

Higgs production in gluon fusion beyond NNLO

Marco Bonvini

DESY Hamburg

LHCP, Barcelona, May 14, 2013



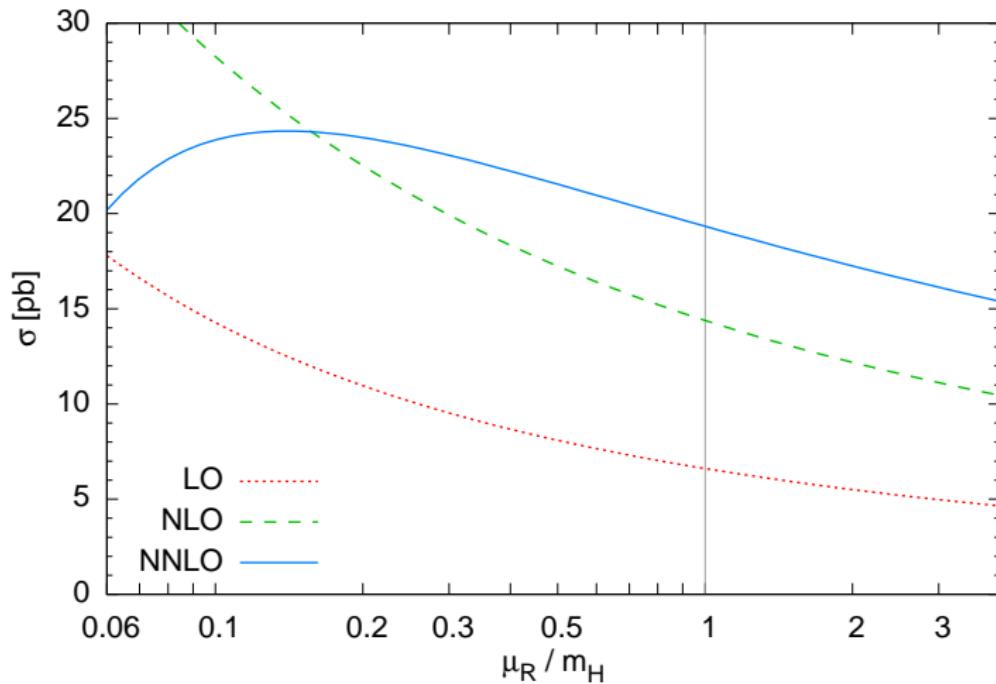
Work in collaboration with:

Richard Ball, Stefano Forte, Simone Marzani, Giovanni Ridolfi

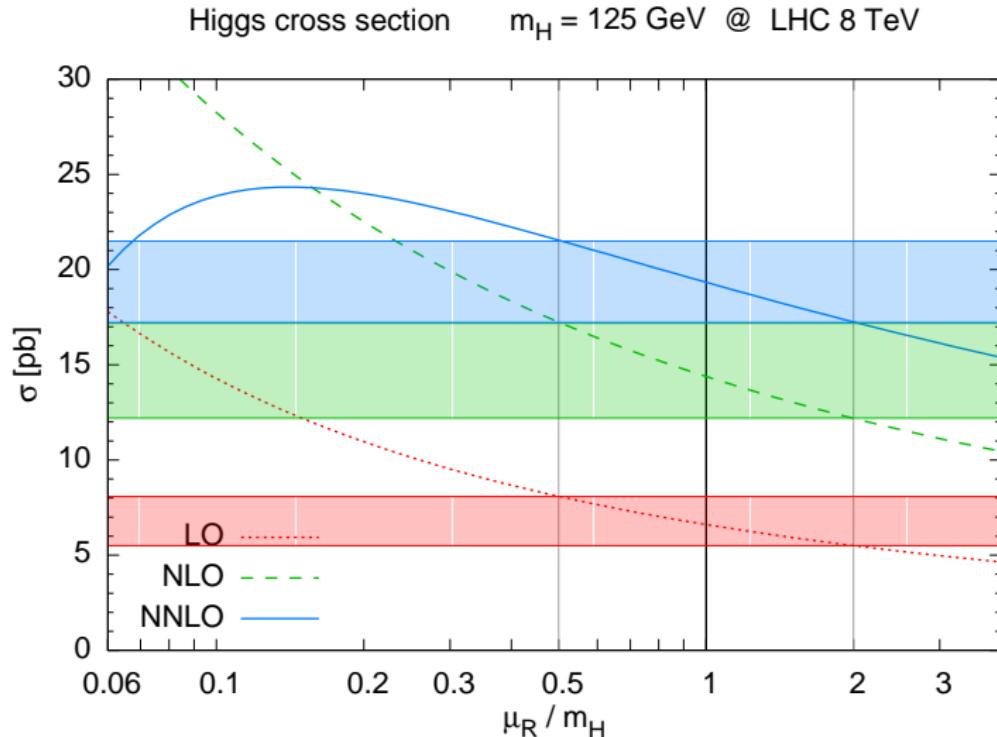
arXiv:1303.3590

Higgs production in gluon fusion to NNLO

Higgs cross section $m_H = 125 \text{ GeV}$ @ LHC 8 TeV

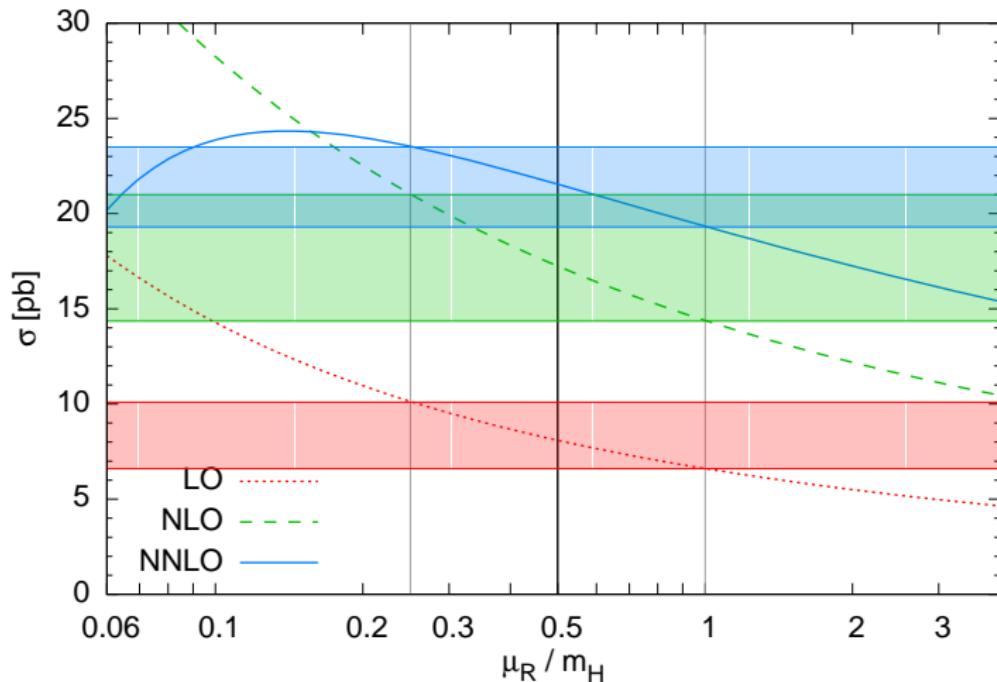


Higgs production in gluon fusion to NNLO



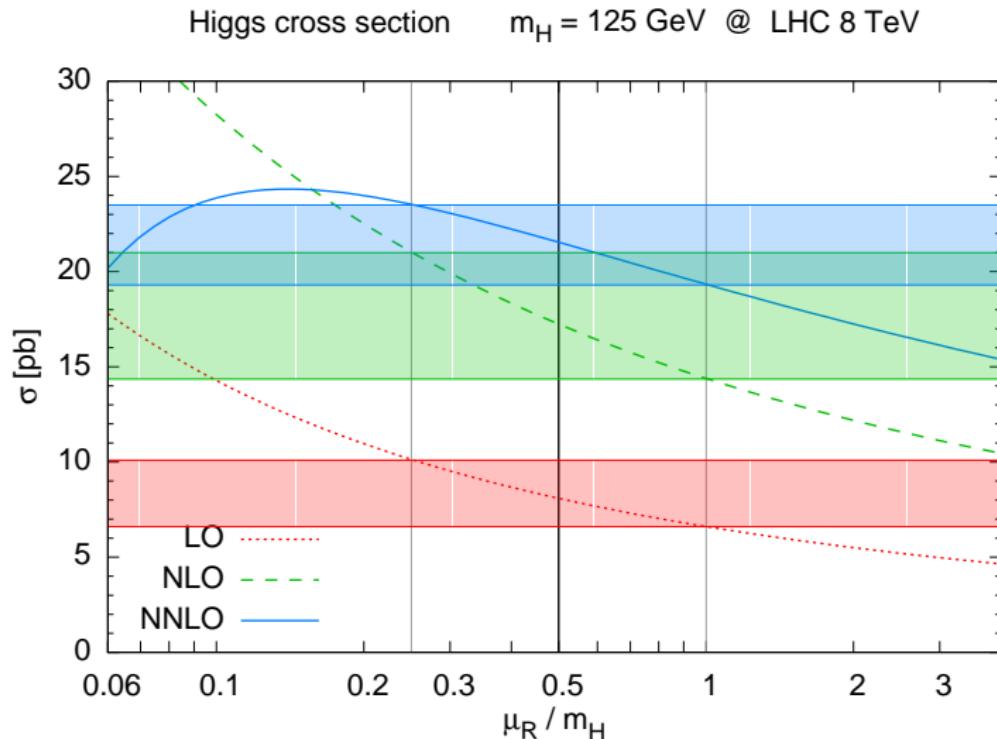
Higgs production in gluon fusion to NNLO

Higgs cross section $m_H = 125 \text{ GeV} @ \text{ LHC 8 TeV}$



$$1/4 < \mu/m_H < 1$$

Higgs production in gluon fusion to NNLO



Convergence is slow! NNLO not definitive.

Higgs production: *inclusive* cross section

$$\sigma(\tau) = \tau \sigma_0 \sum_{ij} \int_\tau^1 \frac{dz}{z} \mathcal{L}_{ij}\left(\frac{\tau}{z}\right) C_{ij}(z, \alpha_s), \quad \tau = \frac{m_H^2}{s}, \quad z = \frac{m_H^2}{\hat{s}}$$

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- NLO $C_{ij}^{(1)}(z)$:

- large m_t ($\gg m_H$) approximation
- full m_t dependence

[Dawson 1991; Djouadi, Spira, Zerwas 1991]
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- NNLO + NNLL resummation

[de Florian, Grazzini 2012]

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→ → → **this talk** → → →

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Ingredients of our N³LO prediction

gg channel only:

$$C_{gg}(z, \alpha_s) \simeq C_{\text{soft}}(z, \alpha_s) + C_{\text{high-energy}}(z, \alpha_s)$$

$$z \rightarrow 1 \quad z \rightarrow 0$$

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Outline:

- construction of $C_{\text{soft}}(z, \alpha_s)$ and $C_{\text{high-energy}}(z, \alpha_s)$
- comparison against known NLO and NNLO
- results at NNNLO

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Mellin space:
$$C_{gg}(\textcolor{violet}{N}, \alpha_s) = \int_0^1 dz z^{\textcolor{violet}{N}-1} C_{gg}(z, \alpha_s)$$

High-energy part: $C_{\text{high-energy}}$

Leading Log poles in $C_{gg}(N, \alpha_s)$:

$$\frac{\alpha_s^k}{(N-1)^k} \left(\alpha_s^k \frac{\log^{k-1} z}{z} \right)$$

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$\gamma_+(N)$: DGLAP anomalous dimension (largest eigenvalue)

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- we use an expansion of $\gamma_+(N)$ to NLL
- momentum conservation $C_{\text{high-energy}}(N=2, \alpha_s) = 0$

Soft part: C_{soft}

From soft-gluon (threshold) resummation

$$C_{gg}(N, \alpha_s) \stackrel{N \rightarrow \infty}{=} g_0\left(\alpha_s, \frac{m_H}{m_t}\right) \exp\left[\frac{1}{\alpha_s} g_1(\alpha_s \ln N) + g_2(\alpha_s \ln N) + \alpha_s g_3(\alpha_s \ln N) + \dots\right]$$

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in z -space linear combination of $\left(\frac{\log^k \log \frac{1}{z}}{\log \frac{1}{z}}\right)_+$

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Our improvements:

- we use the correct logs (from kinematics): $\left(\frac{\log^k \frac{1-z}{\sqrt{z}}}{1-z}\right)_+$

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- we supply each emission with the Altarelli-Parisi splitting

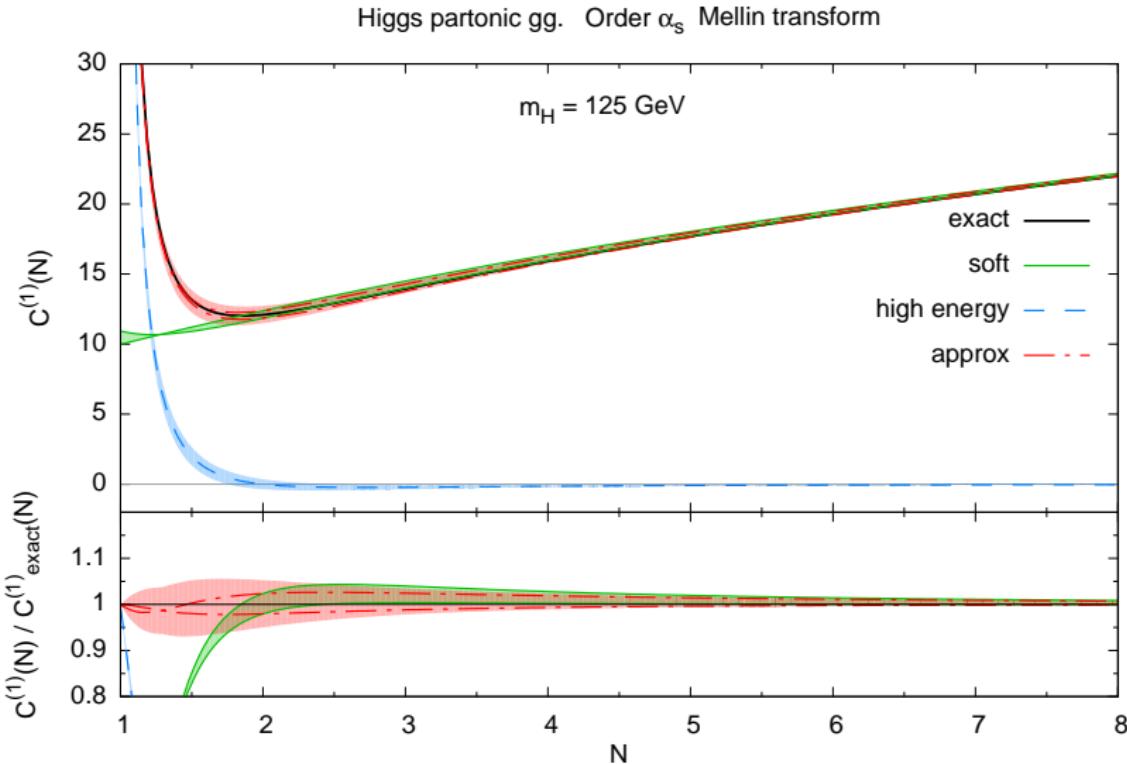
$$P_{gg} = \frac{C_A}{\pi} \frac{1 - 2z + 3z^2 - 2z^3 + z^4}{z(1-z)} \quad (z < 1)$$

(avoiding double counting)

[Krämer, Laenen, Spira 1997]

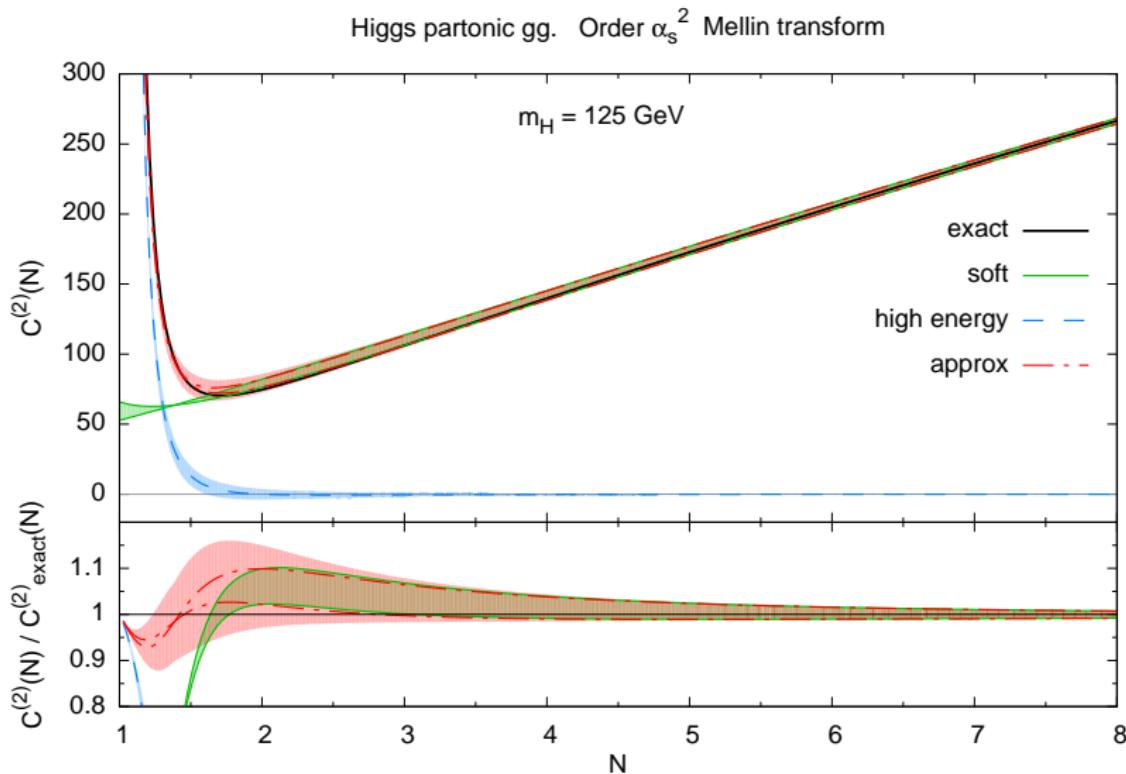
Partonic comparison

$$C_{gg}(N, \alpha_s) = 1 + \alpha_s C^{(1)}(N) + \alpha_s^2 C^{(2)}(N) + \alpha_s^3 C^{(3)}(N) + \dots$$



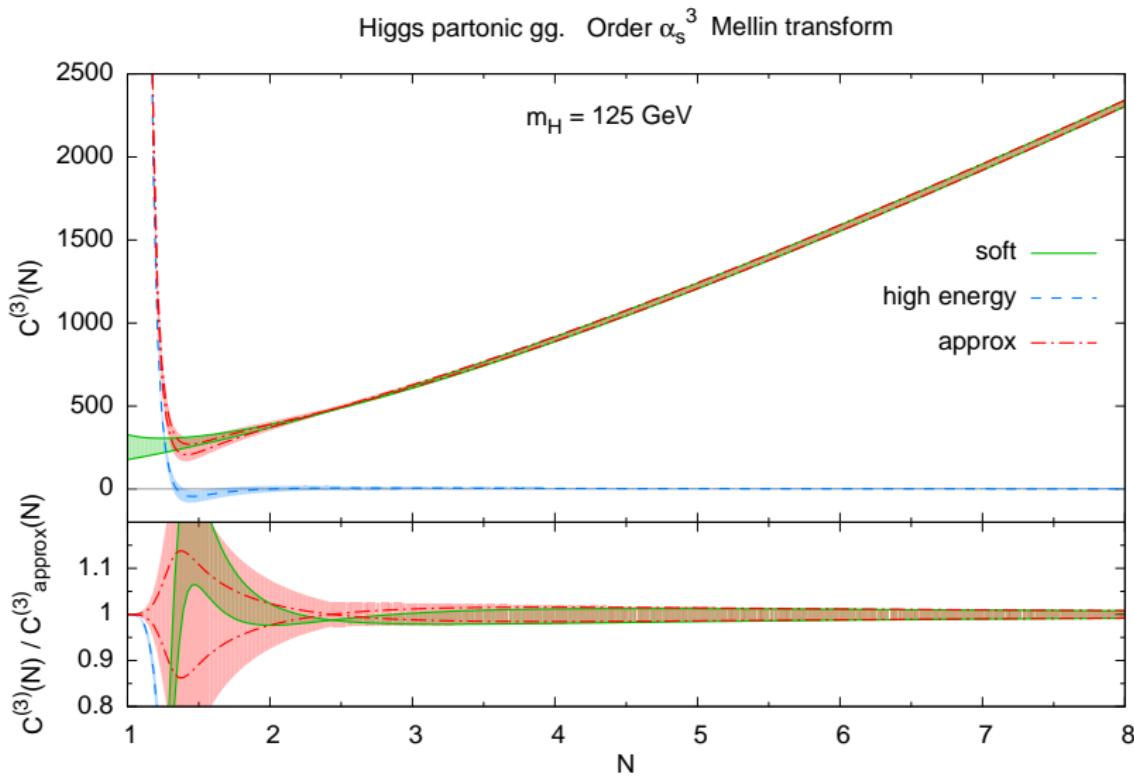
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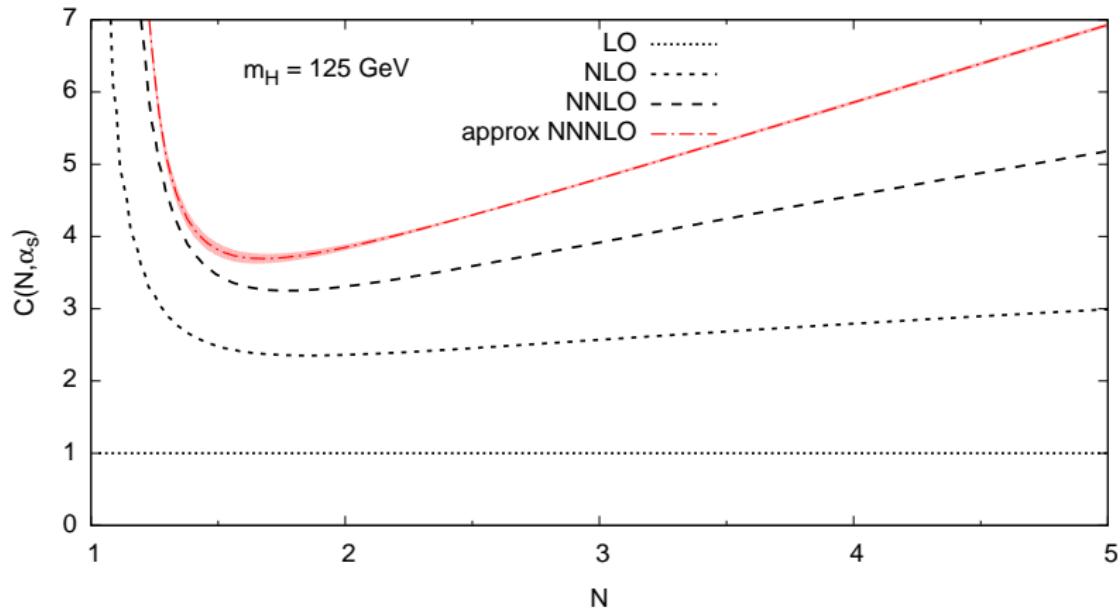
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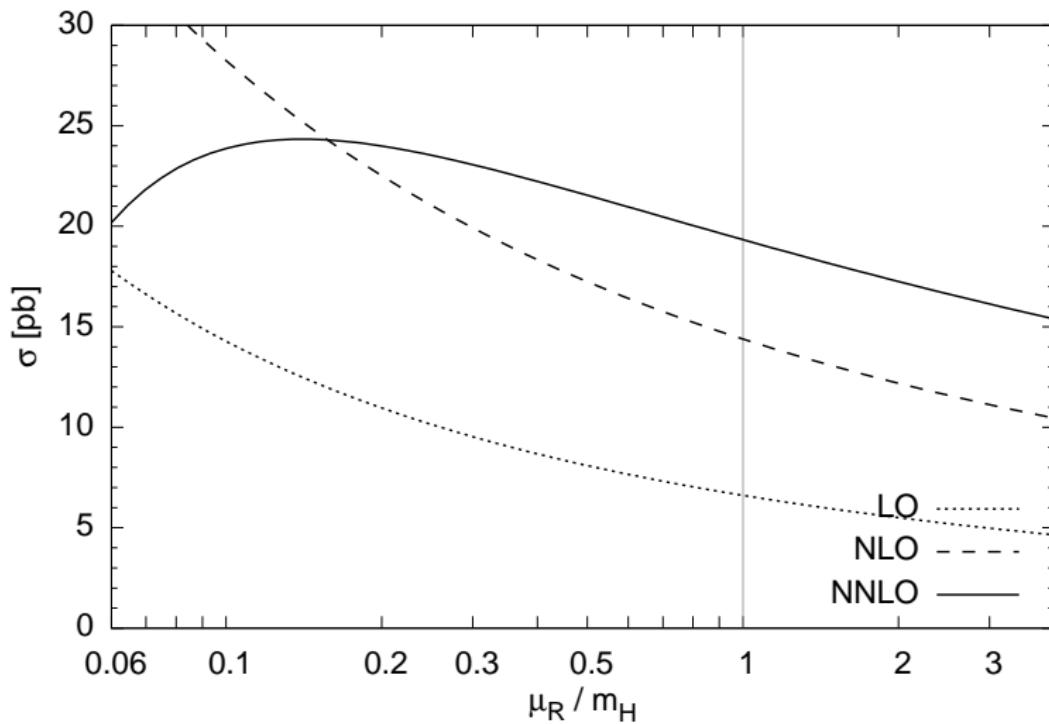
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Higgs partonic gg. Perturbative expansion

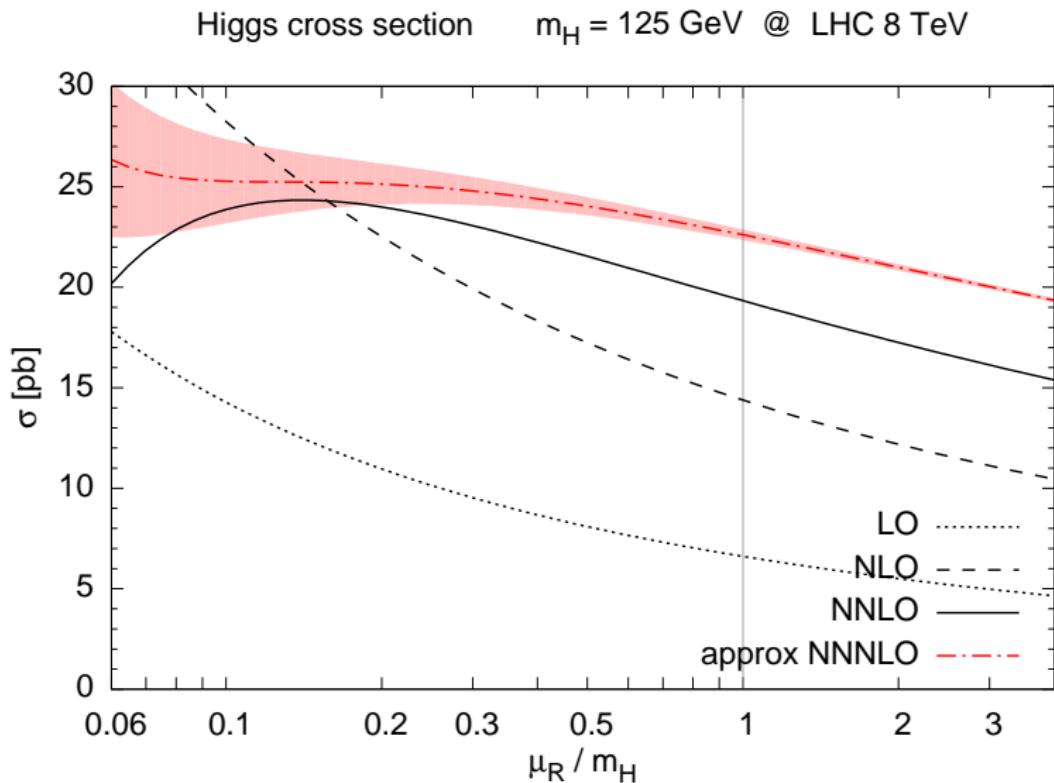


$N^3\text{LO}$ prediction for Higgs production

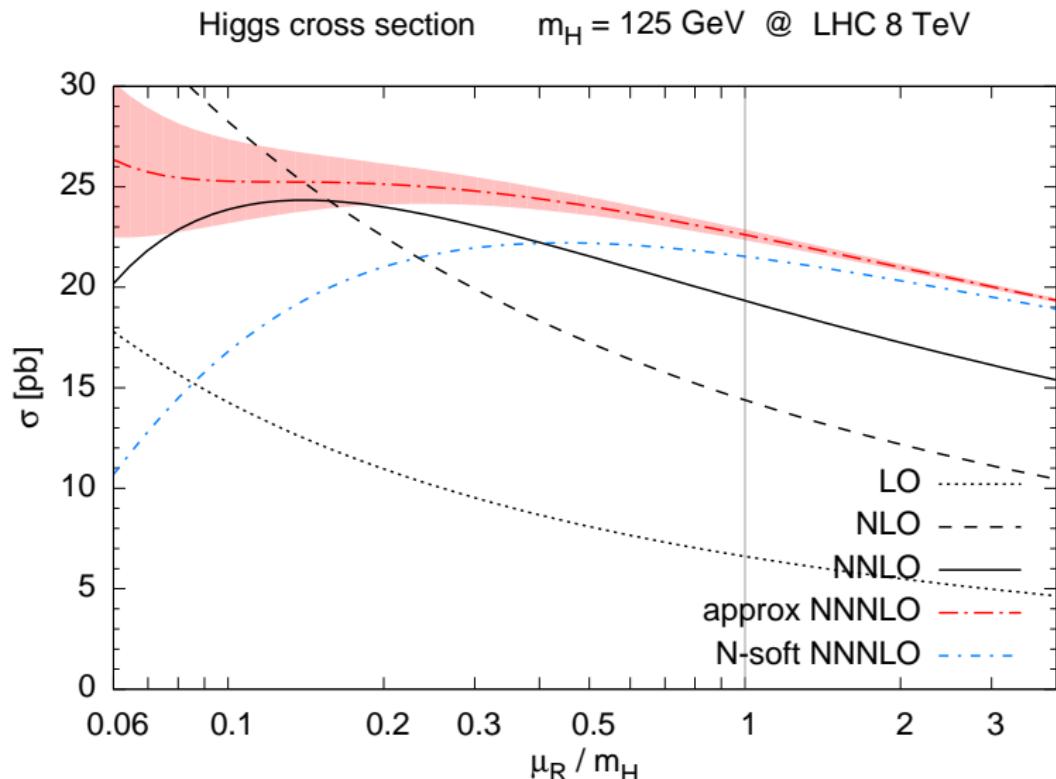
Higgs cross section $m_H = 125 \text{ GeV}$ @ LHC 8 TeV



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N-soft: [Moch, Vogt, 2005], expanded resummation [de Florian, Grazzini 2012]

Conclusions

- We are predicting the inclusive Higgs N³LO cross section using

$$C_{gg}^{(3)}(z) \simeq C_{\text{soft}}^{(3)}(z) + C_{\text{high-energy}}^{(3)}(z)$$

with:

- exact m_t dependence
- improved soft approximation (kinematical logs and AP splittings)
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 - an increase of $\sim 17\%$ wrt the NNLO cross section
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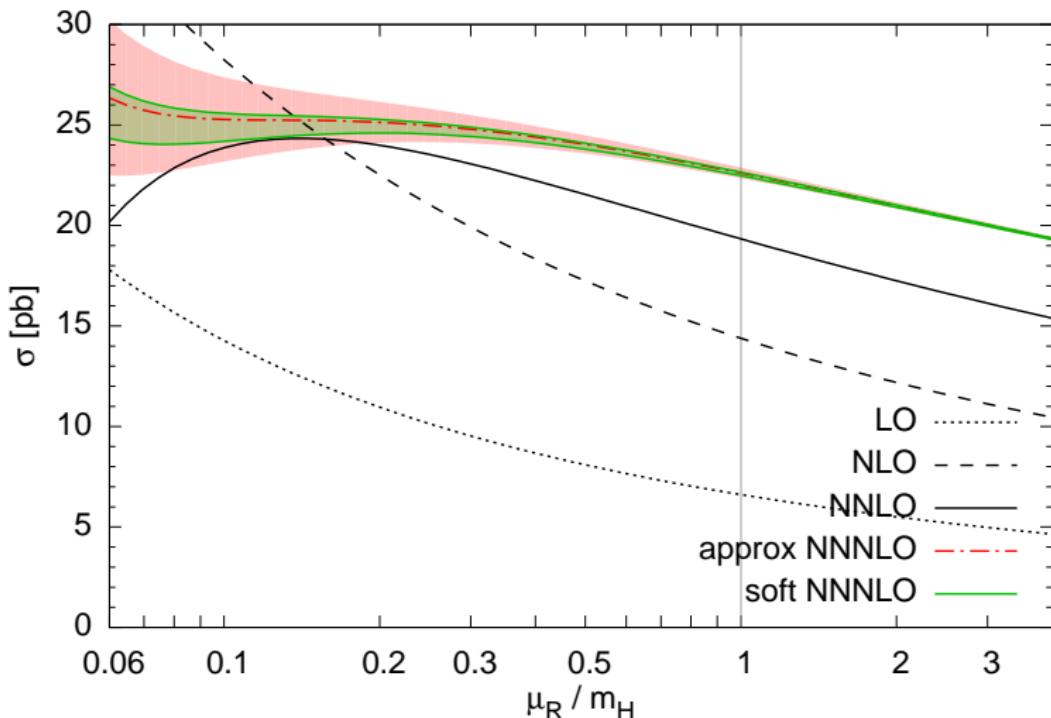
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 - What's next?
 - the $\delta(1 - z)$ term at order α_s^3
 - subleading high-energy terms
 - other channels (at NNLO the qg channel gives a 10% contribution)
 - resummation

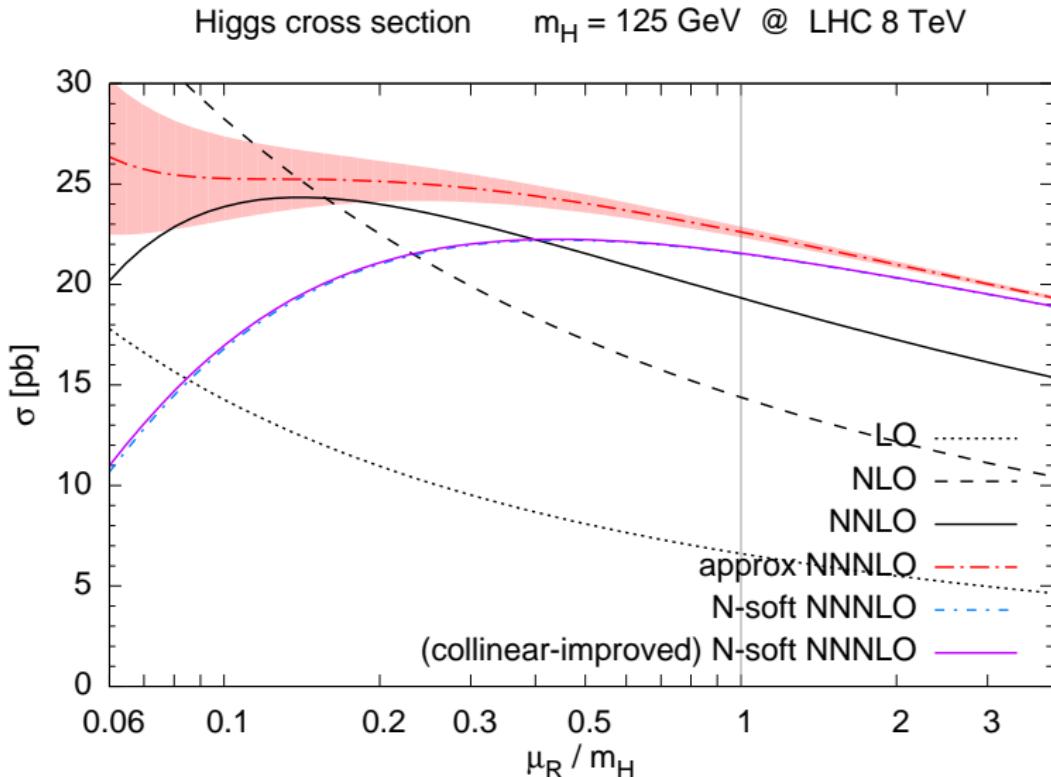
Backup slides

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Higgs cross section $m_H = 125 \text{ GeV} @ \text{LHC } 8 \text{ TeV}$

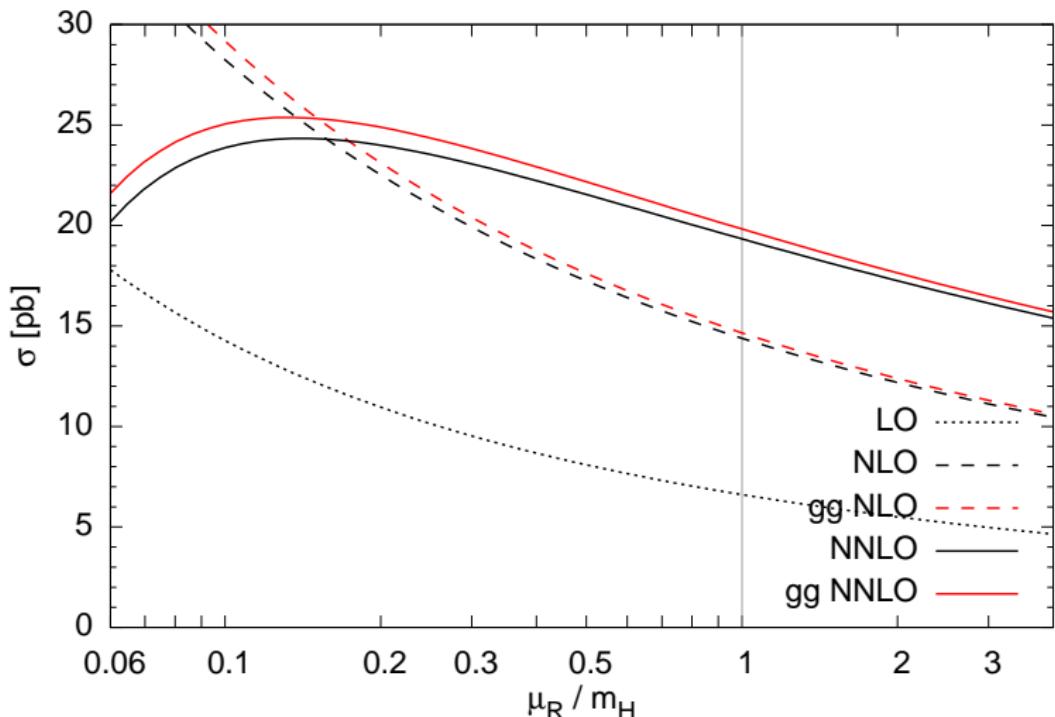


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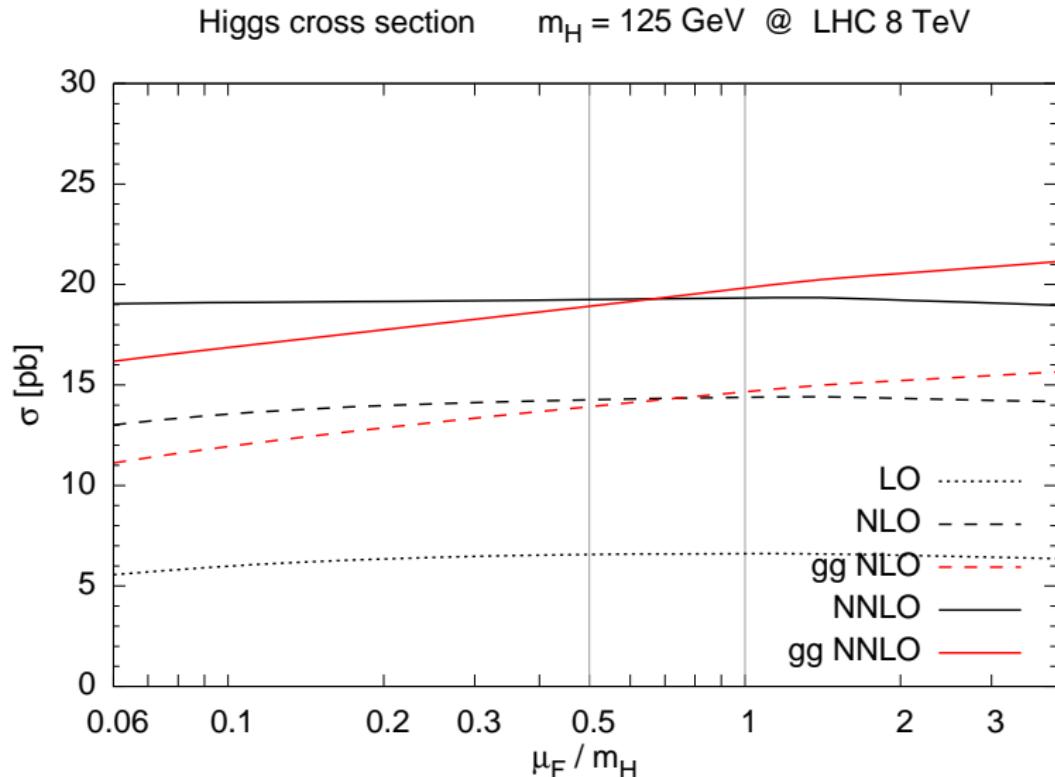


Scale dependence

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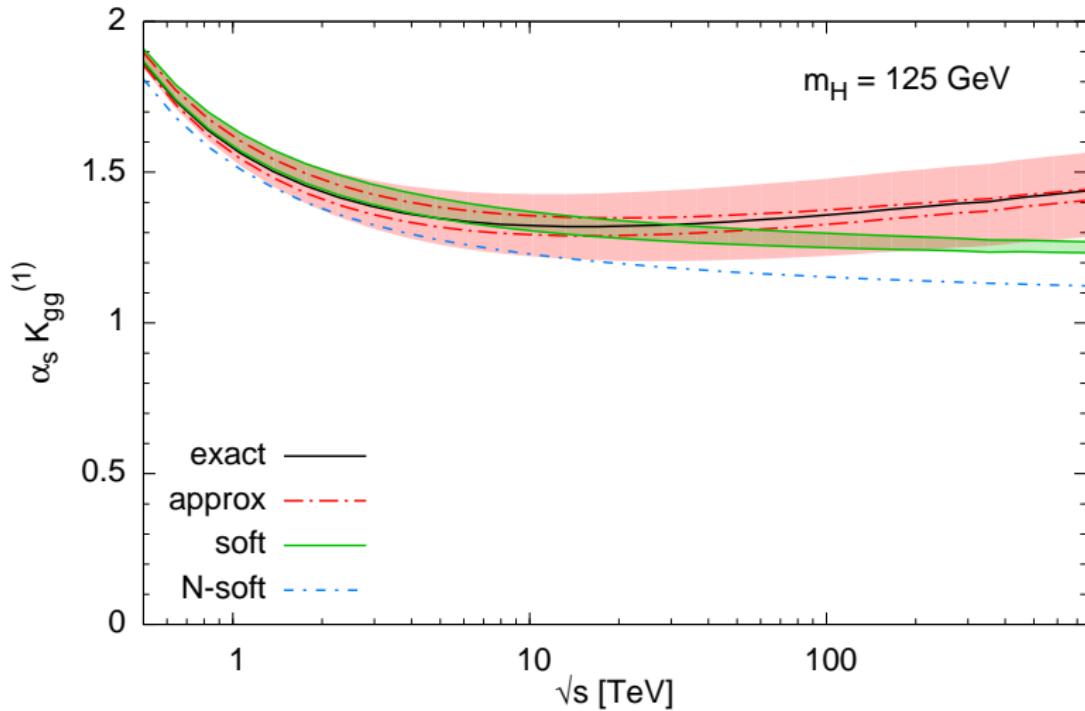


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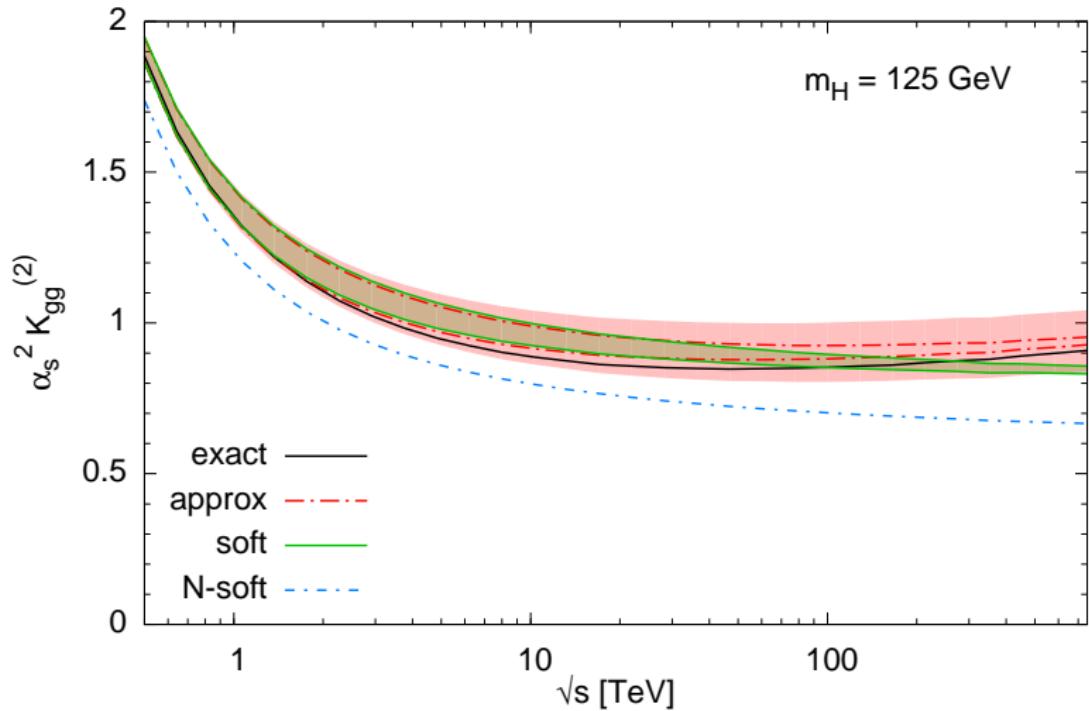
K-factors (NNLO pdfs)

Higgs K-factor at NLO (NNLO PDFs)



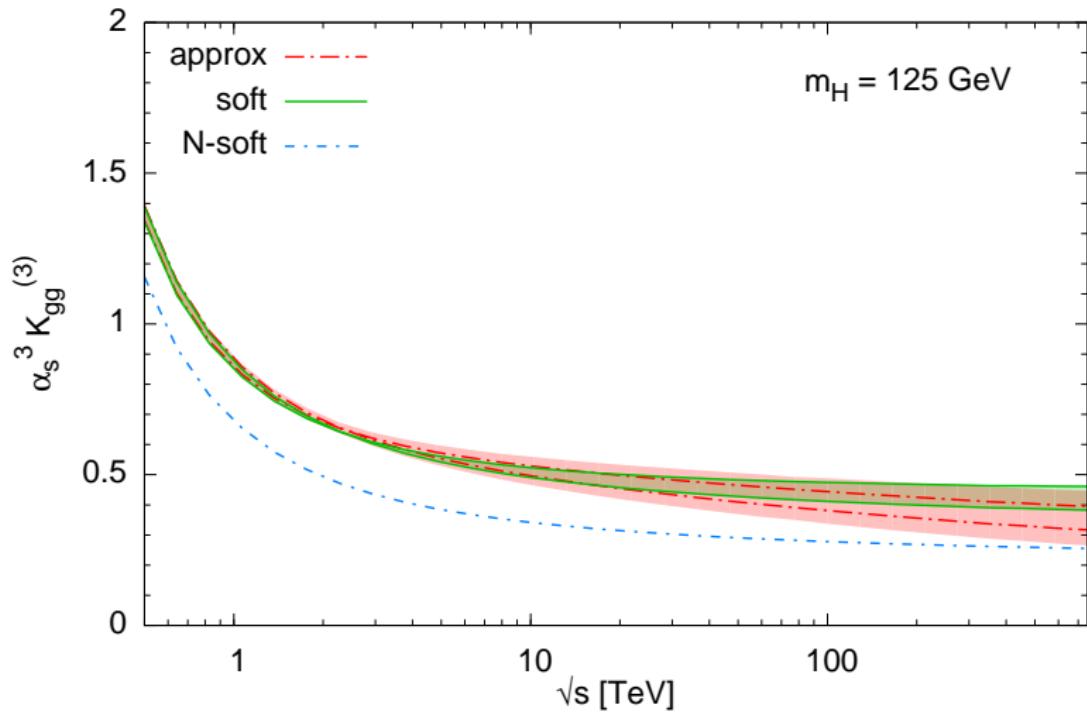
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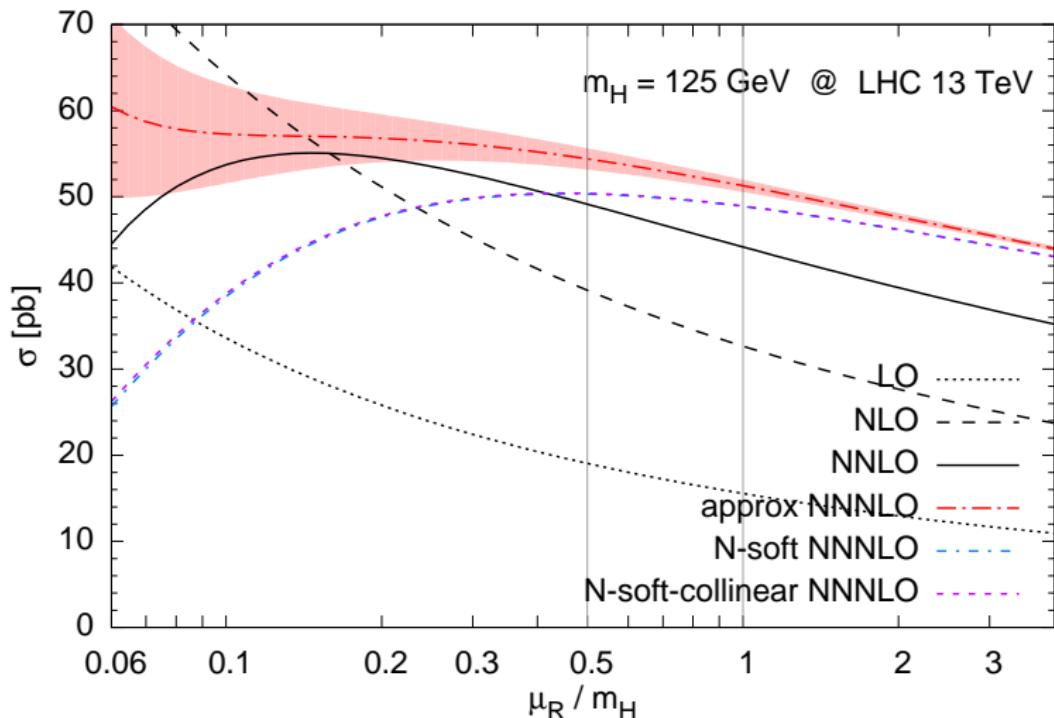


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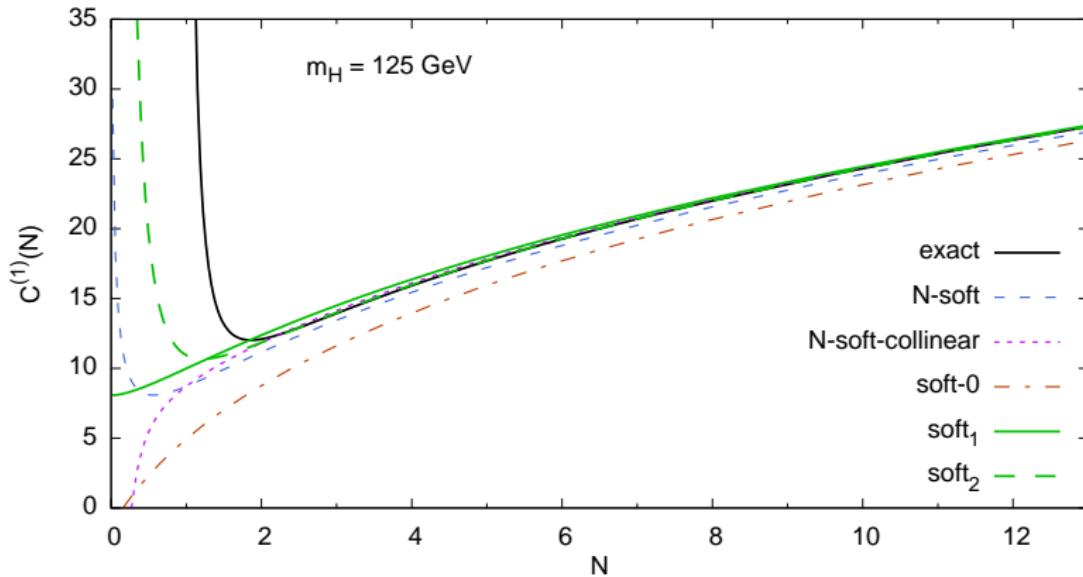


Higgs hadron-level cross section

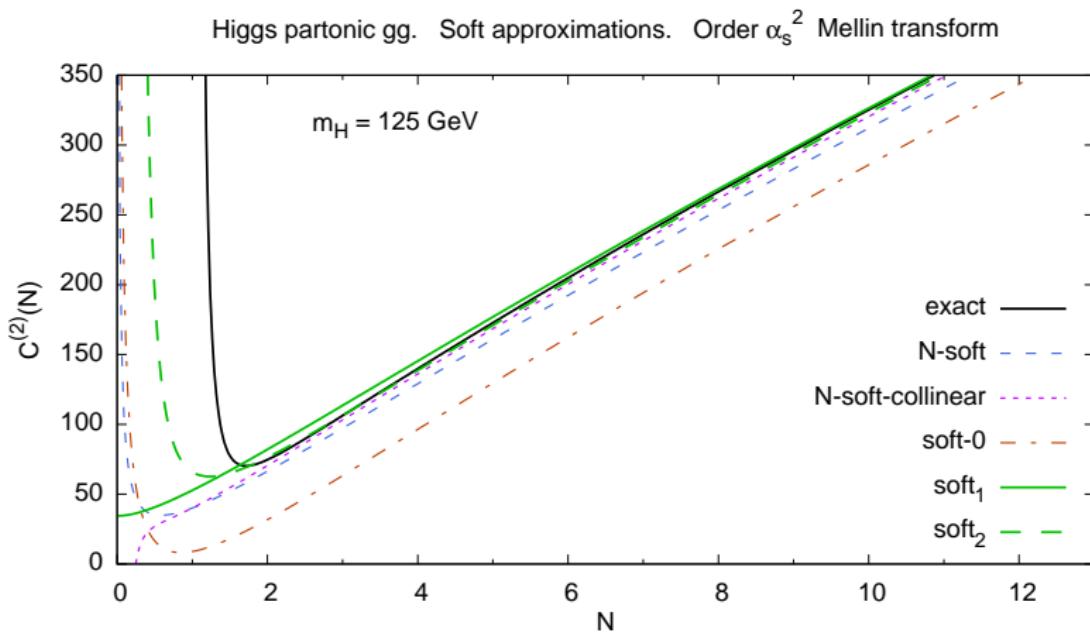


Soft approximations

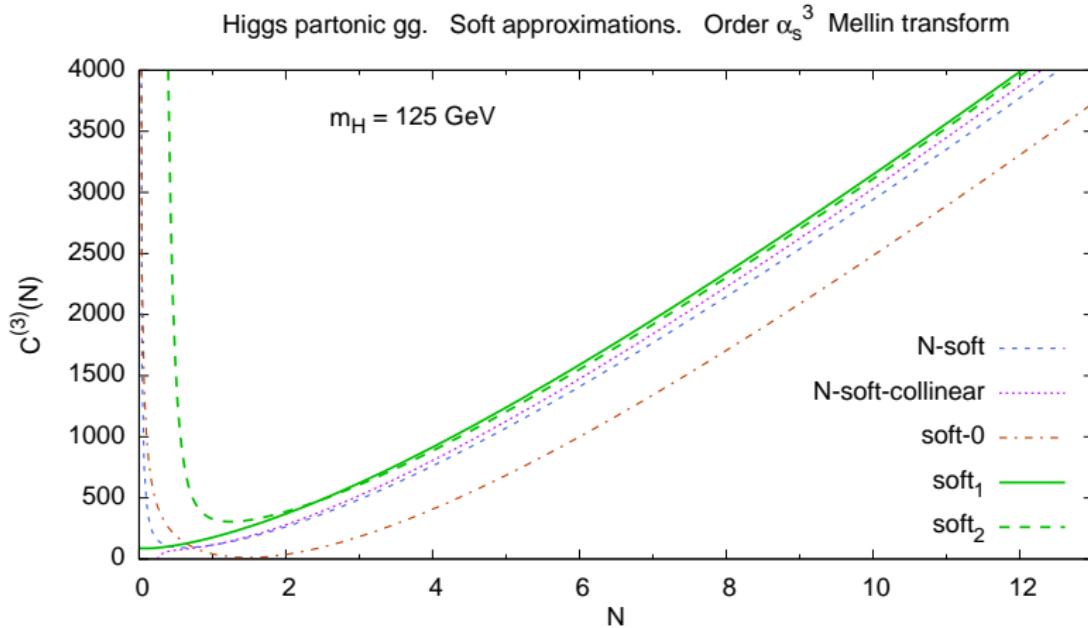
Higgs partonic gg. Soft approximations. Order α_s Mellin transform



Soft approximations



Soft approximations



Saddle point

