

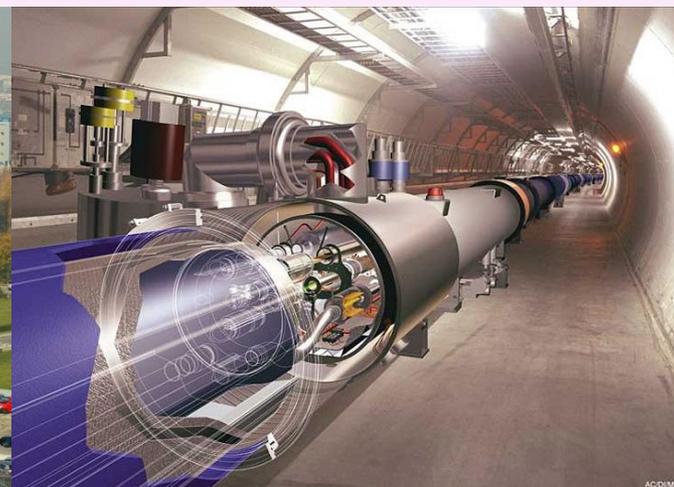


# Centre for Particle Accelerators Design at the Cracow University of Technology

**Błażej Skoczeń**

**Cracow University of Technology**

*(Institute of Applied Mechanics, Centre for Particle Accelerators Design)*





**1. Contribution to LHC**

**2. Contribution to FAIR**

**3. Contribution to EUROv**

**4. Contribution to other projects**

**5. Fundamental research - materials for particle accelerators**

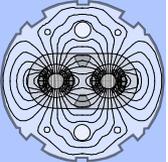
**6. Future contribution to Tiara**

**Task WP4.1:**

**1 Accelerator components**

**2 Accelerator technologies**

**3 Accelerator concepts**

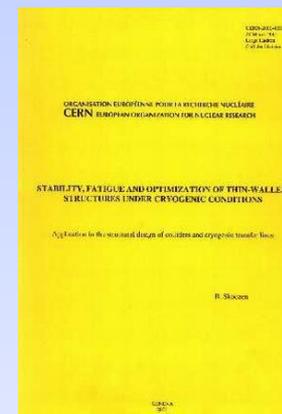
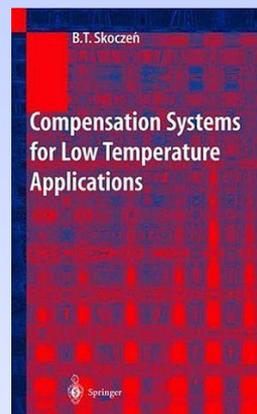


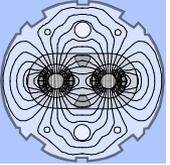
## History of CERN-CUT cooperation: Large Hadron Collider

- 1991:** **Poland becomes member of CERN**
- 1992-1996:** development of the structure of LHC main magnets
- 1994-1998:** development of the continuous cryostat for LHC
- 1995-2000:** development of the compensation system for LHC
- 2000-2003:** LHC prototype programme: String2
- 2000-2006:** development of carrying structures for LHC detectors

## Scientific work **related to LHC**, carried out by CUT staff:

- 3 monographs including Springer book**
- 1 habilitation thesis**
- 4 PhD dissertations**
- 11 MSc dissertations**
- More than 100 papers**





## CUT contribution to LHC

TIARA 2012

### Scientific associates and staff members from CUT:

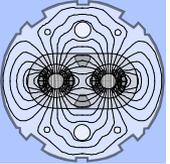
1. Leszek Barwacz
2. Jan Bielski
3. Piotr Cupiał
4. Bogusław Górski
5. Ryszard Kantor
6. Maciej Krasiński
7. Jacek Krużelecki
8. Kazimierz Kowalczyk
9. Marek Koziń
10. Tadeusz Kurtyka
11. Stanisław Łaczek
12. Grzegorz Milewski
13. Błażej Skoczeń
14. Jacek Snamina
15. Bogdan Szybiński
16. Adam Wróblewski
17. Andrzej Zieliński
18. Daniel Ziemiański

### PhD students from CUT:

1. Przemysław Lutkiewicz
2. Dawid Marcinek
3. Rafał Ortwein

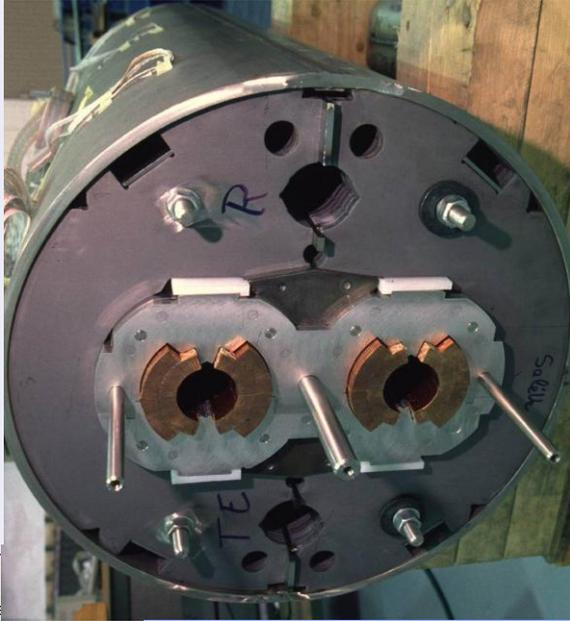
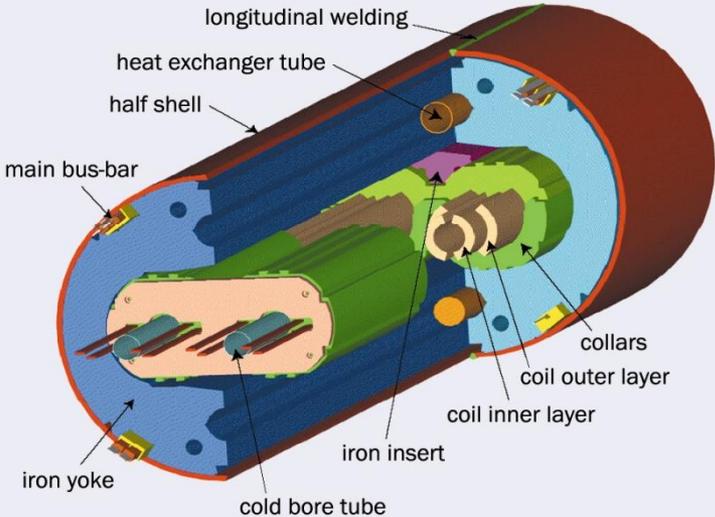
### Technical students and fellows from CUT:

1. Banaś Aleksander
2. Brodziński Krzysztof
3. Ciapa Robert
4. Herdzina Maciej
5. Juchno Mariusz
6. Krużelecki Karol
7. Lutkiewicz Przemysław
8. Łodziński Aleksander
9. Maciocha Dariusz
10. Maciocha Waldemar
11. Marcinek Dawid
12. Oleksy Maciej
13. Ortwejn Rafał
14. Sitko Adam
15. Sitko Monika
16. Tokarz Zbigniew
17. Wasek Dorota
18. Zelek Grzegorz



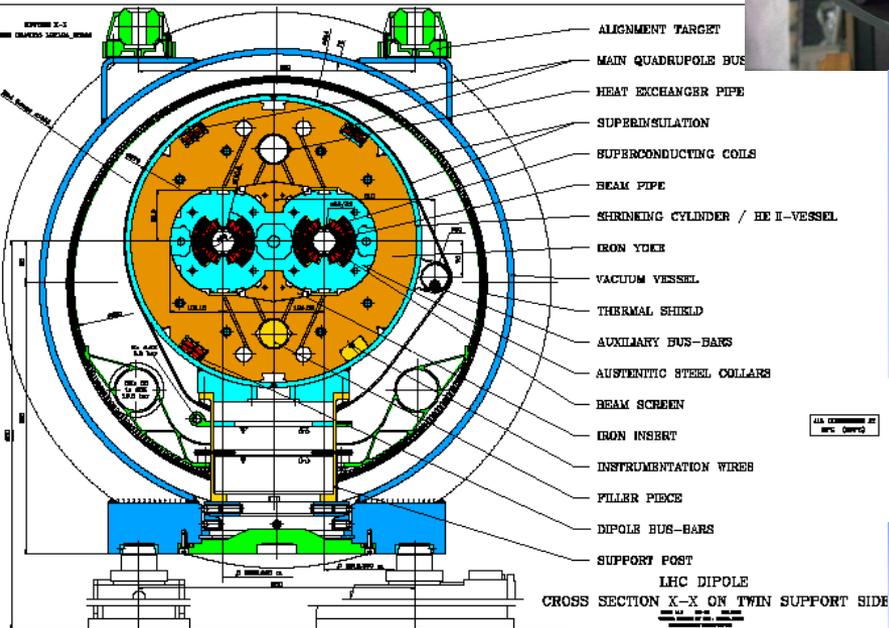
# CUT contribution to LHC: superconducting magnets

TIARA 2012



## Design of magnets:

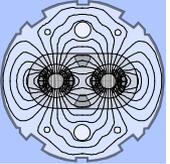
- coils
- collars
- yoke
- shrinking cylinder
- heat exchangers



**Contribution: analysis of laminated structures including contact problem**

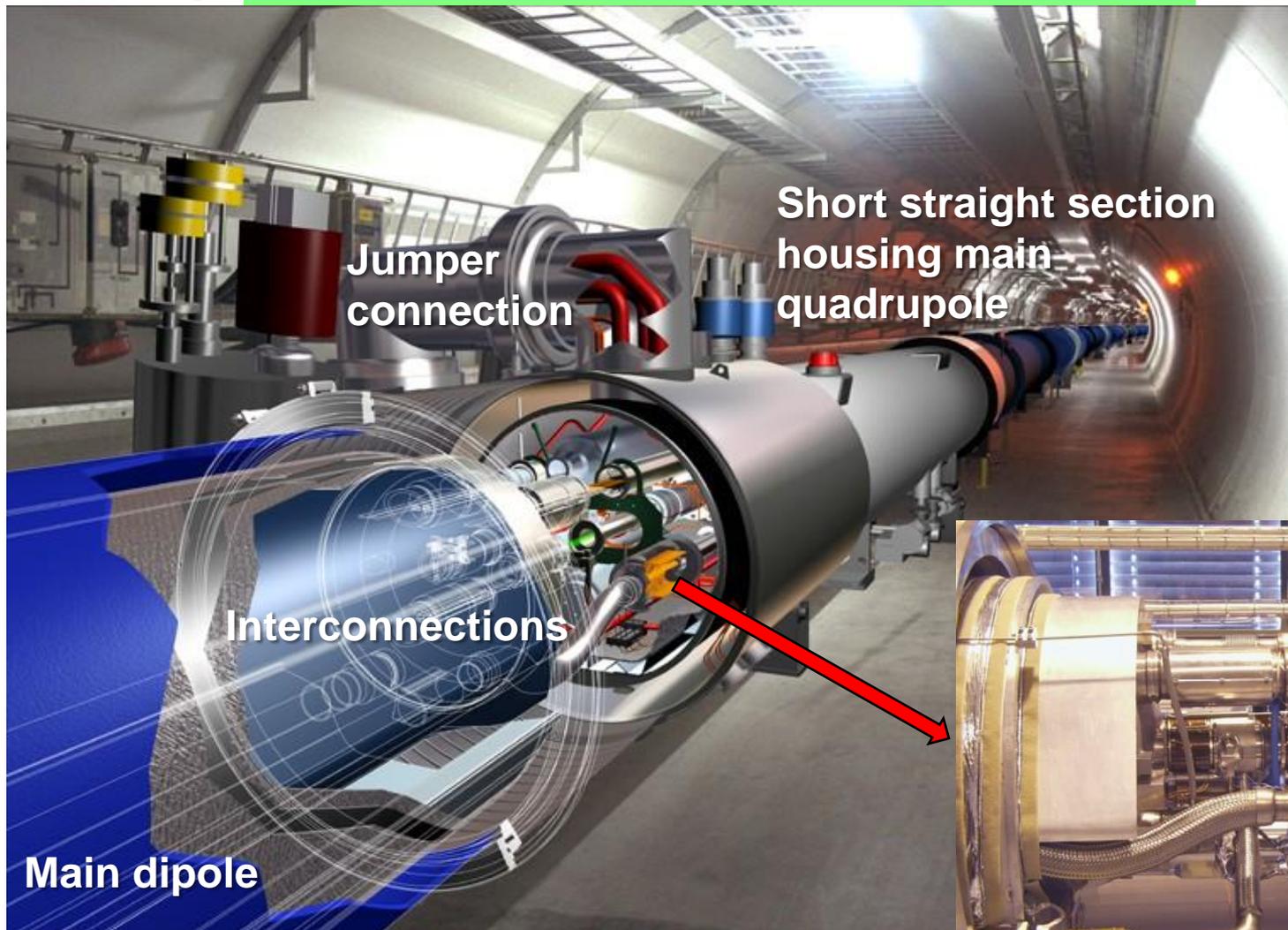
**Competence: structural design of superconducting magnets**

Andreyev, N. I., Artoos, K., Kurtyka, T. et al., Present State of the Single and Twin Aperture Short Dipole Model Program for the LHC, CERN-LHC-Project-Report-177. – 1998.



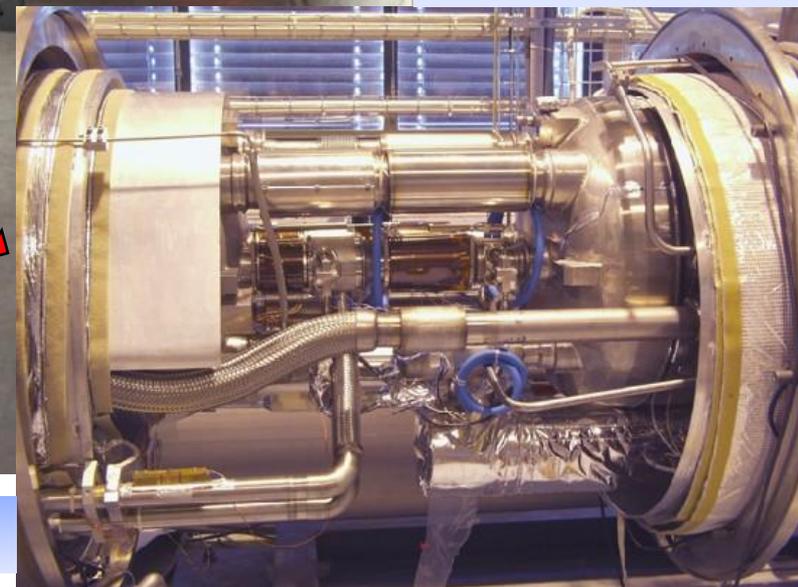
## CUT contribution to LHC: interconnections

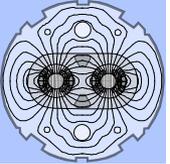
TIARA 2012



Design and optimisation of LHC interconnections

Competence:  
Compensation systems based on expansion joints

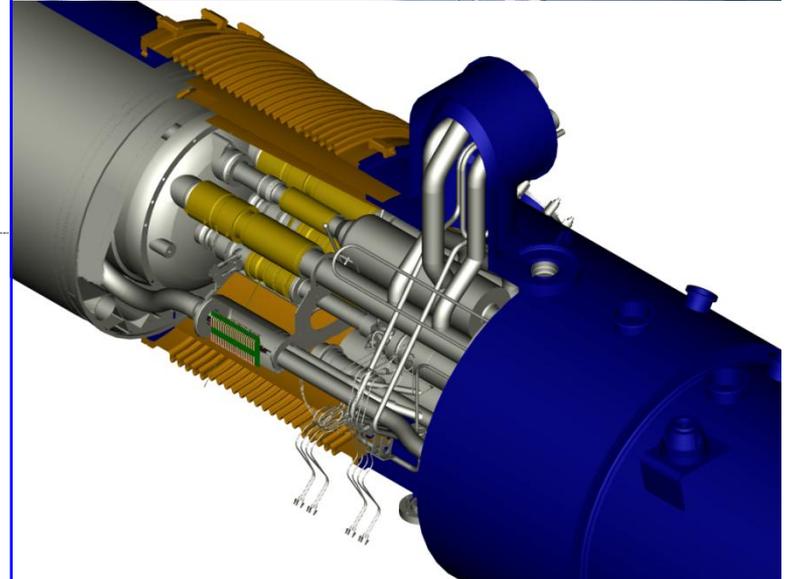
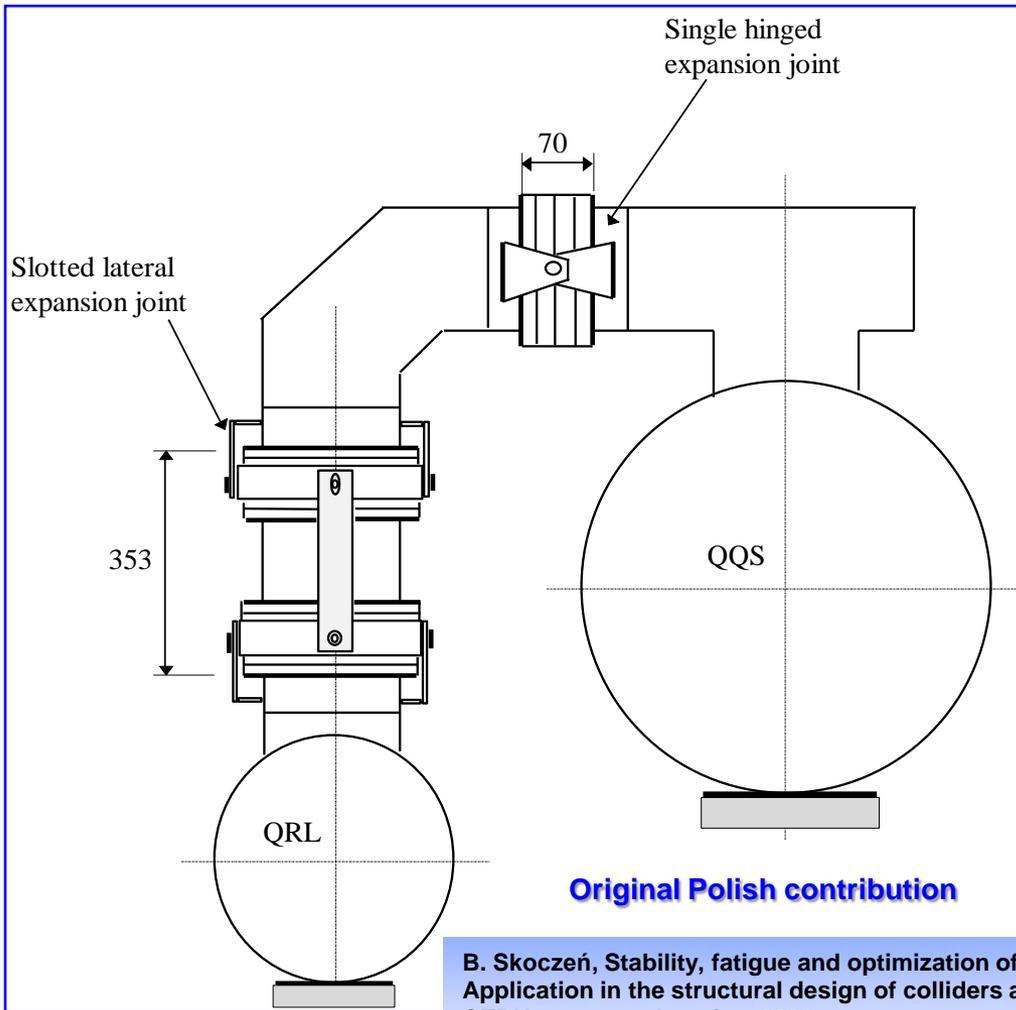




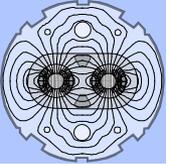
# CUT contribution to LHC: interconnections

TIARA 2012

## Coupling between the cryogenic line (QRL) and the main quads

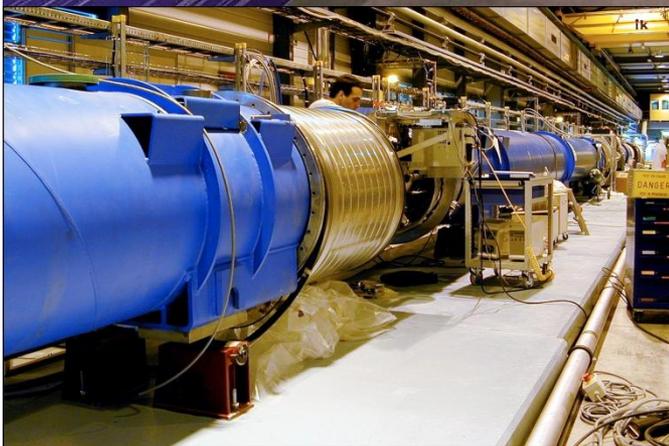
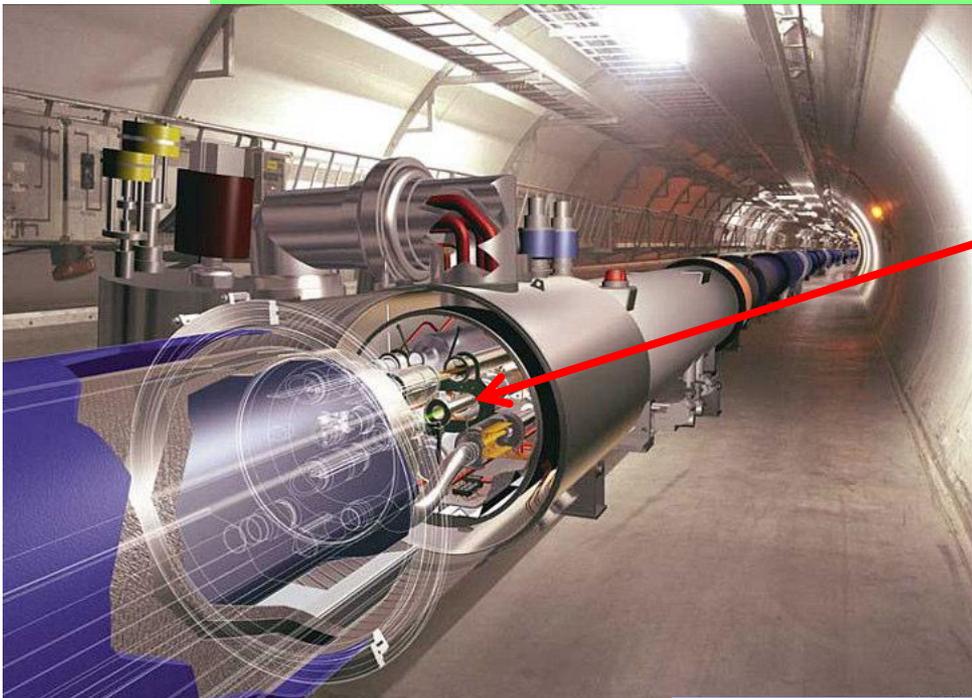


B. Skoczeń, Stability, fatigue and optimization of thin-walled structures under cryogenic conditions. Application in the structural design of colliders and cryogenic transfer lines, CERN-2001-001, 122 p., CERN monograph series, 2001.

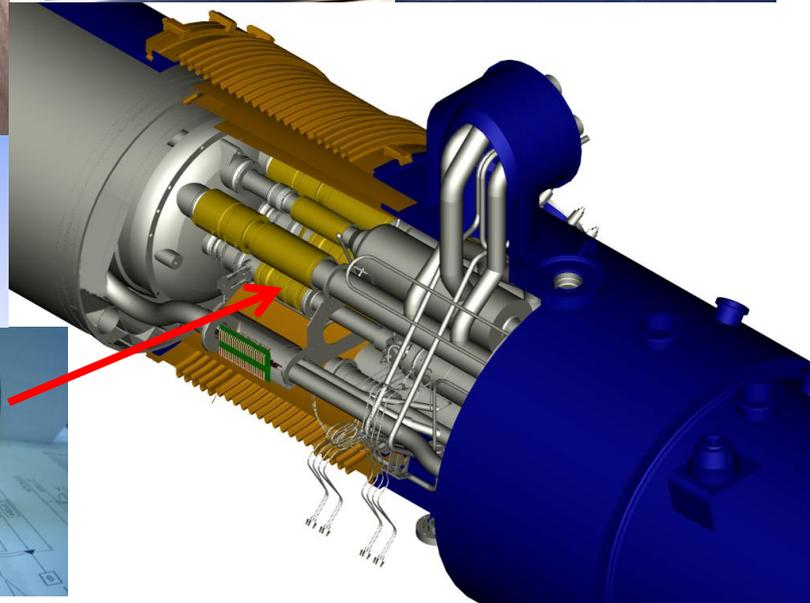


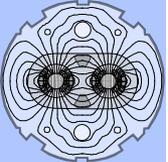
# CUT contribution to LHC: interconnections

TIARA 2012



20000  
expansion  
bellows





# Thin-walled corrugated shells – expansion bellows

TIARA 2012

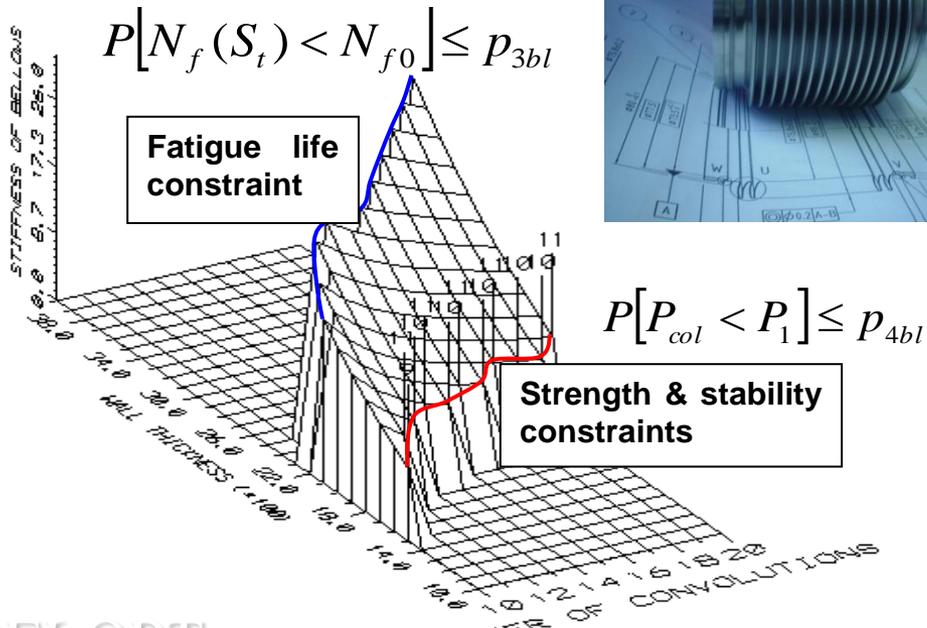
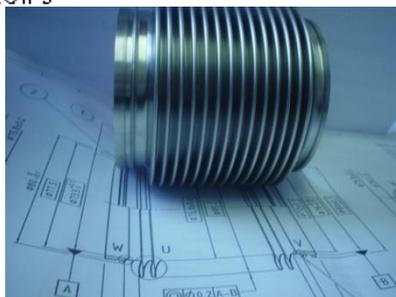
## Structural optimisation

## Improved chemical composition

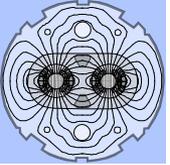
PARAMETRIC OPTIMIZATION OF BELLOWS

### Competence: optimum design of expansion bellows

Length of bellows  $L=100$  mm  
 Convolution depth  $W=10$  mm  
 Inner diameter  $D_{in}=84$  mm  
 Stroke  $+49/-29$  mm  
 Design pressure for fatigue - 0 bar  
 Design pressure for stability - 1 bar  
 EJMA/93 stability conditions



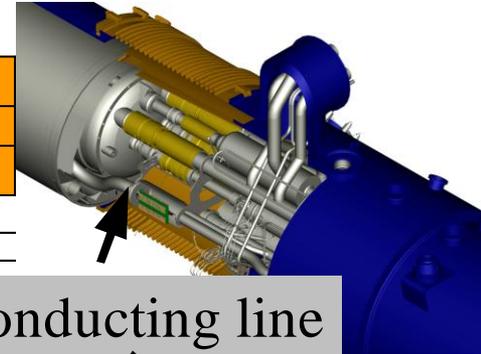
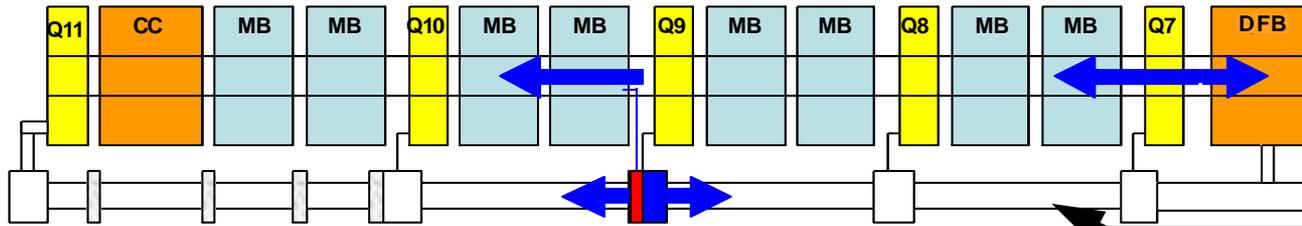
Element	Specification 316L (CERN)	316L (1.4441, ESU/VAR) special grade
C	0.030 (max)	0.016
Si	1.00 (max)	0.510
Mn	2.00 (max)	1.760
P	0.030 (max)	0.017
S	0.010 (max)	0.001
Cr	16.00 - 18.50	17.63
Ni	11.00 - 14.00	14.26
Mo	2.00 - 2.50	2.74
N	0.050 (max)	0.060



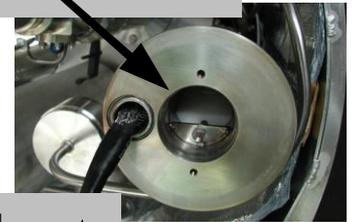
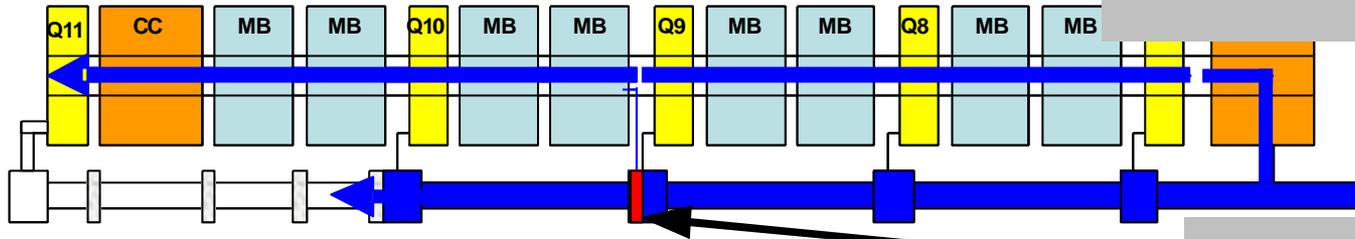
# Copper heat exchanger for the LHC insertion regions

TIARA 2012

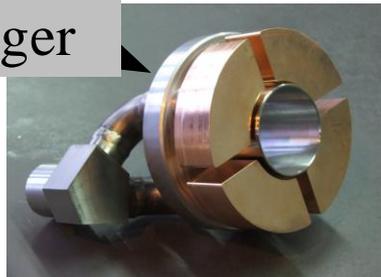
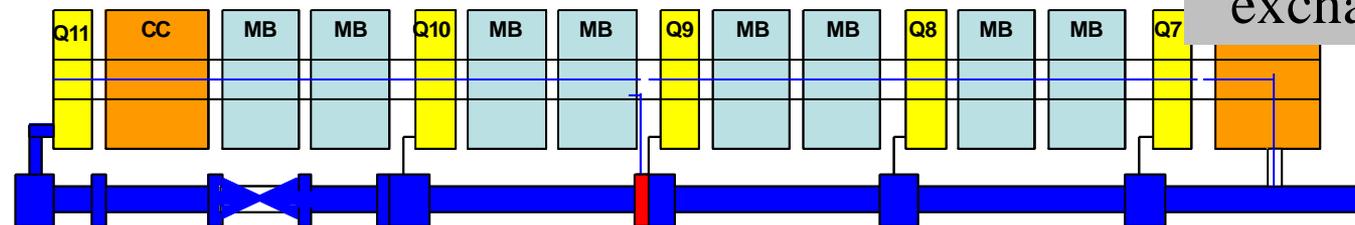
## Start of subcooling process in the magnets



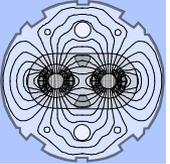
$t = 0h$  - all magnets are cooled down



$t = 1.6h$  - superconducting line is cooled down

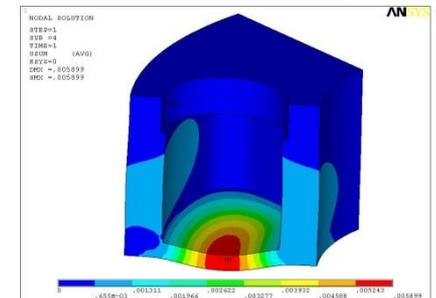
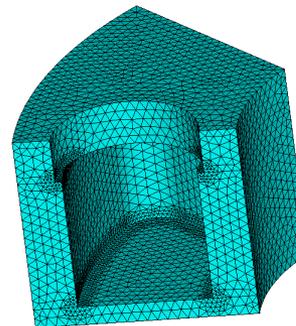
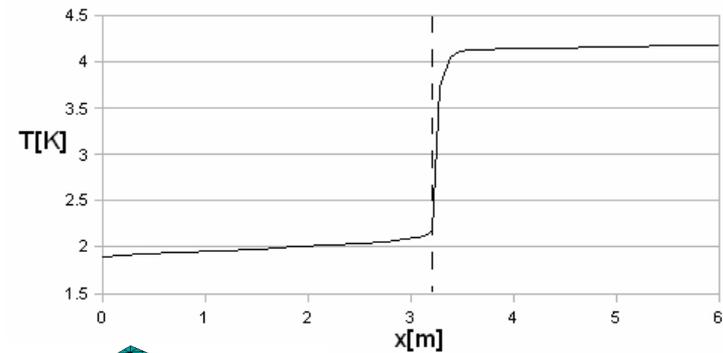
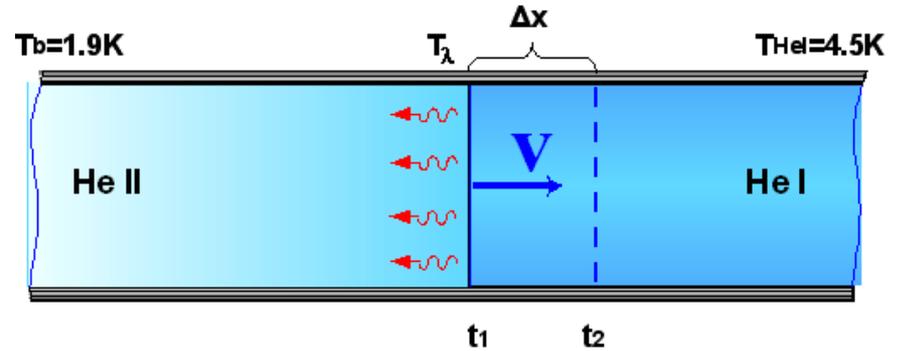
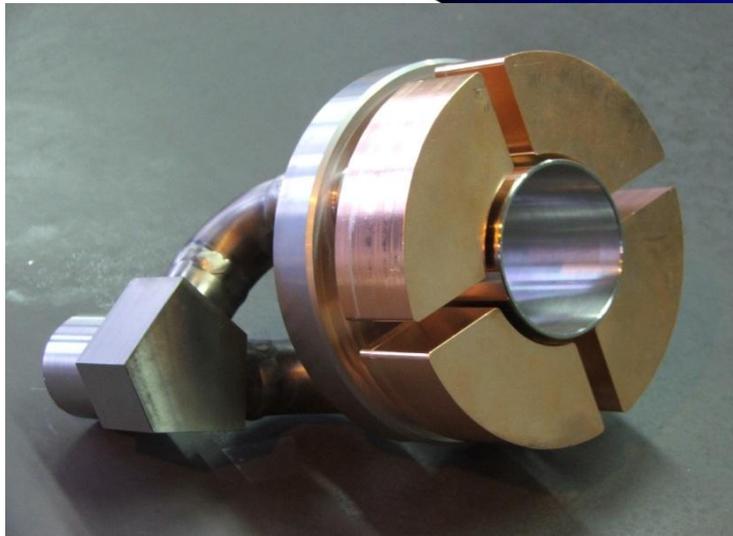
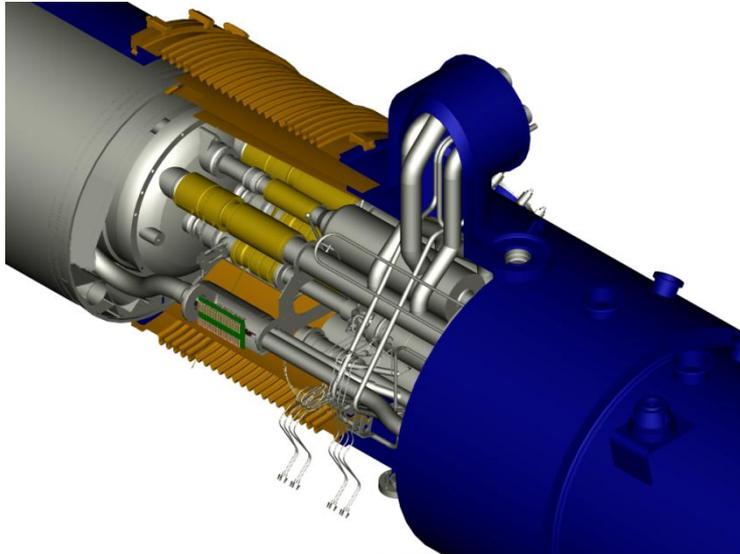


Sitko, M., Skoczeń, B., Model of Hel/Hell phase transition for the superconducting line powering LHC correctors, in: Proceedings of 1-st Int. Particle Accelerators Conference (IPAC'10), Kyoto, Japan, May, 2010.

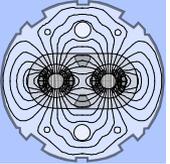


# Copper heat exchanger for the LHC insertion regions

TIARA 2012

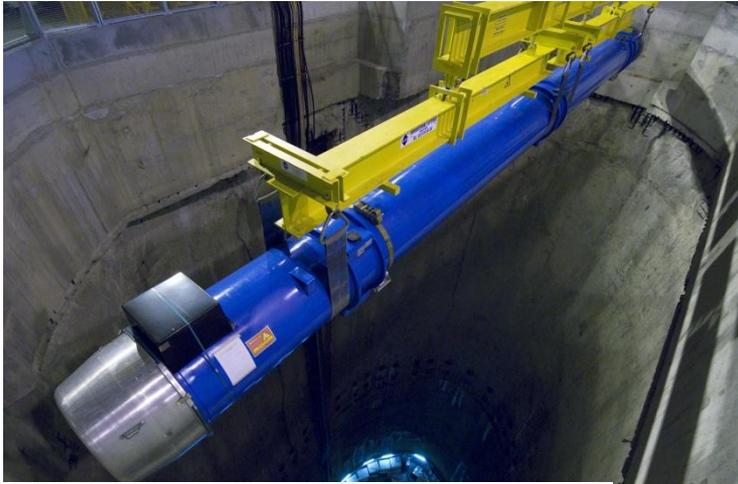


**Competence: design of heat exchangers**

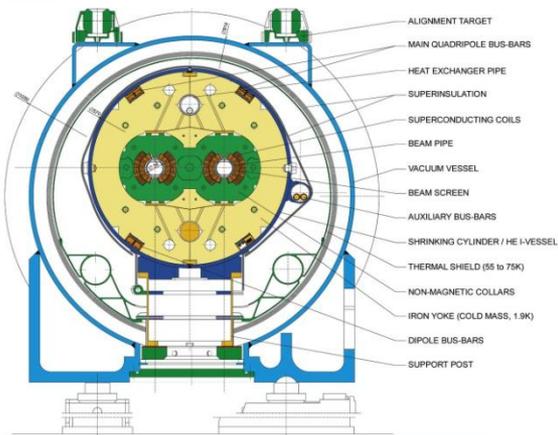


# CUT contribution to LHC: transport conditions

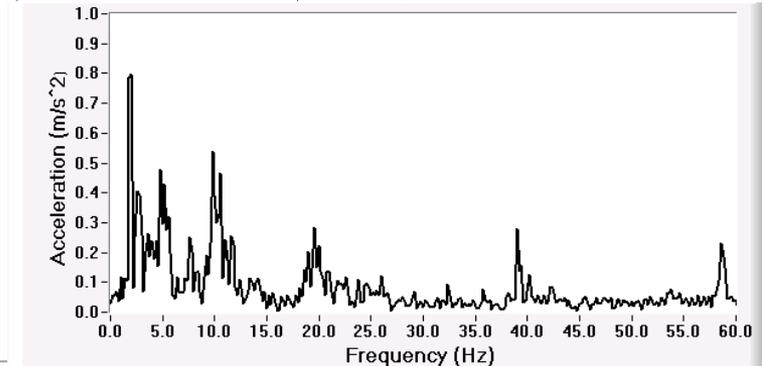
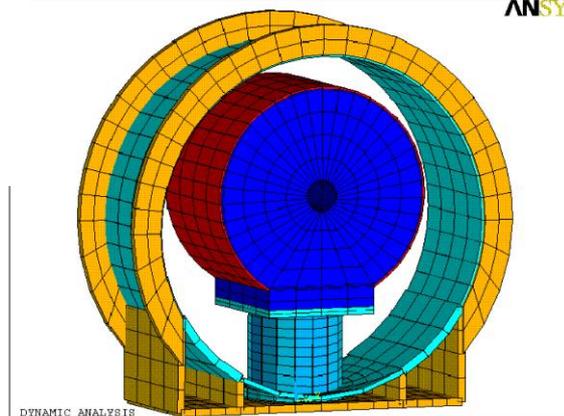
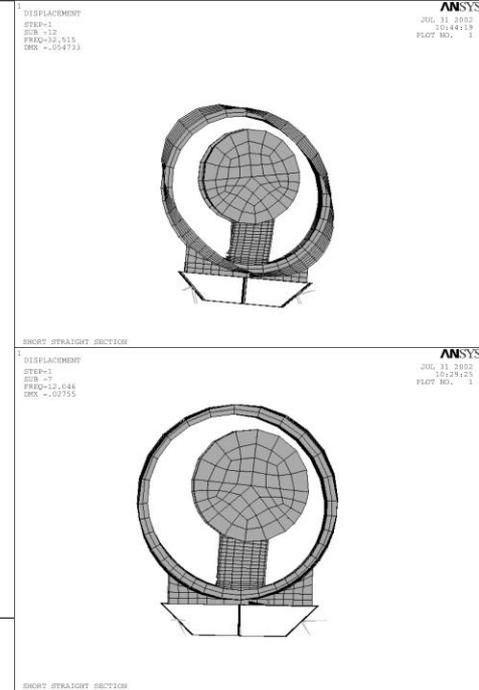
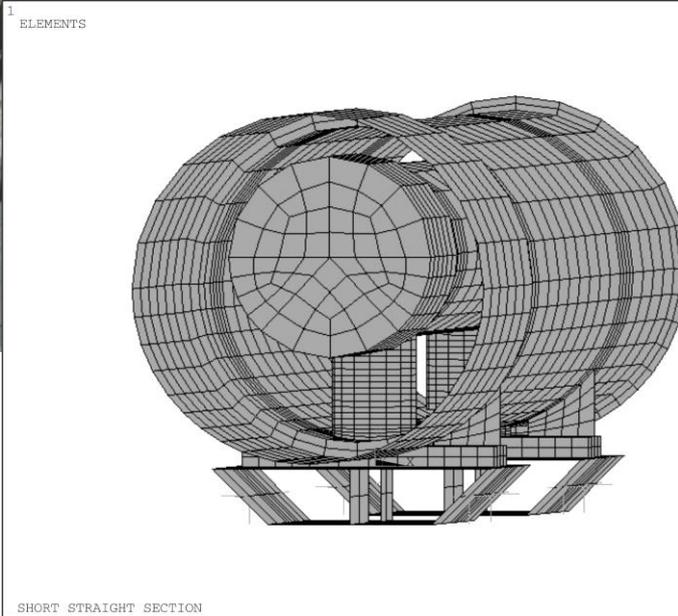
TIARA 2012



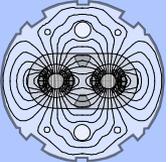
LHC DIPOLE : STANDARD CROSS-SECTION



## Dynamic analysis of magnets under various sources of excitations



**Competence:**  
**Passive and active damping systems**



# LHC detectors – Alice

TIARA 2012

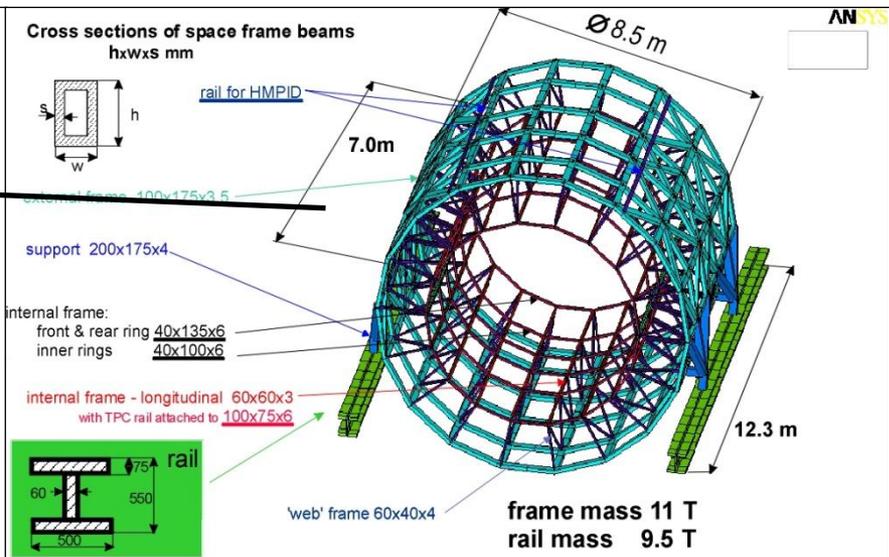
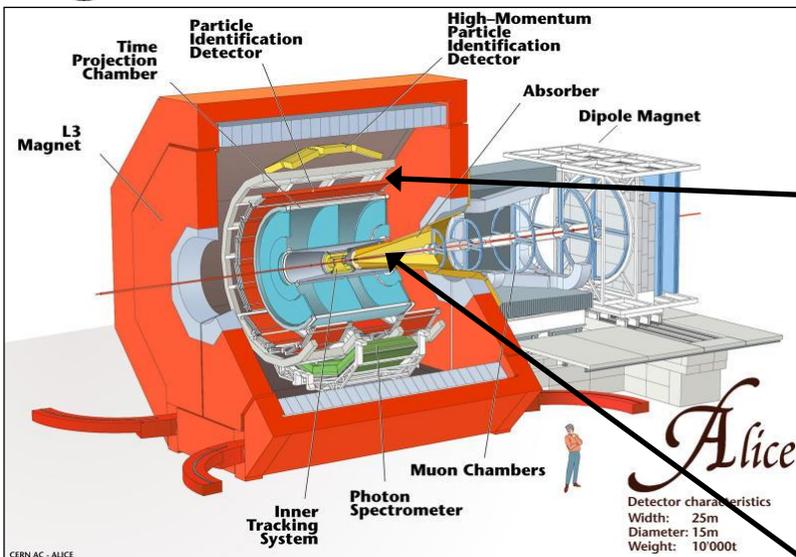
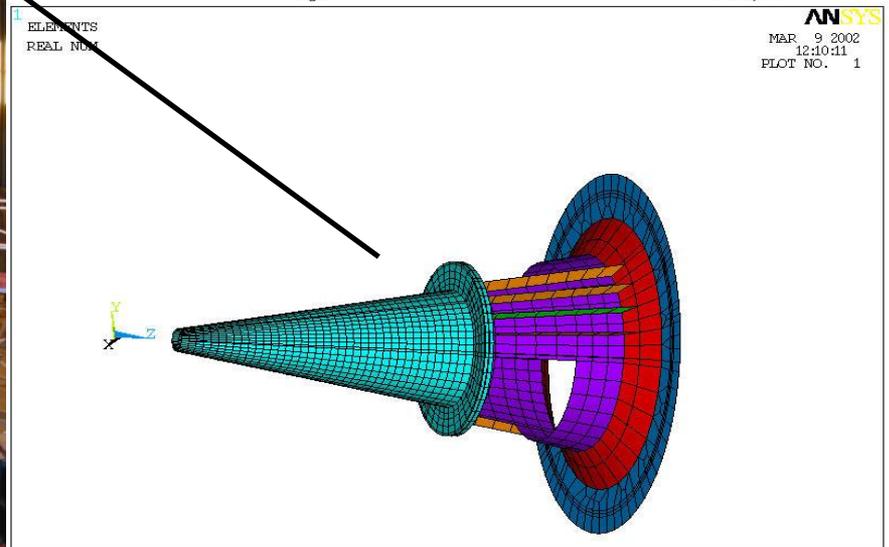


Fig. 1

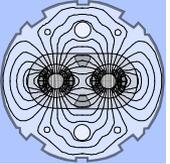
February 2001

ANSYS

MAR 9 2002  
12:10:11  
PLOT NO. 1



Competence: design of carrying structures

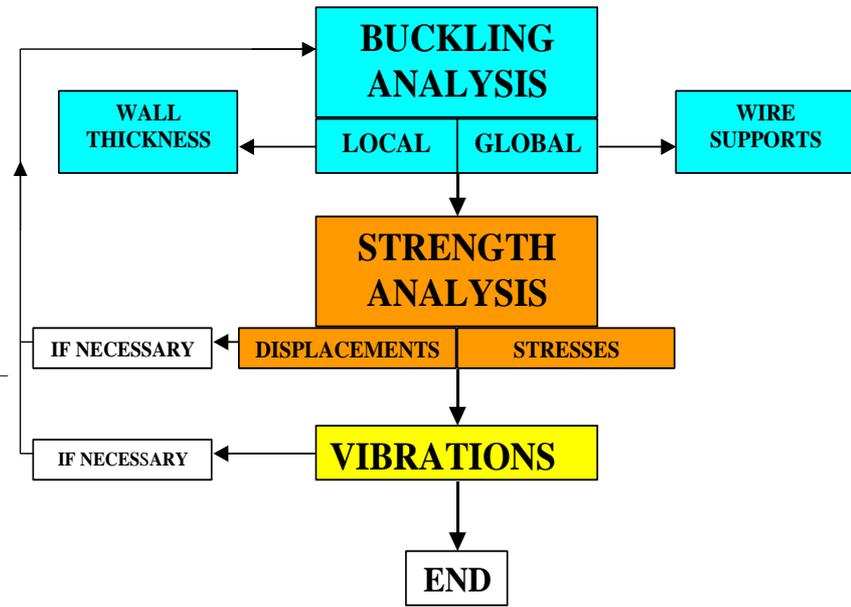
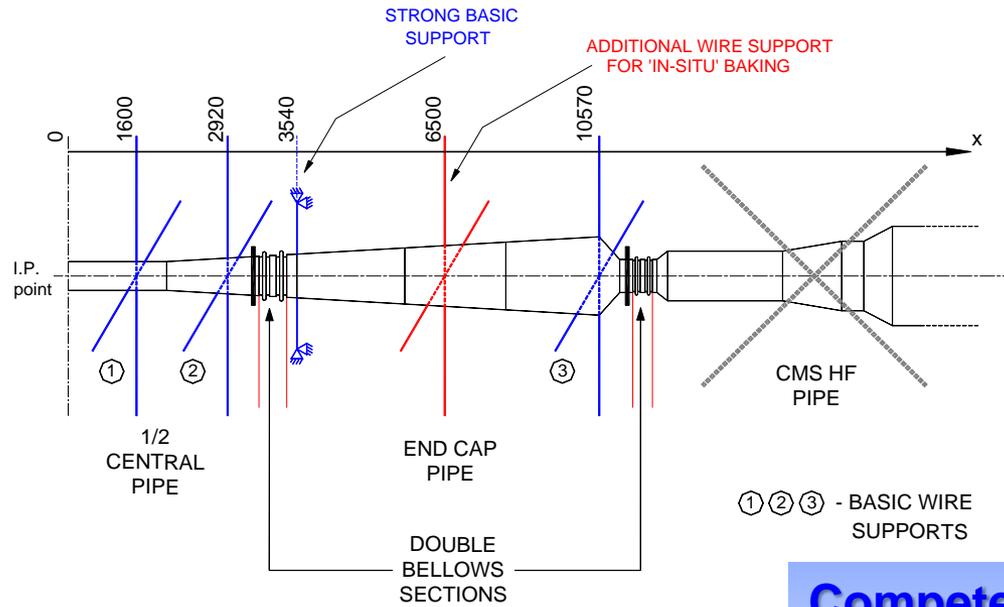


# CUT contribution to LHC: experimental vacuum chambers

TIARA 2012



**Scientific contribution:**  
**Optimisation with respect to post-buckling path**



## Competence:

### Optimum design of vacuum chambers under strength and stability constraints

Lugan, A., Skoczeń, B., Kurtyka, T., Analyse de la stabilité mécanique et optimisation de chambres à vide expérimentales pour les détecteurs du LHC, Technical Note EST-ESI/97-04, CERN, 1997.



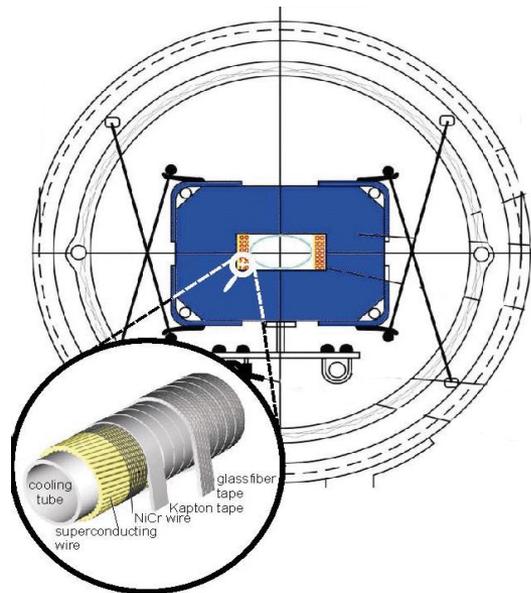
1. Contribution to LHC
2. Contribution to FAIR
3. Contribution to EUROv
4. Contribution to other projects
5. Fundamental research - materials for particle accelerators
6. Future contribution to Tiara

**Task WP4.1:**

- 1 Accelerator components
- 2 Accelerator technologies
- 3 Accelerator concepts

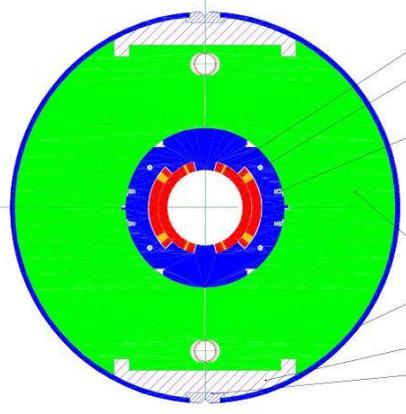
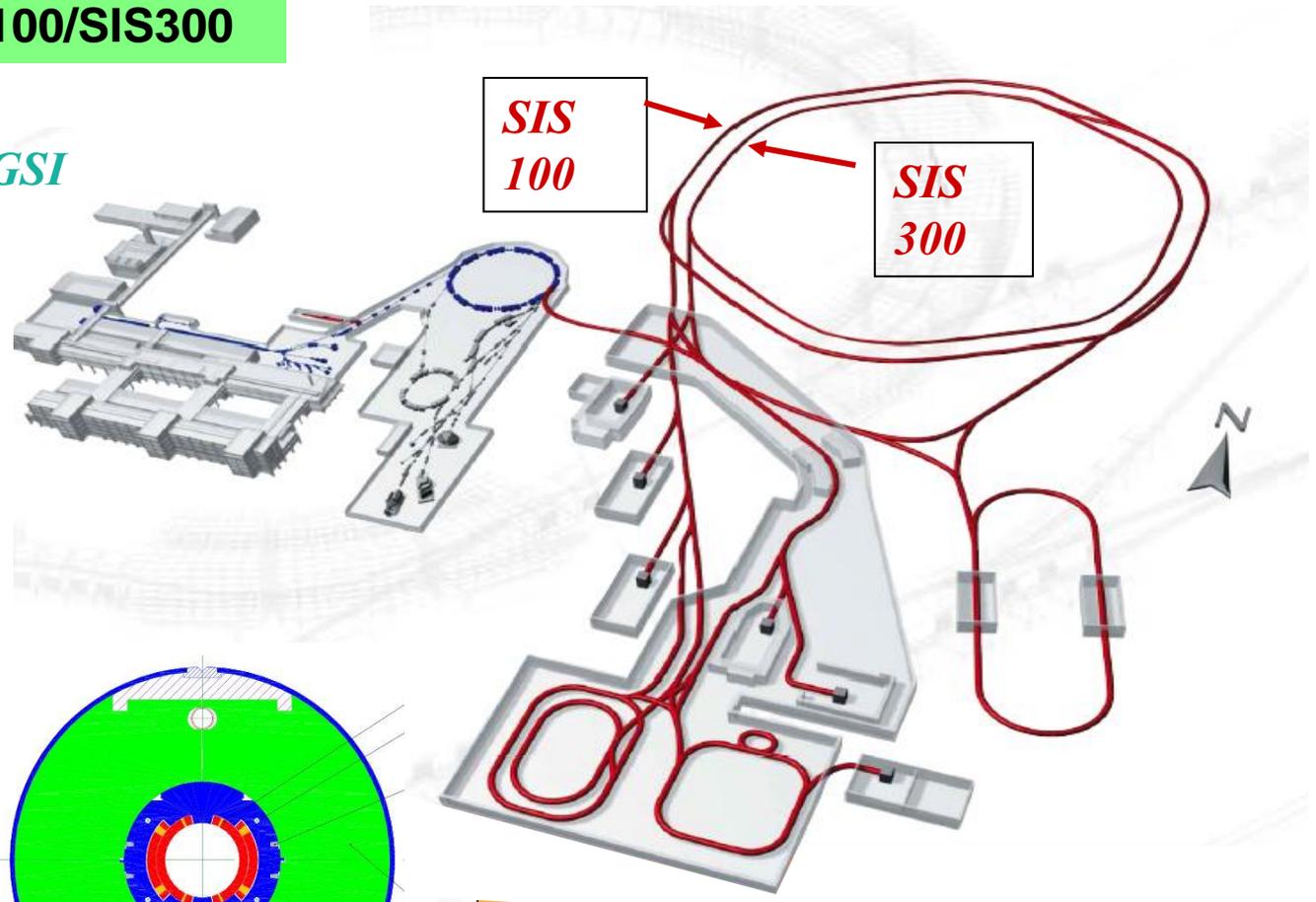


## FAIR: SIS100/SIS300



Dipole magnets SIS100  
 Type „Nuclotron”:  
 $B=1.9\text{ T}$ ,  
 $dB/dt=4\text{ T/s}$

GSI



Dipole magnets SIS300  
 $B=4.5\text{ T}$ ;  $dB/dt=1\text{ T/s}$

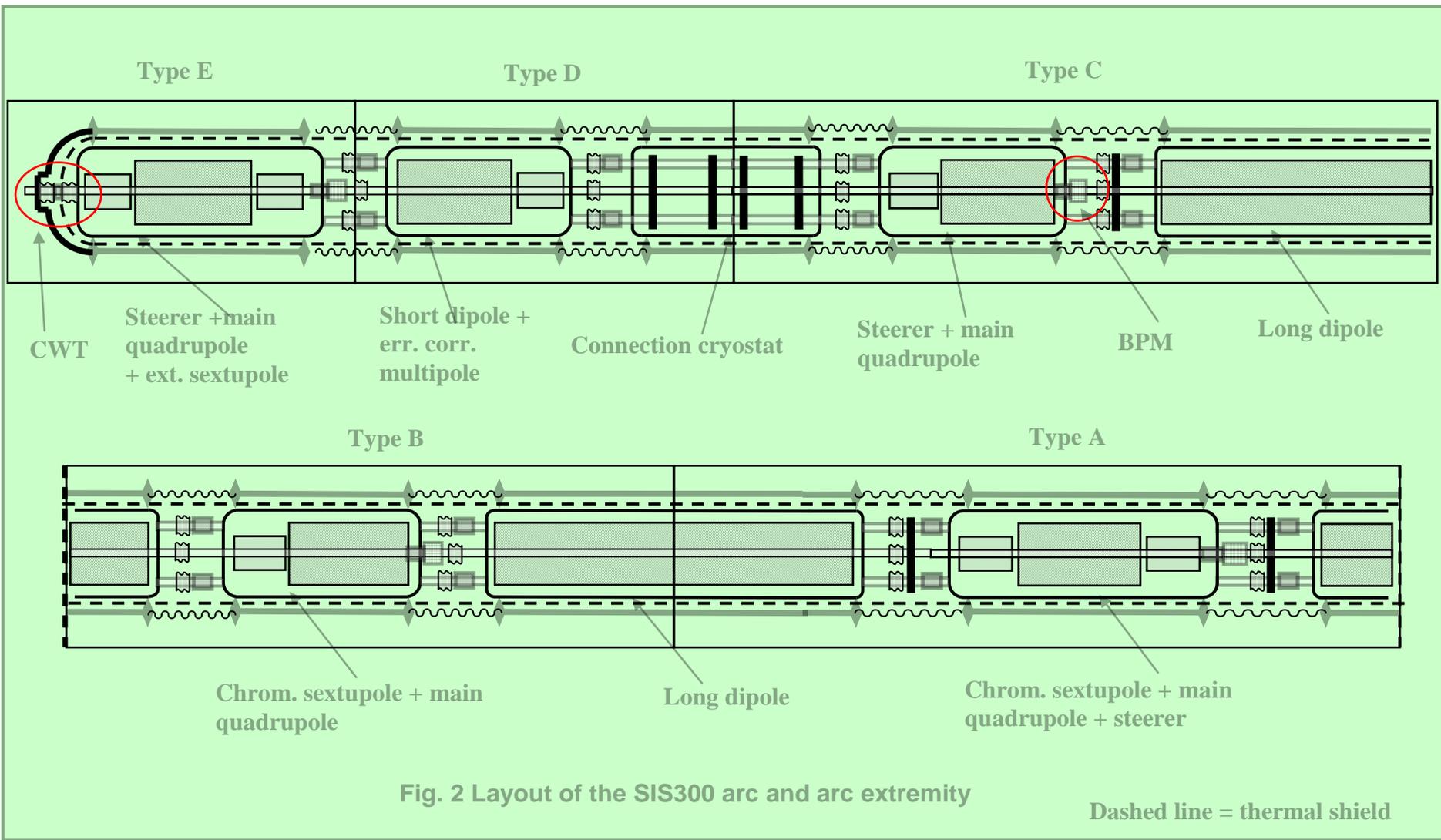
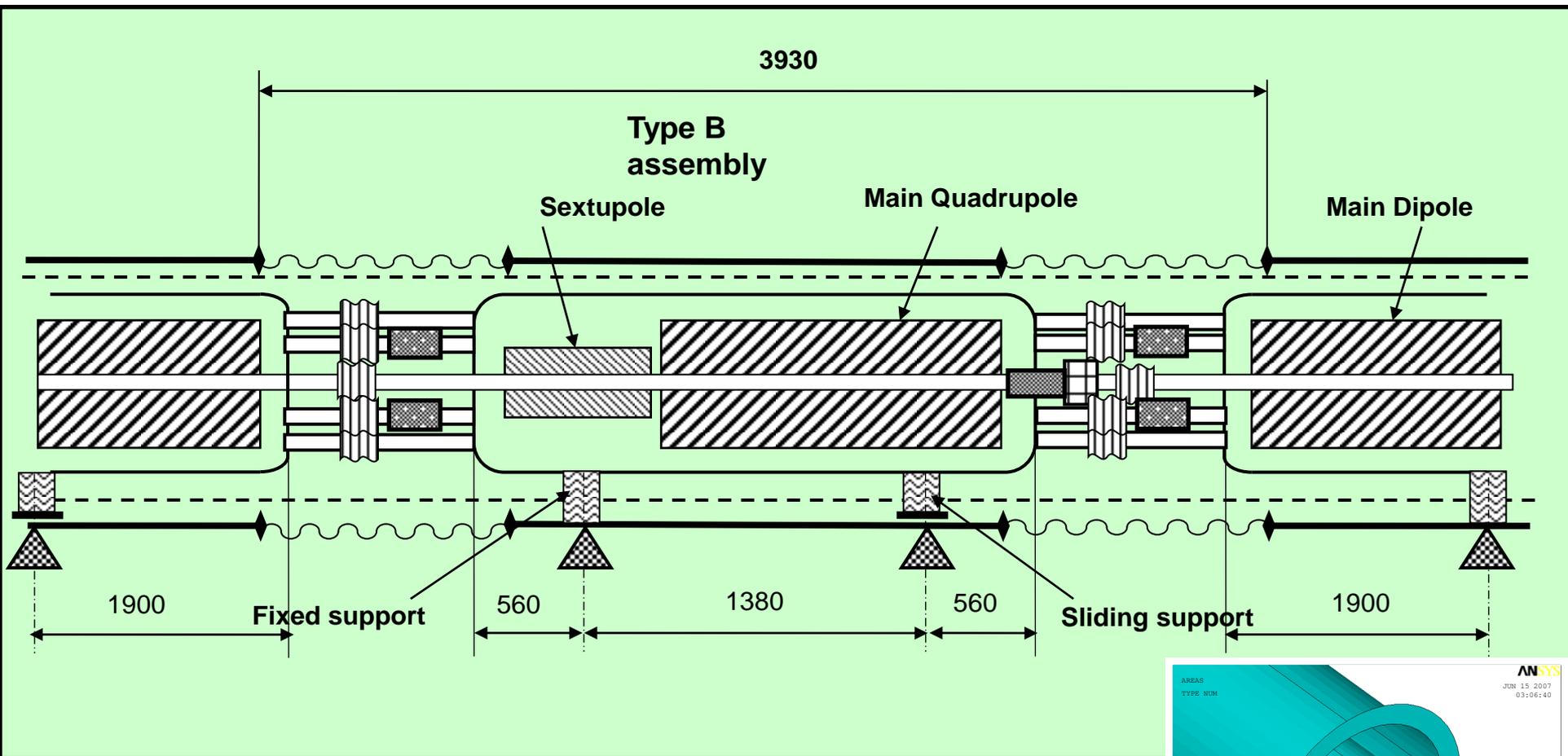


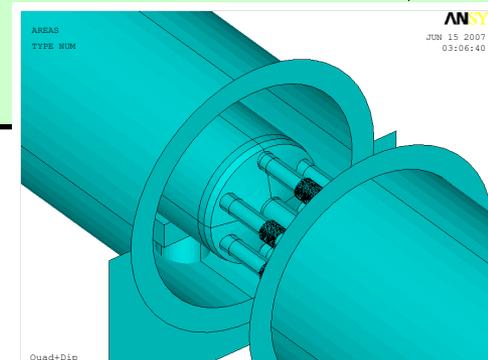
Fig. 2 Layout of the SIS300 arc and arc extremity

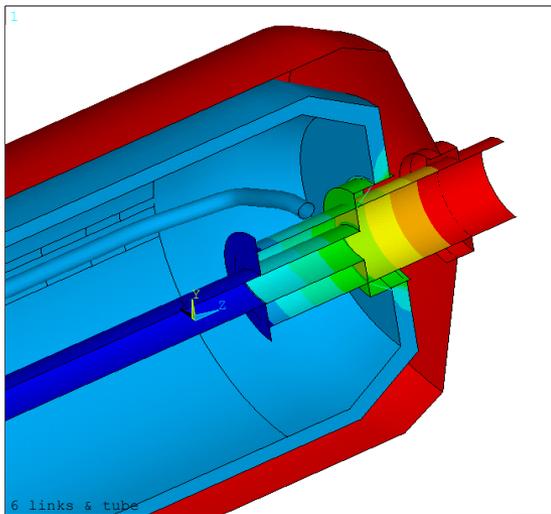
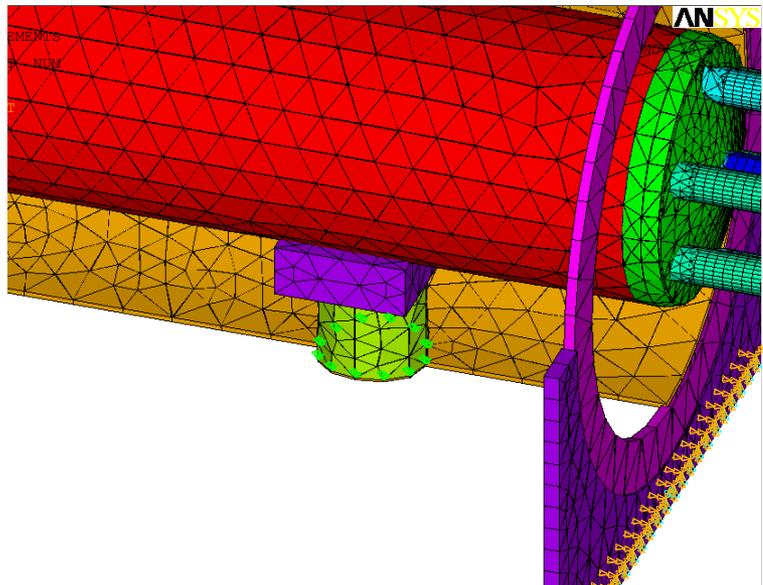
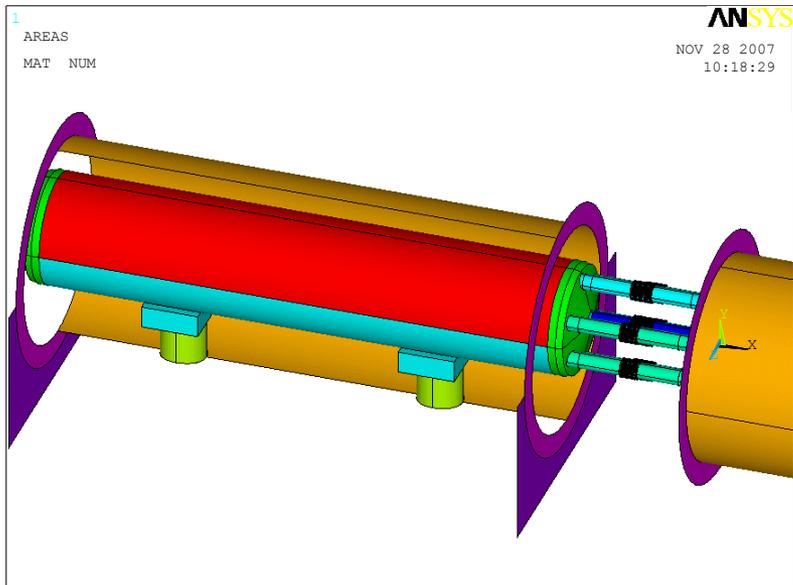
Dashed line = thermal shield



## FAIR: SIS300 position of main magnets and correctors

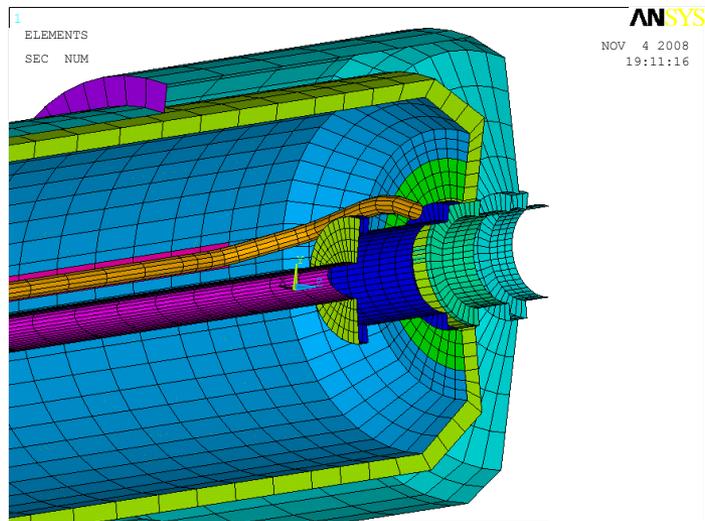
Skoczeń, B., Wróblewski, A., Layout of principal magnetic components and interconnections in the SIS300 standard arc, Report 6/08, GSI/FAIR, 2008.

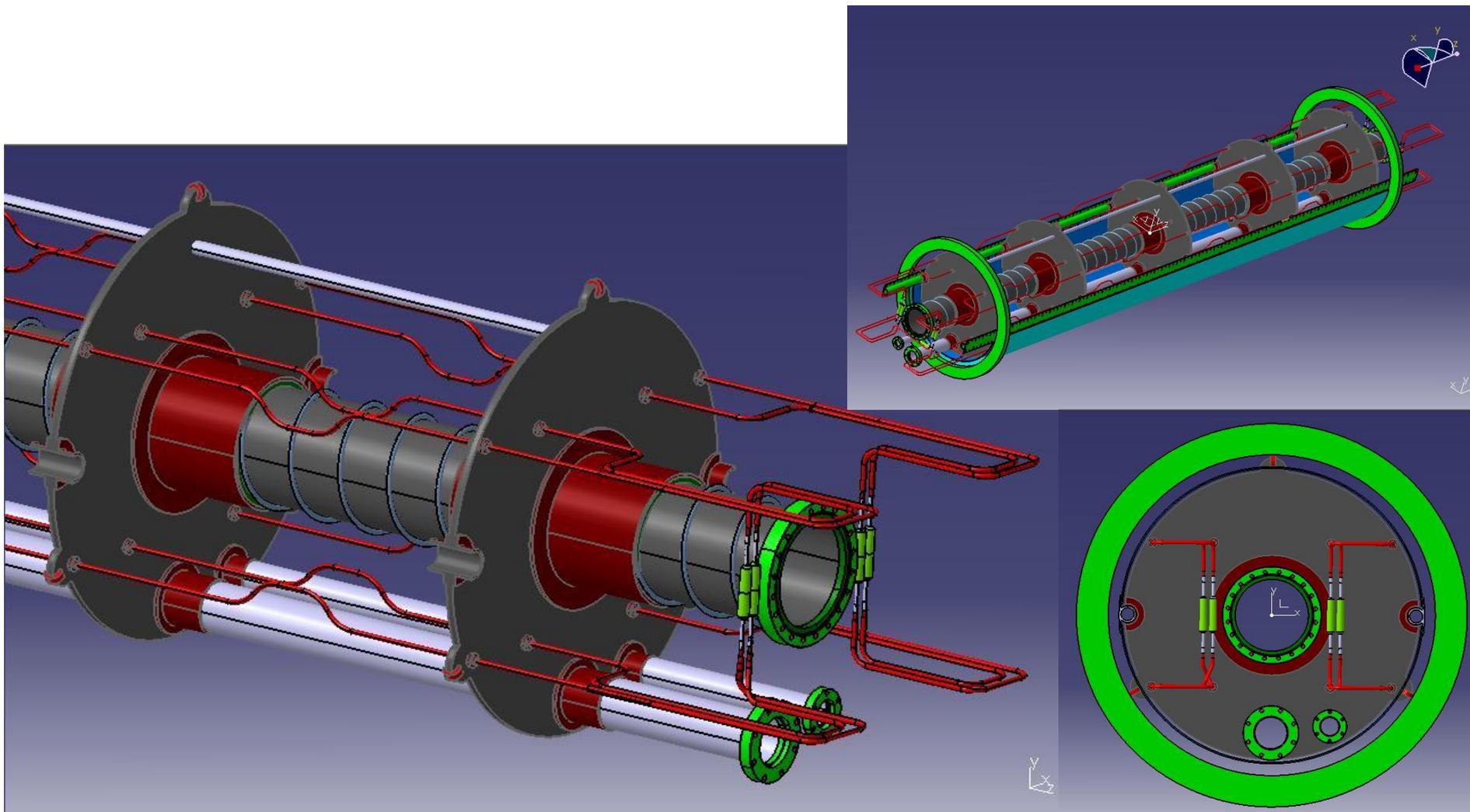




ANSYS 11.0SP1  
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TIME=1  
TEMP (AVG)  
RSYS=0  
PowerGraphics  
EFACET=1  
AVRES=Mat  
SMN =4  
SMX =293

4
36.111
68.222
100.333
132.444
164.555
196.666
228.778
260.889
293







1. Contribution to LHC
2. Contribution to FAIR
3. Contribution to EUROv

**Task WP4.1:**

- 1 Accelerator components
- 2 Accelerator technologies
- 3 Accelerator concepts

4. Contribution to other projects
5. Fundamental research - materials for particle accelerators
6. Future contribution to Tiara



# EUROnu Project

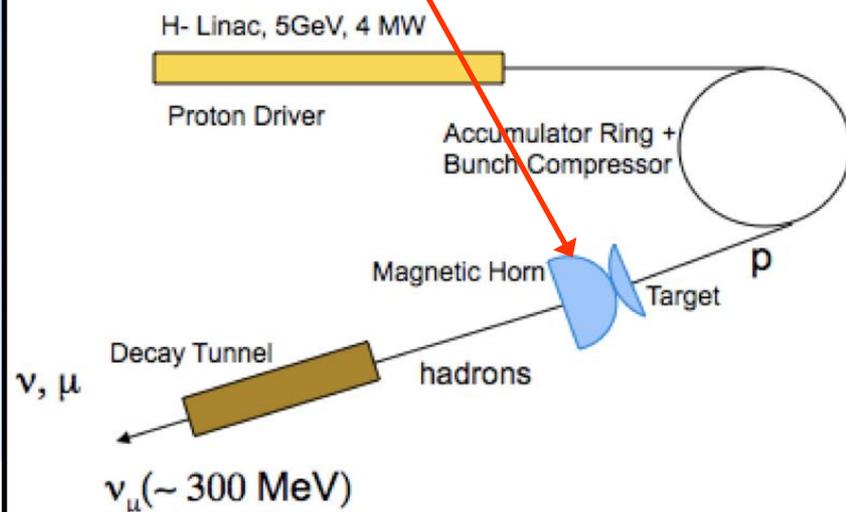
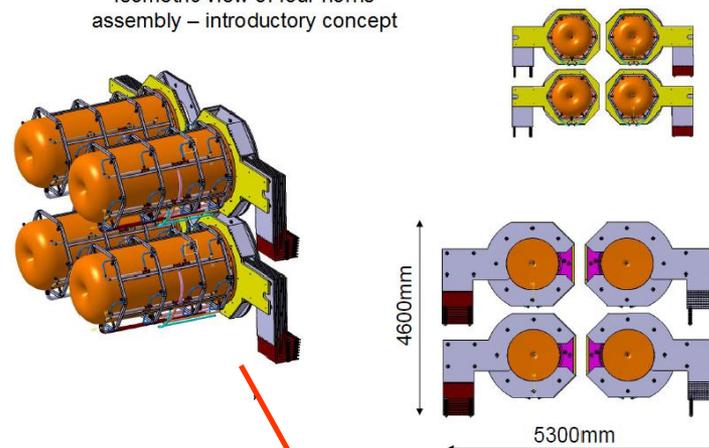
TIARA 2012

EUROnu is a European Commission FP7 Design Study entitled:

## A High Intensity Neutrino Oscillation Facility in Europe

1. Science and Technology Facilities Council, UK
2. CEA, France
3. CERN, Switzerland
4. Glasgow University, UK
5. Imperial College, London, UK
6. Consejo Superior de Investigaciones Cientificas, Spain
7. Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique, France
8. **Politechnika Krakowska, Poland**
9. Durham University, UK
10. Istituto Nazionale di Fisica Nucleare, Italy
11. Max Planck Gesellschaft zur Förderung der Wissenschaften E.V., Germany
12. Oxford University, UK
13. Sofiiski Universitet Sveti Kliment Ohridski, Bulgaria
14. Warwick University, UK
15. Universite Catholique de Louvain, Belgium

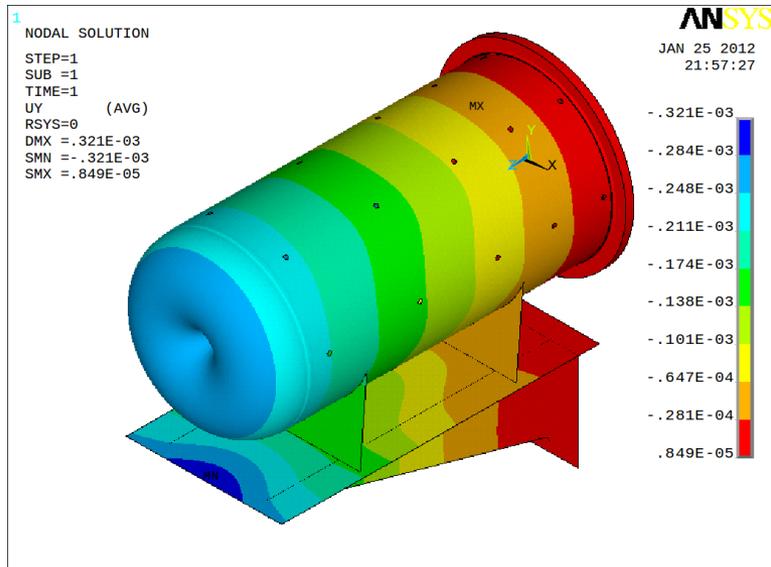
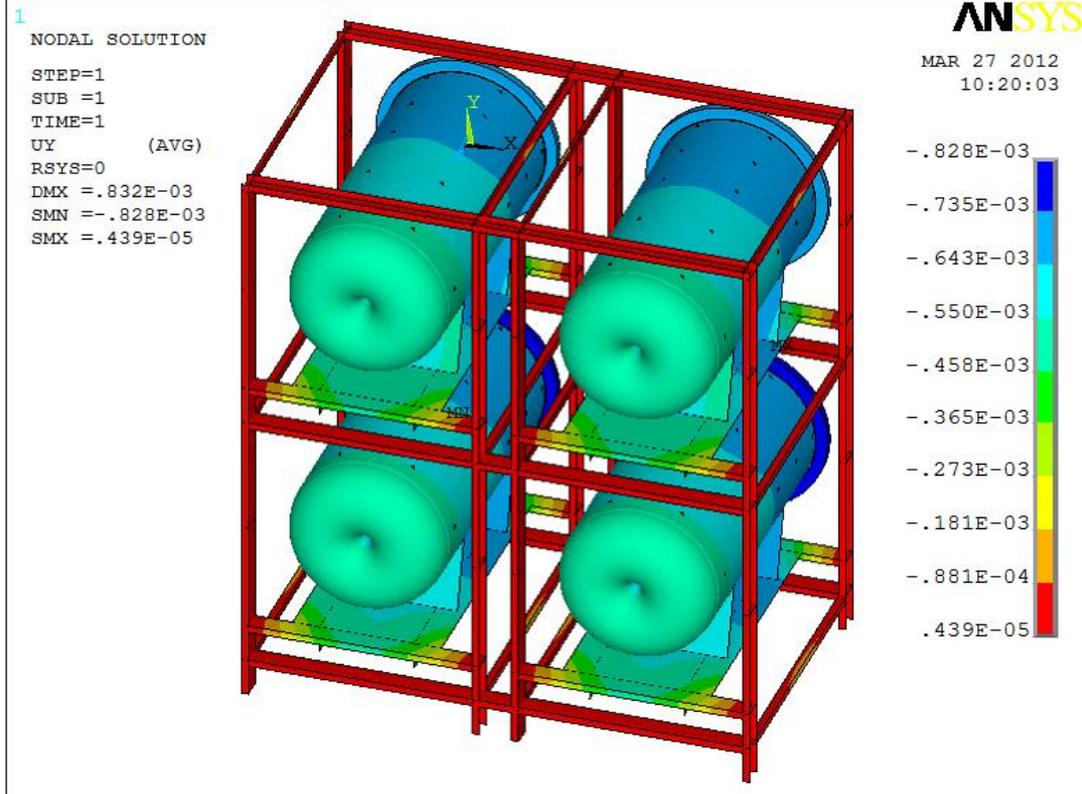
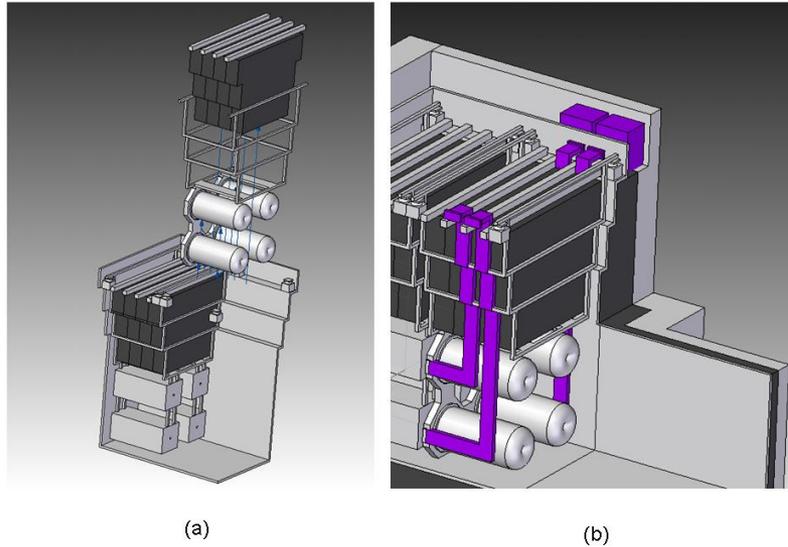
Isometric view of four horns assembly – introductory concept





# EUROnu Project – design of horns

TIARA 2012



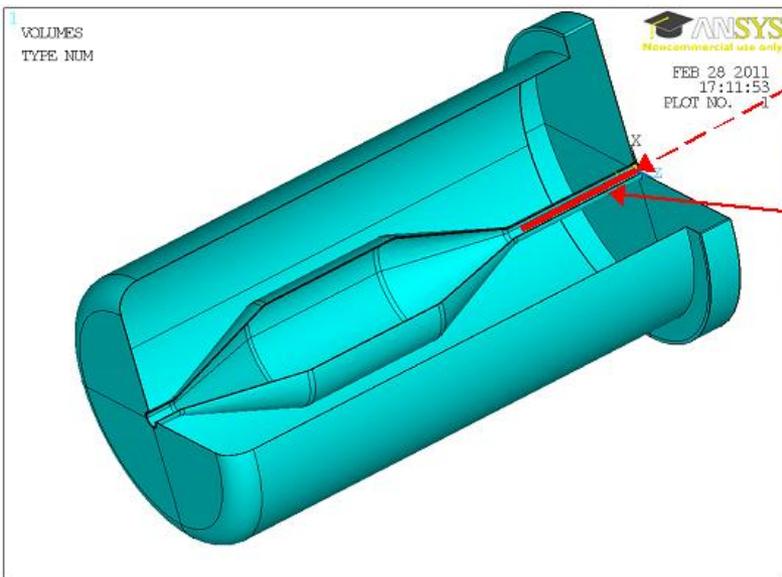
## Quasistatic and dynamic analysis of set of 4 horns suspended on shielding

J. Bielski, P. Cupiał, M. S. Kozień, Łacny, B. Skoczeń, B. Szybiński, A. Ustrzycka, A. Wróblewski, Superbeam single horn thermo-mechanical and multiphysics study and integration of 4-horns, EUROnu Report, 2012-001, Jan. 2012.

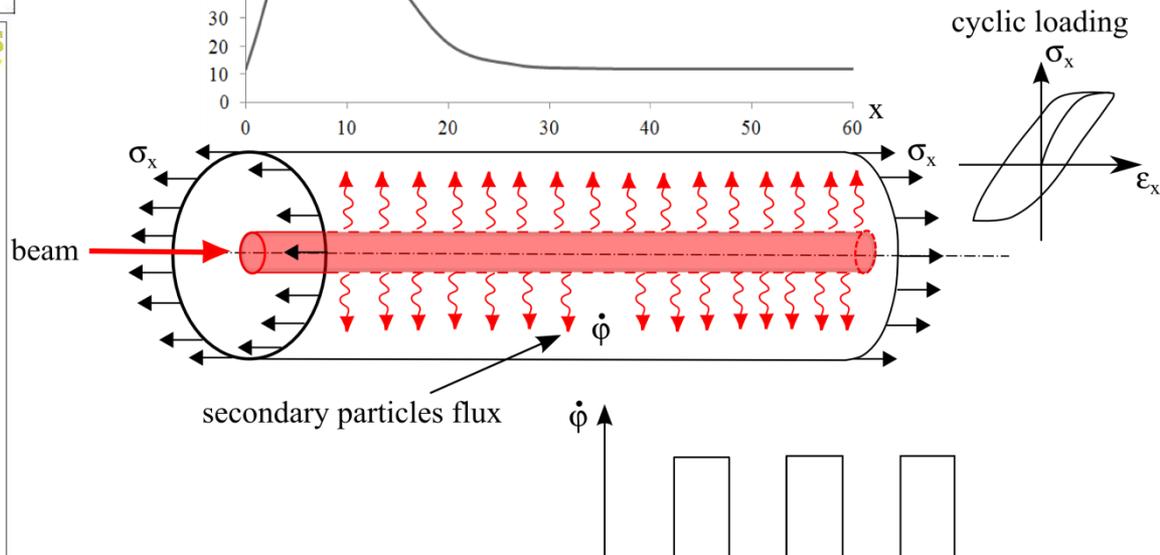
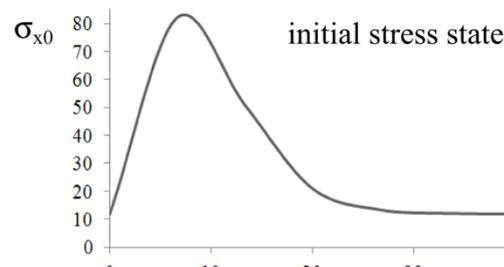
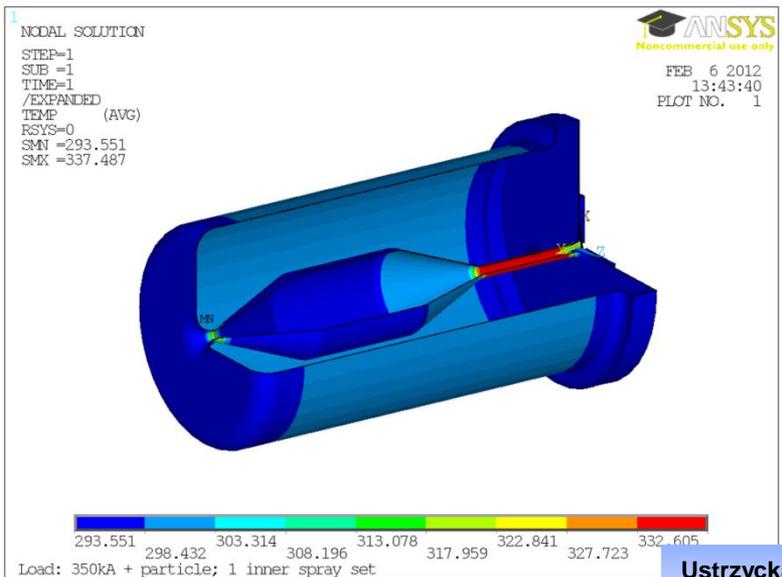
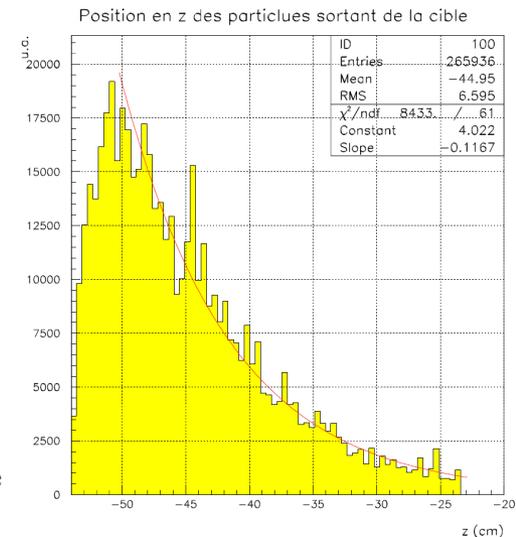


# EUROnu Project – irradiation induced damage

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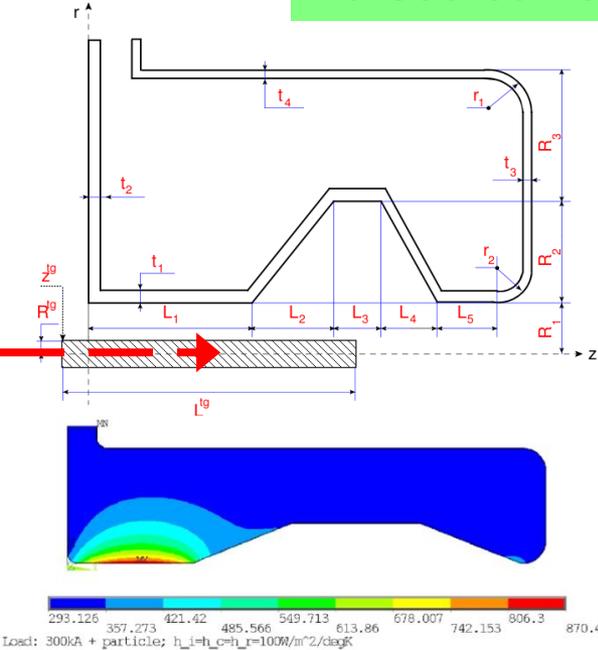
**NIEL**  
↓  
**dpa**  
↓  
**D=Dr+Dm**





# Example 3: Horn Pulsed current & irradiation

TIARA 2012



Quasi-static and cyclic loads

**i=i+1 pulse**

$$NIEL^i \Rightarrow dp a^i$$

$$D_{r0}^i = q_A \pi r_{c0}^2$$

irradiation

$$dr_c = r_c \alpha_r \exp\left(\frac{3\sigma_m}{2\sigma_{eq}}\right) dp$$

$$dD_{rm}^i = q_A dA_{rm} = q_A 2\pi r_{c0} dr_c$$

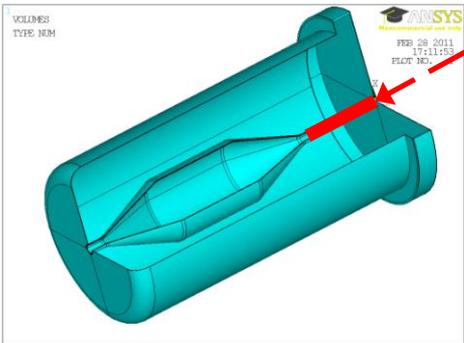
$$D_r^i = D_{r0}^i + \int_0^{\hat{p}} dD_{rm}^i$$

$$\dot{D}_m^i = \left(\frac{Y}{S}\right)^s \dot{p} H(p - p_D)$$

Quasi-static and cyclic loads

$$D^i = D_m^i + D_r^i$$

$$D = \sum_{i=1}^N D^i$$



Competence: analysis of materials and structures subjected to irradiation



1. Contribution to LHC
2. Contribution to FAIR
3. Contribution to EUROv

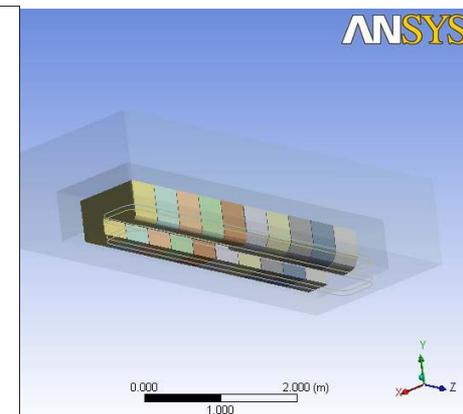
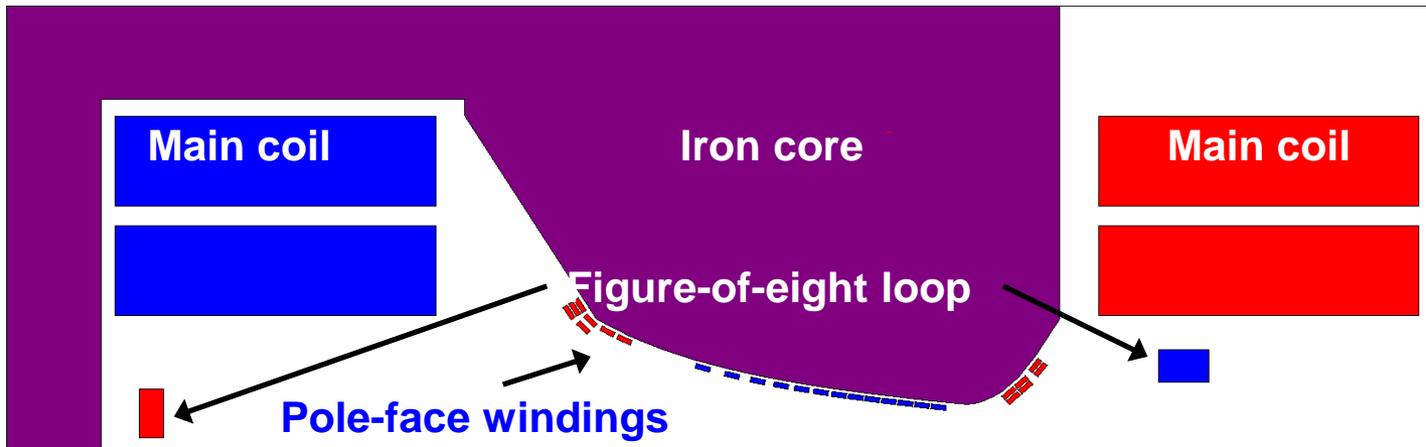
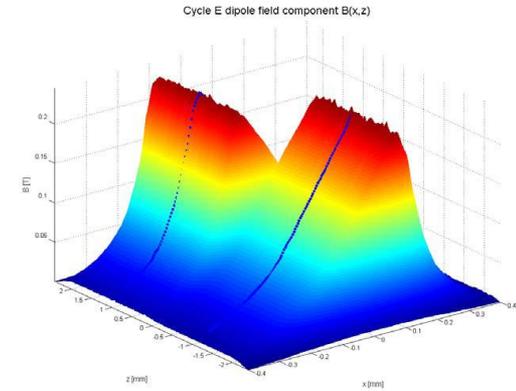
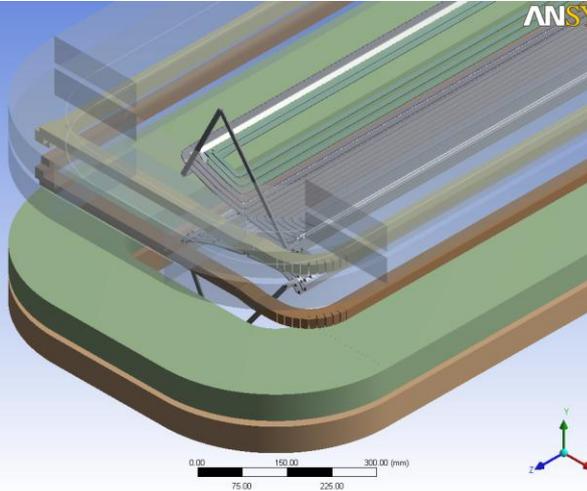
**Task WP4.1:**

- 1 Accelerator components
- 2 Accelerator technologies
- 3 Accelerator concepts

4. Contribution to other projects (PS, CLIC)
5. Fundamental research - materials for particle accelerators
6. Future contribution to Tiara



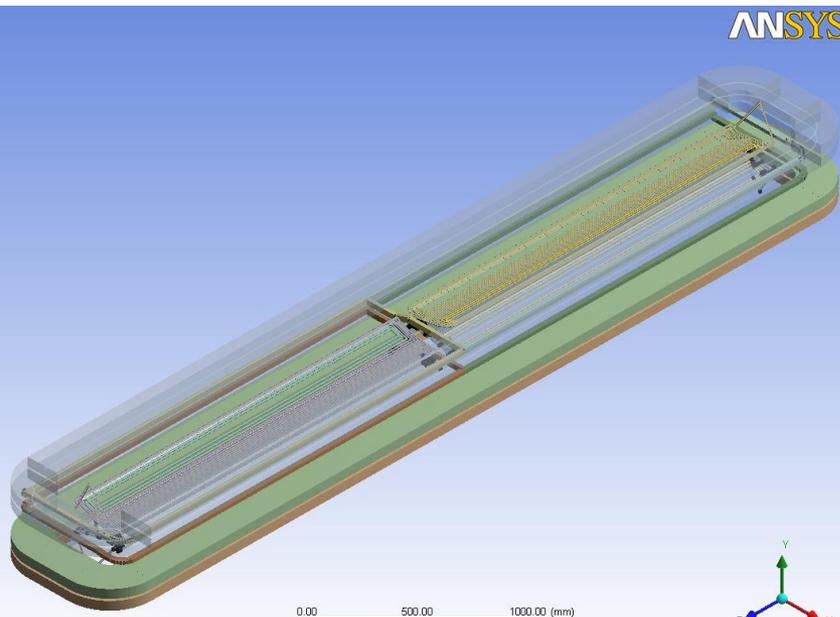
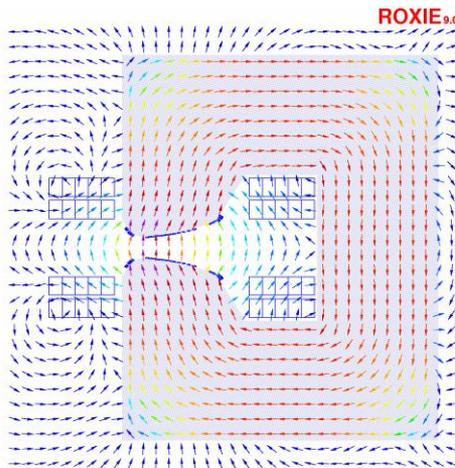
# Electromagnetic FE analysis of the PS main magnetic unit



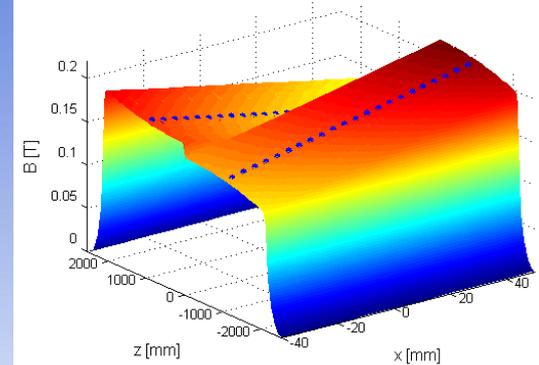


# Electromagnetic FE analysis of the PS main magnetic unit

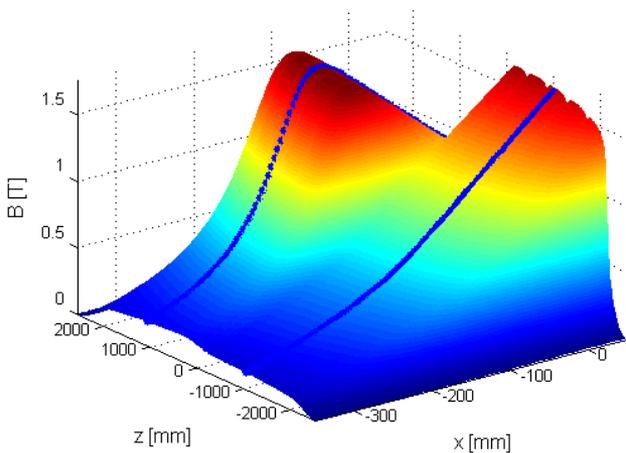
TIARA 2012



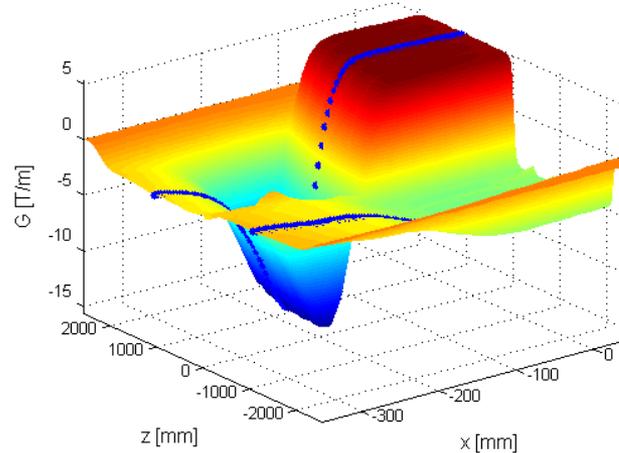
Cycle E dipole field component  $B(x,z)$



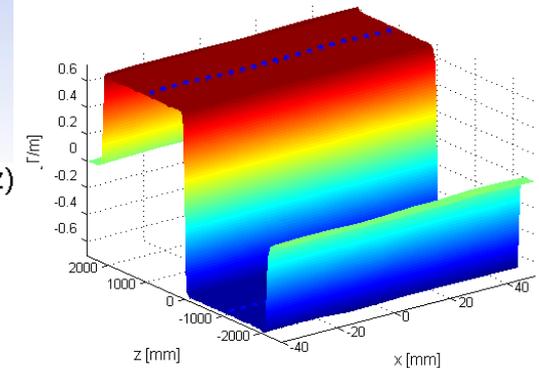
Cycle LHC dipole field comp



Cycle LHC quadrupolar field component  $G(x,z)$



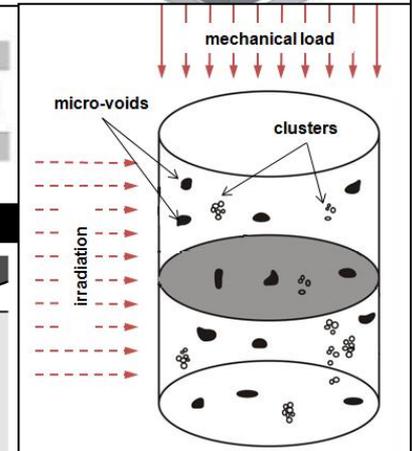
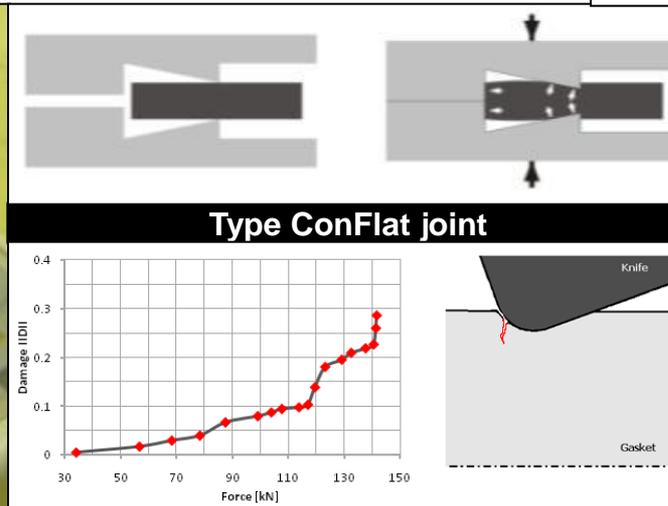
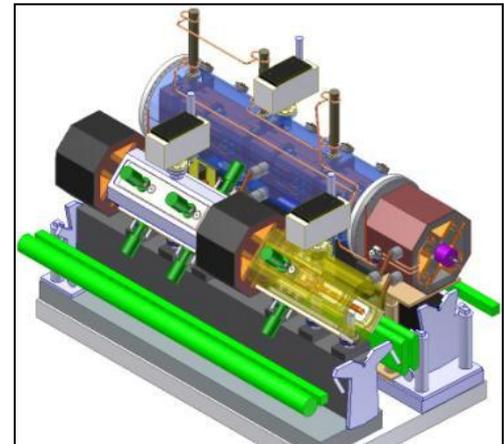
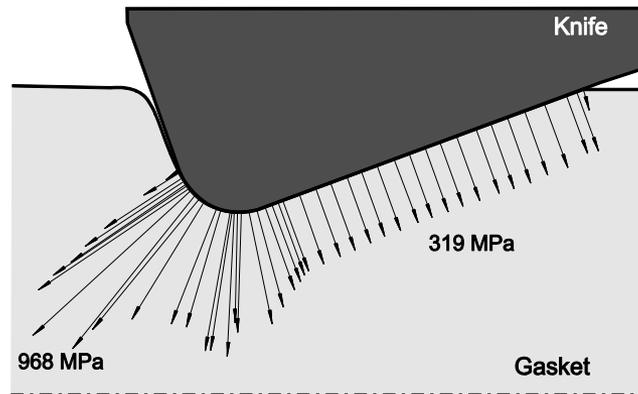
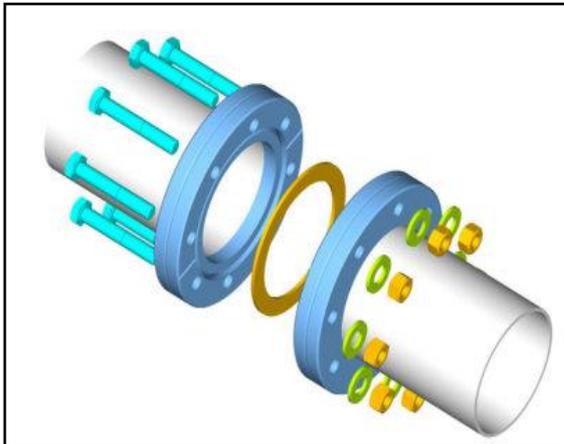
Cycle E quadrupolar field component  $G(x,z)$





# UHV all-metal seals subjected to radiation and inelastic deformation

Lutkiewicz, P., Skoczeń, B. (supervisor), The tightness conditions of UHV all-metal seals subjected to the radiation and inelastic deformation, CERN-THESIS-2009-197.

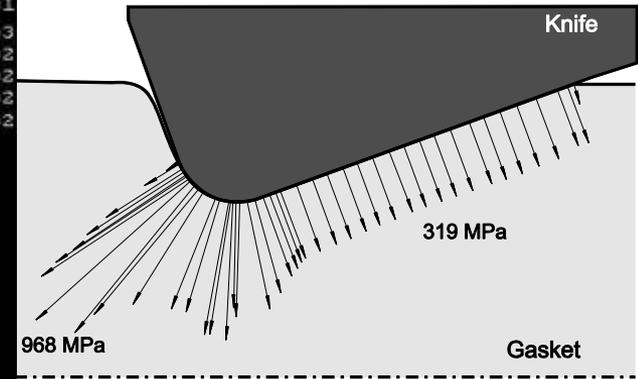
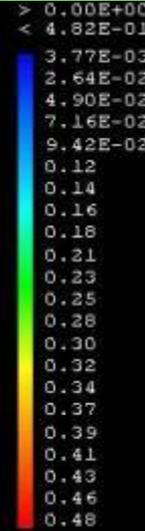


Lutkiewicz, P., Skoczeń, B., Garion, C., "Micro-damage propagation in ultra-high vacuum seals", Int. Journal of Pressure Vessels and Piping, 87, 4, pp. 187-196, 2010.



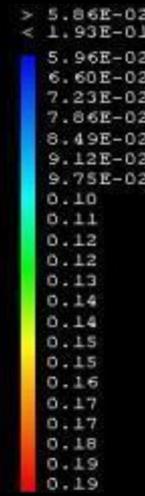
# UHV all-metal seals subjected to radiation and inelastic deformation

Dm 1e-1 dpa

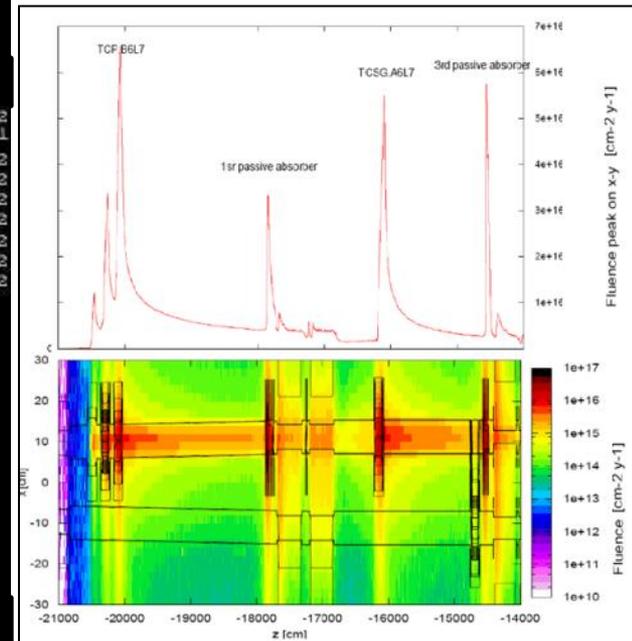
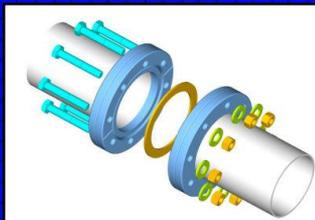


Mechanically induced micro-damage fields

Dr 1e-1 dpa



Irradiation induced micro-damage fields





1. Contribution to LHC
2. Contribution to FAIR
3. Contribution to EUROv

**Task WP4.1:**

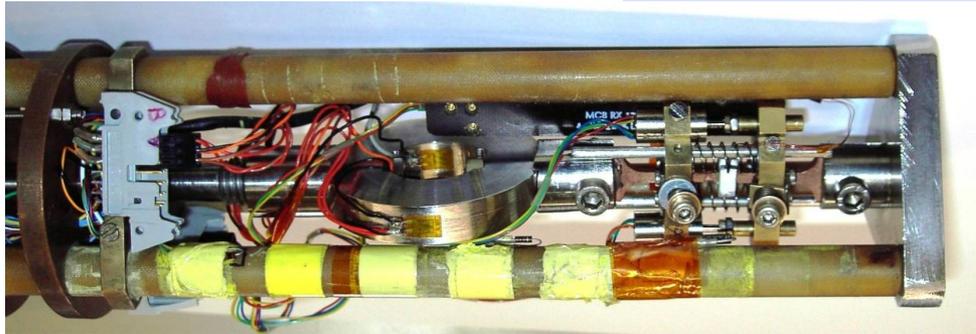
- 1 Accelerator components
- 2 Accelerator technologies
- 3 Accelerator concepts

4. Contribution to other projects (PS, CLIC)
5. **Fundamental research - materials for particle accelerators**
6. Future contribution to Tiara



## Experimental identification

### CERN set-up



### Cracow University of Technology set-up



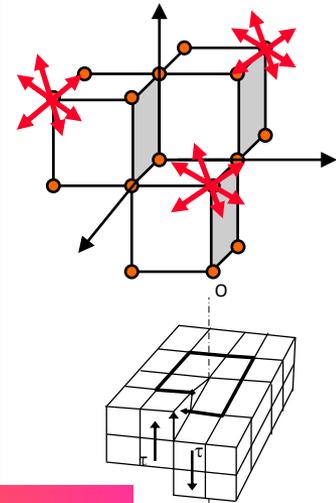
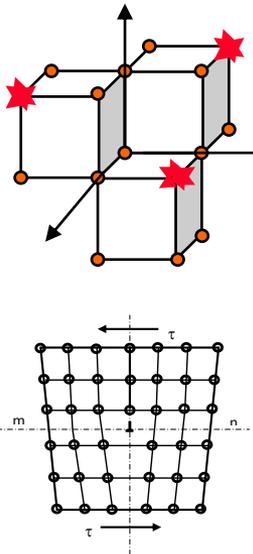
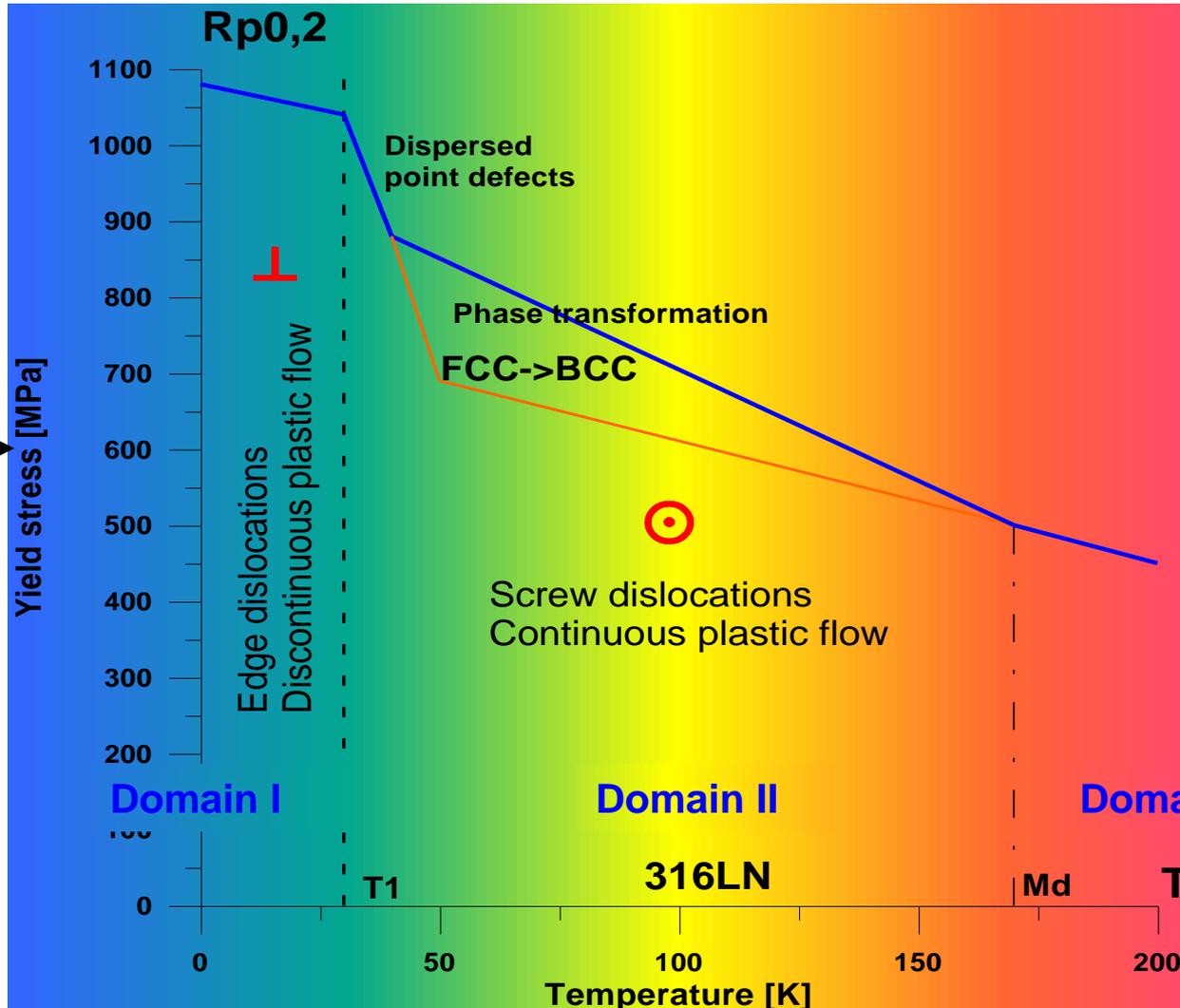
**Liquid helium**  
**Liquid nitrogen**

**Record frequency:**  
standard:  $f = 20$  [Hz]  
high rate:  $f = 20$ [kHz]



# Mechanisms of plastic flow at cryogenic temperatures

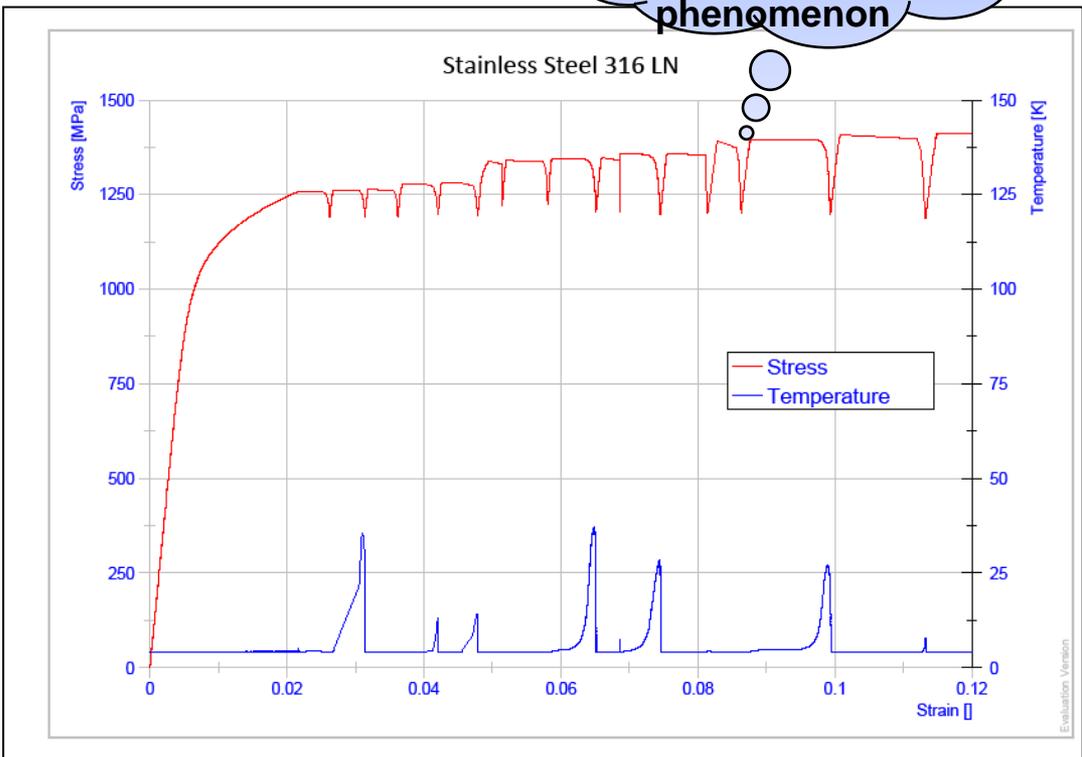
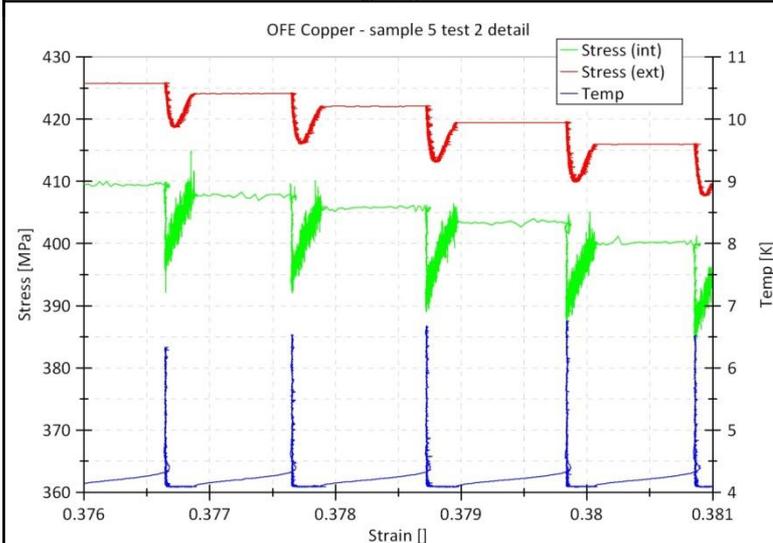
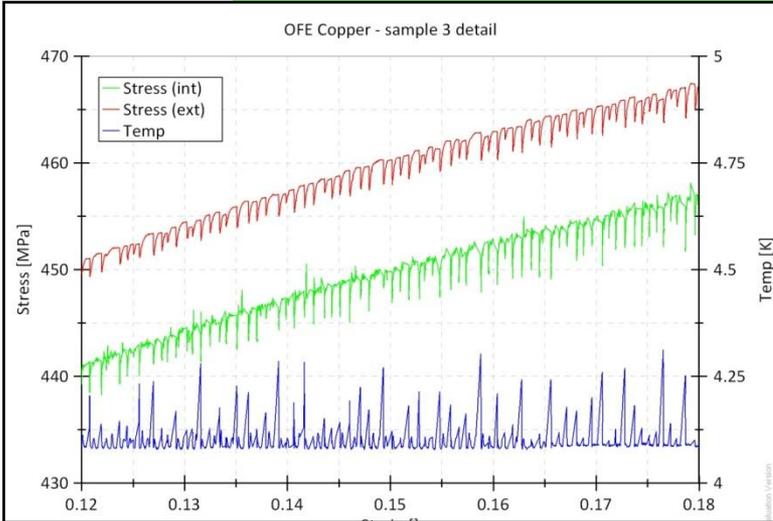
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# Discontinuous plastic flow (Domain I)

Profile similar to Portevain – Le Chatelier (PLC) phenomenon



Low temperature mechanism: massive collapse of Lomer-Cottrell locks holding up groups of edge dislocations

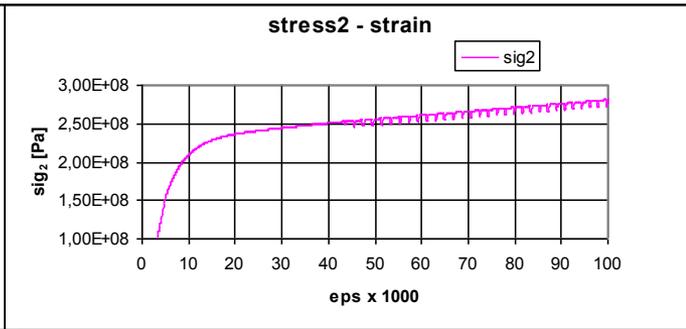
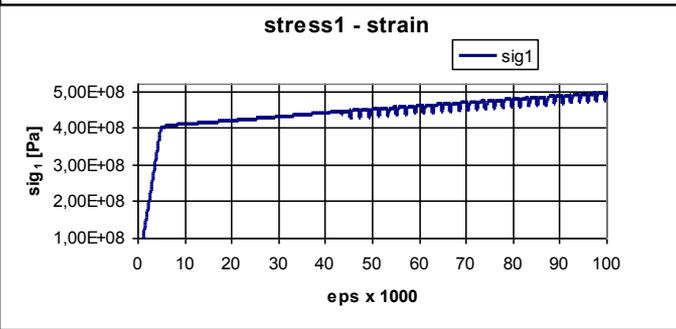
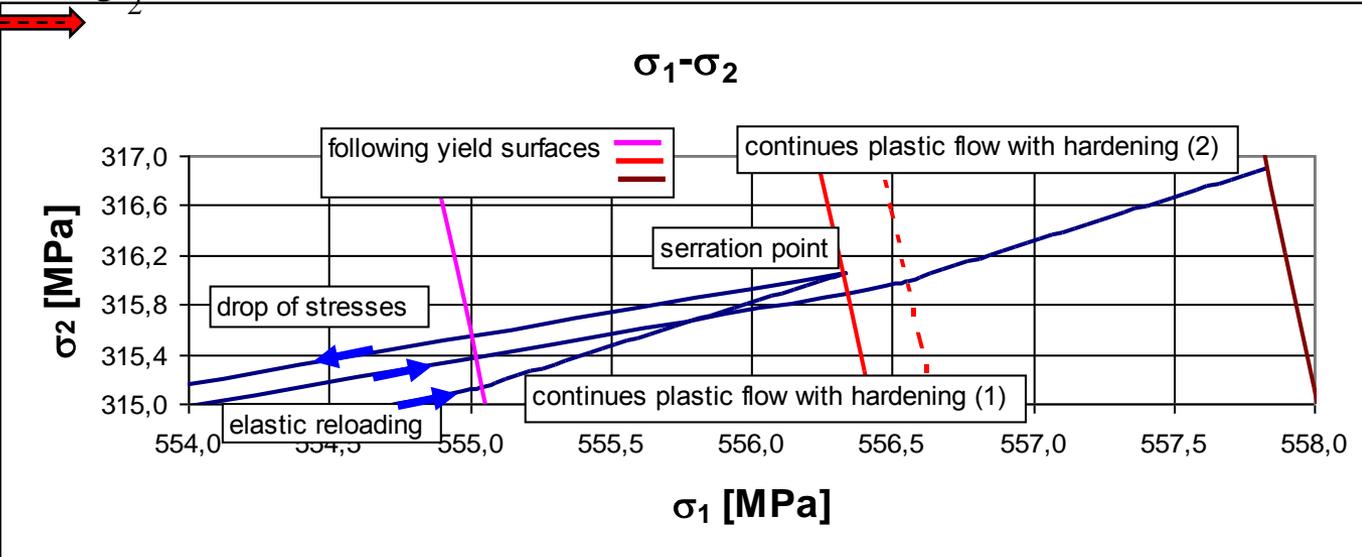
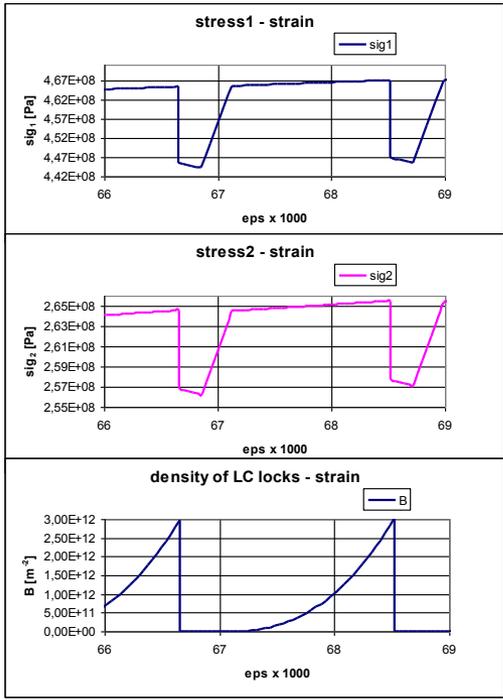
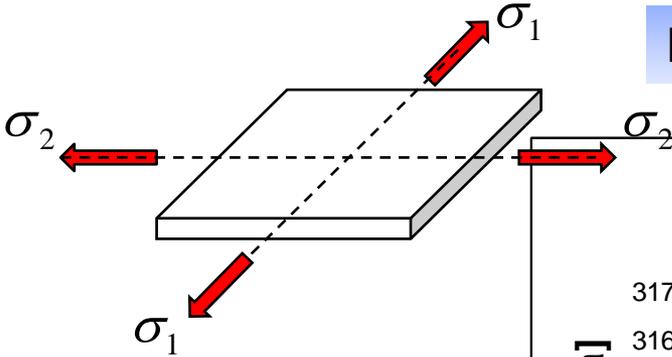


# Numerical versus experimental results

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## Biaxial strain rate controlled process

$$\dot{\epsilon}_2 = 0.1 \cdot \dot{\epsilon}_1$$

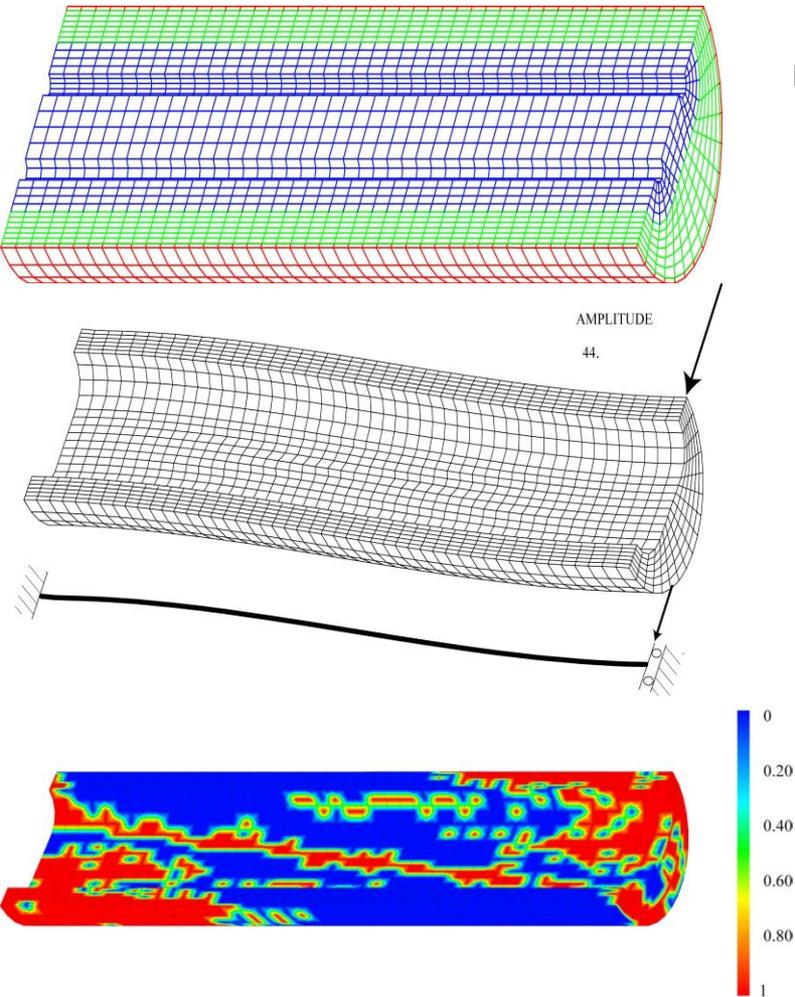




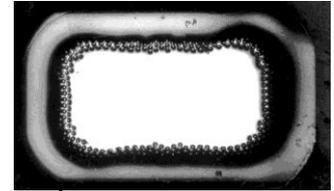
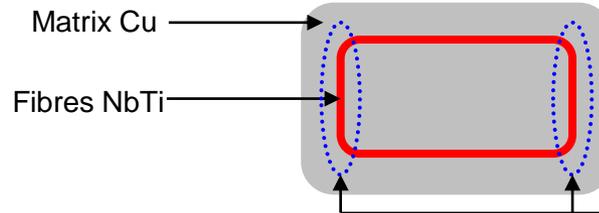
# Sources of energy dissipation in superconducting magnets

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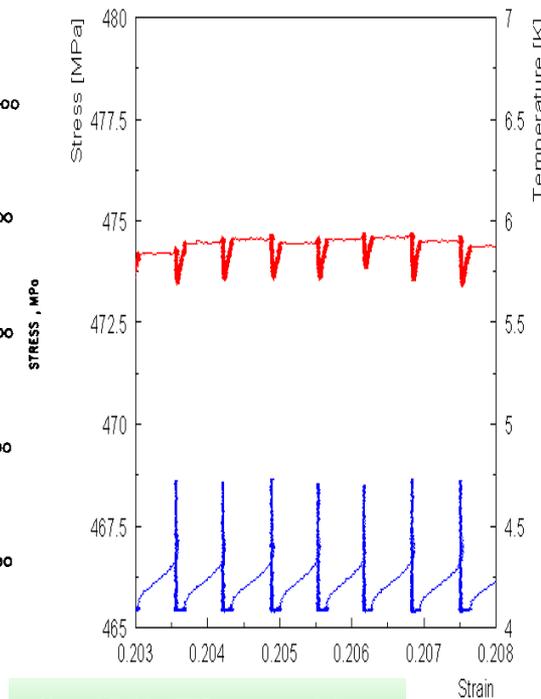
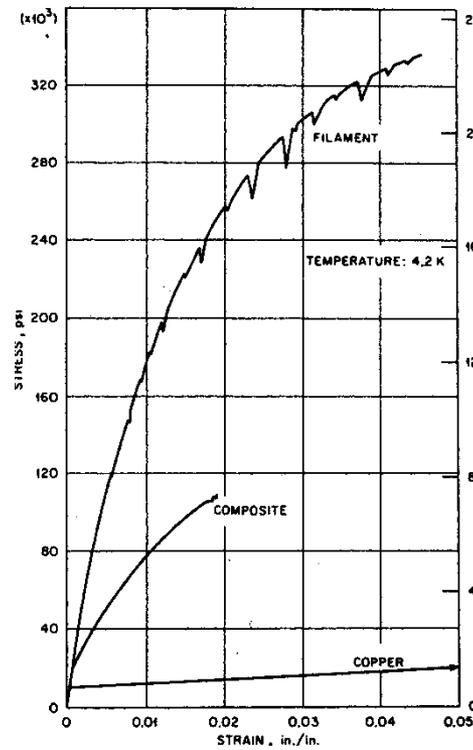
## Structural



## Material



Columns of NbTi OFE Cu



Cu/NbTi; 4.2K



1. Contribution to LHC
2. Contribution to FAIR
3. Contribution to EUROv
4. Contribution to other projects (PS, CLIC)
5. Fundamental research - materials for particle accelerators
6. Future contribution to Tiara

**Task WP4.1:**

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- 2 Accelerator technologies
- 3 Accelerator concepts



## Future contribution of CUT to Tiara

### Task 1

**Degradation of material properties and lifetime prediction of accelerator and detector components under irradiation (primary and secondary particles flux) and mechanical loads:**

- **Experiments at wide range of temperatures, including cryogenic conditions and complex stress state**
- **Building relevant constitutive models oriented towards evolution of micro-damage**
- **Application to accelerator and detector components exposed to irradiation (particles)**



## Future contribution of CUT to Tiara

### Task 2

**Design and optimisation of accelerator and detector components including:**

- **Design of superconducting magnets (main units and correctors), cryostats and superconducting links,**
- **Optimisation of interconnections including compensation system (expansion joints), UHV system, powering and thermal shielding,**
- **Design and optimisation of carrying structures of detectors, vacuum chambers, components of UHV and RF systems.**