

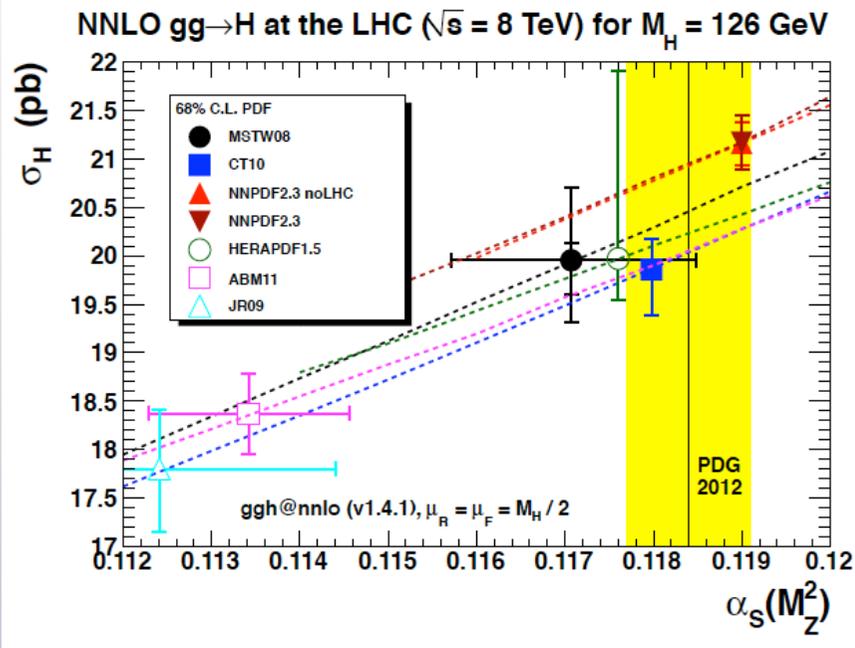


# Parton Distributions in the Higgs Boson Era

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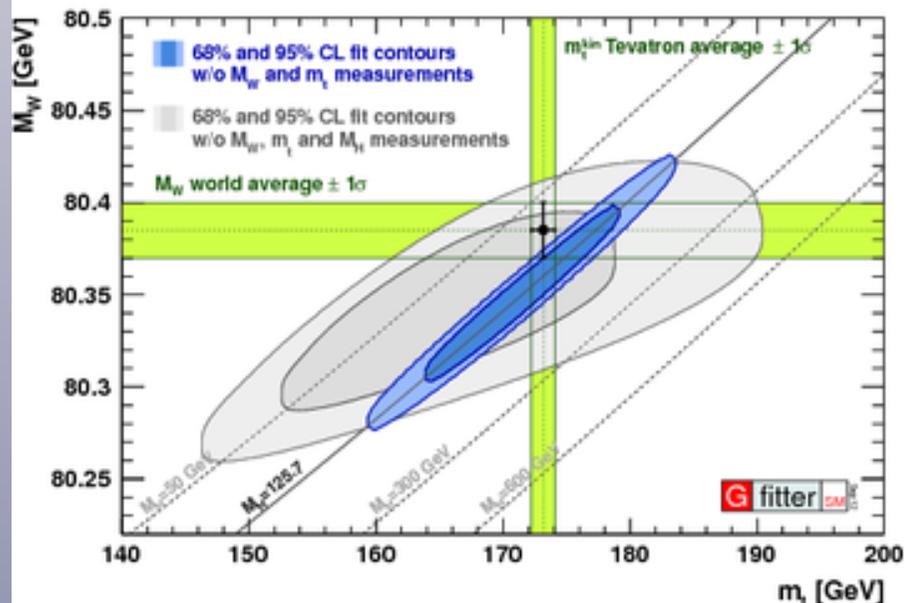
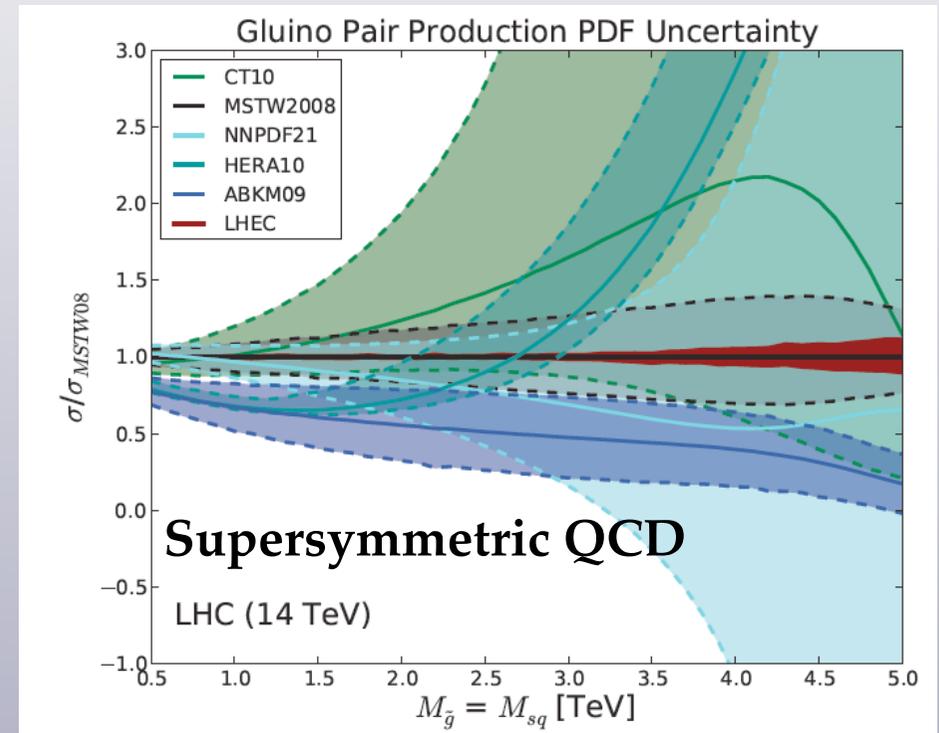
**LHCP2013**  
**Barcelona, 16/05/2013**

# Parton Distributions and LHC phenomenology



1) PDFs fundamental limit for Higgs boson characterization in terms of couplings

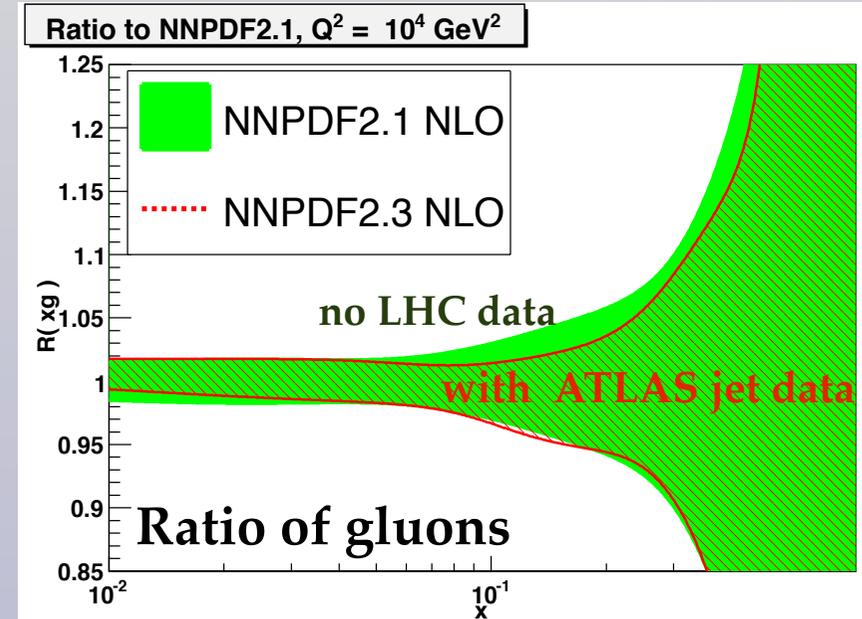
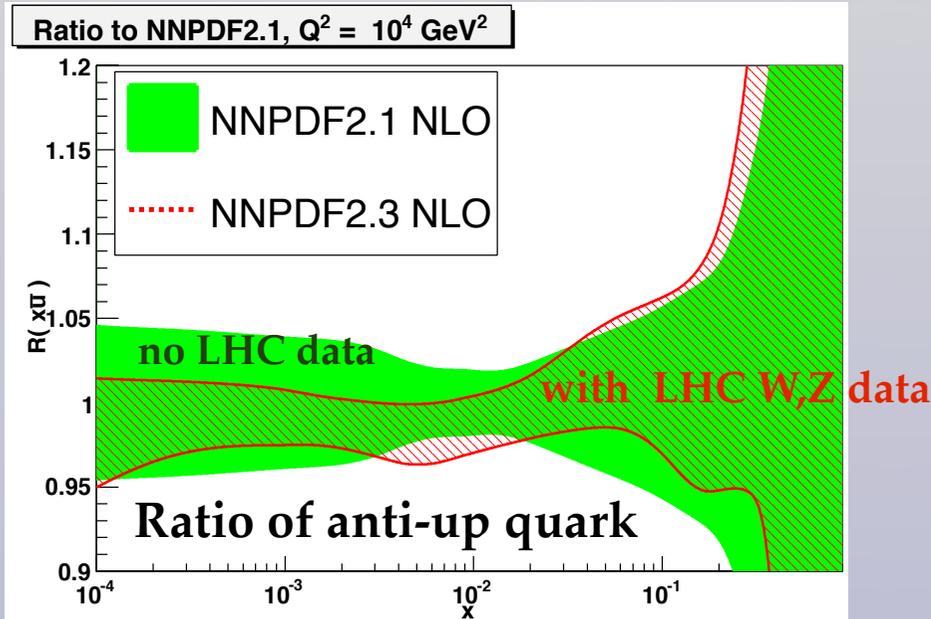
2) Very large PDF uncertainties (>100%) for new heavy particle production



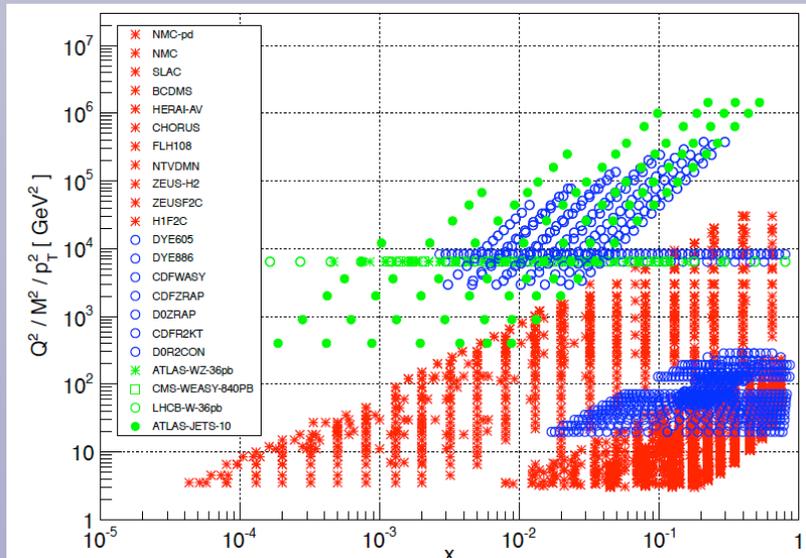
3) PDFs dominant systematic for precision measurements, like W boson mass, that test internal consistency of the Standard Model

# PDF's with LHC data

- A major improvement in PDF sets is **use of LHC data** to constrain quark and gluon PDFs
- **NNPDF2.3** is only publicly available PDF set that includes constrains from LHC jet and W,Z data
- Near future goal: PDFs sets based only on **collider data**



NNPDF Collaboration, arxiv:1207.1303



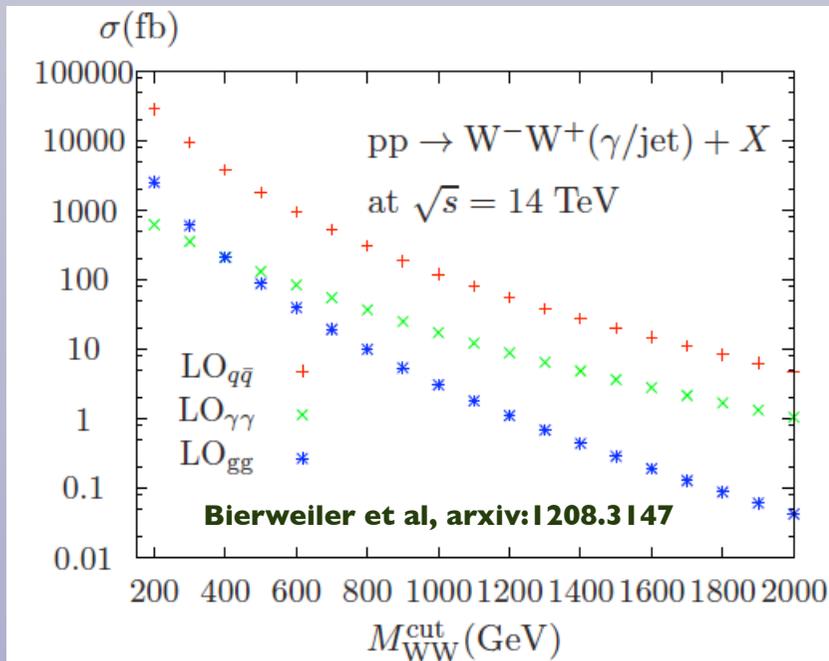
## LHC data included in NNPDF2.3

Data Set	Ref.	$N_{\text{dat}}$	$[\eta_{\text{min}}, \eta_{\text{max}}]$
CMS W electron asy $840 \text{ pb}^{-1}$	[58]	11	[0, 2.4]
ATLAS $W^+$ $36 \text{ pb}^{-1}$	[56]	11	[0, 2.4]
ATLAS $W^-$ $36 \text{ pb}^{-1}$	[56]	11	[0, 2.4]
ATLAS Z $36 \text{ pb}^{-1}$	[56]	8	[0, 3.2]
LHCb $W^+$ $36 \text{ pb}^{-1}$	[61]	5	[2, 4.5]
LHCb $W^-$ $36 \text{ pb}^{-1}$	[61]	5	[2, 4.5]
ATLAS Inclusive Jets $36 \text{ pb}^{-1}$	[55]	90	[0, 4.5]

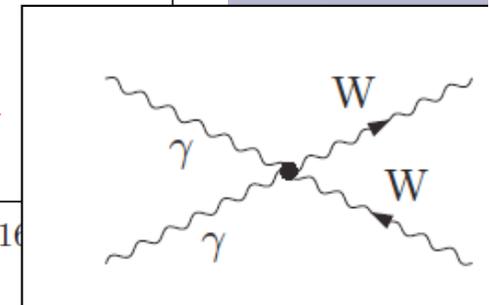
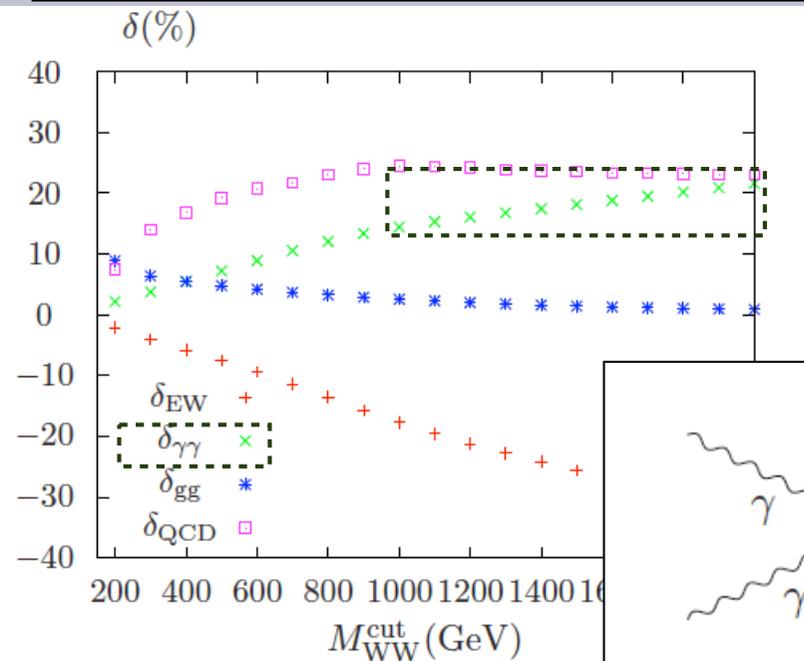
# PDFs with QED corrections

- QED and electroweak corrections are essential for precision LHC phenomenology: precision predictions for W and Z production, W mass determination, vector boson pair production, TeV scale jet and top quark pair production, searches for new  $W'$ ,  $Z'$  bosons
- The consistent inclusion of electroweak effects require PDFs with QED corrections and a photon PDF
- Only available set with QED corrections is MRST2004QED, where the photon PDF is derived from model assumptions
- The upcoming NNPDF2.3 QED set is based on a photon PDF derived from DIS and LHC data, parametrized with an artificial neural network without any ad-hoc model bias
- Much larger uncertainties for photon-induced processes are obtained once an unbiased photon PDF is derived from data, important phenomenological consequences

WW production at high mass



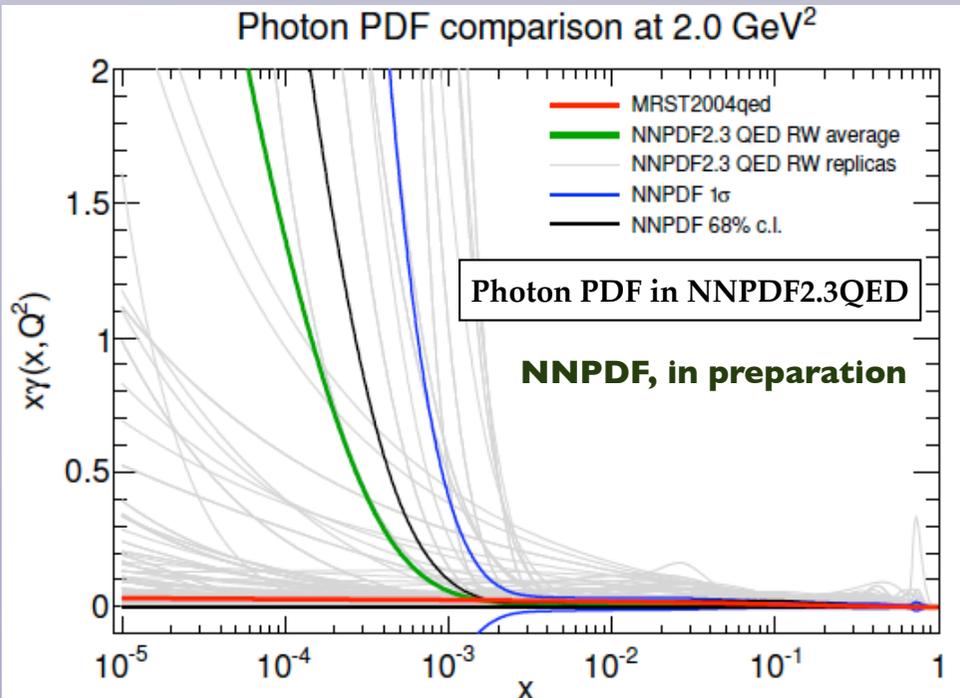
Based on MRST  
Larger corrections expected with NNPDF2.3QED



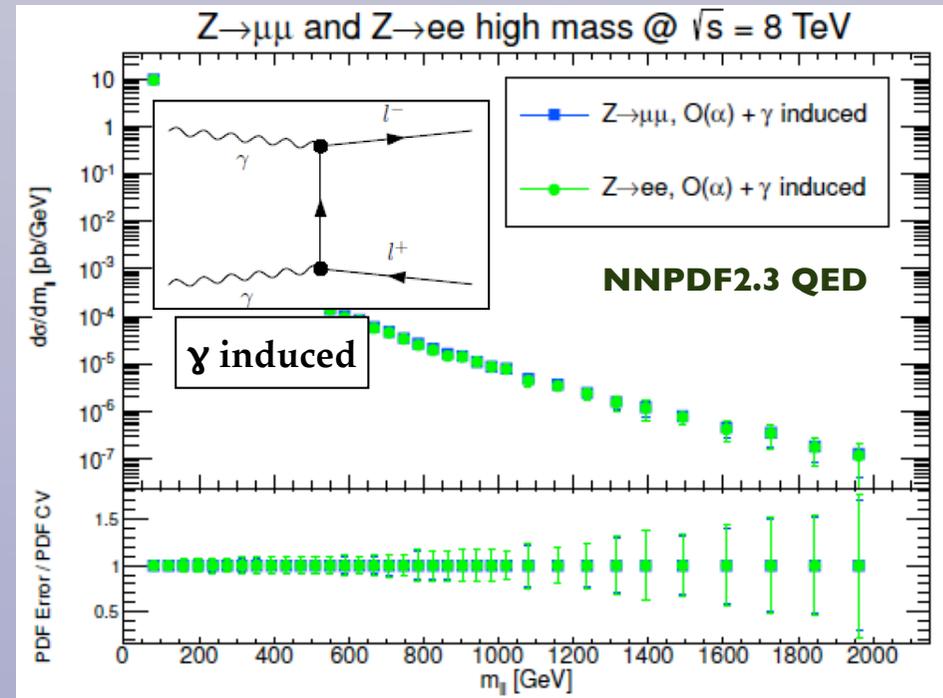
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Similar to MRST at large-x, large PDF errors at small-x



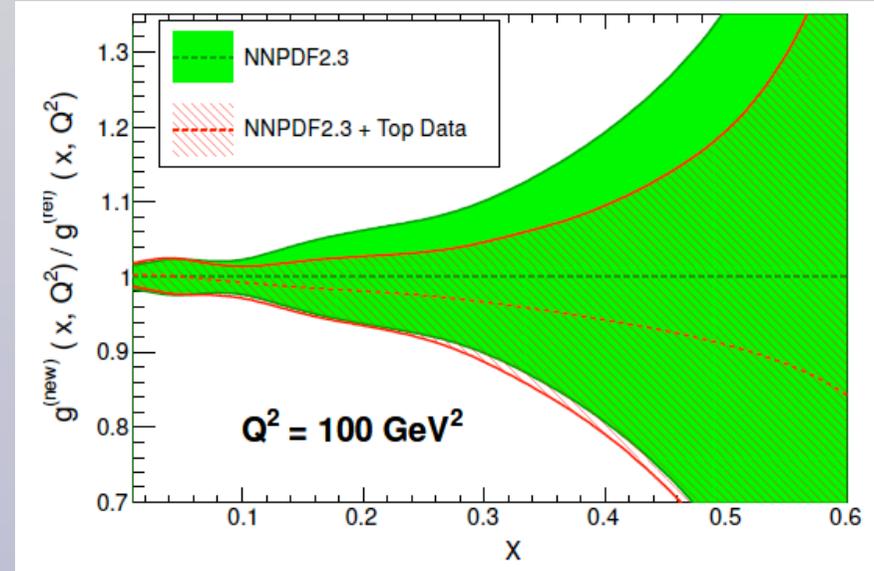
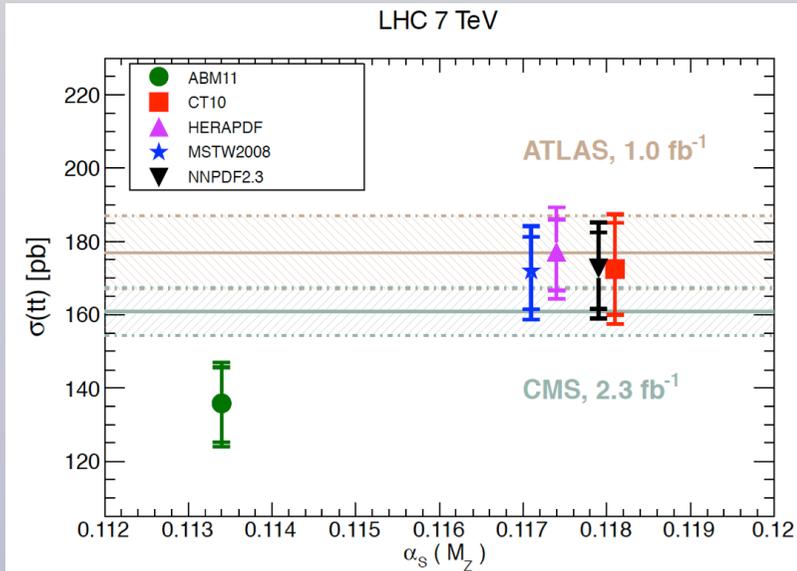
50% uncertainties from  $\gamma\gamma$  for  $m_{ll}=2 \text{ TeV}$



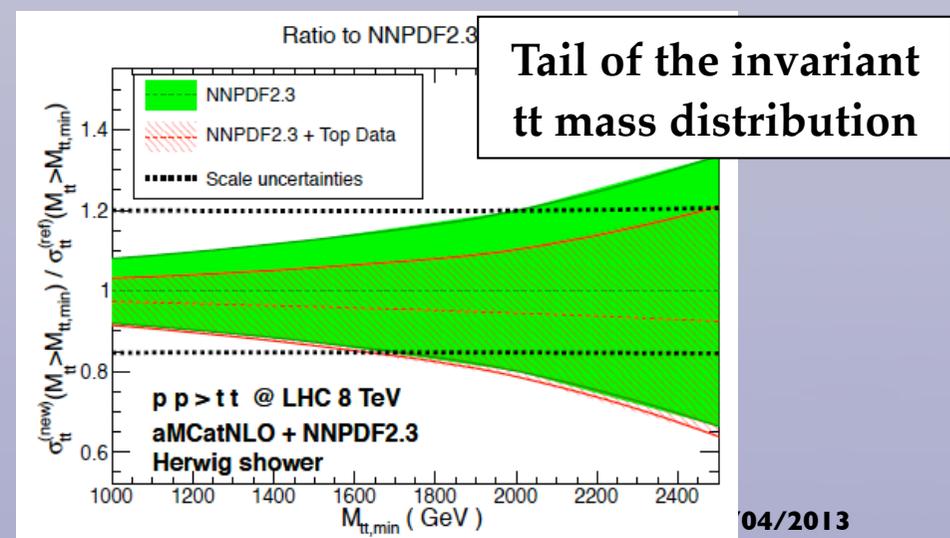
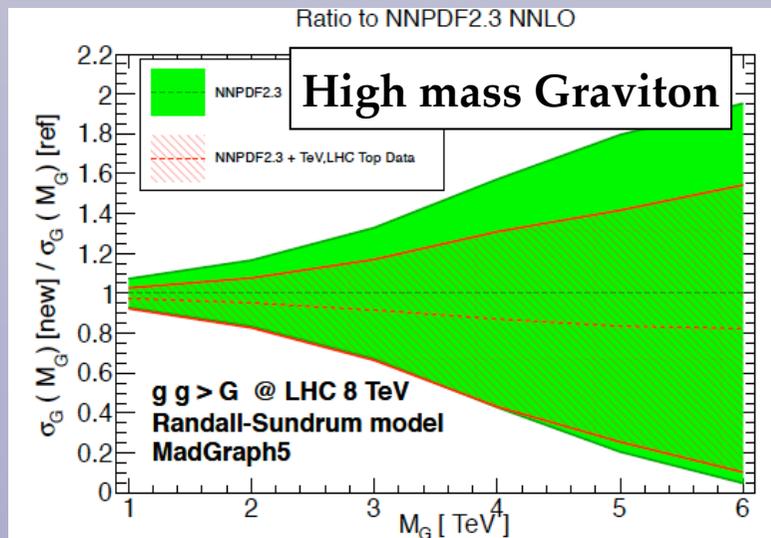
# Top quarks as gluon luminometers

- The recent NNLO top quark cross section make top data the only LHC observable that is both directly sensitive to the gluon PDF and can be included consistently in a NNLO global analysis
- The precise 7 and 8 TeV LHC data can be used to discriminate between PDF sets and to reduce the PDF uncertainties on the poorly known large- $x$  gluon

Czakon, Mangano, Mitov, Rojo, arxiv:1303.7215



- The improved large- $x$  gluon leads to more accurate theory predictions for BSM searches



# Isolated photons and the gluon PDF

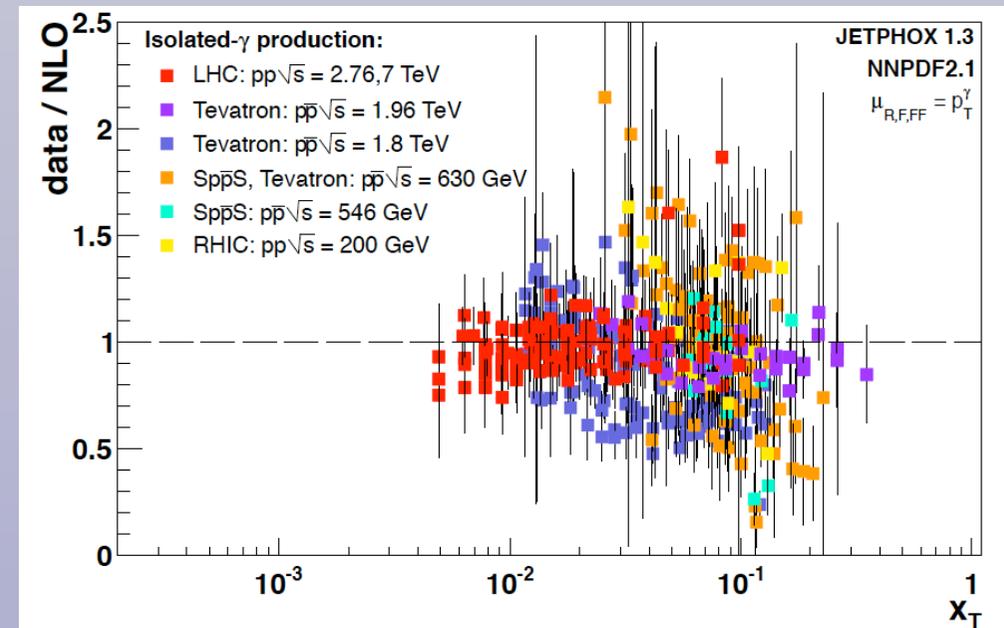
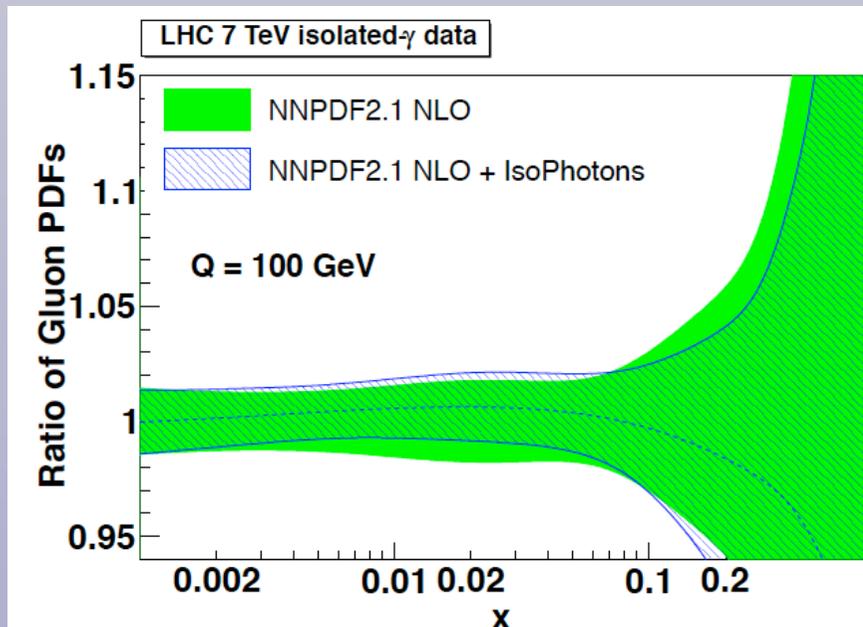
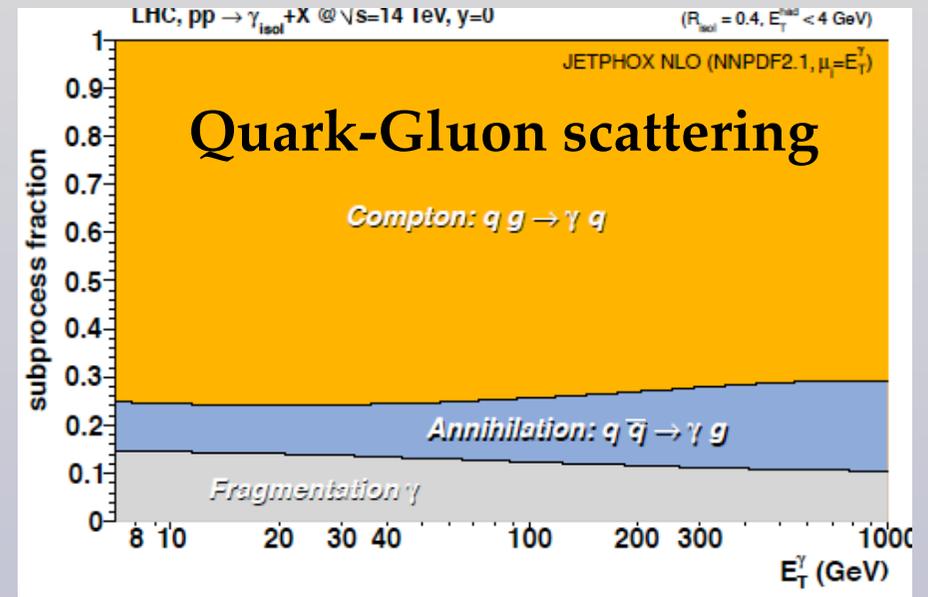
Photon production directly sensitive to the gluon via QCD Compton scattering

Photon production was used in early PDF fits for gluon constraints, then replaced by jets due to poor data/theory agreement of some fixed-target data

Recently reanalysis of all isolated collider photon data with the most updated theory, JetPhox+NNPDF2.1, and found overall agreement (D'Enterria and Rojo, arXiv:1202.1762)

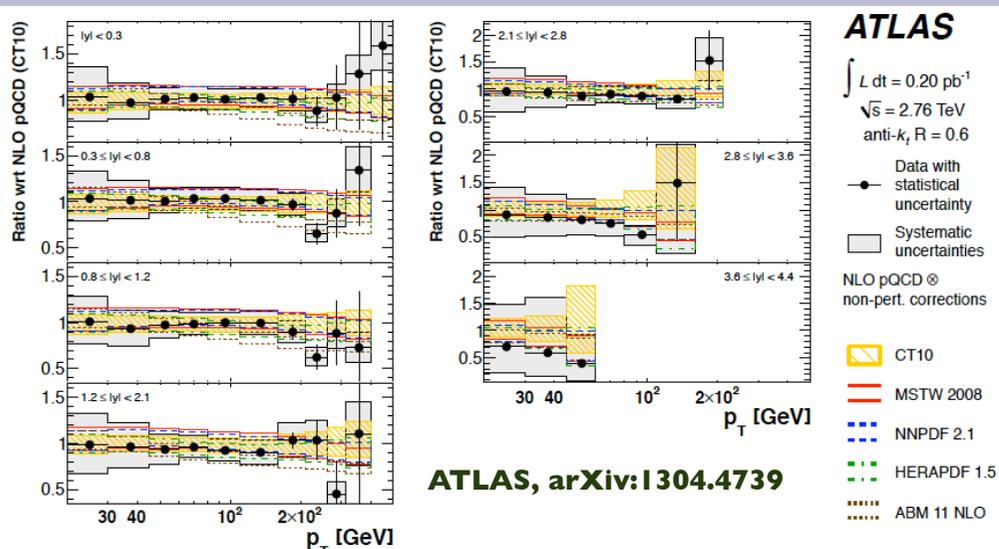
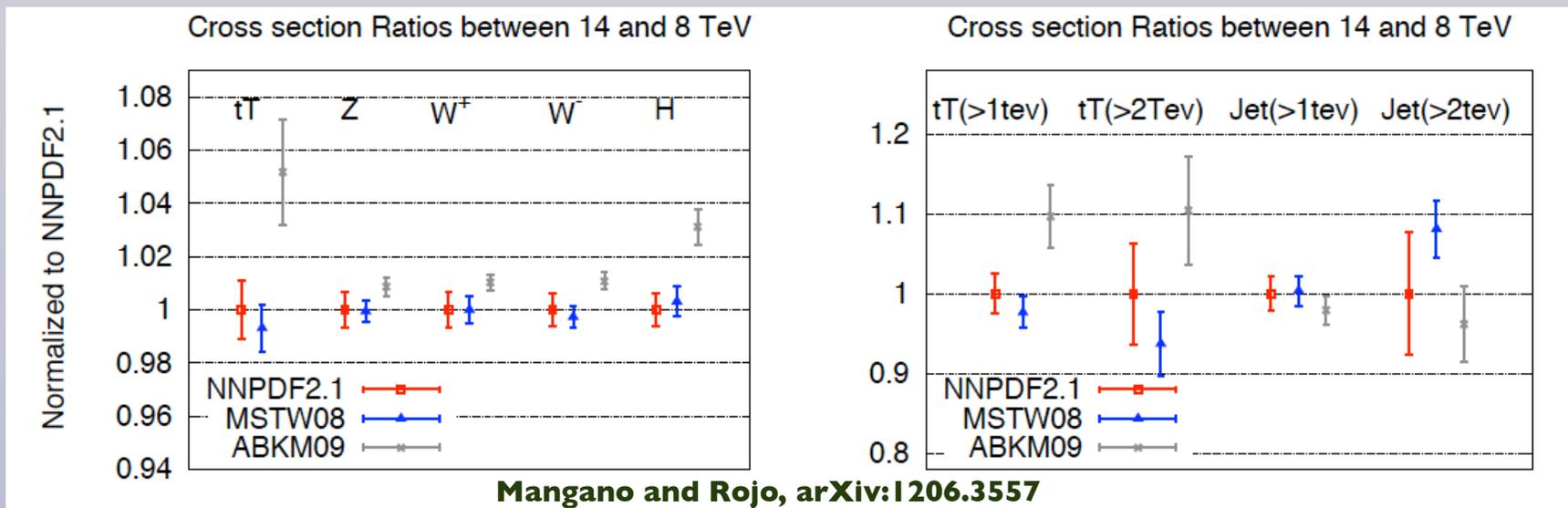
Moderate reduction of gluon PDF errors from LHC photon data, in the region relevant for Higgs production in gluon fusion

Photon+jet data also studied, but need more precise data to impact on PDF uncertainties (Carminati et al, arXiv:1212.5511)



# Cross section ratios between LHC beam energies

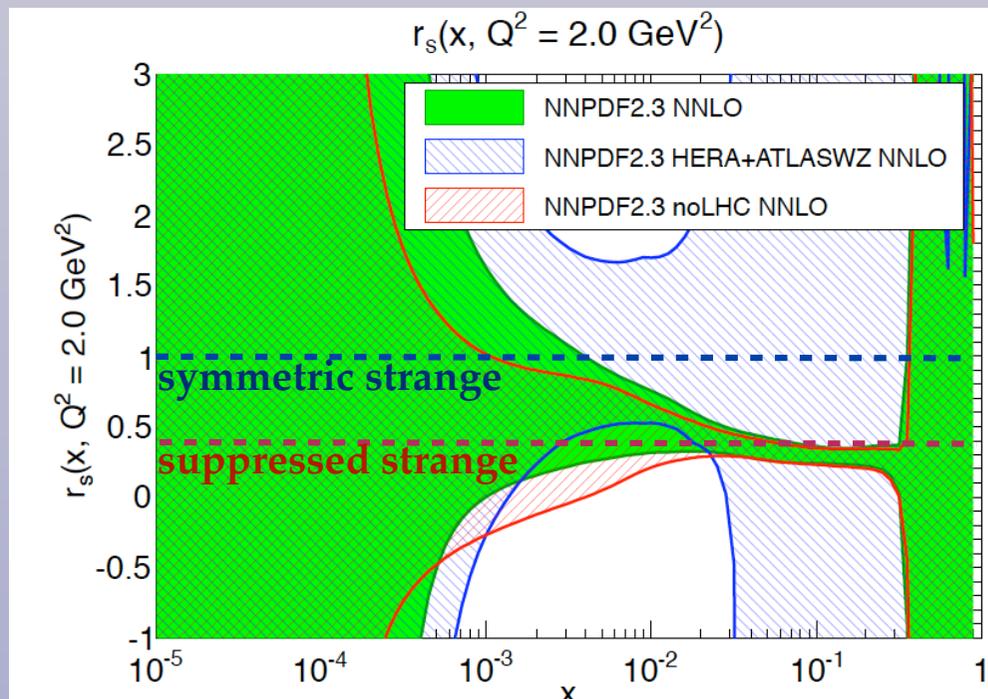
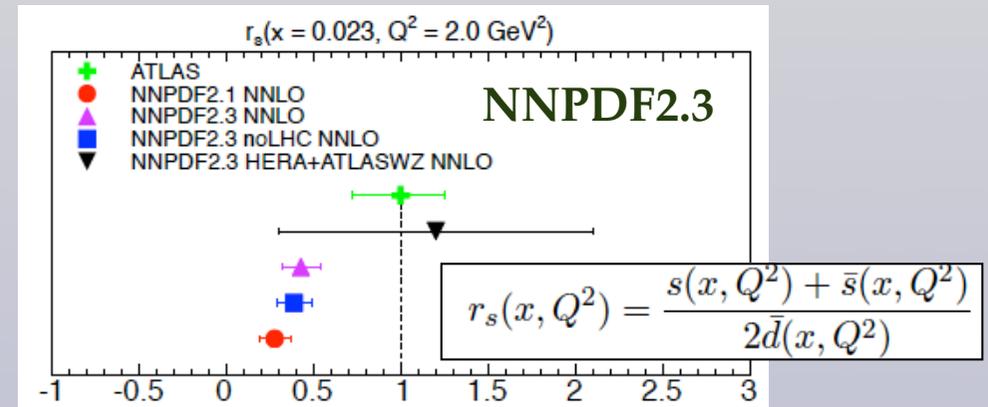
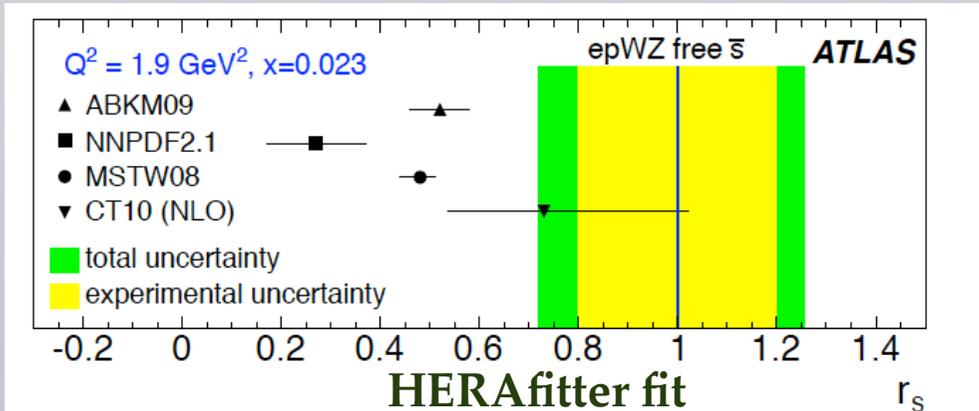
- The staged increase of the LHC beam energy provides a new class of interesting precision observables: **cross section ratios** for different beam energies
- Can be computed with **high precision** due to **correlation of theoretical errors** at different energies
- **Experimentally** these ratios can also be measured accurately since many systematics, like luminosity or jet energy scale, **cancel partially in the ratios**
- These ratios allow **stringent precision tests of the SM**, in particular **PDF discrimination**



- Cross section ratios should thus be pursued as a **novel approach to constrain PDF**
- First implementation: measurement of jet cross section ratios by **ATLAS between 7 and 2.76 TeV**
- Reduced experimental and theory (scale) uncertainties, potentially can **improve the sensitivity to PDFs of 7 TeV ATLAS jet data alone**

# The strangeness conundrum

- Strangeness worst known of all light quarks. In global fits determined by neutrino charm production data
- A QCD analysis of the ATLAS W, Z data allows to determine the strange PDF. ATLAS analysis based on HERAFitter indicates strange = down. NNPDF2.3 analysis confirms central value, but much larger uncertainties

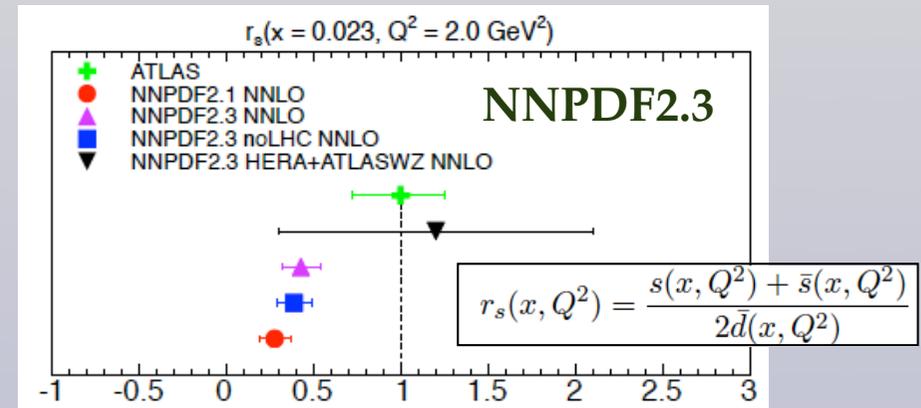
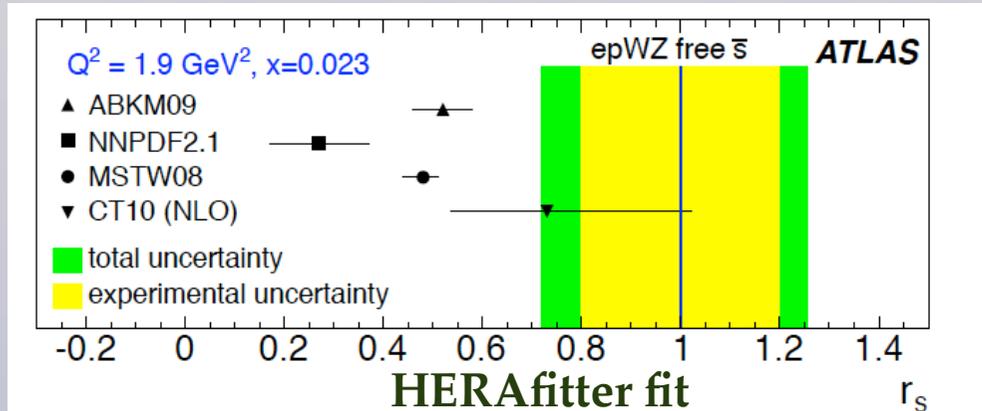


NNPDF2.3 coll is a PDF set based only on HERA and LHC data, including ATLAS W,Z

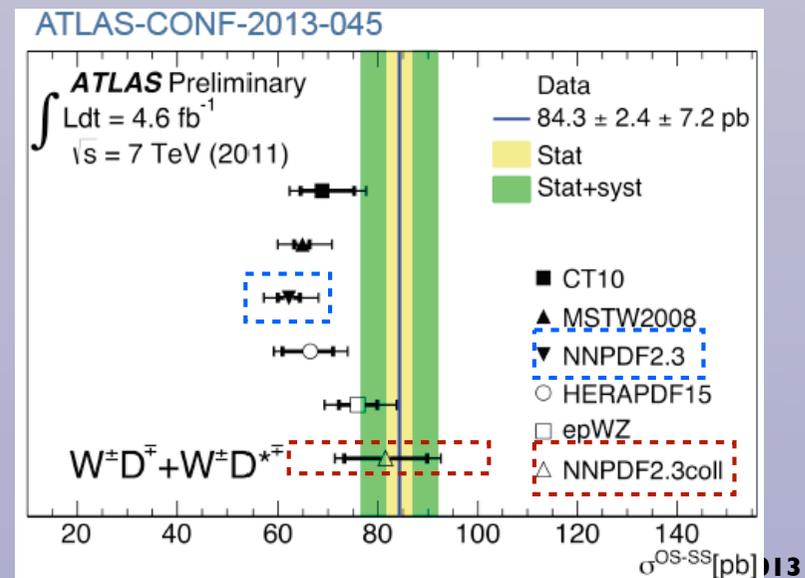
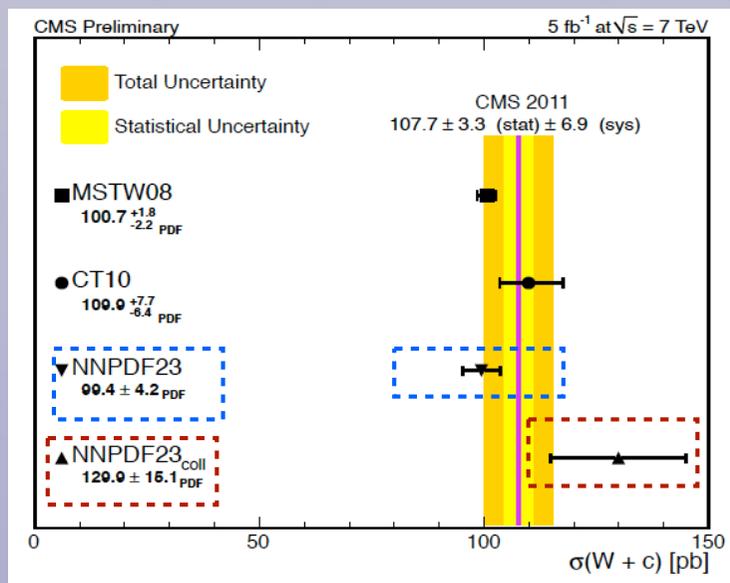
Suggests strange = down but with large uncertainties, consistent with strange suppression from neutrino DIS data

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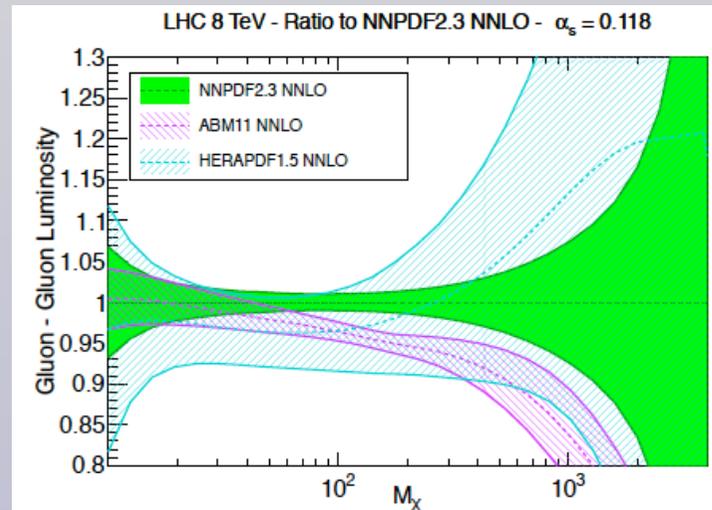
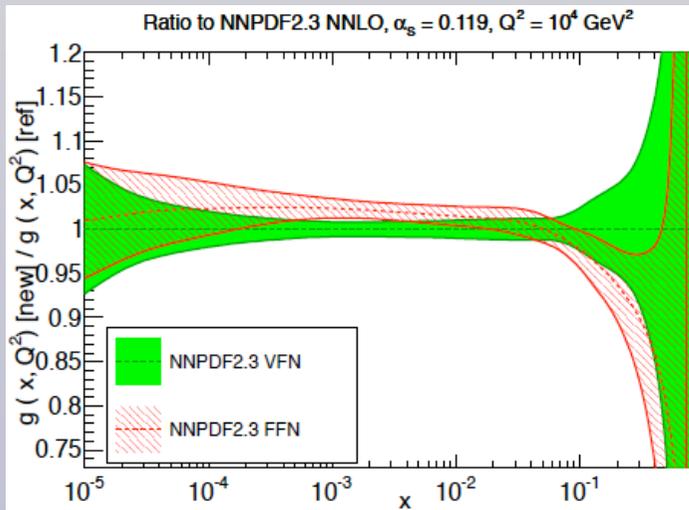


- W+c data from ATLAS and CMS instrumental to determine strangeness from collider-only data
- Recent results from CMS are consistent with the strange PDF determined in global fits from neutrino data, while ATLAS prefers symmetric strange sea: perform global PDF fit to derive optimal strange PDF



# Theoretical uncertainties in PDFs

- The differences between PDF sets can be partly understood in terms of **different theoretical settings**
- A major source of difference is the use of a **fixed-flavor number** (FFN) renormalization scheme (ABM11, JR09), as opposed to the general-mass variable-flavor number (GM-VFN) schemes (CT, MSTW, NNPDF)

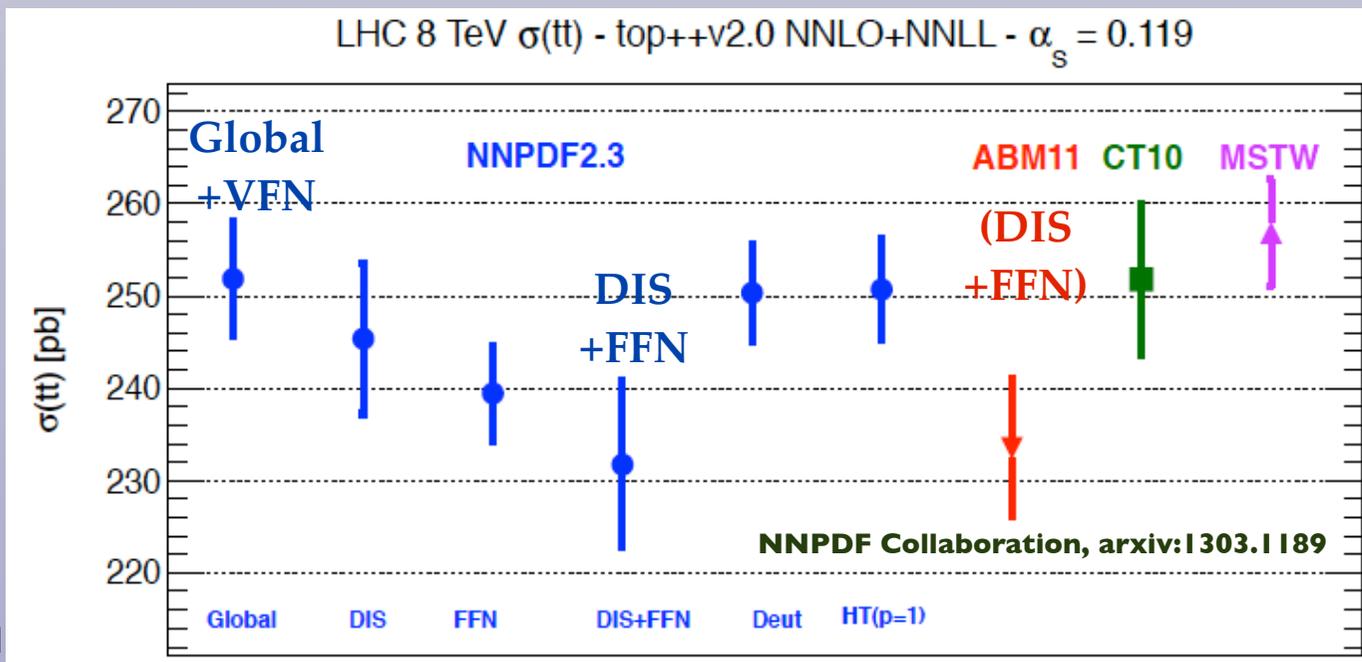


• The use of a FFN scheme leads to **softer large-x gluons** and **harder quarks**

• Together with the use of DIS only data, explains partially **differences between ABM11 and other sets**, both for PDFs and for cross-sections

• A worse description of **high- $Q^2$  HERA data** obtained in the FFN (missing DGLAP logs)

• **Higher twist** (nuclear corrections) have a negligible (moderate and restricted) impact on PDFs



# Summary

- **Parton Distributions** are an **essential ingredient** of the LHC physics program
- **Precision PDFs** are required for most LHC analysis, from **Higgs boson characterization, searches for new massive particles to self-consistency tests of the Standard Model**
- **PDF analysis** are now entering the **LHC era**: constraints from LHC data, PDFs with QED and electroweak corrections, PDFs for NLO event generators, ....
- Many upcoming developments in the near future, **stay tuned!**

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**Thanks for your attention!**