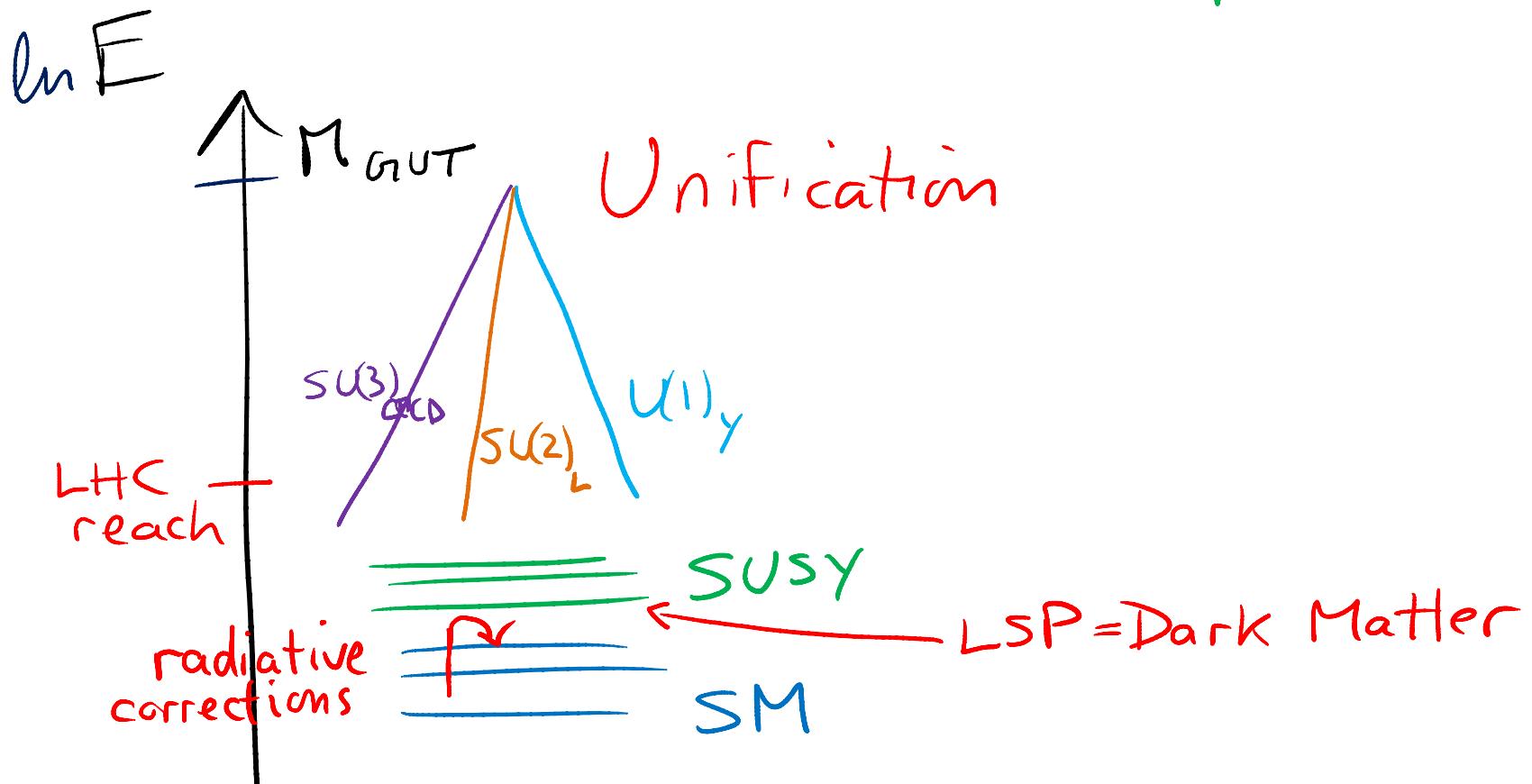


Naturalness

Primer

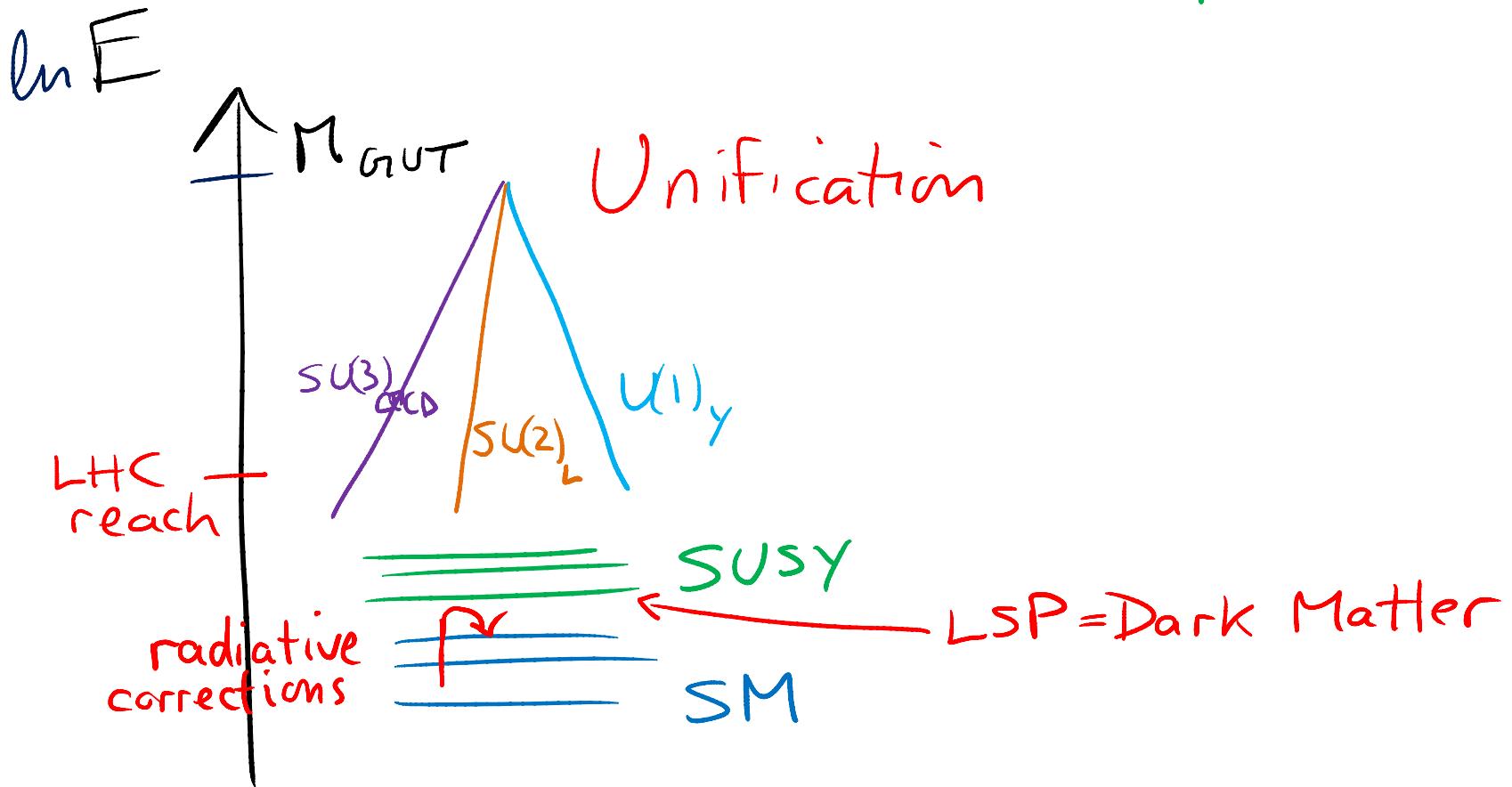
Raman Sundrum
University of Maryland

The Way it was supposed to be



E, jets, l ...

The Way it was supposed to be

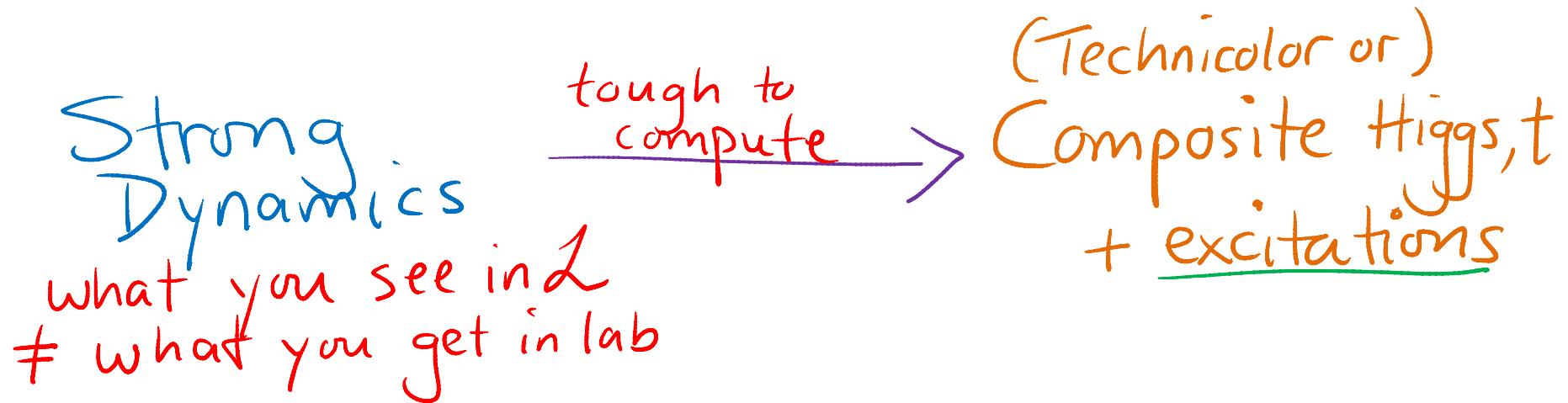


\not{E} , jets, $\ell \dots$ unseen

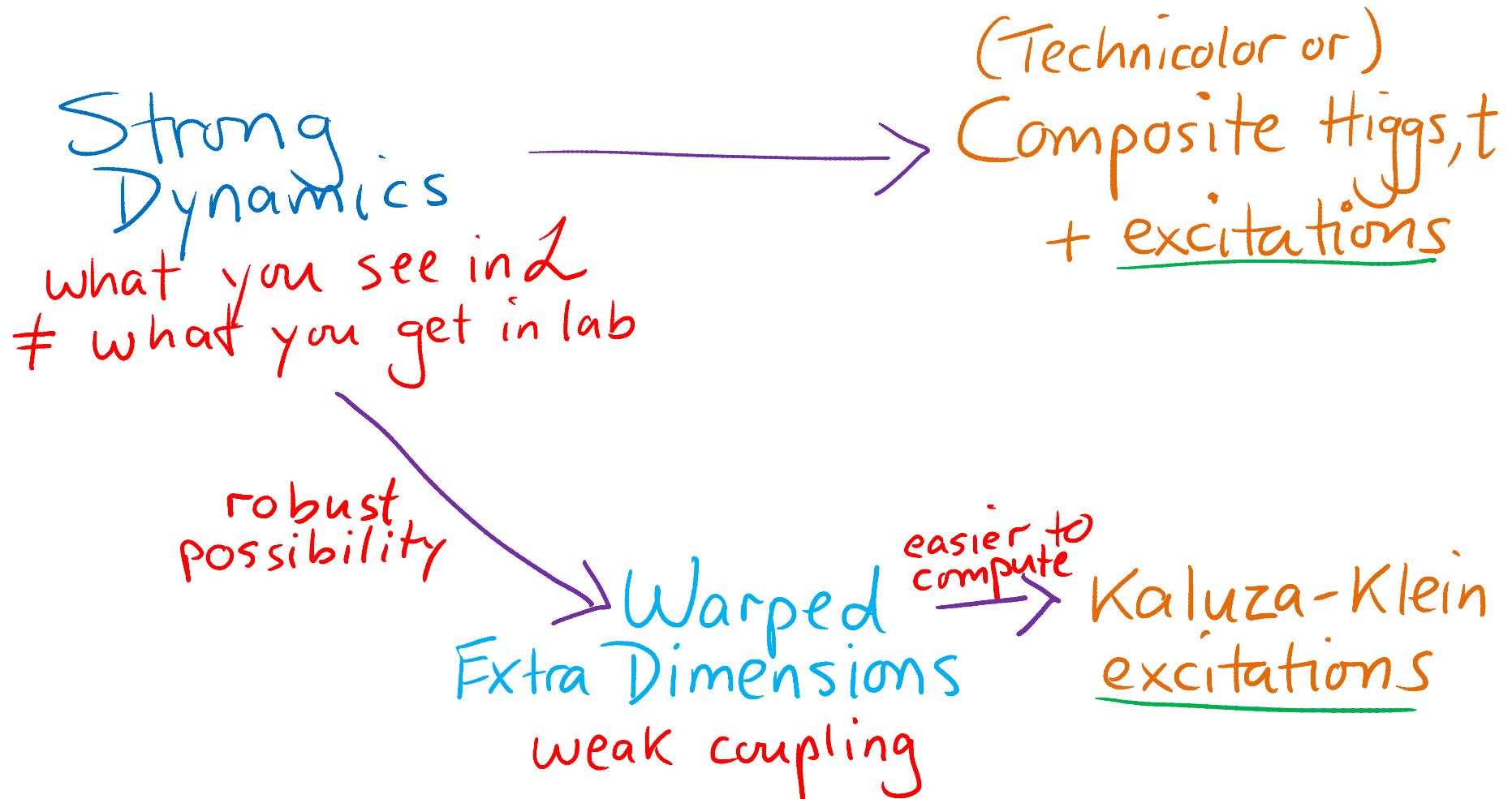
$m_h = 125$ GeV seen, but hard to accommodate

Eg. MSSM \Rightarrow multi-TeV squarks

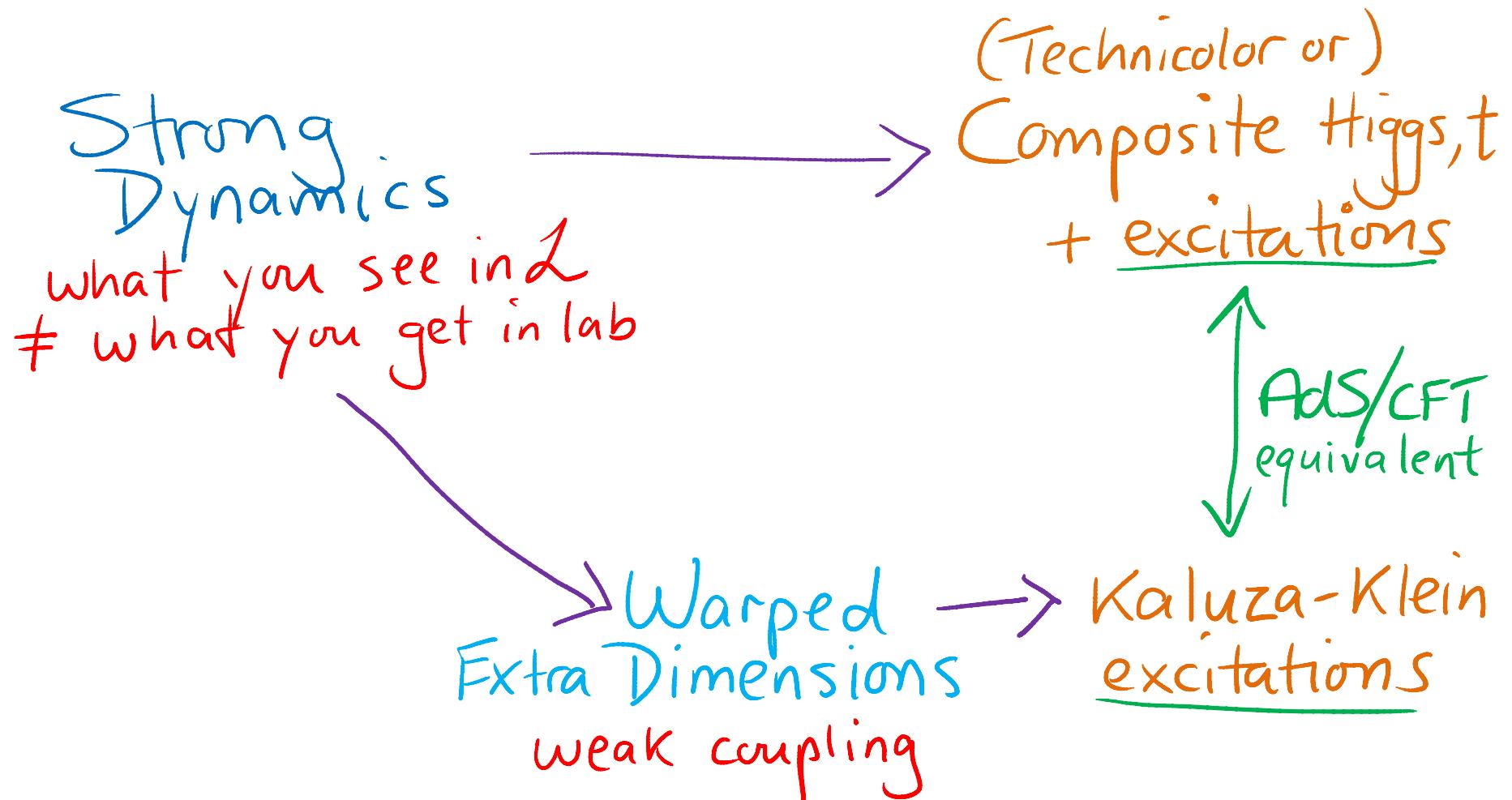
Non-SUSY Option



Non-SUSY Option

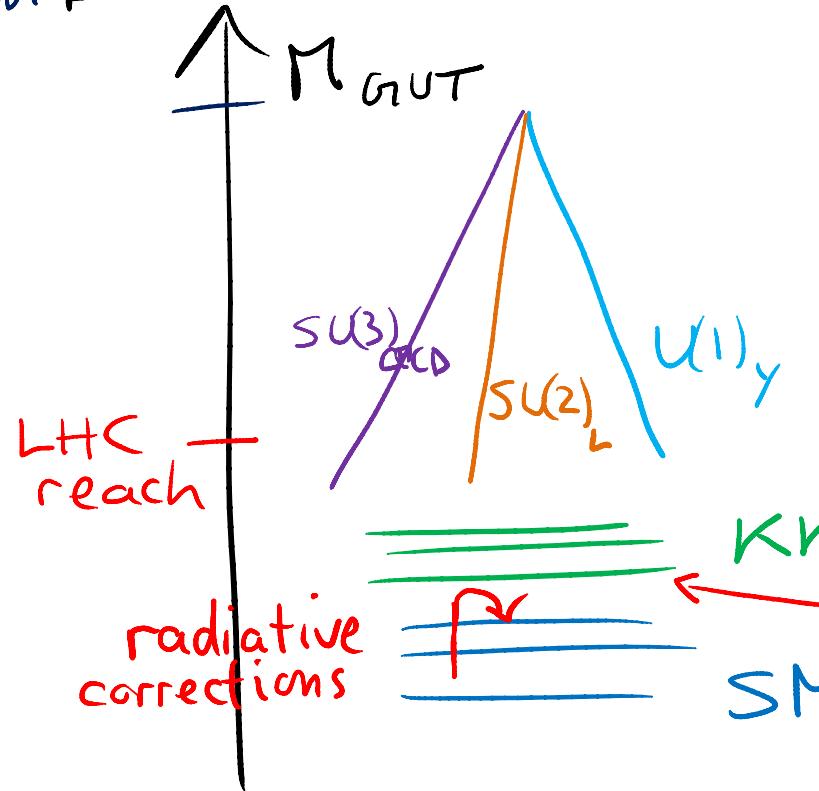


Non-SUSY Option



The Way Non-SUSY was supposed to be

$\ln E$



Precision unification
via top-Higgs
compositeness

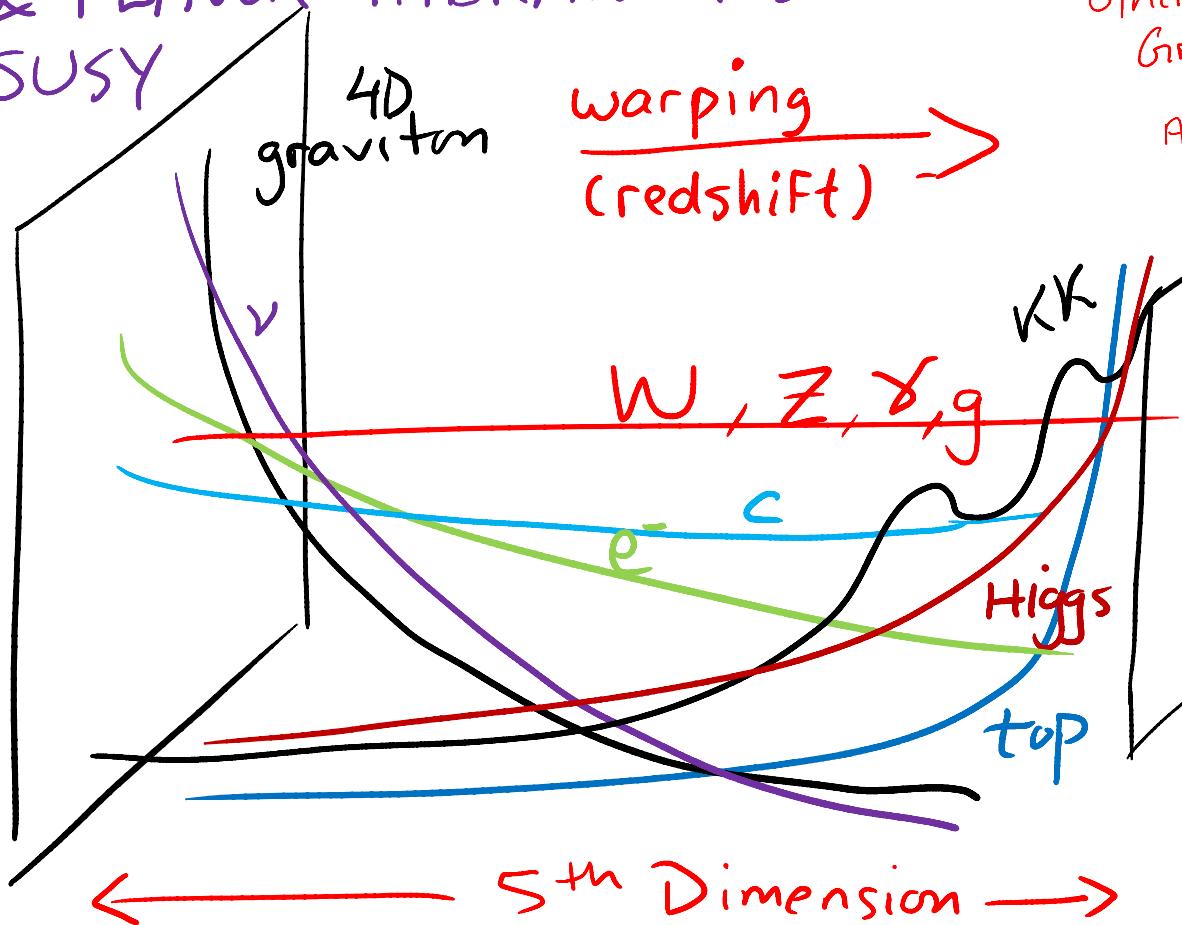
Agashe, Contino,
Sundrum '05

KK excitations
stable Dark Matter
easy to implement

TeV $t\bar{t}$, EW boson, ...
resonances

4D COSMOS FROM 5D CHAOS

ELEGANT THEORY OF
EW & FLAVOR HIERARCHIES
w/o SUSY



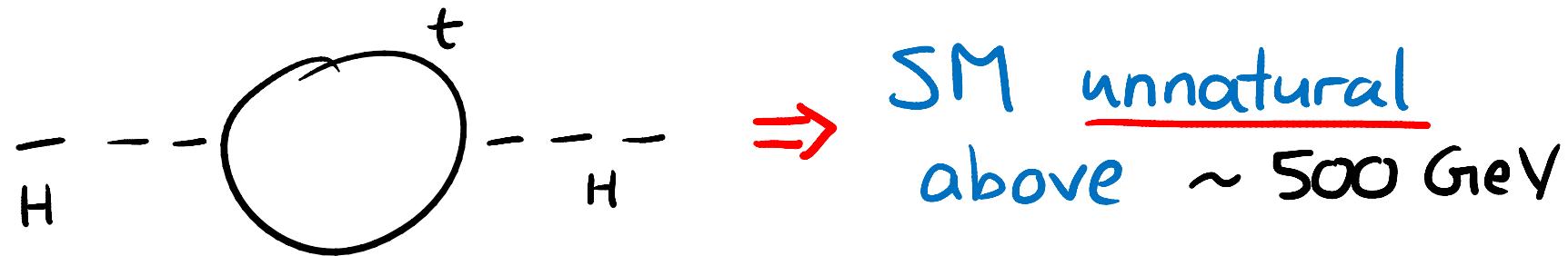
Without any "tricks"/flavor-tunings,
flavor/CP tests $\Rightarrow m_{KK} \sim 20\text{ TeV}$

Randall, Sundrum '99
Goldberger, Wise '99
Gherghetta, Pomarol '00
Grossman, Neubert '00

Agashe, Delgado, May, Sundrum '03
Contino, Nomura, Pomarol '03
Agashe, Contino, Pomarol '05
;

Agashe, Perez, Soni '04 . . .
Csaki, Falkowski, Weiler '08 . . .
Keren-Zur, Lodone, Nardecchia,
Pappadopulo, Rattazzi, Vecchi '12

More generally,



Little Hierarchy Problem: No new physics seen at earlier colliders, on-shell or virtually up to ~ 10 TeV

... LEP, LEP 2, Tevatron

Flavor Hierarchy Problem: No new physics seen in low-energy flavor + CP, virtually sensitive to $\sim 100,000$ TeV
NO ELEGANT, NATURAL MODELS ARE KNOWN
fully

GOALS

How do we gamble experimentally?

How do we gamble theoretically?

How hard should we try in any direction?

When should we give up on a scenario?

Does Particle Physics have "no-lose" program?

NEW PHYSICS CAN EASILY BE AWAITING DISCOVERY

Eg. SM Higgs boson

EW particle, diverse couplings

Yet, cut & count searches not definitive

Bump structure crucial in some channels

Theory plays central role in motivating,
in understanding "safety" from flavor tests,
& correlating different channels,
tentative signals in separate channels
looking more compelling taken together.

A POOR ANALOGY ?

Solution to Hierarchy Problem
requires rich new spectrum

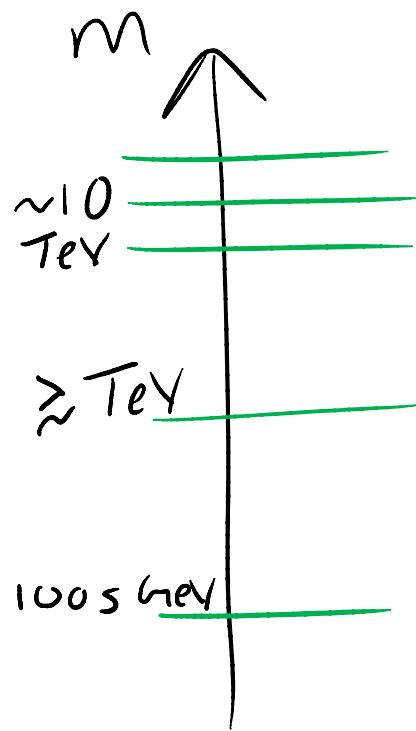
It is much harder for all this
to have evaded direct searches &
EW + Flavor precision tests .

CAN NATURE $\sim E_{LHC}$

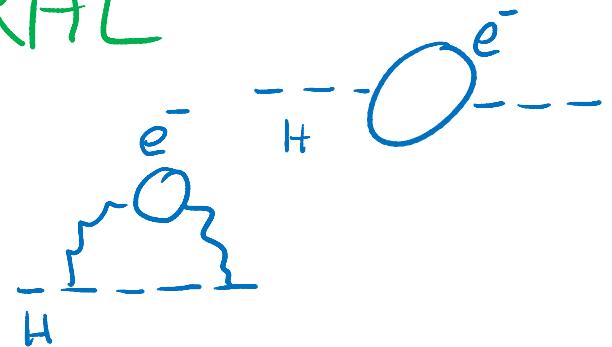
PLAUSIBLY BE

SPARSE ?

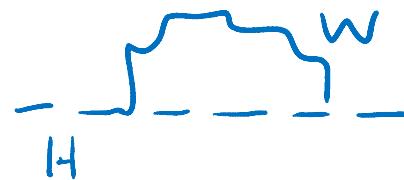
SPARSE BUT NATURAL



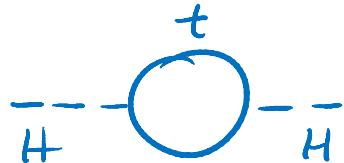
Big hierarchy problem solution cuts off



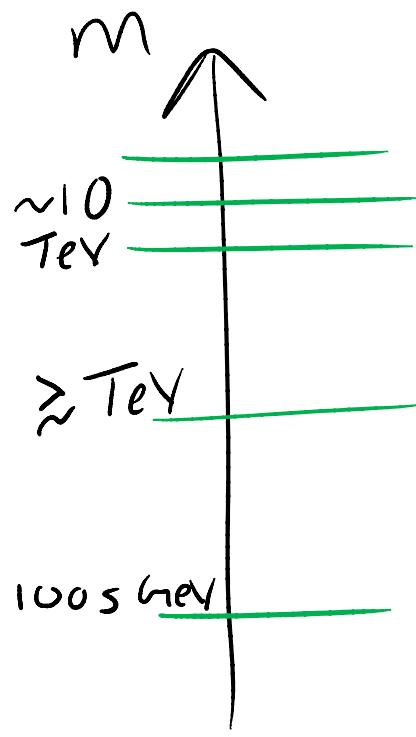
W partner symmetry cancels



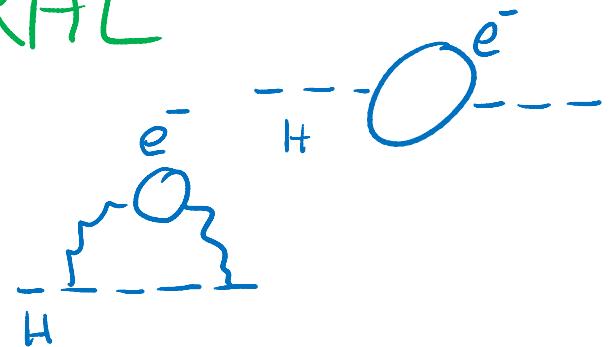
top partner symmetry cancels



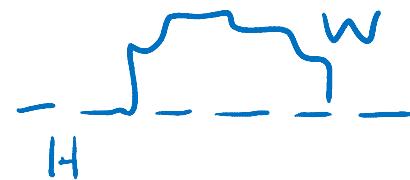
SPARSE BUT NATURAL



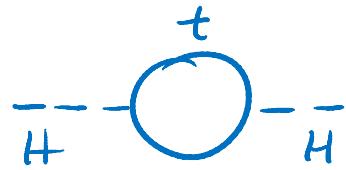
Big hierarchy problem solution cuts off



bosonic W partner symmetry cancels



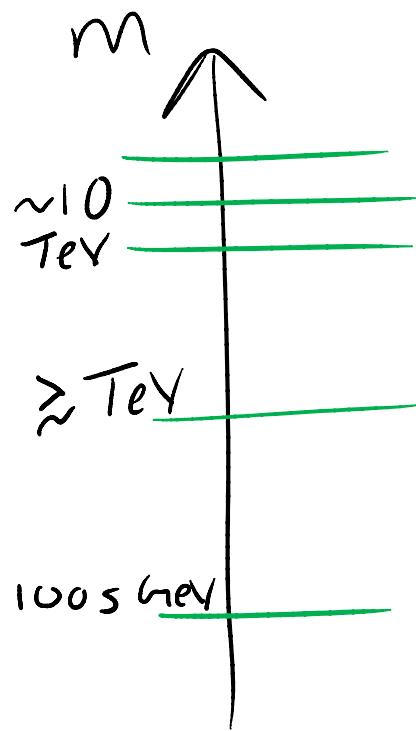
fermionic top partner symmetry cancels



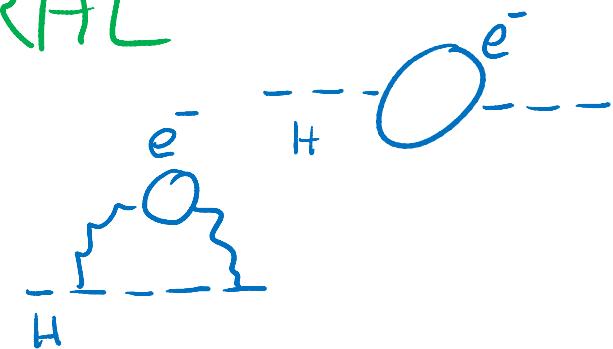
Eg. Little Higgs Arkani-Hamed, Cohen, Georgi '01 . . .
 LHC pheno Han, Logan, McElrath, Wang '03; Perelstein, Peskin, Pierce '04
 . . . Berger, Hubisz, Perelstein '12

Twin Higgs Chacko, Groh, Harnik '05

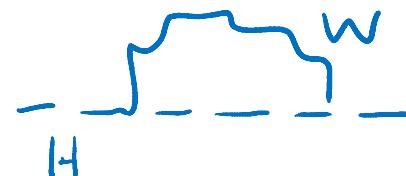
SPARSE BUT NATURAL



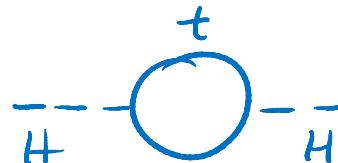
Big hierarchy cuts off problem solution



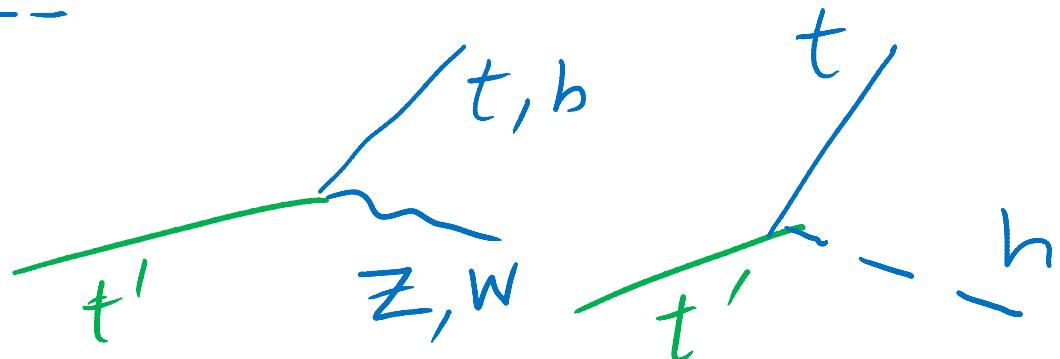
bosonic W partner symmetry cancels



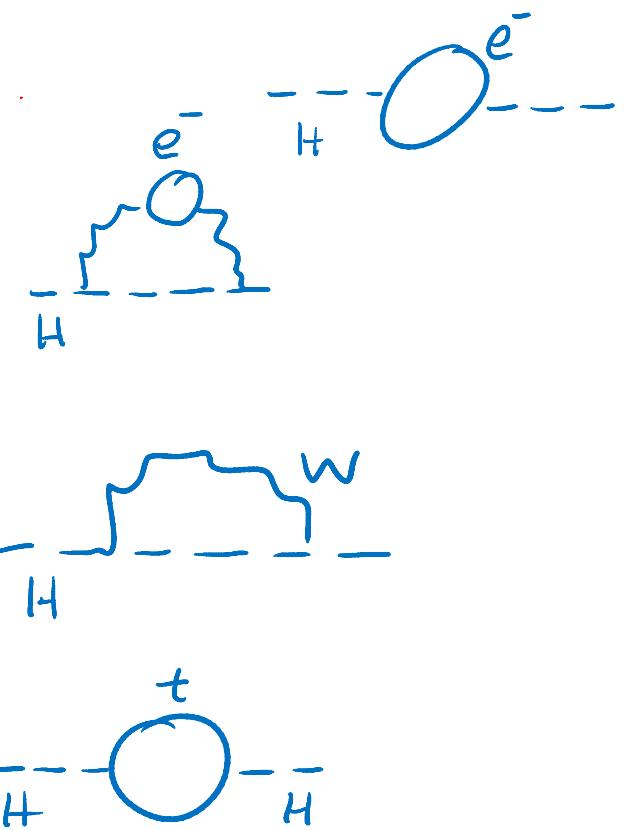
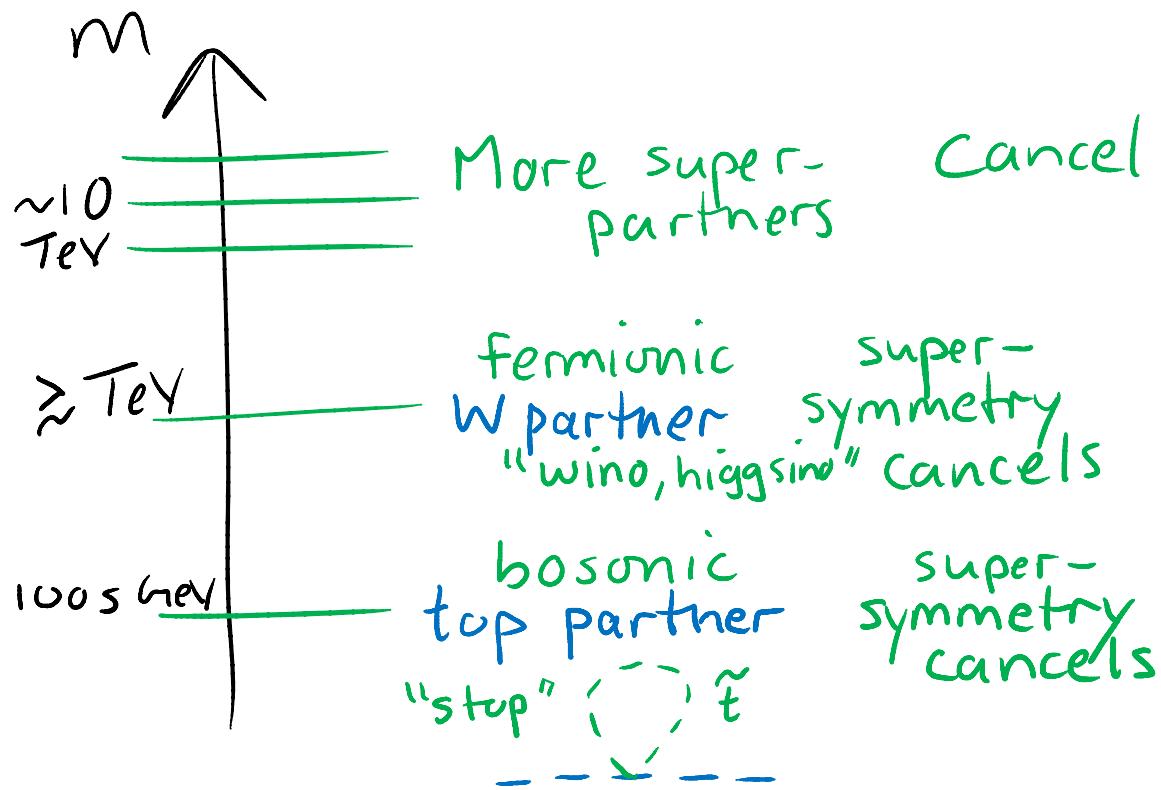
fermionic top partner symmetry cancels



Vector-like t'



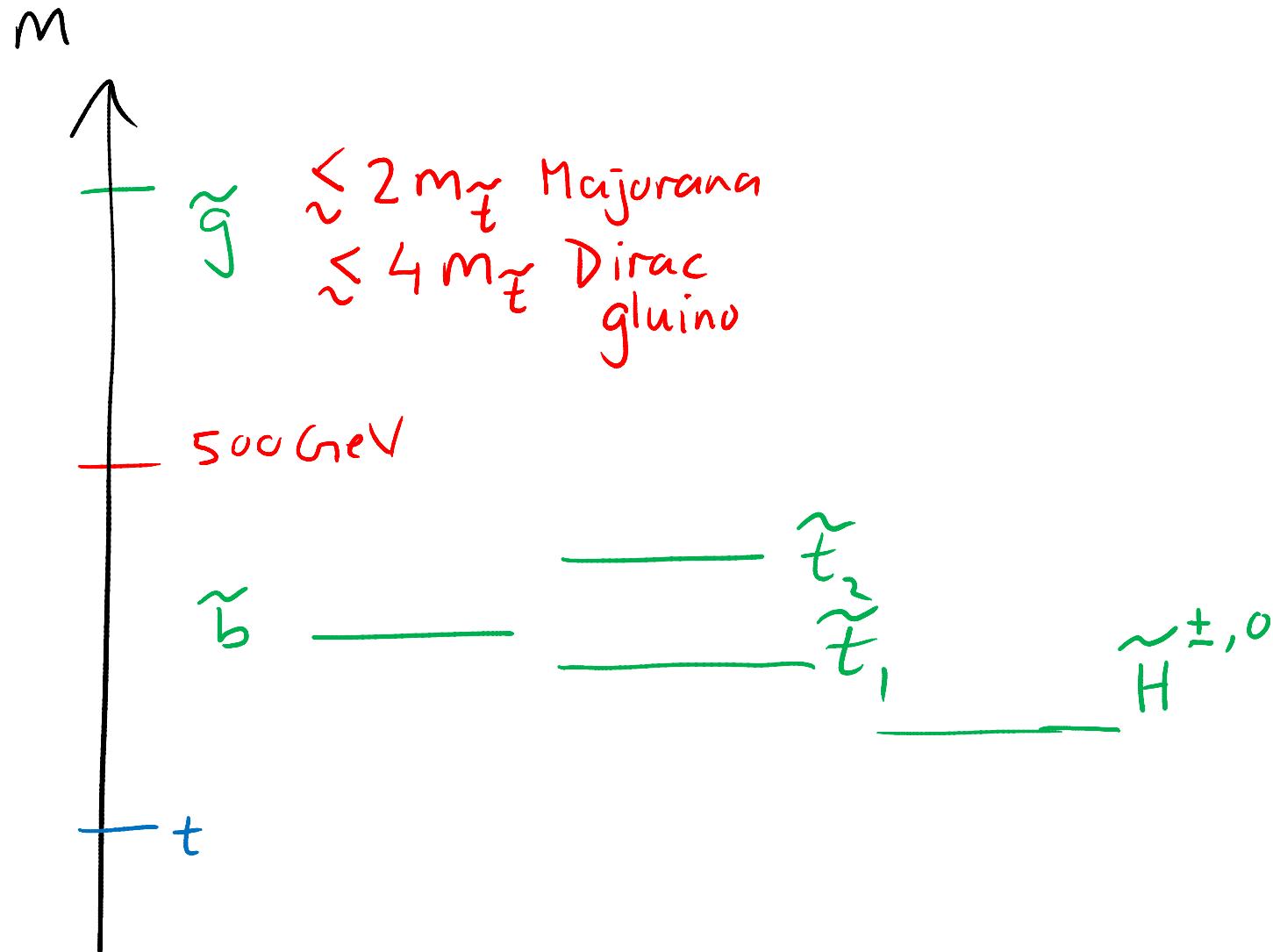
"NATURAL SUSY"



Dimopoulos, Giudice '95; Cohen, Kaplan, Nelson '96 ...
... Barbieri, Bertuzzo, Faring, Lodone, Pappadopulo '10 ...

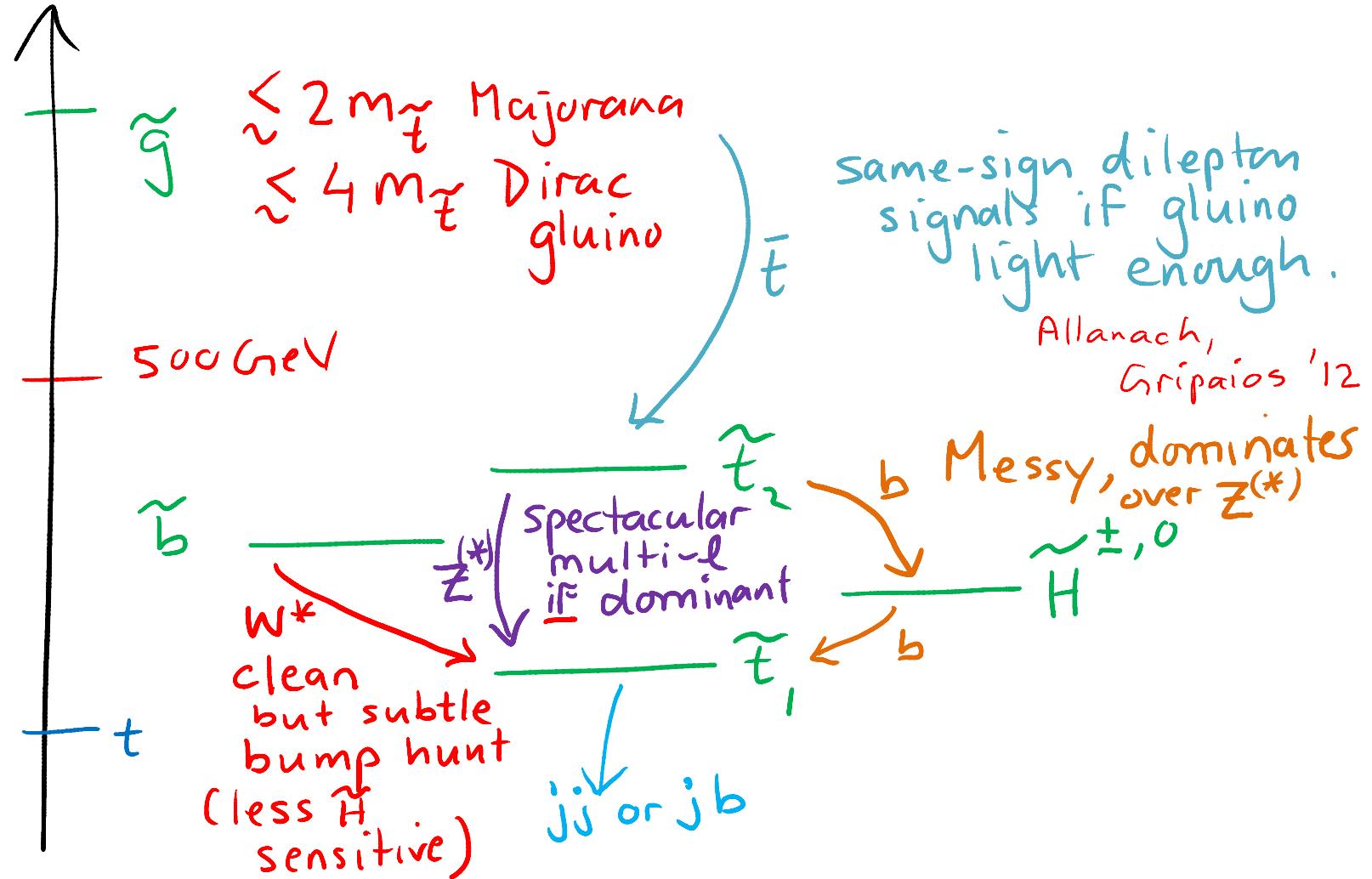
Post-LHC-start pheno: Kats, Meade, Reece '11; Papucci, Ruderman, Weiler '11;
Essig, Izquierro, Kaplan, Wacker '11; Brust, Katz, Lawrence,
Sundrum '11

(Effective) NATURAL SUSY



(Effective) NATURAL SUSY & ~~B~~ RPV

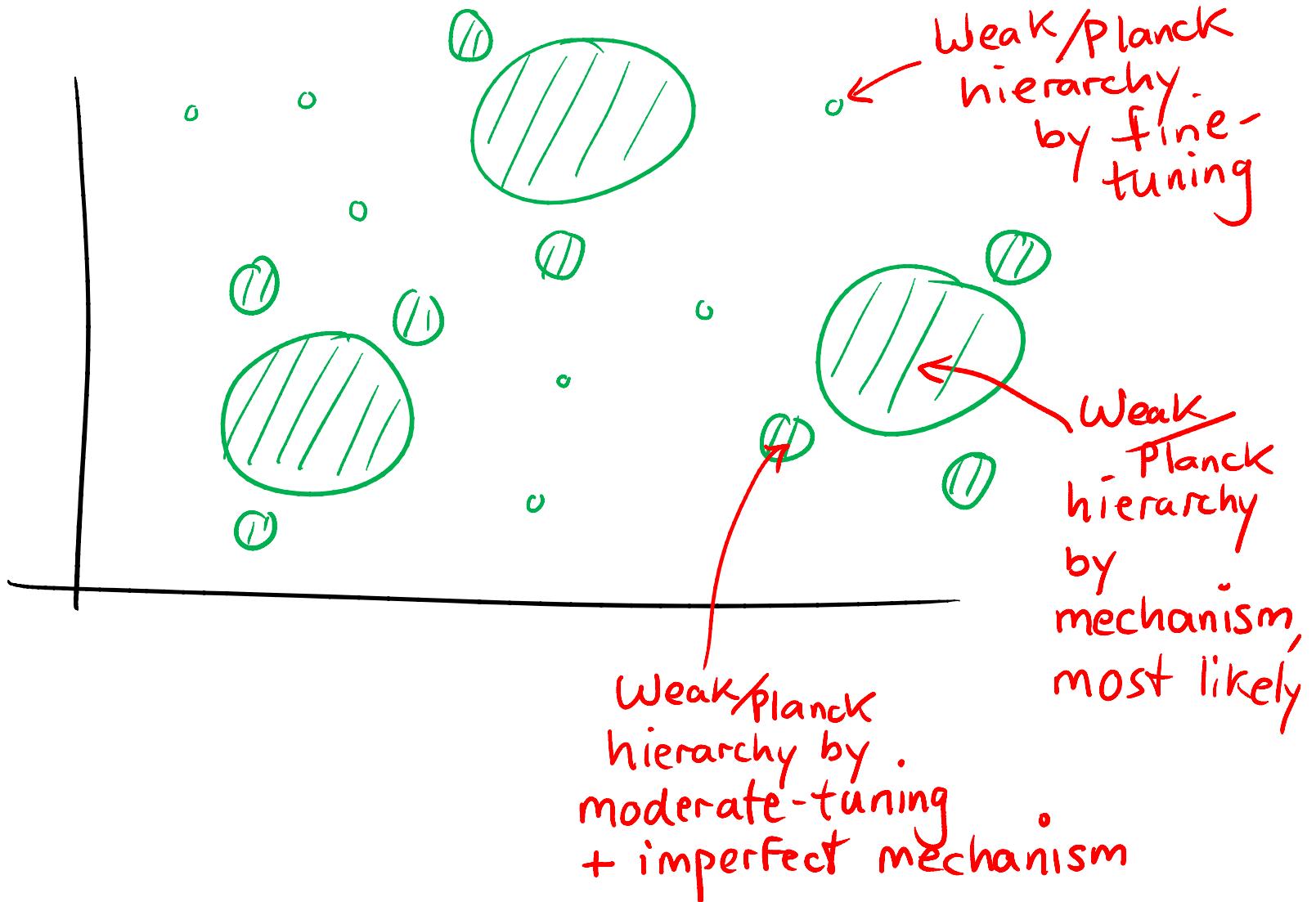
Kilic, Thomas '11 · Brust, Katz, Sundrum '12 (L-conserving)
 (CDF Wjj anomaly)



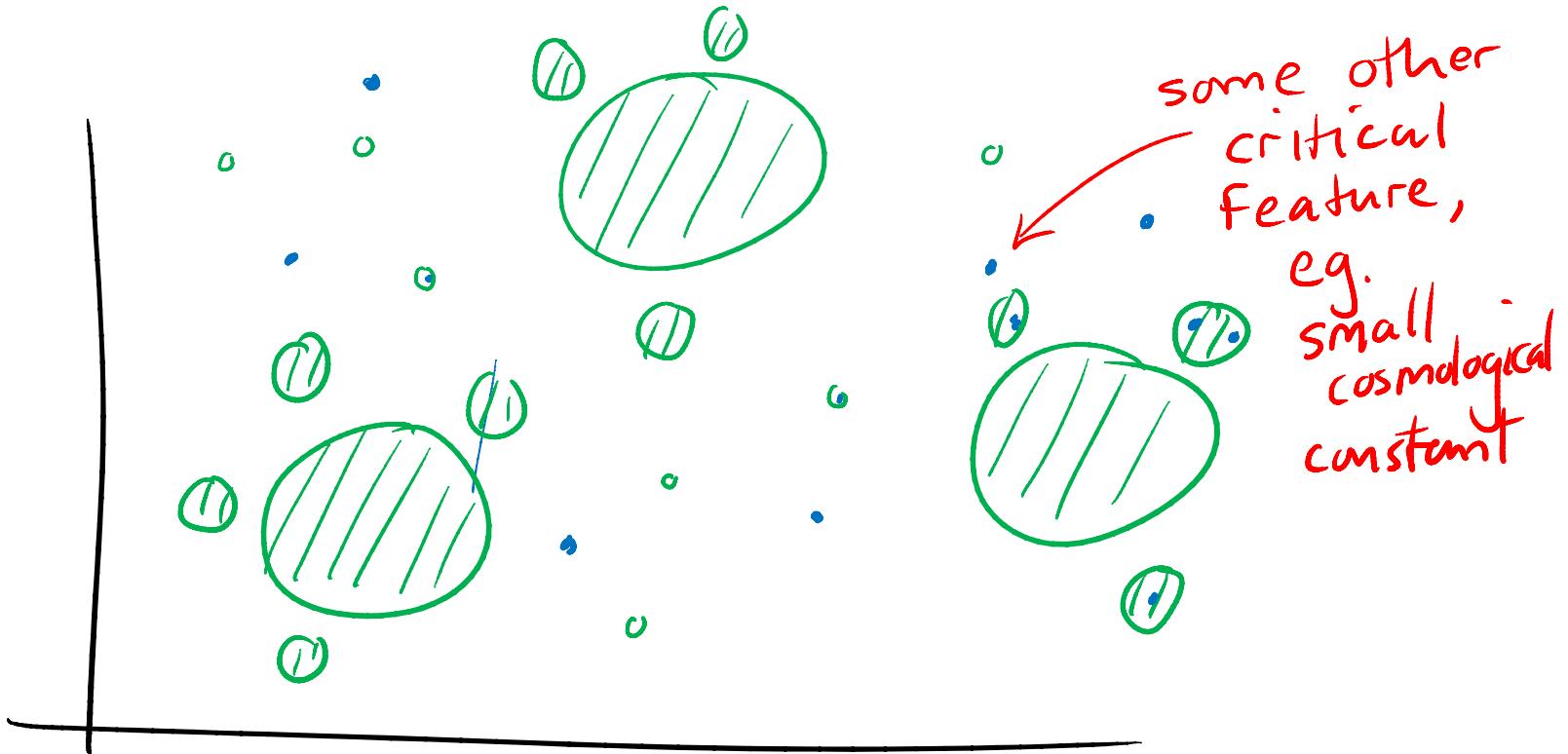
MESO-TUNING

THEORY SPACE
= MULTIVERSE

SPACE OF CLIMATES
= MANY PLANETS

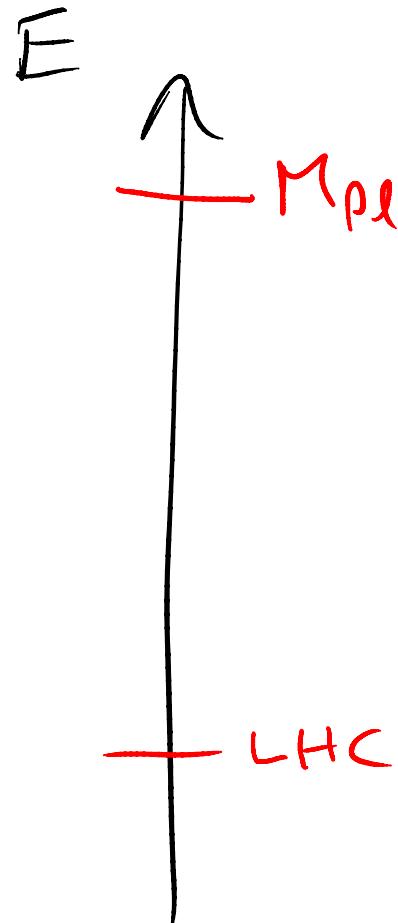


THEORY SPACE = MULTIVERSE



Meso-tuning or fine-tuning can result if some other critical feature is anti-correlated with Weak/Planck hierarchy mechanism

INSIGHTFUL BUT INCONCLUSIVE, SO 3 OPTIONS...



hierarchy
problem "unsolved"

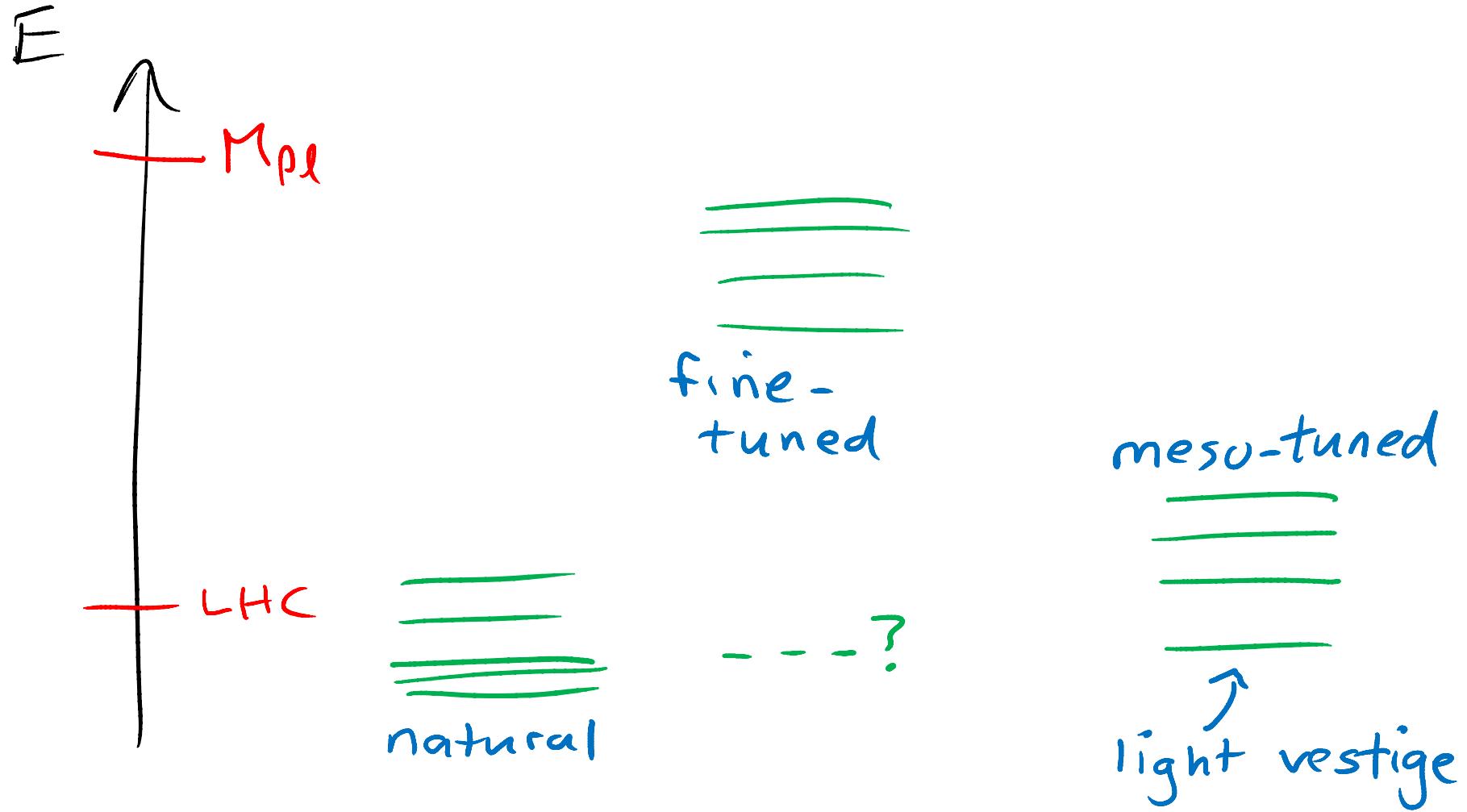
weak scale
tuned "anthropically"

hierarchy problem
"almost solved",
tension between
hierarchy mechanism &
anthropic imperatives

MESO-TUNING

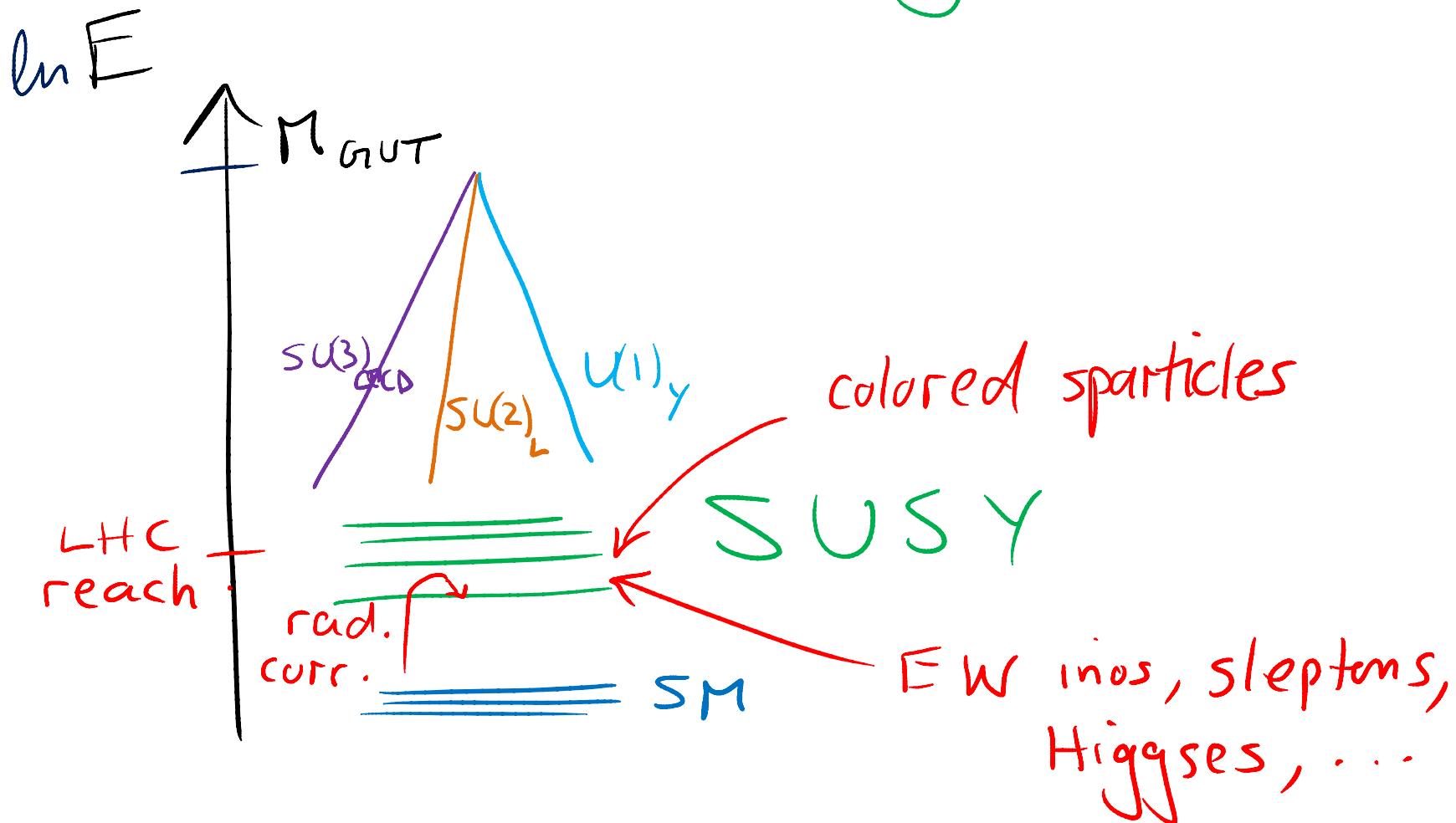
hierarchy
problem
solved

MESO-TUNING LIES AT INTERSECTION OF PLAUSIBILITY & OPPORTUNITY



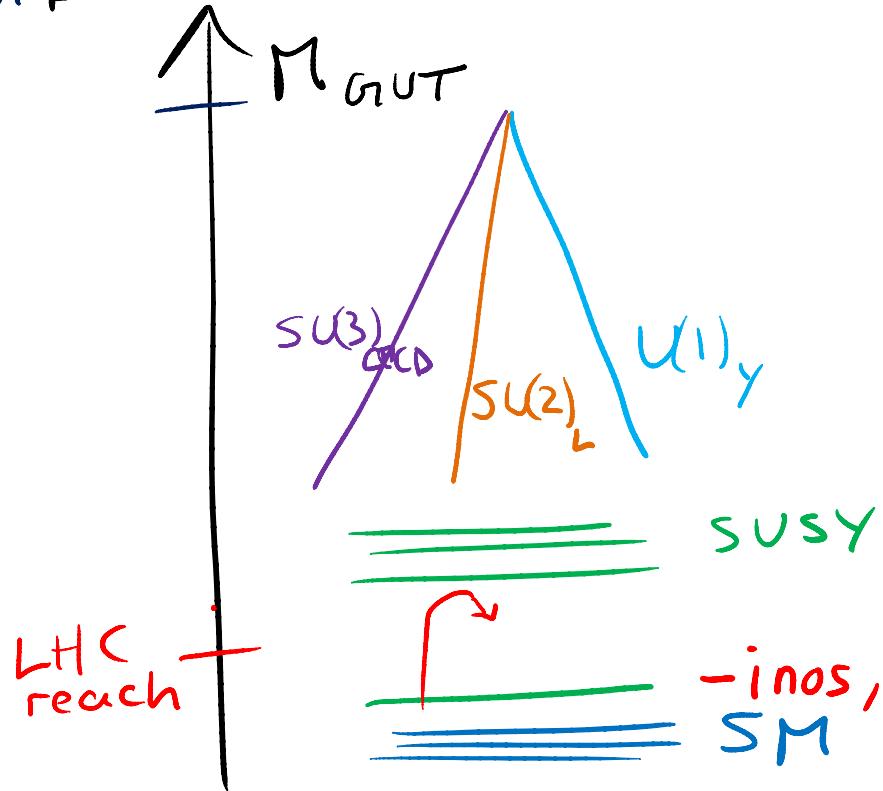
SPECTRA HAVE SOME SPREAD

The Way it might be



The Way it might be

$\ln E$



SUSY

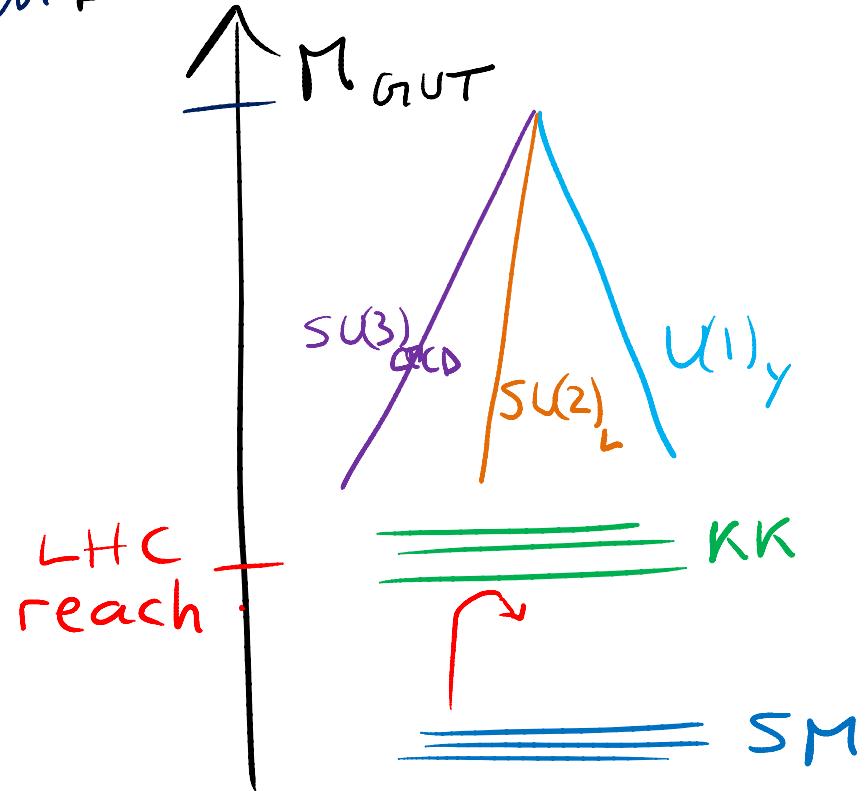
-inos, lighter by chiral symmetries.
as in

Split SUSY

Arkani Hamed, Dimopoulos '04
Giudice, Romanino '04
Wells '04

The Way it might be without SUSY

$\ln E$

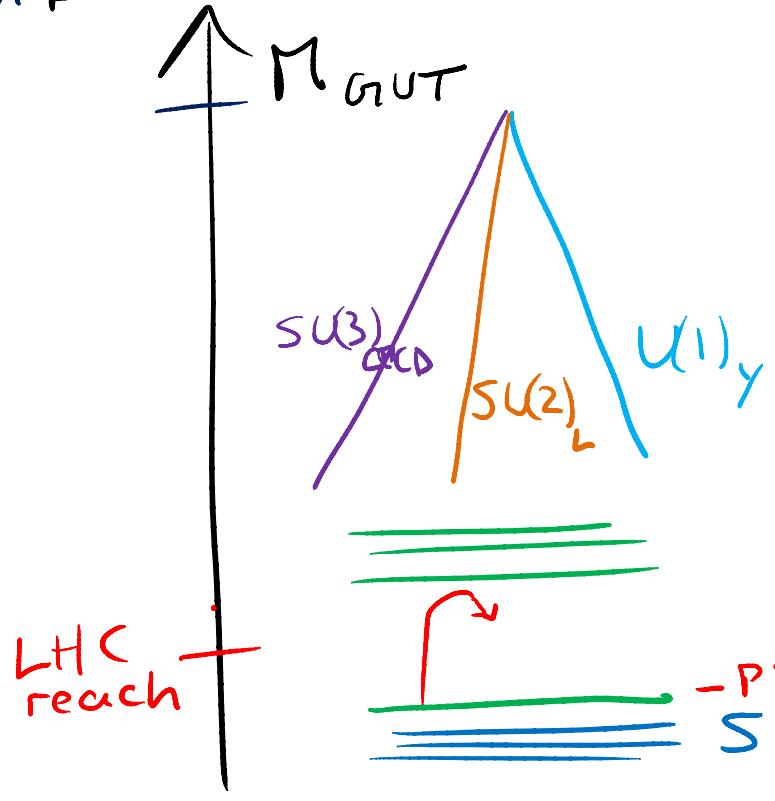


boosted $t\bar{t}$, ...
resonance

The Way it might be

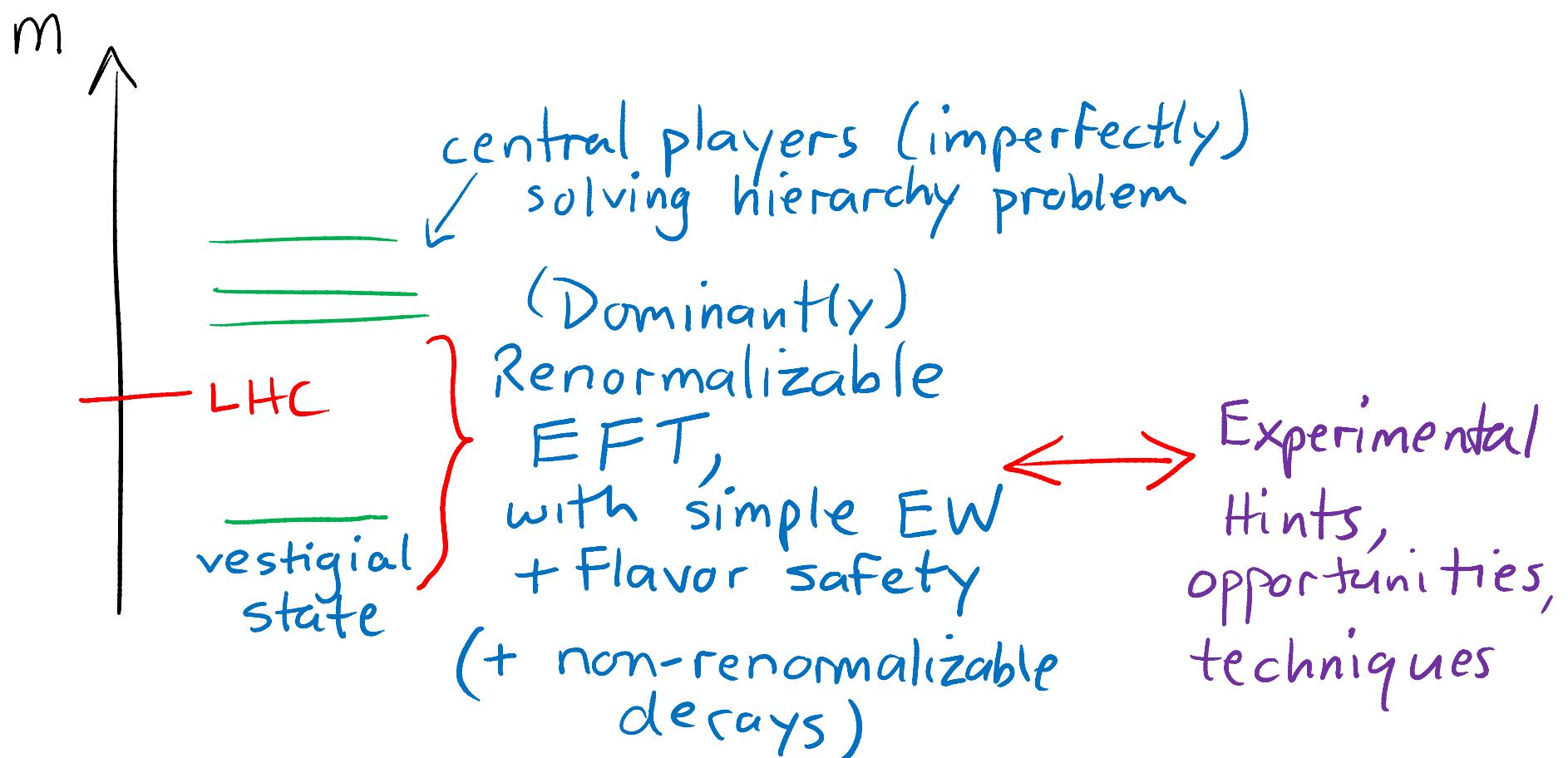
without SUSY

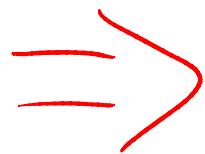
$\ln E$



- pseudo-Goldstone scalars, dilaton radion
higgses

IF LHC SEEKS "LIGHT VESTIGES"
RATHER THAN "CENTRAL ORGANS" SOLVING
HIERARCHY PROBLEM, GENERALLY
CLASSIFY CANDIDATES





Vector-like fermions

resonances, CHAMPS, "R-hadrons", \not{E} ,
displaced vertices

Hidden Valleys hi-multiplicity,
lo-mass,

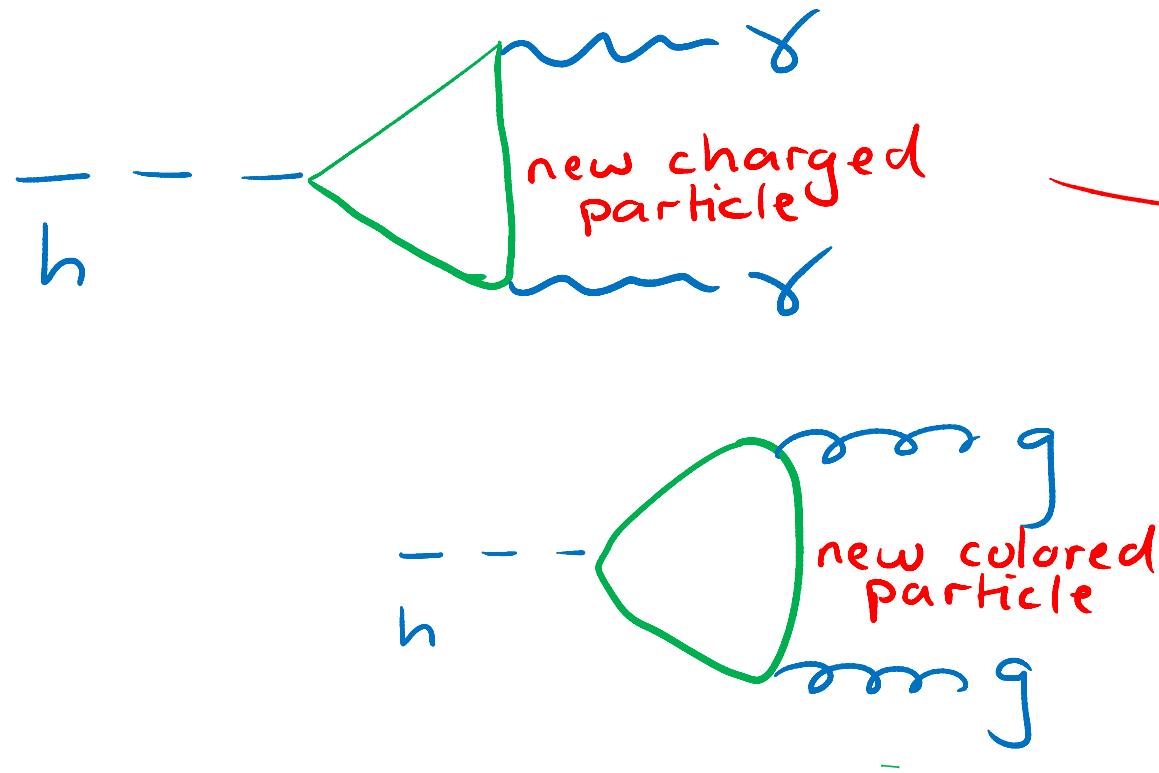
Quarks weird for triggering

Vector-like Confinement
multi-bosons, resonances, \uparrow
multi-jet

Diquarks flavor ful pheno, but
flavor-safe.

Precision Higgs measurements complementary to direct searches for light vestiges

Eg.



might
hide
well
inside
backgrounds
in direct
searches

CONCLUSIONS

Nature plausibly SPARSE and/or
MESO-TUNED

Main players of hierarchy problem

- may be out of reach. Flavor/CP
 \Rightarrow best vestigial gambles
- may be only particles within
reach. There must be concerted
effort to cover all places t-partner
could hide.

DISCOVERY or EXCLUSION = VICTORY

Hunting may require back & forth with theory
rather than set-piece models or cut&count.