

$B \rightarrow D^{(*)} \tau \nu$ at Belle

CKM Workshop 2012

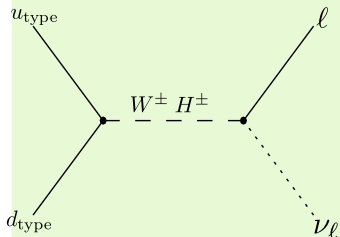
Daniel Zander | September 30th, 2012

INSTITUT FÜR EXPERIMENTELLE KERNPHYSIK, KARLSRUHE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY (KIT)



- 1 Motivation
- 2 Principle
 - Tagging
- 3 Recent Measurements by Belle
 - $\mathcal{B}(B^0 \rightarrow D^{*-} \tau^+ \nu_\tau)$ - Inclusive Tagging
 - $\mathcal{B}(B^+ \rightarrow \bar{D}^{(*)0} \tau^+ \nu_\tau)$ - Inclusive Tagging
 - $B \rightarrow D^{(*)} \tau \nu_\tau$, hadronic tagging
- 4 Conclusion
 - Conclusion
 - Outlook
 - KEK & Belle

Charged Higgs Effects



$$\mathcal{H}_{\text{eff}} = \frac{G_F}{\sqrt{2}} V_{qb} \left\{ [\bar{q}\gamma^\mu(1-\gamma_5)b][\bar{\tau}\gamma_\mu(1-\gamma_5)\nu_\tau] - \frac{\bar{m}_b m_\tau}{m_B^2} \bar{q}[g_s + g_P\gamma_5]b[\bar{\tau}(1-\gamma_5)\nu_\tau] \right\}$$

■ Observables:

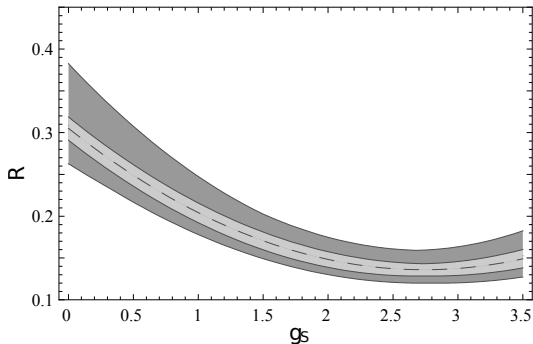
$$R = \frac{\mathcal{B}(B \rightarrow D\tau\nu_\tau)}{\mathcal{B}(B \rightarrow D\ell\nu_\ell)} \stackrel{\text{SM}}{\approx} 0.297$$

$$R^* = \frac{\mathcal{B}(B \rightarrow D^*\tau\nu_\tau)}{\mathcal{B}(B \rightarrow D^*\ell\nu_\ell)} \stackrel{\text{SM}}{\approx} 0.251$$

Effects of Charged Higgs

- MSSM with Minimal Flavor Violation:

$$g_S = g_P = \frac{m_B^2}{M_{H^+}^2} \frac{\tan^2 \beta}{(1 + \tilde{\epsilon}_0 \tan \beta)(1 + \epsilon_\tau \tan \beta)}$$



- In the type-II 2HDM:
 $\tilde{\epsilon}_0 = \epsilon_\tau = 0$
- **Charged Higgs contribution (g_S) can have large impact on branching ratios**

Nierste, Trine, Westhoff, arXiv:0801:4938

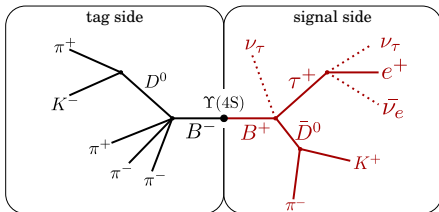
Missing Neutrinos

Exemplary decay: $B^0 \rightarrow D^- \tau^+ (\rightarrow e^+ \nu_e \bar{\nu}_\tau) \nu_\tau$

Problem: Three neutrinos in the final state

- $B \rightarrow D\tau(\rightarrow \ell\nu_\ell\nu_\tau)\nu_\tau$ signal contains three-neutrino system with unknown momentum.
- Without further information ...
 - ...no useful kinematic constraints to obtain a clean signal
 - ...not distinguishable from $B \rightarrow D\ell\nu_\ell$

Solution: Tagging



Hadronic Tagging

- **Full Reconstruction** of as many purely hadronic $b \rightarrow c$ decays as reasonably possible.
- **Tag Side, then Signal Side**
- Efficiency $\sim 0.1 - 0.2\%$
- Combined with signal side:
Usually manageable background levels

Inclusive Tagging

- **Signal Side, then Tag Side**
- **Remaining particles** in the detector form the tag side B_{tag}
- Efficiency typically larger than for hadronic tagging
- **Much higher background levels**

Tagging	Measurement	Data Sample
Inclusive	$\mathcal{B}(B^0 \rightarrow D^{*-} \tau^+ \nu_\tau)$	$535 \times 10^6 B\bar{B}$
Inclusive	$\mathcal{B}(B^+ \rightarrow \bar{D}^0 \tau^+ \nu_\tau)$	$657 \times 10^6 B\bar{B}$
Inclusive	$\mathcal{B}(B^+ \rightarrow \bar{D}^{*0} \tau^+ \nu_\tau)$	$657 \times 10^6 B\bar{B}$
Hadronic	R, R^*	$657 \times 10^6 B\bar{B}$
Hadronic	$B \rightarrow D \tau \nu_\tau$	$657 \times 10^6 B\bar{B}$
Hadronic	$B \rightarrow D^* \tau \nu_\tau$	$657 \times 10^6 B\bar{B}$

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$\mathcal{B}(B^0 \rightarrow D^{*-} \tau^+ \nu_\tau)$ - Inclusive Tagging

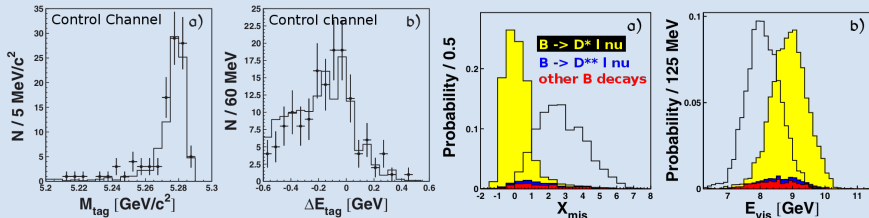
Description

- Inclusive tagging
- $535 \times 10^6 B\bar{B}$ pairs
- Channels:
 - $B^0 \rightarrow D^{*-} \tau^+ \nu_\tau$
 - $D^{*-} \rightarrow \bar{D}^0 \pi^-$
 - $D^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$ (and $D^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \pi^0$ for electron mode)
 - $\tau^+ \rightarrow e^+ \nu_e \bar{\nu}_\tau$
 - $\tau^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \bar{\nu}_\tau$
- Reference: **A. Matyja, M. Rozanska et al. (Belle Collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. 99, 191807 (2007).**

$B(B^0 \rightarrow D^{*-} \tau^+ \nu_\tau)$ - Inclusive Tagging

Inclusive Tagging

- Tag side improvement: zero total event charge, no (additional) $\mu/e/p$, residual E in $ECL < 0.35$ GeV and $N_{\pi^0 \text{ and } \gamma} < 5$ (on tag side)



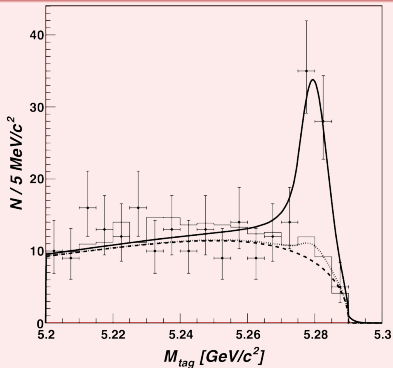
Validation sample $B^0 \rightarrow D^{*-} \pi^+$

Signal (blank) BG (shaded)

- $E_{\text{vis}} = \sum E(\text{particle}_i)$, $E_{\text{mis}} = E_{\text{beam}} - E_{D^*} - E_{e/\pi}$, $X_{\text{mis}} = (E_{\text{mis}} - |\vec{p}_{D^*} + \vec{p}_{e/\pi}|) / \sqrt{E_{\text{beam}}^2 - m_B^2}$
- $X_{\text{mis}} > 2.75$, $1.9 \text{ GeV} < E_{\text{mis}} < 2.6 \text{ GeV}$ and $E_{\text{vis}} < 8.3 \text{ GeV}$. (e mode)
- $X_{\text{mis}} > 1.50$, $M_W^2 - M_{\text{mis}}^2 - m_\tau^2 + m_\pi^2 > 0$, $E_{\text{vis}} < 8.3 \text{ GeV}$, $p(\pi_{\text{prompt}}) > 0.6 \text{ GeV}$, no K_L and < 4 non-IP tracks (π mode)

$B(B^0 \rightarrow D^{*-} \tau^+ \nu_\tau)$ - Inclusive Tagging

Results



- Signal: Crystal Ball line shape (CB)
- Background: ARGUS (combinatorial BG) and CB (peaking $B^0 \rightarrow D^{*-} e^+ \nu_e$ events)

$B(B^0 \rightarrow D^{*-} \tau^+ \nu_\tau)$ - Inclusive Tagging

Subchannel	N_s	N_{obs}	$\mathcal{B}(\%)$	Σ
$\bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K^+ \pi^-, \tau^+ \rightarrow e^+ \nu_e \bar{\nu}_\tau$	$19.5^{+5.8}_{-5.0}$	40	$2.44^{+0.74}_{-0.65}$	5.0σ
$\bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K^+ \pi^- \pi^0, \tau^+ \rightarrow e^+ \nu_e \bar{\nu}_\tau$	$11.9^{+6.0}_{-5.2}$	60	$1.69^{+0.84}_{-0.74}$	2.6σ
$\bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K^+ \pi^-, \tau^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \bar{\nu}_\tau$	$29.9^{+10.0}_{-9.1}$	148	$2.02^{+0.68}_{-0.61}$	3.8σ
Combined	60^{+12}_{-11}	248	$2.02^{+0.40}_{-0.37}$	6.7σ

Systematic Uncertainties

- Parametrization of signal and background
- B_{tag} efficiency
- Tracking, neutral reconstruction and PID efficiency
- Intermediate branching fraction
 $(\mathcal{B}(D^{*-} \rightarrow \bar{D}^0 \pi^-) \times \mathcal{B}(\bar{D}^0 \rightarrow i) \times \mathcal{B}(\tau^+ \rightarrow j))$
- **Sum: 18.5%** $\Rightarrow \Sigma = 5.2\sigma$

First observation of
 $B^0 \rightarrow D^{*-} \tau^+ \nu_\tau!$



Tagging	Measurement	Data Sample
Inclusive	$\mathcal{B}(B^0 \rightarrow D^{*-} \tau^+ \nu_\tau)$	$535 \times 10^6 B\bar{B}$
Inclusive	$\mathcal{B}(B^+ \rightarrow \bar{D}^0 \tau^+ \nu_\tau)$	$657 \times 10^6 B\bar{B}$
Inclusive	$\mathcal{B}(B^+ \rightarrow \bar{D}^{*0} \tau^+ \nu_\tau)$	$657 \times 10^6 B\bar{B}$
Hadronic	R, R^*	$657 \times 10^6 B\bar{B}$
Hadronic	$B \rightarrow D\tau\nu_\tau$	$657 \times 10^6 B\bar{B}$
Hadronic	$B \rightarrow D^*\tau\nu_\tau$	$657 \times 10^6 B\bar{B}$

Description

- Inclusive tagging
- 657×10^6 $B\bar{B}$ pairs
- Channels:
 - $B^+ \rightarrow \bar{D}^0 \tau^+ \nu_\tau$
 - $B^+ \rightarrow \bar{D}^{*0} \tau^+ \nu_\tau$
 - $D^{*0} \rightarrow D^0 \pi^0$
 - $D^0 \rightarrow (K^- \pi^+), (K^- \pi^+ \pi^0)$
 - $\tau^+ \rightarrow e^+ \nu_e \bar{\nu}_\tau$
 - $\tau^+ \rightarrow \mu^+ \nu_\mu \bar{\nu}_\tau$
 - $\tau^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \bar{\nu}_\tau$
- Reference: **A. Bozek, M. Rozanska et al. (Belle Collaboration), Phys. Rev. D 82, 072005(R) (2010).**

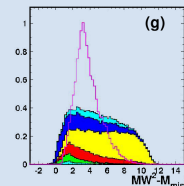
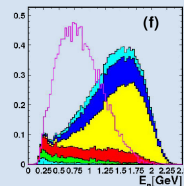
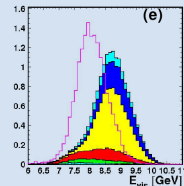
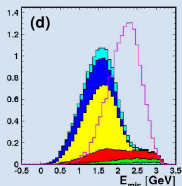
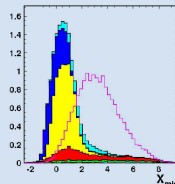
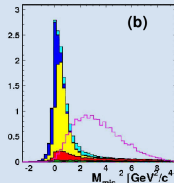
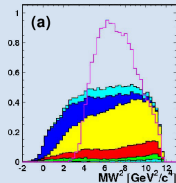
$\mathcal{B}(B^+ \rightarrow \bar{D}^{(*)0} \tau^+ \nu_\tau)$ - Inclusive Tagging

- **Tag side improvement:** zero total event charge, no (additional) $\mu/e/p$, residual E in $ECL < 0.35(0.25)(0.20)$ GeV (depending on the mode), $N_{\pi^0 \text{ and } \gamma} < 6$ and $N_\gamma < 3$ (on tag side), < 4 non-IP tracks (π mode), depending on mode also no K_L .
- Variables for signal side:
 - $E_{\text{miss}} = E_{\text{beam}} - E_{D^{(*)0}} - E_{e/d_\tau}$
 - $E_{\text{vis}} = \sum E(\text{particle}_i)$
 - $M_{\text{miss}}^2 = E_{\text{miss}}^2 - (\vec{p}_{\text{sig}} - \vec{p}_{D^{(*)0}} - \vec{p}_{d_\tau})^2$
 - $X_{\text{mis}} = (E_{\text{miss}} - |\vec{p}_{D^*} + \vec{p}_{e/\pi}|) / \sqrt{E_{\text{beam}}^2 - m_{B^0}^2}$
- $E_{\text{vis}} > 8.3 - 8.5$ GeV, $E_{\text{miss}} > 1.5 - 1.9$ GeV, $X_{\text{mis}} > 2.0 - 2.75$ GeV (leptonic τ -decays), $X_{\text{mis}} > 1.0 - 1.5$ GeV (pionic τ -decays), neutrino angle (calculated from M_{miss}^2 and q^2) in $[-1, 1]$ and $q^2 < 9.5$ GeV²
- BG estimation by simultaneous fits to M_{tag} , ΔE_{tag} , E_{D_τ} , X_{mis} , E_{vis} , q^2 and R_2 (ratio of FWM)

$B(B^+ \rightarrow \bar{D}^{(*)0} \tau^+ \nu_\tau)$ - Inclusive Tagging

$B^+ \rightarrow \bar{D}^0 \tau^+ (\rightarrow e^+ \nu_e \bar{\nu}_\tau) \nu_\tau$ sample

B \rightarrow D e nu**
B \rightarrow D e nu
B \rightarrow D* e nu
 other B decays
 cc - continuum
 uds - continuum

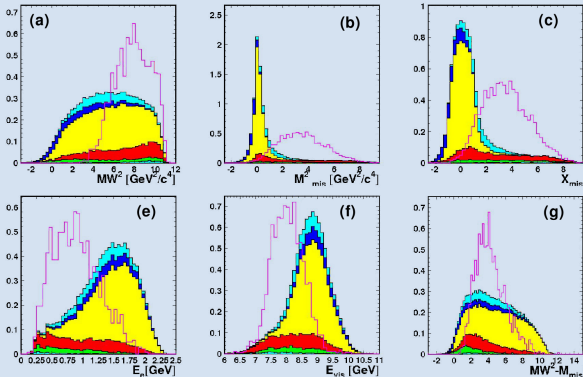


Signal (blank) BG (shaded)

$B(B^+ \rightarrow \bar{D}^{(*)0} \tau^+ \nu_\tau)$ - Inclusive Tagging

$B^+ \rightarrow \bar{D}^{*0} \tau^+ (\rightarrow e^+ \nu_e \bar{\nu}_\tau) \nu_\tau$ sample

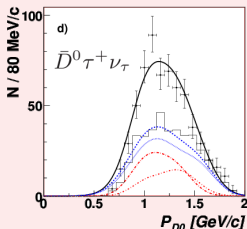
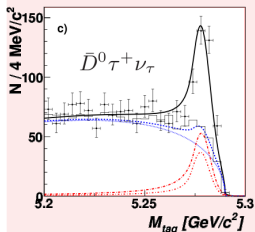
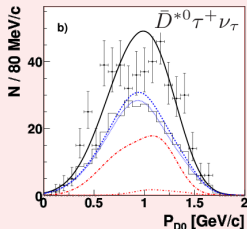
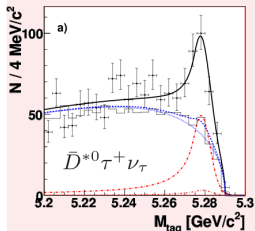
B -> D e nu**
B -> D e nu
B -> D* e nu
 other B decays
 cc - continuum
 uds - continuum



Signal (blank) BG (shaded)

$\mathcal{B}(B^+ \rightarrow \bar{D}^{(*)0} \tau^+ \nu_\tau)$ - Inclusive Tagging

Results



M_{tag}

- Signal: Crystal Ball line shape
- Background: ARGUS

P_{D^0}

- All components: Sum of two Gaussians

$B(B^+ \rightarrow \bar{D}^{(*)0} \tau^+ \nu_\tau)$ - Inclusive Tagging

Mode	N_s	$\mathcal{B}(\%)$	$\Sigma(\sigma)$
$\bar{D}^{*0} \tau^+ \nu_\tau$	$446_{-56}^{+58} (226)$	$2.12_{-0.27}^{+0.28}$	8.8
$\bar{D}^0 \tau^+ \nu_\tau$	$146_{-41}^{+42} (15)$	0.77 ± 0.22	3.6

Numbers in parantheses: D (D^*) signal events extracted from D^* (D) sample.

Source	$\bar{D}^{*0} \tau^+ \nu_\tau$	$\bar{D}^0 \tau^+ \nu_\tau$
$N_{B\bar{B}}$	$\pm 1.4\%$	$\pm 1.4\%$
Reconstruction of B_{tag} and B_{sig}	$\pm 12.9\%$	$\pm 12.8\%$
Lepton-id and signal selection	$+1.5\%$ -1.6%	$+4.4\%$ -4.5%
Shape of the signal PDF's	$\pm 2.5\%$	$\pm 6.0\%$
Comb. and peaking backgrounds	$\pm 3.3\%$	$\pm 2.7\%$
Fitting procedure	$\pm 0.8\%$	$\pm 1.5\%$
Total	$\pm 13.9\%$	$\pm 15.2\%$

$\Sigma = 8.1\sigma(D^*)$ and
 $\Sigma = 3.5\sigma(D)$

First evidence for
 $B^+ \rightarrow \bar{D}^0 \tau^+ \nu_\tau!$



Tagging	Measurement	Data Sample
Inclusive	$\mathcal{B}(B^0 \rightarrow D^{*-} \tau^+ \nu_\tau)$	$535 \times 10^6 B\bar{B}$
Inclusive	$\mathcal{B}(B^+ \rightarrow \bar{D}^0 \tau^+ \nu_\tau)$	$657 \times 10^6 B\bar{B}$
Inclusive	$\mathcal{B}(B^+ \rightarrow \bar{D}^{*0} \tau^+ \nu_\tau)$	$657 \times 10^6 B\bar{B}$
Hadronic	R, R^*	$657 \times 10^6 B\bar{B}$
Hadronic	$B \rightarrow D \tau \nu_\tau$	$657 \times 10^6 B\bar{B}$
Hadronic	$B \rightarrow D^* \tau \nu_\tau$	$657 \times 10^6 B\bar{B}$

$B \rightarrow D^{(*)} \tau \nu_\tau$, hadronic tagging

Description

- Hadronic tagging
- Efficiency $\sim 0.1\%$
- $657 \times 10^6 B\bar{B}$ pairs
- Channels:
 - $B^0 \rightarrow D^- \tau^+ \nu_\tau, B^0 \rightarrow D^{*-} \tau^+ \nu_\tau$
 - $B^+ \rightarrow \bar{D}^0 \tau^+ \nu_\tau, B^+ \rightarrow \bar{D}^{*0} \tau^+ \nu_\tau$
 - $D^{*0} \rightarrow D^0 \pi^0, D^0 \gamma$ and $D^{*+} \rightarrow D^+ \pi^0, D^0 \pi^+$
 - $D^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+, K^- \pi^+ \pi^0, K^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-, K^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0,$
 $K_S^0 \pi^0, K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-, K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$
 - $D^- \rightarrow K^+ \pi^- \pi^-, K^+ \pi^- \pi^- \pi^0, K_S^0 \pi^-$
 - $\tau^+ \rightarrow e^+ \nu_e \bar{\nu}_\tau, \tau^+ \rightarrow \mu^+ \nu_\mu \bar{\nu}_\tau$
- Reference: **I. Adachi et al. (Belle Collaboration), arXiv:0910.4301.**

$B \rightarrow D^{(*)} \tau \nu_\tau$, hadronic tagging

Optimization of the Selection

- Cut on $P_\ell^{\text{in } B \text{ frame}}$
- Requirement of no additional tracks and π^0

$B \rightarrow D \ell \nu_\ell$ and $B \rightarrow D^* \ell \nu_\ell$ components ...

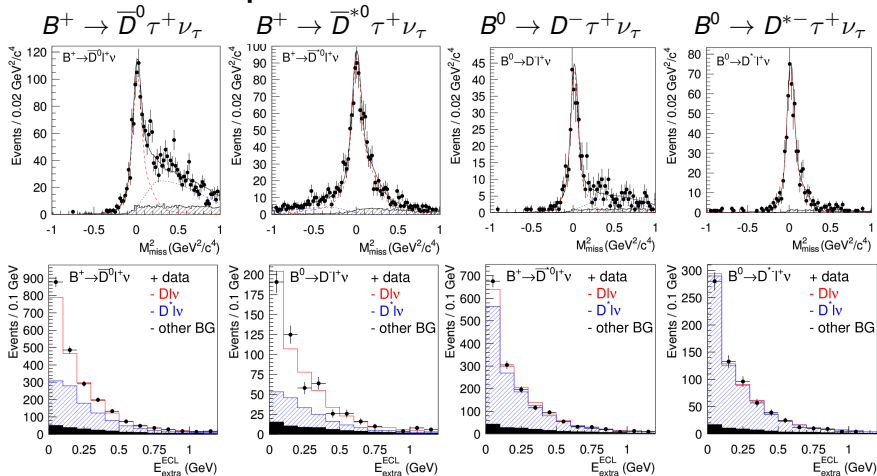
- are used to calibrate the background MC simulation
- are used to normalize the extracted signal yields

Fitting variables ...

- $M_{\text{miss}}^2 = [p(\text{Beam}) - (p(B_{\text{tag}}) + p(D^{(*)}) + p(\ell))]^2$
- $E_{\text{extra}}^{\text{ECL}} = \sum E_{\text{Calor.}} - (\sum E_{\text{tag}} + \sum E_{\text{signal}})$

$B \rightarrow D^{(*)} \tau \nu_\tau$, hadronic tagging

Normalization Sample - 2D fits



Motivation

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Principle

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Measurements

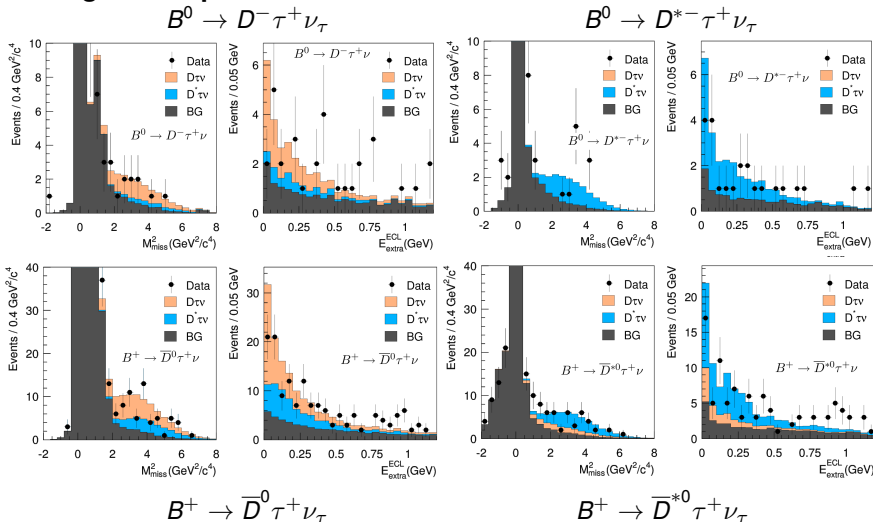
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Conclusion

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$B \rightarrow D^{(*)} \tau \nu_\tau$, hadronic tagging

Full Signal Sample - 2D fits



Motivation

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Principle

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Measurements

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Conclusion

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$B \rightarrow D^{(*)} \tau \nu_\tau$, hadronic tagging

Results

Quantity	$\overline{D}^0 \tau^+ \nu$	$\overline{D}^{*0} \tau^+ \nu$
$N(\overline{D}^{(*)} \tau^+ \nu)$	$98.6^{+26.3}_{-25.0}$	$99.8^{+22.2}_{-21.3}$
$\epsilon(\overline{D}^{(*)} \tau^+ \nu)$ [%]	6.20 ± 0.08	3.86 ± 0.08
R [%]	$70.2^{+18.9}_{-18.0} {}^{+11.0}_{-9.1}$	$46.8^{+10.6}_{-10.2} {}^{+6.2}_{-7.2}$
$\Sigma(\Sigma_{stat})$	3.8 (4.4)	3.9 (5.2)
\mathcal{B} [%]	$1.51^{+0.41}_{-0.39} {}^{+0.24}_{-0.19} \pm 0.15$	$3.04^{+0.69}_{-0.66} {}^{+0.40}_{-0.47} \pm 0.22$
Quantity	$D^- \tau^+ \nu$	$D^{*-} \tau^+ \nu$
$N(\overline{D}^{(*)} \tau^+ \nu)$	$17.2^{+7.7}_{-6.9}$	$25.0^{+7.2}_{-6.3}$
$\epsilon(\overline{D}^{(*)} \tau^+ \nu)$ [%]	6.86 ± 0.09	2.09 ± 0.04
R [%]	$47.6^{+21.6}_{-19.3} {}^{+6.3}_{-5.4}$	$48.1^{+14.0}_{-12.3} {}^{+5.8}_{-4.1}$
$\Sigma(\Sigma_{stat})$	2.6 (2.8)	4.7 (5.9)
\mathcal{B} [%]	$1.01^{+0.46}_{-0.41} {}^{+0.13}_{-0.11} \pm 0.10$	$2.56^{+0.75}_{-0.66} {}^{+0.31}_{-0.22} \pm 0.10$

$B \rightarrow D^{(*)} \tau \nu_\tau$, hadronic tagging

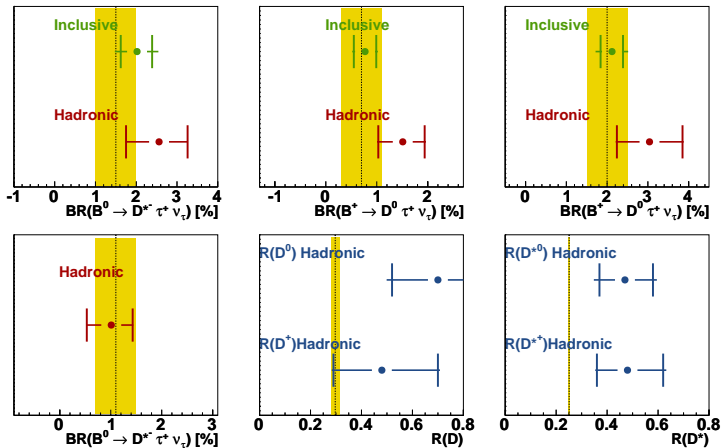
Systematic Errors

Source	$\overline{D}^0 \tau^+ \nu$ [%]	$\overline{D}^{*0} \tau^+ \nu$ [%]	$D^- \tau^+ \nu$ [%]	$D^{*-} \tau^+ \nu$ [%]
M_{miss}^2 shape	+9.10/-7.89	+9.86/-10.7	+6.39/-5.78	+5.80/-6.12
$E_{\text{extra}}^{\text{ECL}}$ shape	+10.6/-7.58	+7.01/-9.73	+9.03/-7.27	+9.84/-4.97
$D^{**} \ell \nu$	+0.35/-0.41	+0.75/-0.02	+4.50/-2.56	+0.58/-0.28
$D \leftrightarrow D^*$ cross-feed	+7.05/-6.86	+5.12/-5.34	+5.77/-6.01	+3.48/-3.37
$\mathcal{B}(\tau \rightarrow \ell \nu \nu)$	± 0.3	± 0.3	± 0.3	± 0.3
Total	+15.7/-12.9	+13.2/-15.4	+13.3/-11.4	+12.0/-8.58

Conclusion

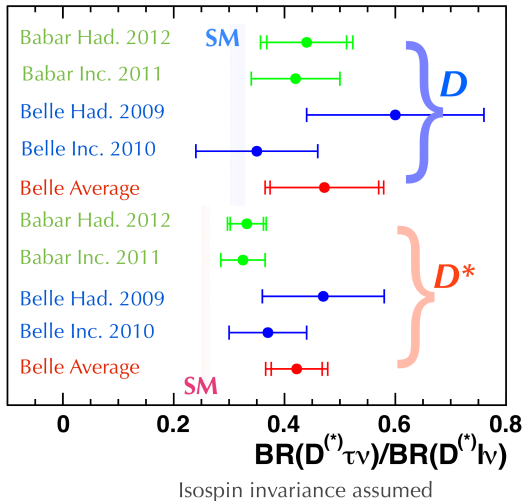
Tagging	Measurement	Result
Inclusive	$\mathcal{B}(B^0 \rightarrow D^{*-} \tau^+ \nu_\tau)$	$(2.02_{-0.37}^{+0.40} \pm 0.37)\%$
Inclusive	$\mathcal{B}(B^+ \rightarrow \bar{D}^0 \tau^+ \nu_\tau)$	$(0.77 \pm 0.22 \pm 0.12)\%$
Inclusive	$\mathcal{B}(B^+ \rightarrow \bar{D}^{*0} \tau^+ \nu_\tau)$	$(2.12_{-0.27}^{+0.28} \pm 0.29)\%$
Hadronic	$R(D^0), R(D^+)$	$0.70_{-0.18-0.9}^{+0.19+0.11}, 0.48_{-0.19-0.05}^{+0.22+0.06}$
Hadronic	$R(D^{*0}), R(D^{*+})$	$0.47_{-0.10-0.07}^{+0.11+0.06}, 0.48_{-0.12-0.04}^{+0.14+0.06}$
Hadronic	$B^+ \rightarrow \bar{D}^0 \tau^+ \nu_\tau$	$(1.51_{-0.39-0.19}^{+0.41+0.24} \pm 0.15)\%$
Hadronic	$B^+ \rightarrow \bar{D}^{*0} \tau^+ \nu_\tau$	$(3.04_{-0.66-0.47}^{+0.69+0.40} \pm 0.22)\%$
Hadronic	$B^0 \rightarrow D^- \tau^+ \nu_\tau$	$(1.01_{-0.41-0.11}^{+0.46+0.13} \pm 0.10)\%$
Hadronic	$B^0 \rightarrow D^{*-} \tau^+ \nu_\tau$	$(2.56_{-0.66-0.22}^{+0.75+0.31} \pm 0.10)\%$

Conclusion



Dotted Line: Current WA, Yellow Bands: Uncertainty on current WA

Conclusion



- The branching ratios

- $B^+ \rightarrow \bar{D}^0 \tau^+ \nu_\tau$
- $B^+ \rightarrow \bar{D}^{*0} \tau^+ \nu_\tau$
- $B^0 \rightarrow D^- \tau^+ \nu_\tau$
- $B^0 \rightarrow D^{*-} \tau^+ \nu_\tau$

are measured.

- The ratios $R(D^0)$, $R(D^{*0})$, $R(D^+)$ and $R(D^{*+})$ have been measured.
- The current precision does not allow to rule out the Standard Model yet.
- With more statistics, the result may be improved further.

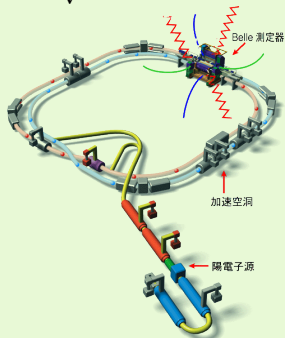
Description

- Improved hadronic tagging
- Efficiency $\sim 0.1\% \rightarrow \sim 0.2\%$ (see M. Feindt et al., Nucl. Instr. and Meth. A (2011), doi:10.1016/j.nima.2011.06.008)
- **657 \rightarrow 771 $\times 10^6$ $B\bar{B}$ pairs**
- 2D signal extraction: M_{miss}^2 and the output of a Neural Network with negligible correlations.
- Reference: **Work in progress, no publication yet.**

BACKUP

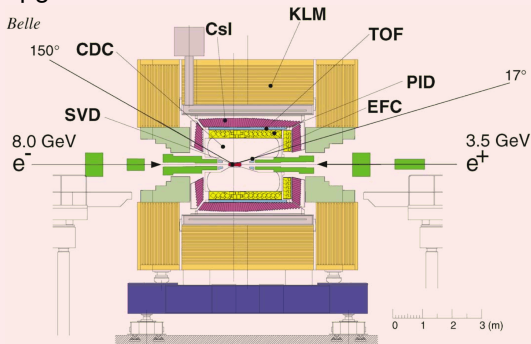
KEK-B

Asymmetrical e^+e^- collider
with $\sqrt{s} = 10.58$ GeV



Belle

Only experiment at the KEK-B collider,
upgrade scheduled for 2015



Motivation

○○

Principle

○

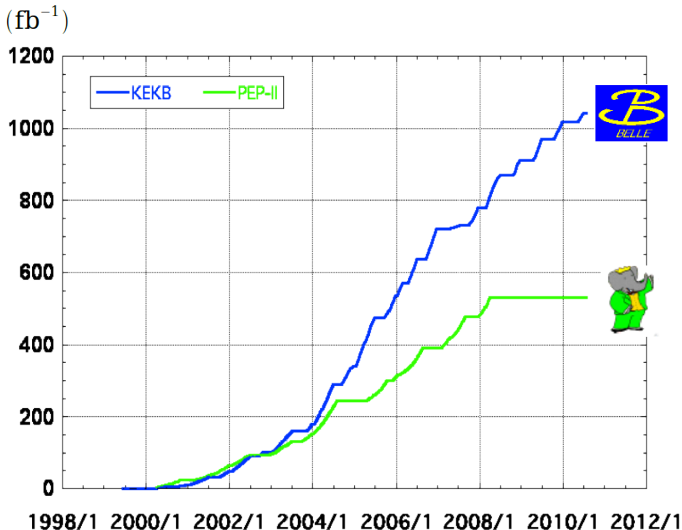
Measurements

○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○

Conclusion

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Integrated Luminosity



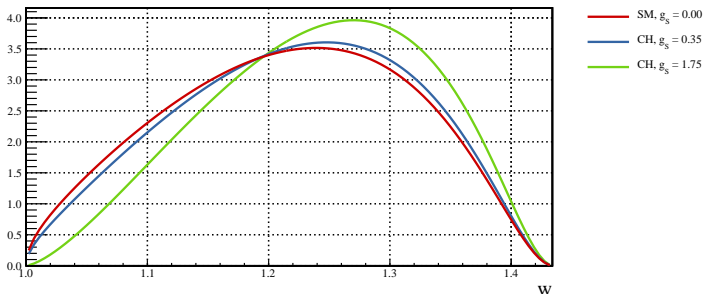
> 1 ab⁻¹
On resonance:
 Y(5S): 121 fb⁻¹
 Y(4S): 711 fb⁻¹
 Y(3S): 3 fb⁻¹
 Y(2S): 25 fb⁻¹
 Y(1S): 6 fb⁻¹
Off reson./scan:
 ~ 100 fb⁻¹

~ 550 fb⁻¹
On resonance:
 Y(4S): 433 fb⁻¹
 Y(3S): 30 fb⁻¹
 Y(2S): 14 fb⁻¹
Off resonance:
 ~ 54 fb⁻¹

Decay kinematics

- Described by

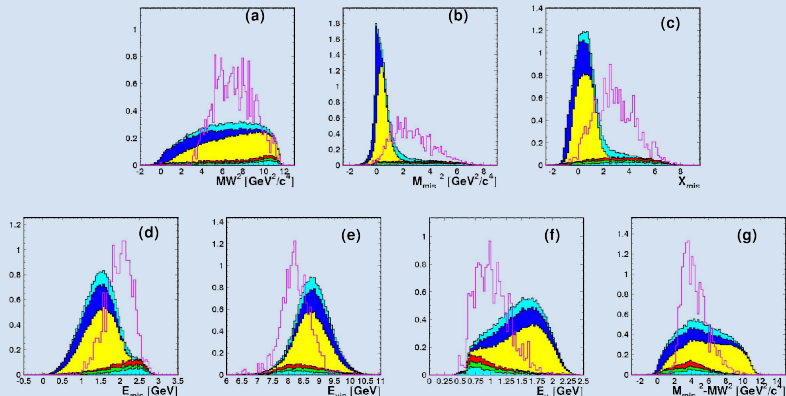
$$w = \left(1 + r^2 - \frac{q^2}{m_B^2} \right) / r^2, \quad \text{with } r = m_D / m_B$$



$$B^+ \rightarrow \bar{D}^{(*)0} \tau^+ \nu_\tau$$

Phys. Rev. D82, 072005(R) (2010)

Inclusive Tagging



$$B^+ \rightarrow \bar{D}^0 \tau^+ (\rightarrow \mu^+ \nu_\mu \bar{\nu}_\tau) \nu_\tau \text{ Signal (blank) BG (shaded)}$$

Motivation

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Principle

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Measurements

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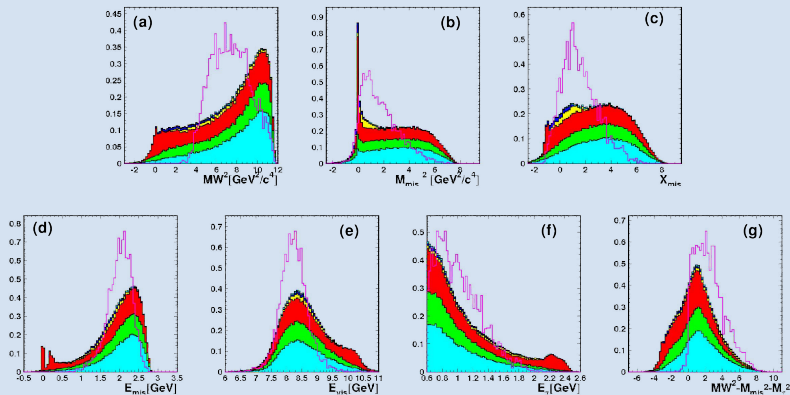
Conclusion

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$$B^+ \rightarrow \bar{D}^{(*)0} \tau^+ \nu_\tau$$

Phys. Rev. D82, 072005(R) (2010)

Inclusive Tagging



$B^+ \rightarrow \bar{D}^0 \tau^+ (\rightarrow \pi^+ \bar{\nu}_\tau) \nu_\tau$ Signal (blank) BG (shaded)

Motivation

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Principle

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Measurements

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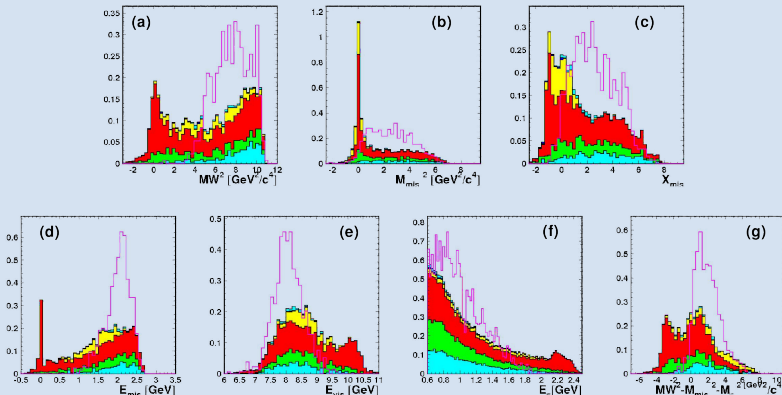
Conclusion

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$$B^+ \rightarrow \bar{D}^{(*)0} \tau^+ \nu_\tau$$

Phys. Rev. D82, 072005(R) (2010)

Inclusive Tagging



$B^+ \rightarrow \bar{D}^{*0} \tau^+ (\rightarrow \pi^+ \bar{\nu}_\tau) \nu_\tau$ Signal (black) BG (shaded)

Motivation

○○

Principle

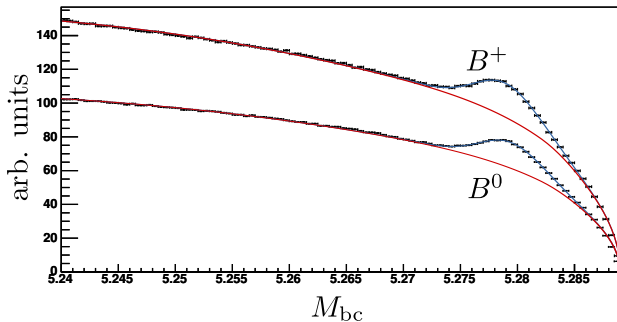
○

Measurements

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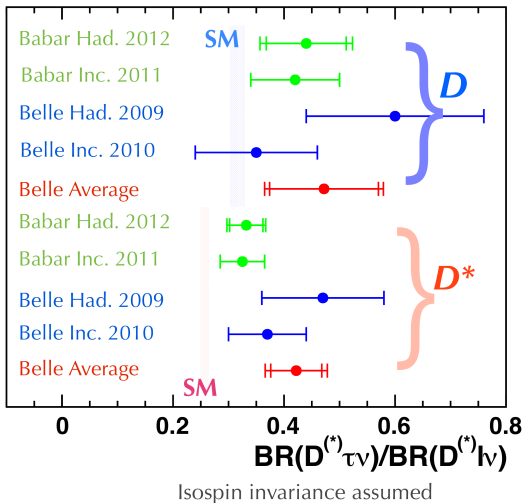
Conclusion

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- Typical hadronic tag side without any signal side selection

Measurements



New Full Reconstruction algorithm

■ Increased efficiency and purity

