PARTNER Final Project Meeting

High-Gradient Linacs for Hadrontherapy

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The motivation

The hadrontherapy community would benefit from i) compact, ii) reliable accelerators with the iii) appropriate beam performances for tumour treatment with ions.

Accelerators for Hadrontherapy

Characteristics of a therapeutical beam



Accelerators for Hadrontherapy

Treating moving organs requires...



Fast Cycling machine (high repetition rate ~ 200-300 Hz)

> Tumour MULTIPAINTING



Accelerators for Hadrontherapy

The cyclinac: cyclotron + high frequency linac



Machine Performances



Structure		Operation		
# klystrons/unit	1	-		$22.24 \text{ M}//\text{m}/\Gamma = 170 \text{ M}//\text{m}$
# tanks/unit	4	E ₀		$32-34 \text{ IVIV/m} (E_{\text{max}} = 1/0 \text{ IVIV/m})$
# cells/tank	18	P _{ins}	talled	192 MW
Total length	24 m	P _{co}	nsumption	550 kW (2.2 μs at 300 Hz)

- Reduced power requirement
- Modularity:
 - Implement facility in different phases
 - Ease maintainance

Machine Performances: i) Compactness





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# tanks/unit	4				
# cells/tank	18				
Total length	24 m				

Operation					
E ₀	32-34 MV/m (E _{max} = 170 MV/m)				
P _{installed}	192 MW				
P _{consumption}	550 kW (2.2 μs at 300 Hz)				





Objectives

- Operation limit for high-freq cavities → BreakDownRate
 BDR
- <u>Scaling laws</u> (E_s, S_c, pulse length, temperature, frequency)
- Applying found limit to <u>future designs</u>
 - ensure reliable operation
 - <u>optimize</u> RF structures (efficiency, length, cost)

test cavities

S-band: 3 GHz

(electron linacs conventional radiotherapy)



One 3 GHz TERA Single-Cell Cavity → already high-power tested

test cavities

S-band: 3 GHz

(electron linacs conventional radiotherapy)



■ One 3 GHz TERA Single-Cell Cavity → already high-power tested

<u>C-band</u>: 5.7 GHz

(reduce size & cost)

- Three 5.7 GHz TERA Single-Cell Cavities
 - 2 conventional machining \rightarrow tuning ongoing
 - 1 diamond machining \rightarrow brazing



One 5.7 GHz Frascati Multi-Cell Traveling-Wave Structure
 → already high-power tested



3 GHz Single-Cell Cavity





CLIC Test Facility (CTF) at CERN



High-power tests completed in March 2012

Main goal:

Direct measurement of breakdown rate

for 2.2 μs-long RF pulses

at same operation field of CABOTO

5.7 GHz Multi-Cell Traveling-Wave Structure

Prototype for the SPARC energy upgrade 5.7 GHz copper traveling-wave structure





High-power tests completed in December 2010

Breakdown rate measured for the SPARC prototype can be **rescaled** to CABOTO cells





Machine Performances: ii) Reliability



Experiment	BDR [bpp/m]	Sc,max [MW/mm ²]	t _{pulse} [μs]
3 GHz test cavity	3x10 ⁻⁶	0.87	2.2
5.7 GHz prototype	1.5x10 ⁻⁵	1.67	0.2

The expected breakdown rate for CABOTO [which presents sqrt(Sc,max)/E₀ = 0.024] operating 2.2-ms RF long pulses at a maximum field E₀ of 34 MV/m is about 10⁻⁶ bpp/m.

iii) Beam Performances

Fast active energy modulation

Power distribution allows 2 mm-range steps within 1-2 ms. No absorbers.





iii) Beam Performances

iii) <u>Beam performances</u>

b) Output beam intensity

Assuming an output beam intensity of 100 nA at the cyclotron exit, CABOTO could provide **about 2 nA** with the appropriate energy for therapy.

c) High repetition rate

300 Hz



Summary of CABOTO performances

- **Reduced power requirement:** 550 kW (for 3.2 μs-pulse at 300 Hz)
- Compactness:

24 meters-long linac

- **Reliability at operation field:** *about 10⁻⁶ bpp/m*
- Beam performances:
 - ✓ Fast active energy modulation (within 1-2 ms):
 ✓ Energy range for ¹²C⁶⁺: 150-410 MeV/u
 ✓ Energy step: 2 mm-range in water (spot scanning technique)

✓ <u>High repetition rate</u>: 300 Hz
 (+ 3D feedback system → tumour multipainting & moving organs treatment)

Modularity

+ Possibility to accelerate H₂

Next steps

 High-gradient test of 5.7 GHz Single-Cell SW Cavities (different machinings) in A.D.A.M. (Geneva, CH) at the end of 2012.

 Design, prototyping and high-power test of
 Multi-Cell SW structure at selected frequency (depending on experience)

• Further studies on CABOTO :

effects of jitter on beam performances, energy selection system, etc.





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