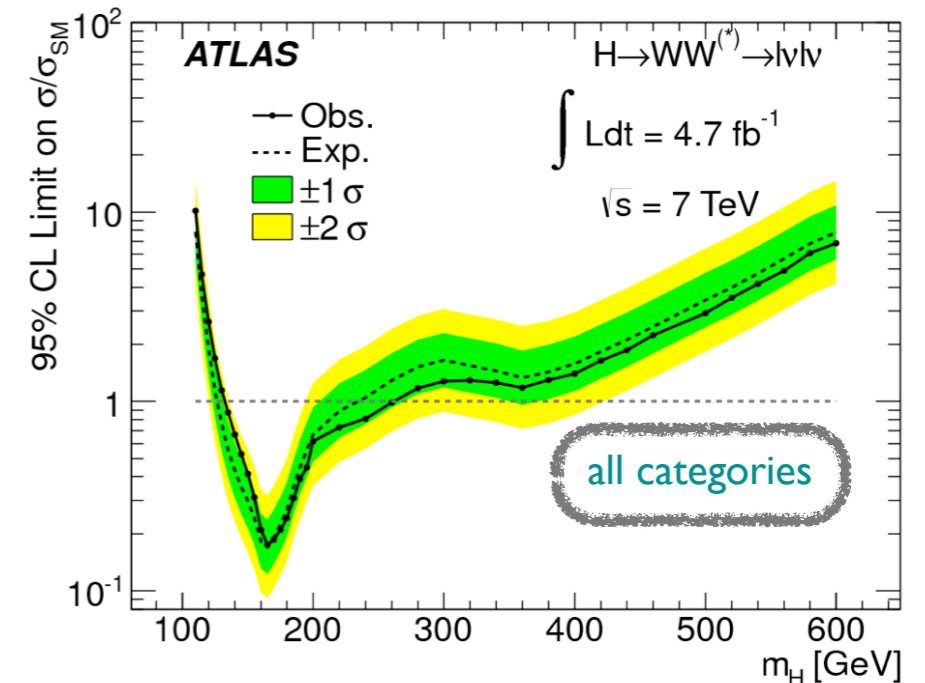
$$m_T^2 \equiv \sqrt{\left(E_T^{ll} + E_T^{miss}\right)^2 - \left|\vec{p}_T^{ll} + \vec{p}_T^{miss}\right|^2} \quad E_T^{ll} \equiv \sqrt{\left|\vec{p}_T^{ll}\right|^2 + m_{ll}^2}$$

* Result

❖ No observable excess for m_H between 110-600 GeV

❖ **Observed exclusion:** 130-261 GeV,
expected exclusion: 127-233 GeV

❖ Similar result from analysis using MVA method



VH → bb

* Characteristics

- ❖ Three decay channels studied:

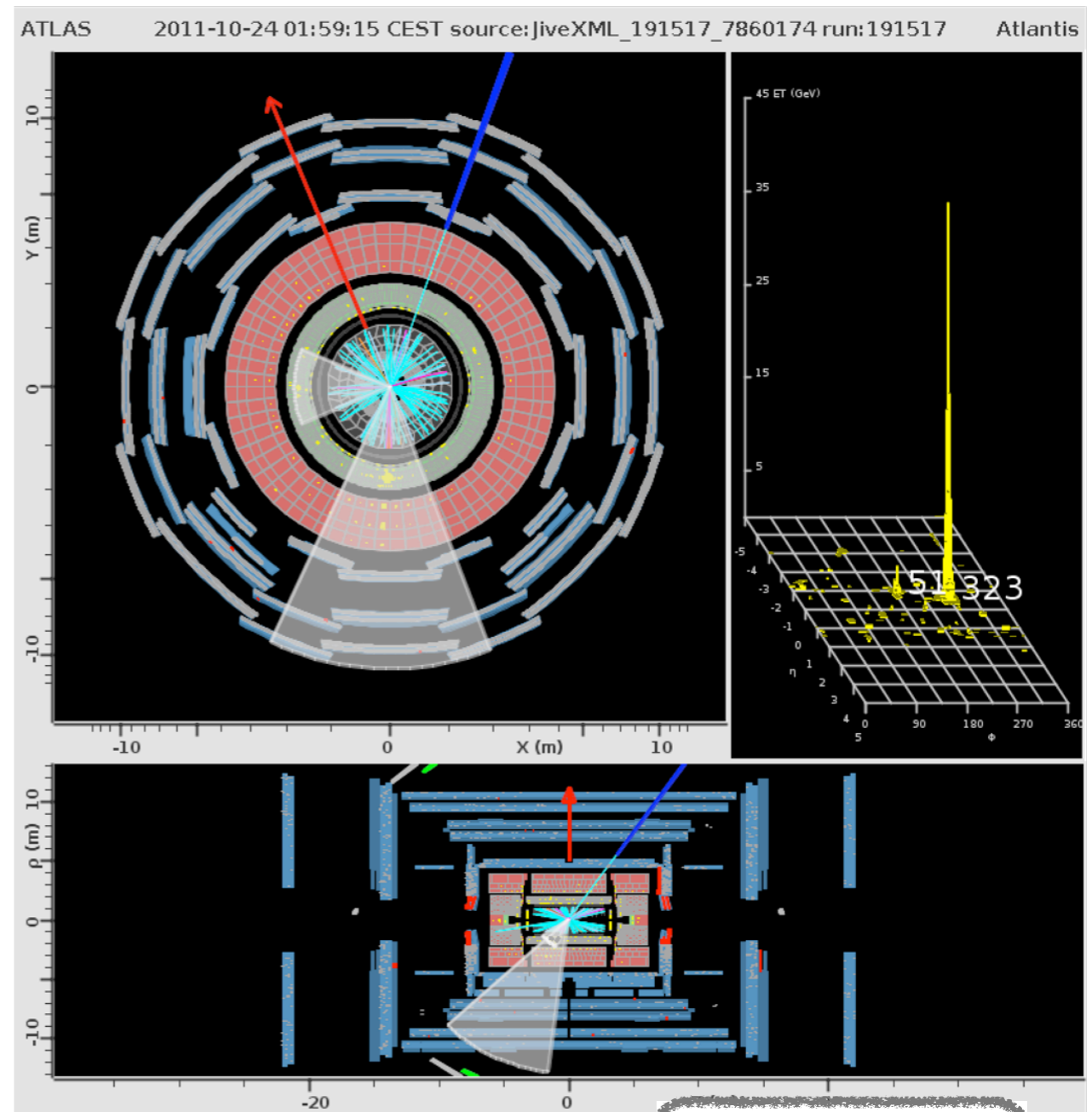
ZH → llbb

ZH → uu bb

WH → llbb

- ❖ exactly **2 b-tagged jets**

- ❖ analysis categories: **different**
 $P_T^{W/Z}$, E_T^{miss} bins



WH → μbb candidate

* Backgrounds

- ❖ W+jet, Z+jets, top, dibosons, multijets derived from data control regions

VH → bb

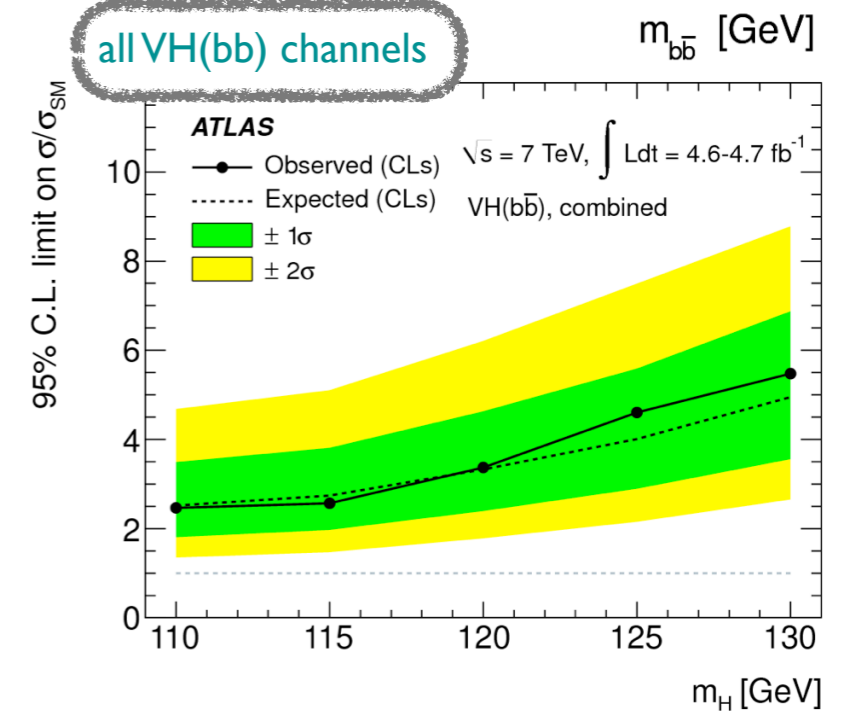
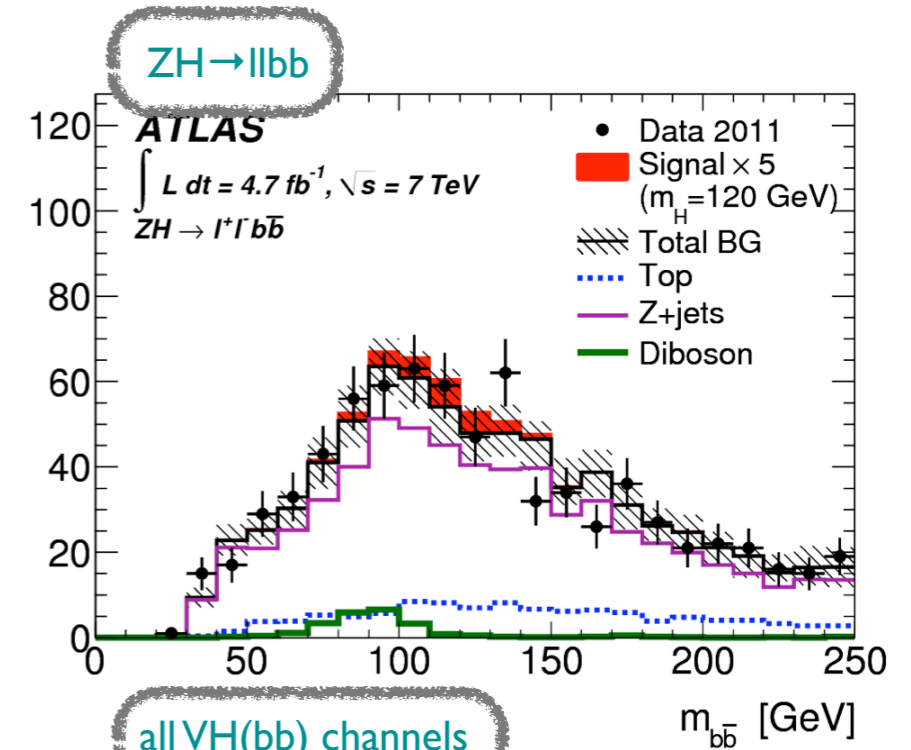
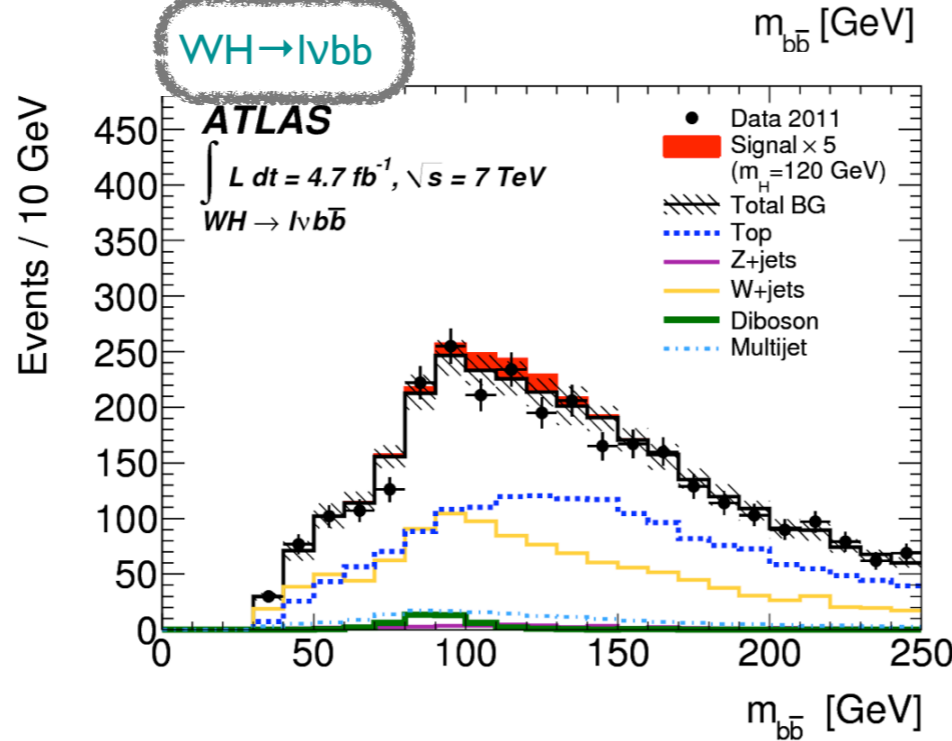
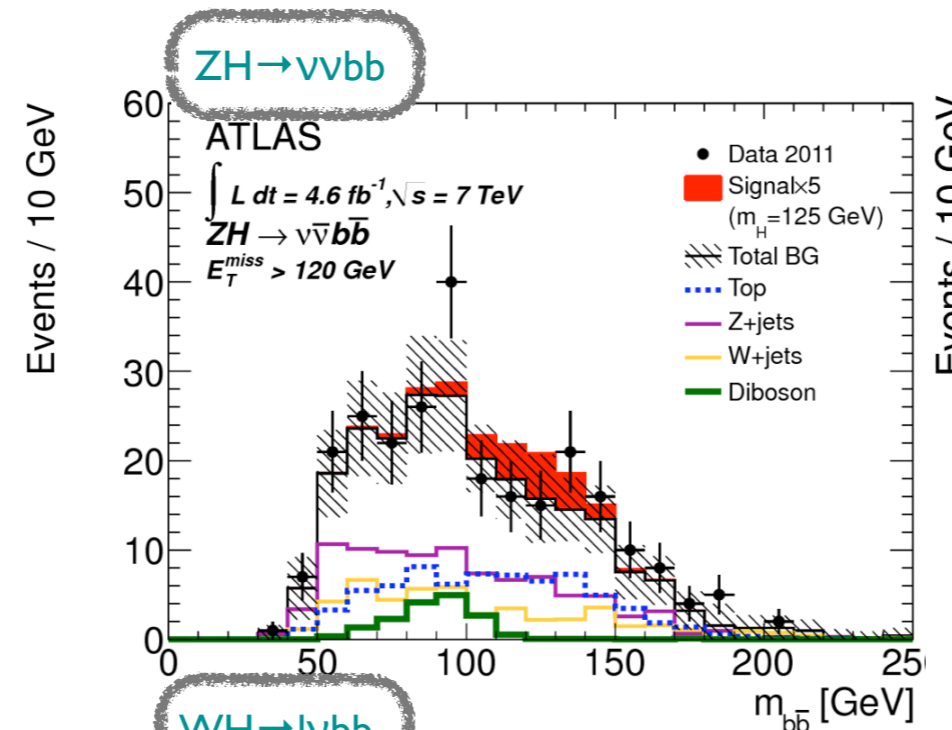
✱ **Discriminating variable**

❖ **invariant mass m_{bb}**

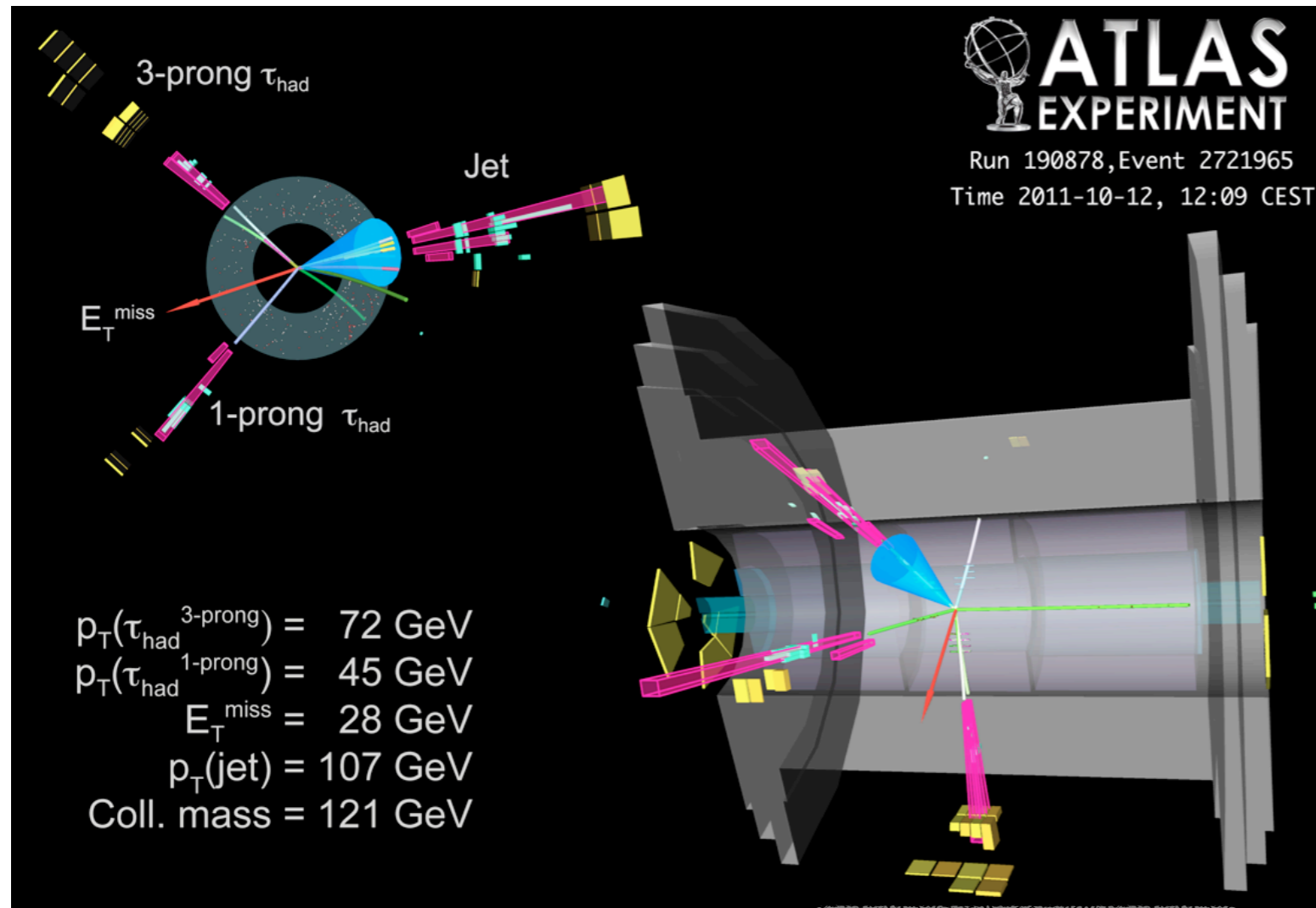
✱ **Result**

❖ No observable excess for m_H between 110-130 GeV

❖ **Observed limit:** $2.7 - 5.3 \times \sigma_{SM}$, **expected limit:** $2.6 - 5.1 \times \sigma_{SM}$



H → $\tau\tau$



H → $\tau\tau$ → $\tau_{\text{had}}\tau_{\text{had}}\text{UU}$ candidate

* Characteristics

- ❖ Three decay channels studied:

H → $\tau\tau$ → llUUUU

H → $\tau\tau$ → l τ_{had} UUU

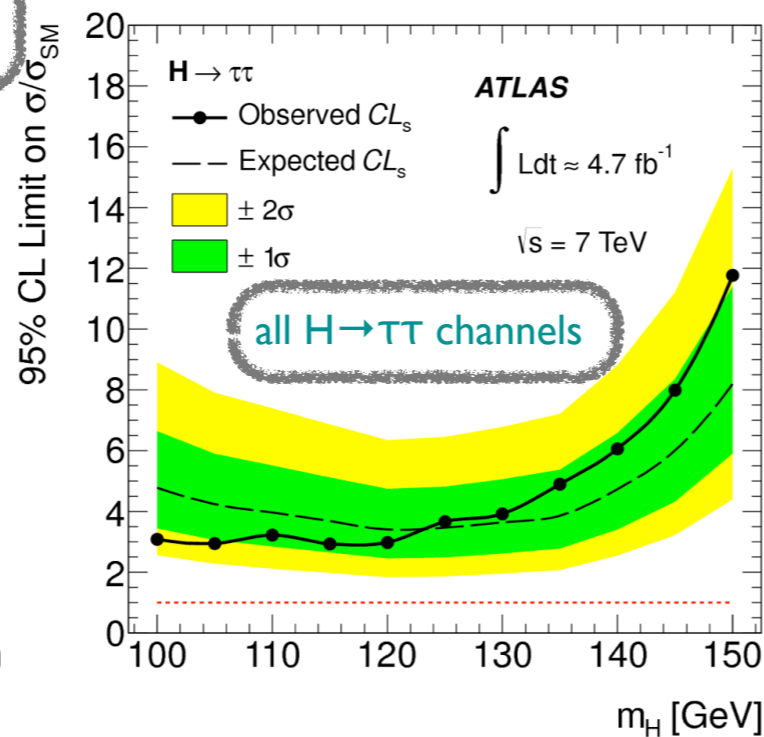
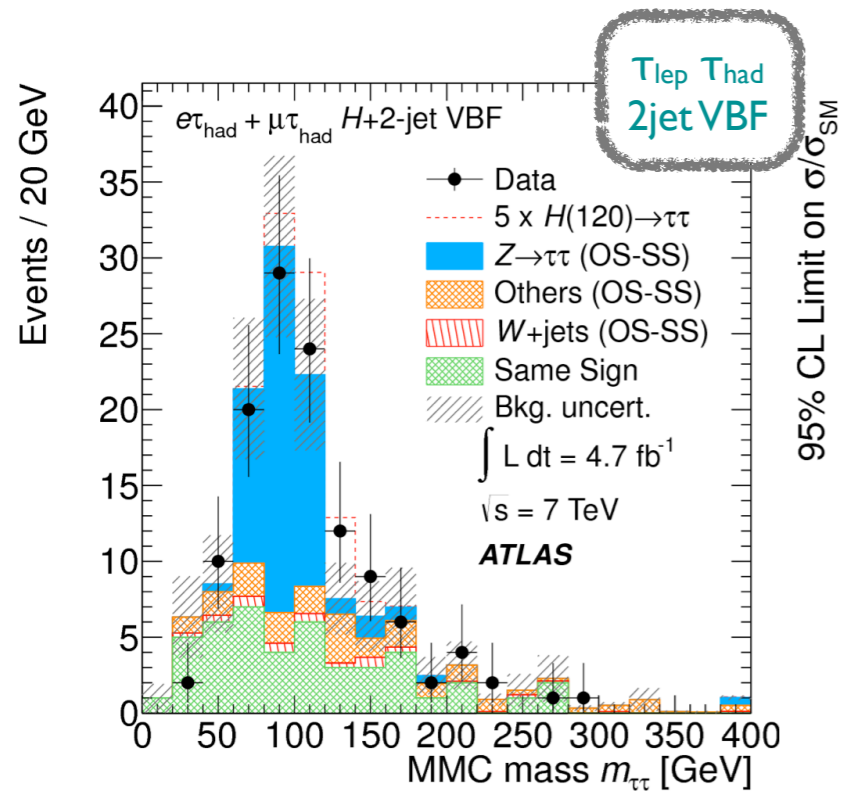
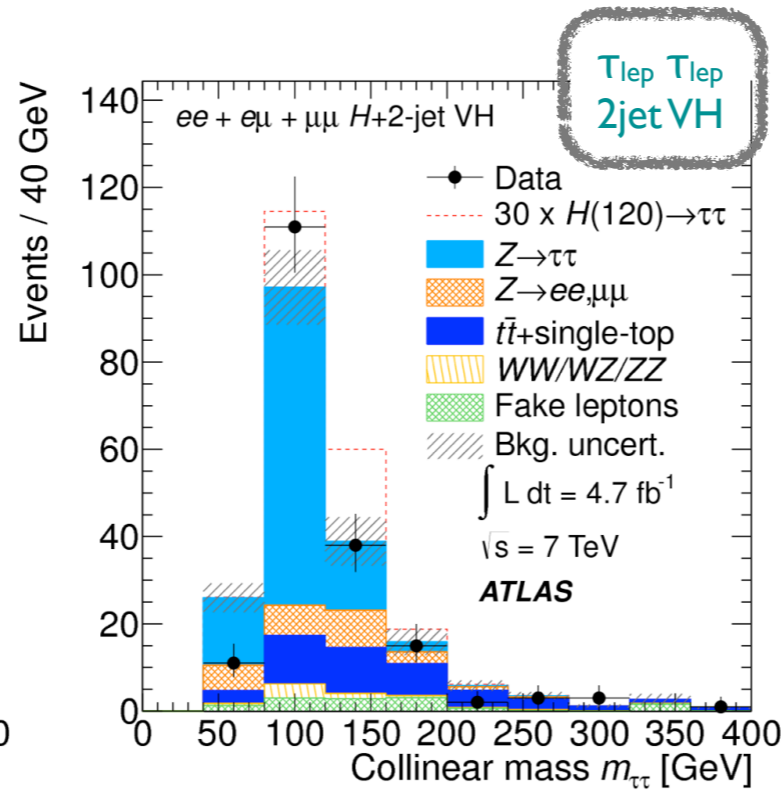
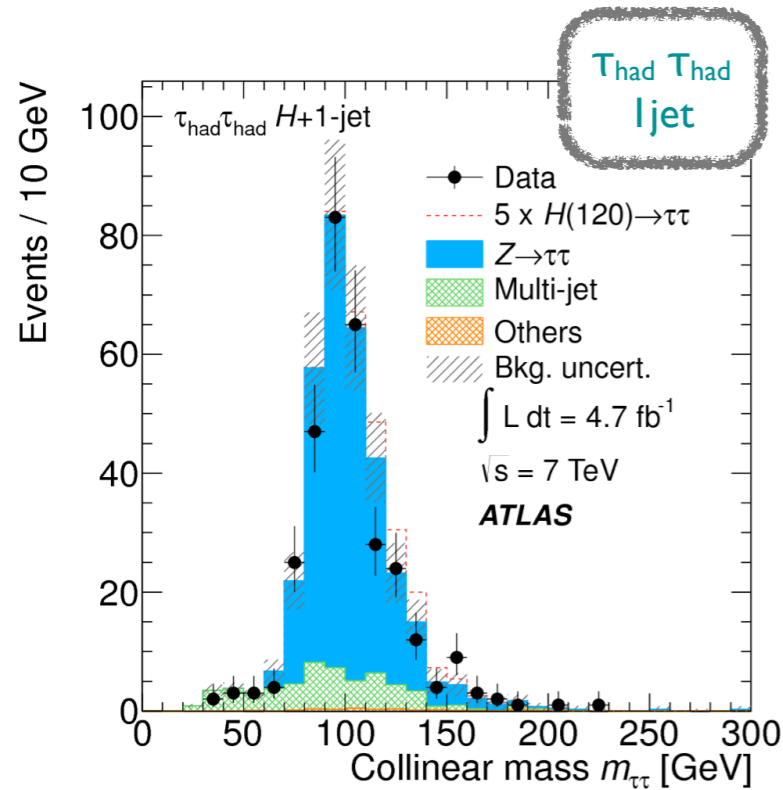
H → $\tau\tau$ → $\tau_{\text{had}}\tau_{\text{had}}$ UU

- ❖ analysis categories: **0, 1 jet (gg), 2 jet VH and VBF**

* Backgrounds

- ❖ **Z → $\tau\tau$ (irreducible)**, estimated from Z → $\mu\mu$ data, where μ s are replaced by simulated τ s and their decay products
- ❖ **τ /lepton fakes**, data control regions

H → ττ



* Discriminating variable

- ❖ invariant mass $m_{\tau\tau}$ from τ decay products and E_T^{miss} (**collinear approximation/ Missing mass Calculator**)

* Result

- ❖ No observable excess for m_H between 110-150 GeV

- ❖ **Observed limit:** 2.9-11.7 $\times\sigma_{\text{SM}}$
- ❖ **Expected limit:** 3.4-8.2 $\times\sigma_{\text{SM}}$

Outline

* High Higgs mass

$H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow l\nu qq$

$H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow llqq$

$H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow ll\nu\nu$

* Low Higgs mass, limited resolution

$H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow l\nu l\nu$

$VH \rightarrow bb$

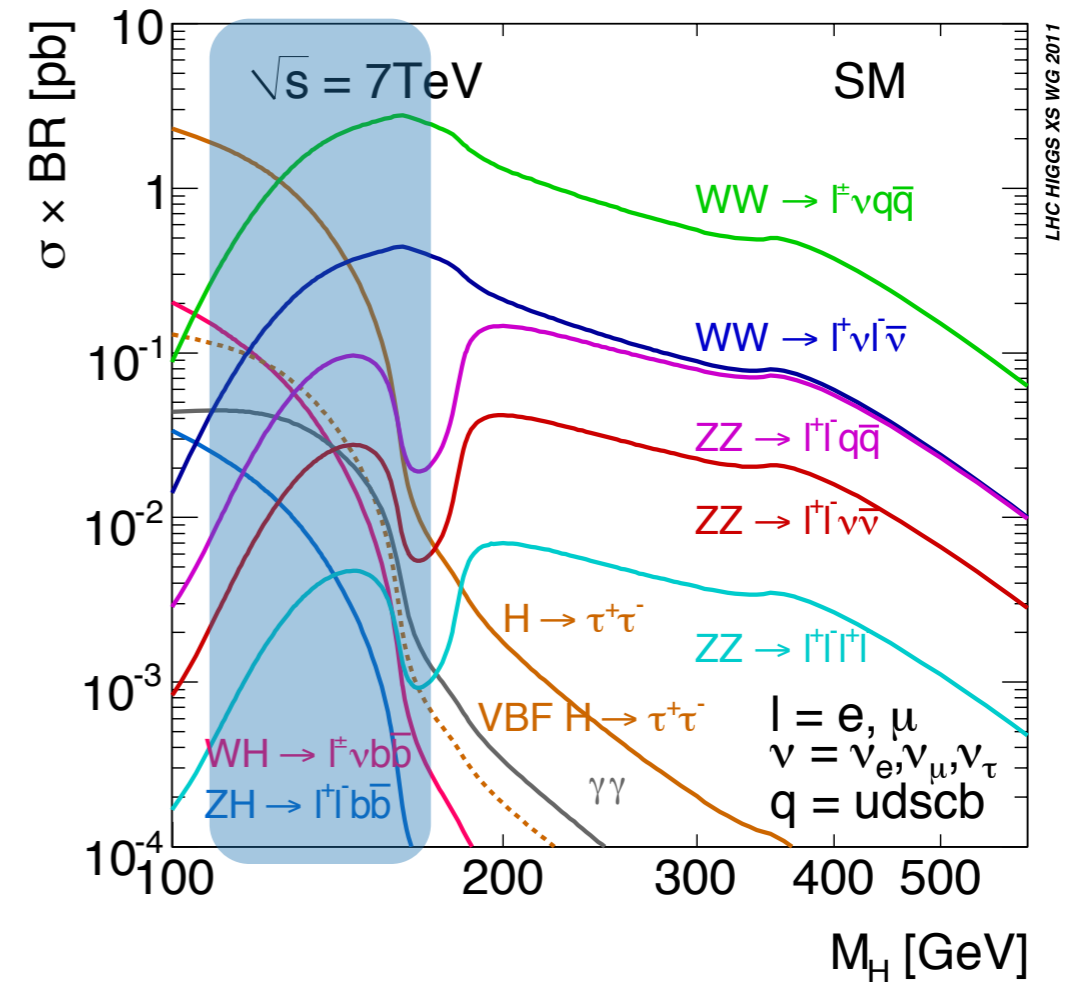
$H \rightarrow \tau\tau$

* Low Higgs mass, high resolution

$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$

$H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow ll ll$

* Combination

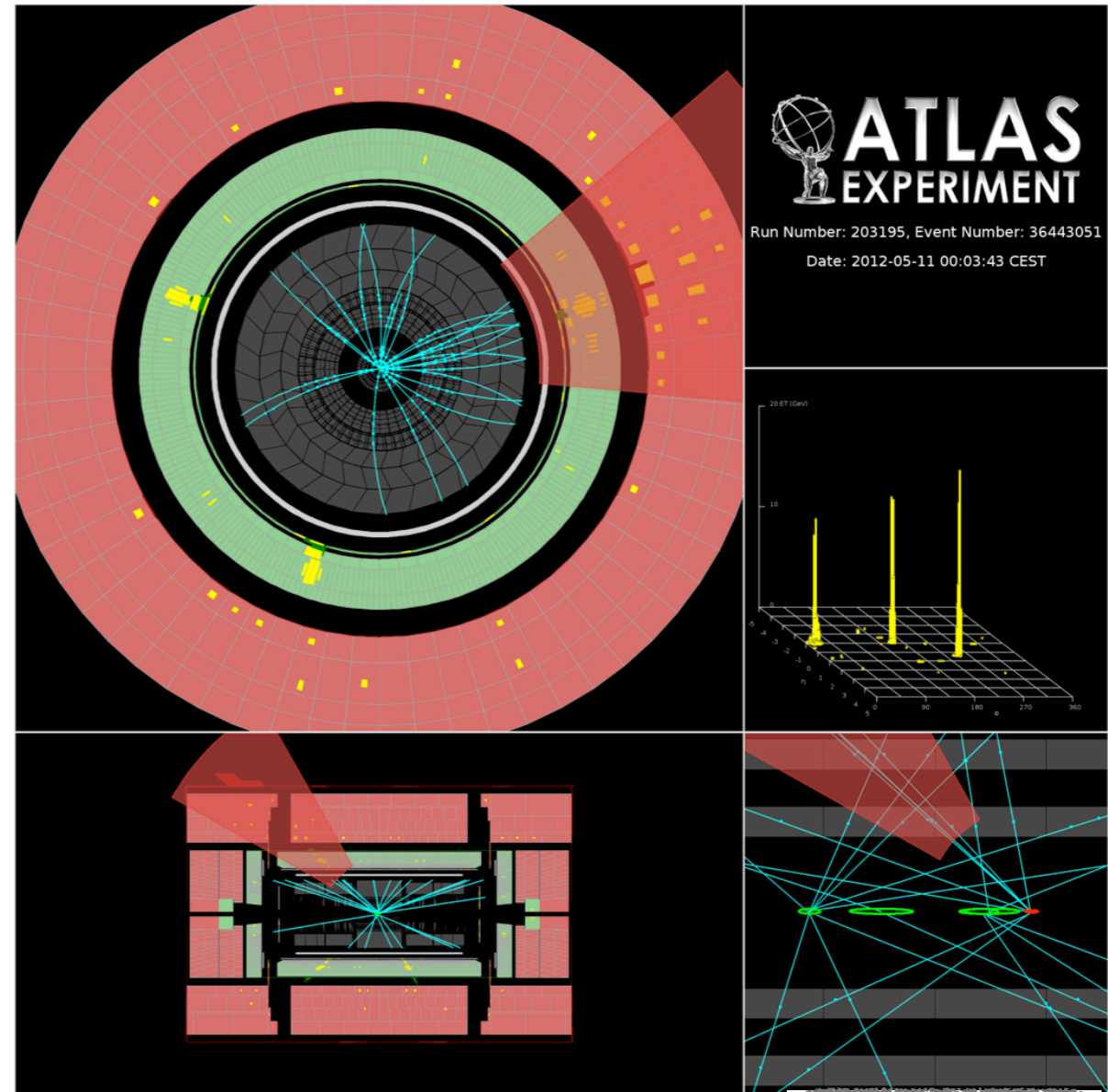


* Characteristics

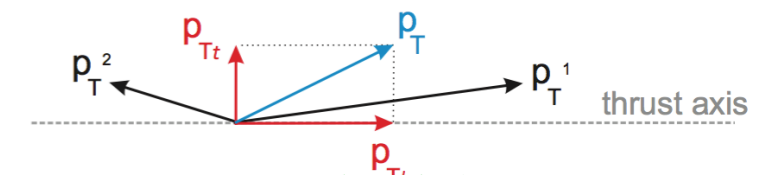
- ❖ Two isolated photons,
 $E_{T1} > 40$ GeV, $E_{T2} > 30$ GeV
- ❖ 10 analysis categories:
**converted/
unconverted**, detector
region, p_T thrust, 2 jets
(VBF)
- ❖ crucial aspects: good mass
resolution, good jet rejection

* Backgrounds

- ❖ $\gamma\gamma$ (irreducible, 3 orders of magnitude higher), $j\gamma$, jj
- ❖ validate composition in data control regions (inverted
photon ID and isolation), true $\gamma\gamma$ ~75-80%

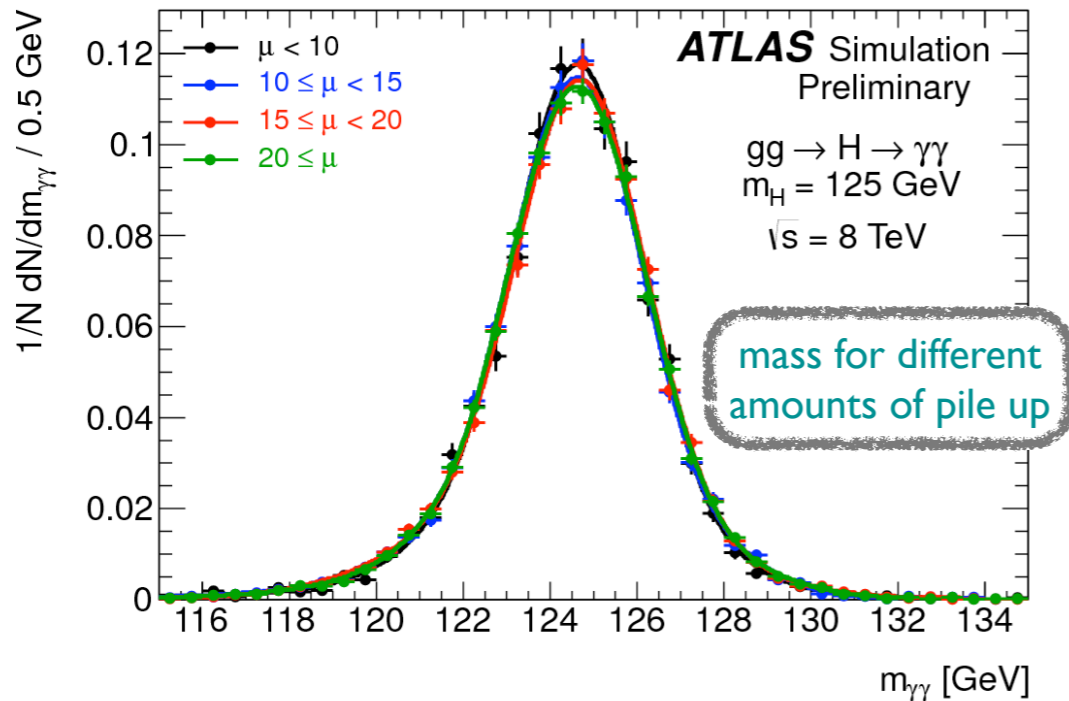


H → $\gamma\gamma$ candidate



p_T thrust: orthogonal component
of total p_T of the system with
respect to thrust axis

H → γγ

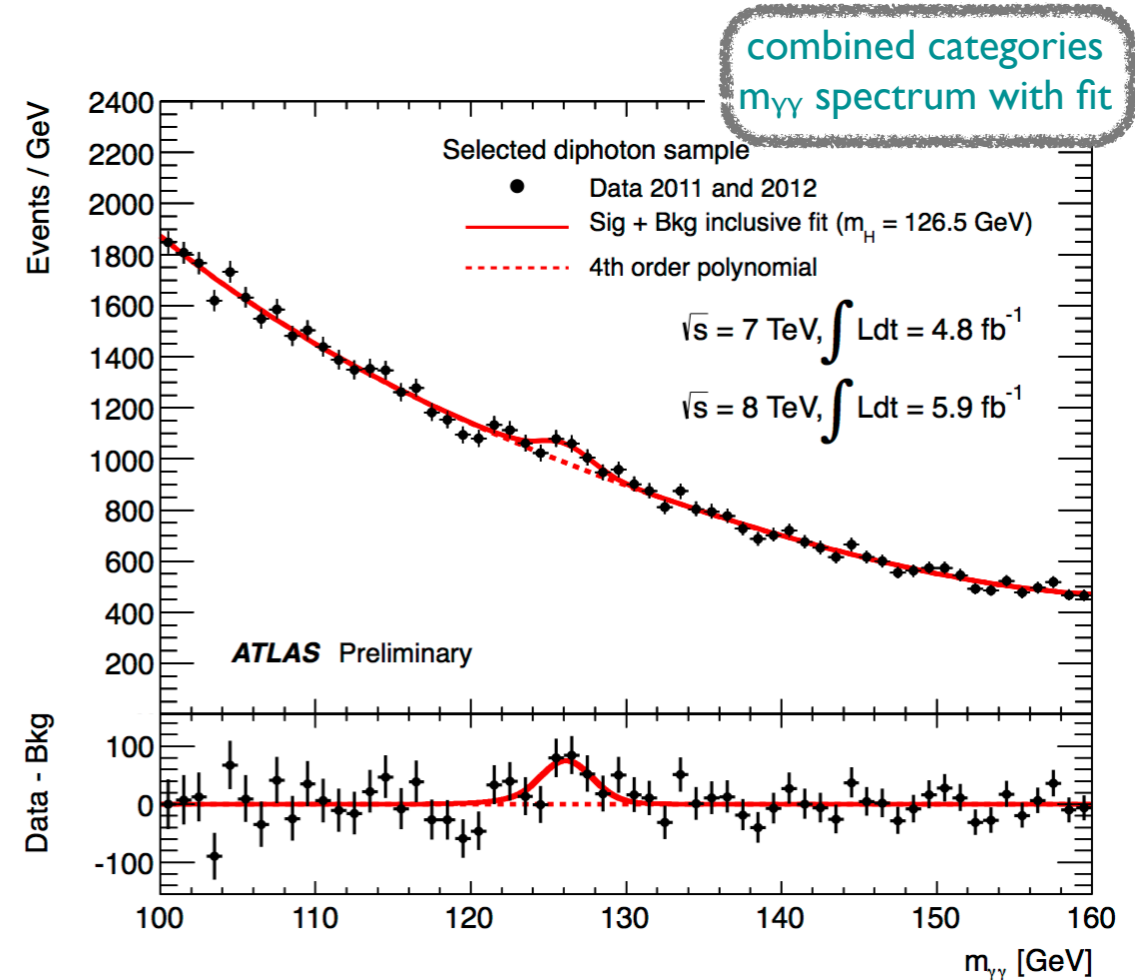


Combined 2011+2012 dataset used (4.8+5.9 fb⁻¹)

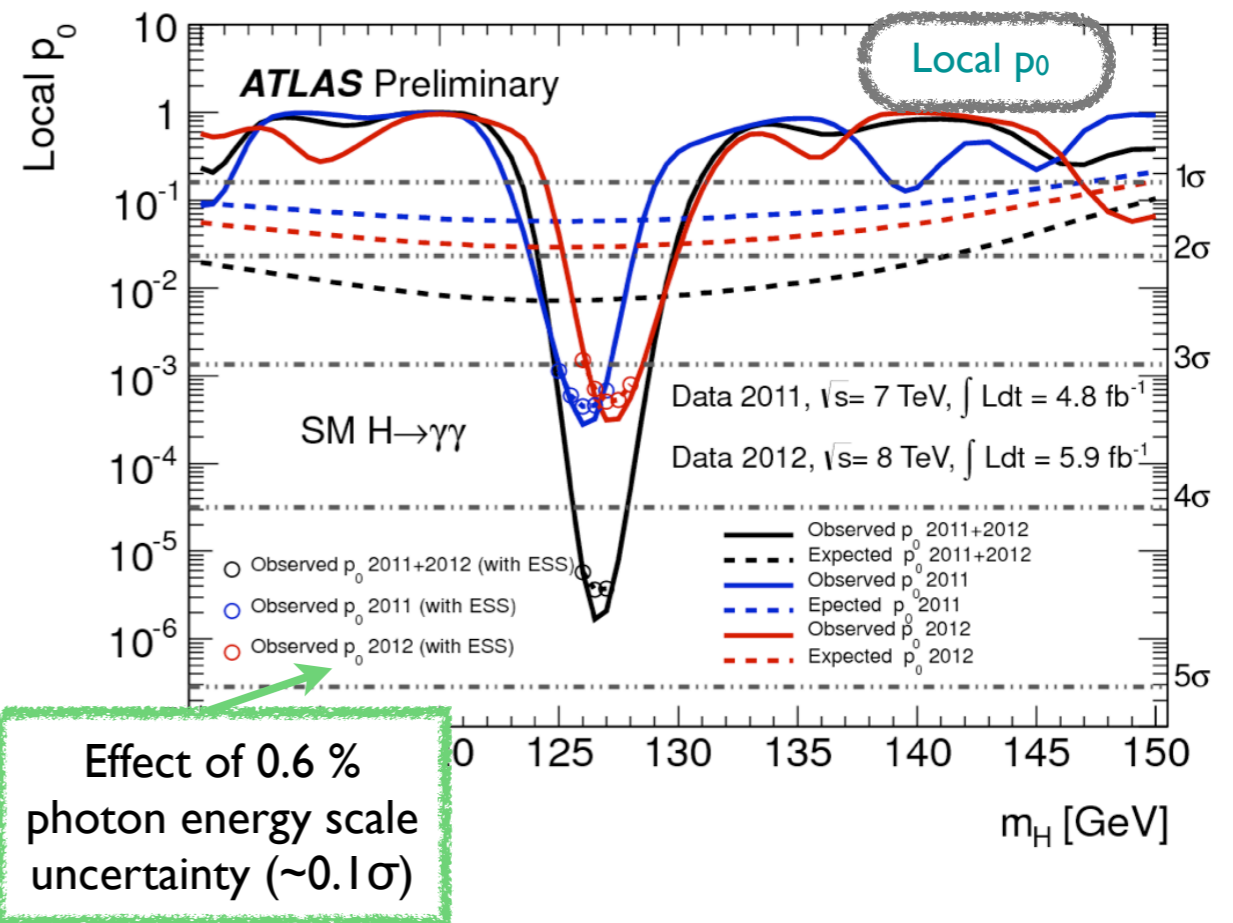
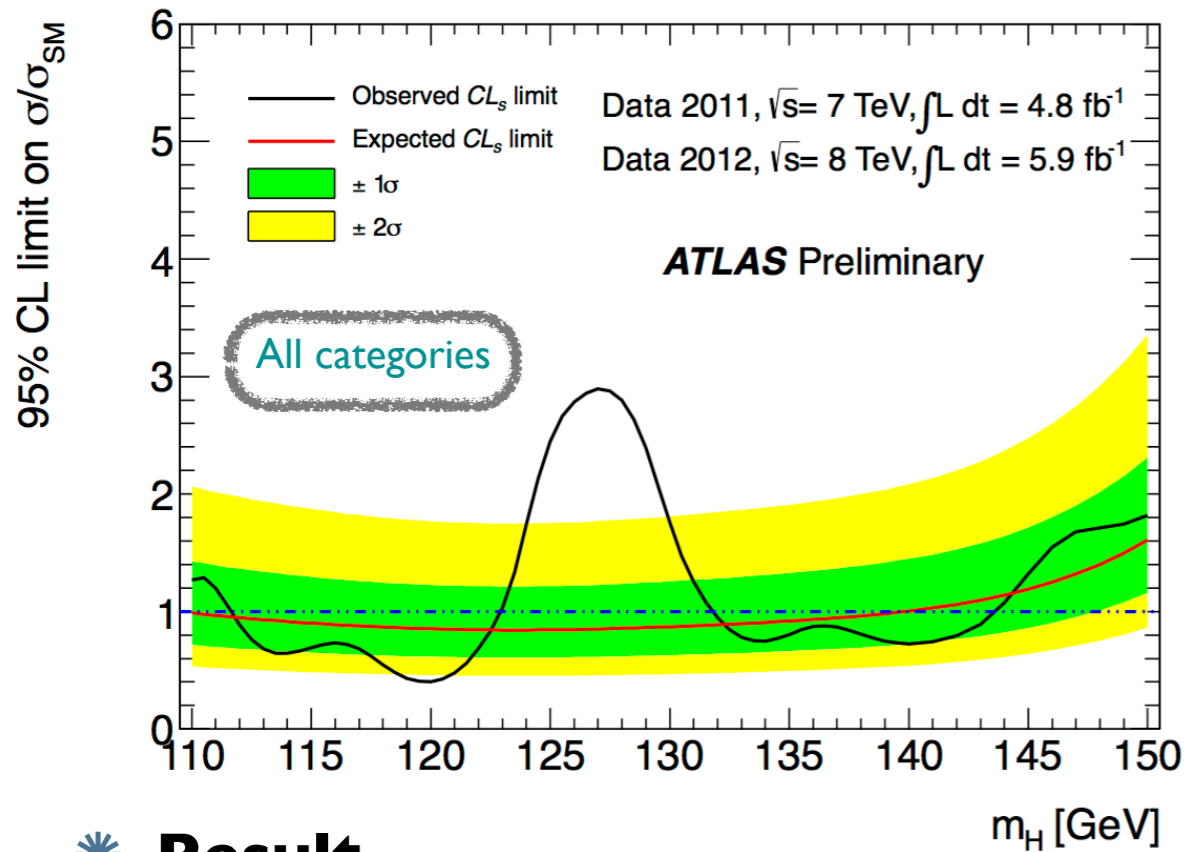
- * **Fit of $m_{\gamma\gamma}$ spectrum** in each category, combined signal (Crystal Ball plus wide Gaussian) and background (various analytic functions)

- * **Discriminating variable**

- ❖ **invariant mass $m_{\gamma\gamma}$** ,
 $m_{\gamma\gamma}^2 = 2 E_1 * E_2 * (1 - \cos\alpha)$
- ❖ excellent mass resolution $\sigma = \mathbf{1.6-3.1 \text{ GeV}}$,
 - ▶ good **calorimeter energy measurement** (scale uncertainty on signal yield ~0.3%)
 - ▶ identifying **primary vertex via photon pointing** ($\sigma_z \sim 1.5 \text{ cm}$), stable against pile up



H → γγ



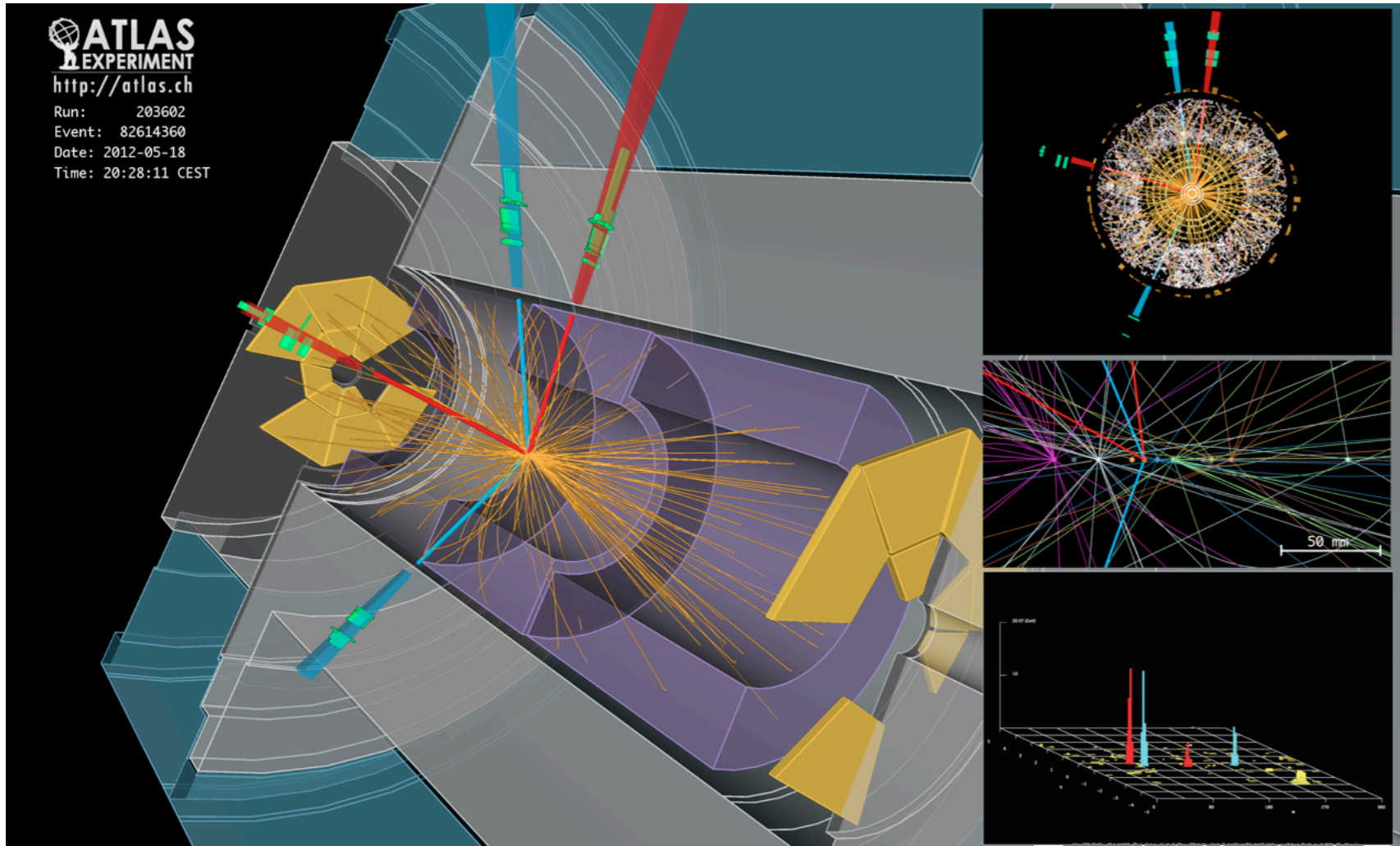
* Result

- ❖ **Observed exclusion:** 112 - 122.5 GeV, 132 - 141 GeV, expected: 110 - 139.5 GeV
- ❖ **Excess** observed consistently in 2011/2012 data

Maximum excess observed at: **$m_H = 126.5$ GeV**
 Local significance (with ESS): **4.5σ**
 Probability of background up fluctuation: **2×10^{-6}**
 Expected significance from SM Higgs at $m_H = 126.5$ GeV: **2.4σ**
 Global significance including Look Elsewhere effect (LEE), probability to observe excess anywhere in mass range 110-150 GeV: **3.6σ**

H → ZZ → llll

further details in talk
of *Giacomo Artoni*



H → ZZ → 4e candidate

✱ Characteristics

- ❖ Small rate, but pure (S/B ~ 1)
- ❖ Four isolated leptons, $p_T^{1234} > 20, 15, 10, 7/6$ GeV for e/μ
- ❖ analysis categories: **lepton flavours**
- ❖ crucial aspects: good mass resolution, reconstruction/identification efficiency of leptons

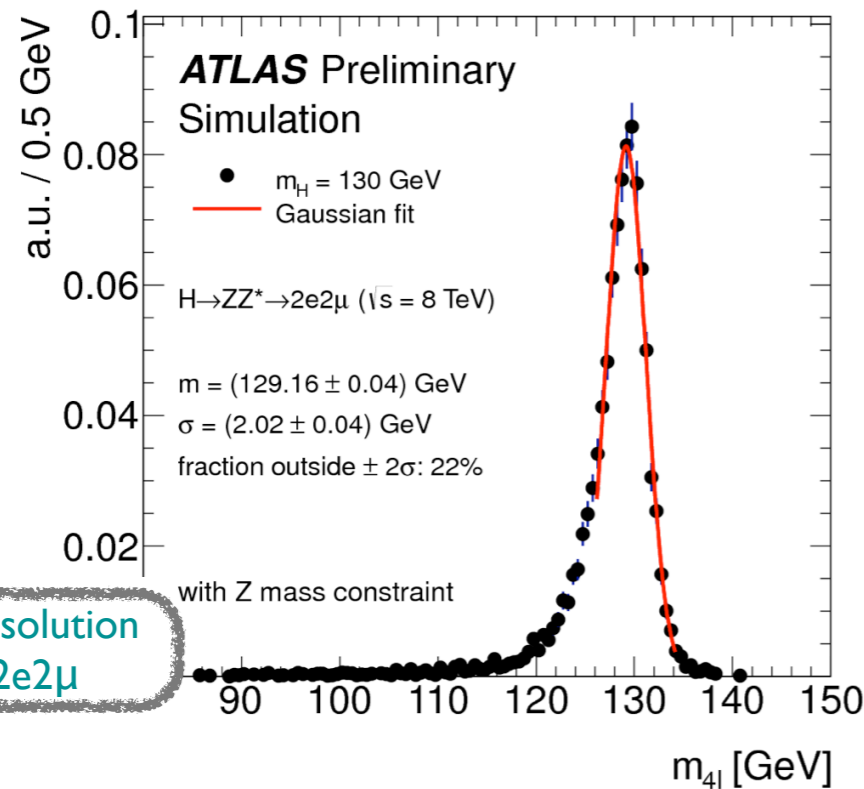
✱ Backgrounds

- ❖ ZZ (irreducible) from Monte Carlo simulation
- ❖ Z+jets, ttbar, measured and fitted in data control regions (inverted ID/isolation and impact parameter requirements for softest leptons)

H → ZZ → II

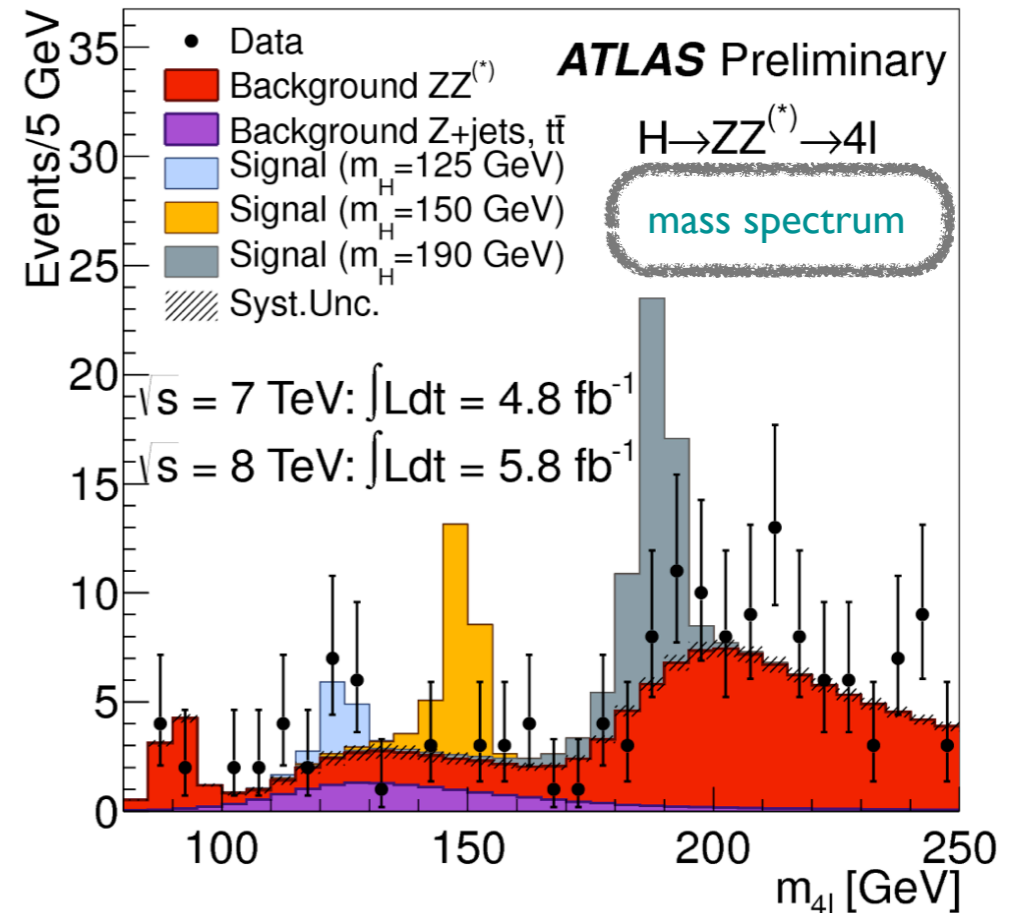
* Discriminating variable

- ❖ invariant mass m_{II}
- ❖ excellent mass resolution $\sigma =$ **1.8-2.5 GeV** ($4\mu\mu/4ee$),
- ❖ very good e/μ reconstruction efficiency esp. in low p_T region (μ reco $\sim 97\%$ for $p_T > 6$ GeV, e reco $\sim 98\%$, e ID $\sim 95\%$), robust against pile-up



mass resolution for $2e2\mu$

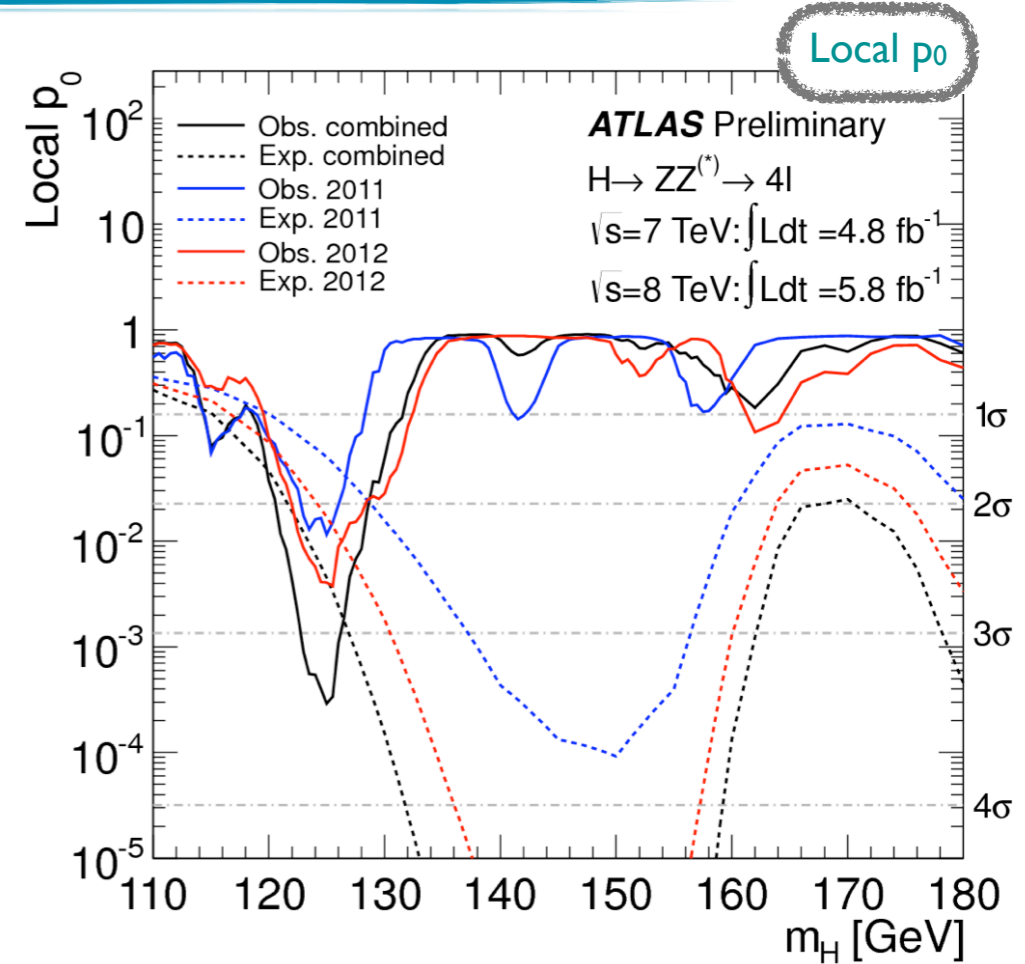
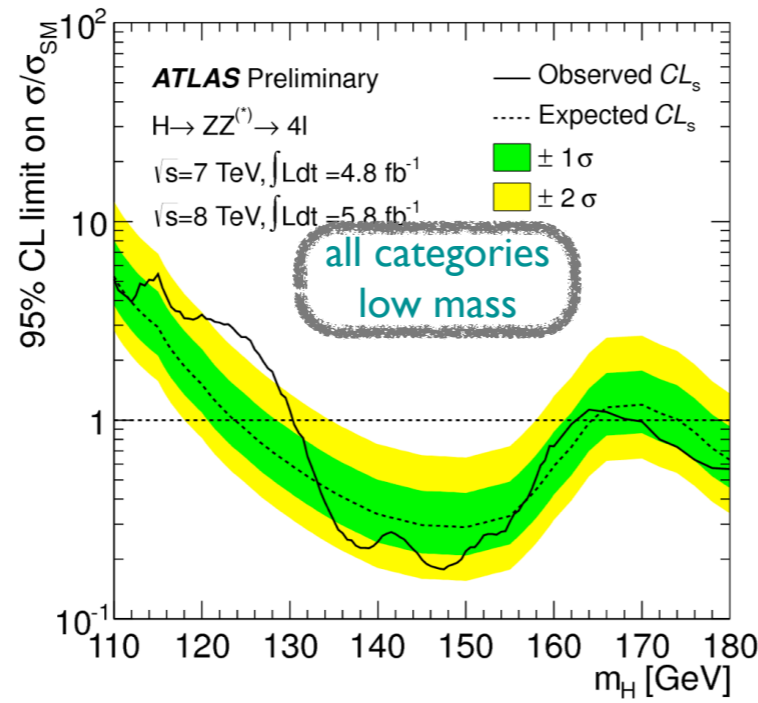
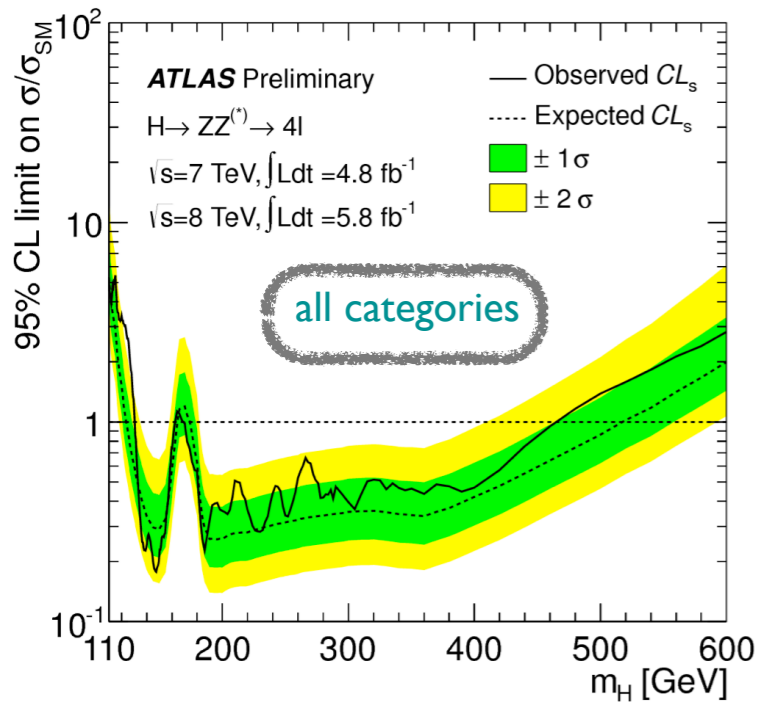
Combined 2011+2012 dataset used ($4.8+5.8 \text{ fb}^{-1}$)



* Events in region 125 ± 5 GeV

Dataset	Events
Expected background	5.1 ± 0.8
Expected signal $m_H = 125$ GeV	5.3 ± 0.8
Observed in data	13

H → ZZ → 4l



* Result

- ❖ **Observed exclusion:** 131-162 GeV, 170-460 GeV, expected: 124-164 GeV, 176-500 GeV
- ❖ **Excess** observed consistently in 2011/2012 data

Maximum excess observed at: **$m_H = 125 \text{ GeV}$**

Local significance: **3.4σ**

Probability of background up fluctuation: **3×10^{-4}**

Expected significance from SM Higgs at $m_H = 125 \text{ GeV}$: **2.6σ**

Global significance (including LEE): 2.5σ (in 110-141 GeV)

Outline

* High Higgs mass

$H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow l\nu qq$

$H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow llqq$

$H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow ll\nu\nu$

* Low Higgs mass, limited resolution

$H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow l\nu l\nu$

$VH \rightarrow bb$

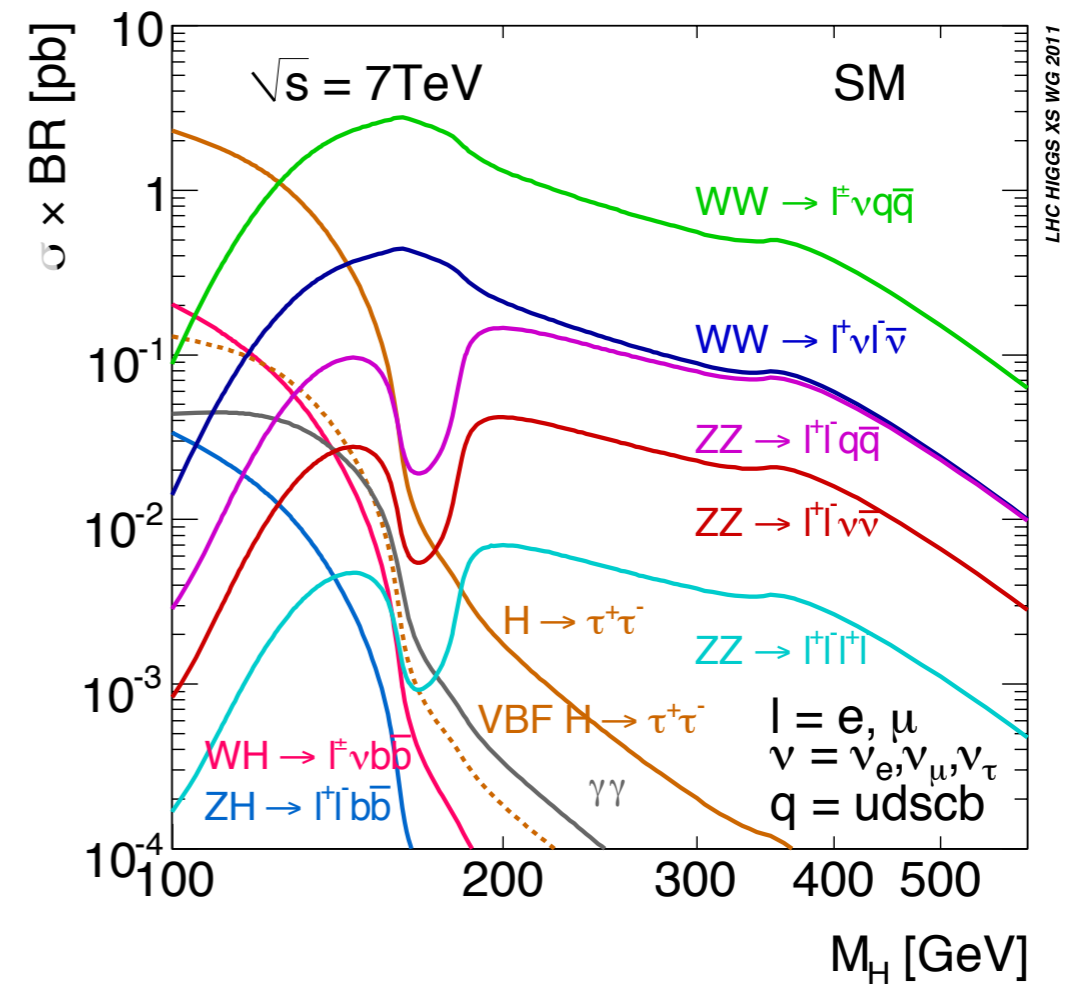
$H \rightarrow \tau\tau$

* Low Higgs mass, high resolution

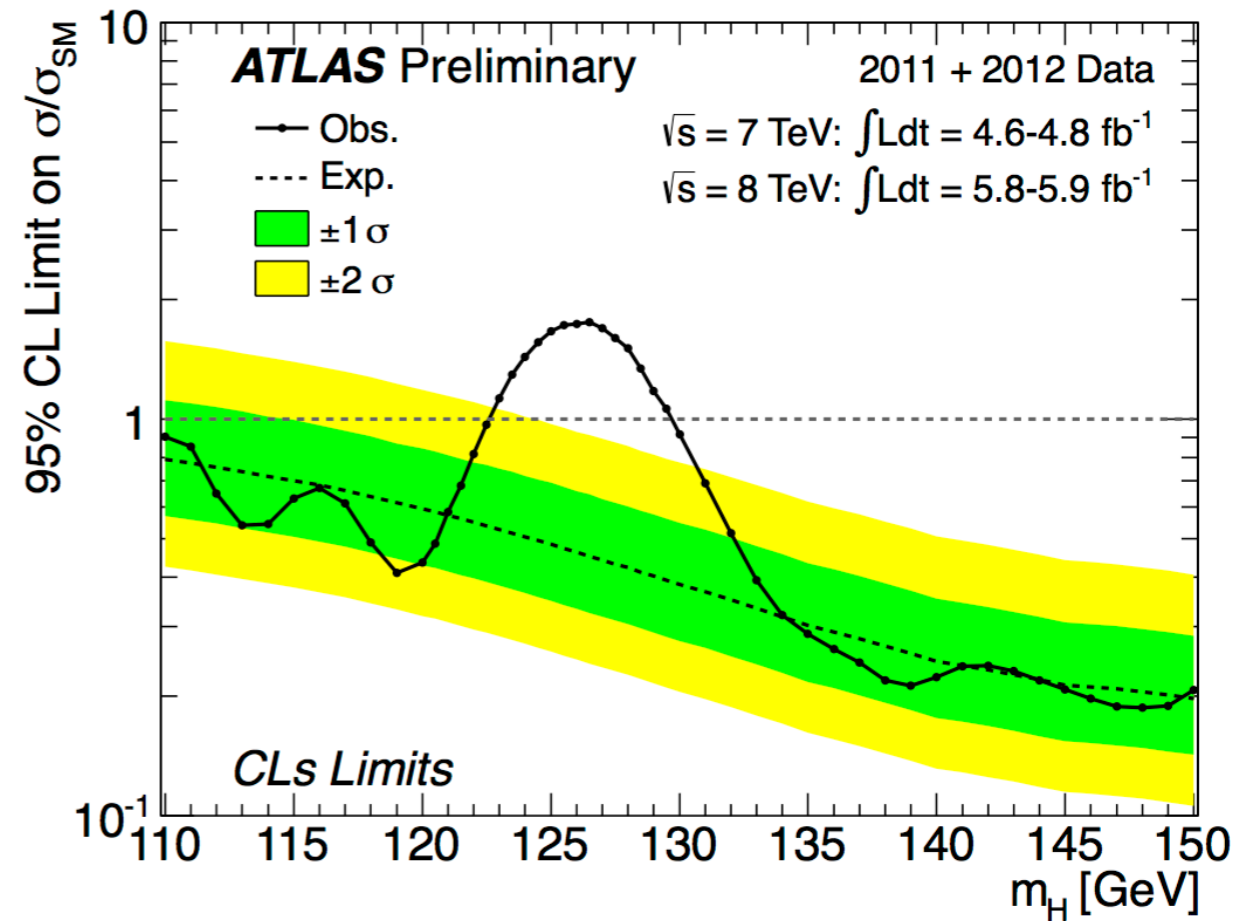
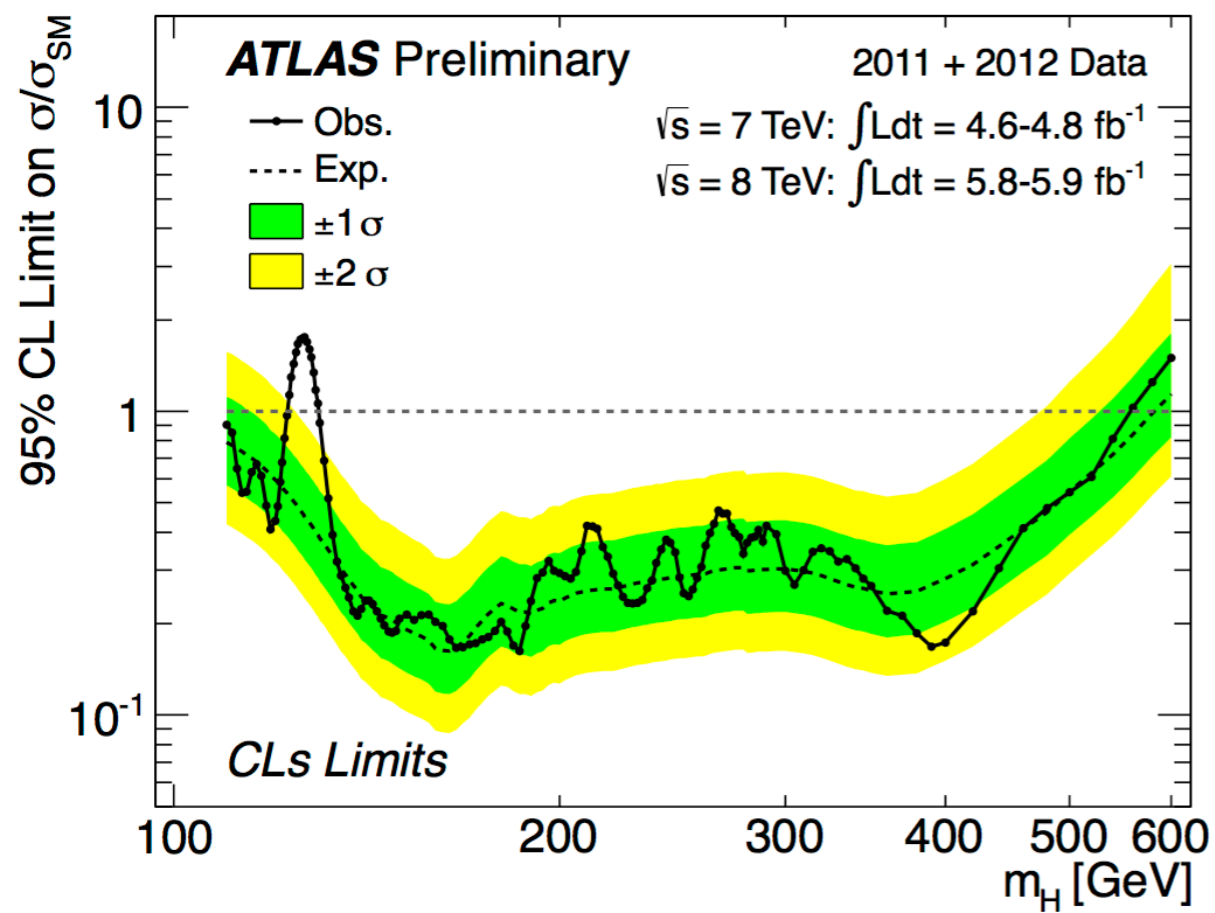
$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$

$H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow ll ll$

* Combination

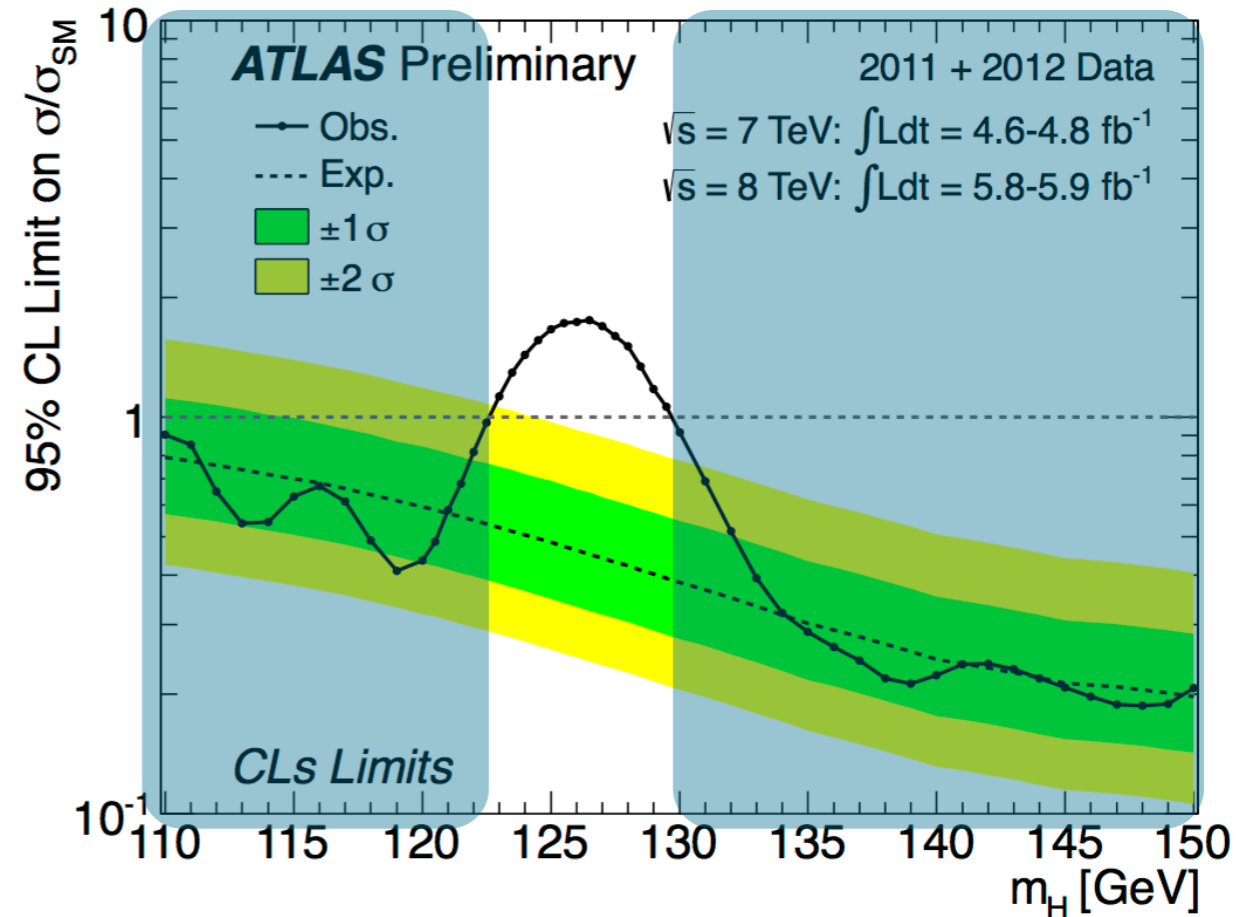
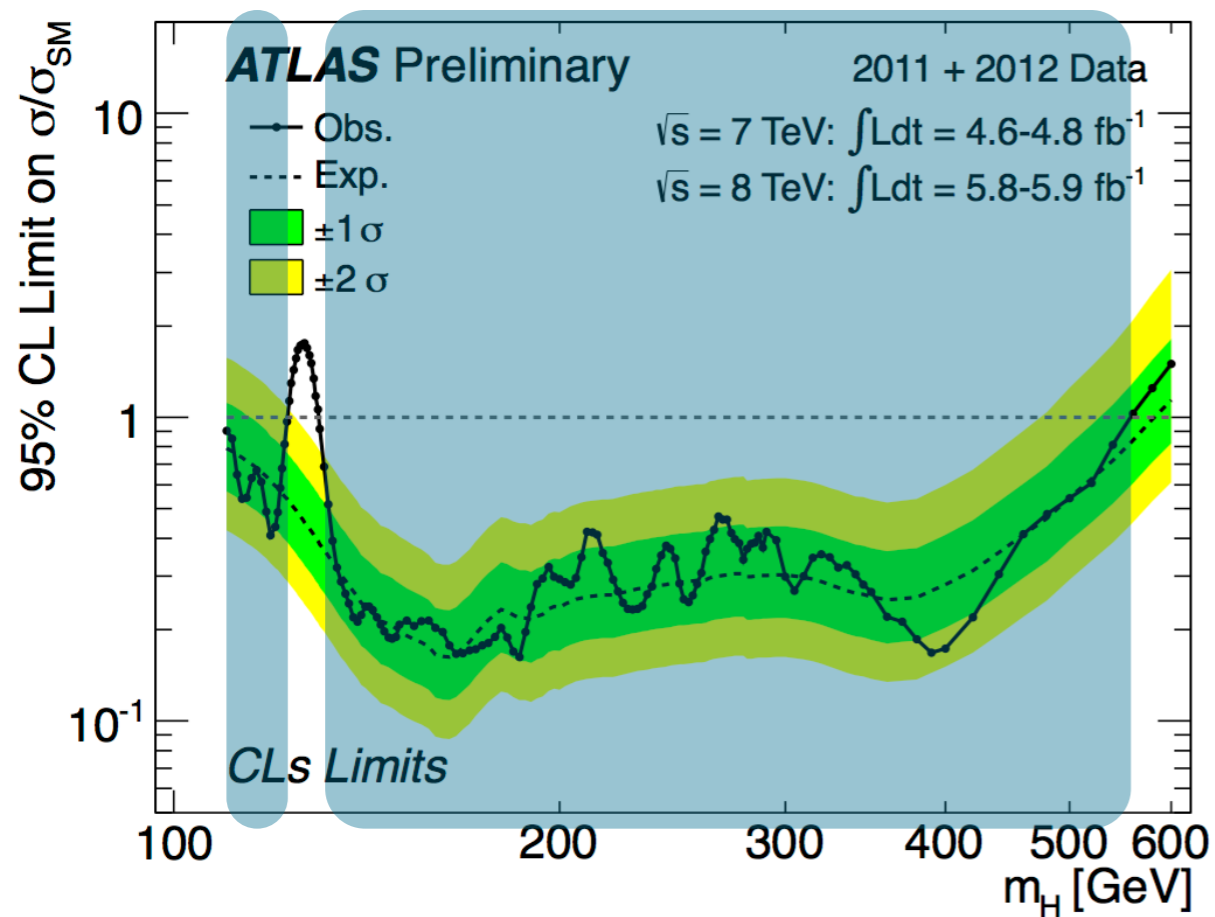


Combined results: Exclusion limits



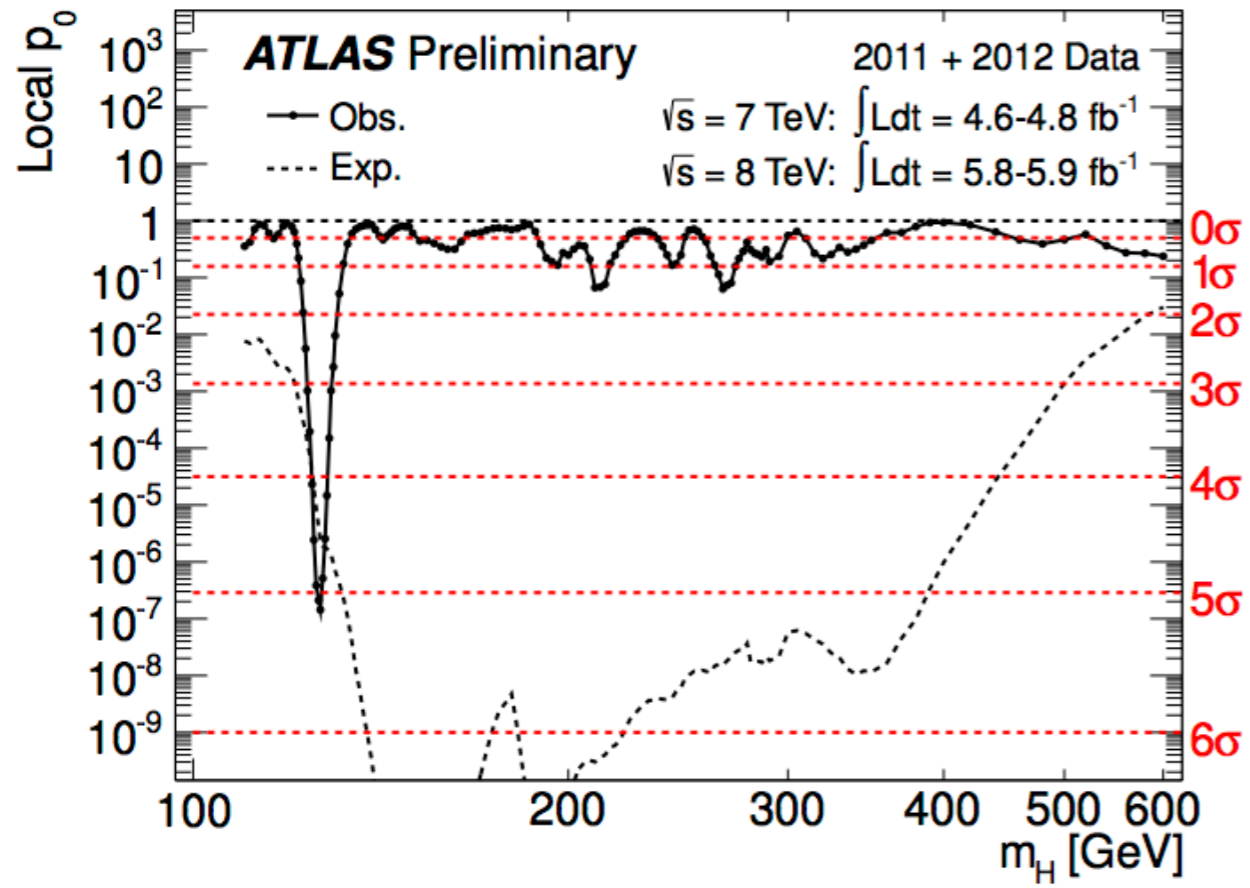
- ✱ **Excluded at 95% CL:** 110-122.6 GeV, 129.7-558 GeV
- ✱ **Excluded at 99% CL:** 111.7-121.7 GeV, 130.7-523 GeV
- ✱ **Expected exclusion at 95% CL (no signal):** 110-582 GeV

Combined results: Exclusion limits

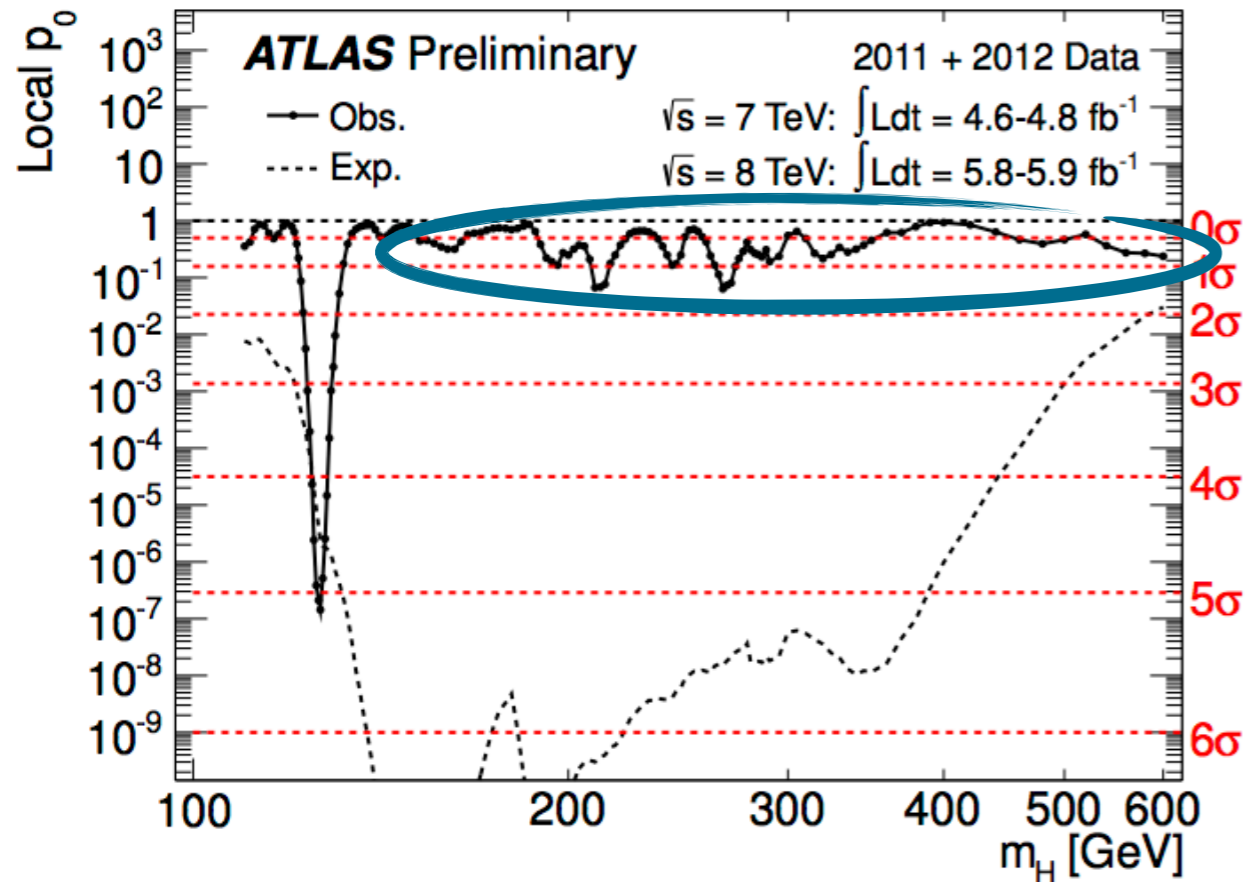


- * **Excluded at 95% CL:** 110-122.6 GeV, 129.7-558 GeV
- * **Excluded at 99% CL:** 111.7-121.7 GeV, 130.7-523 GeV
- * **Expected exclusion at 95% CL (no signal):** 110-582 GeV

Background only expectation and significance

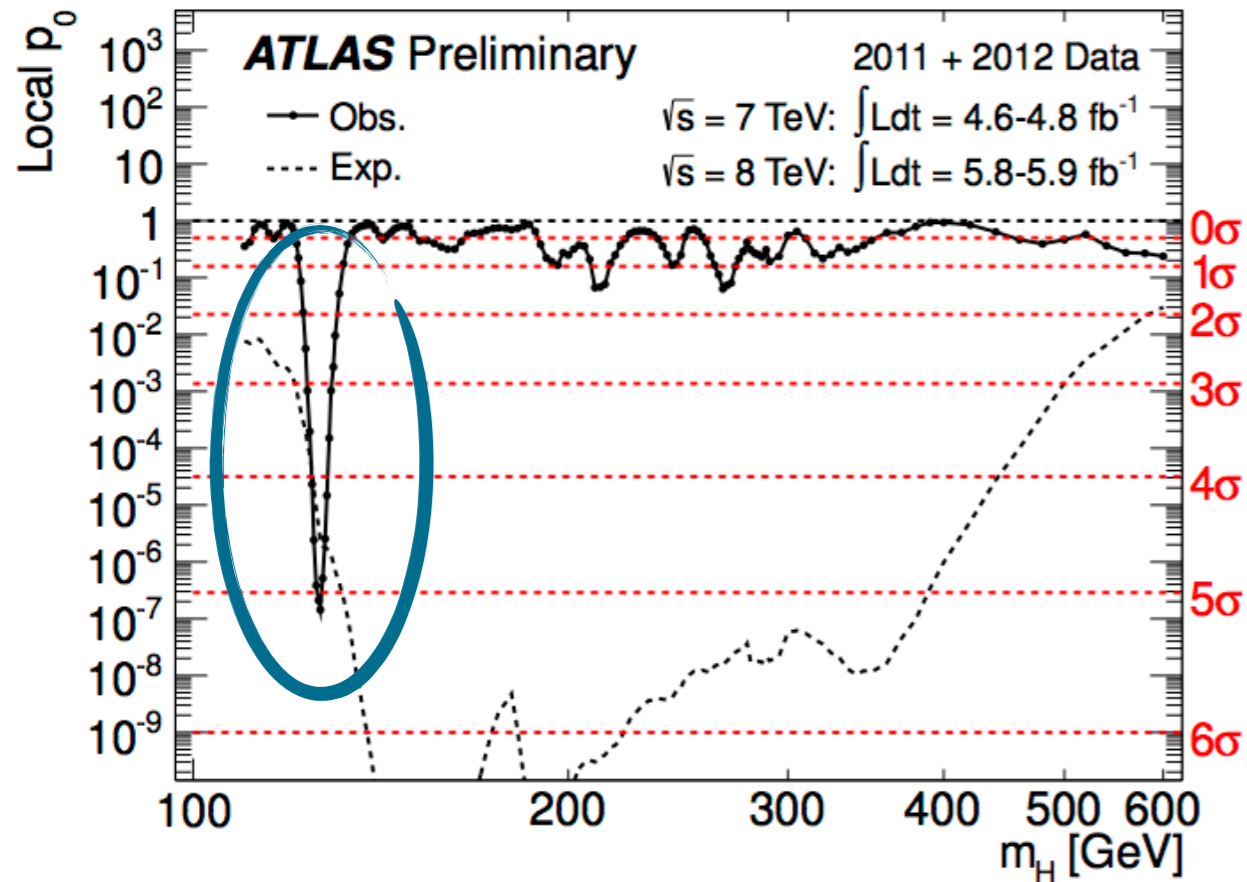


Background only expectation and significance



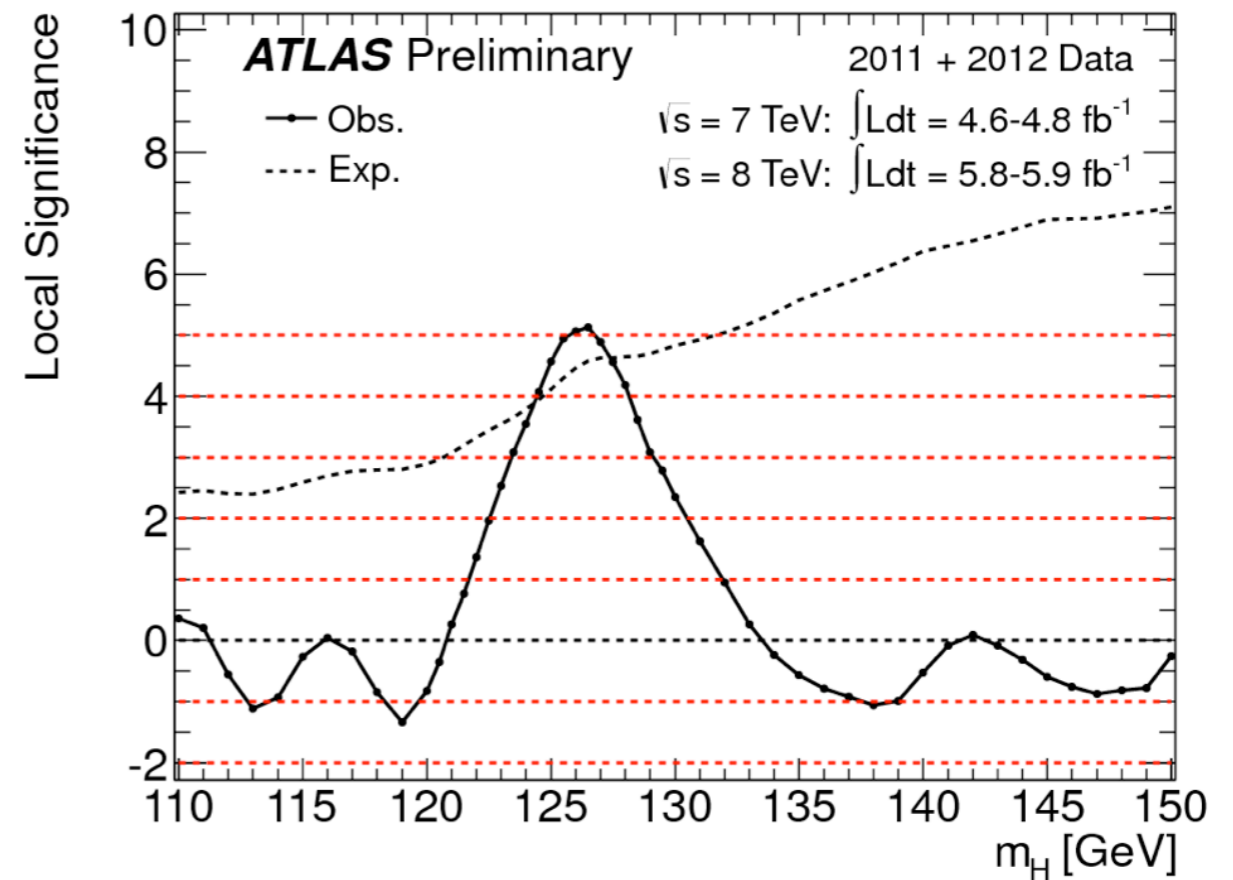
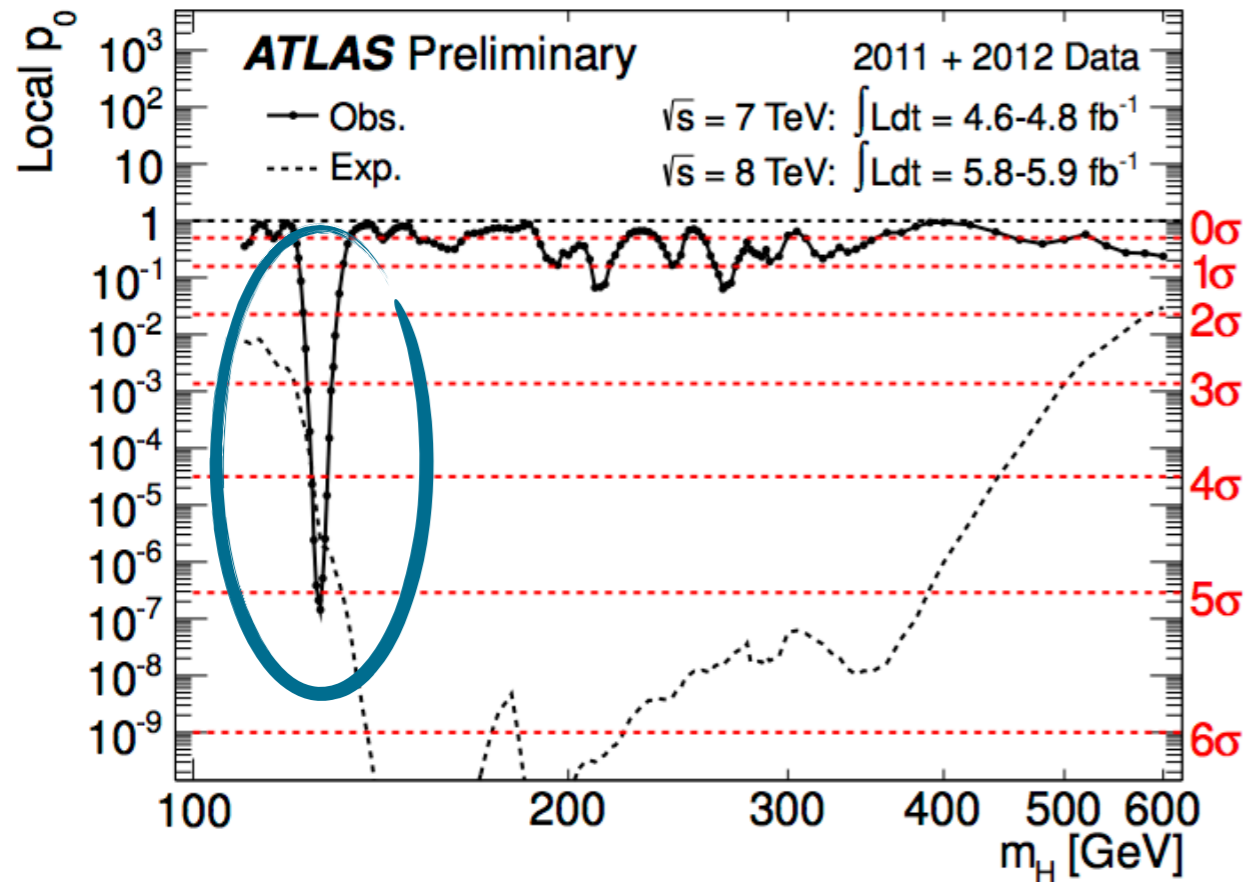
- * Excellent **consistency** of data **with background only hypothesis** (less than 2σ) over full mass spectrum

Background only expectation and significance



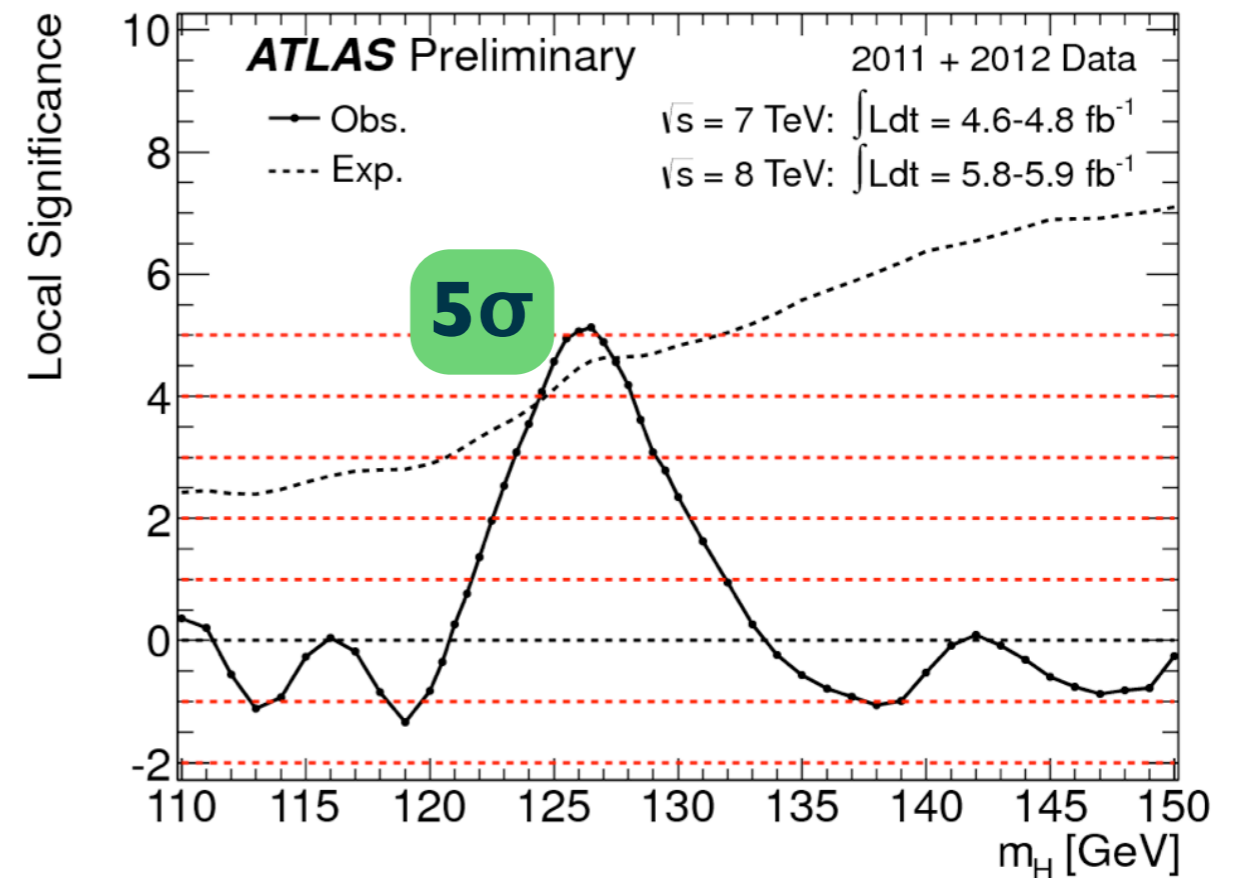
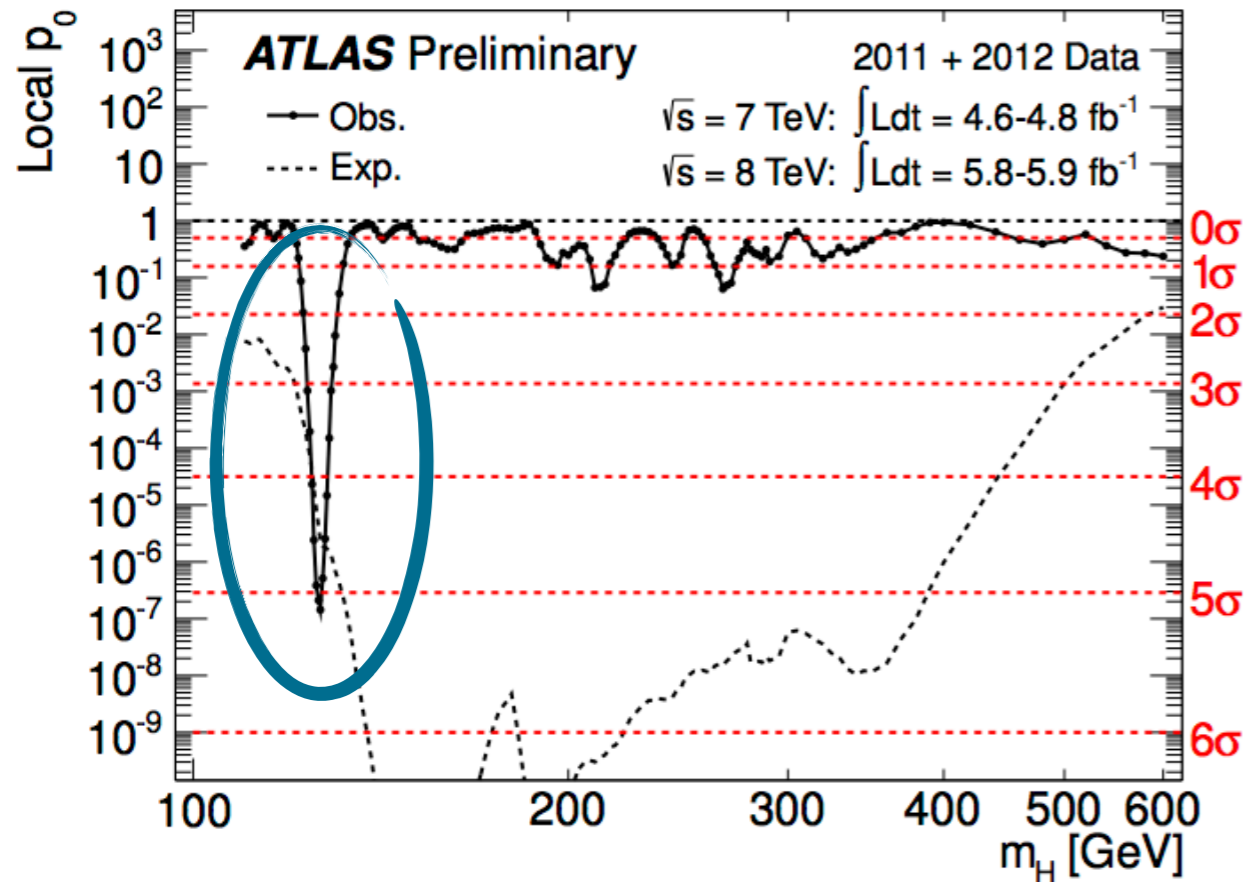
- * Excellent **consistency** of data **with background only hypothesis** (less than 2σ) over full mass spectrum
- * **excess in one region**

Background only expectation and significance



- * Excellent **consistency** of data **with background only hypothesis** (less than 2σ) over full mass spectrum
- * **excess in one region**

Background only expectation and significance



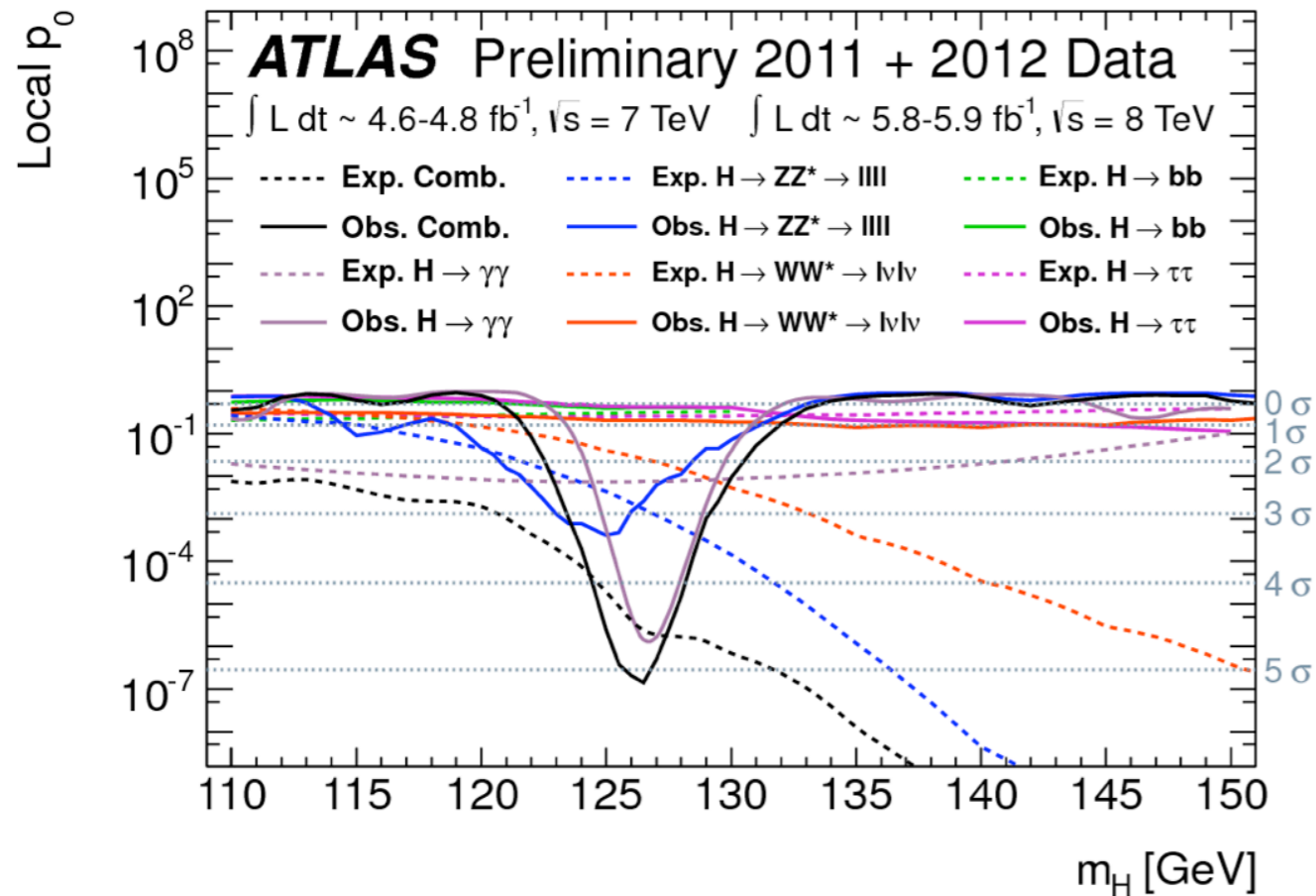
* Excellent **consistency** of data **with background only hypothesis** (less than 2σ) over full mass spectrum

* **excess in one region**

Maximum excess observed at: **$m_H = 126.5 \text{ GeV}$**
 Local significance: **5σ**
 Probability of background up fluctuation: **3×10^{-7}**
 Expected significance from SM Higgs at $m_H = 126.5 \text{ GeV}$: **4.6σ**
 Signal strength μ at $m_H = 126.5 \text{ GeV}$: **1.2 ± 0.3**
 Global significance (including LEE): 4.1σ in 110-600 GeV or 4.3σ in 110-150 GeV

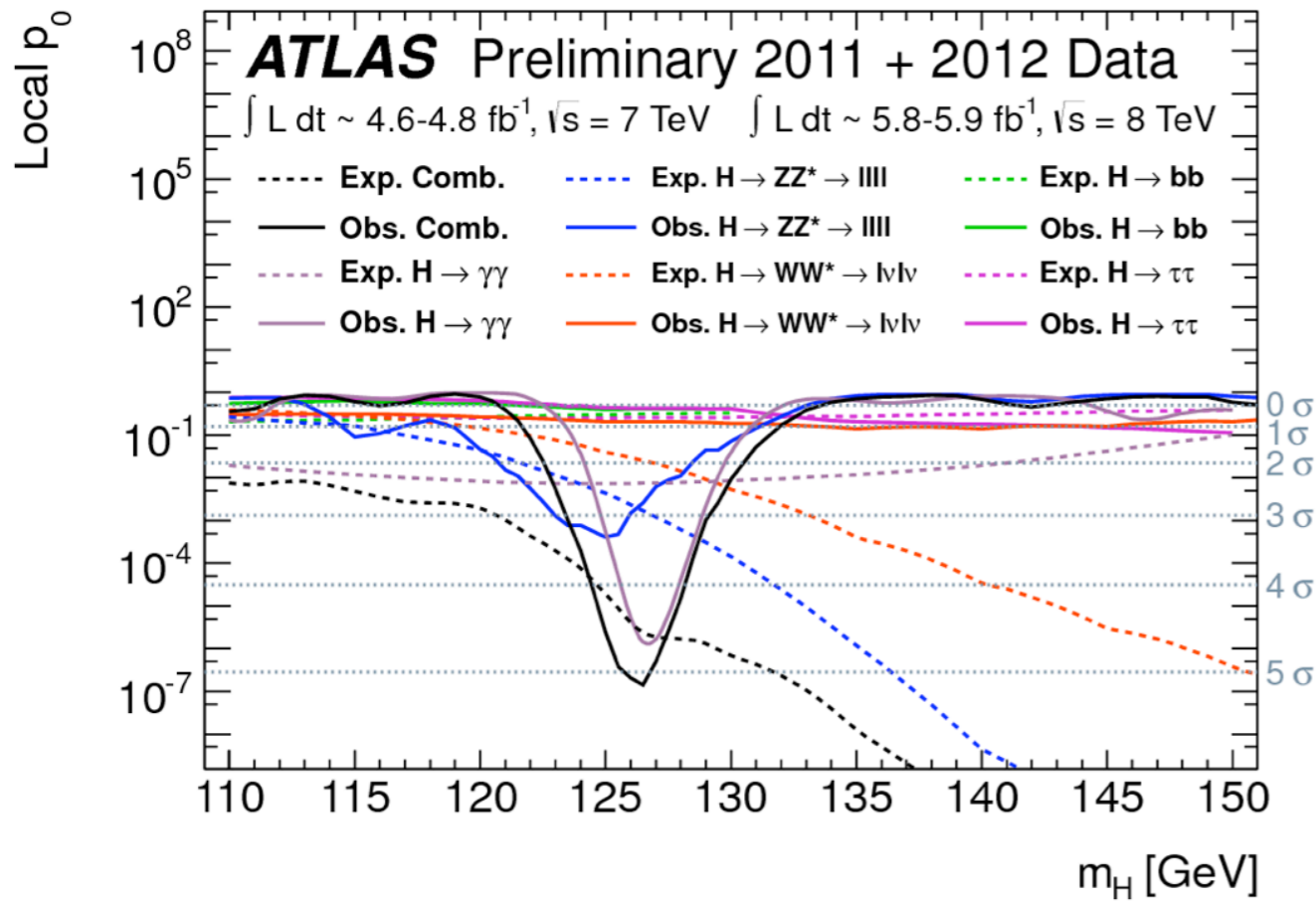
Excess in different channels and over time

Excess in different channels and over time



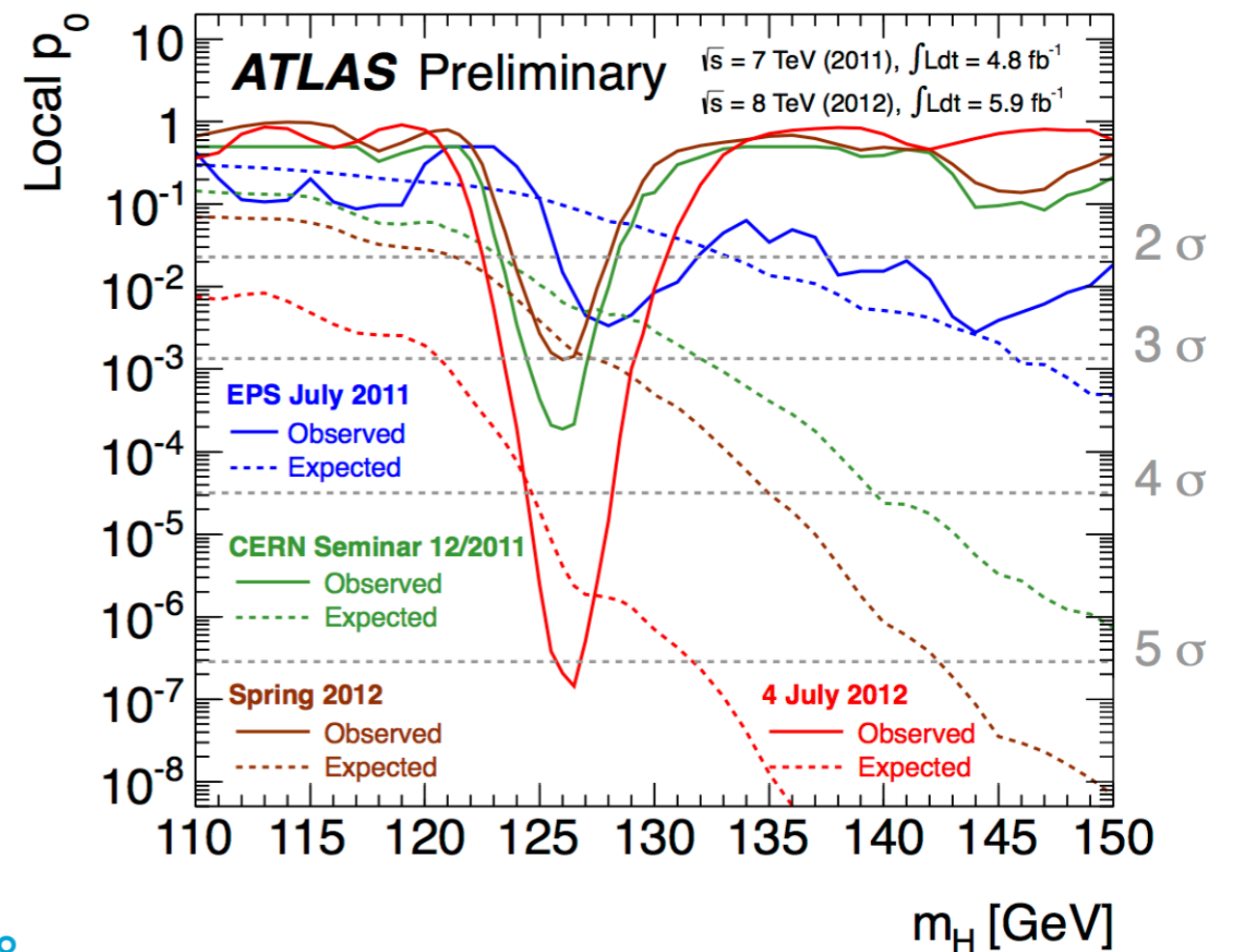
- * **Excess consistent** in $\gamma\gamma$ and $llll$ decay
- * Low resolution channels ($l\nu l\nu$, $\tau\tau$, bb) not yet as sensitive but will be important for measurement of **properties of signal**

Excess in different channels and over time



✳ **Steady** increase in excess over time

- ✳ **Excess consistent** in $\gamma\gamma$ and $llll$ decay
- ✳ Low resolution channels ($l\nu l\nu$, $\tau\tau$, bb) not yet as sensitive but will be important for measurement of **properties of signal**

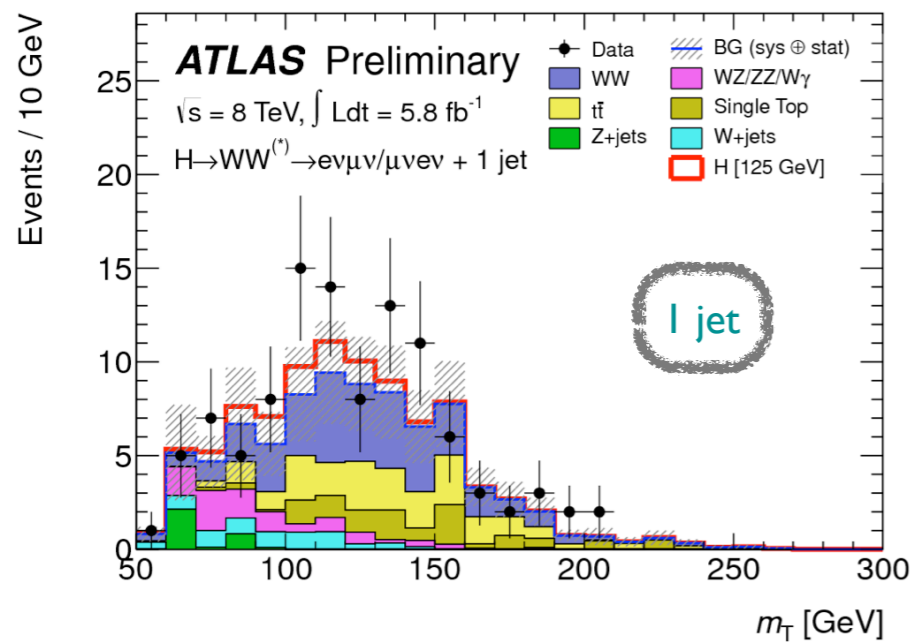
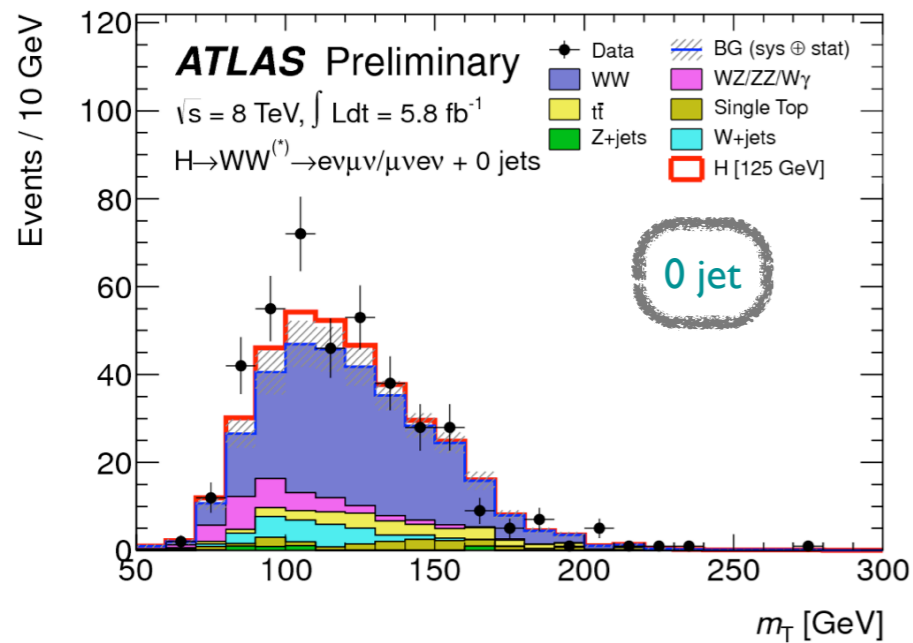


Conclusion

- * **Search for the SM Higgs Boson** in $110 < m_H < 600$ GeV in 12 decay channels
 - ❖ Full results obtained from **2011** data ($\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV, ~ 4.7 fb⁻¹)
 - ❖ Updated results added from **2012** data ($\sqrt{s} = 8$ TeV, ~ 5.9 fb⁻¹) for $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ and $H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow \mu\mu$
- * **At 95% CL** mass ranges 110-122.6 GeV and 129.7-558 GeV have been **excluded**
- * Excess observed in data at **$m_H = 126.5$ GeV with local significance 5σ** consistent with SM Higgs boson (expected significance 4.6σ)
 - ❖ Consistently seen in combination and individual **$\gamma\gamma$ (4.5σ)** and **4l (3.4σ)**
- * Exciting times lie ahead:
 - ❖ Update all low mass channels to check compatibility and add new data to **learn more** about this excess



Teaser: $H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow l\nu l\nu$ update

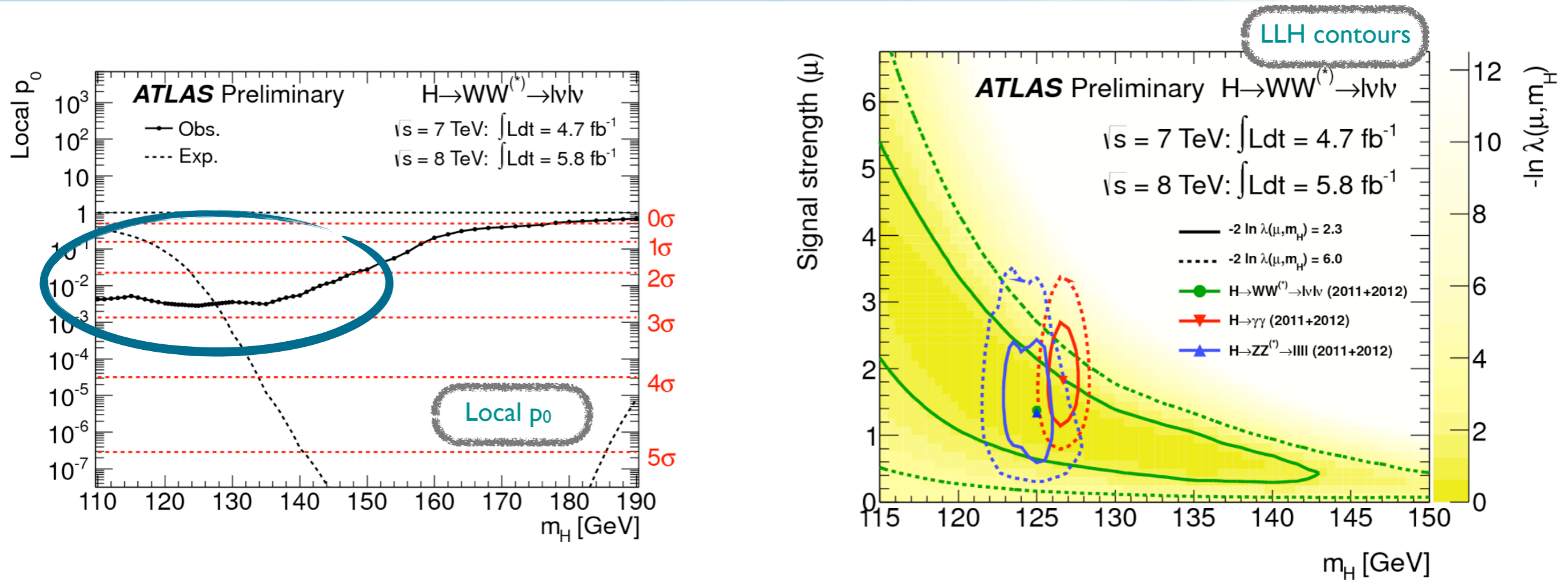


Update with combined 2011+2012 dataset used (4.7+5.8 fb^{-1}), published this week!

- ✦ Basically same analysis as in 2011, slight **changes in event selection** for higher pile up stability
- ✦ reduction to **e+μ** channel

Dataset	0 jet	1 jet
Expected background	339 ± 6	84 ± 4
Expected signal $m_H = 125 \text{ GeV}$	33.6 ± 0.4	8.6 ± 0.2
Observed in data	407	106

Teaser: $H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow l\nu l\nu$ update



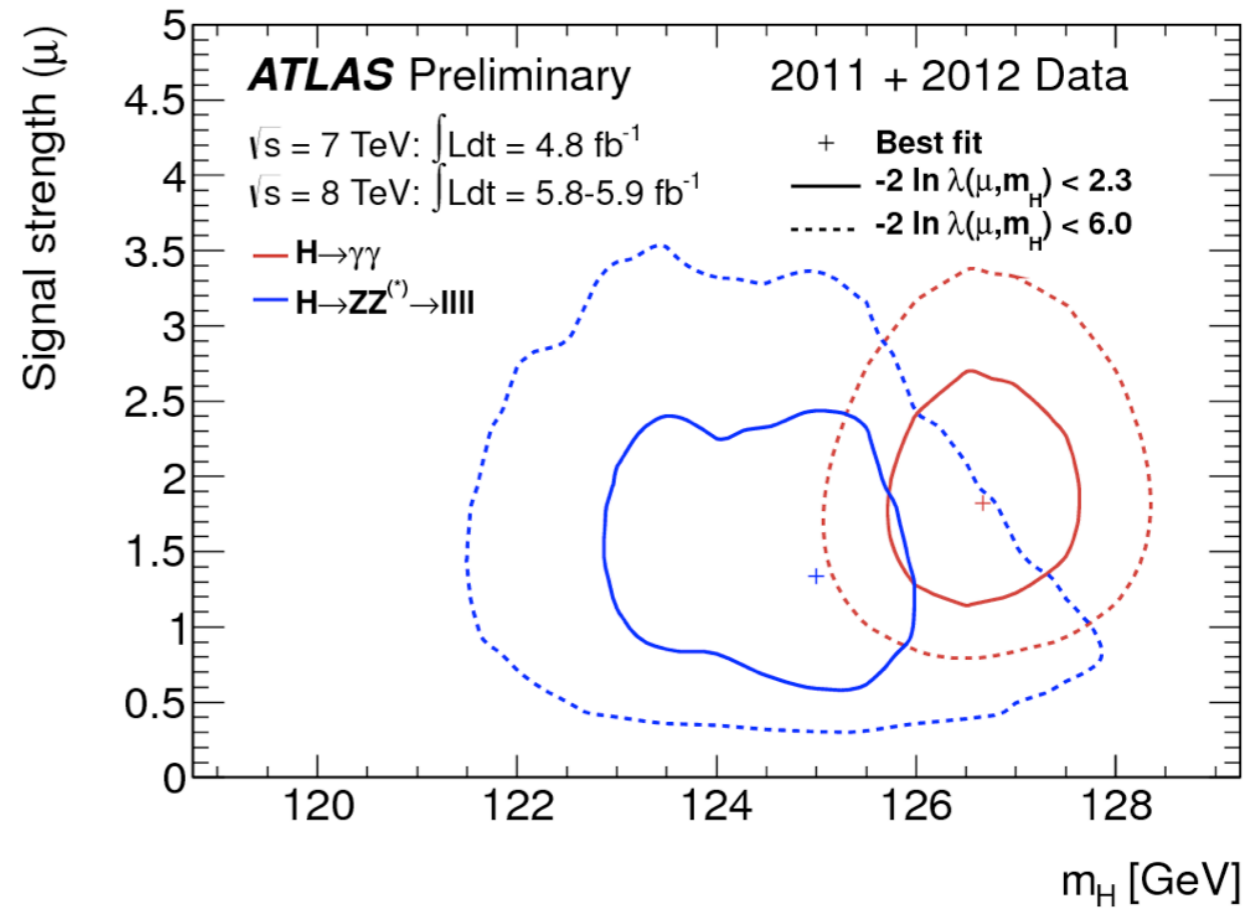
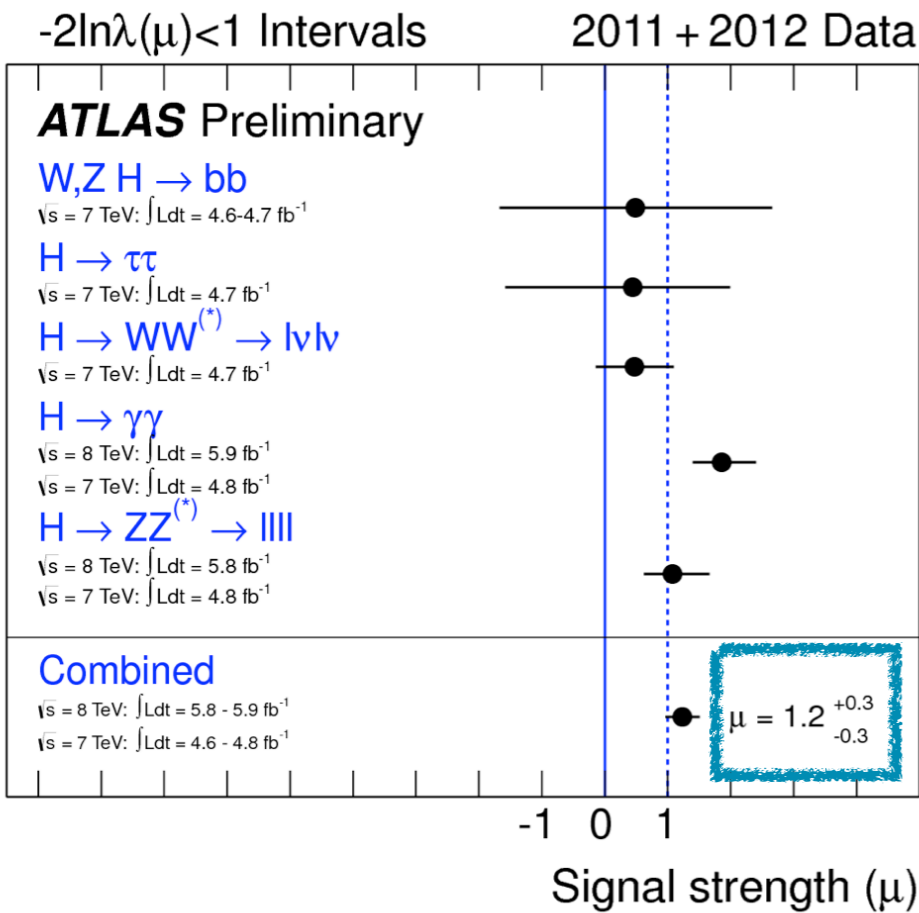
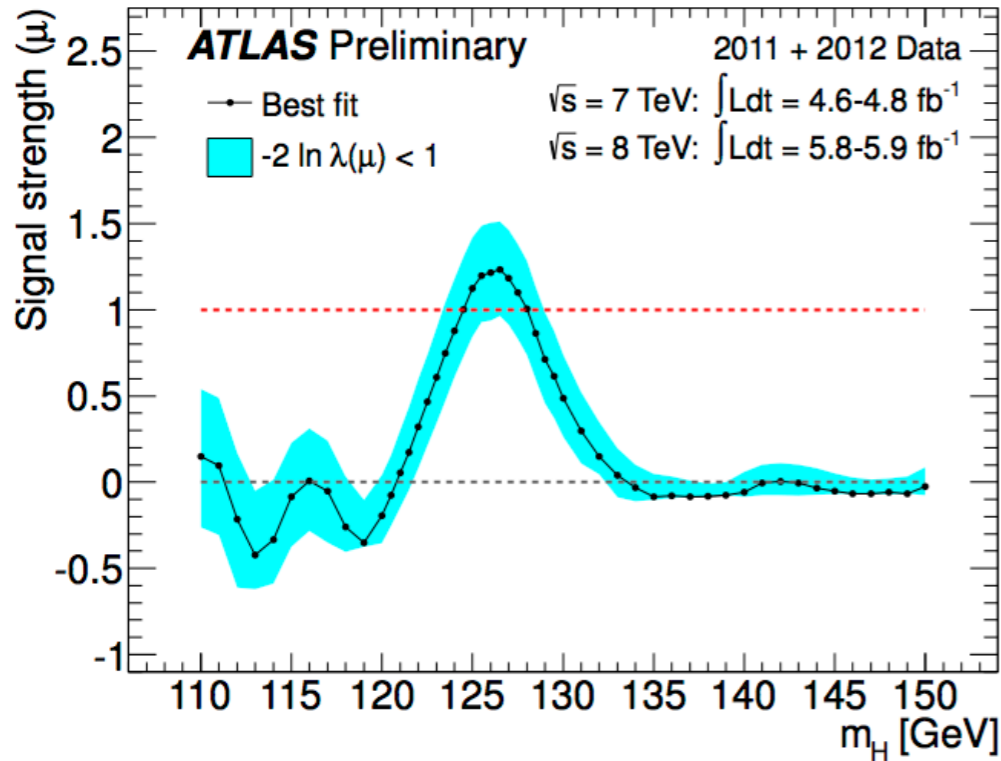
* **Broad excess** not consistent with background hypothesis observed

Maximum excess observed at:	$m_H = 125 \text{ GeV}$
Local significance:	2.8σ
Probability of background up fluctuation:	3×10^{-3}
Expected significance from SM Higgs at $m_H = 125 \text{ GeV}$:	2.3σ
Signal strength at $m_H = 125 \text{ GeV}$:	1.4 ± 0.5

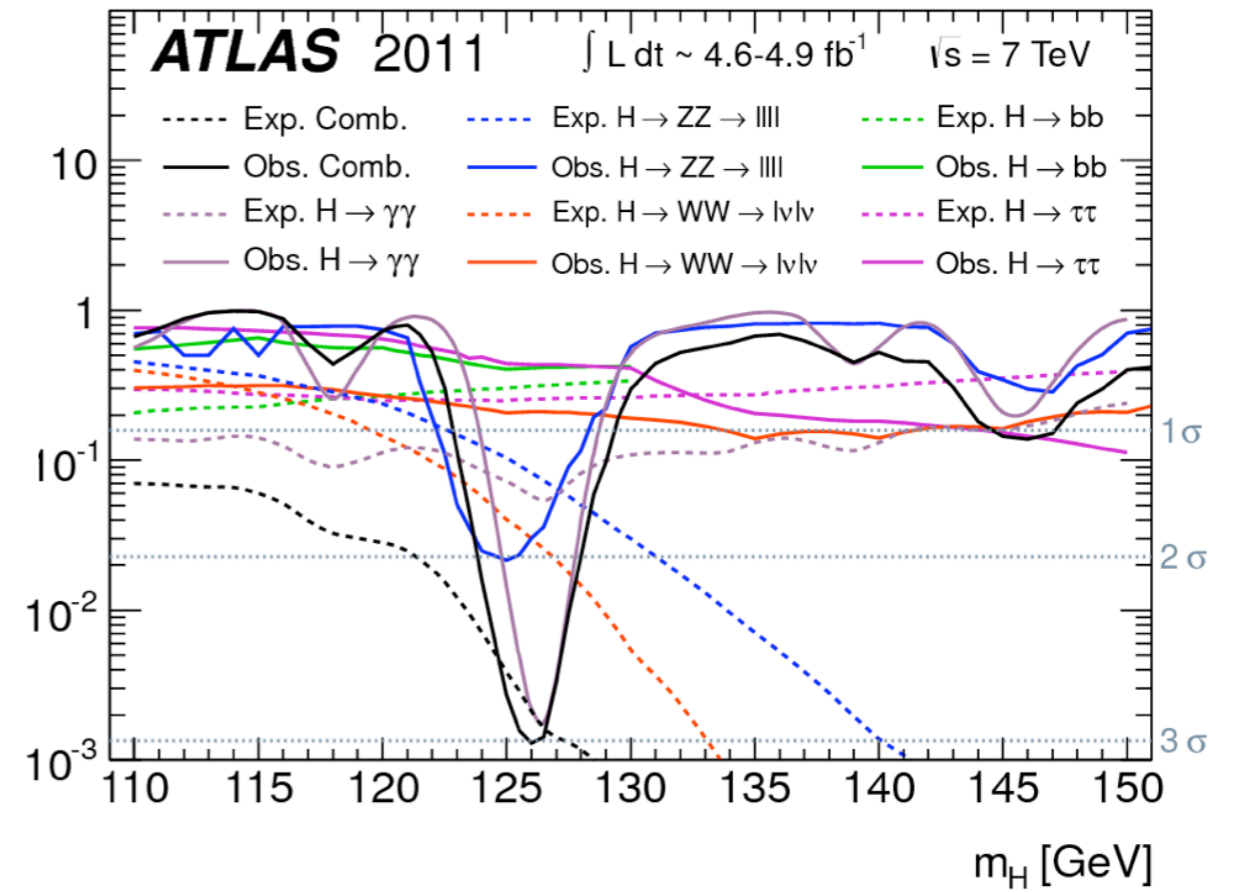
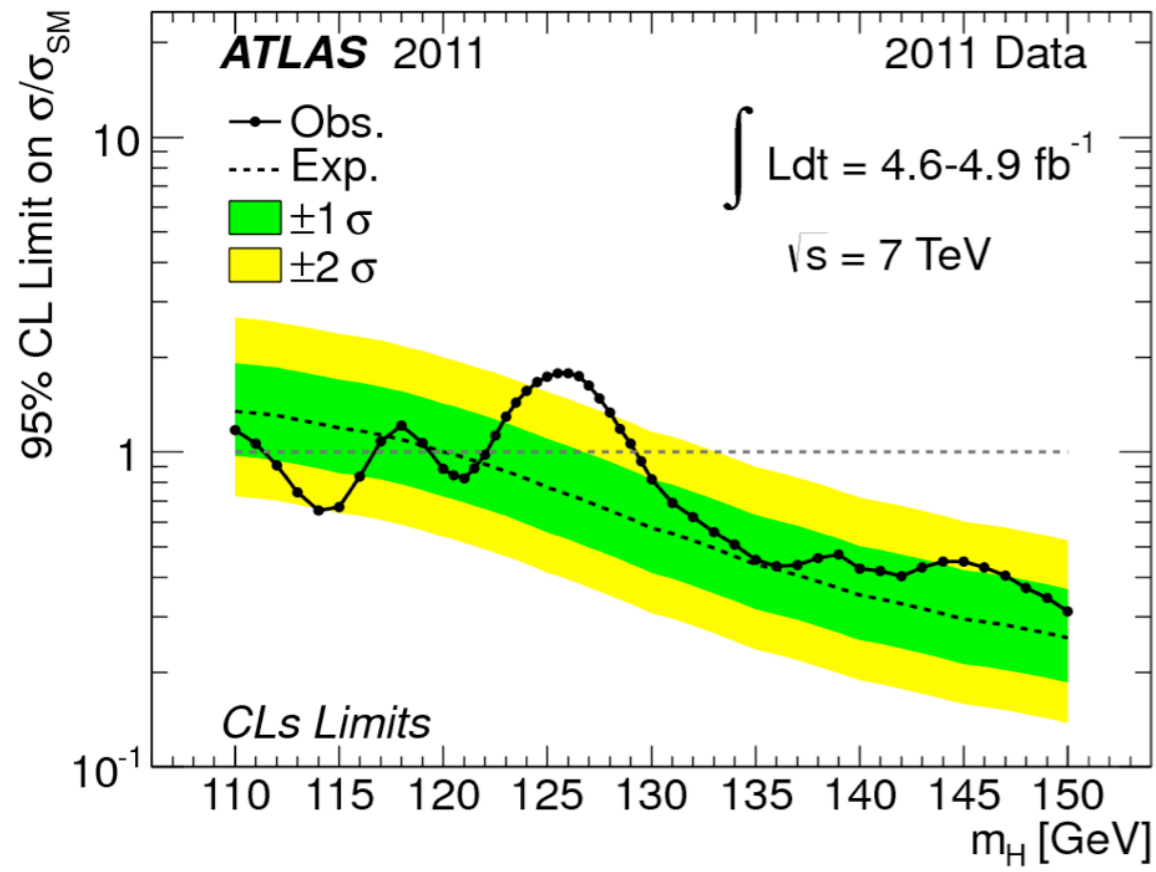
* **Result consistent with $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ and $H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow llll$**

Back Up

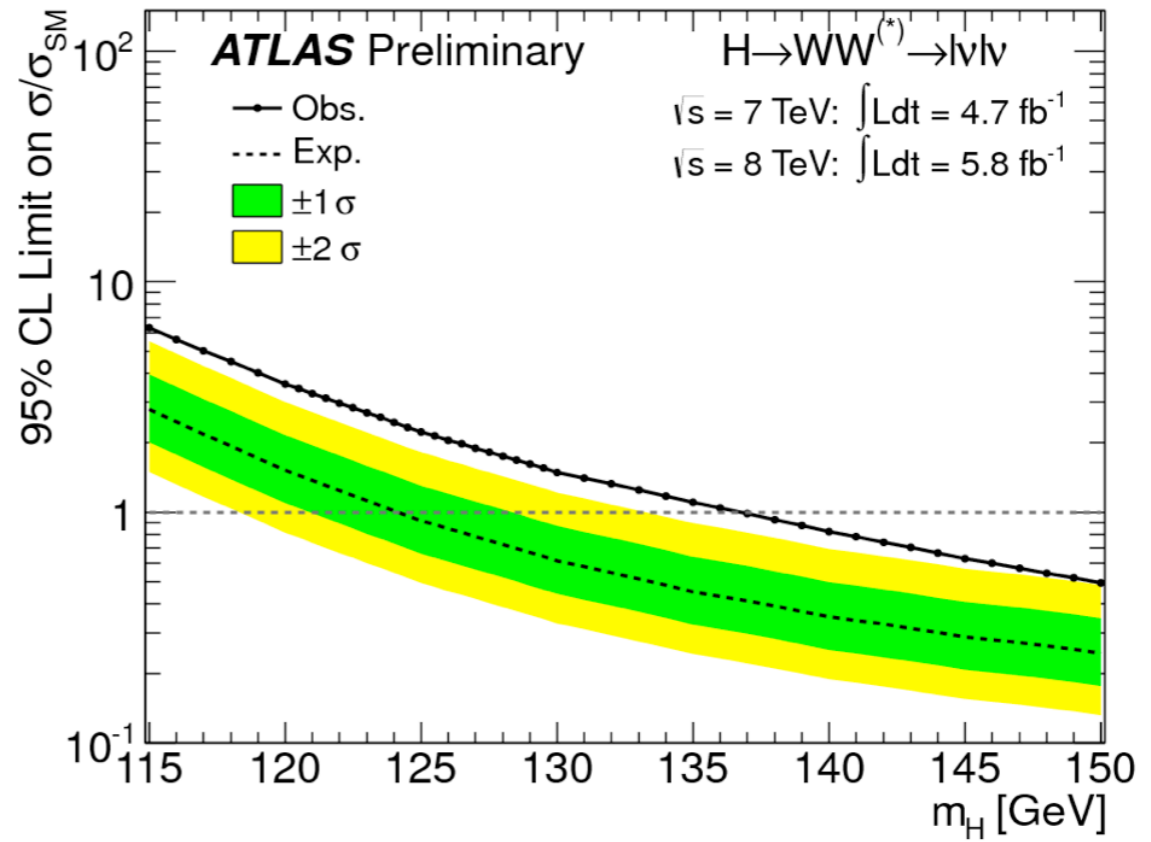
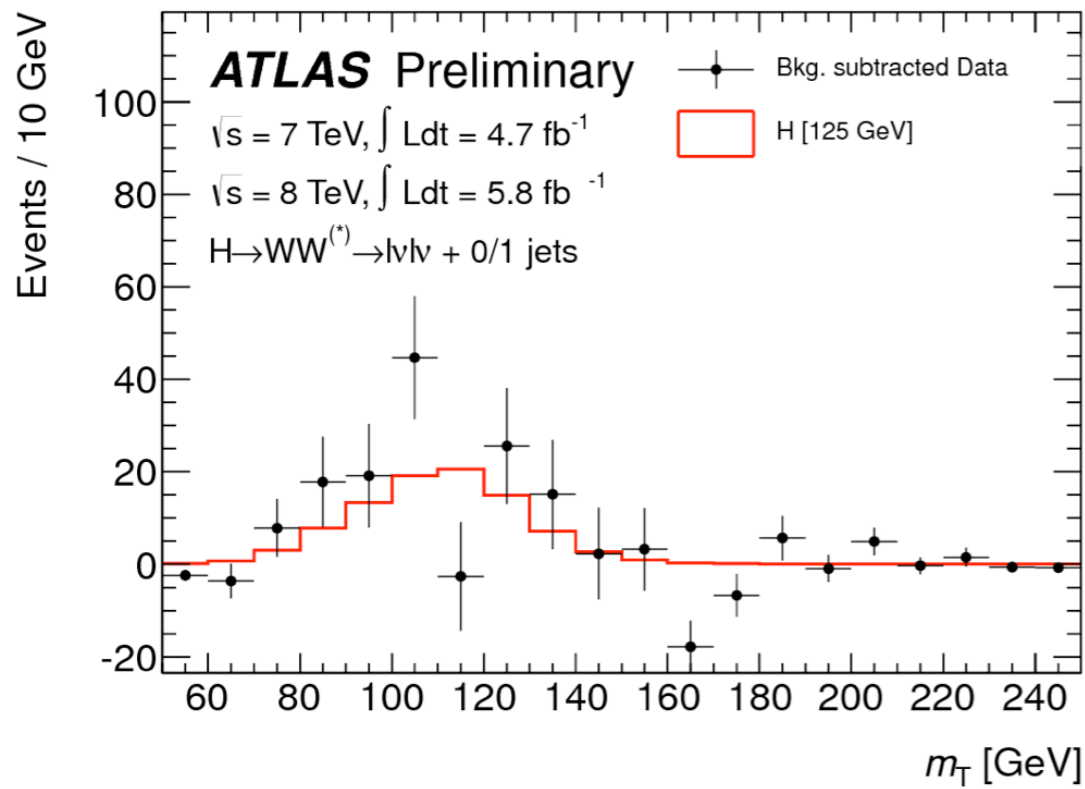
Combined results: Fitted signal strength



Excess in 2011 data



H → WW → lνlν update



Systematics

H → γγ

Systematic uncertainties	$\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV [%]	$\sqrt{s} = 8$ TeV [%]
Signal event yield		
Photon identification	±8.4	±10.8
Effect of pileup on photon rec/ID		±4
Photon energy scale		±0.3
Photon Isolation	±0.4	±0.5
Trigger		±1
Higgs boson cross section (perturbative)	$gg \rightarrow H: \begin{smallmatrix} +12 \\ -8 \end{smallmatrix}, \text{VBF: } \pm 0.3,$ $\text{WH: } \begin{smallmatrix} +0.2 \\ -0.8 \end{smallmatrix}, \text{ZH: } \begin{smallmatrix} +1.4 \\ -1.6 \end{smallmatrix}, \text{ttH: } \begin{smallmatrix} +3 \\ -9 \end{smallmatrix}$	$gg \rightarrow H: \begin{smallmatrix} +7 \\ -8 \end{smallmatrix}, \text{VBF: } \pm 0.2,$ $\text{WH: } \begin{smallmatrix} +0.2 \\ -0.6 \end{smallmatrix}, \text{ZH: } \begin{smallmatrix} +1.6 \\ -1.5 \end{smallmatrix}, \text{ttH: } \begin{smallmatrix} +4 \\ -9 \end{smallmatrix}$
Higgs boson cross section (PDF+ α_S)	$gg \rightarrow H: \begin{smallmatrix} +8 \\ -7 \end{smallmatrix}, \text{VBF: } \begin{smallmatrix} +2.5 \\ -2.1 \end{smallmatrix},$ $\text{VH: } \pm 3.5, \text{ttH: } \pm 9$	$gg \rightarrow H: \begin{smallmatrix} +8 \\ -7 \end{smallmatrix}, \text{VBF: } \begin{smallmatrix} +2.6 \\ -2.8 \end{smallmatrix},$ $\text{VH: } \pm 3.5, \text{ttH: } \pm 8$
Higgs boson branching ratio		±5
Higgs boson p_T modeling	low p_T : ±1.1, high p_T : ±12.5, 2-jets: ±9	
Underlying Event (2-jets)	VBF: ±6, Others: ±30	
Luminosity	±1.8	±3.6
Signal category migration		
Material	Unconv: ±4, Conv: ±3.5	
Effect of pileup on photon rec/ID	Unconv: ±3, Conv: ±2, 2-jets: ±2	Unconv: ±2, Conv: ±2, 2-jets: ±12
Jet energy scale	low p_T $gg \rightarrow H: \pm 0.1, \text{VBF: } \pm 2.6,$ Others: ±0.1	
	high p_T $gg \rightarrow H: \pm 0.1, \text{VBF: } \pm 4,$ Others: ±0.1	
	2-jets $gg \rightarrow H: \mp 19, \text{VBF: } \mp 8,$ Others: ±15	
	$gg \rightarrow H: \mp 18, \text{VBF: } \mp 9,$ Others: ±13	
Jet-vertex-fraction	2-jets: ±13, Others: ±0.3	
Primary vertex selection	negligible	
Signal mass resolution		
Calorimeter energy resolution	±12	
Electron to photon extrapolation	±6	
Effect of pileup on energy resolution	±4	
Primary vertex selection	negligible	
Signal mass position		
Photon energy scale	±0.6	
Background modeling	see Table 3	

H → WW → lνlν

Source (0-jet)	Signal (%)	Bkg. (%)
Inclusive ggF signal ren./fact. scale	13	-
1-jet incl. ggF signal ren./fact. scale	10	-
Parton distribution functions	8	2
Jet energy scale	7	4
WW modelling and shape	-	5
QCD scale acceptance	4	2
WW normalisation	-	4
W+jets fake factor	-	4
Lepton isolation	3	3
Source (1-jet)	Signal (%)	Bkg. (%)
1-jet incl. ggF signal ren./fact. scale	28	-
2-jet incl. ggF signal ren./fact. scale	16	-
WW normalisation	0	14
b-tagging efficiency	-	8
Top normalisation	-	6
Pile-up	5	5

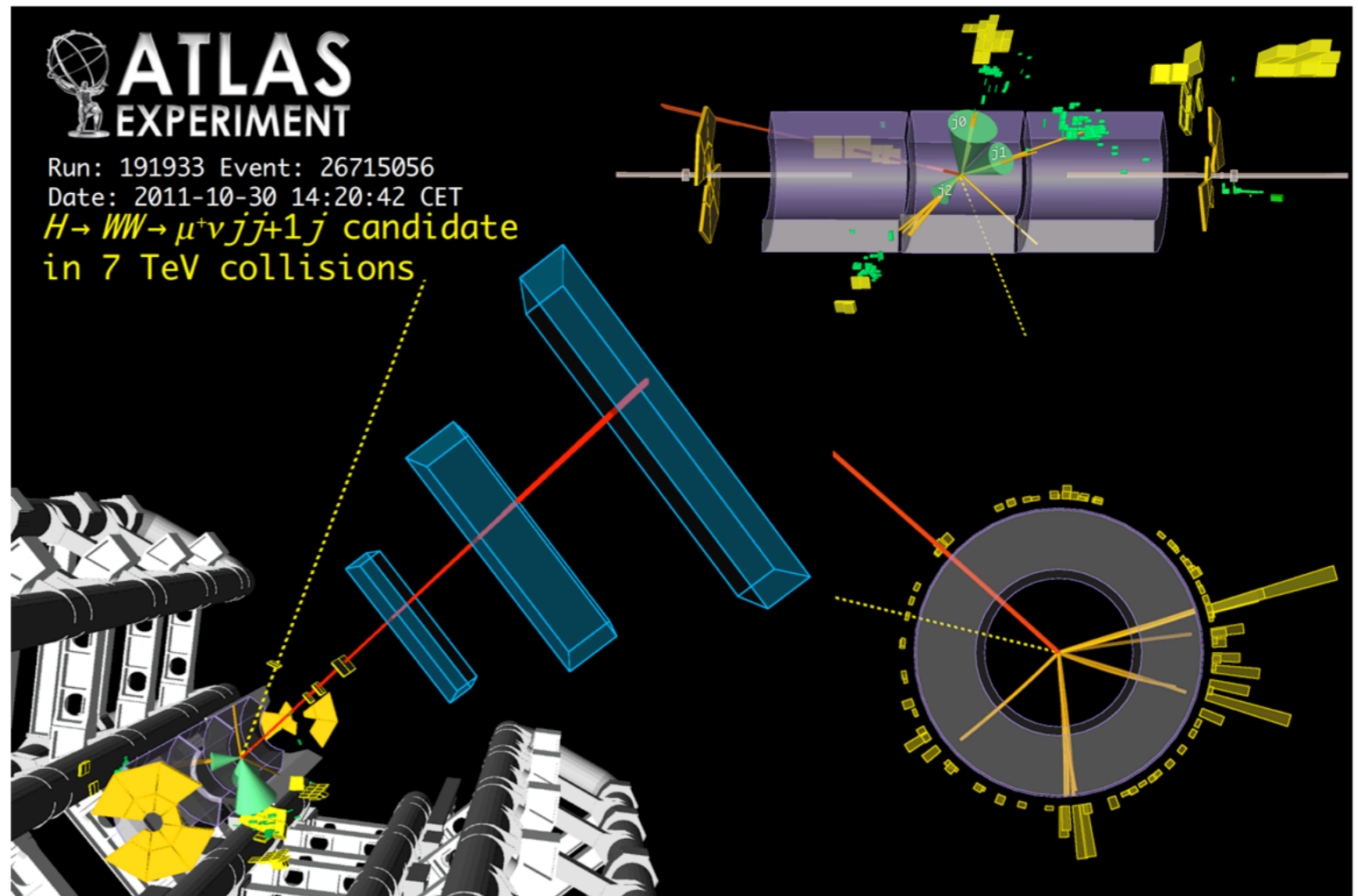
$H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow l\nu qq$

* Characteristics

- ❖ Isolated electron/muon & E_T^{miss} & 2 non b-jets
- ❖ analysis categories:
0, **1** jet (gg) and **2** jets (VBF)

* Backgrounds

- ❖ W+jets, Z+jets, top, dibosons
- ❖ estimated from **fit to mass spectrum** (composition estimated by MC/data driven methods)

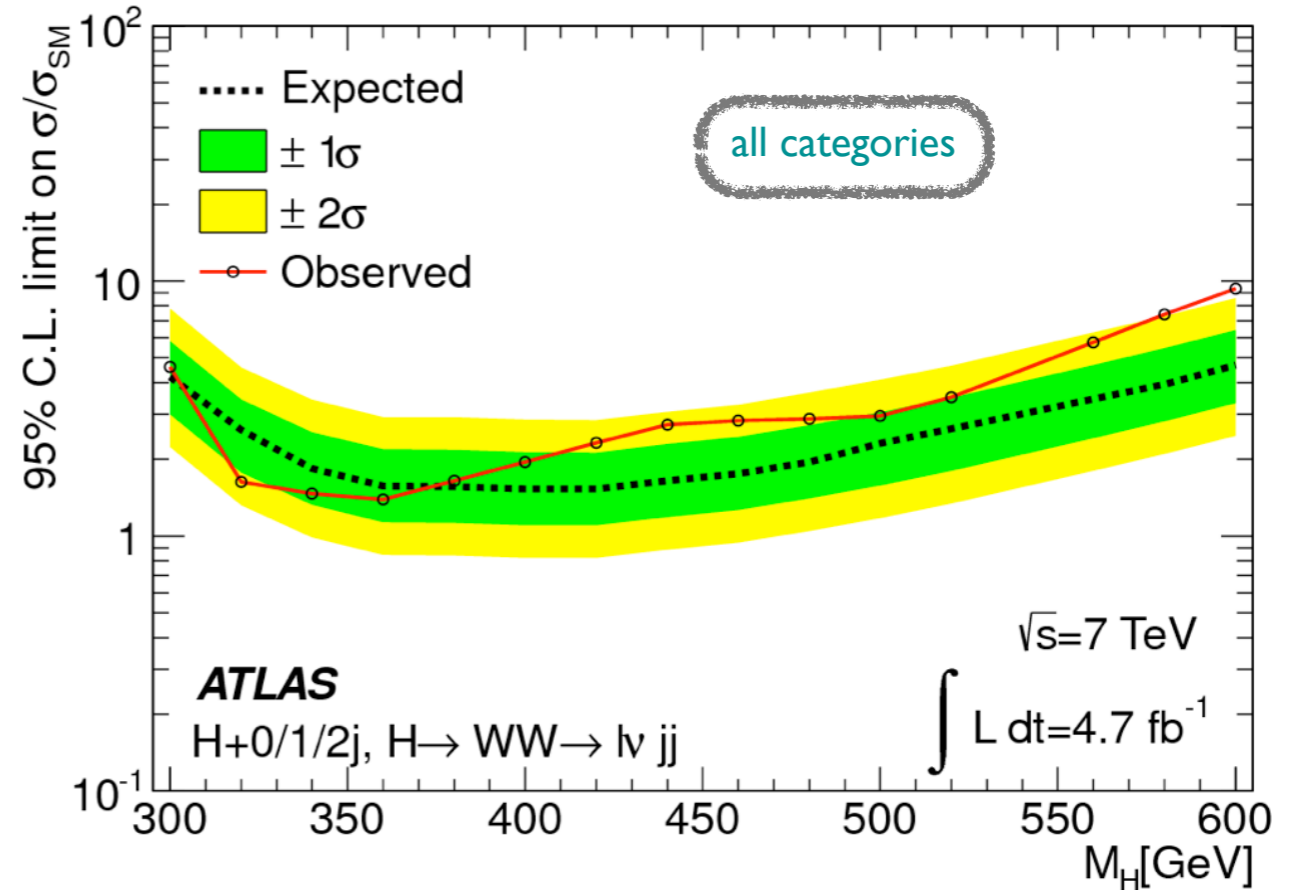
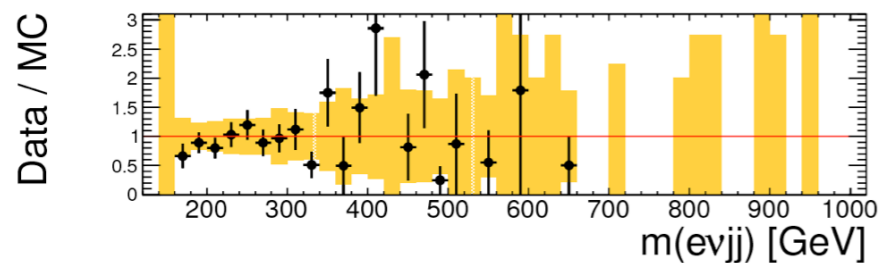
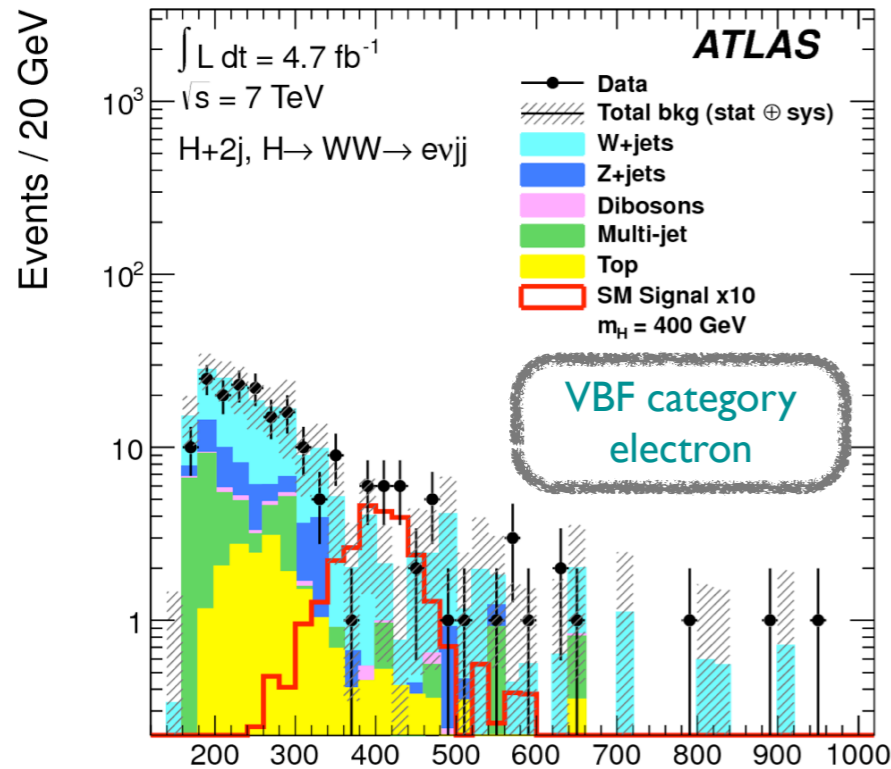


H → WW → lvqq

* Discriminating variable

❖ mass m_{lvjj}

❖ constraint: $m_{lv} = m_W$

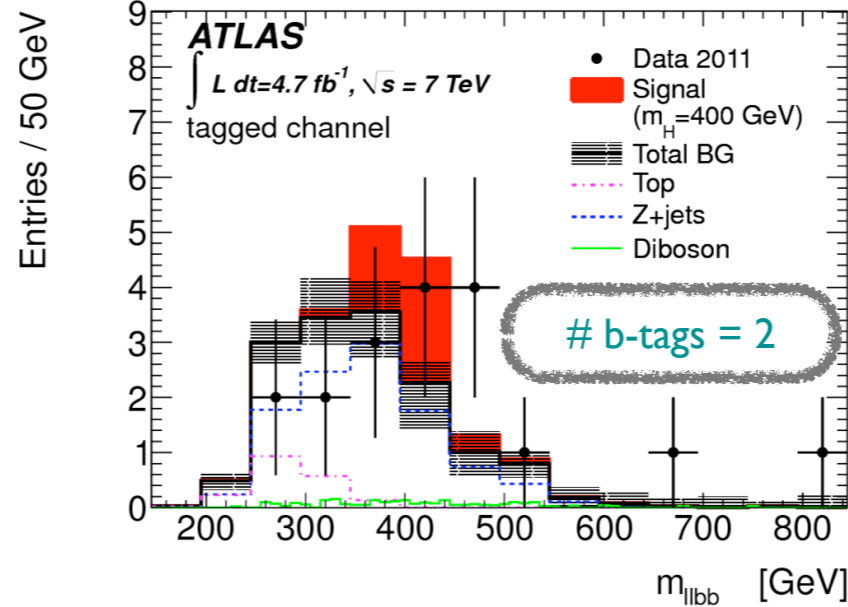
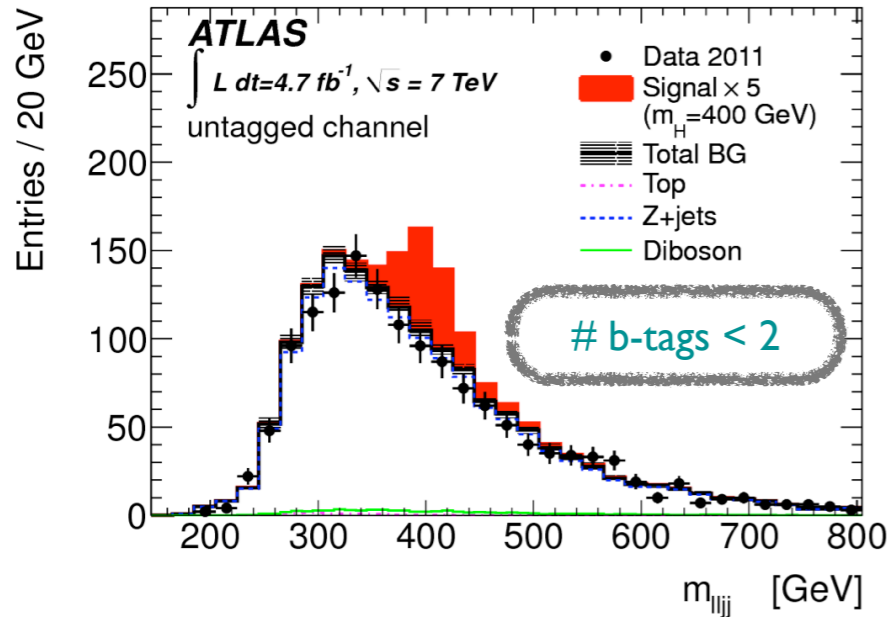


* Result

❖ No excess observed for m_H between 300-600 GeV

❖ Upper limit on cross section is **2.6 pb** ($2.2 \times \sigma_{SM}$), expected 2.2 pb ($1.7 \times \sigma_{SM}$)

H → ZZ → llqq



* Characteristics

- ❖ Two isolated electrons/muons & 2 jets
- ❖ analysis categories: **exactly 2 b-tagged jets** and **less than 2 b-tagged jets**

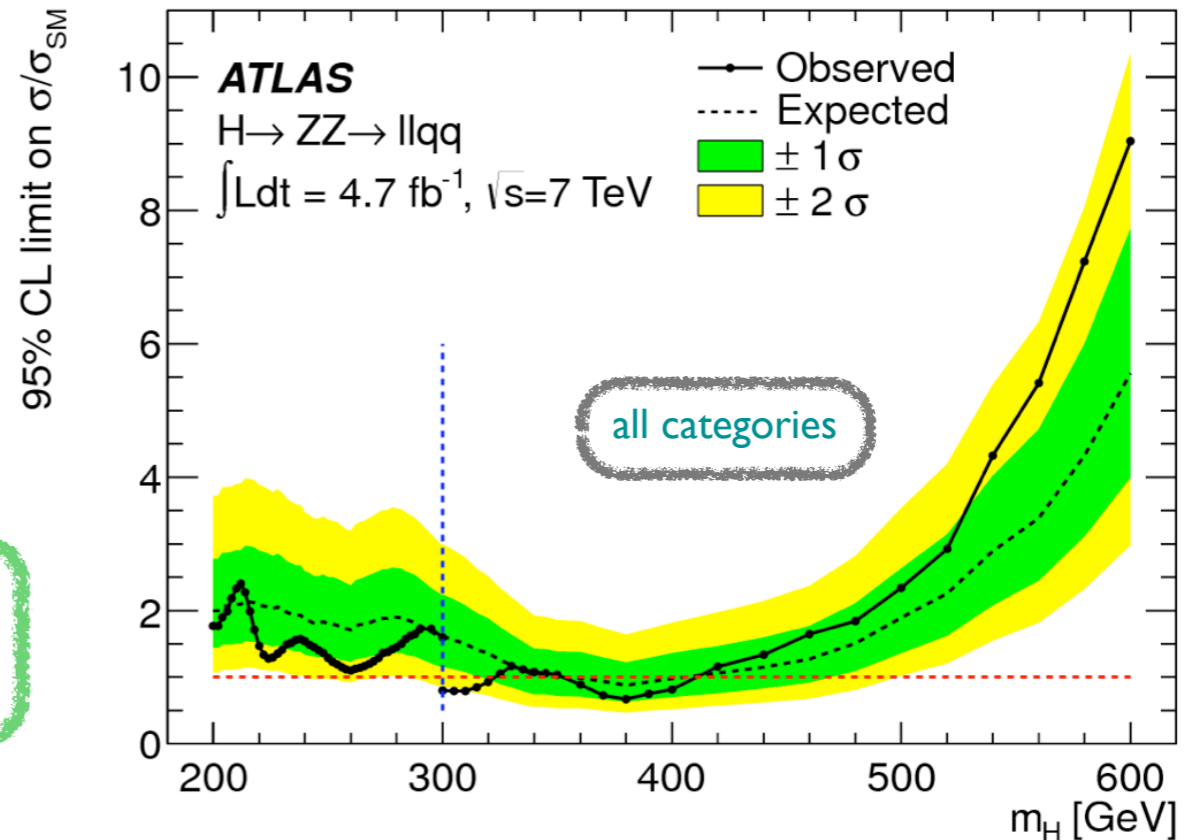
* Discriminating variable

- ❖ mass m_{lljj}
- ❖ constraint: $m_{jj} = m_Z$

* Result

- ❖ No excess observed for m_H between 200-600 GeV

❖ **Observed exclusion:** 300-323 GeV, 353-410 GeV, expected: 351-404 GeV



H → ZZ → llvv

Characteristics

- Two opposite sign electrons/muons & E_T^{miss}
- analysis categories: **low and high pile-up** (dependence due to E_T^{miss})

Result

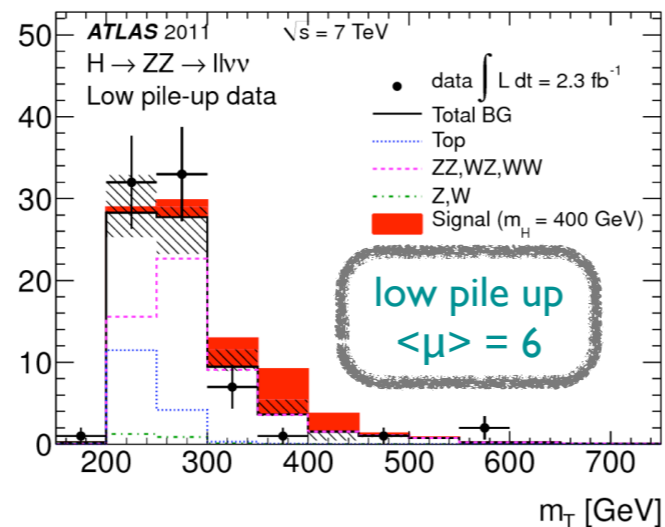
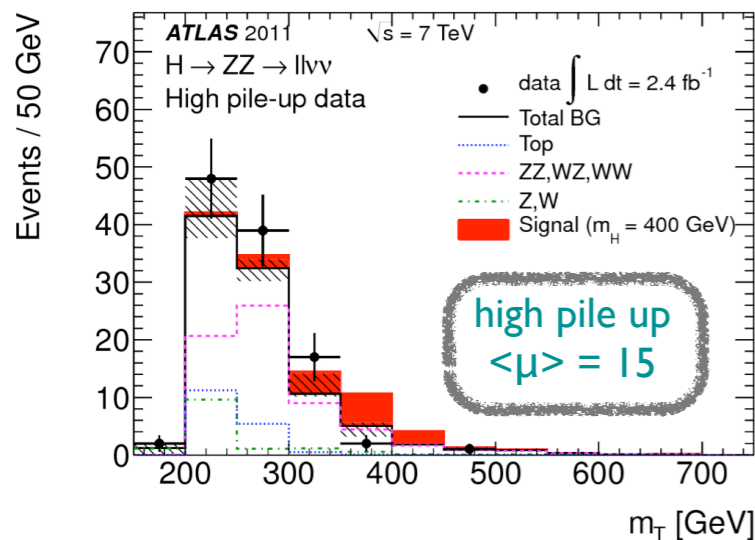
- No excess observed for m_H between 200-600 GeV

Observed exclusion: 319-558 GeV
Expected exclusion: 280-497 GeV

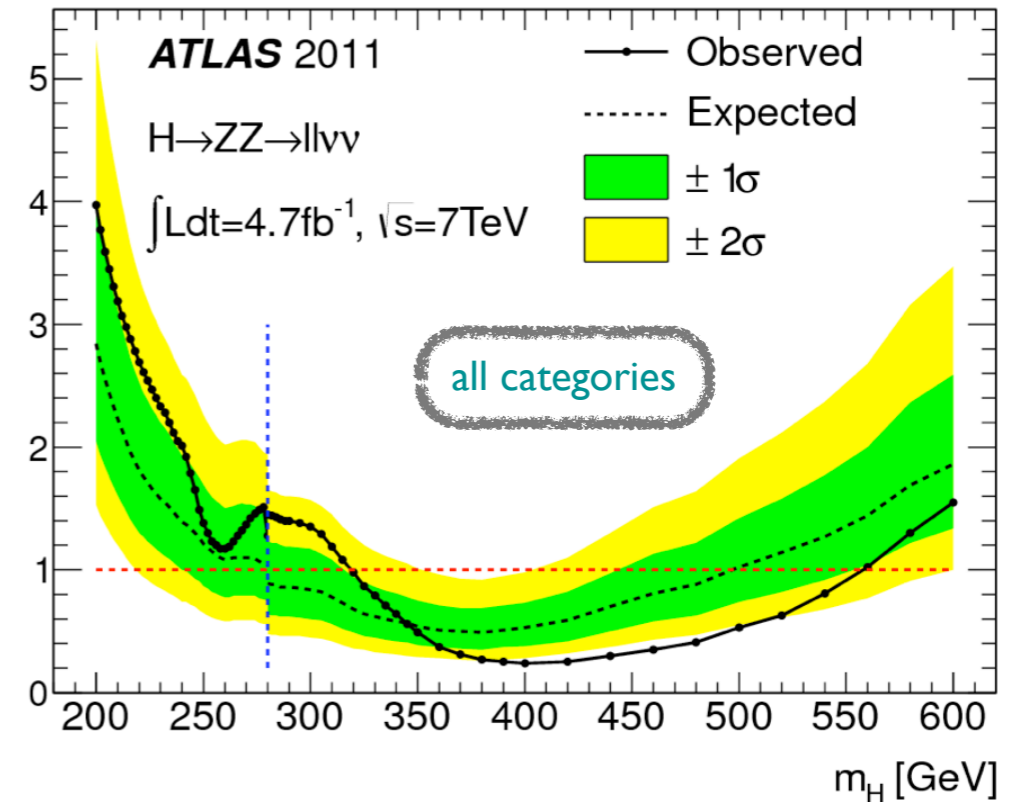
Discriminating variable

- transverse mass m_T** (2 neutrinos)

$$m_T^2 \equiv \left[\sqrt{m_Z^2 + |\vec{p}_T^{ll}|^2} + \sqrt{m_Z^2 + |\vec{p}_T^{miss}|^2} \right]^2 - \left[|\vec{p}_T^{ll} + \vec{p}_T^{miss}| \right]^2$$

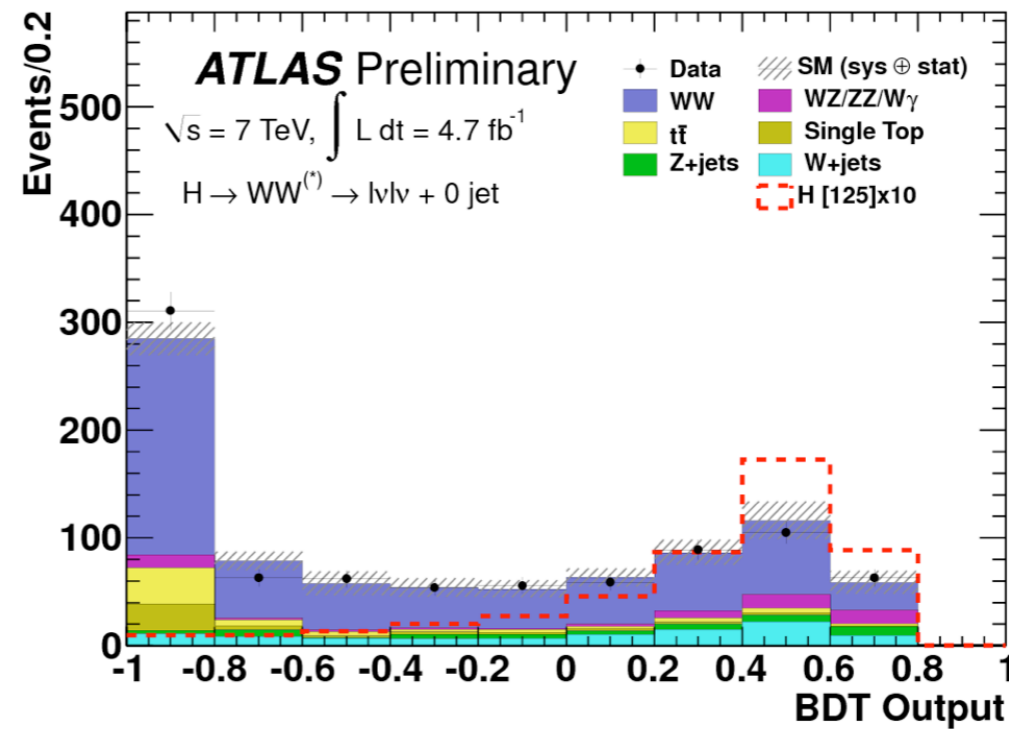


95% CL limit on σ/σ_{SM}



H → WW → lνlν MVA

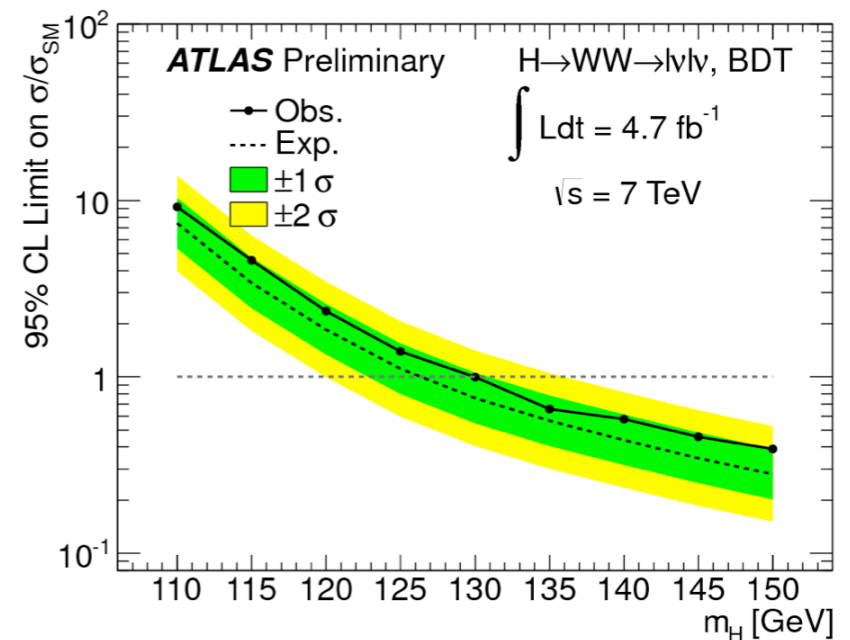
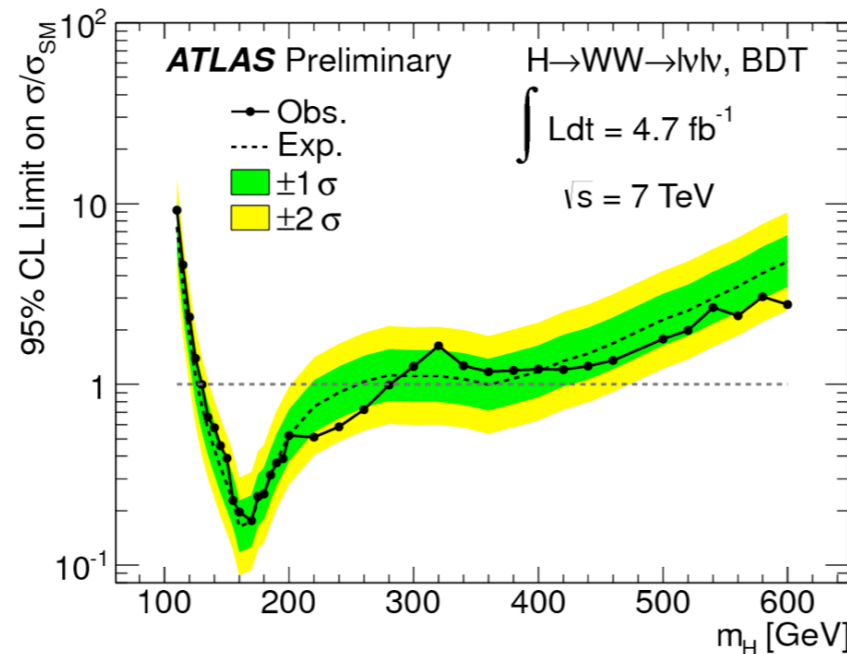
- * **BDT method** used for signal selection (better use of correlations)
- * **0, 1 and 2 jet** categories



* Result

- ❖ No observable excess for m_H between 110-600 GeV
- ❖ Performance better than cut-based analysis at high masses

Observed exclusion: 130-281 GeV
Expected exclusion: 127-255 GeV



ATLAS Detector

