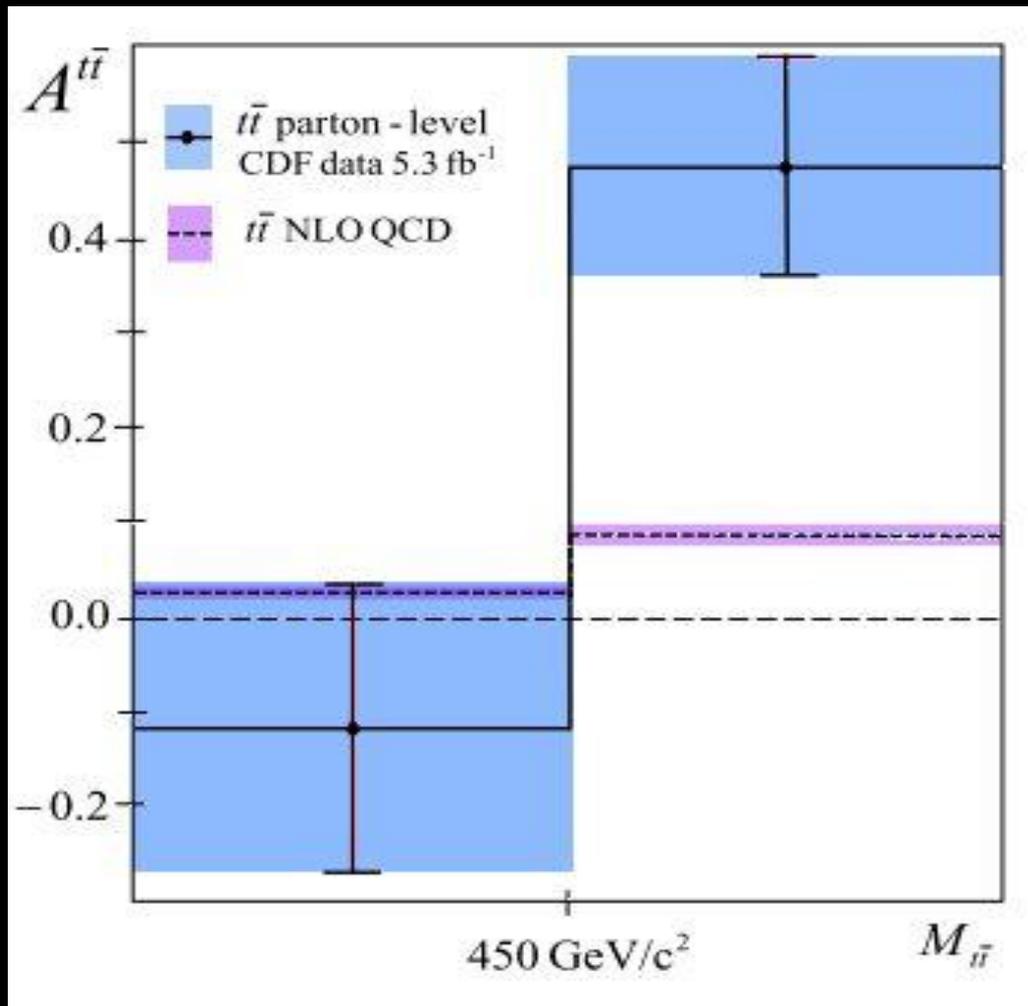


Top asymmetries & New physics moving forward or backward?

Cédric Delaunay
CERN-TH

forward?



$A_{FB} \sim 50\%$

CDF on Jan'11

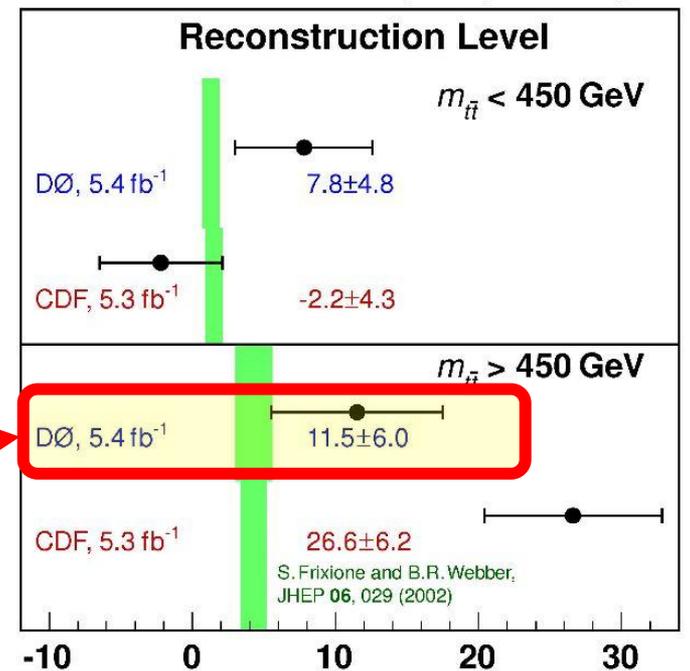
or backward?

CDF10807
on Mar '12

CDF Run II Preliminary L = 8.7 fb ⁻¹			
Parton Level NLO (QCD+EW) $t\bar{t}$		5.3 fb ⁻¹	8.7 fb ⁻¹
$ \Delta y $	A_{FB}	$A_{FB} (\pm[\text{stat.}+\text{syst.}])$	$A_{FB} (\pm[\text{stat.}+\text{syst.}])$
Inclusive	0.066	0.158 ± 0.074	0.162 ± 0.047
< 1.0	0.043	0.026 ± 0.118	0.088 ± 0.047
≥ 1.0	0.139	0.611 ± 0.256	0.433 ± 0.109
Parton Level NLO (QCD+EW) $t\bar{t}$		5.3 fb ⁻¹	8.7 fb ⁻¹
$M_{t\bar{t}}$	A_{FB}	$A_{FB} (\pm[\text{stat.}+\text{syst.}])$	$A_{FB} (\pm[\text{stat.}+\text{syst.}])$
< 450 GeV/c ²	0.047	-0.116 ± 0.153	0.078 ± 0.054
≥ 450 GeV/c ²	0.100	0.475 ± 0.112	0.296 ± 0.067

TABLE XIX: Differential parton level asymmetries compared to t

Forward-Backward Top Asymmetry, %



CDF measurement
went down

DO much smaller
(but not unfolded...)

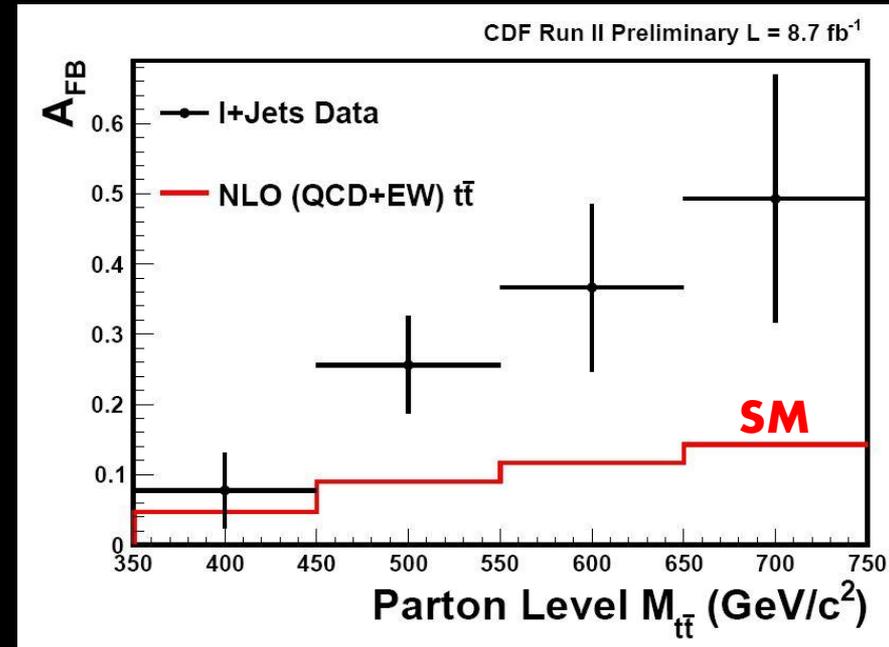
Why is top A_{FB} interesting?

- **Naturalness**: top quark feels EWSB with $o(1)$ strength \rightarrow non-SM behavior expected
(caveat: up quark *a priori* insensitive to NP)
- **QCD** prediction is suppressed $\sim o(\alpha_s)$
 \rightarrow “clean” measurement
- After 2 years of LHC **NP’s still out of sight**, so any indirect evidence is worth exploring...
top A_{FB} = most significant “anomaly” we have

Tevatron facts

As observed in several channels:

“tops fly forward, even more at higher energies”



CDF+DO results: $A_{FB}^{\text{inclusive}} \approx (18 \pm 4)\%$ *in $t\bar{t}$ rest frame*
 post-Moriond 2012 $A_{FB}^{>450\text{GeV}} \approx (28 \pm 6)\%$ *rest frame*

QCD+EW state of the art: $A_{FB}^{[\text{incl}]>450} \approx [6.6|10]\% \pm??$

→ $\sim 3\sigma$ tension Q: *is it new physics?*

Could there be experimental mistake(s)?

- yes, in principle. But **effect observed in different channels** (1+j & dil) by CDF&DO at inclusive level (not to mention lepton asymmetries)
- “I heard **DO’s disproving CDF** at differential level?” well, careful. DO did not provide parton level data!

Reconstructed level CDF Run II Preliminary L = 8.7 fb⁻¹

$M_{t\bar{t}}$	Data $A_{FB} (\pm \text{stat.} + \text{syst.})$	NLO (QCD+EW) $t\bar{t}$
$< 450 \text{ GeV}/c^2$	0.025 ± 0.031	
$450 - 550 \text{ GeV}/c^2$	0.174 ± 0.051	
$550 - 650 \text{ GeV}/c^2$	0.194 ± 0.087	
$\geq 650 \text{ GeV}/c^2$	0.384 ± 0.132	
Slope $\alpha_{M_{t\bar{t}}}$ of Best-Fit Line		$(11.2 \pm 3.1) \times 10^{-4}$

Parton level CDF Run II Preliminary L = 8.7 fb⁻¹

Parton Level $M_{t\bar{t}}$	Data $A_{FB} (\pm \text{stat.} \pm \text{syst.})$	NLO (QCD+EW) $t\bar{t}$ A_{FB}
$< 450 \text{ GeV}/c^2$	$0.078 \pm 0.048 \pm 0.024$	0.047
$450 - 550 \text{ GeV}/c^2$	$0.256 \pm 0.063 \pm 0.028$	0.090
$550 - 650 \text{ GeV}/c^2$	$0.366 \pm 0.085 \pm 0.083$	0.117
$\geq 650 \text{ GeV}/c^2$	$0.493 \pm 0.159 \pm 0.076$	0.143
$< 450 \text{ GeV}/c^2$	$0.078 \pm 0.048 \pm 0.024$	0.047
$\geq 450 \text{ GeV}/c^2$	$0.296 \pm 0.059 \pm 0.031$	0.100
Slope $\alpha_{M_{t\bar{t}}}$ of Best-Fit Line		$(15.6 \pm 5.0) \times 10^{-4}$ 3.3×10^{-4}

o(1) “unfolding factor”
(not as much in the error bars)

Could it be QCD(+EW)?

- CP invariant top dynamics: $A_{FB} = A_C$ (charge asymmetry)
- \mathcal{L}_{QCD} is C (&P) invariant: A_{FB} arises @higher-orders

$$A_{FB}^{QCD} = \frac{\alpha_s^3 \sigma_A^{(0)} + \alpha_s^4 \sigma_A^{(1)} + \dots}{\alpha_s^2 \sigma_S^{(0)} + \alpha_s^3 \sigma_S^{(1)} + \dots} \simeq \alpha_s \frac{\sigma_A^{(0)}}{\sigma_S^{(0)}}$$

- Use LO or NLO cross-section? experiments use NLO
 A_{FB} **under**estimated by $\sim 30-40\%$ = estimate of TH error
- NNLO isn't known yet (*ask A.Mitov*) but large log from extra soft gluon emission has been resummed:

[NLO+NLL] Almeida, Sterman & Vogelsang '08

[NLO+NNLL] Ahrens et al. '10-11 | Kidonakis '11

→ small effects $\sim 10\%$

Rest of talk

Disclaimer 1:

“I won't cover all viable top A_{FB} models in the literature”



The screenshot shows a search interface with the following elements:

- Search bar: "find t top asymmetry" (highlighted with a red box)
- Format: "Brief format" (dropdown menu)
- Search button: "Recherche" (blue button)
- Links: "Easy Search" and "Recherche avancée" (blue text)
- Sort options: "Trier par:" with "les plus récents en premier" (dropdown), "décroissant" (dropdown), and "- ou ordonner par -" (dropdown)
- Display options: "Afficher:" with "25 résultats" (dropdown) and "liste unique" (dropdown)
- Results summary: "HEP" logo, "173 notices trouvées" (highlighted with a red box), "- 25" (dropdown), and "aller vers la notice: 1" (input field)

See e.g. Inspire & Refs therein...

Disclaimer 2:

“I won't cover lepton asymmetries,
nor tricks to decouple A_C from A_{FB} ”

Ask e.g. Gilad, Jernej, Alex, Jure & Jure

Rest of talk

“anomalous A_{FB} is an indirect sign of new physics”

- model independent lessons straight from data
- generic **lessons** for “**hard**” new physics
- generic **LHC predictions** from “**hard**” new physics

- what does A_{FB} tell us about naturalness?
 - **Compositeness** @TeV scale

Model independent lesson

fit to A_{FB} & X_{sec} data ($m_{tt} > 450 \text{ GeV}$)

$$X_{sec} = F + B$$

$$A_{FB} = F - B$$

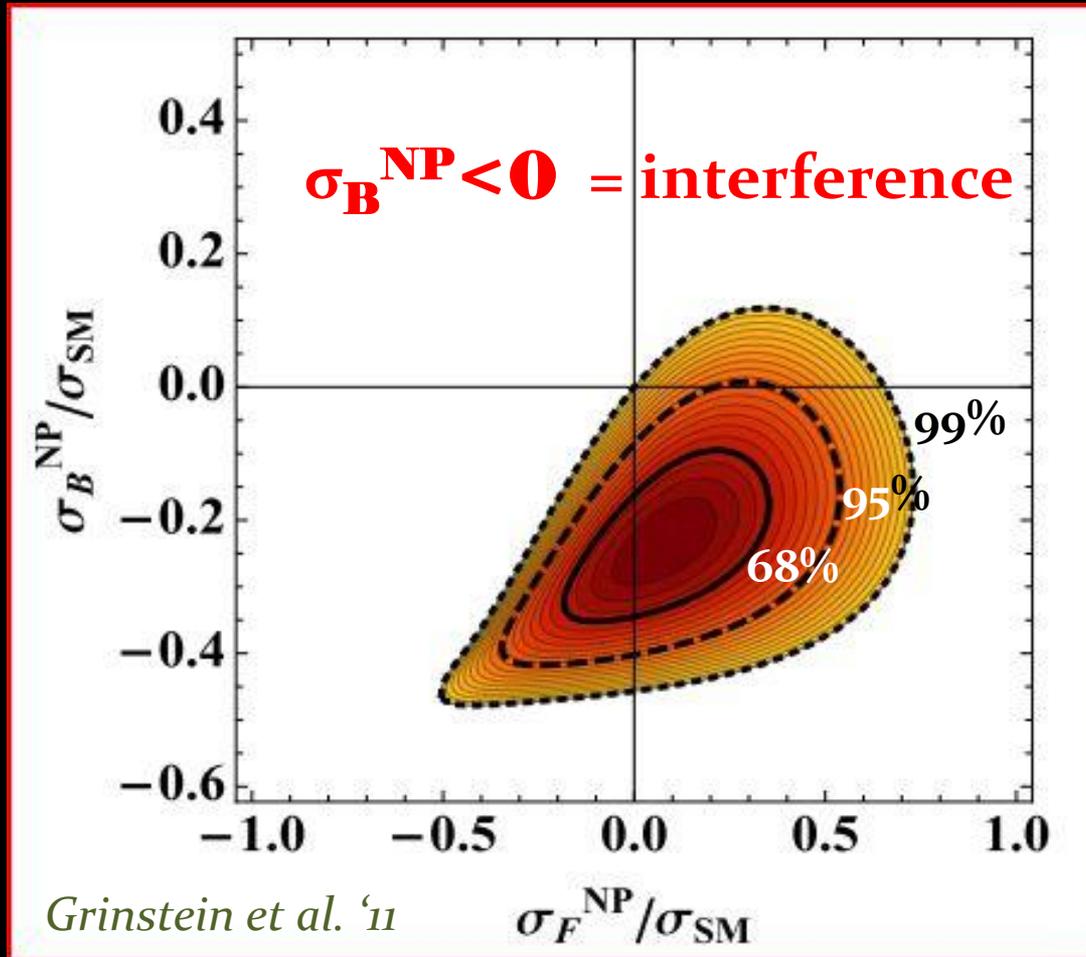
data:

$$F + B \sim 0$$

$$F - B > 0$$



$$B < 0 !$$



“New physics (tree) amplitude better interferes with LO QCD”

Model independent lesson

fit to A_{FB} & X_{sec} data ($m_{tt} > 450 \text{ GeV}$)

$$X_{sec} = F + B$$

$$A_{FB} = F - B$$

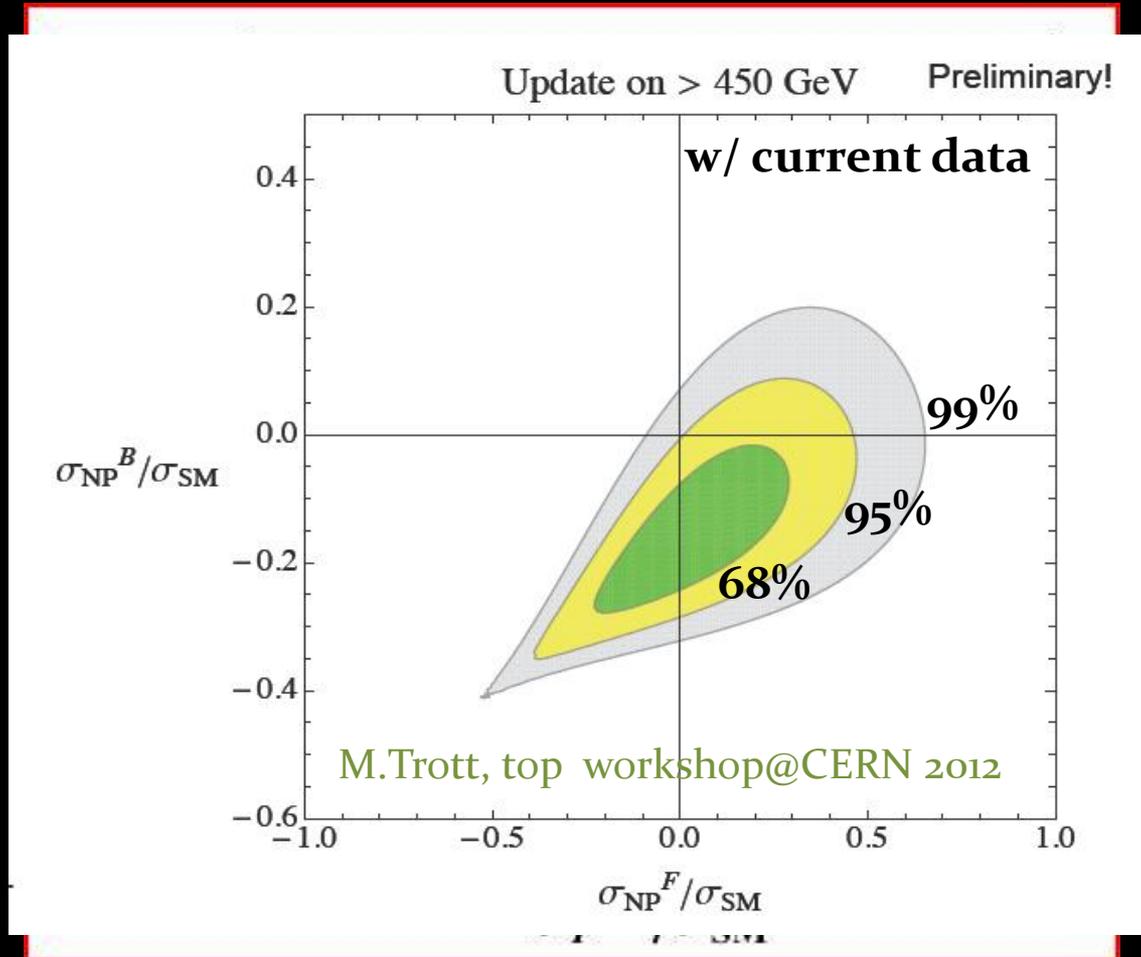
data:

$$F + B \sim 0$$

$$F - B > 0$$



$$B < 0 !$$



“New physics (tree) amplitude better interferes with LO QCD”

EFT for hard top physics

CD, Gedalia, Hochberg, Perez & Soreq '11
(see also Degrande et al. '10)

$$\Lambda_{\text{NP}} > \text{TeV} : \quad \mathcal{L}_{\text{top}} = \mathcal{L}_{\text{SM}} + \mathcal{L}_{d=6} + \mathcal{L}_{d=8} + \dots \quad (\text{up to } 1/\Lambda_{\text{NP}}^4)$$

operators relevant to $q\bar{q} \rightarrow t\bar{t}$ transition @high $m_{t\bar{t}}$
above 450GeV $q \simeq u$ since PLF ratio $d\bar{d}/u\bar{u} \lesssim 20\%$

$\mathcal{L}_{d=6}$

$$\mathcal{O}_A^8 = (\bar{u}\gamma_\mu\gamma^5 T^a u)(\bar{t}\gamma^\mu\gamma^5 T^a t),$$

$$\mathcal{O}_V^8 = (\bar{u}\gamma_\mu T^a u)(\bar{t}\gamma^\mu T^a t).$$

interfere w/ QCD
gluon exchange

$$\mathcal{O}_{AV}^8 = (\bar{u}\gamma_\mu\gamma^5 T^a u)(\bar{t}\gamma^\mu T^a t), \quad \mathcal{O}_{VA}^8 = (\bar{u}\gamma_\mu T^a u)(\bar{t}\gamma^\mu\gamma^5 T^a t)$$

$$\mathcal{O}_V^1 = (\bar{u}\gamma_\mu u)(\bar{t}\gamma^\mu t), \quad \mathcal{O}_A^1 = (\bar{u}\gamma_\mu\gamma^5 u)(\bar{t}\gamma^\mu\gamma^5 t),$$

$$\mathcal{O}_{AV}^1 = (\bar{u}\gamma_\mu\gamma^5 u)(\bar{t}\gamma^\mu t), \quad \mathcal{O}_{VA}^1 = (\bar{u}\gamma_\mu u)(\bar{t}\gamma^\mu\gamma^5 t).$$

don't interfere
w/ QCD

$$\mathcal{O}_S^{1,8} = (\bar{u} T_{1,8} u)(\bar{t} T_{1,8} t), \quad \mathcal{O}_P^{1,8} = (\bar{u} T_{1,8}\gamma^5 u)(\bar{t} T_{1,8}\gamma^5 t),$$

$$\mathcal{O}_{SP}^{1,8} = i(\bar{u} T_{1,8} u)(\bar{t} T_{1,8}\gamma^5 t), \quad \mathcal{O}_{PS}^{1,8} = i(\bar{u} T_{1,8}\gamma^5 u)(\bar{t} T_{1,8} t),$$

$$\mathcal{O}_T^{1,8} = (\bar{u} T_{1,8}\sigma^{\mu\nu} u)(\bar{t} T_{1,8}\sigma_{\mu\nu} t),$$

EFT for hard top physics

$$\Lambda_{\text{NP}} > \text{TeV} : \quad \mathcal{L}_{\text{top}} = \mathcal{L}_{\text{SM}} + \mathcal{L}_{\text{d=6}} + \mathcal{L}_{\text{d=8}} + \dots \quad (\text{up to } 1/\Lambda_{\text{NP}}^4)$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{d=6}} \quad \mathcal{O}_{hg} = [(H\bar{Q}) \sigma^{\mu\nu} T^A t] G_{\mu\nu}^A, \quad \text{chromo-magnetic operator}$$

effect falls like QCD due to chirality flipping → **not important**

$\mathcal{L}_{\text{d=8}}$ @LO only non-trivial operators = $4F$ with 2 derivatives

however if NP couplings are large **NDA rules**:
(d=8) are parametrically smaller than (d=6)²

$$C_8 \sim C_6^2 / 16\pi^2$$

→ **d=8 not important** (let's set them to zero)

interference effects $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s/\Lambda^2)$ dominates
accommodating $A_{FB}^{>450} \simeq 28\%$ requires $c_A^8 \sim \frac{1}{\text{TeV}^2}$

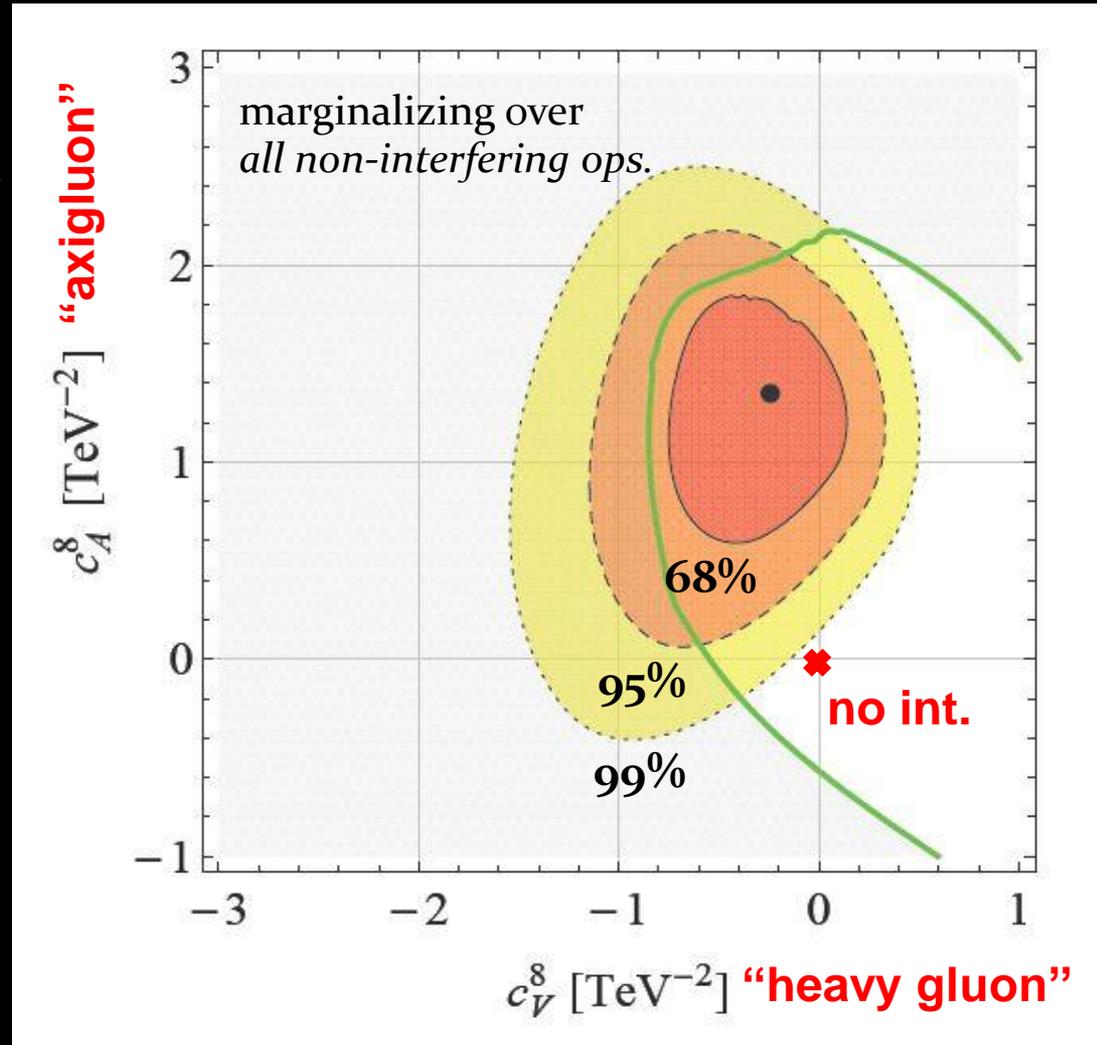
we learn that:

- NP couplings to up & top are sizable
- but still perturbative $\Lambda_{\text{NDA}} \sim 4\pi \times \text{TeV} \sim 10 \text{TeV}$
- pure NP effects $\mathcal{O}(1/\Lambda^4)$ are non-negligible
- NP couplings are not flavor universal
dijet searches constraint: $g_{up}/g_{top} \sim 1/6$
→ large flavor hierarchy

- fitted data:
 - inc. XS@DO
 - diff. XS@CDF
 - inc. A_{FB} @DO l+j & CDF dil
 - diff. A_{FB} @CDF l+j
- generic lessons:
 - interference (via axigluon) established @99%CL
 - not much freedom from non-interfering operators

merely one operator is important!

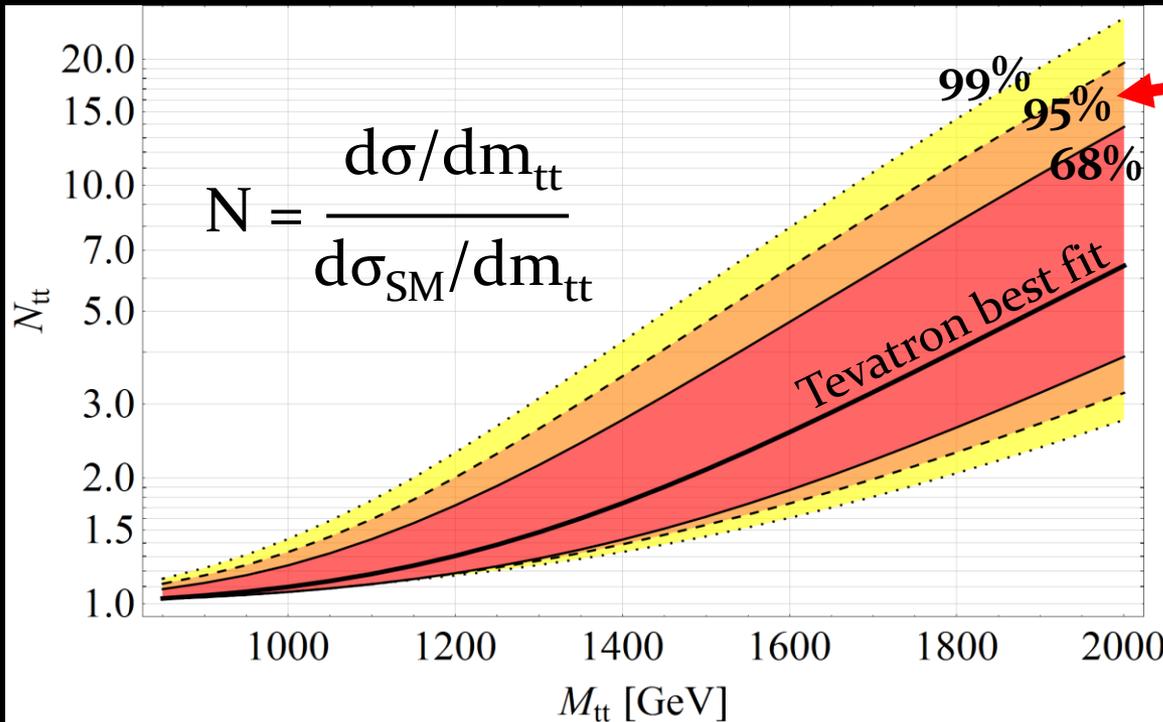
$$O_A^8$$



EFT prediction @LHC | $t\bar{t}$ spectrum

- LHC higher energies **could unveil** the hard NP for A_{FB}
- yet $t\bar{t}$ is gg dominated \rightarrow “ A_{FB} dynamics” is diluted
- more sensitivity to qqbar at high invariant masses
 \rightarrow **EFT leaves a visible imprint in $t\bar{t}$ spectrum tail**

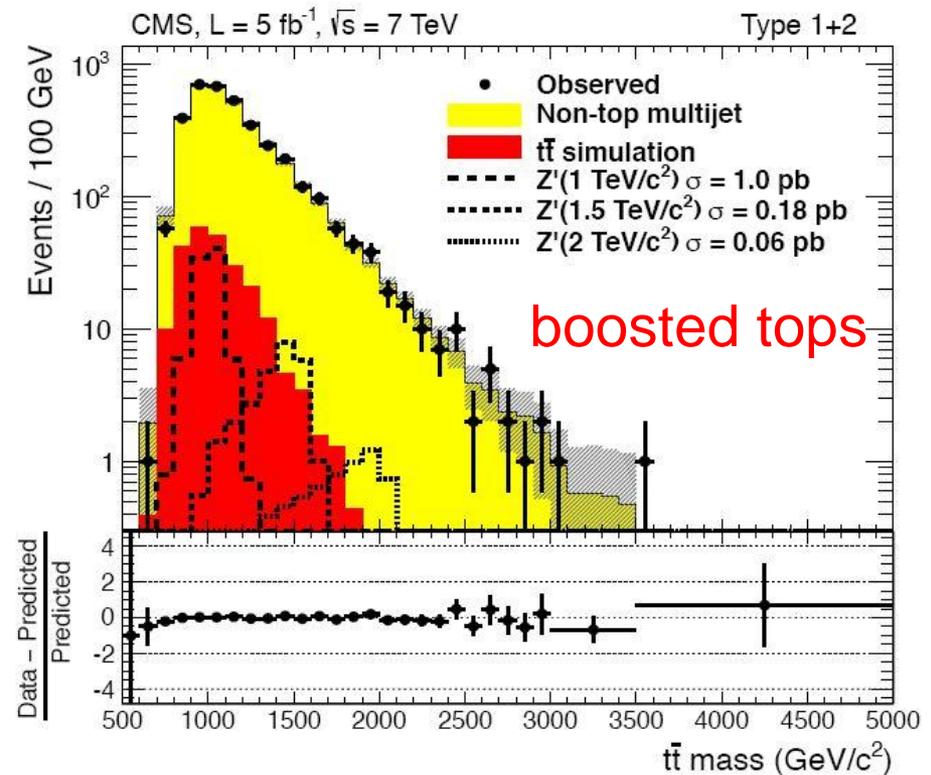
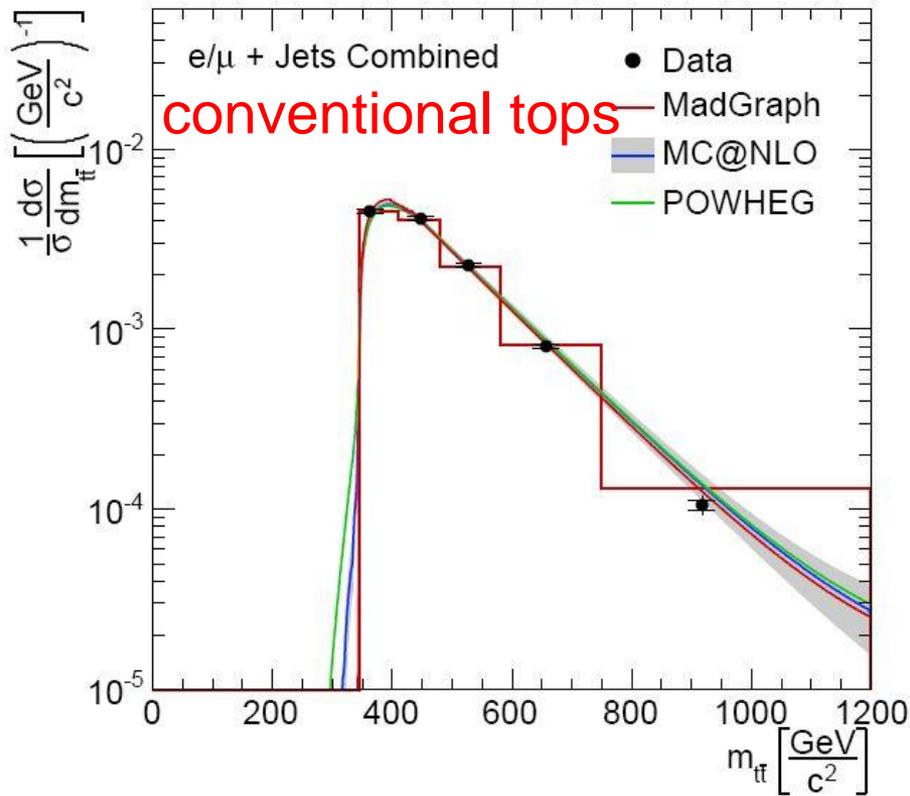
CD, Gedalia, Hochberg & Soreq '12



contours consistent
with Tevatron fit's CLs

EFT prediction @LHC | $t\bar{t}$ spectrum

CMS Preliminary, 1.14 fb⁻¹ at $\sqrt{s}=7$ TeV



largest effects are excluded, but bkg not subtracted, not unfolded
→ good for resonance search, harder to test shape distortion

EFT prediction @LHC | $t\bar{t}$ spectrum

CMS bound on the integrated $t\bar{t}$ tail above 1TeV:

(boosted all hadronic sample)

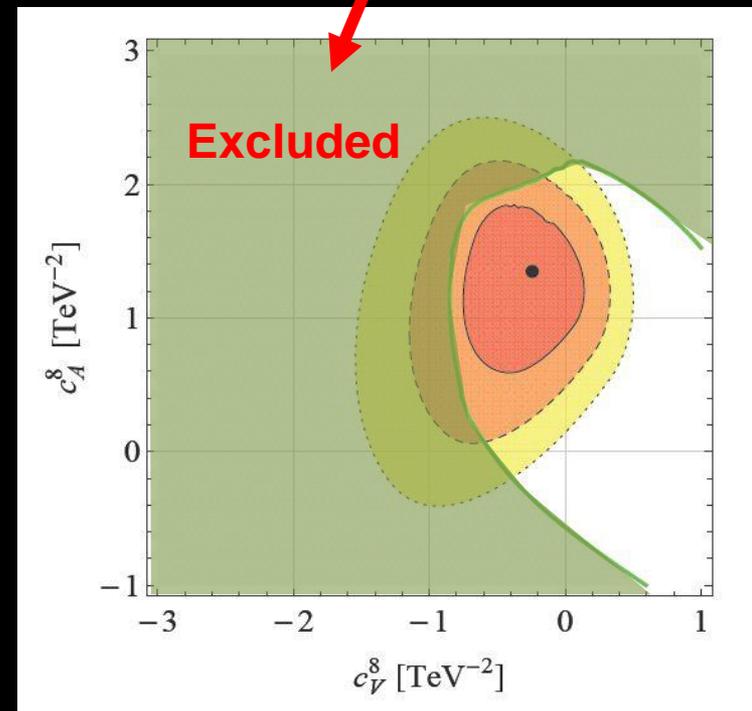
arxiv:1204.2488

$$\mathcal{S} = \frac{\int_{m_{t\bar{t}} > 1 \text{ TeV}/c^2} \frac{d\sigma_{SM+NP}}{dm_{t\bar{t}}} dm_{t\bar{t}}}{\int_{m_{t\bar{t}} > 1 \text{ TeV}/c^2} \frac{d\sigma_{SM}}{dm_{t\bar{t}}} dm_{t\bar{t}}}$$

< 2.6 @95%CL

bulk of EFT survives LHC7 data

but LHC8 run will probably test it



EFT prediction @LHC | charge asymmetry

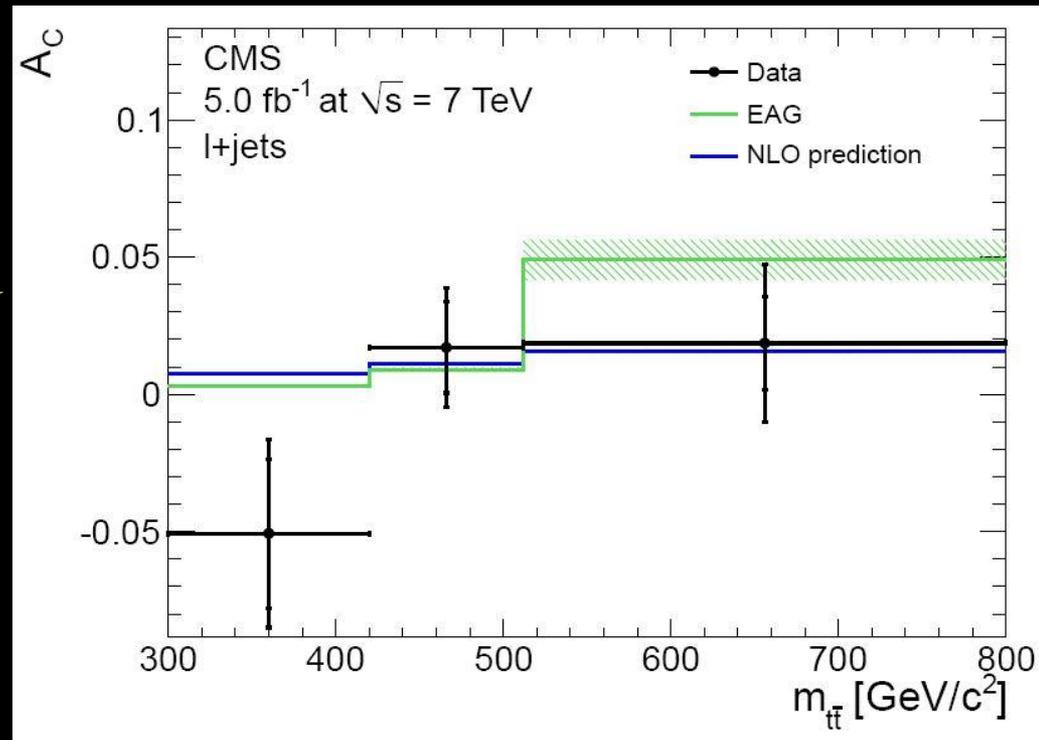
@pp coll. no A_{FB} , but sensitivity to A_C for large $t\bar{t}$ boost!
though suppressed by gg fusion

$$A_C^{\text{inclusive}} \approx (0.4 \pm 1.0[\text{stat}] \pm 1.1[\text{syst}])\% \quad \text{CMS (5/fb)} \quad \text{arXiv:1207.0065}$$
$$A_C^{\text{inclusive}} \approx (-1.8 \pm 2.8[\text{stat}] \pm 2.3[\text{syst}])\% \quad \text{ATLAS (1.04/fb)}$$

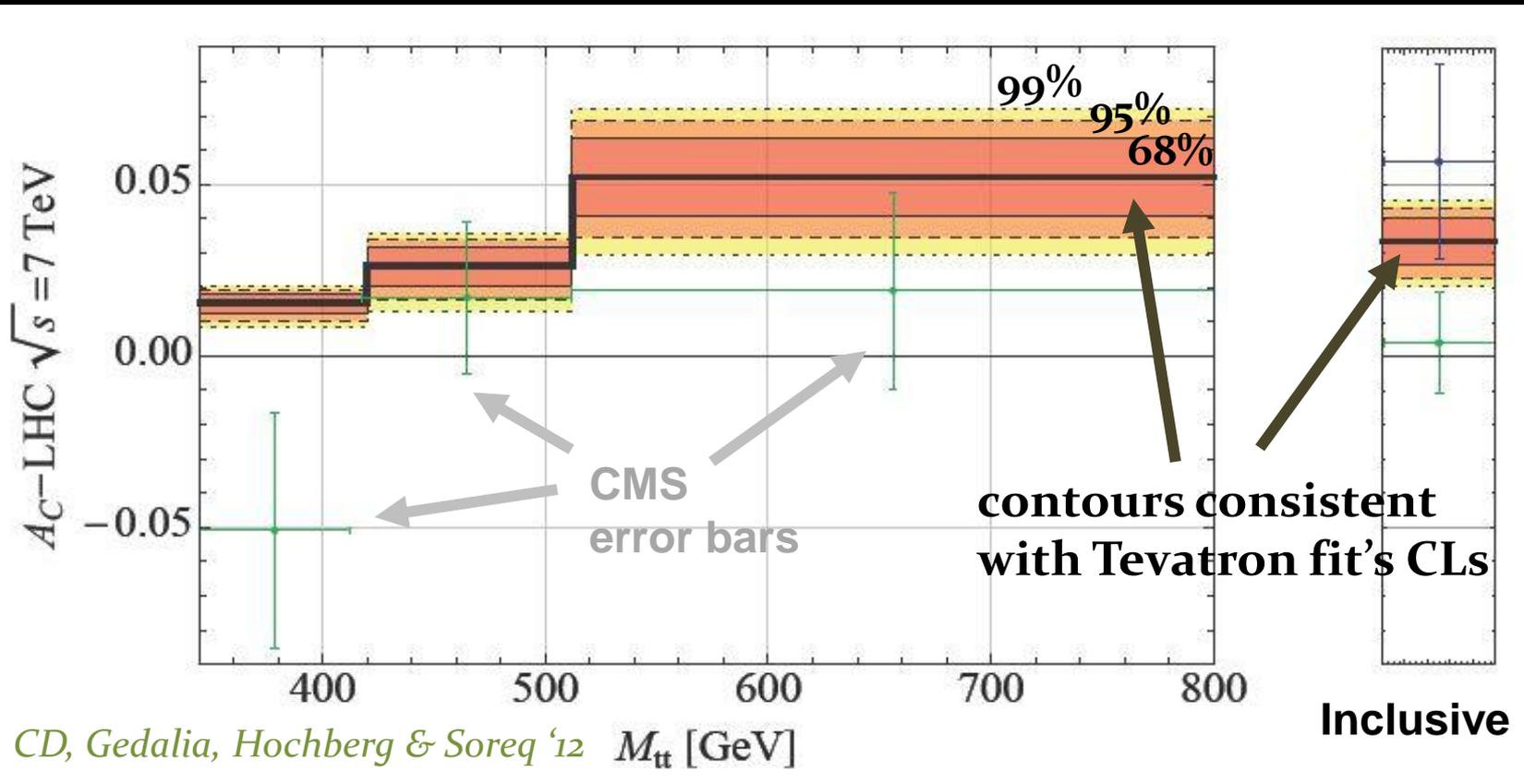
$$\text{QCD } A_C^{\text{inclusive}} \approx 0.6\%$$

→ consistent with QCD
but large uncertainties,
could be consistent with many
things...

...hard to interpret



EFT prediction @LHC | charge asymmetry



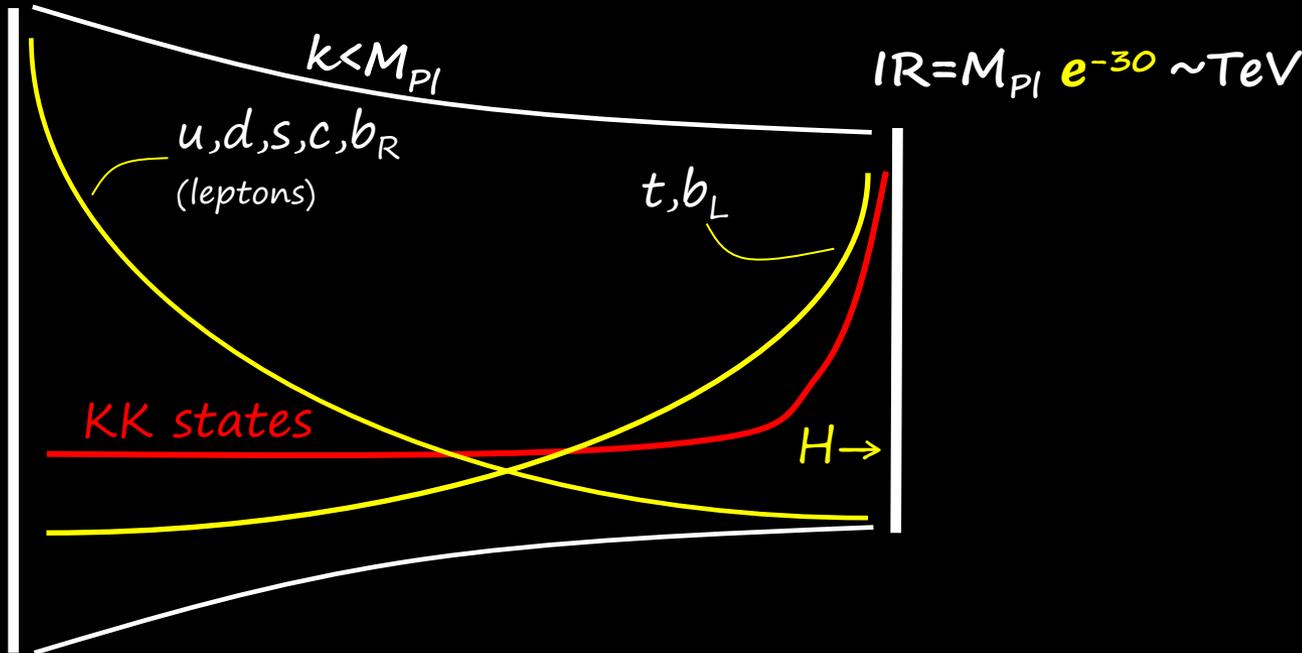
top A_{FB} from EFT predicts *positive* A_C @LHC
which *is still consistent* with LHC7 data
→ 2012 data should settle the case

Warped/composite essentials

RS'99: « Hierarchy problem is solved in AdS₅ bckg: $ds^2 = e^{-2ky} dx^2 - dy^2$ »

Flavor anarchy = $Y_{u,d}$ & $C_{Q,u,d}$ are generic, structureless flavor matrices

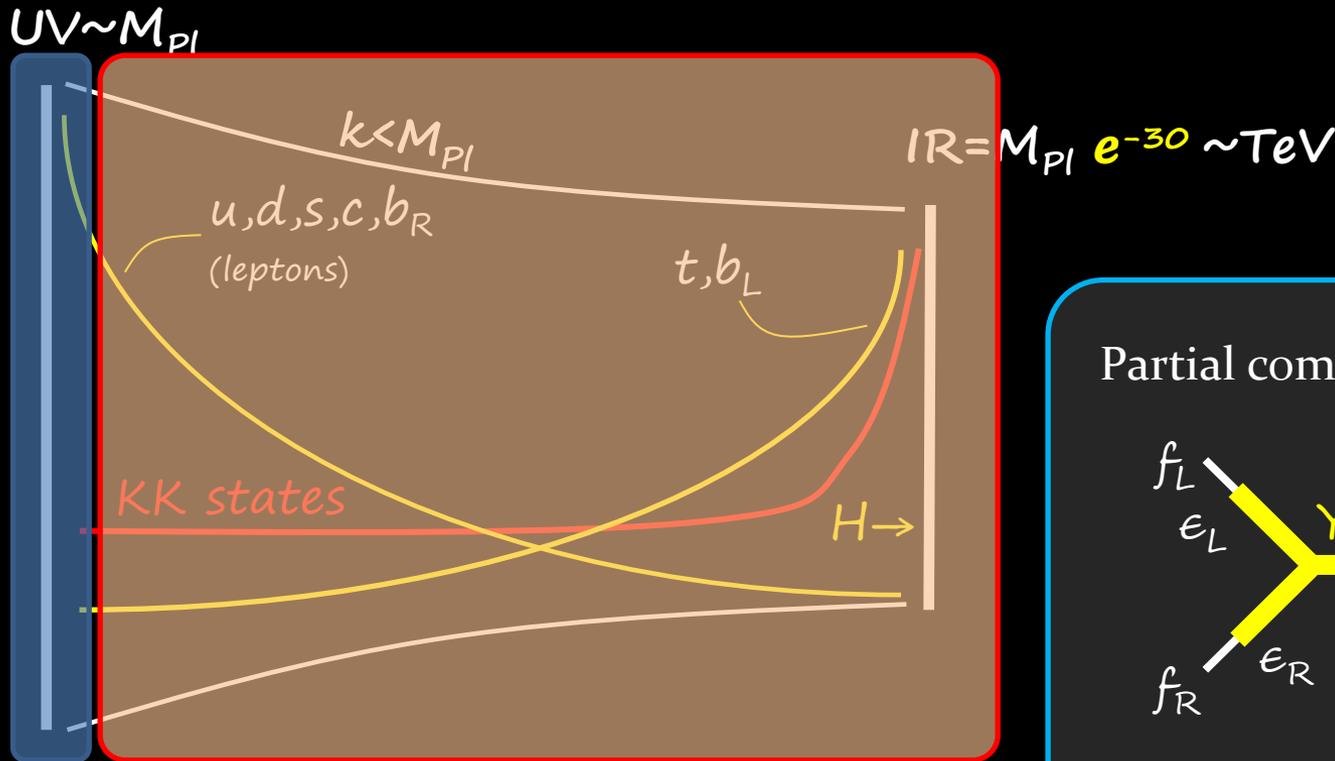
UV $\sim M_{Pl}$



Warped/composite essentials

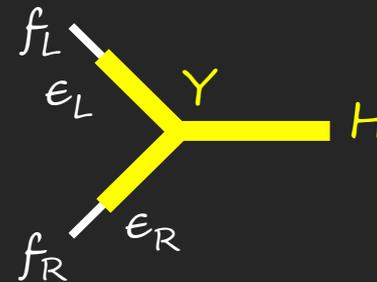
RS'99: « Hierarchy problem is solved in AdS₅ bckg: $ds^2 = e^{-2ky} dx^2 - dy^2$ »

Flavor anarchy = $Y_{u,d}$ & $C_{Q,u,d}$ are generic, structureless flavor matrices



elementary sector \leftarrow linear mixing \rightarrow strong sector

Partial compositeness in 4D:



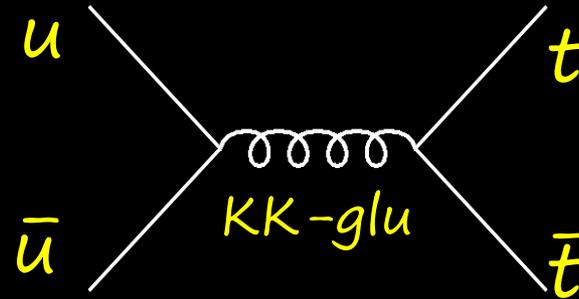
$$Y_{SM} = \epsilon_L Y \epsilon_R$$

\rightarrow light quarks are \sim elementary

A_{FB} from strong dynamics near the TeV scale

EFT \rightarrow we need $1/\text{TeV}^2$ axial color octet 4F operator

leading contribution from



- 5D flavor anarchy \rightarrow up is \sim elementary \rightarrow suppressed (+vector-like) KK-gluon production \rightarrow no A_{FB} !
- way out? increase up compositeness (EWPT \rightarrow u_R)
yet only RLL induced \rightarrow $d\sigma/dM_{tt}$ distorted
+ up coupling further constrained by dijets searches

e.g. CMS-EXP-11017

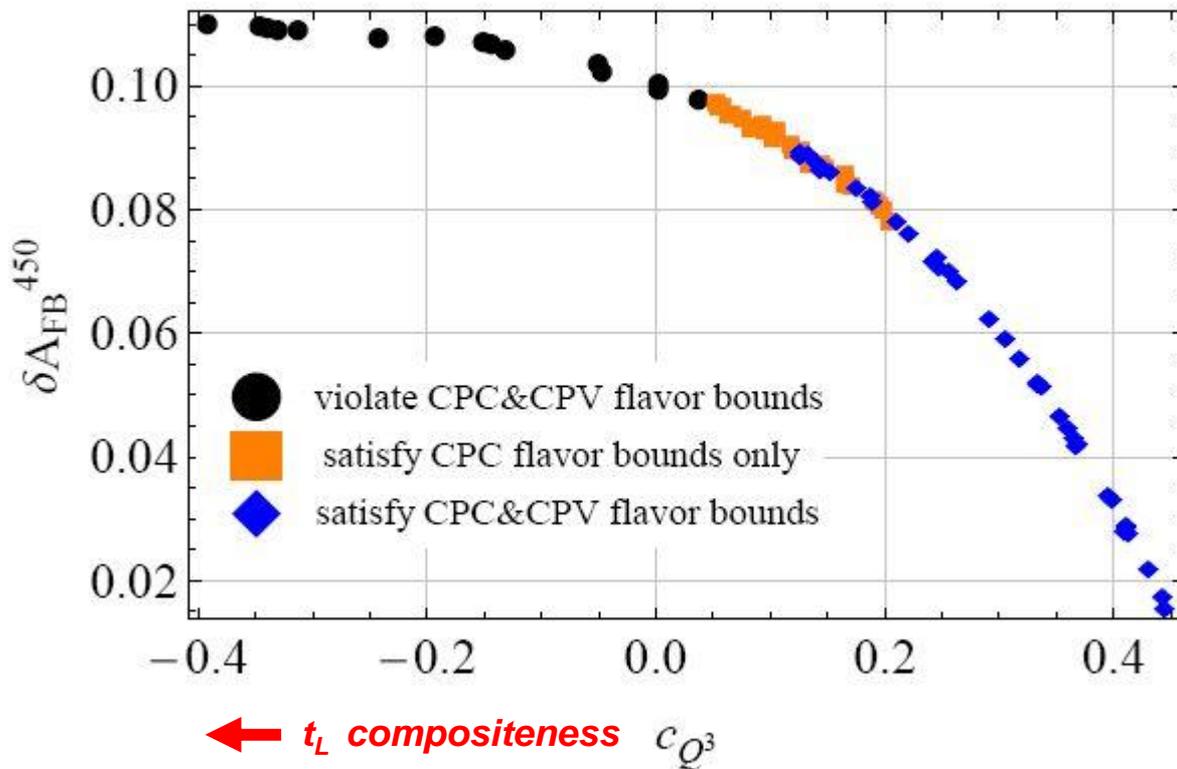
$\rightarrow \delta A_{FB}^{>450} < 5\%$

could be enough, but what if not?

Larger A_{FB} from strong dynamics?

- let's add an axial resonance
 - color SU_3 extended to $SU_{3_L} \times SU_{3_R}$ in the bulk broken to SU_{3_V} in the IR by $\langle \phi \rangle = (3, 3^*)$ to get quark masses

Da rold, CD, Grojean & Perez '12



total $A_{FB}^{>450} \sim 20\%$

consistent w/ ttbar
cross section +
flavor & dijet
constraint

Outro

- A_{FB} is still “anomalous”, yet not necessarily a sign of NP
(could be pure QCD and/or a nearly shutdown Tevatron on crack)
- Light (<TeV) NP could be driving top A_{FB} (but invisible everywhere else → smells like Maxwell’s demon...)
- Heavy (multi TeV) NP is still a plausible explanation
 - best Tevatron fit points to an axigluon-like state
 - EFT offers 2 (sanity) LHC checks: **XS tail enhancement + diff. A_C**
- A_{FB} ’s hard to connect to Naturalness because of up-quark
 - yet, if (partial) compositeness is *the* theory of TeV scale, **A_{FB} points towards composite light flavors & thus exhilarating flavor physics!**

Outro

- A_{FB} is still “a
(could be p
- Light (<TeV)
everywhere els
- Heavy (mult
– best Tevatr
– EFT offers
- A_{FB} ’s hard to
– yet, if (part
towards co



Let's keep moving forward until checkmate!

sign of NP
atron on crack)

t invisible

anation

ment + diff. A_C

of up-quark
scale, A_{FB} points
g flavor physics!