



Scrutinize your systems and networks



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Legislation

In France, technical provider offering connectivity => must record data to identify the user during 1 year

The user must be informed

jurisprudence of the BNP case in 2005:

=> condemned by justice for delictual liability

The power of flows

The flows = relevant information extracted from the IP datagrams

Recording ALL the flows over a long period is very useful!

IP connections introspection:

– who send the email? Who attacks us? How? Is there information theft?
Virus? Is this local machine safe? Bandwidth consumption?

They are:

- Incontestable
- Incorruptible
- Unalterable

ZNeTS «The Network Traffic Supervisor»

Objectives:

- 1) Traceability of the network flows (legal & security aspects)
- 2) Tools for analysis
- 3) Detection of anomalies and raising alerts
- 4) Metrology features: hourly and daily stats

ZNeTS

Ergonomic

HTML 2.0 (Dojo, Ajax, pre-filled forms..)

Easy to deploy

All in one: single binary application

Based on BSD libraries (widespread and portable)

Adaptable

Easy to install: Linux packages available

Easy to configure

Good performance

Compatible NetFlow

The most common technology for network analysis Created by Cisco in 1996 Supported by most Cisco IOS system (and Juniper, Alcatel-Lucent, Enterasys, Nortel, Huawei, ...) A list of unidirectional flow, ordered by time Aggregated UDP (push model) Version 1 - 8 => IPv4 + required fields. Version 9 => based on structural metadata IPFIX = IETF standardization of Netflow V9

ZNeTS collector and probe

Collector, acquisition

- From Netflow v1, 3, 5, 6, 7, 9 or IPFIX data streams
- From a dedicated interface (support 802.1Q)

(optional) probe mode

 send collected flows to an extern collector (using NetFlow V9)

Compatible : IPv4, IPv6

ZNeTS bidirectional flows

Defined by 5 unique keys:

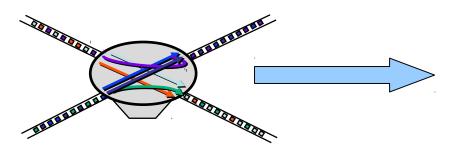
Local IP (V4 ou V6)

External IP (V4 ou V6)

Local port

External port

Layer 3 protocol





including:

Connection establishment sense

Number of incoming/outgoing packets

Number of incoming/outgoing bytes

TCP Flags

2 Timestamps

Countries and AS number

=> Advantages :

- 50% fewer insertions in database
- Indexed by local IP address

ZNeTS - Configuration

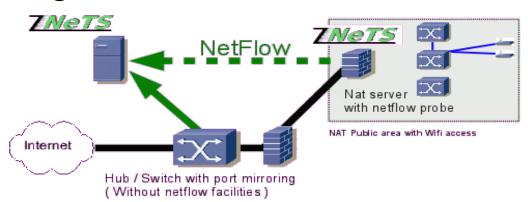
```
/etc/ZNeTS.conf (cf: man ZneTS.conf)
 => only 2 parameters are required :
  Acquisition mode: « usePcap » and/or « useNetFlow »
  List of LANs or "sub LANs": « localNetwork »
+ about 60 optional parameters :
  Client Port Aggregation
  Number of aggregation period per hour (nbCollectCyclePerHour)
  Enable probe mode (sendNflowToHost)
  Alert thresholds & suspicious hosts (suspiciousHost)
  Exceptions (WhiteList ...)
```

ZNeTS at the LPSC

A NAT specific "guest" network

=> 2 ZNeTS instances

Port Mirroring & Netflow



+ Option to Ignore NATed traffic

Types of alerts

- DNS spoof
- Mac spoof
- SMTP SPAM
- Too many external hosts
 - => « peer to peer » connection type
- Incoming scan & Outgoing scan
- Communication with a suspicious host
 - => list in the configuration (from grid alerts, CERT, dc++ hub list, eMule server lists, file share servers, anonymous VPN and proxy...)
 - => automatically updated

. . .

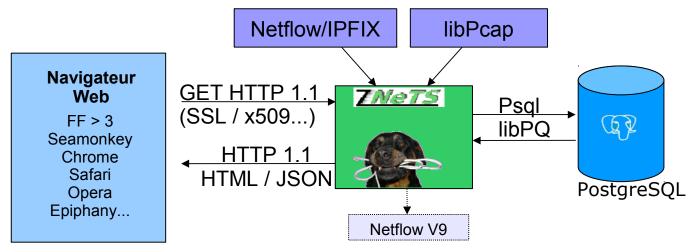
Alert raising

- => Email and database
- => Each can be enabled or disabled
- => Configurable thresholds and exceptions

Alerts are relevant (very few false alerts)

Graphical User Interface

HTTP/1.1 integrated web server (with compression support)
Authentication by login and pwd / DNs of X509 certificates
Javascript is compressed and compiled
Orginal client/server architecture based on HTTP protocol and
Json messages



Logs	Alerts Global	V 1.2 Fixes Portables	Server: Grille Visiteurs	antares C Details	whois 🗿	
	Date			Messages		
(i)	[2012-06-21 17	7:00:00] > Buffer(Collector - maxEler	ments:100780		
(i)	[2012-06-21 17	7:00:00] > Stats I	ibPcap - pktsRecv=	=48924566 PktsDrop	=401	
	[2012-06-21 17	7·15·001 > Cyclic	collector sucessful	ly finished processing	123492 flows after 1226m	15

[2012-06-21 19:55:00] > WebServer: Connection from IP: 134.158.70.32

[2012-06-21 19:55:00] > WebServer: Authorized DN: /C=FR/O=CNRS/OU=USR6402/CN=Laurent Caillat-

545ms, wrFile: 156ms, procLH: 525ms)

623ms, wrFile: 166ms, procLH: 641ms)

347ms, wrFile: 103ms, procLH: 478ms)

396ms, wrFile: 149ms, procLH: 354ms)

256ms, wrFile: 93ms, procLH: 327ms)

405ms, wrFile: 119ms, procLH: 332ms)

436ms, wrFile: 126ms, procLH: 319ms)

Vallet/emailAddress=caillat@cc.in2p3.fr

(i)

(recDB:

[2012-06-21 17:30:00] > Cyclic collector sucessfully finished processing 24924 flows after 1430ms (recDB:

[2012-06-21 17:45:00] > Cyclic collector successfully finished processing 15431 flows after 928ms (recDB:

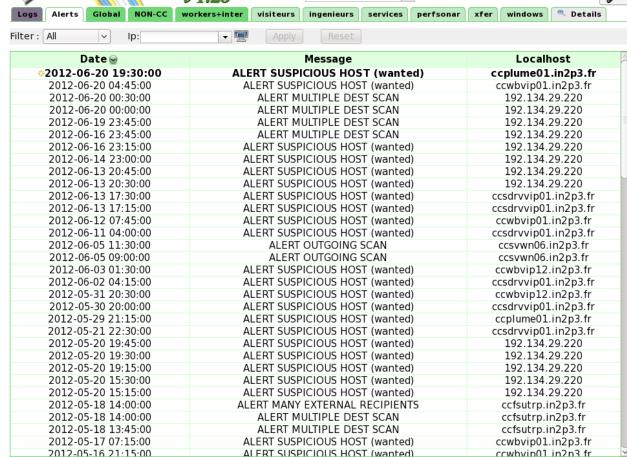
[2012-06-21 18:00:00] > Cyclic collector sucessfully finished processing 15803 flows after 880ms (recDB:

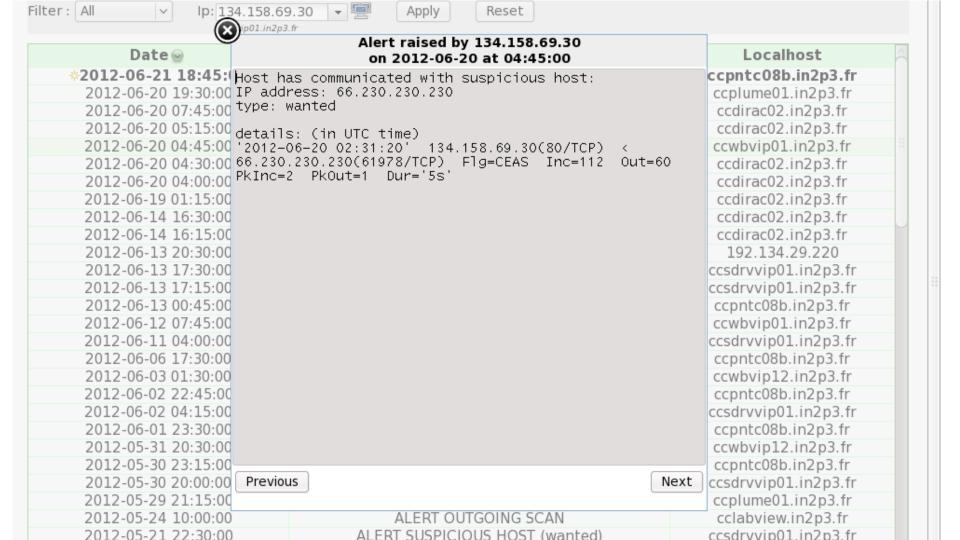
[2012-06-21 19:15:00] > Cyclic collector sucessfully finished processing 13101 flows after 676ms (recDB: [2012-06-21 19:30:00] > Cyclic collector sucessfully finished processing 17828 flows after 856ms (recDB: [2012-06-21 19:45:00] > Cyclic collector sucessfully finished processing 19081 flows after 881ms (recDB:

344ms, wrFile: 105ms, procLH: 431ms) [2012-06-21 18:00:00] > Hourly stats successfully finished after 2616ms (recDB: 2581ms) [2012-06-21 18:00:00] > BufferCollector - maxElements:42167 [2012-06-21 18:00:00] > Stats libPcap - pktsRecv=93485695 PktsDrop=0 [2012-06-21 18:15:00] > Cyclic collector sucessfully finished processing 15251 flows after 829ms (recDB: 305ms, wrFile: 102ms, procLH: 422ms) [2012-06-21 18:30:00] > Cyclic collector sucessfully finished processing 16798 flows after 872ms (recDB: 347ms, wrFile: 111ms, procLH: 414ms) [2012-06-21 18:45:00] > Cyclic collector sucessfully finished processing 16453 flows after 812ms (recDB: 347ms, wrFile: 108ms, procLH: 357ms)

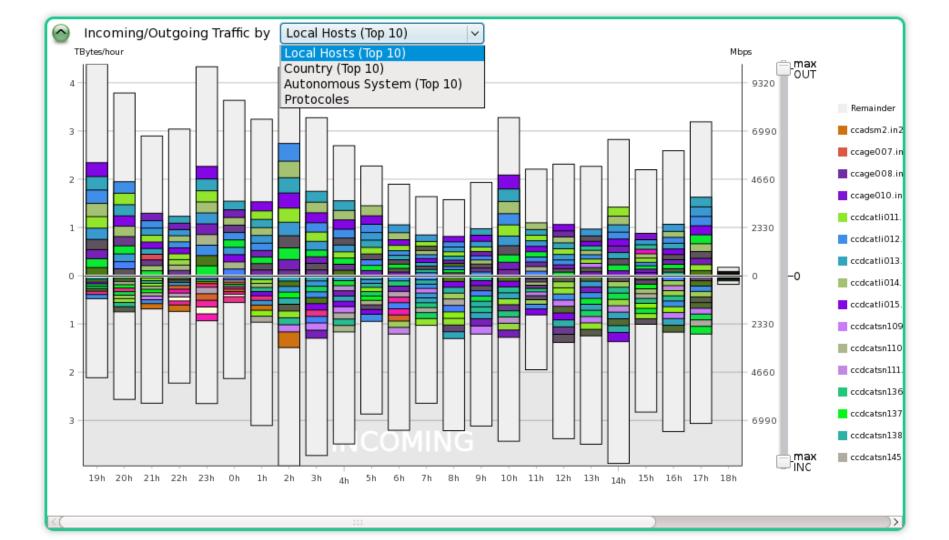
[2012-06-21 19:00:00] > Cyclic collector sucessfully finished processing 18260 flows after 899ms (recDB: [2012-06-21 19:00:00] > Hourly stats successfully finished after 2350ms (recDB: 2322ms) [2012-06-21 19:00:00] > BufferCollector - maxElements:26943 [2012-06-21 19:00:00] > Stats libPcap - pktsRecv=46275391 PktsDrop=233

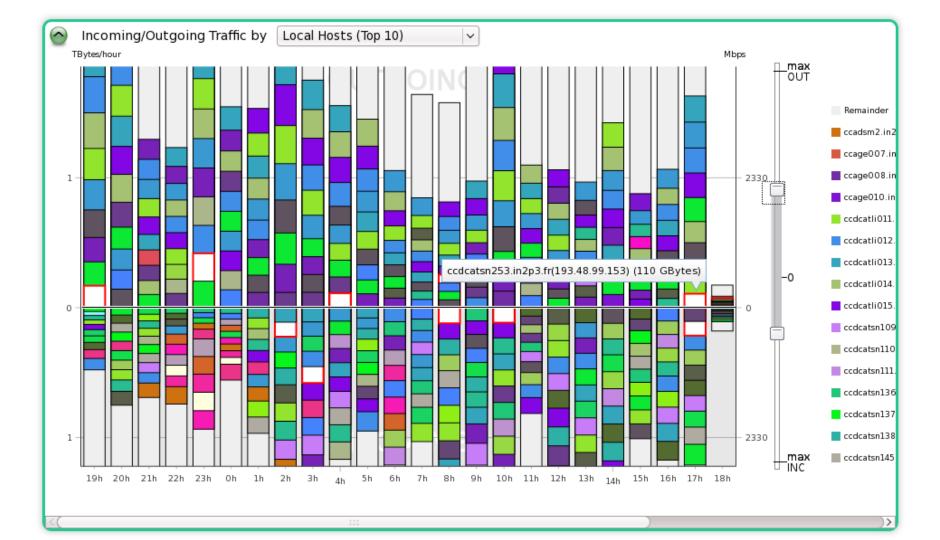
by DESCOMBES Thierry and ZAKARI TOURE Ismae lp: whois 🖺 • Server: NON-CC workers+inter visiteurs ingenieurs services Details Global perfsonar xfer windows Alerts ▼ 🚎 Filter : All V lp:

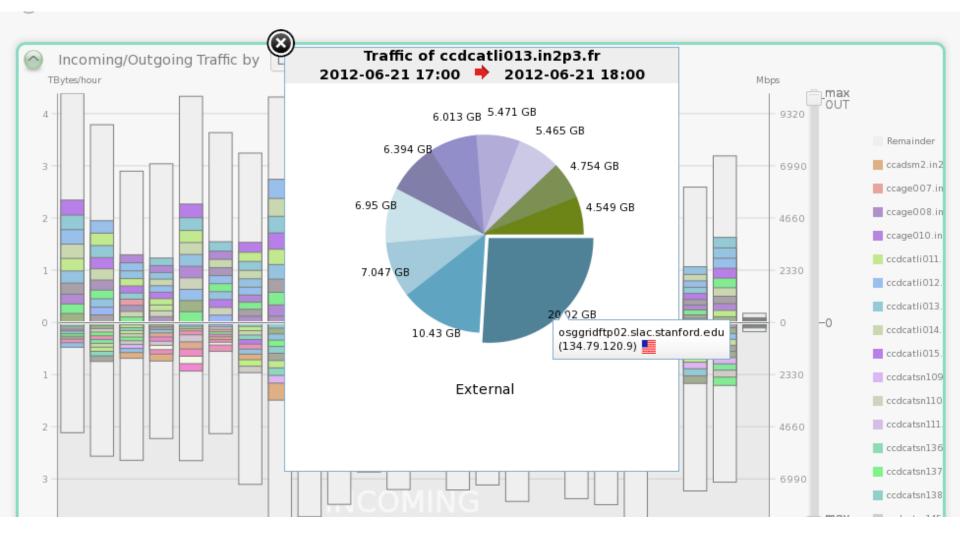


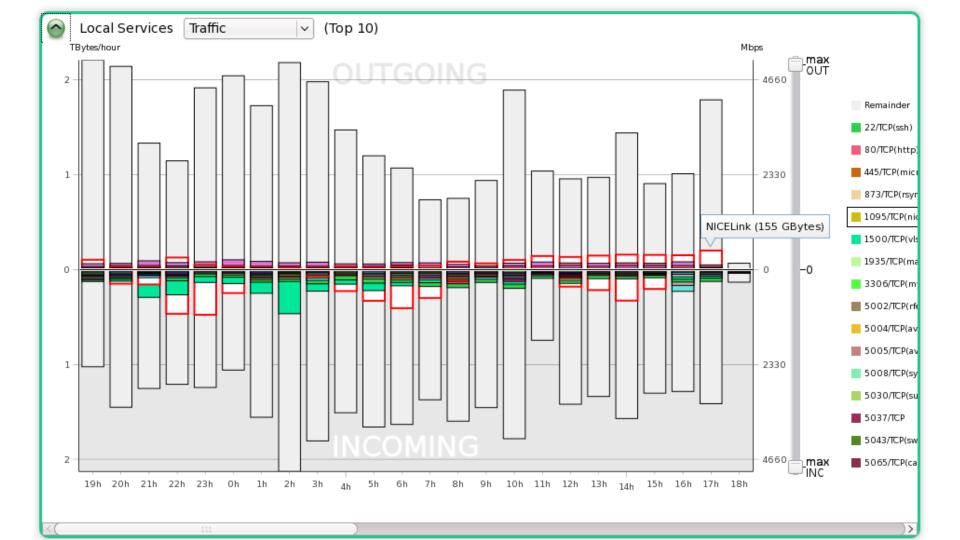


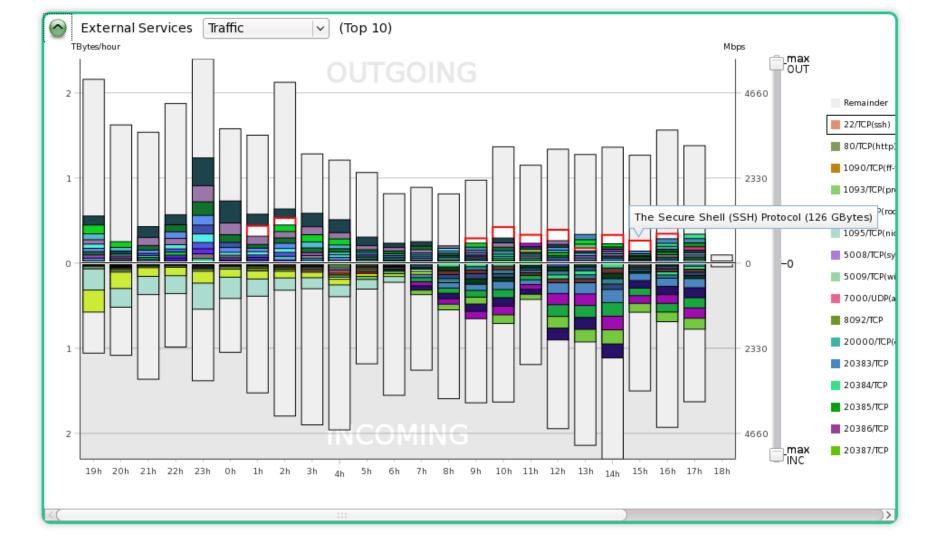
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():	2012-06-20 19:00 🏓 2012-06-21 19:00				
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\odot	Incoming/Outgoing Packets Number by Local Hosts (Top	10) ~			
⊘	Local Services Traffic				
⊘	External Services Traffic				
igotimes	Number of Destinations by Local Hosts (Top 10)				
igotimes	Number of Contacted External Hosts				
\bigcirc	Number of Local Hosts (having Incoming and Outgoing Tra	ffic)			

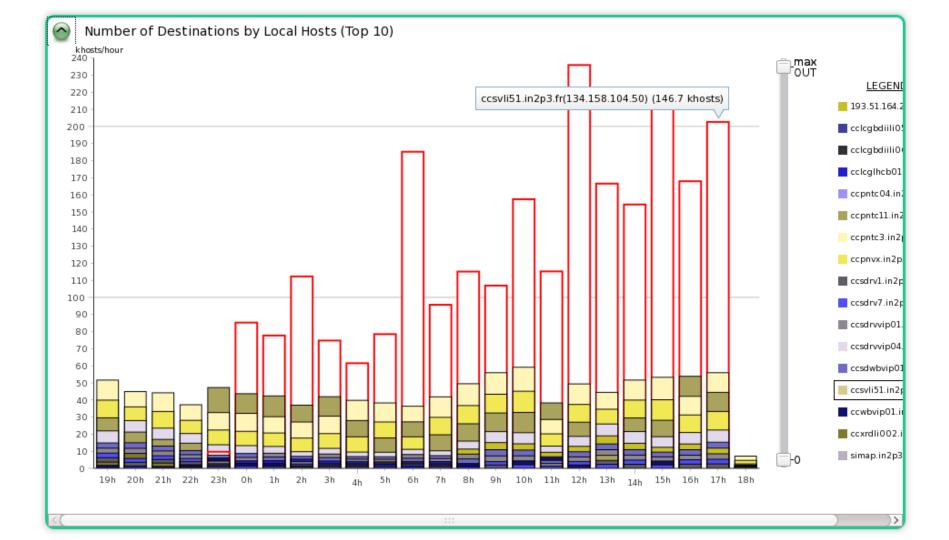


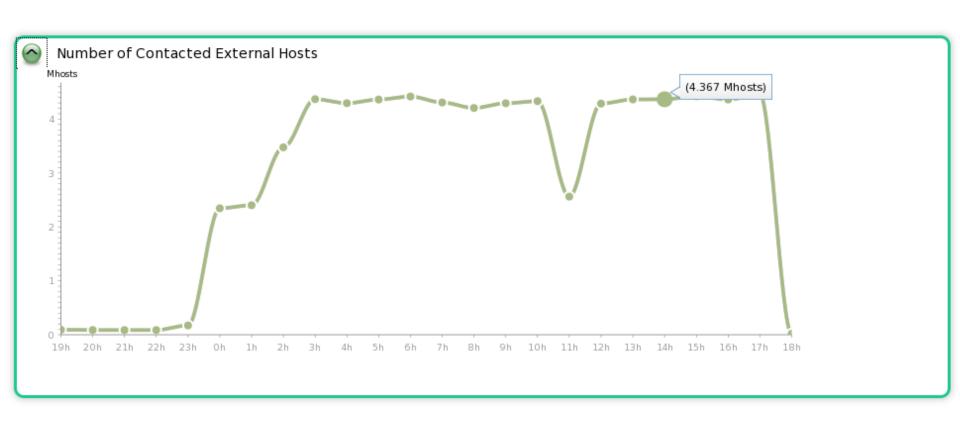


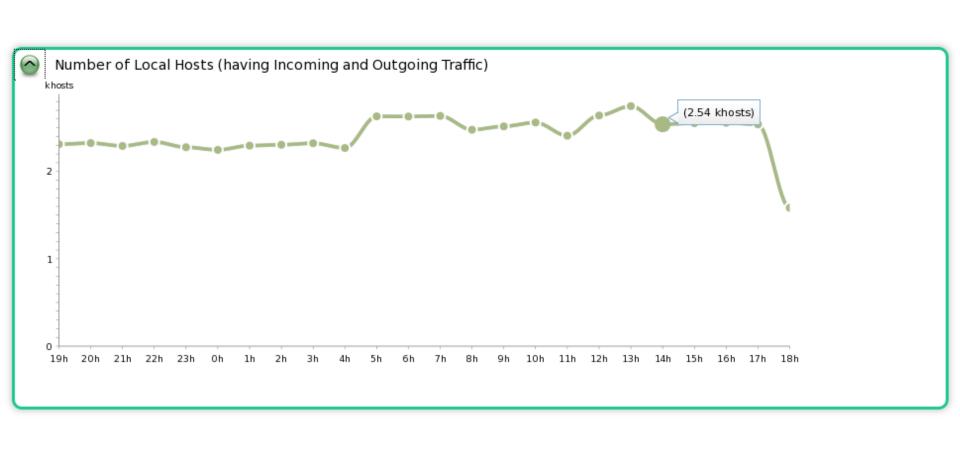




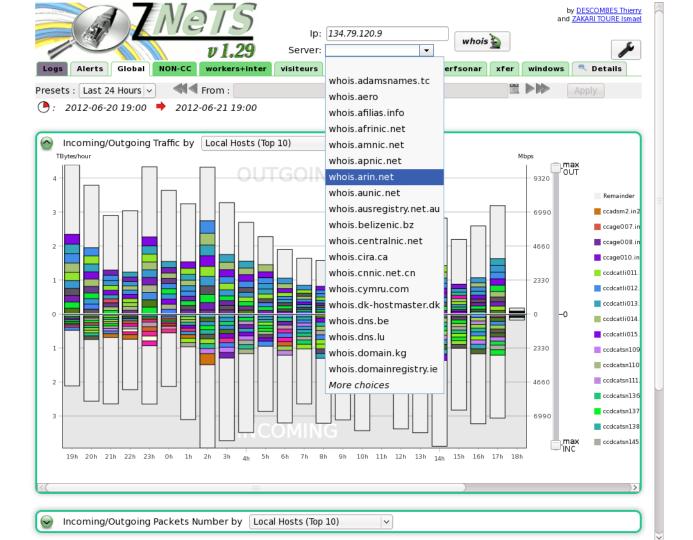


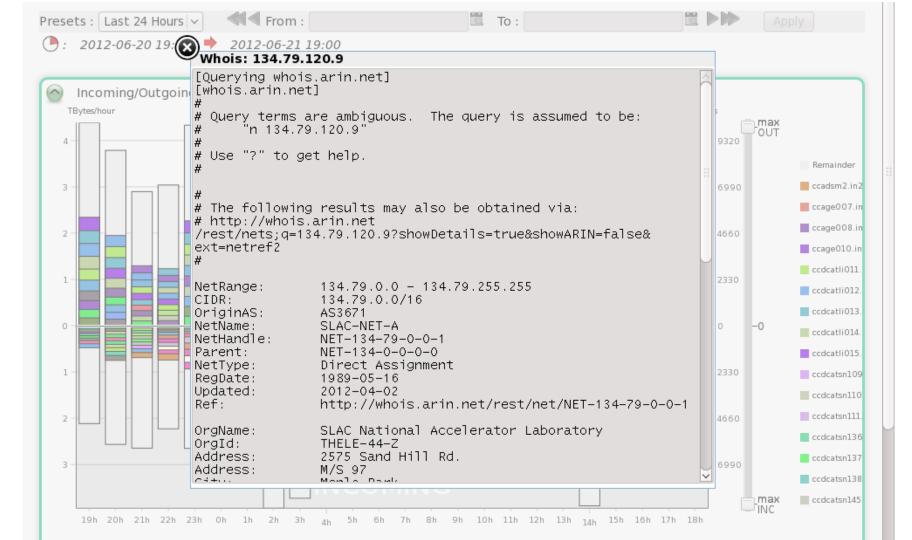


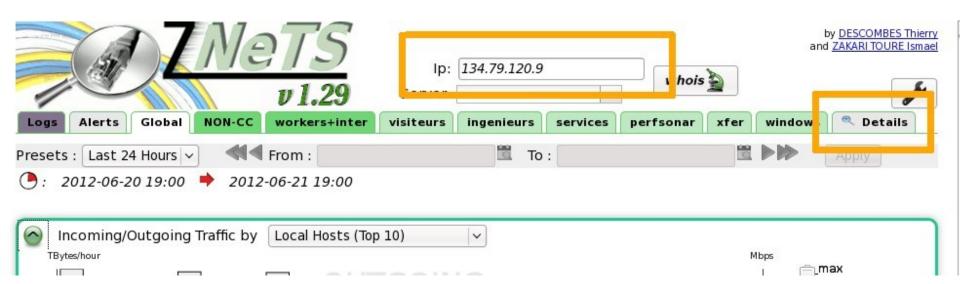


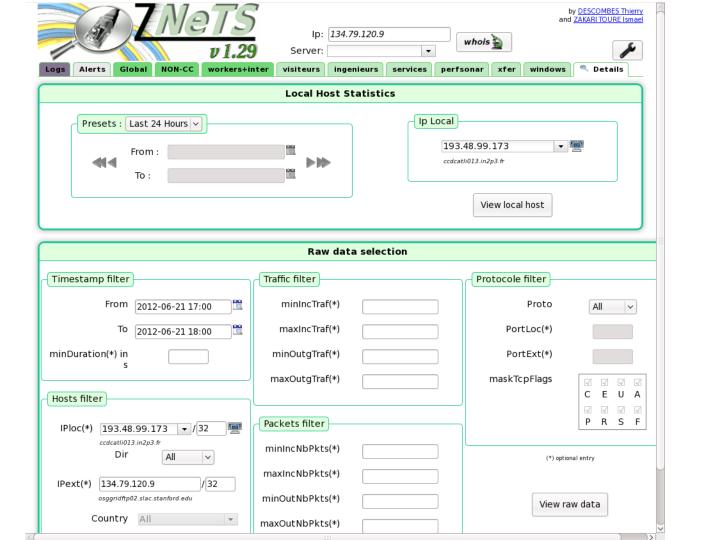


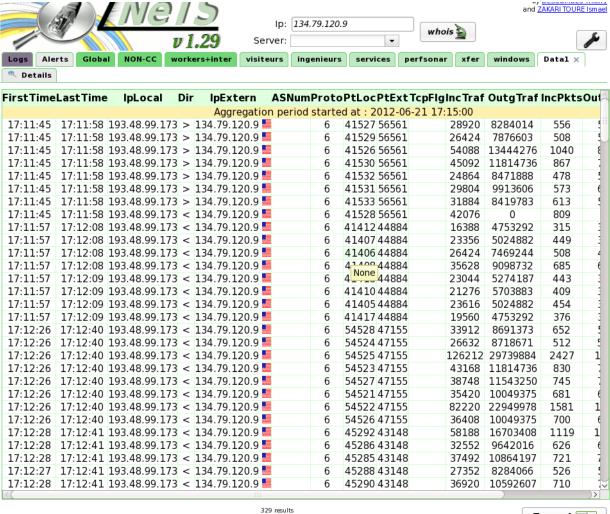
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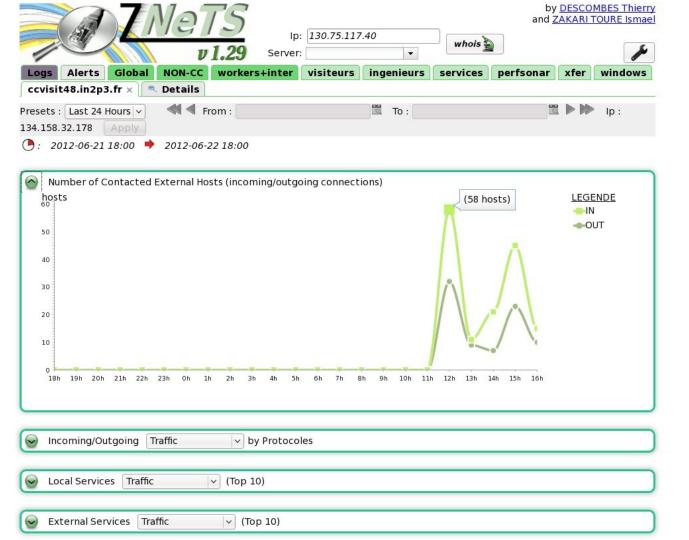








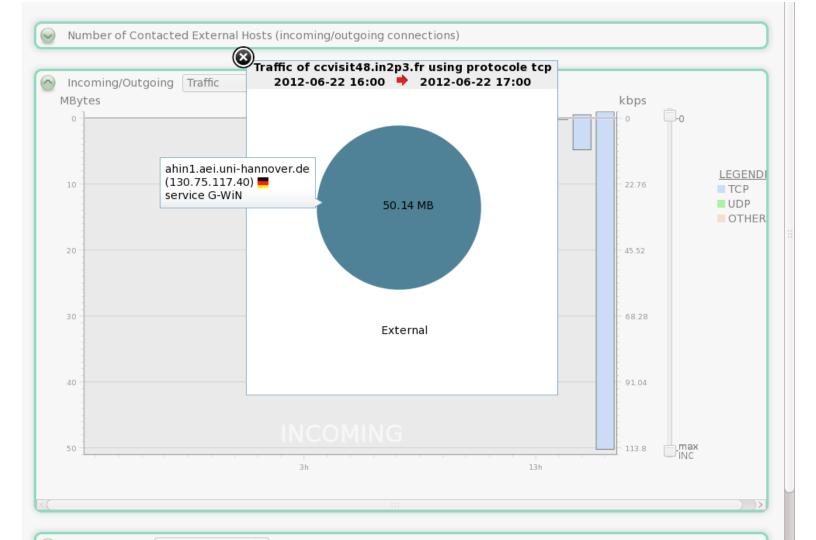


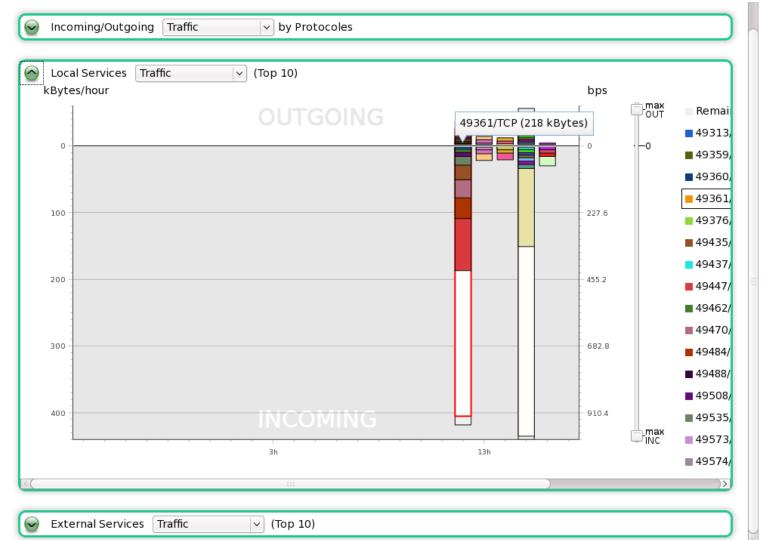




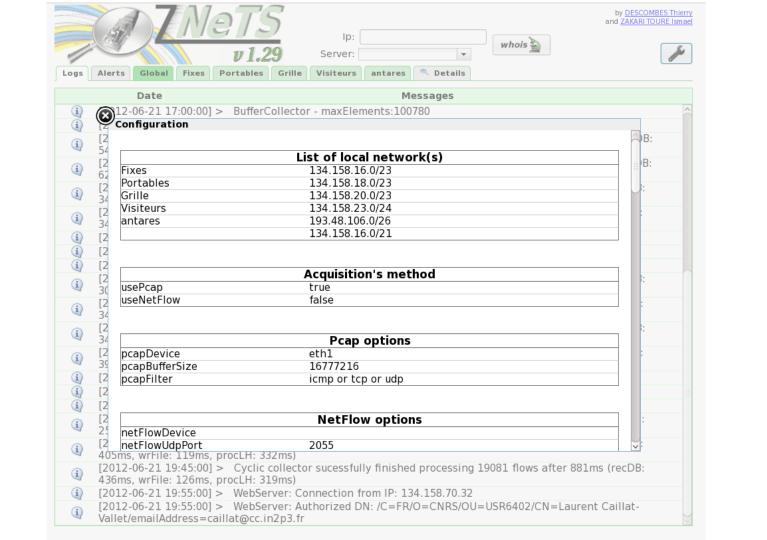
Number of Contacted External Hosts (incoming/outgoing connections)











Current status

- IN2P3 deployment is done (by the CC IN2P3)
 Appliance based on Dell R610 server
 21 instances of ZNeTS deployed, and running continuously
 About 50 installations known in prod out of the IN2P3
 Version 1.3 soon available
- => further information : www.znets.net
 Serial Number is free for public institute
 Thanks to send bug reports and suggestions

Conclusion

Good integration of the different features

A simple and powerful tool for

- network metrology
- faults detection in Real Time
- IP connection introspection & flow analysis