

Pb(II) and Hg(II) binding to proteins and model systems studied by ^{204m}Pb and ^{199m}Hg – Perturbed angular Correlation of γ -rays (PAC) spectroscopy

IS448

Spokesperson: Lars Hemmingsen

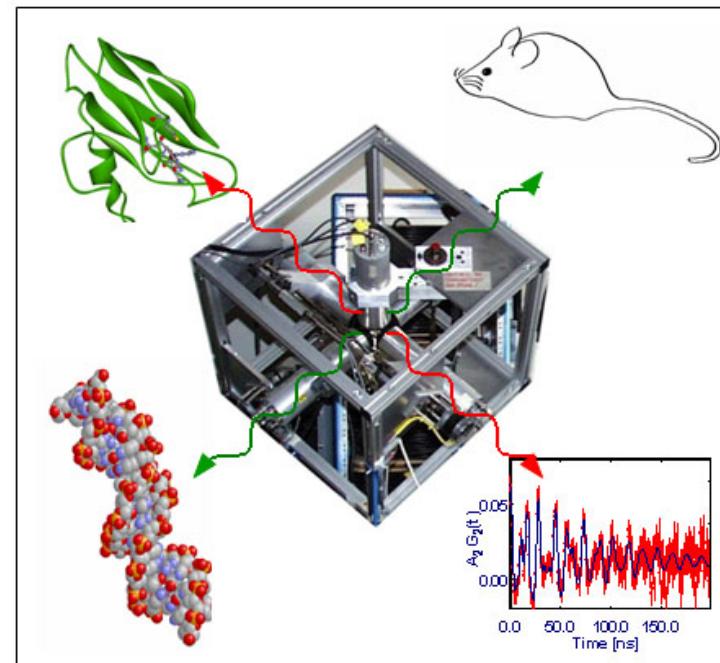
Our Group:

Uwe Heinz^b, Lars Hemmingsen^b, Marianne Jensen^b, Kristian Jensen^b, Magnus Magnussen^a, Anni Vibenholt^a. Johan Vibenholt^a

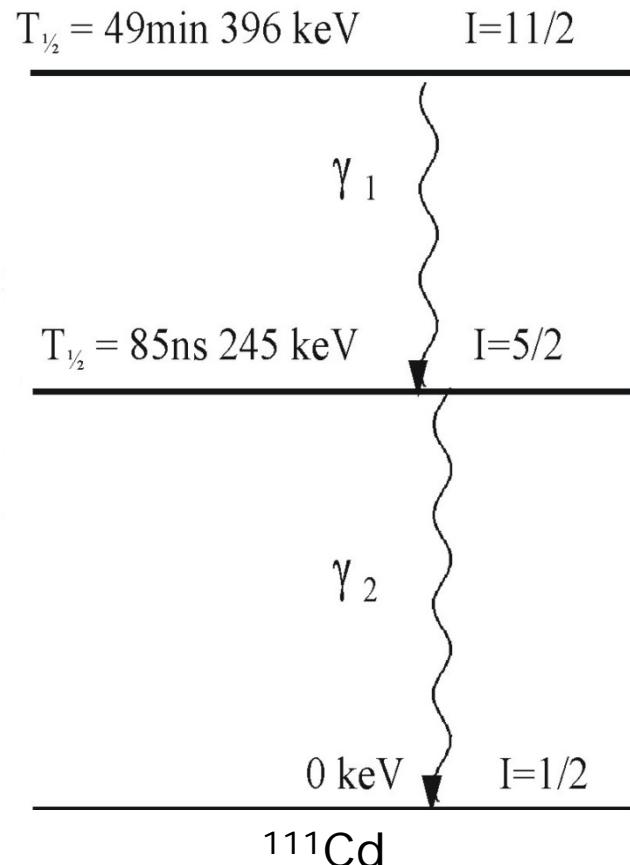
^a Department of Chemistry, Faculty of Sciences,

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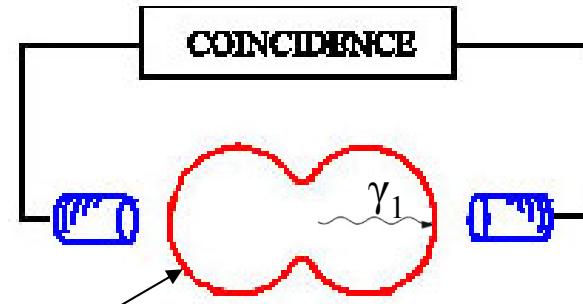
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Angular correlation of γ -rays



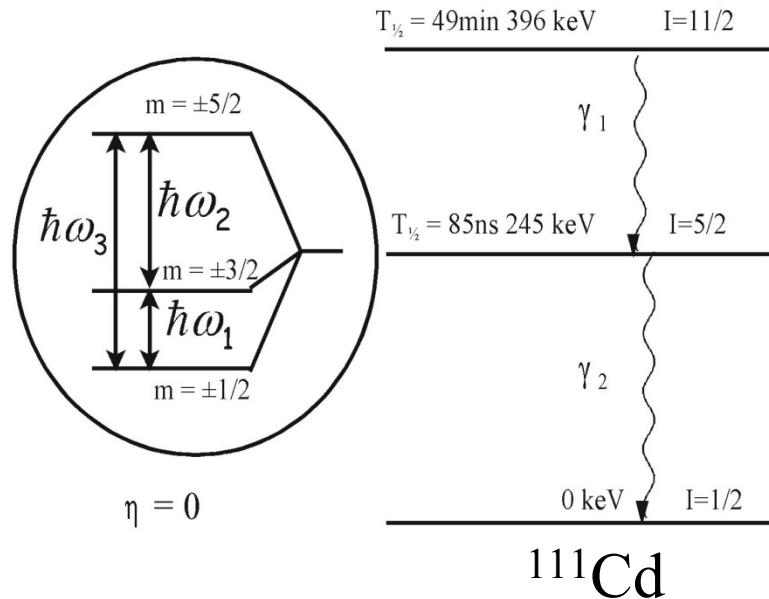
Angular correlation of γ -rays is a property of the nuclear decay:



The distance from the centre to the curve gives the probability of emission of γ_2 in that direction

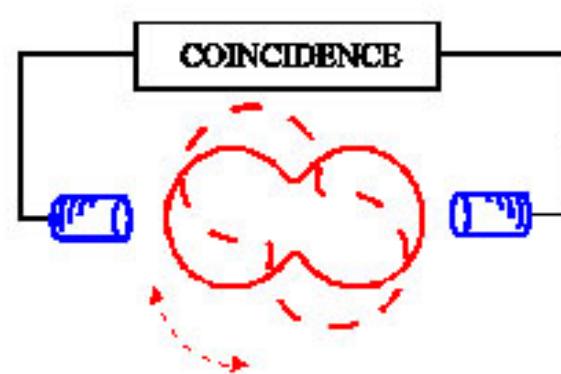


Perturbed angular correlation of γ -rays: The influence of extra-nuclear fields

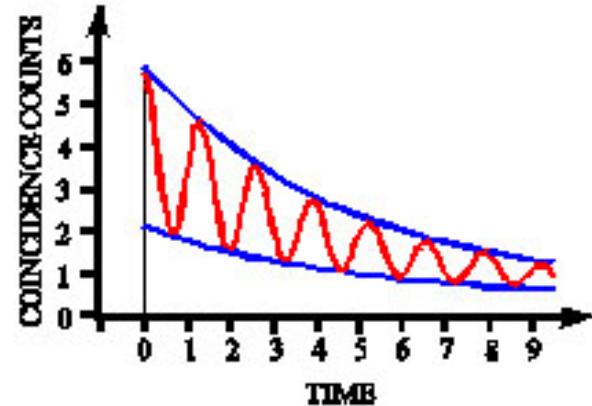


Hamilton *Phys. Rev.*, **1940**, 58:122, Brady and Deutsch
Phys. Rev. **1947**, 72:870, Goertzel *Phys. Rev.*, **1946**,
70:897, Aeppli et al. *Phys. Rev.*, **1951**, 82, 550, Leipert
et al. *Nature*, **1968**, 220:907

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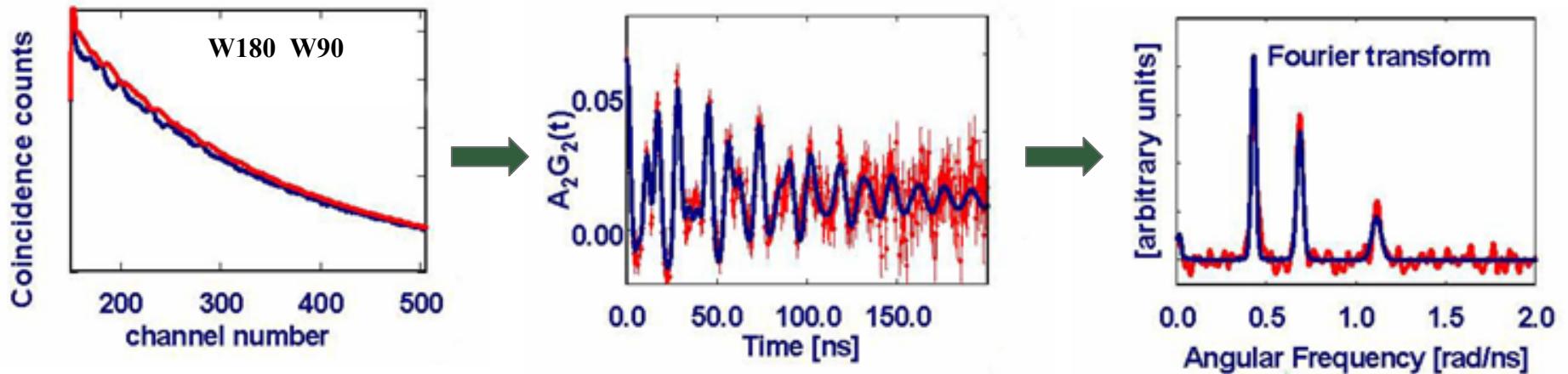


Oscillations in the angular correlation give ω_1 , ω_2 , and ω_3 – a finger print of the local charge distribution

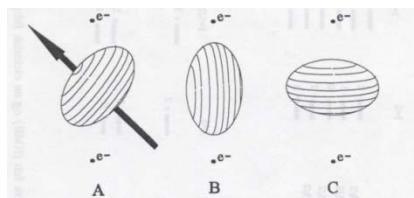


Butz Z. *Naturforsch.* **1996**, 51A:396





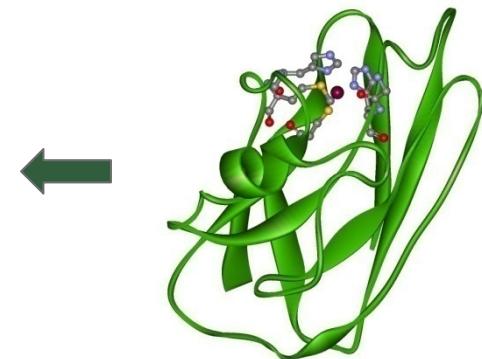
Combining Nuclear Physics with BioChemistry



$$\text{NQI } \propto \frac{\partial^2 \phi}{\partial x_i \partial x_j} \Big|_{r=0} \text{ eQ}$$

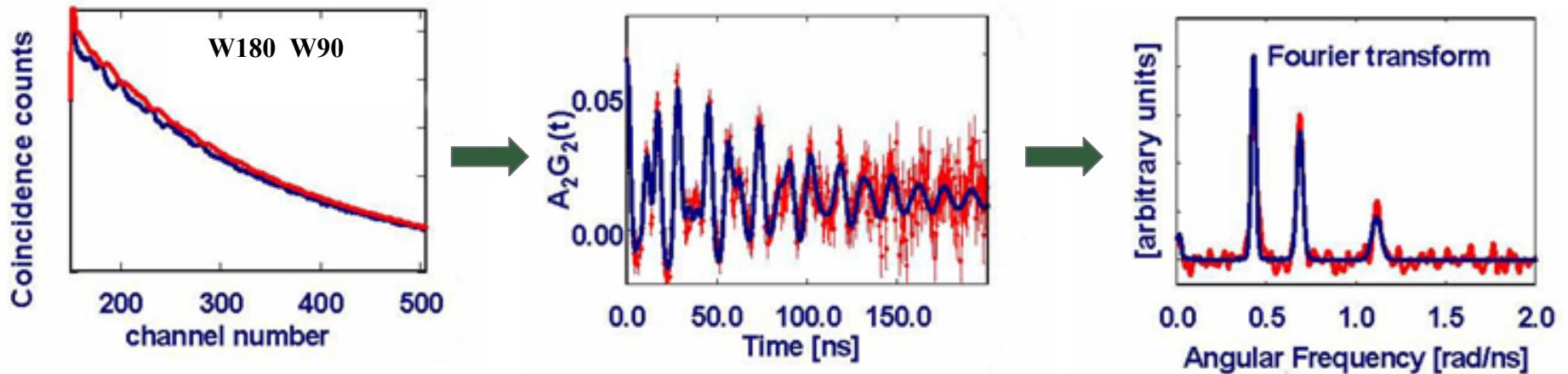
Nuclear Physics

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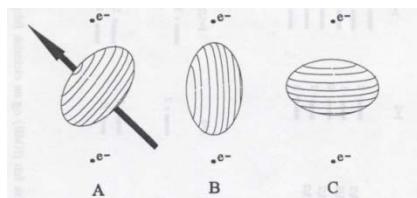


BioChemistry





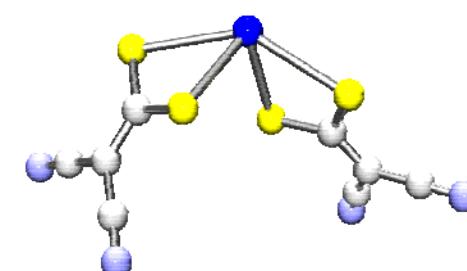
Combining Nuclear Physics with BioChemistry



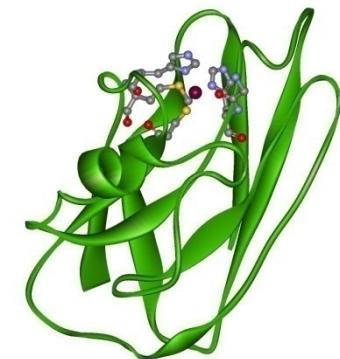
$$\text{NQI } \alpha \frac{\partial^2 \phi}{\partial x_i \partial x_j} \Big|_{r=0} \text{ eQ}$$

Nuclear Physics

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Coordination Compounds
as model systems



BioChemistry



Planning the Experiments

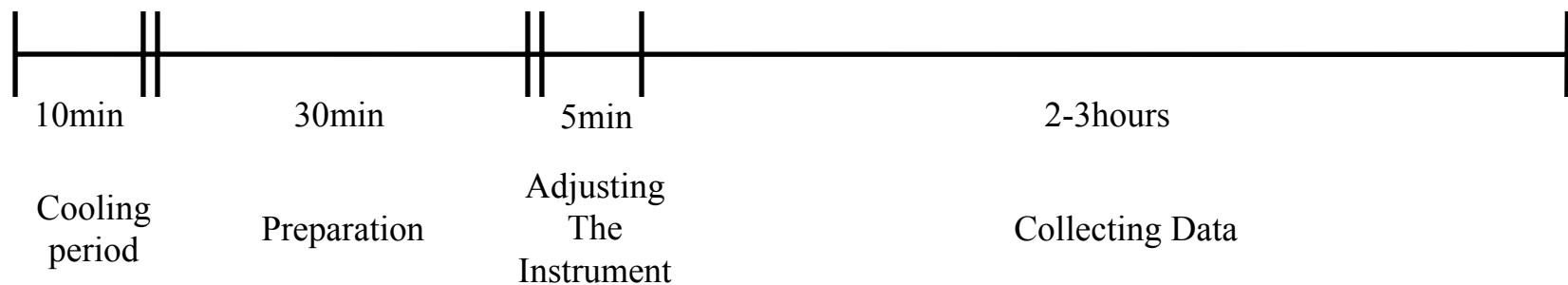
Reduce the time for preparation to max. 1 half-life of the isotope of interest

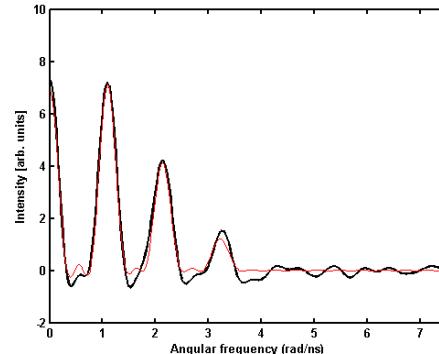
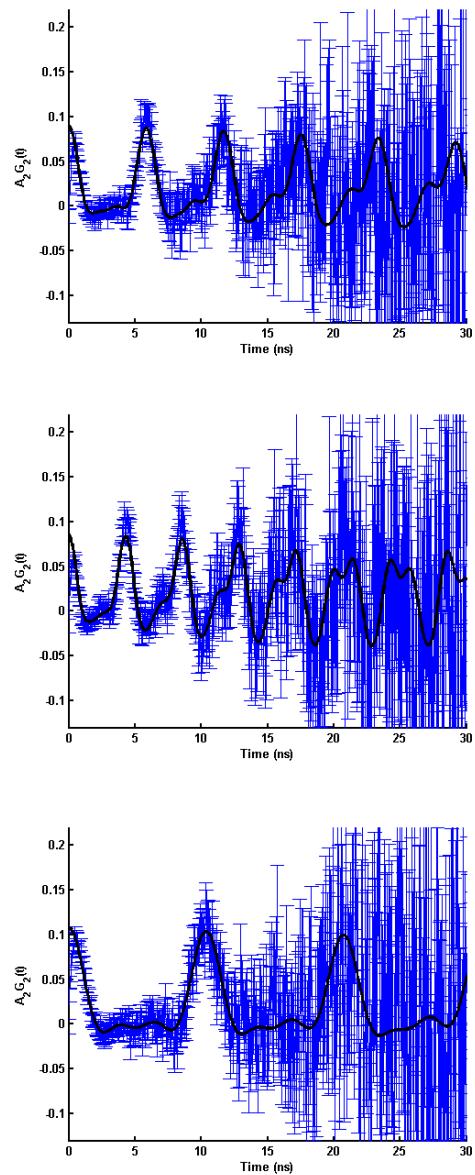
Reproduce and Verify the Compounds (XRPD, microanalysis etc.)

Preparation of our Compounds ($\frac{1}{2}$ hour):

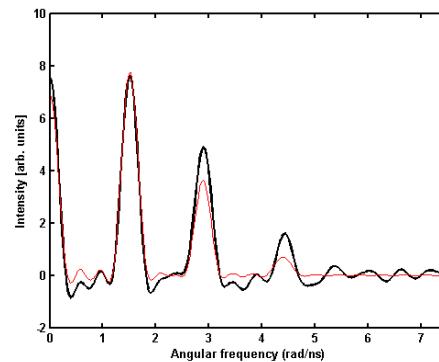
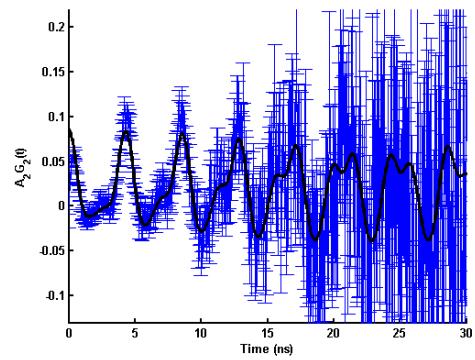
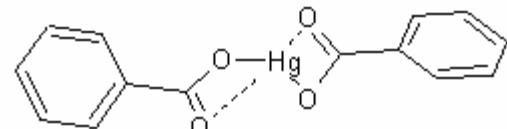
- Batch precipitation
- Collection on a glass funnel
- Washing
- Drying under dynamic vacuum

Time-scale for the Experiment

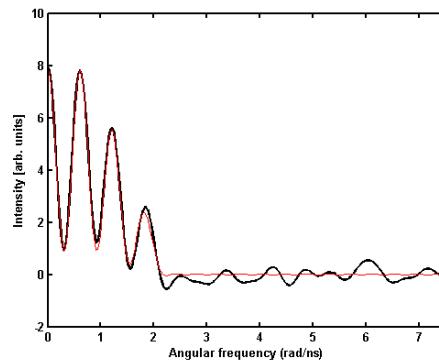
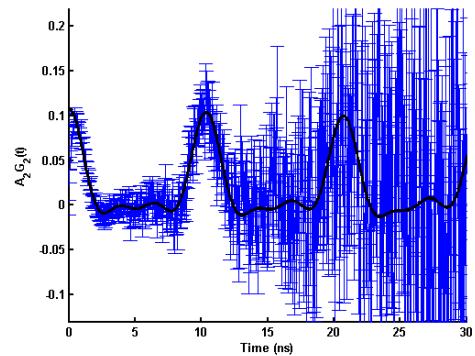
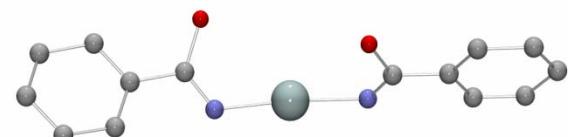




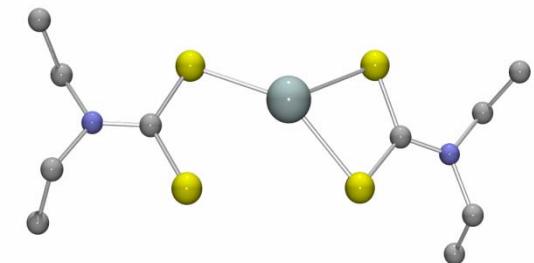
$\text{Hg}(\text{benzoato})_2$



$\text{Hg}(\text{benzamido})_2$

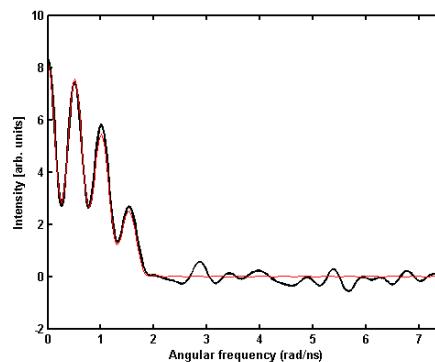
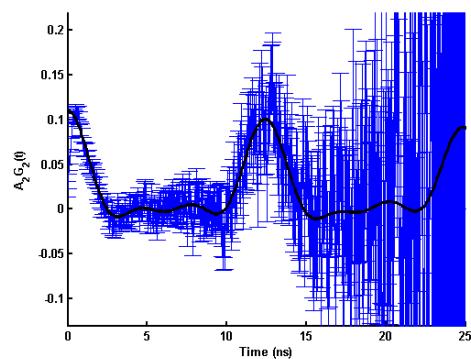


$\text{Hg}(\text{Et}_2\text{NCS})_2$

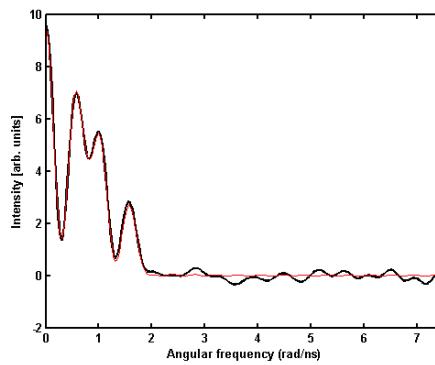
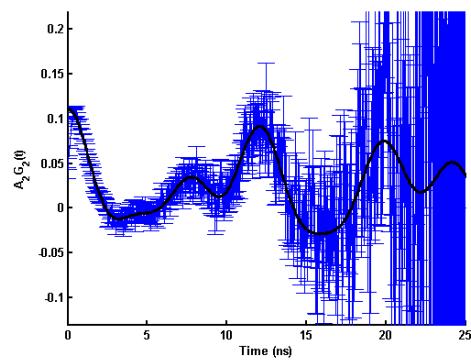
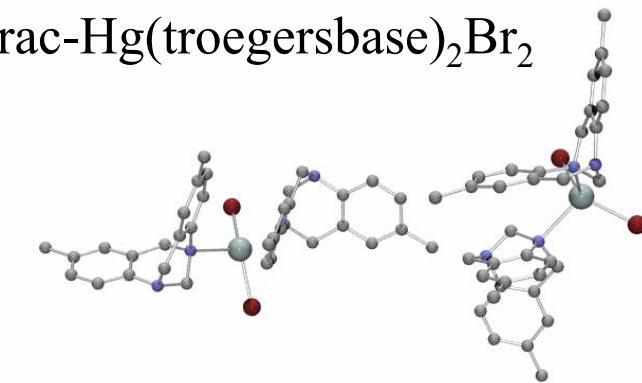


J.Vibenholt, M.Stachura and
L.Hemmingsen, *To be submitted*

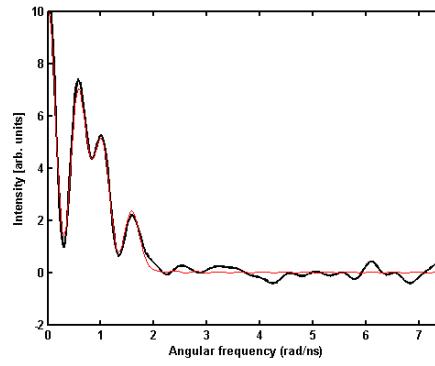
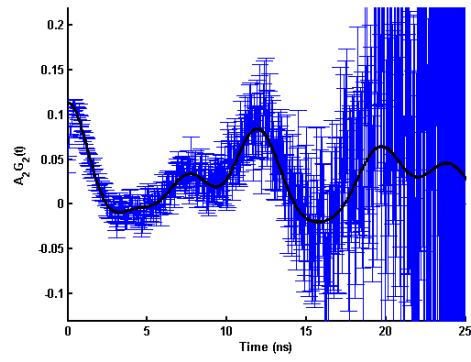
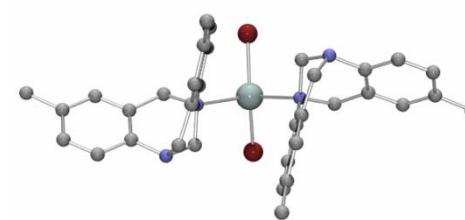




rac-Hg(troegersbase)₂Br₂



(+)-Hg(troegersbase)₂Br₂

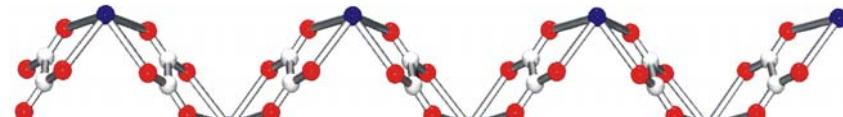
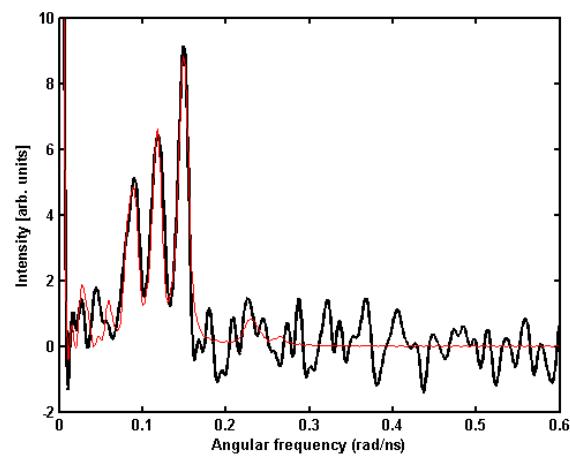
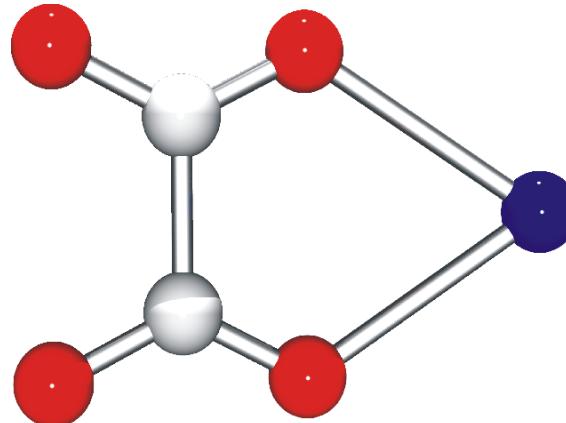
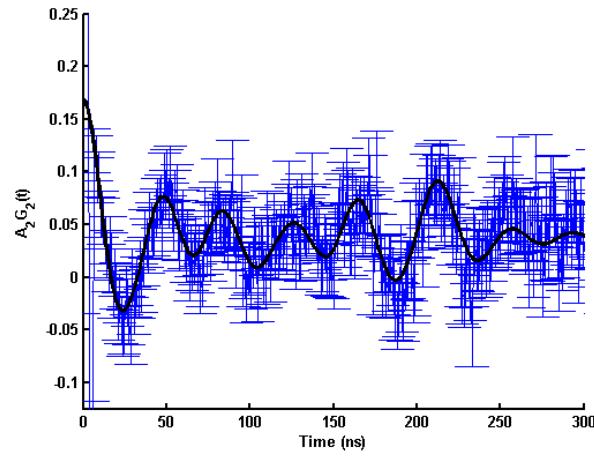


(-)-Hg(troegersbase)₂Br₂

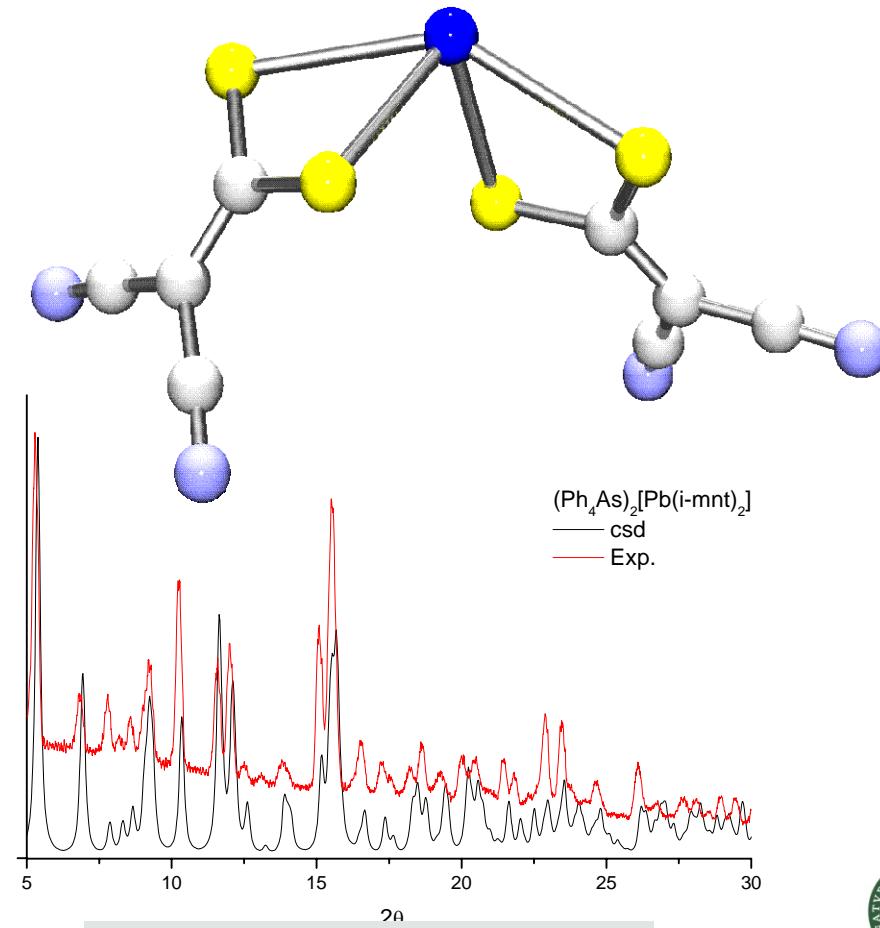
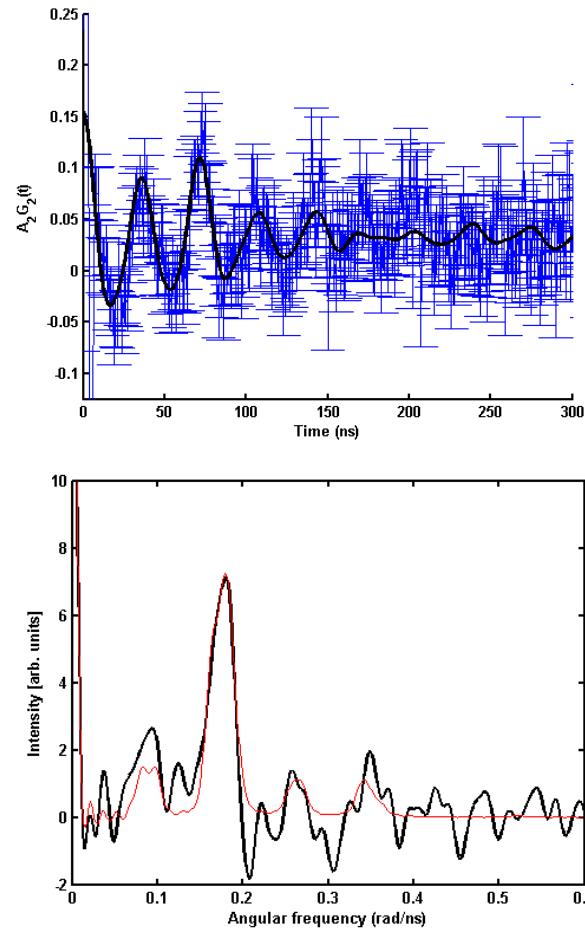
J.Vibenholt, P. Thulstrup, M.Stachura
and L.Hemmingen, *To be submitted*



Aquaoxalatolead(II) – $[\text{Pb}(\text{C}_2\text{O}_4)(\text{H}_2\text{O})]$



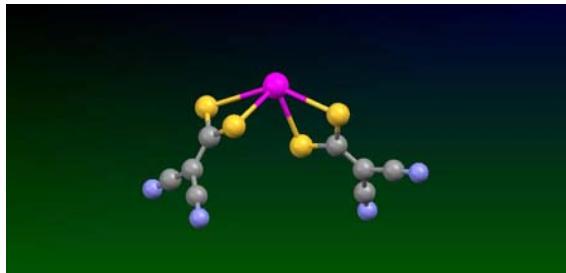
Tetraphenylarsonium[bis(iso-maleonitriledithiolato)lead(II)] $(\text{Ph}_4\text{As})_2[\text{Pb}(\text{S}_2\text{C}_2(\text{CN})_2)_2]$



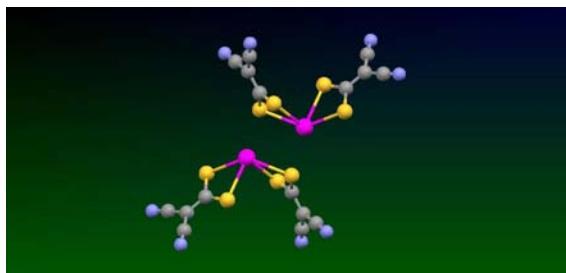
J. Vibenholt, M. Magnussen, M. Stachura
and L. Hemmingsen, *To be submitted*



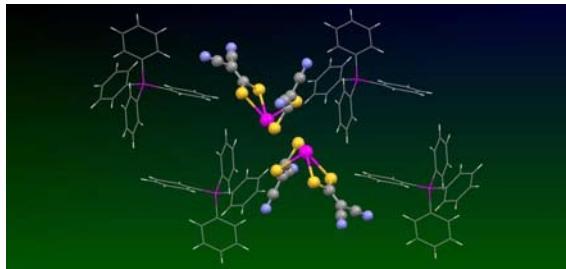
DFT calculations utilizing the ADF-package



Pw91	V _{zz}	V _{yy}	V _{xx}	η
SZ	-1.48E+00	1.47E+00	1.47E+00	9.92E-01
DZ	-1.55E+00	1.53E+00	1.53E+00	9.76E-01
TZP	-1.61E+00	1.35E+00	1.35E+00	6.73E-01
TZ2P	-1.74E+00	1.38E+00	1.38E+00	5.88E-01
QZ4P	-2.48E+00	1.99E+00	1.99E+00	6.03E-01



Pw91	V _{zz}	V _{yy}	V _{xx}	η
SZ	1.20E+00	-1.02E+00	-1.81E-01	6.99E-01
DZ	1.20E+00	-1.02E+00	-1.81E-01	6.99E-01
TZP	9.98E-01	-8.47E-01	-1.51E-01	6.97E-01
TZ2P	1.02E+00	-9.46E-01	-7.58E-02	8.52E-01
QZ4P	-1.50E+00	1.44E+00	6.33E-02	9.16E-01

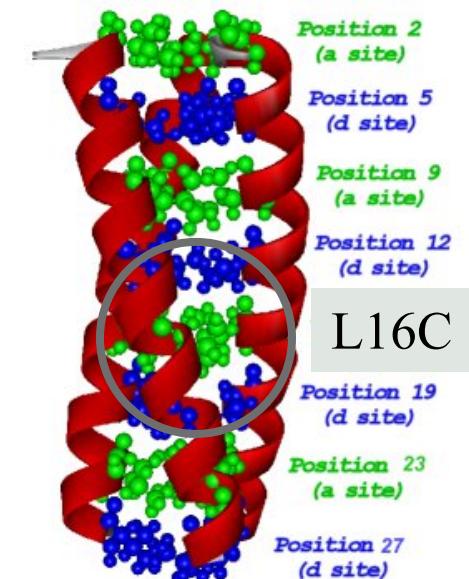
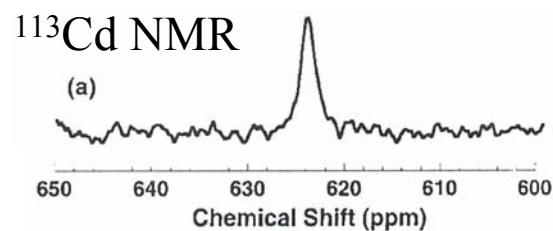
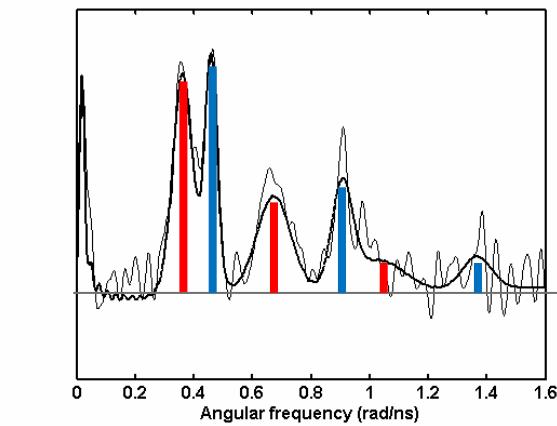


pw91/TZ2P	V _{zz}	V _{yy}	V _{xx}	η
As(Ph)4	-1.06133	0.94528	0.116055	7.81E-01

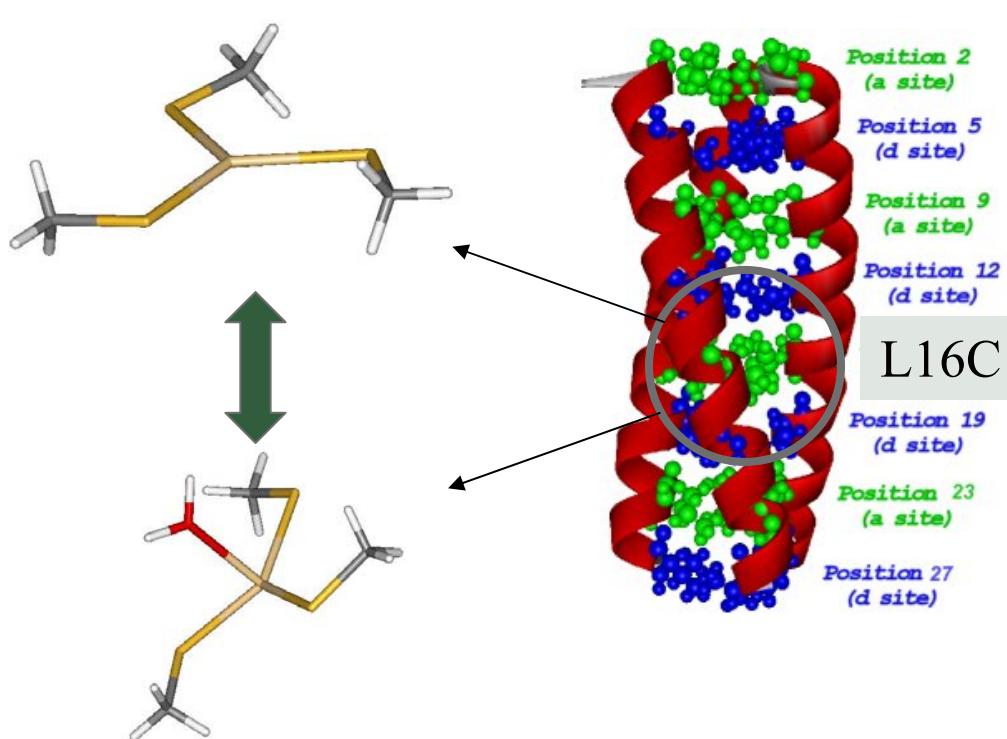
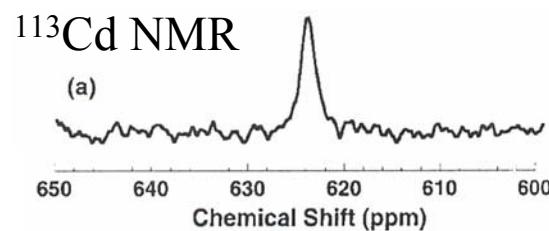
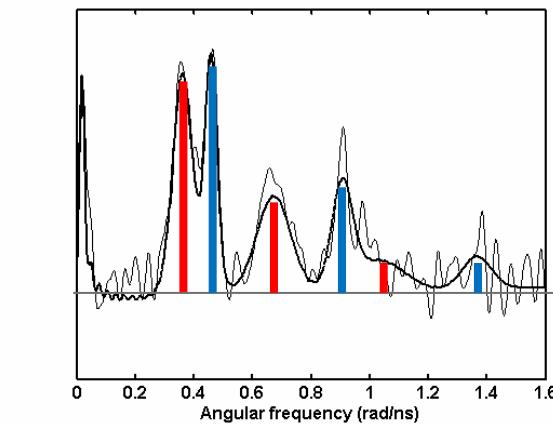
Experimental	V _{zz}	V _{yy}	V _{xx}	η
	1.56	-	-	9.65E-01



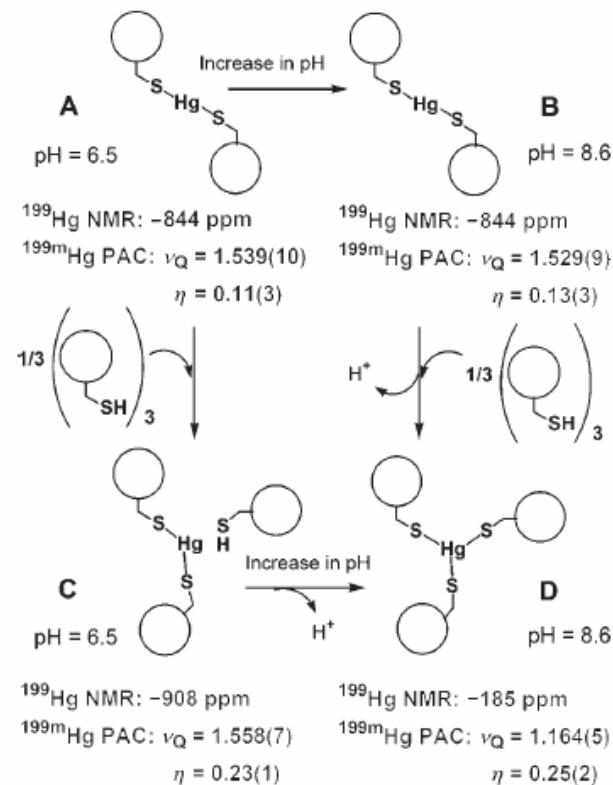
Combination of PAC, NMR, and QM: Exchanging water molecule on ns timescale



Combination of PAC, NMR, and QM: Exchanging water molecule on ns timescale



A Case Study: Designed Two- and Three-Stranded Coiled Coils



Scheme 2. Species present at different peptide/Hg^{II} ratios and pH values.



Collaborations

- **KVL**
 - Rogert Bauer († 2004)
 - Eva Danielsen, Klara N. Sas,
Lars H. Øgendal, Uwe Heinz
 - Morten J. Bjerrum
 - Henrik V. Scheller, Anna Haldrup
- **Risø**
 - Mikael Jensen
- **DFU**
 - Lars Olsen
- **DTU**
 - Jens Ulstrup & group
- **University of Leipzig, Germany**
 - Tilman Butz & group
- **Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Hungary**
 - Zoltán Gombos, Győző Garab & groups
- **Lund University, Sweden**
 - Eila Cedergren-Zeppezauer
 - Ulf Ryde
- **Göteborg University, Sweden**
 - Örjan Hansson
- **Leiden University, Holland**
 - Gerard W. Canters & group
- **Saarland University, Germany**
 - Hans Werner Adolph, Michael
Zeppezauer & group
- **University of Michigan, USA**
 - Vincent L. Pecoraro & group
- **Harvard Medical School, USA**
 - David S. Auld
- **Texas A&M University, USA**
 - David P. Giedroc & group

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Bundesministerium
für Bildung
und Forschung



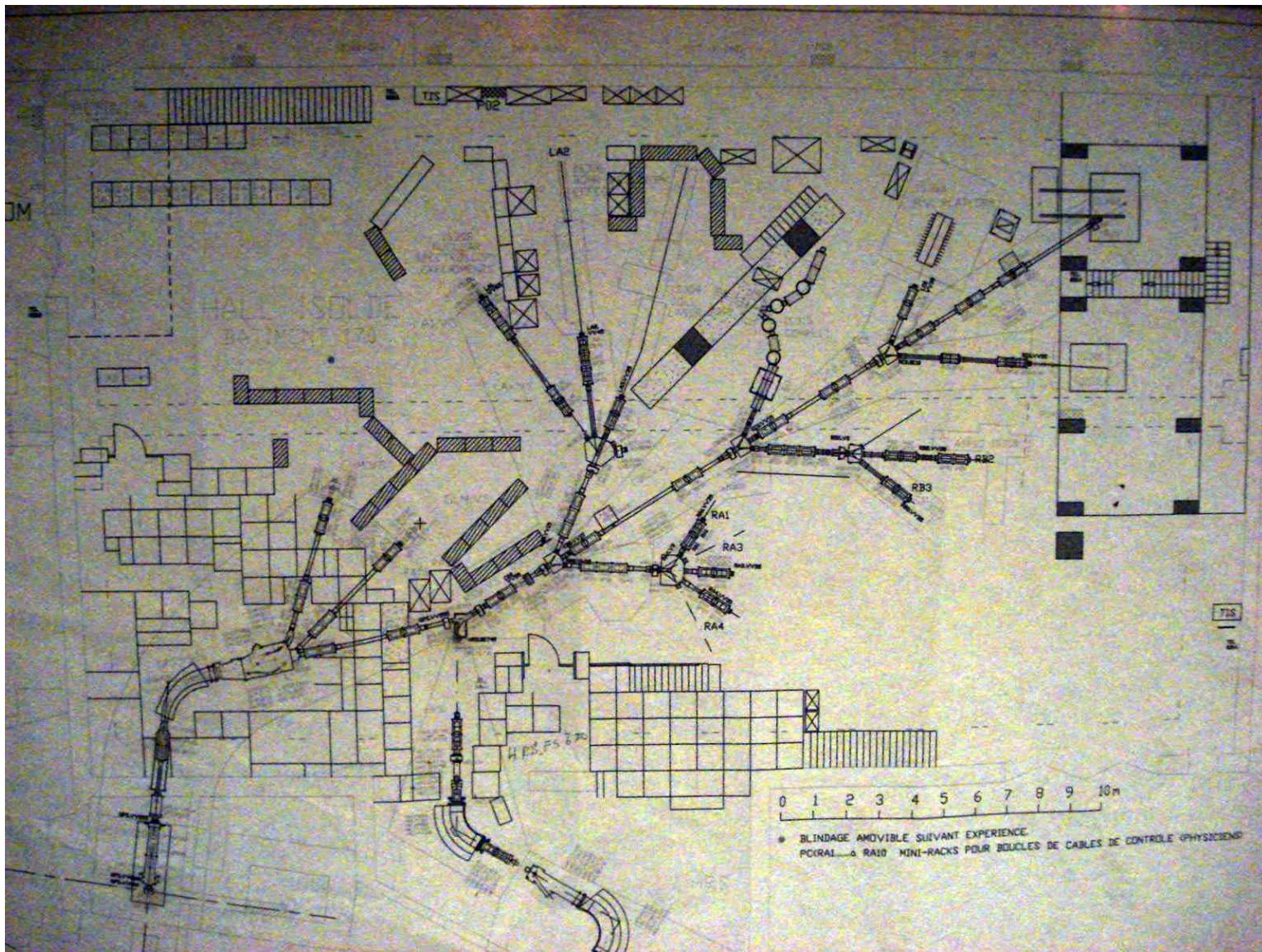
Forsknings- og
Innovationsstyrelsen
Ministeriet for Videnskab
Teknologi og Utvikling

DCSC
Dansk Center for
Scientific Computing



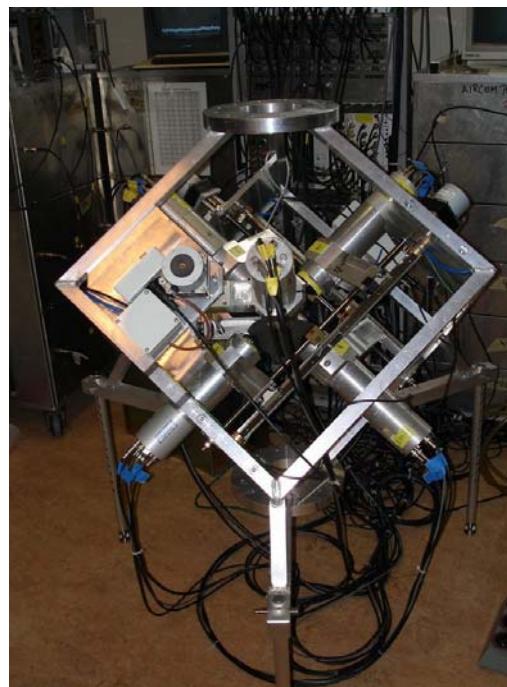
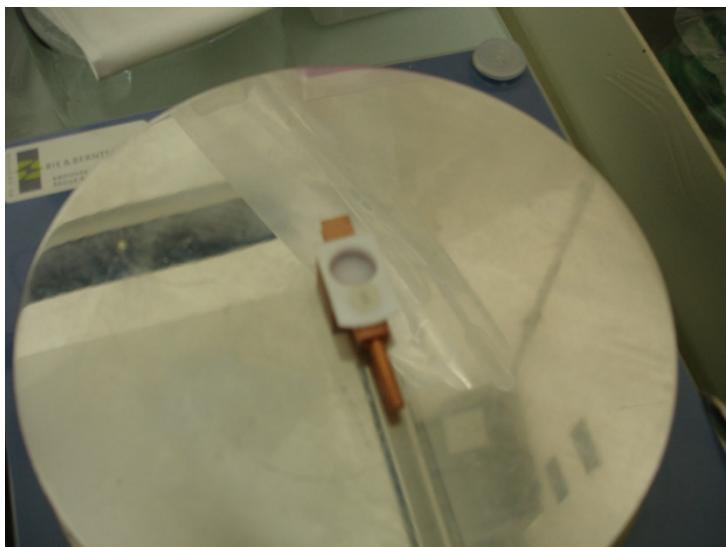
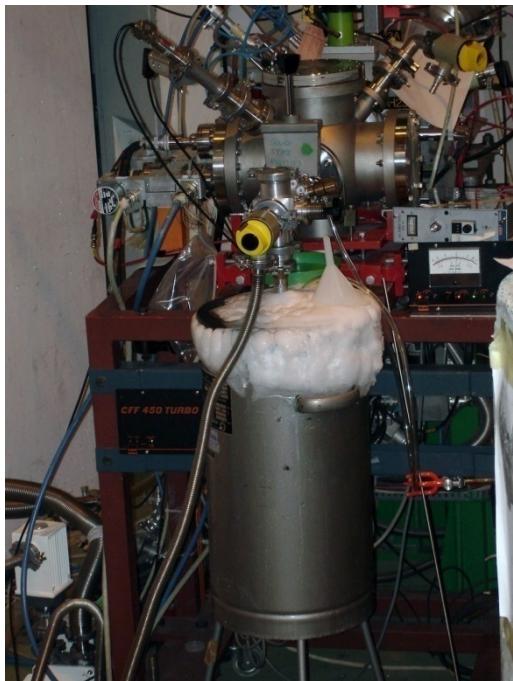
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Future Work

- Additional Coordination Compound
- ^{199}Hg -NMR studies
- Extract parameters and expand the Angular Overlap Model for PAC

