

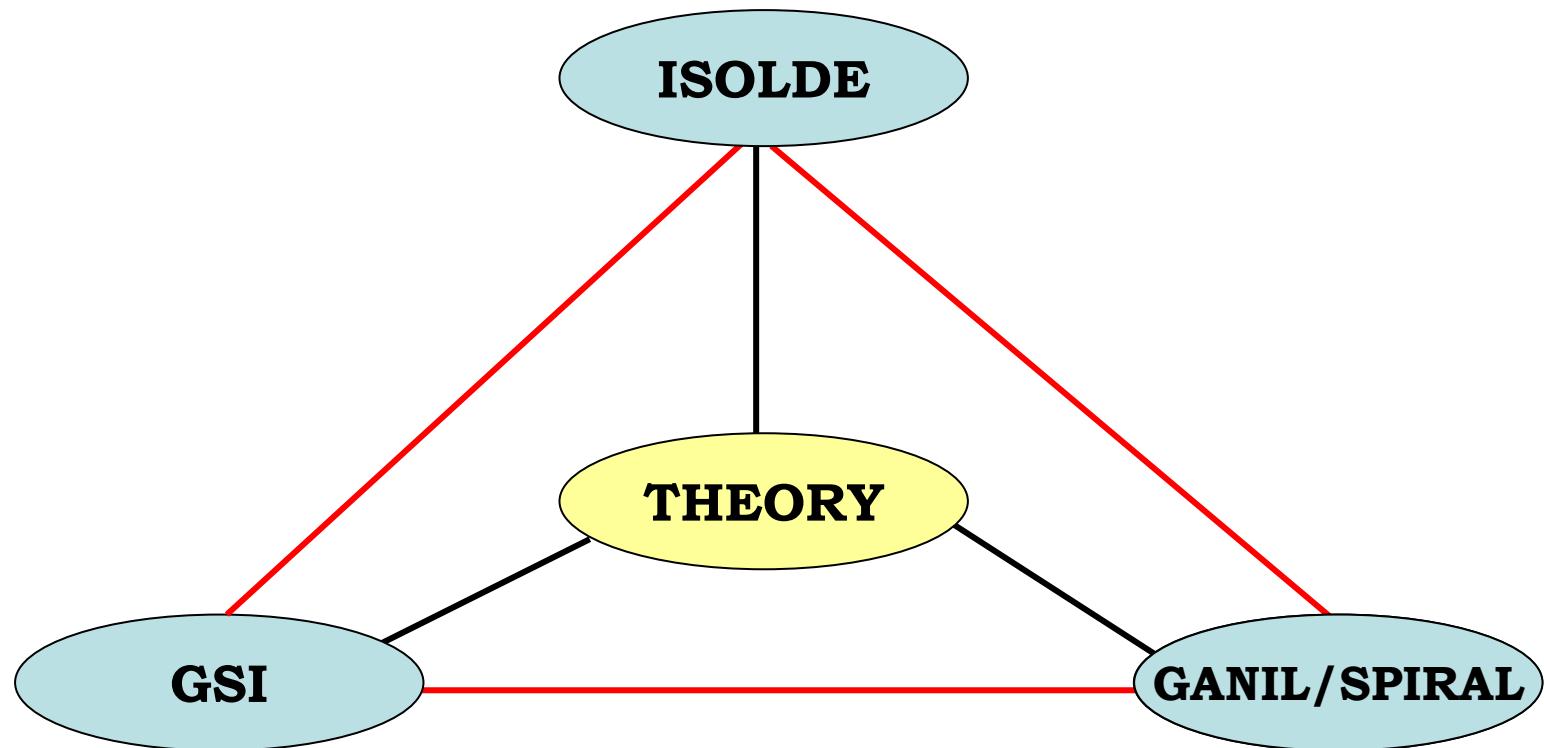
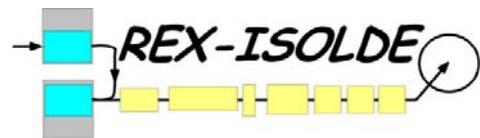
The first 40 years of physics at **ISOLDE**

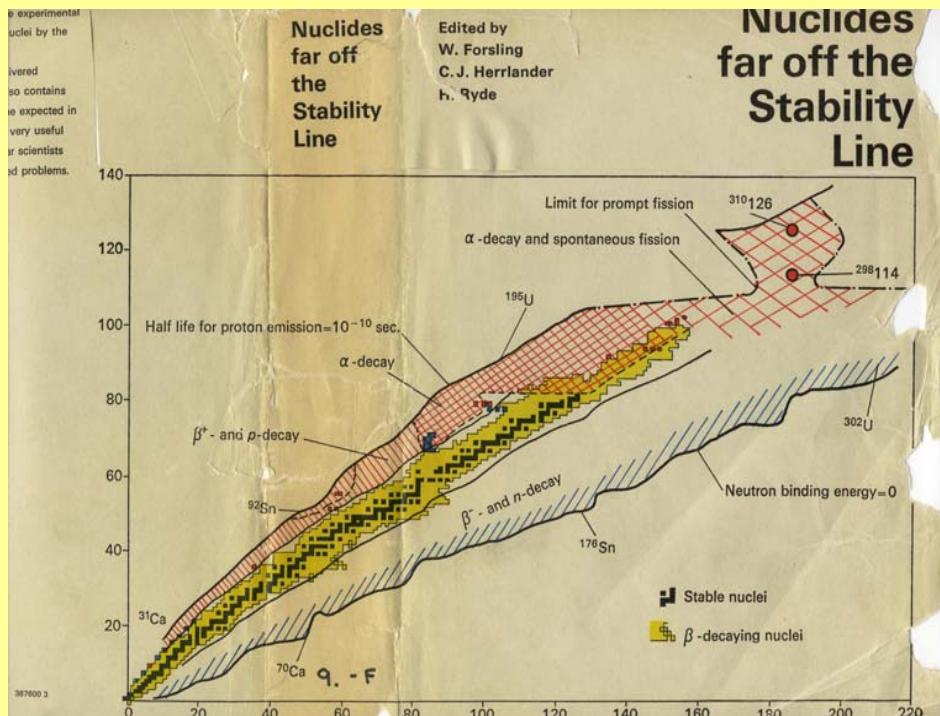
ISOLDE PHYSICS WORKSHOP
AND
USERS MEETING
December 17 - 19, 2007

Biennium



HIE-ISOLDE





PROCEEDINGS OF
THE INTERNATIONAL SYMPOSIUM ON

Why and how should
we investigate
**NUCLIDES FAR OFF THE
STABILITY LINE**

Lysekil, Sweden, August 21–27, 1966

Edited by
W. FORSLING,
C. J. HERRLANDER,
and
H. RYDE

ALMQVIST & WIKSELL · STOCKHOLM

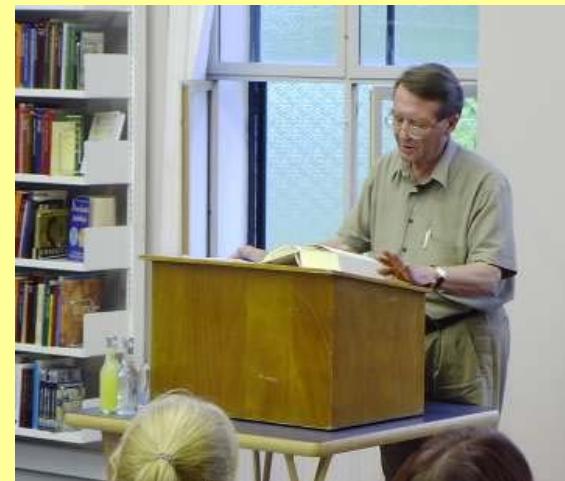
Introduction to the Lysekil Symposium, 1966 By INGMAR BERGSTRÖM

"In the development of physics it has been a general tendency and perhaps even a sport to search for new objects.....The history of physics has convinced us that frequently the discoveries and studies of these rare objects in unexpected ways have added to our knowledge of the laws of nature...."

I do not know much about anything;
what I know is already commonplace.
Wouldn't it be nice to know just one fact,
for example the proportions of the spots of
the ladybird.

Jeg kender ikke meget til meget;
det jeg kender til er i forvejen meget udbredt.
Tænk at vide bare een bestemt ting,
for eksempel forholdet mellem mariehønens
pletter.

Benny Andersen,
Viden
1965

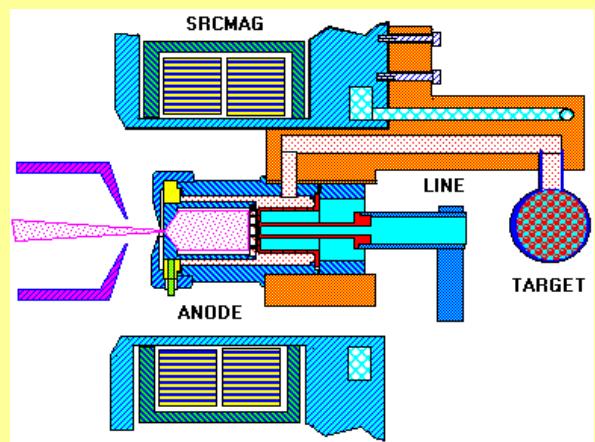
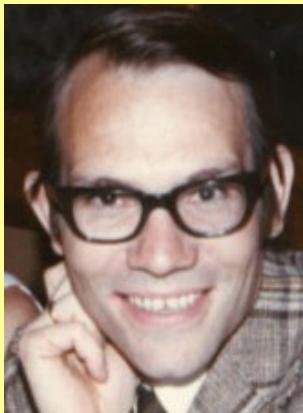
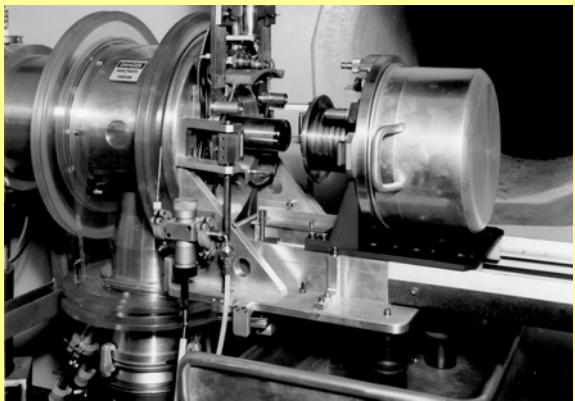
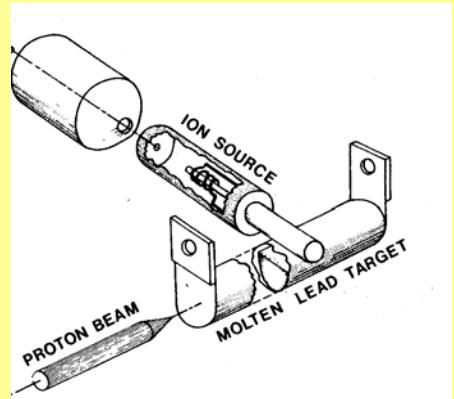
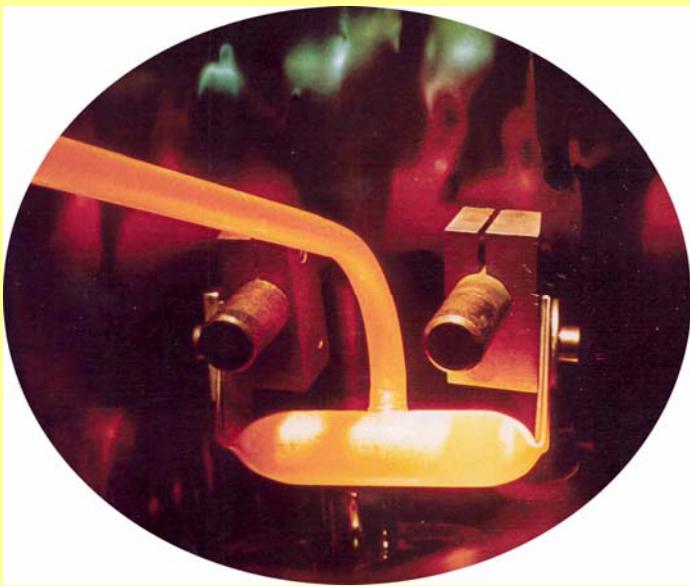
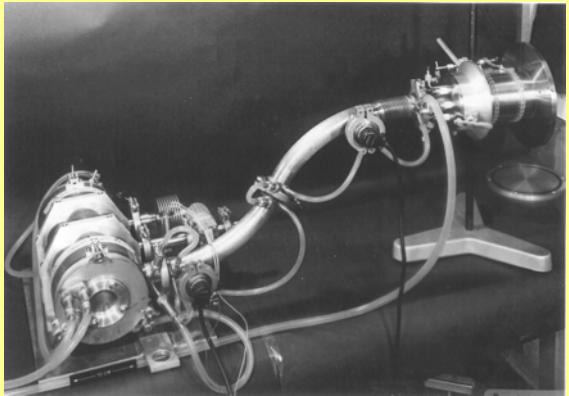


ISOLDE TABLE OF ELEMENTS

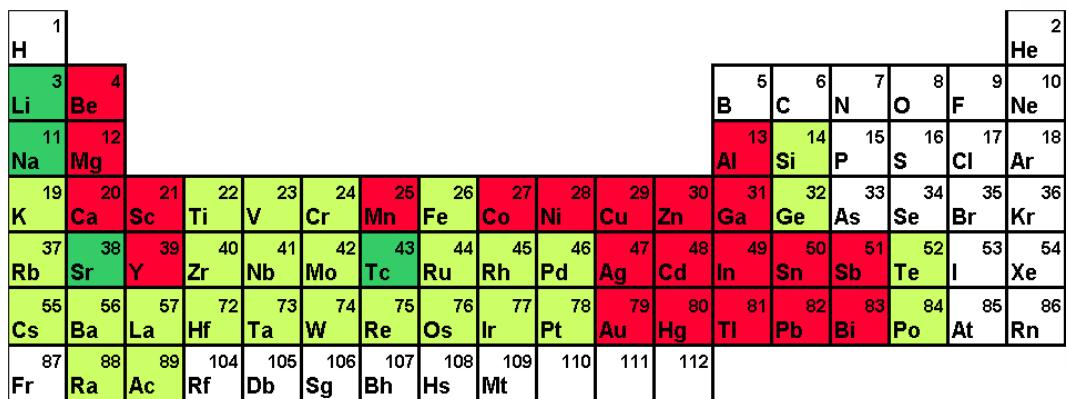
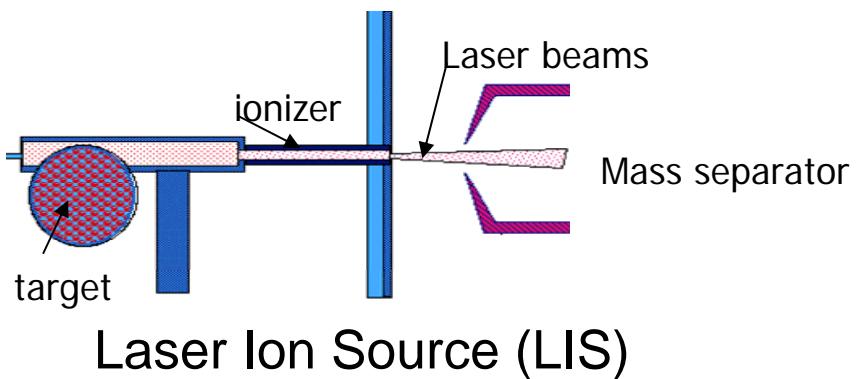
H															He			
Li	Be																	
Na	Mg																	
K	Ca	Sc		Ti	V	Cr	Mn	Fe	Co	Ni	Cu	Zn	Ga	Ge	As	Se	Br	Kr
Rb	Sr	Y		Zr	Nb	Mo	Tc	Ru	Rh	Pd	Ag	Cd	In	Sn	Sb	Te	I	Xe
Cs	Ba	La		Hf	Ta	W	Re	Os	Ir	Pt	Au	Hg	Tl	Pb	Bi	Po	At	Rn
Fr	Ra	Ac		Rf	Db	Sg	Bh	Hs	Mt	110	111	112						
Ce	Pr	Nd	Pm	Sm	Eu	Gd	Tb	Dy	Ho	Er	Tm	Yb	Lu					
Th	Pa	U	Np	Pu	Am	Cm	Bk	Cf	Es	Fm	Md	No	Lr					

"CERN's longest serving experimental facility",
Juha Åystö, Phys. Rep. 403-404 (2004) 459

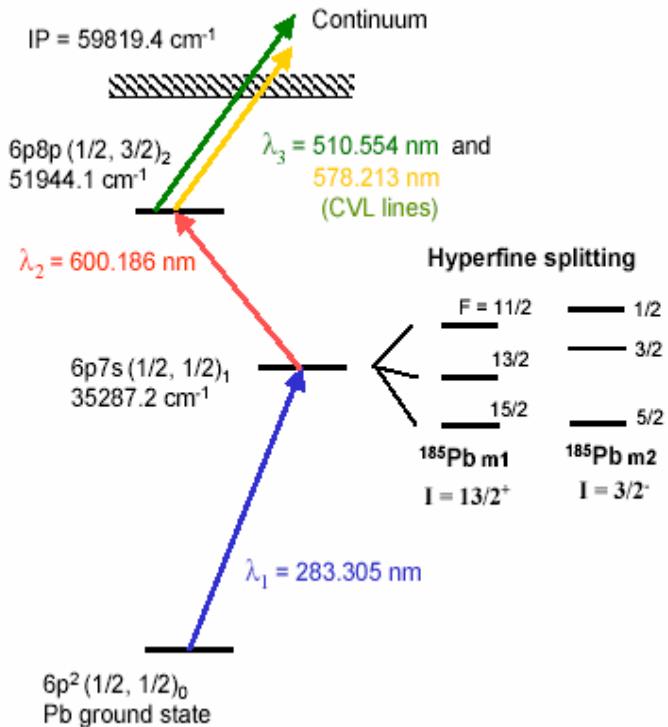
ISOLDE TARGETS and ION SOURCES



RILIS at ISOLDE

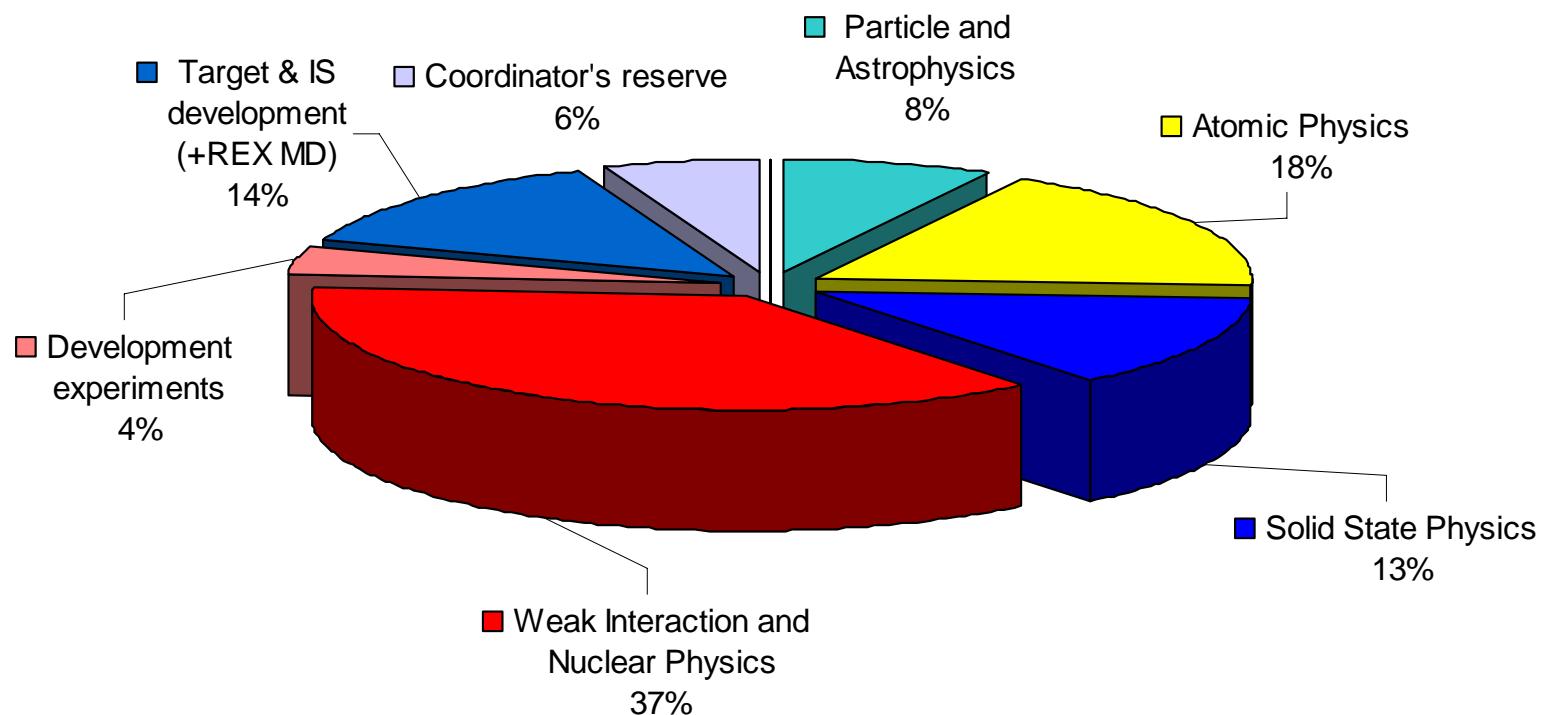


Ce	58	Pr	59	Nd	60	Pm	61	Sm	62	Eu	63	Gd	64	Tb	65	Dy	66	Ho	67	Er	68	Tm	69	Yb	70	Lu	71
Th	90	Pa	91	U	92	Np	93	Pu	94	Am	95	Cm	96	Bk	97	Cf	98	Es	99	Fm	100	Md	101	No	102	Lr	103

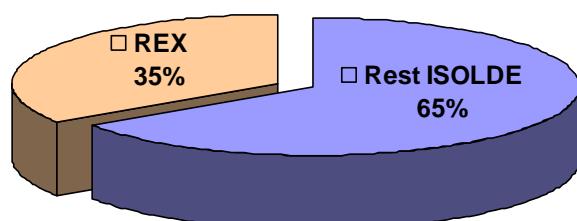


Andreyev et al.
Eur. Phys. J A14 (2002) 63

ISOLDE shift distribution 2005

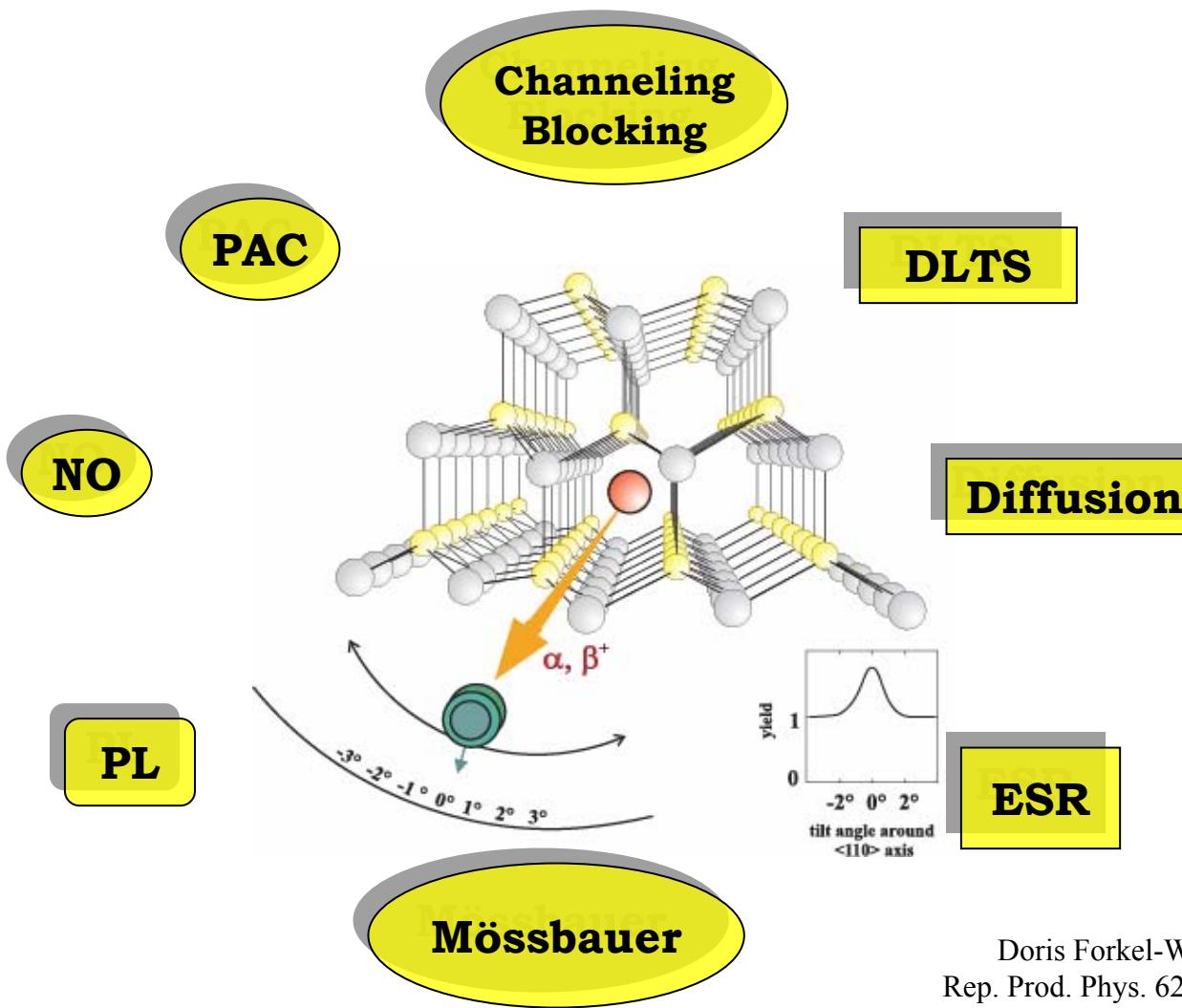


REX % from INTC shifts 2005



SOLID STATE PHYSICS at ISOLDE

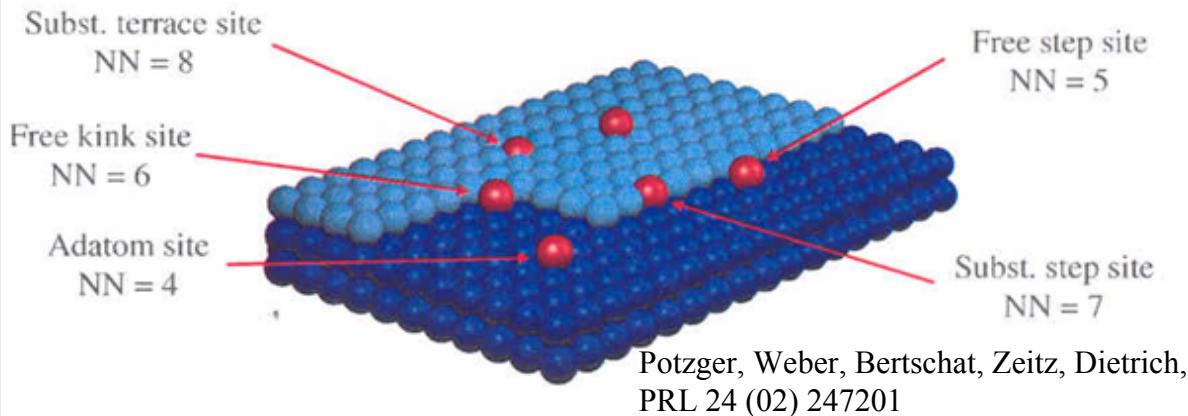
- Semiconductor
 - Surface
 - Bio, Molecular
- Magnetic materials
 - Metals
 - Superconductors



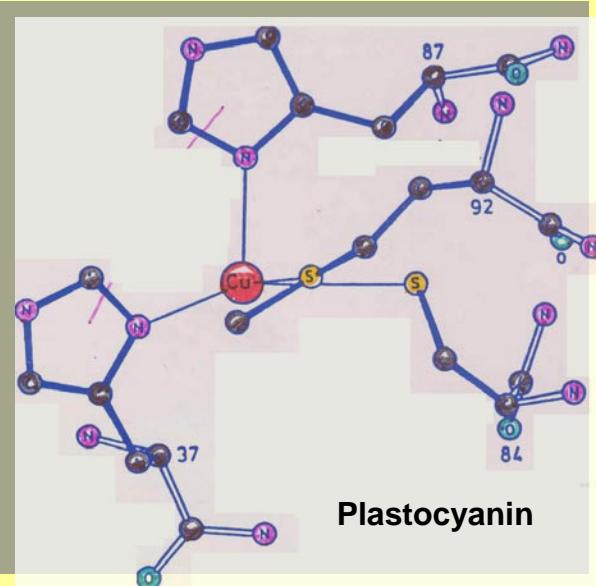
Doris Forkel-Wirth,
Rep. Prod. Phys. 62 (99) 527

HIE ISOLDE → Higher beam ← energy
quality intensity

¹¹¹Cd Probe on Ni(001)

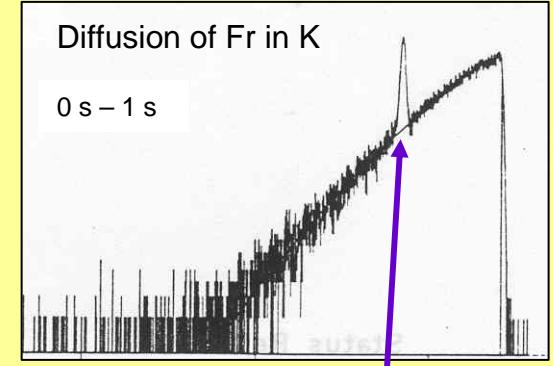


BIOPHYSICS



Blue Oxidases
-Multi Cu Enzymes
MW ~ 10^5 , 4 Cu

Replace Cu with ^{111m}Cd or ^{199m}Hg and measure the η asymmetry of the electric field tensor



205Fr ($T_{1/2} = 3.7$ s) & **201At**

ATOMIC PHYSICS

223Fr
 $T_{1/2} = 21.8 \text{ m}$
 $1.2 \times 10^9 \text{ s}^{-1}$

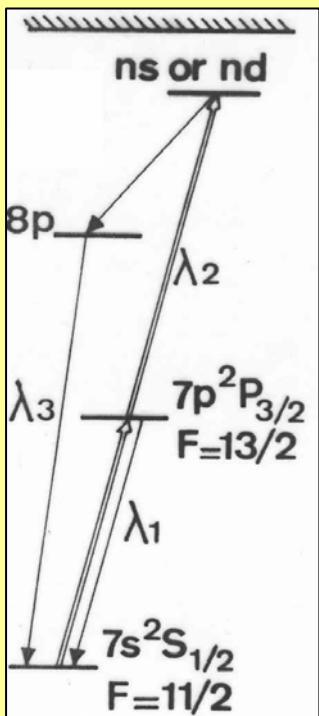
First evidence for an optical transition
in francium atoms

D₂(7s 2S_{1/2} & 7p 2P_{3/2})

Comptes Rendus des séances hebdomadaires
de l'Academie des Sciences
Liberman et al., Serie B 286 (1978) 253
Pierre Jacquinot

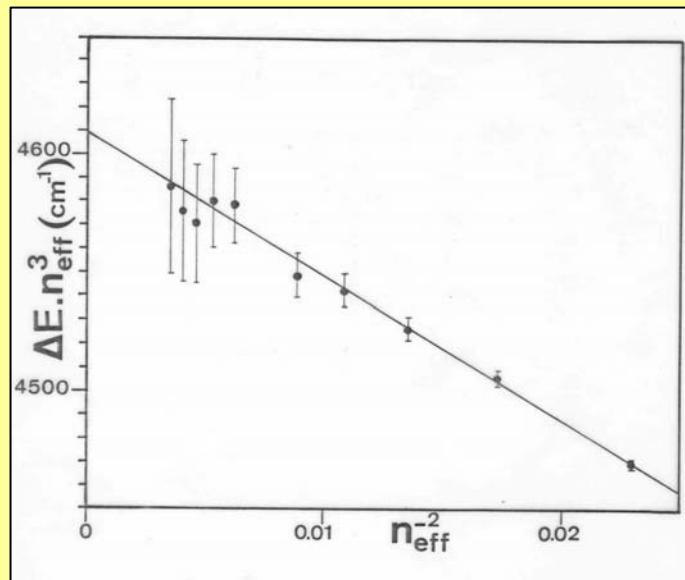
Rydberg levels

ns(n=12-22),
nd(n=10-20)

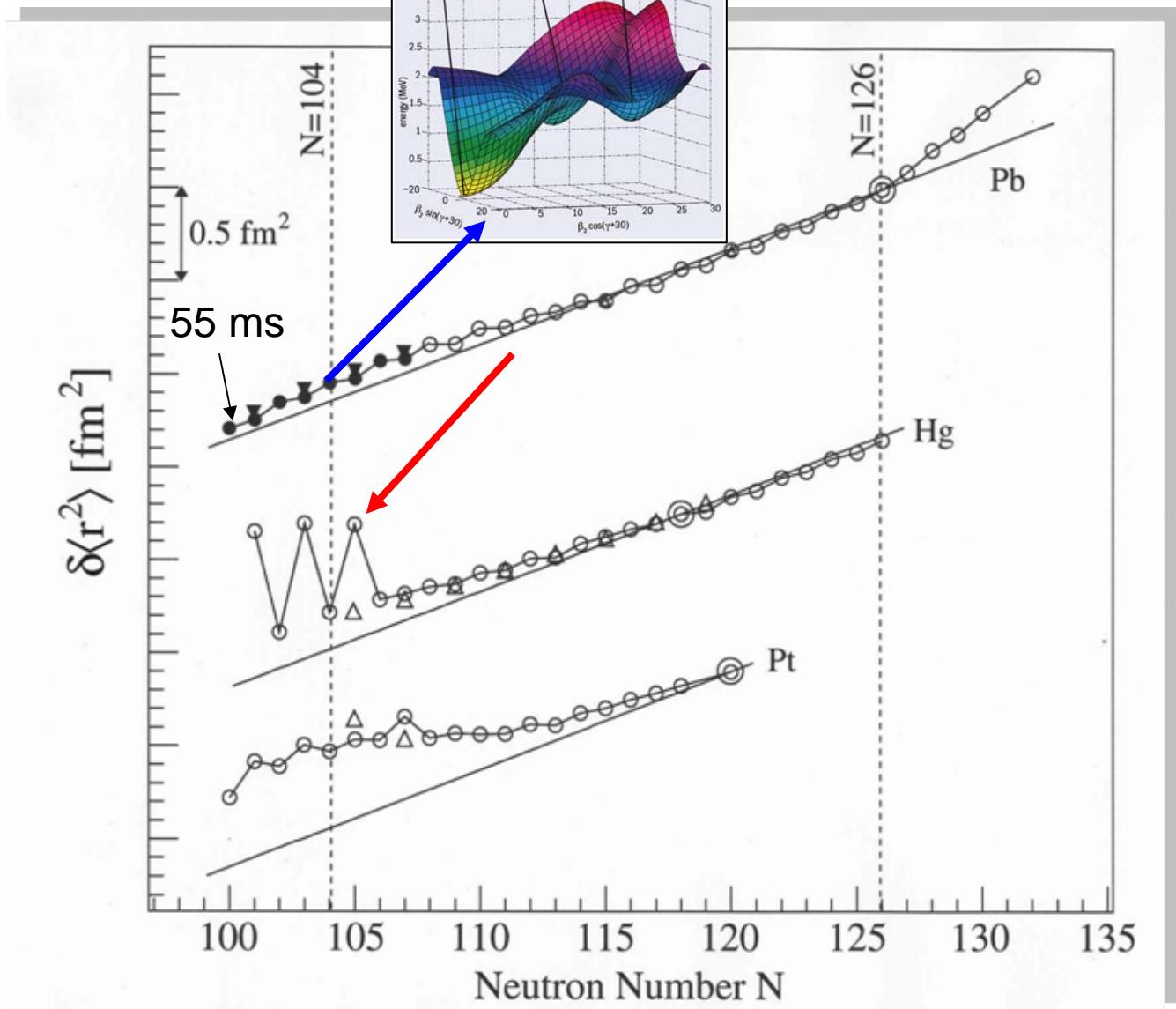


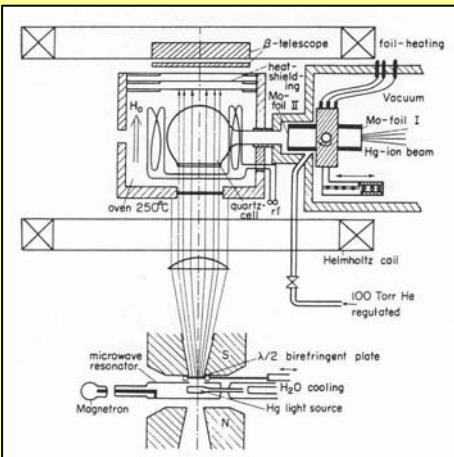
PRA 22(1980)2732
D₂ $\lambda = 717.97 \pm 0.01 \text{ nm}$

ΔE(nd) of nd²D_{3/2,5/2}



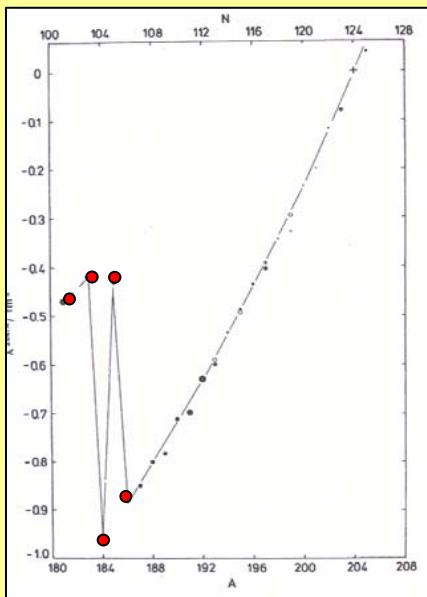
Arnold et al.,
J. Phys. B22(1989) L391





The following quantities have been determined by optical pumping with the spectral line **2537 Å**: $I = 1/2$, $\mu I = 0.513(9)$ nm, isotopic shift ($^{183}\text{Hg} - ^{204}\text{Hg}$) = 18.9(8) GHz; ^{185}Hg : $I = 1/2$, $\mu I = 0.449(4)$ nm, isotopic shift ($^{185}\text{Hg} - ^{204}\text{Hg}$) = 19.2(4) GHz. The isotopic shifts for $^{183},^{185}\text{Hg}$ deviate very strongly from an extrapolation from the heavier mercury isotopes (including ^{187}Hg). This indicates that a large increase in the effective nuclear volume of Hg occurs in going from $N = 107$ to $N = 105$.

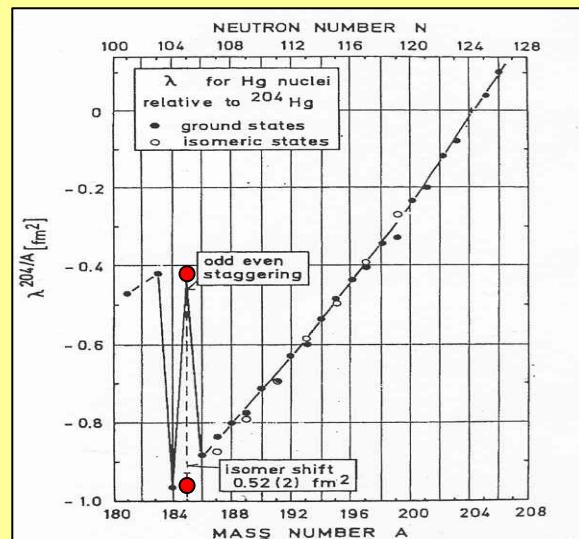
J. Bonn et al., PL 38B (1972) 308



PRL 39 (77) 180

Nuclear Shape Staggering in Very Neutron-Deficient Hg Isotopes Detected by Laser Spectroscopy^(a)

T. Kühl, P. Dabkiewicz, C. Duke,^(b) H. Fischer, H.-J. Kluge, H. Kremmling, and E.-W. Otten
Institut für Physik, Universität Mainz, Mainz, Germany
 (Received 1 April 1977)



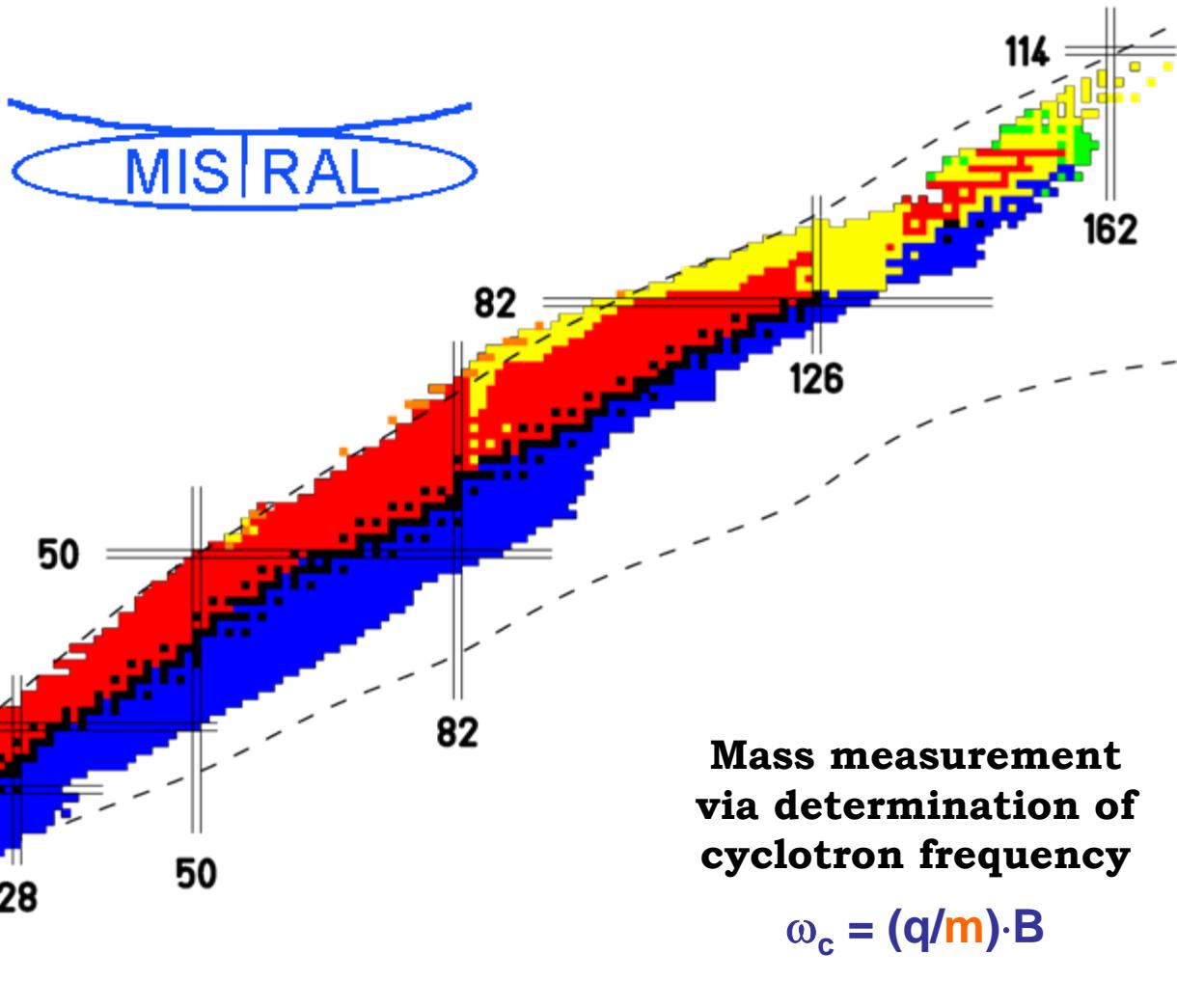
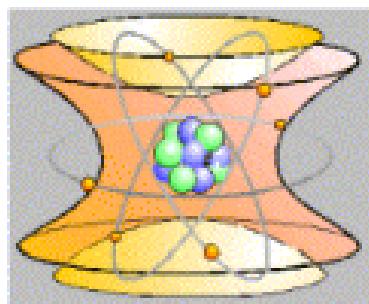
NUCLEAR SHAPE ISOMERISM IN ^{185}Hg DETECTED BY LASER SPECTROSCOPY \star

P. DABKIEWICZ, F. BUCHINGER, H. FISCHER, H.-J. KLUGE, H. KREMMLING,
 T. KÜHL, A.C. MÜLLER and H.A. SCHUESSLER ¹

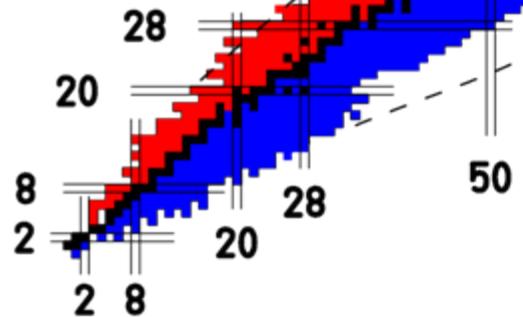
PL 82B (79) 199

The Nuclear Mass Surface

ISOLTRAP

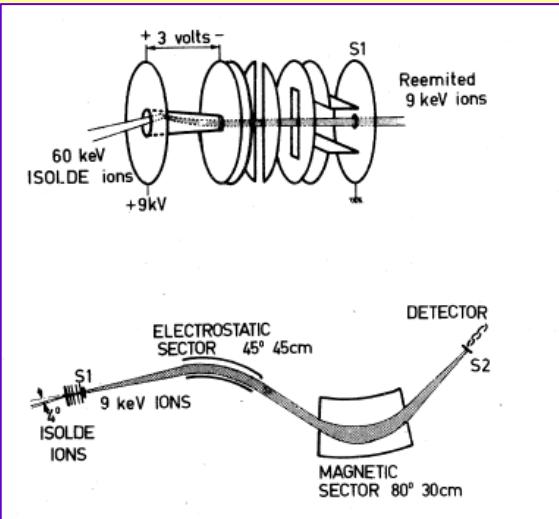


JYFLTRAP

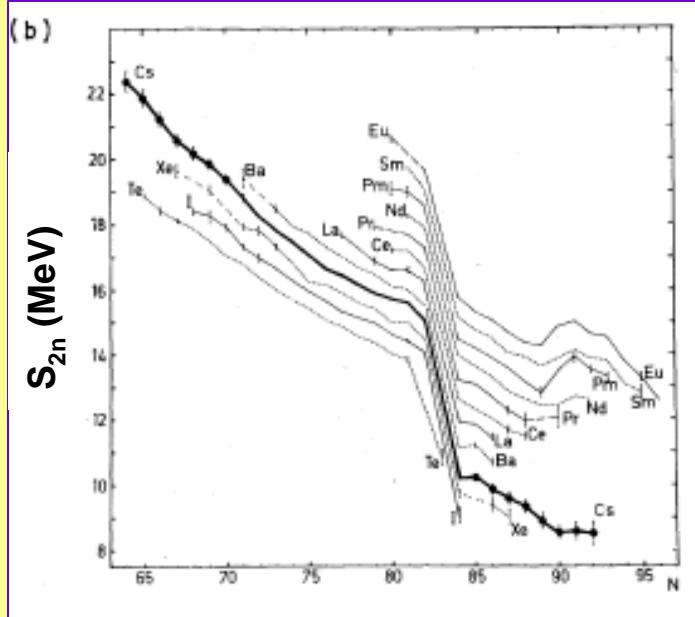


**Mass measurement
via determination of
cyclotron frequency**

$$\omega_c = (q/m) \cdot B$$

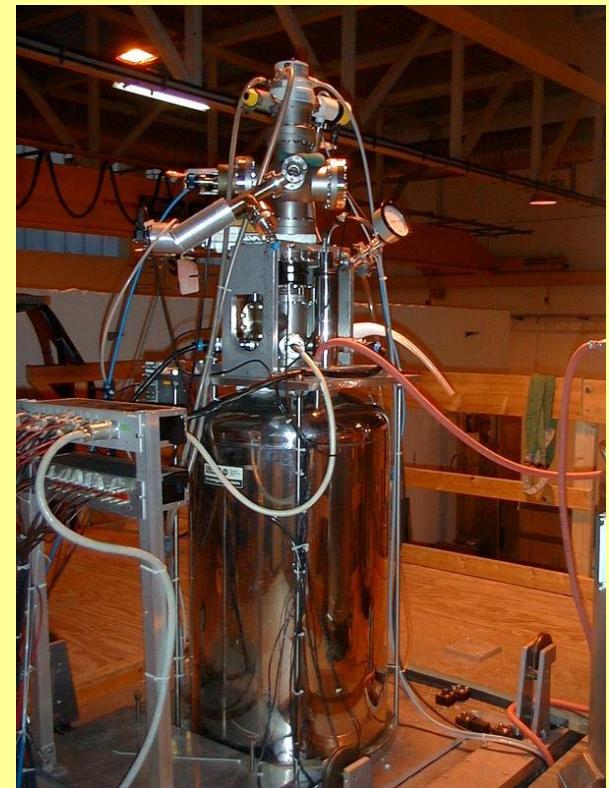


M. Epherre, G. Audi, C. Thibault *et al.*
PRC 19 (1979) 1504



Hyperfine Interactions, 38 (1987) 793

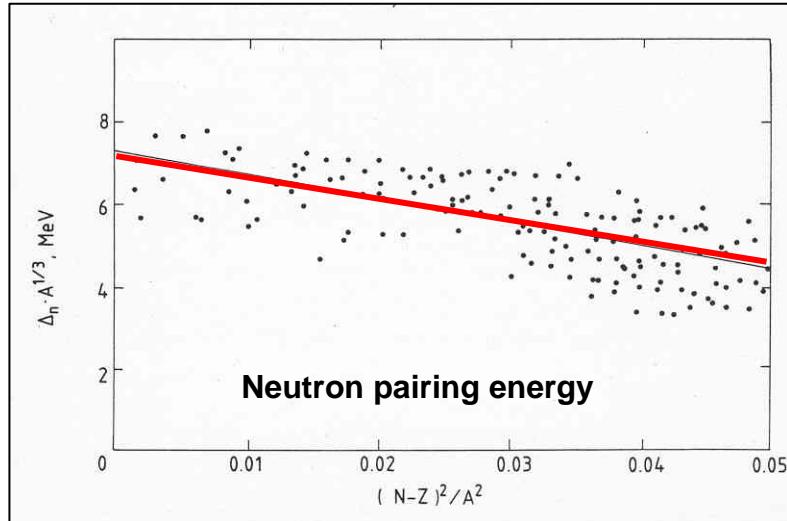
ISOLTRAP: a tandem Penning trap system
for accurate on-line mass determination of
short-lived isotopes
G. Bollen, S. Becker, H. -J. Kluge et al.
NIM 368 (1996) 675



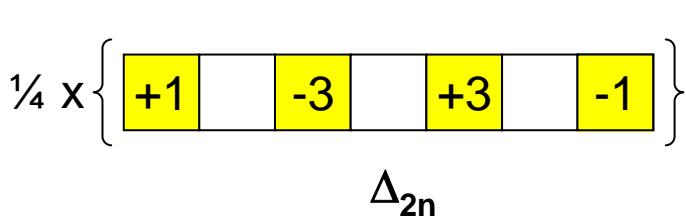
→ H.-J. Kluge, 16.35

MASS RELATIONS

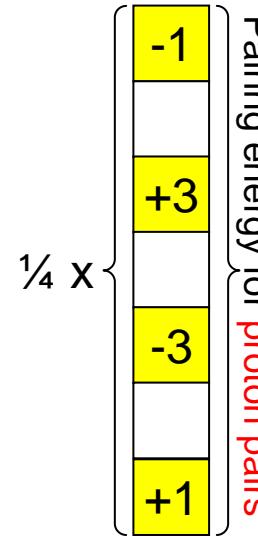
+1	-3	+3	-1
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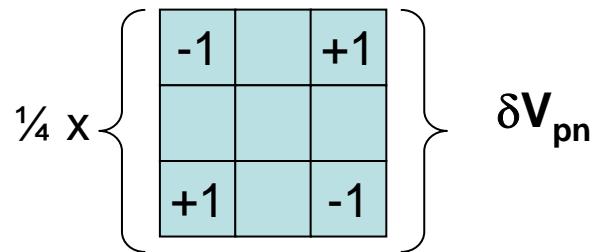
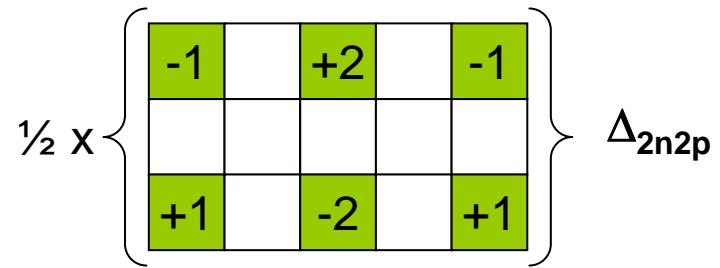
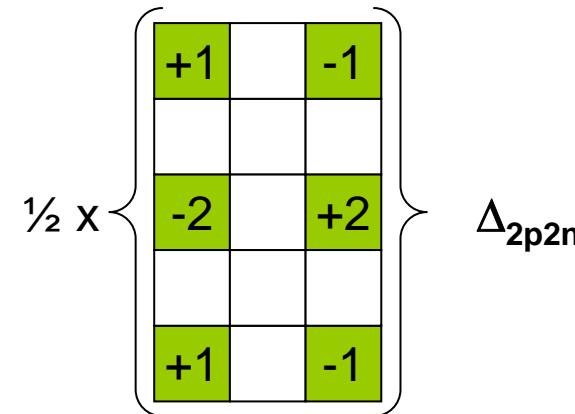
Pairing energy for neutron pairs



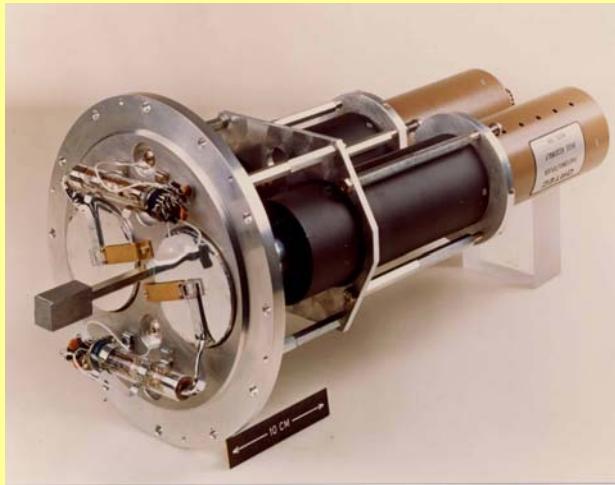
Jensen et al., NP A431(1984)393



α -clustering

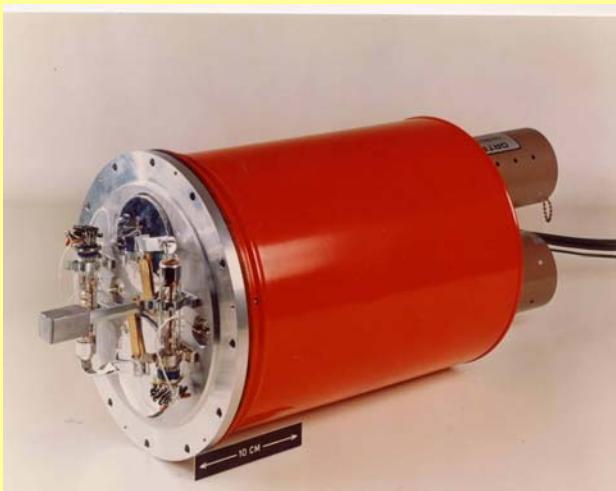
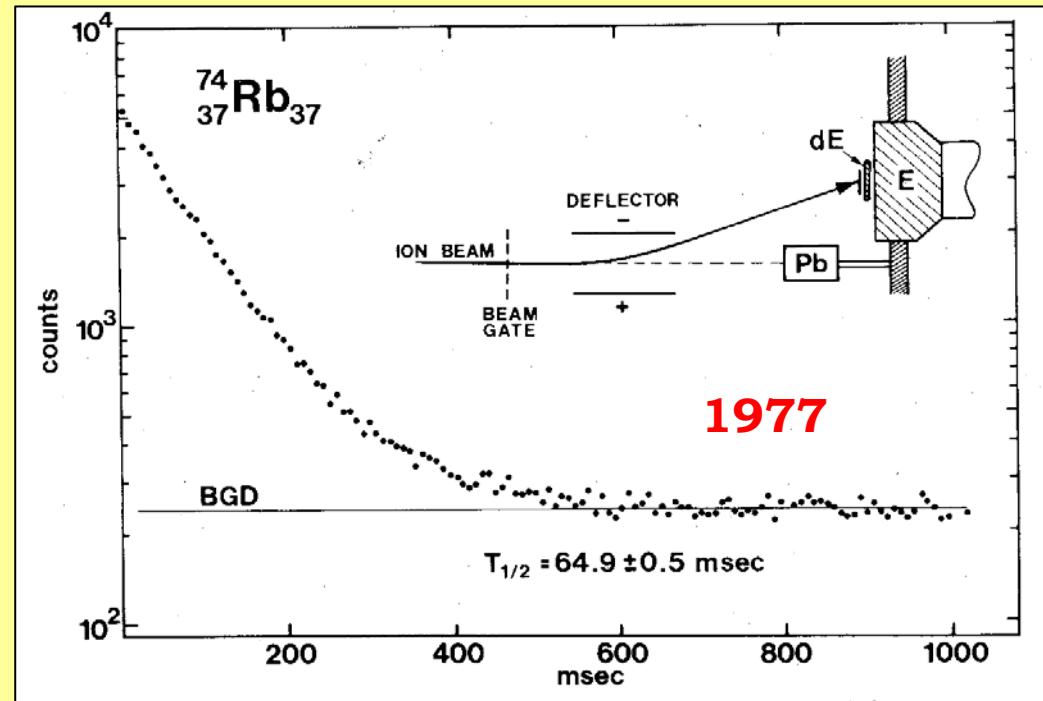


IS 461



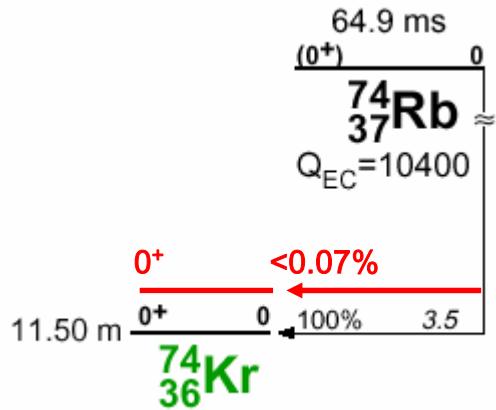
^{74}Rb , $T, I^\pi = 1, 0^+$

D'Auria et al., Phys. Lett. **66B** (1977) 233



$^{93}\text{Nb}(\text{p}, 5\text{p}15\text{n})^{74}\text{Rb}$

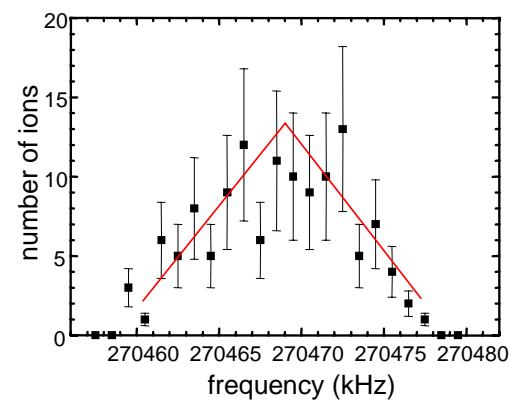
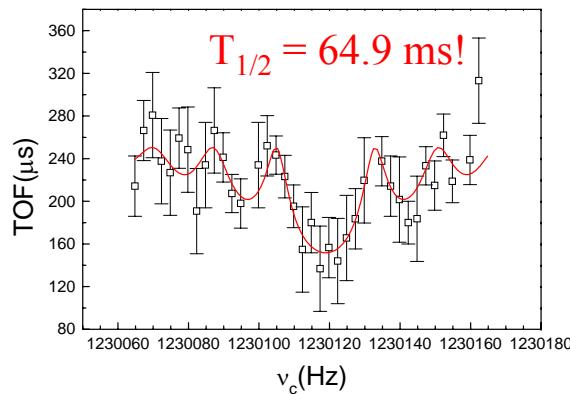
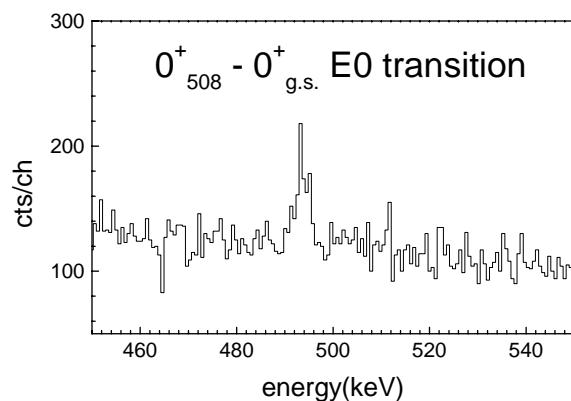
Complete spectroscopy on Fermi β -emitter ^{74}Rb



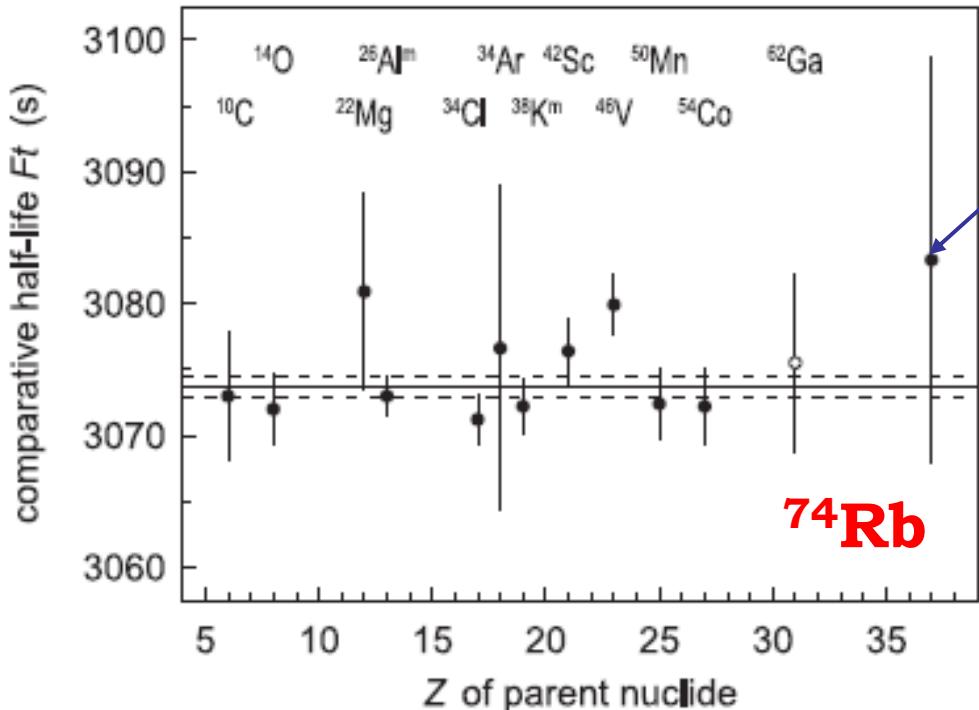
Results:

- 1) non-analog $0^+ \rightarrow 0^+$ transition observed
 → estimate for the Coulomb mixing
- 2) mass of ^{74}Rb (ISOLTRAP & MISTRAL)
- 3) mass of the daughter ^{74}Kr (ISOLTRAP)

2) & 3) → Q_{EC} value



Ft-values of Superallowed Transitions



$$F_t = ft(1 + \delta_R)(1 + \delta_{NS} - \delta_C) = K / 2G_F^2 V_{ud}^2 (1 + \Delta_R^V)$$

$$F_t = 3072.7 \pm 0.8 \text{ s}$$

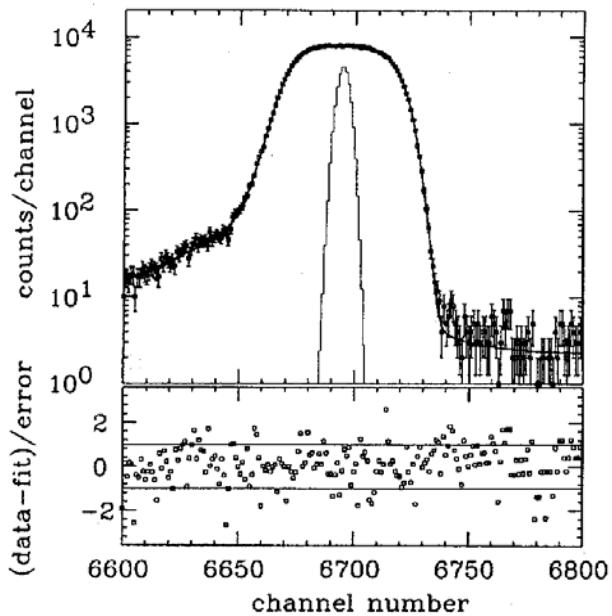
$$V_{ud} = 0.97418 \pm 0.00026$$

$$|V_{ud}|^2 + |V_{us}|^2 + |V_{ub}|^2 = 1.0000 \pm 0.0011$$

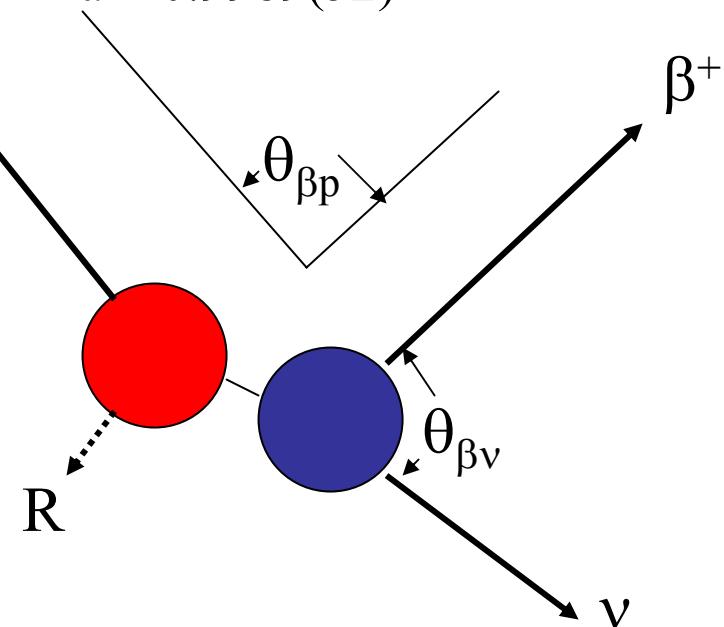
Towner, Hardy, arXiv:0710.3181, 16/10 07

^{22}Mg , ^{34}Ar , ^{26}Si , ^{38}Ca

Positron-Neutrino Correlation in the $0^+ \rightarrow 0^+$ Beta Decay of ^{32}Ar



ev correlation coeff.
 $a = 0.9989(52)$



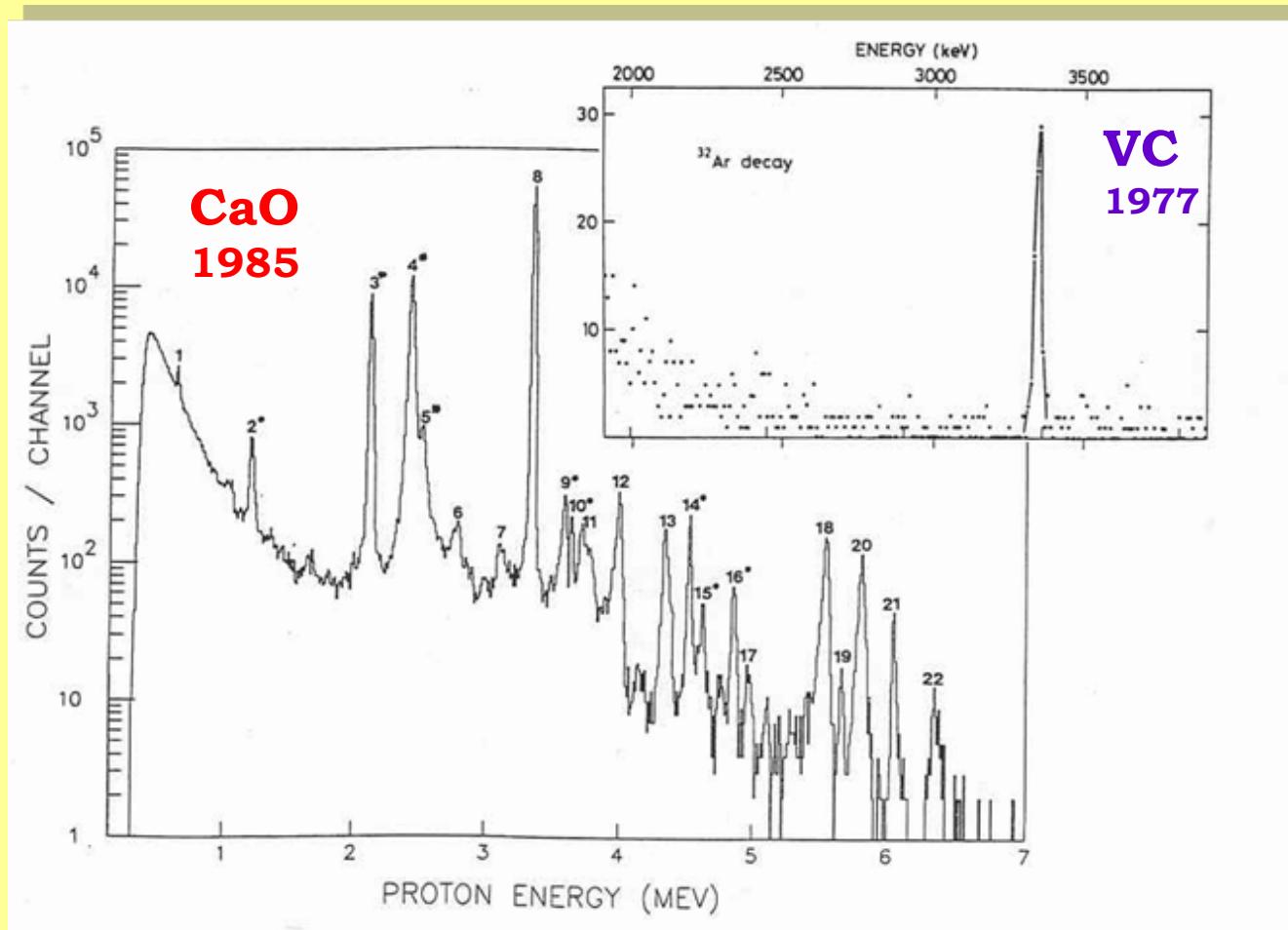
E. Adelberger et al.,
PRL83 (1999) 1299

$M_S \geq 4.1 M_W$



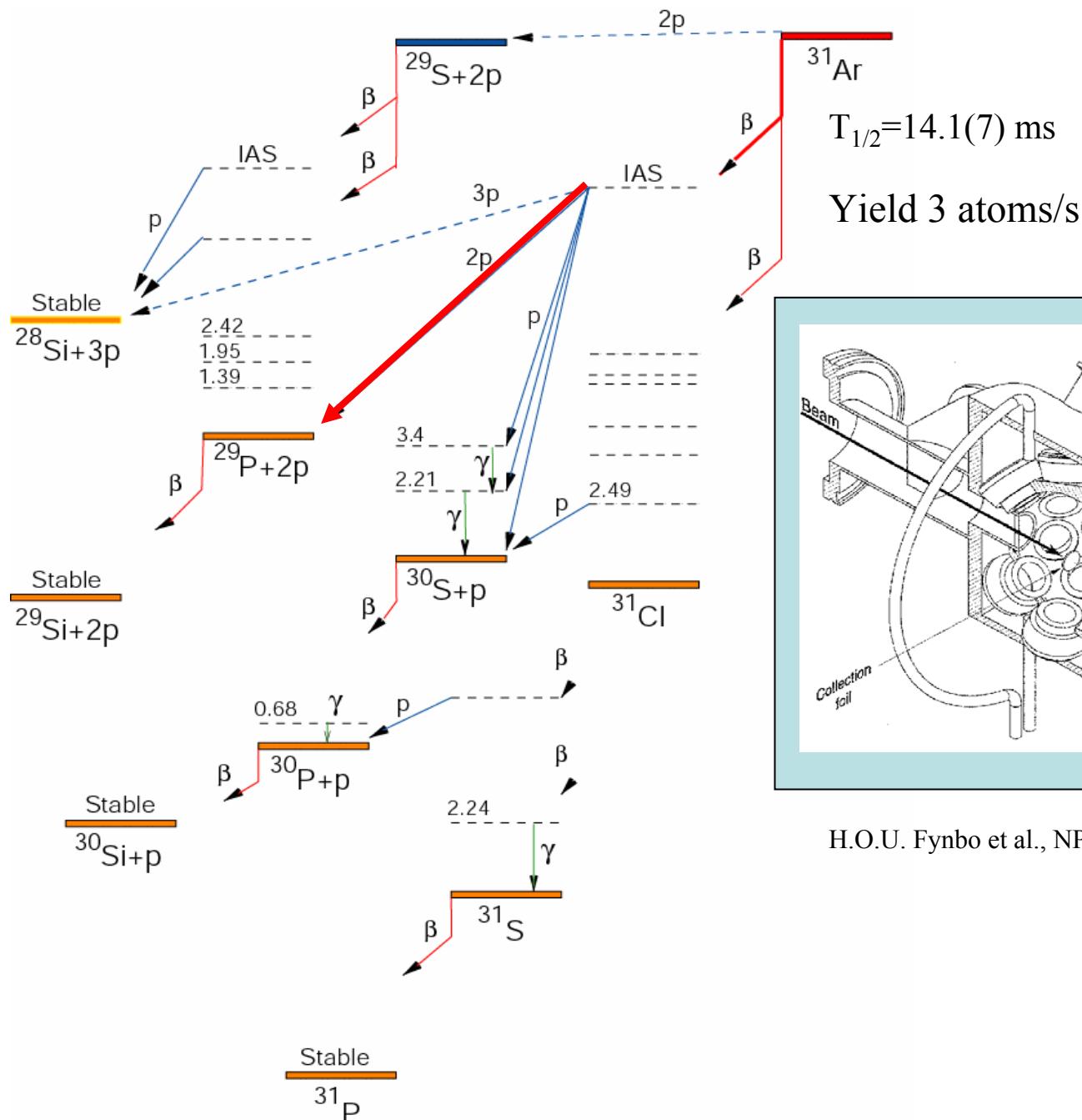
$a = 1.0050(52)$
Blaum, PRL91(03)260801

IMME

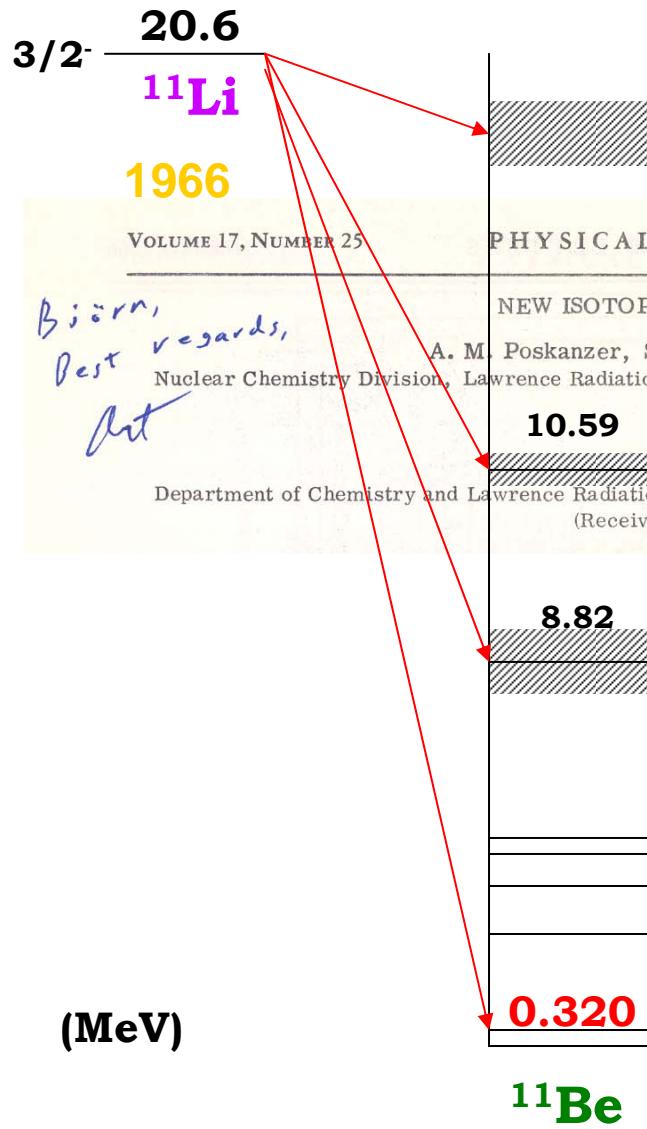


Bjørnstad et al.,
Nucl. Phys. A443 (1985) 283





H.O.U. Fynbo et al., NPA 677 (00) 38



Open delayed-particle channels in the ^{11}Li beta decay

1996

17.916

1983

15.721

$^8\text{Li} + \text{d}$

1967 1 2 6

1980

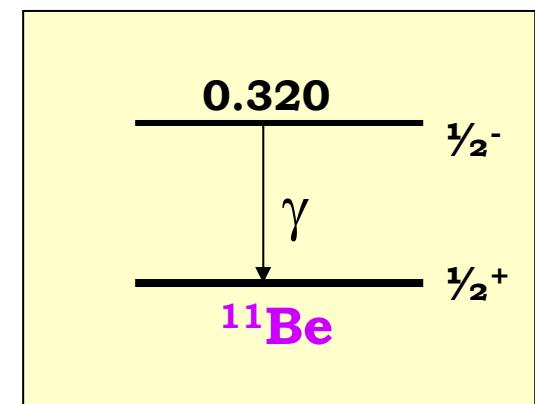
8.982
 $^8\text{Be} + 3\text{n}$

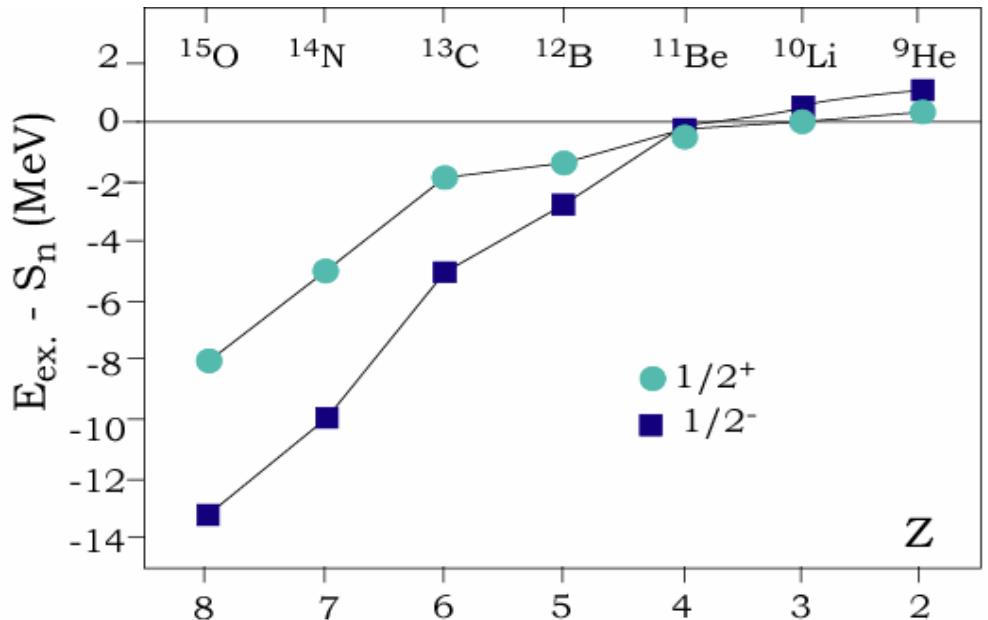
1979
7.315
 $^9\text{Be} + 2\text{n}$

1974

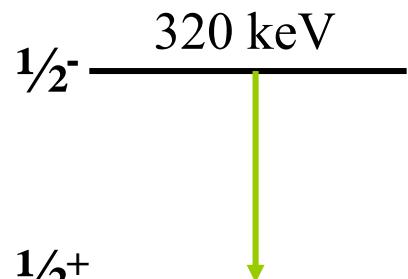
0.504
 $^{10}\text{Be} + \text{n}$

^{11}Be





N=7



^{11}Be

^{13}C 13.8 s	^{12}B 13.8 s	^{11}Be 13.8 s	^{12}Be 23.6 ms	^{13}Be	^{14}Be 4.35 ms
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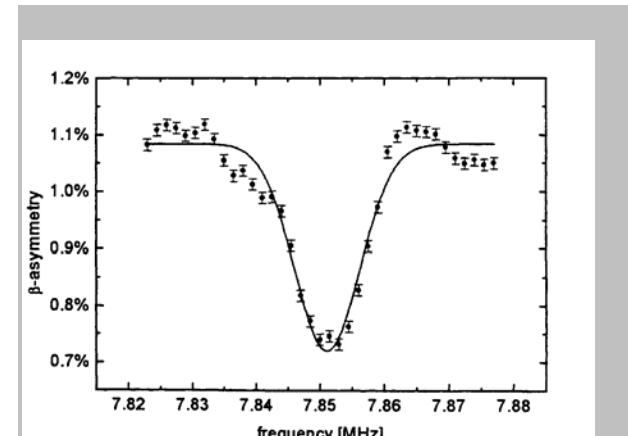
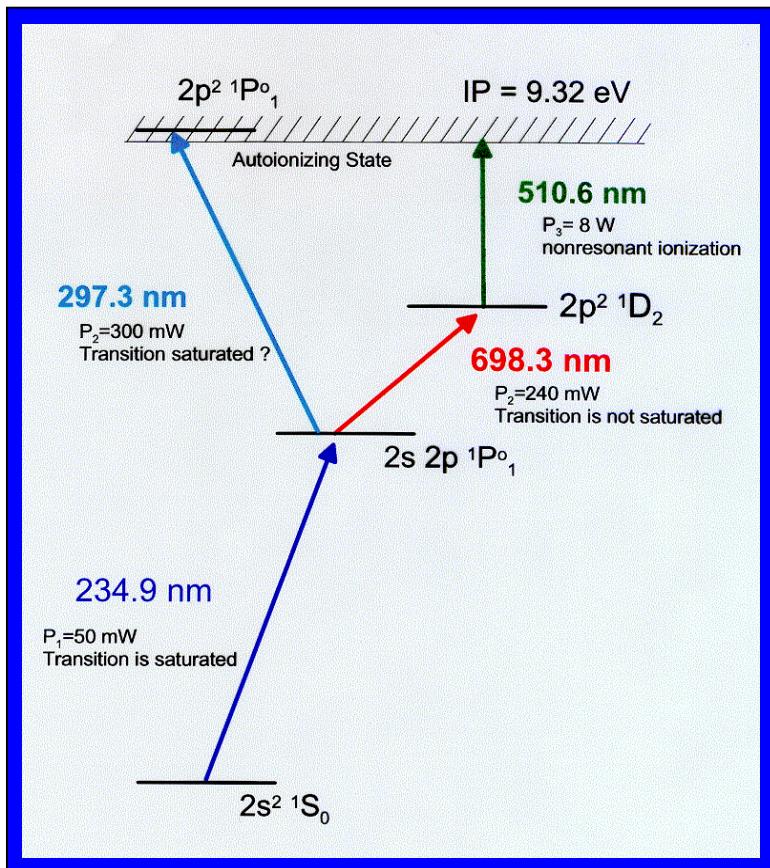
^{9}Li 179 ms	^{10}Li	^{11}Li 8.5 ms
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^{6}He 806 ms	^{7}He	^{8}He 119 ms	^{9}He
---------------------------	-----------------	---------------------------	-----------------

Magnetic Dipole Moment of ^{11}Be

ISOLDE

W. Geithner et al., PRL 83 (1999) 3793



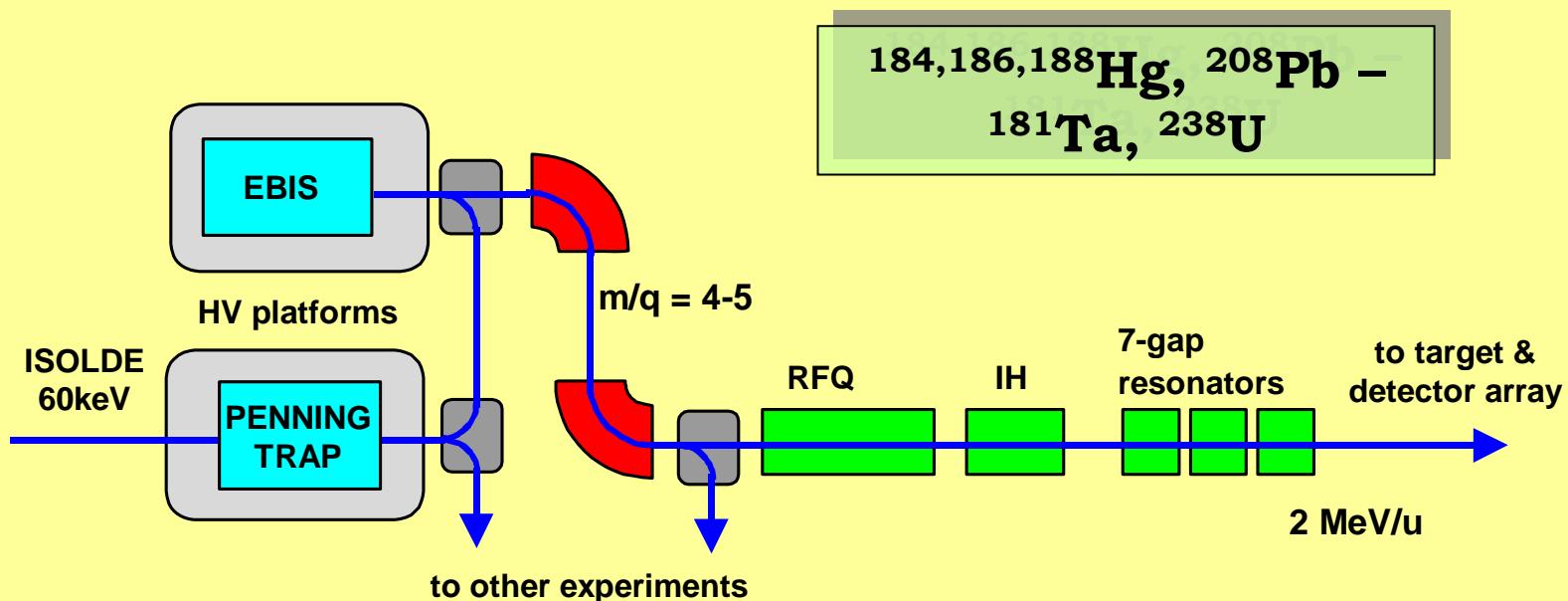
$$\mu = -1.6816(8) \mu_N$$

T. Susuki et al., Phys.
Lett. B 364 (1995) 69

From: owner-isolde@listbox.cern.ch on behalf of Thomas Nilsson
Sent: 31 October 2001 00:24
To: ISOLDE - Information List; E-MAIL LIST FOR THE REX EXPERIMENT
Subject: Post-accelerated radioactive beams in REX-ISOLDE

Tonight, the first radioactive beam was successfully post-accelerated at REX-ISOLDE. A beam of ^{26}Na ($T_{1/2} = 1.07$ s) from the ISOLDE High Resolution Separator was accelerated to 2 MeV/u (using only two out of three 7-gap resonators) and delivered to the reaction target of a nuclear spectroscopy set-up, including one MINIBALL unit and detectors for charged particles. All systems for beam cooling, charge breeding and post acceleration behaves according to expectation. This important step will be immediately followed by further commissioning, beam characterization and data taking.

The REX-ISOLDE team

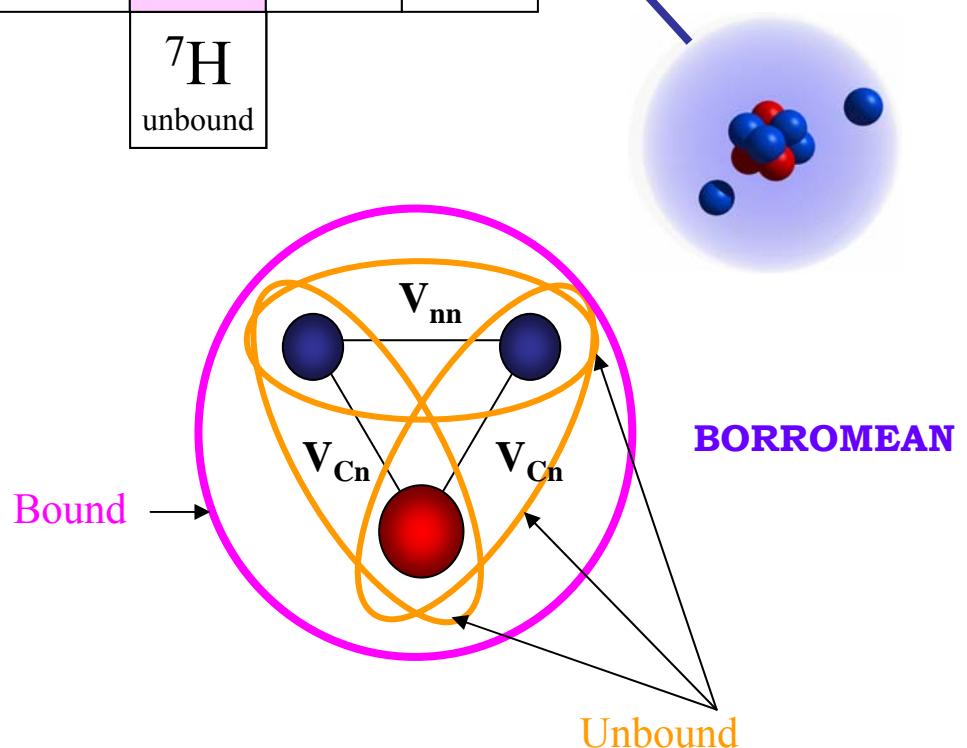


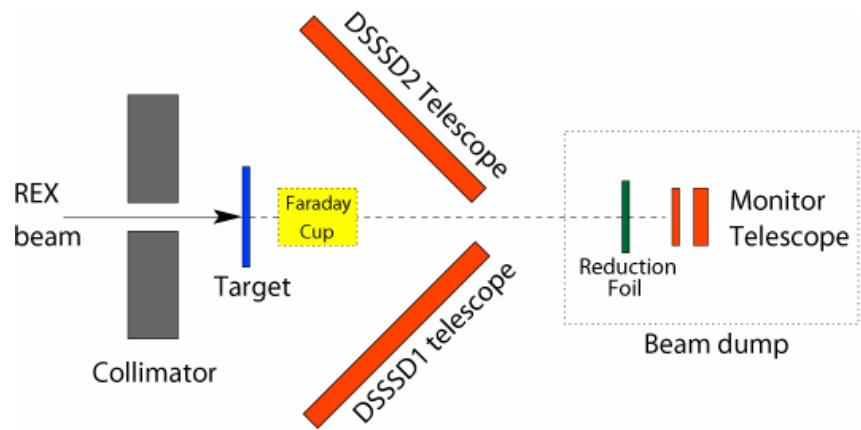
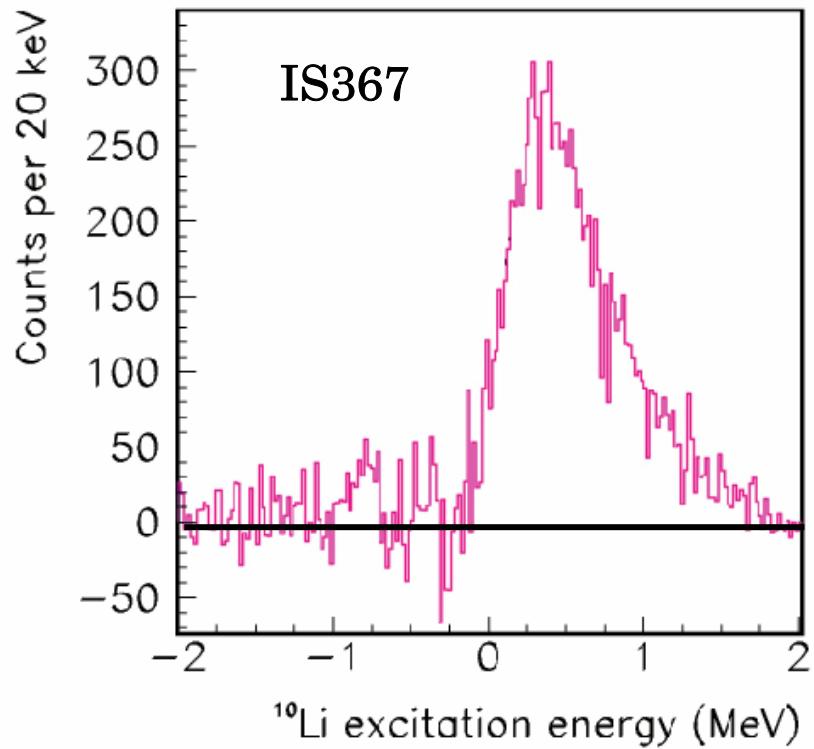
Unbound Light Nuclei

^7Be	^8Be unbound	^9Be	^{10}Be $1.6 \cdot 10^6 \text{ y}$	^{11}Be 13.8 s	^{12}Be 23.6 ms	^{13}Be unbound	^{14}Be 4.35 ms
^6Li	^7Li	^8Li 840 ms	^9Li 179 ms	^{10}Li unbound	^{11}Li 8.5 ms	^{12}Li unbound	^{13}Li unbound
^3He	^4He	^5He unbound	^6He 808 ms	^7He unbound	^8He 119 ms	^9He unbound	^{10}He unbound
^1H	^2H	^3H 12.3 y		^5H unbound		^7H unbound	
		n					

Berkeley 1985

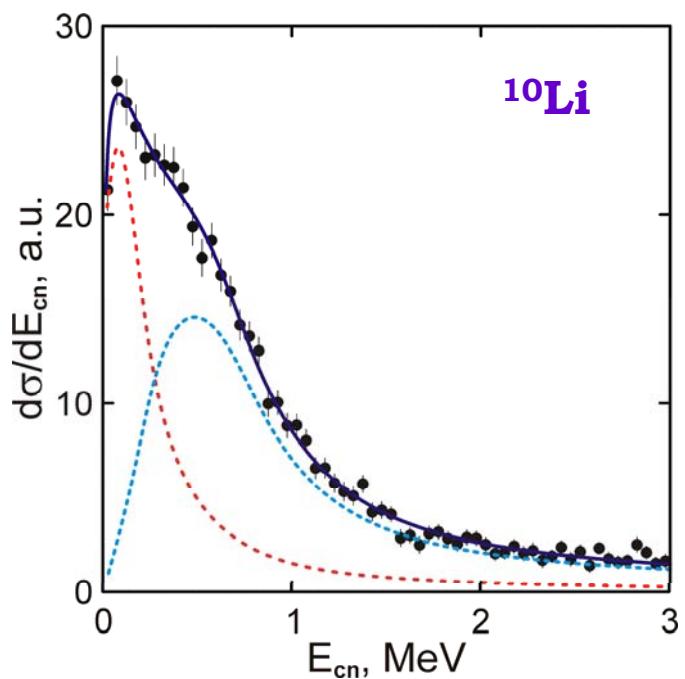
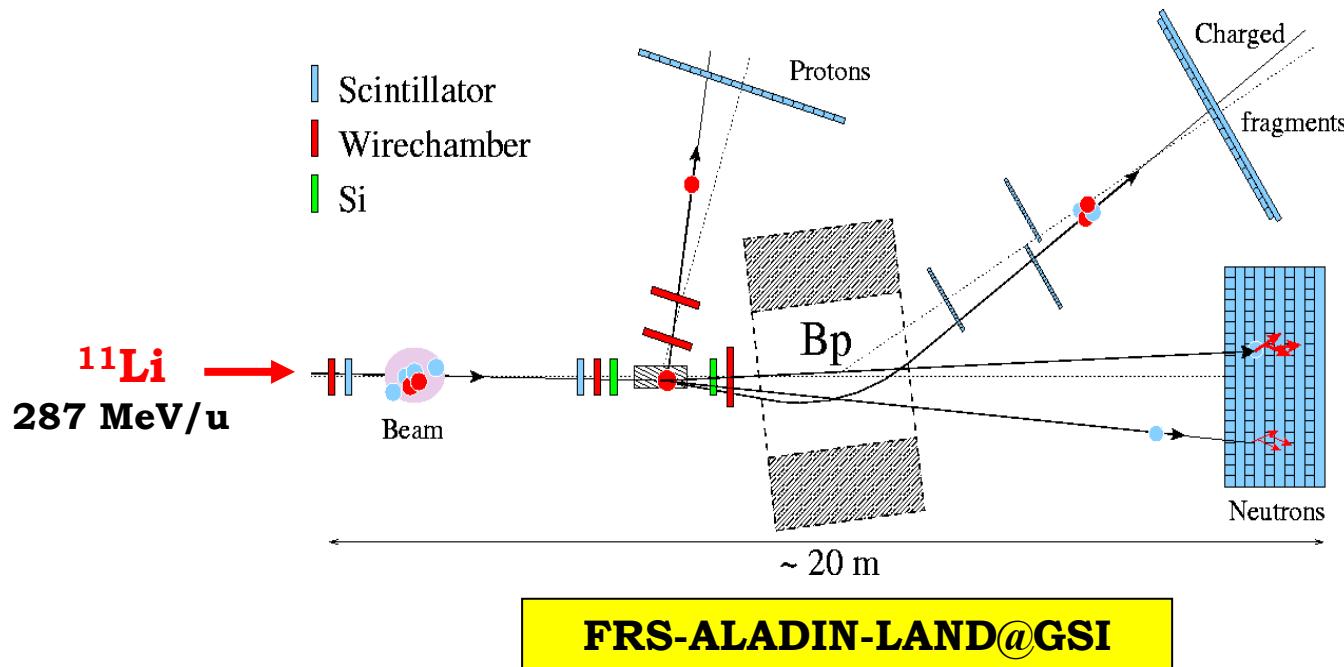
Tanikata et al.,

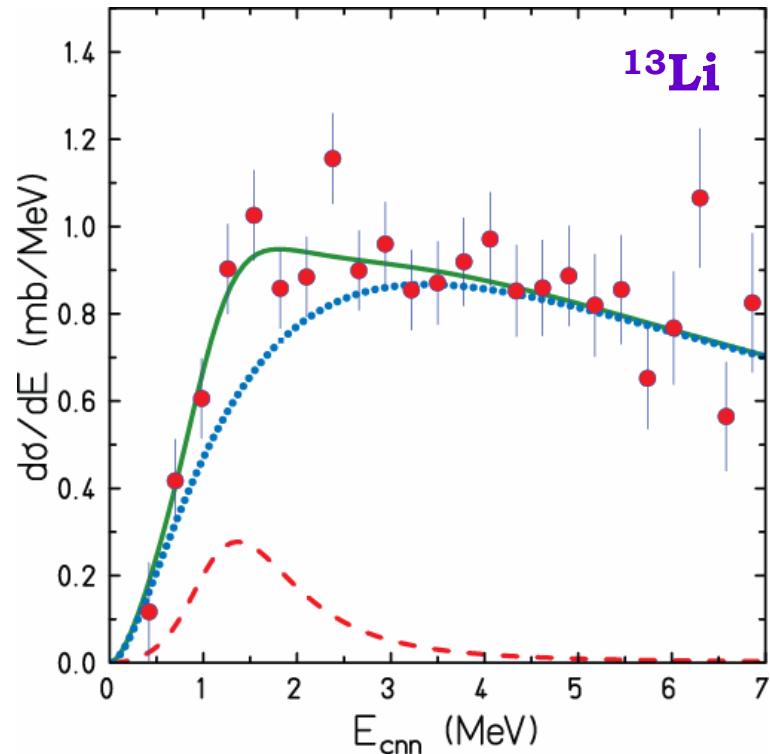
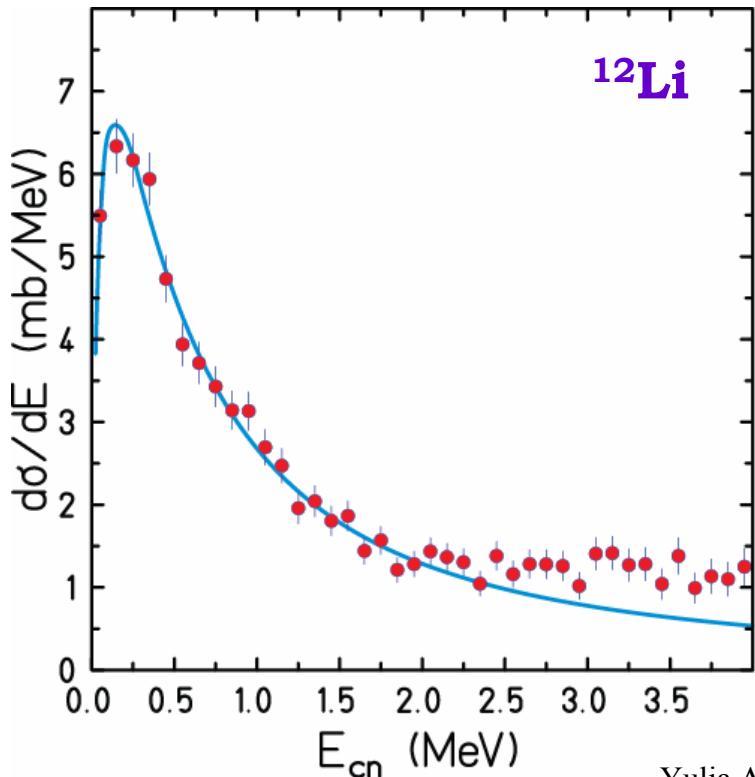




Kirsebom et al., to be published.

2.77 MeV/u





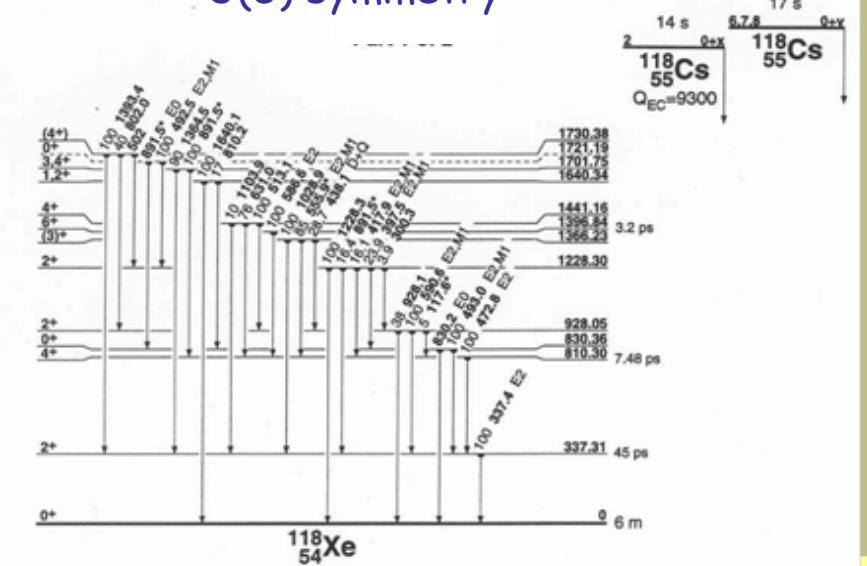
Yulia Aksyutina et al.,
to be published

$d(^{11}\text{Li}, \text{p})^{12}\text{Li}$

$t(^{11}\text{Li}, \text{p})^{13}\text{Li}$

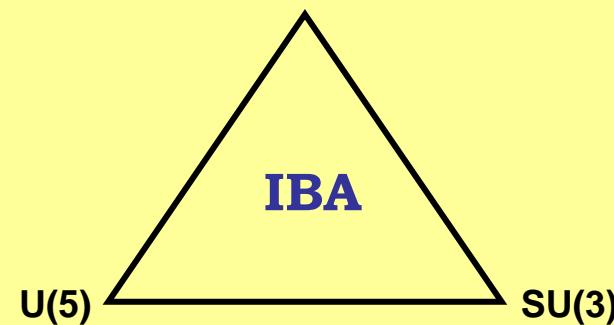
HIE ISOLDE

U(5) symmetry



55	² ₁₈ ¹⁸ ₁ Cs ^{28.44°} ₋₁ ^{67°} ₋₁ 500 Us p	Cs112	Cs113	Cs114	Cs115	Cs116	Cs117	Cs118	Cs119	
	¹ 1.21×10 ⁻⁶ %	p	p	α, ECp, \dots	ECp	$ECp, EC\alpha, \dots, EC$	* $ECp, EC\alpha, \dots, EC$	$ECp, EC\alpha, \dots, EC$	* $ECp, EC\alpha, \dots, EC$	
Xe	² -111.75° -108.04° 16.58° 0 1.5×10 ⁻⁶ %	Xe110	Xe111	Xe112	Xe113	Xe114	Xe115	Xe116	Xe117	Xe118
		0.2 s 0+	0.74 s	2.7 s 0+	2.74 s	10.0 s (5/2+)	18 s 0+	59 s 0+	61 s 5/2(+)	3.8 m 0+
		EC, α	EC, α	α, ECp, \dots	EC	$ECp, EC\alpha, \dots, EC$	$ECp, EC\alpha, \dots, EC$	$ECp, EC\alpha, \dots, EC$	ECp	EC

O(6)

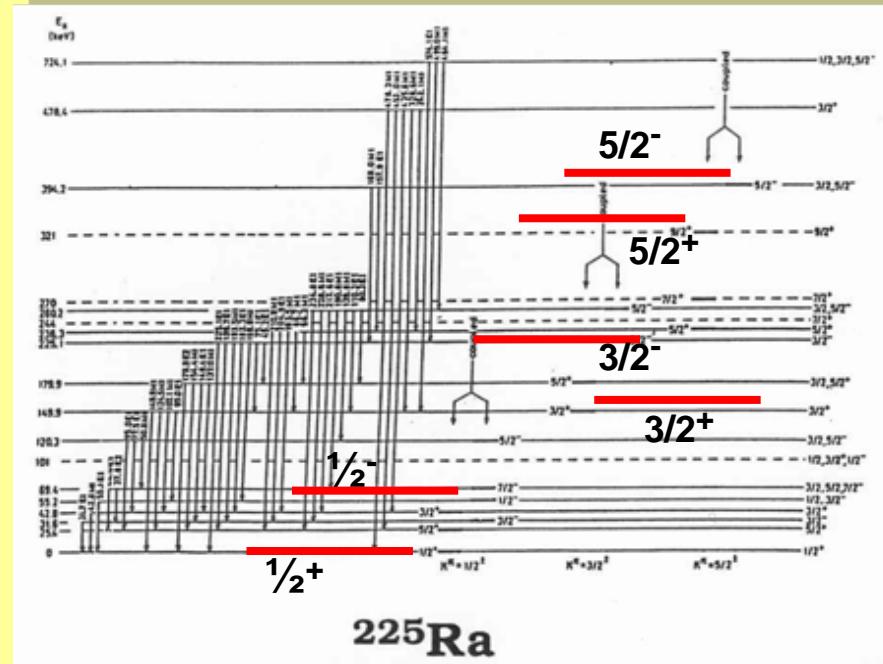


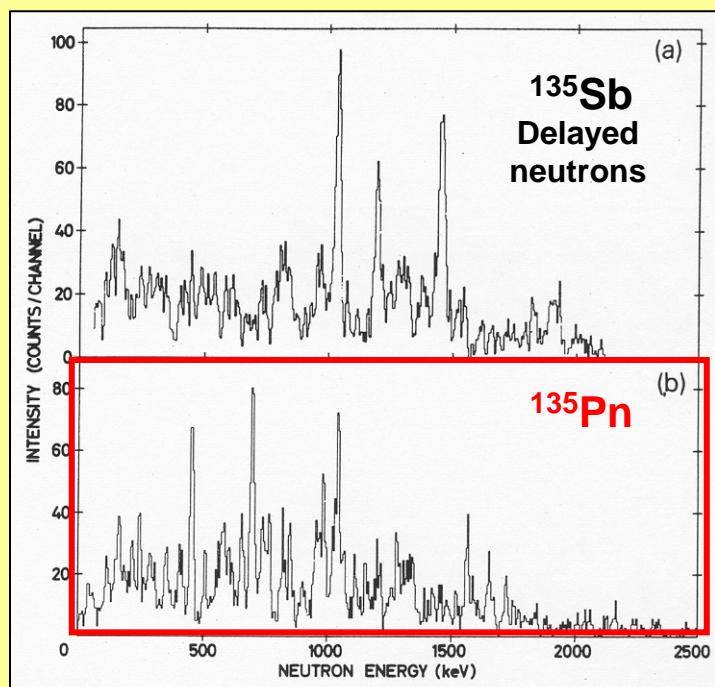
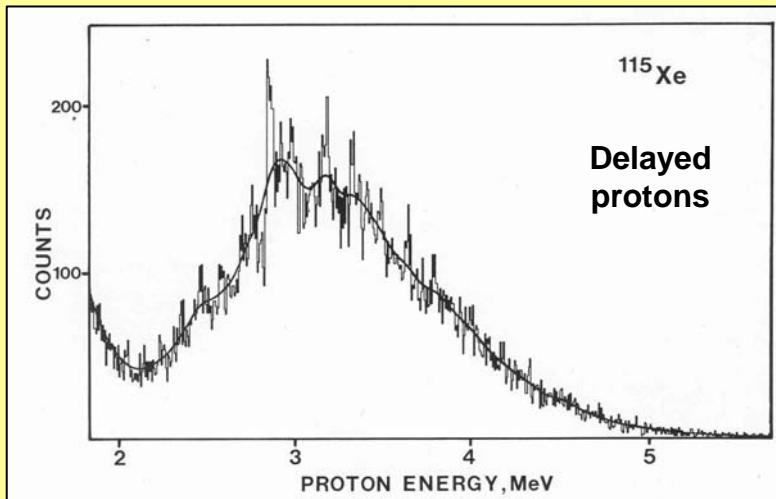
Octupole shapes

Ra224 5.56 2 0+	Ra225 14.9 d 1/2+	Ra226 1600 γ 0+	Ra227 42.2 m 3/2+	Ra228 5.75 γ 0+	Ra229 4.0 m 5/2(+)	Ra230 93 m 0+	Ra231 103 ± (7/2, 1/2+)
α, EC	β	α, EC	β	β	β	β	β
Fr223 21.8 m 3/2(-)	Fr224 3.55 m 1-	Fr225 4.0 m 3/2-	Fr226 49 ± 1-	Fr227 2.47 m 1/2-	Fr228 38 ± 2-	Fr229 50 ± 2-	Fr230 19.1 ±
β, α	β	β	β	β	β	β	β

Parity doublets

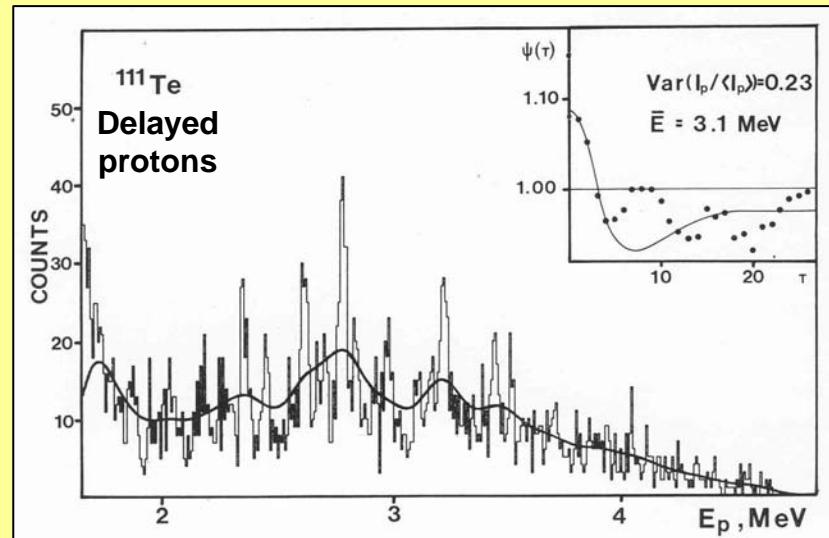
$1/2^{\pm}$, $3/2^{\pm}$, $5/2^{\pm}$





$$\begin{aligned} \psi_d(\tau) = & 1 + \frac{\alpha D}{2\pi^2 \sigma} \times \\ & \times \left[e^{-\frac{\tau^2}{4\sigma^2}} + \frac{e^{-\frac{\tau^2}{4\sigma^2 y^2}}}{y} - \frac{2\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{y^2+1}} e^{-\frac{\tau^2}{2\sigma^2(1+y^2)}} \right]. \end{aligned}$$

Hansen et al., Nucl. Phys. A518 (1990) 13

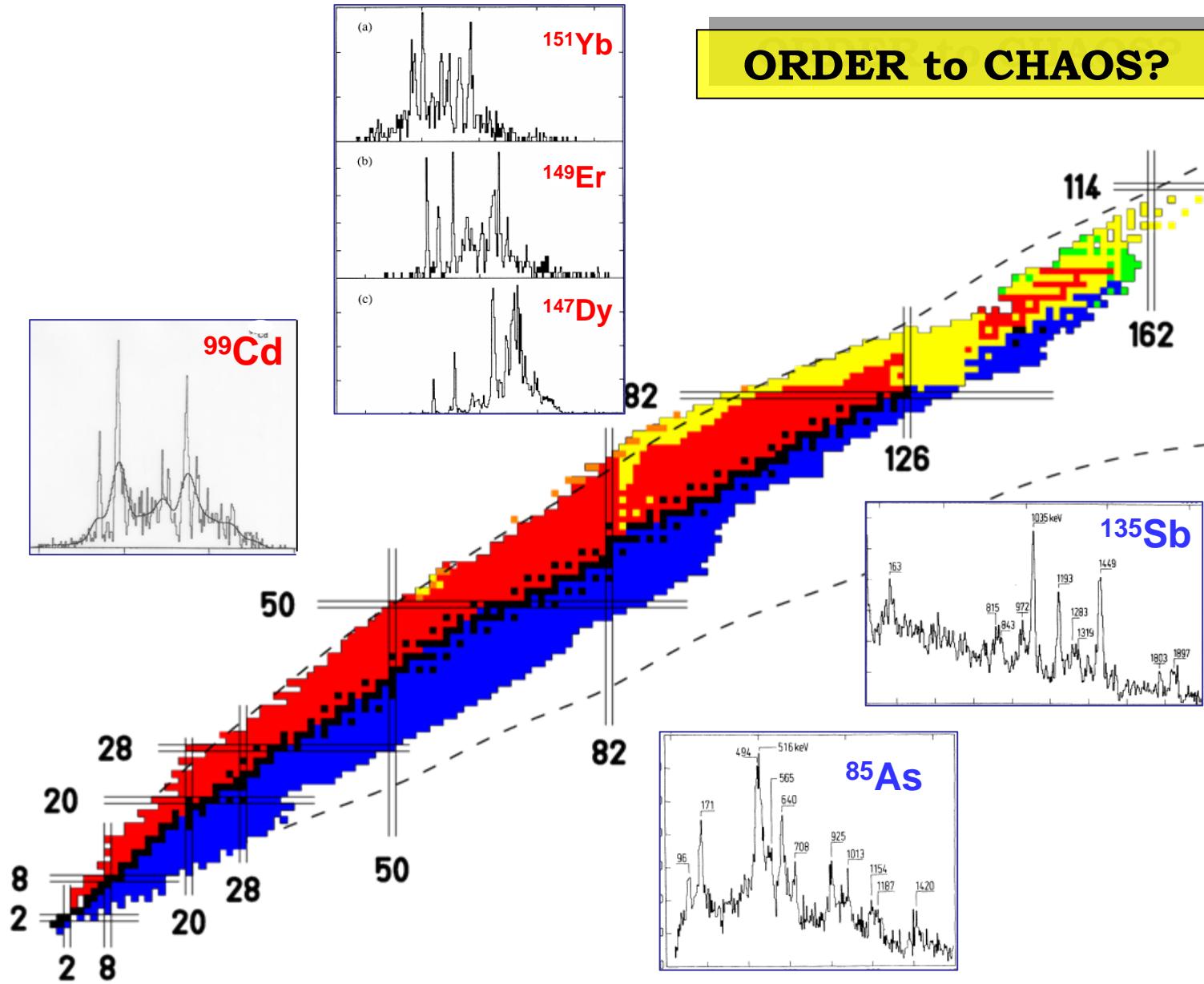


*"The rest were all
Far to the inland retired, about the walls
Of Pandemonium city and proud seat
Of Lucifer"*

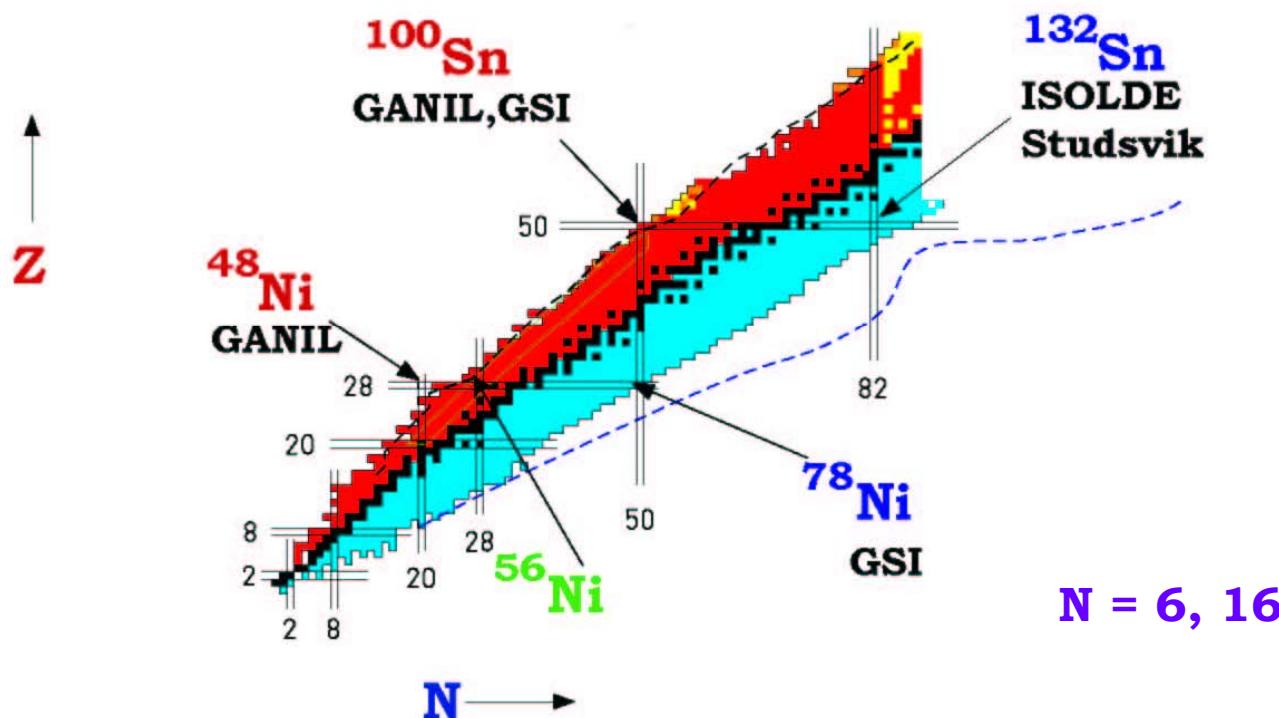
J. Milton in Paradise Lost X (1667) line 424

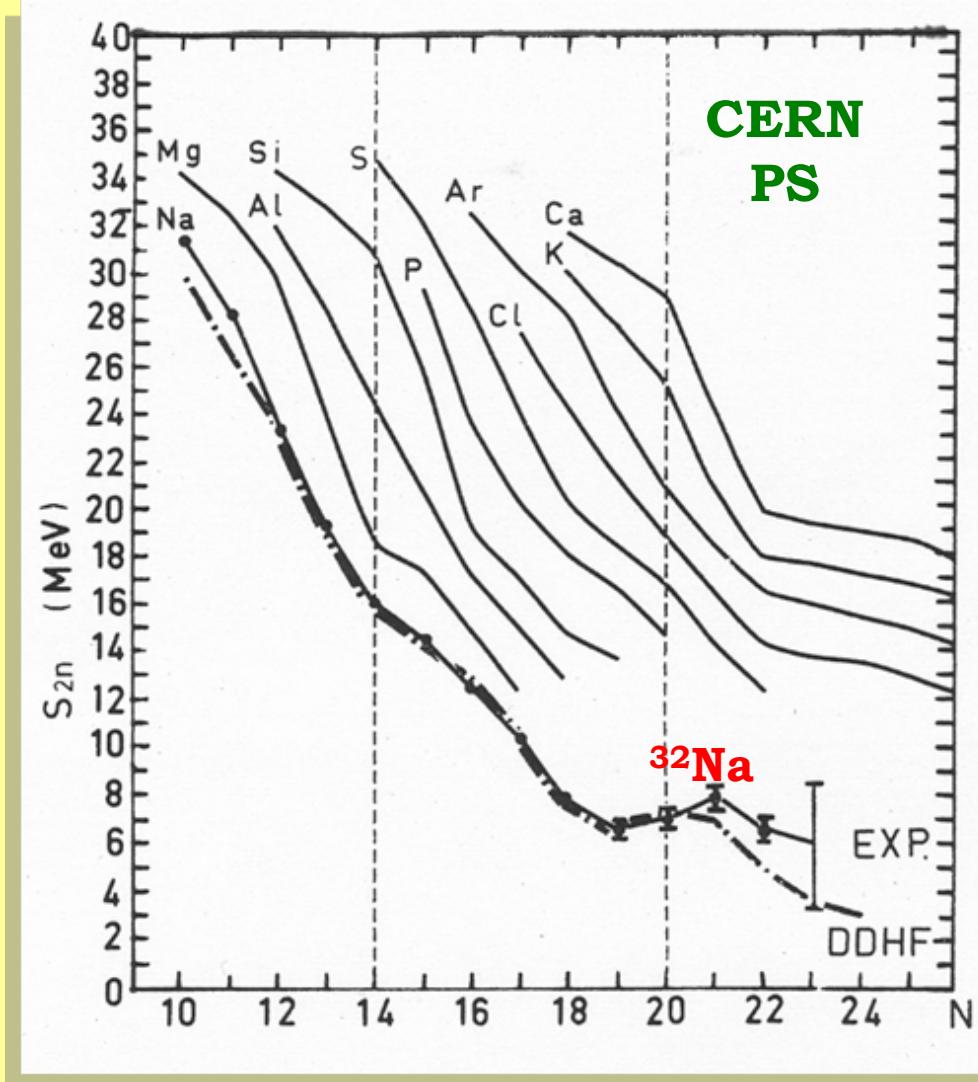
Hardy et al., Nucl. Phys. A305 (1978) 15

ORDER to CHAOS?



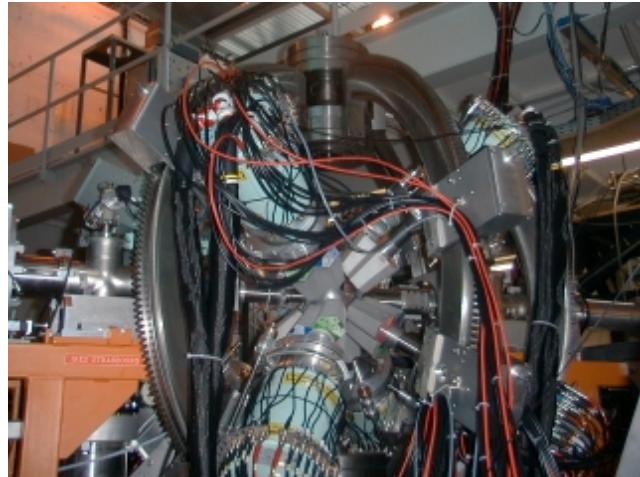
Exotic doubly-magic nuclei



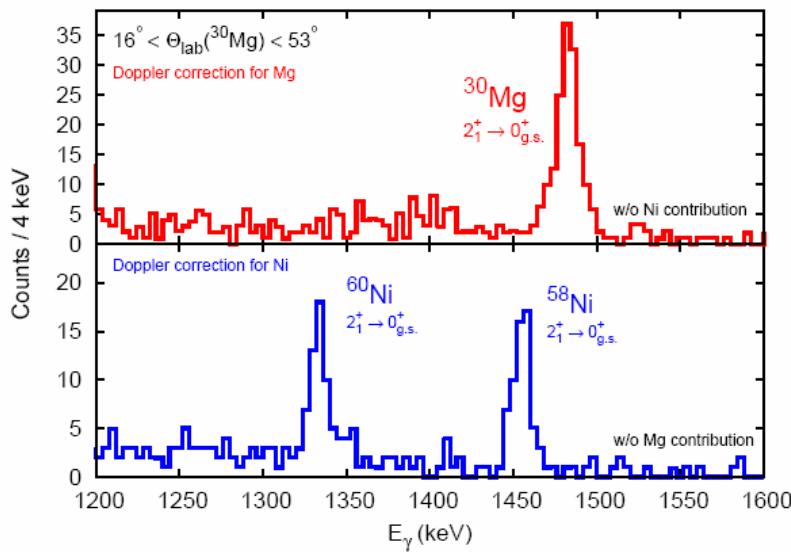


Thibault et al., Phys. Rev. C 12 (1975) 644

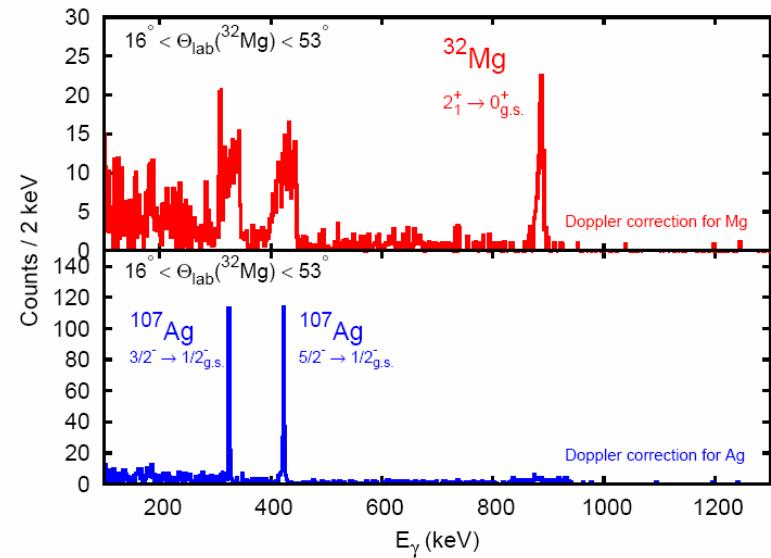
REX-MINIBALL at REX-ISOLDE



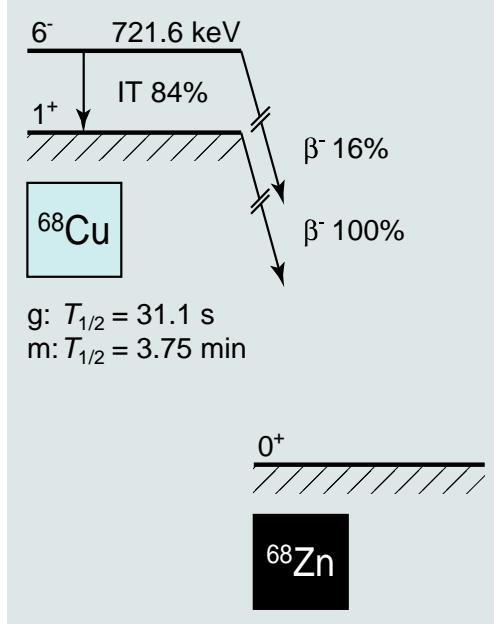
^{30}Mg



^{32}Mg



Isomers in ^{68}Cu

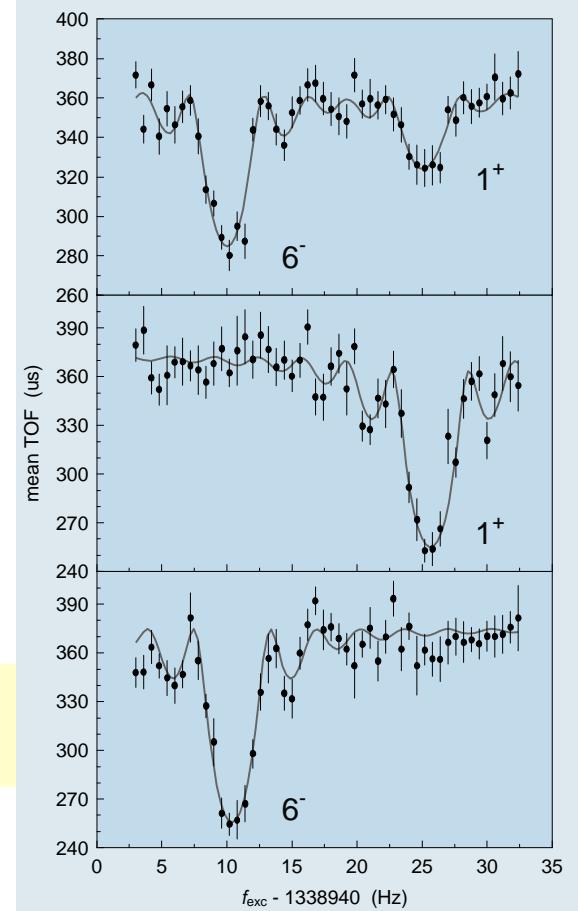


as produced
by ISOLDE

isolation of the
1⁺ ground state

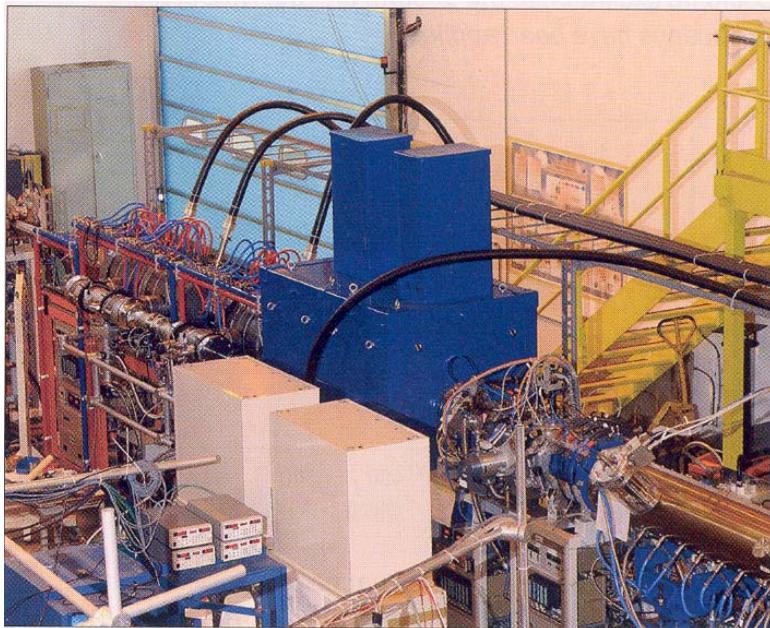
isolation of the
6⁻ isomeric state

K. Blaum *et al.*, Europhys. Lett. 67, 586 (2004)



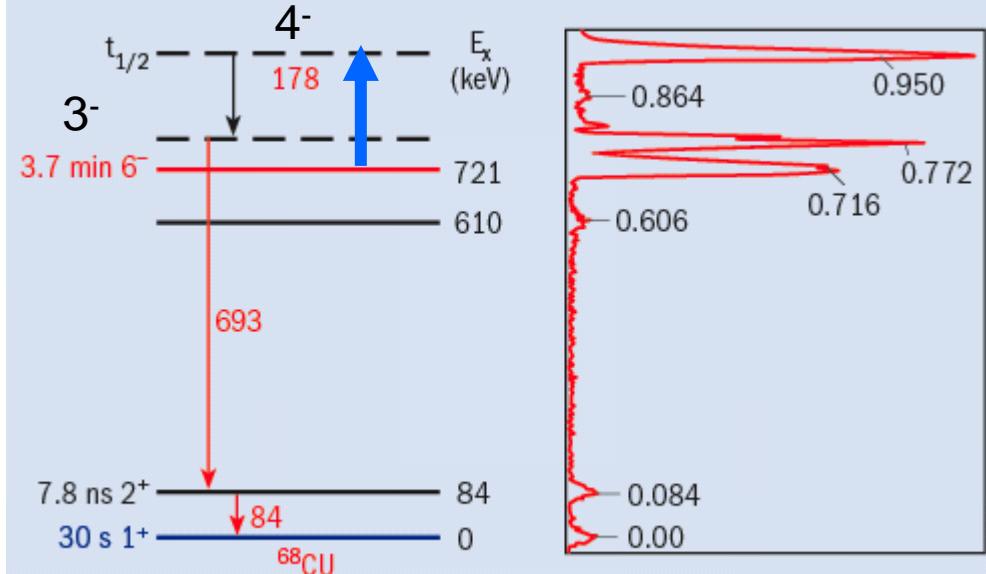
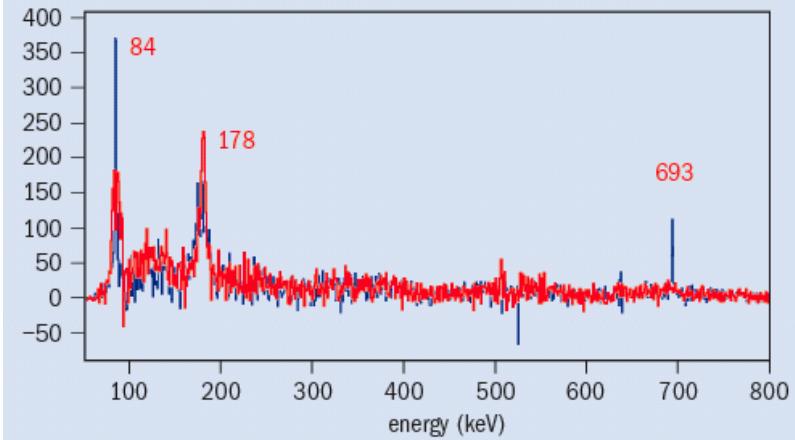
Isomeric Radioactive Beam

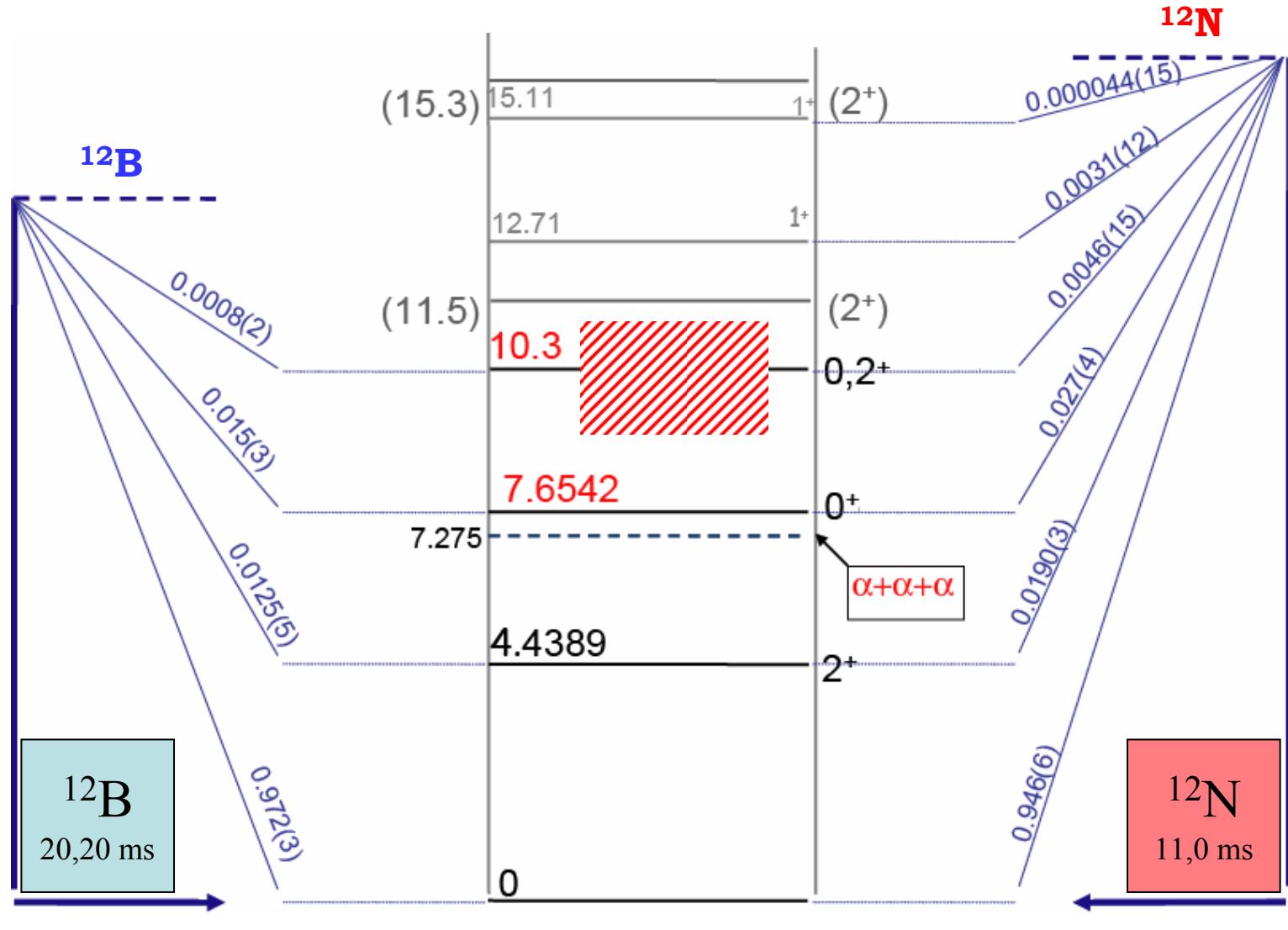
REX ISOLDE



^{68}Cu , 2.83 MeV/u

Stefanescu et al.,
Phys.Rev.Lett. 98, 122701 (2007)

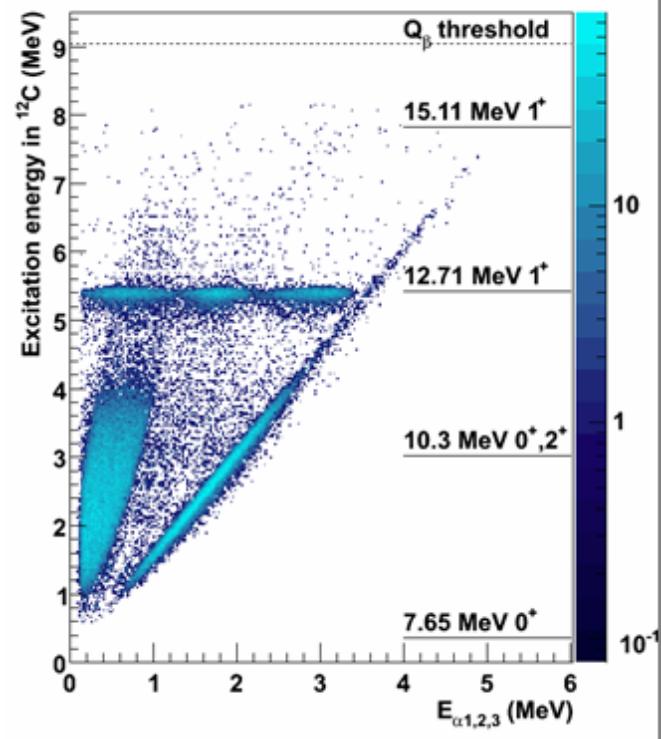
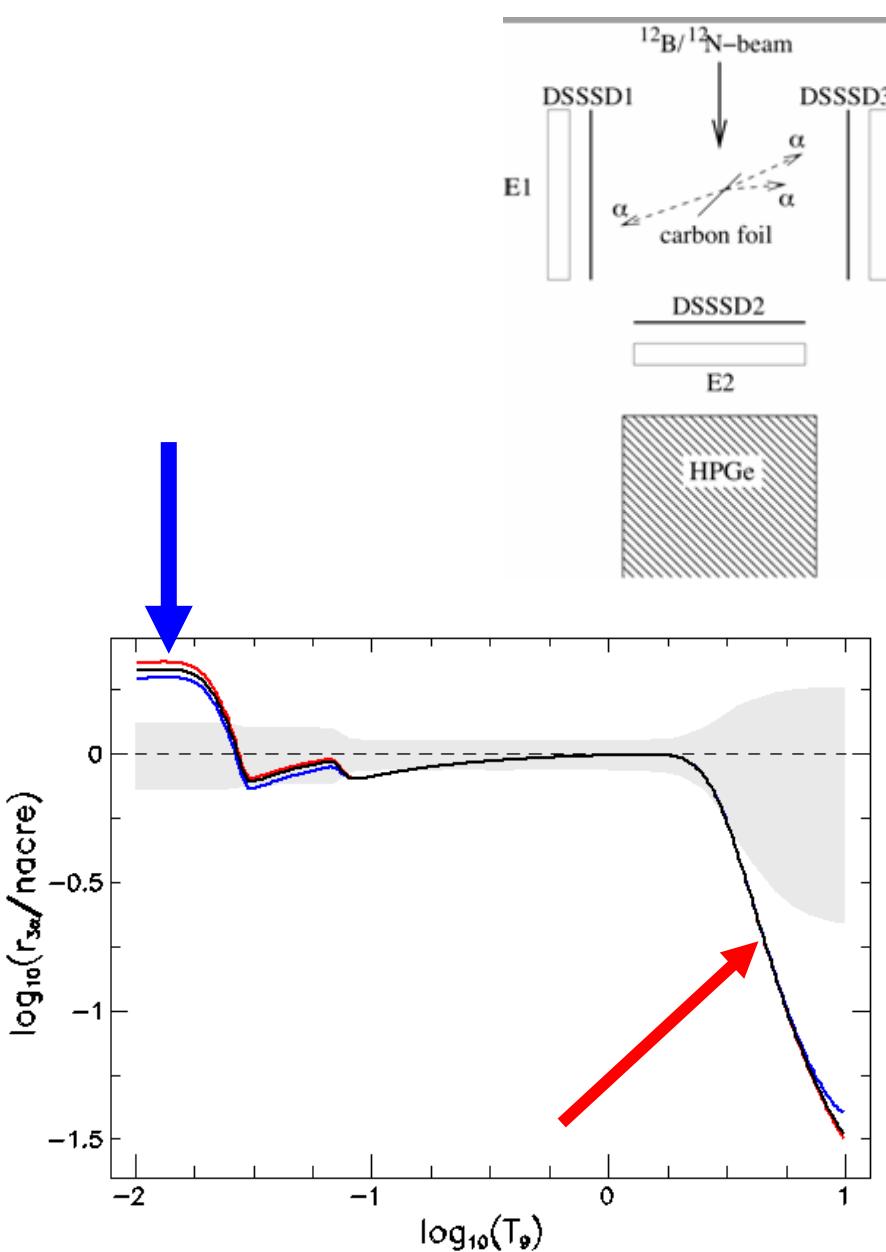




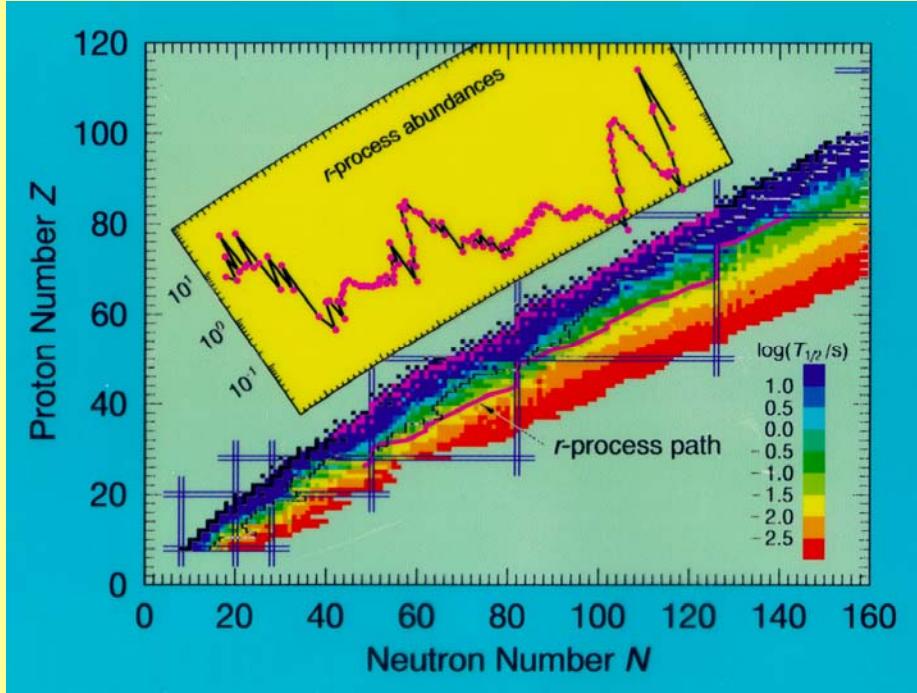
ISOLDE, CERN

IGISOL





Nuclear **Astrophysics Compilation**
of **R****E**action Rates,
C. Angulo et al., NPA 656 (1999) 3



129Ag

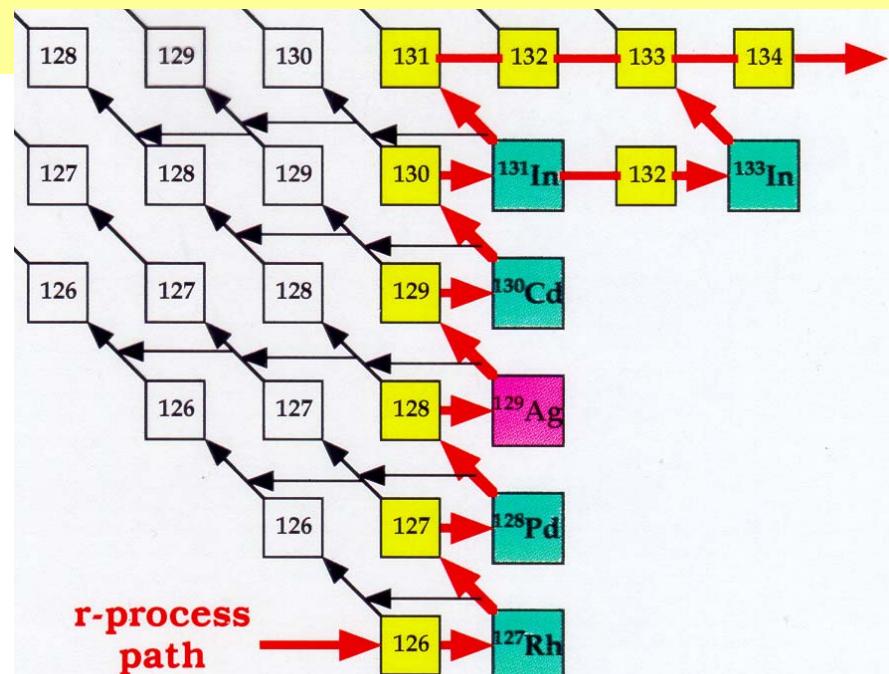
$T_{1/2} = 46 \text{ ms}$

Kratz et al., Hyperfine Interactions 129 (00) 185

130Cd

$T_{1/2} = 195 \text{ ms}$

B. Pfeiffer, K.-L. Kratz, and F.-K. Thielemann, Z. Phys. A 357, 235 (1997).





ISOLDE

CNO

^{12}C

^{13}C

^{13}N

^{14}N

^{15}N

^{14}O

^{15}O

^{16}O

^{17}F

^{18}F

Ne -Na

Hot
CNO

Mg - Al

^{21}Mg

^{22}Mg

^{23}Mg

^{24}Mg

^{25}Mg

^{26}Mg

^{20}Na

^{21}Na

^{22}Na

^{23}Na

^{18}Ne

^{19}Ne

^{20}Ne

^{21}Ne

^{22}Ne

^{26}Si

^{27}Si

^{28}Si

^{25}Al

^{26}Al

^{27}Al

This is Man's wonderful ability:
to be able to grasp the inner essence of phenomena,
not what they **appear** to be, but what they **mean**,
and the reality we see with our eyes
is a symbol only of something higher.

Ty detta är det herrliga hos menskan
att hon kan fatta tingens inre väsen,
ej hvad de synas, men hvad de betyda;
och verkligheten, hvart vårt öga ser,
den är symbolen endast af ett högre.

Esaias Tegnér,
Magisterpromotionen i Lund
1820



Thanks to

Georg Bollen, Peter Butler, Rick Casten,
Doris Forkel-Wirth, Luis Fraile, Heinz Haas,
John Hardy, Kris Heyde, Jürgen Kluge,
Thomas Nilsson, Göran Nyman, Ernst Otten,
Ingemar Ragnarsson, Karsten Riisager,
Piet Van Duppen, Fredrik Wenander,
Sven Åberg, Juha Äystö

**"The ISOLDE
concept"**