

EW processes at LHC

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- CERN -

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Outline

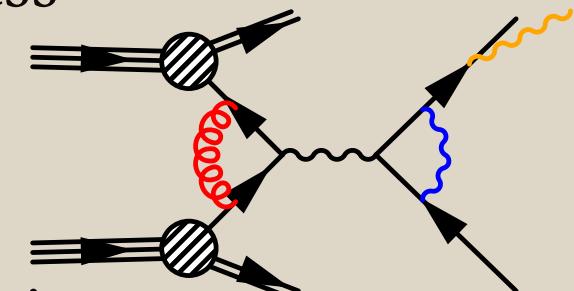
- Drell-Yan processes
 - motivations
 - theoretical tools
 - QCD & EW Radiative corrections
 - Mixed QCD & EW effects
- Dibosons
 - motivations
 - theoretical tools

Drell-Yan Processes (Z/γ^* , W^\pm production)

(see talk by Mutuberria)

- clear experimental signature;
 - integrated luminosity at the end of 2012 $\rightarrow \mathcal{L} \sim 20 \text{ fb}^{-1}$
 - $\sigma_W \sim 10 \text{ nb} \Rightarrow \sim 2 \cdot 10^8 W$
 - $\sigma_Z \sim 1 \text{ nb} \Rightarrow \sim 2 \cdot 10^7 Z$
- $\left. \begin{array}{l} \sigma_W \sim 10 \text{ nb} \Rightarrow \sim 2 \cdot 10^8 W \\ \sigma_Z \sim 1 \text{ nb} \Rightarrow \sim 2 \cdot 10^7 Z \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \text{No statistical limitation}$

- W mass & width $\Rightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \bullet W \text{ transverse mass} \\ \bullet \text{lepton } p_\perp \end{array} \right.$
(see talk by Kotwal)
- $\sin^2 \vartheta_W \Rightarrow A_{FB}$
- PDF fit (see talk by Rojo)
- collider luminosity $\Rightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \bullet \text{Total cross section} \\ \bullet W/Z/l \text{ (pseudo)rapidity} \\ \bullet \text{ratios } W / Z \end{array} \right.$
- detector calibration $\Rightarrow Z$ invariant mass
- background for NP \Rightarrow high energy tails

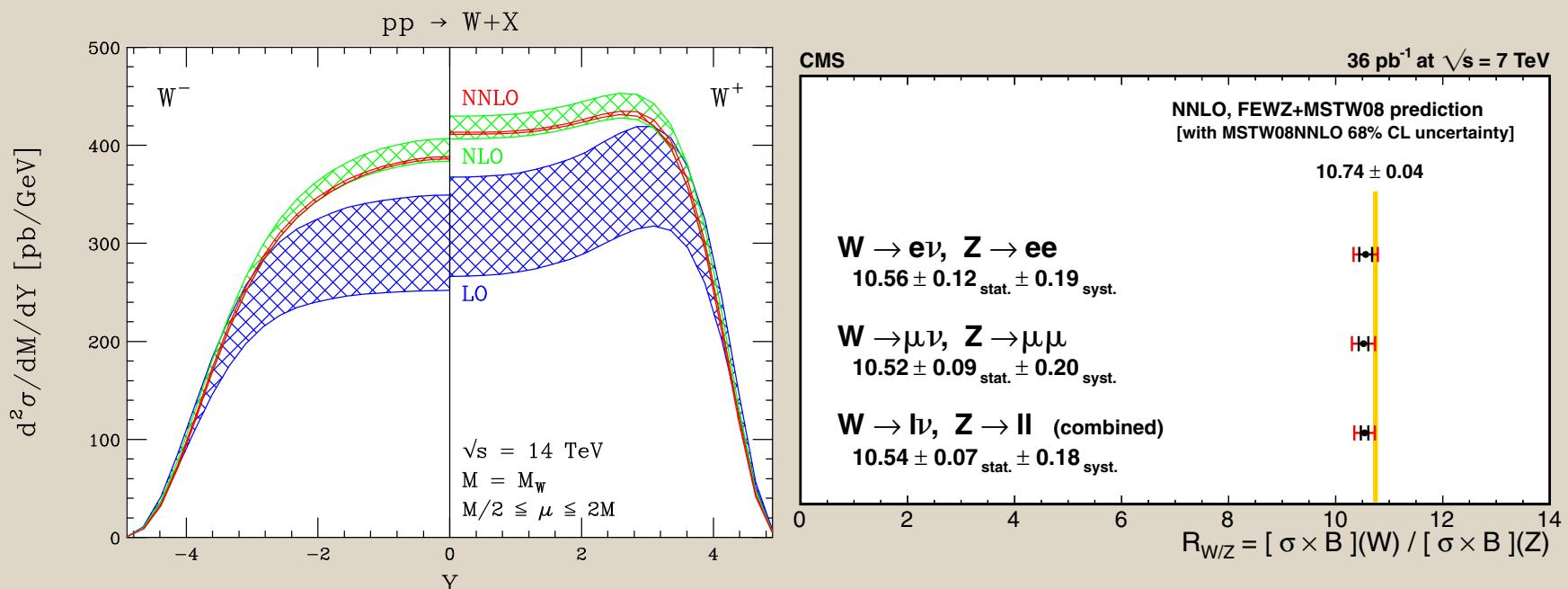


DY Processes - QCD tools - fixed order

$$\sigma = \sigma_0 + \sigma_{\alpha_s} + \sigma_{\alpha_s^2} + \dots$$

Fully differential NLO QCD corrections → MCFM - Campbell & Ellis, PRD 65:113007, ...

Fully differential NNLO QCD corrections → DYNNLO - Catani & al., PRL 103 (2009) 082001, ...
→ FEWZ - Melnikov & al., PRD 74 (2006) 114017, ...



- perturbative expansion well converging
- good description of inclusive results

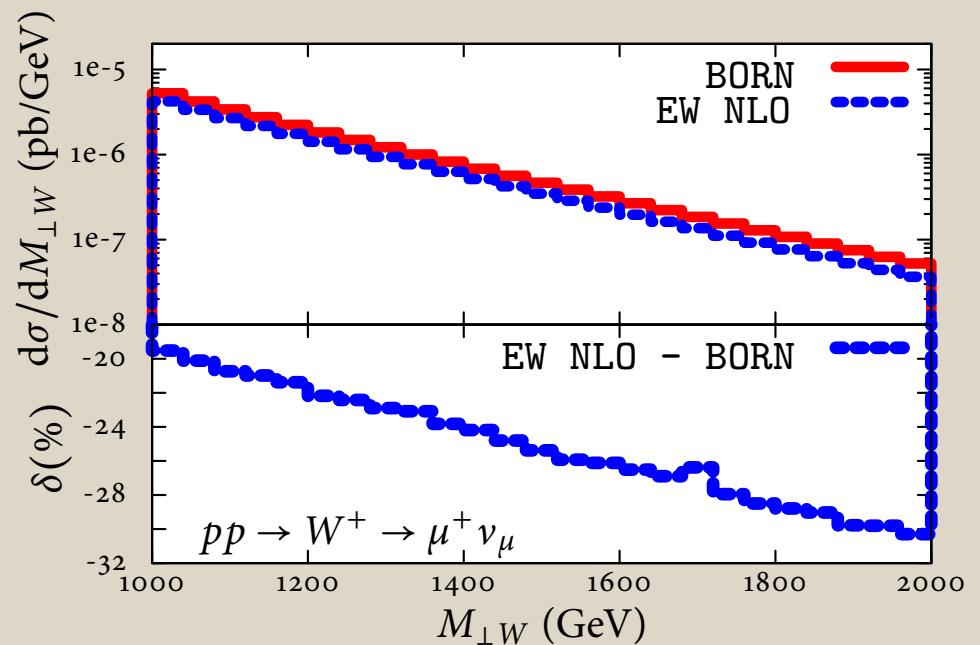
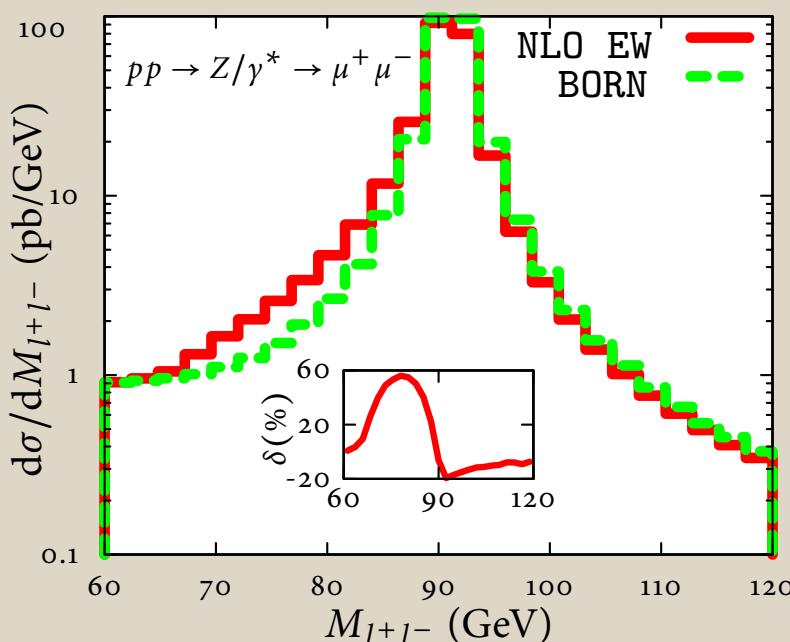
(experimental accuracy $\sim 1\%$)

DY - EW tools - fixed order

$$\sigma = \sigma_0 + \sigma_{\alpha_s} + \sigma_{\alpha_s^2} + \sigma_\alpha + \dots$$

Fully differential NLO EW corrections

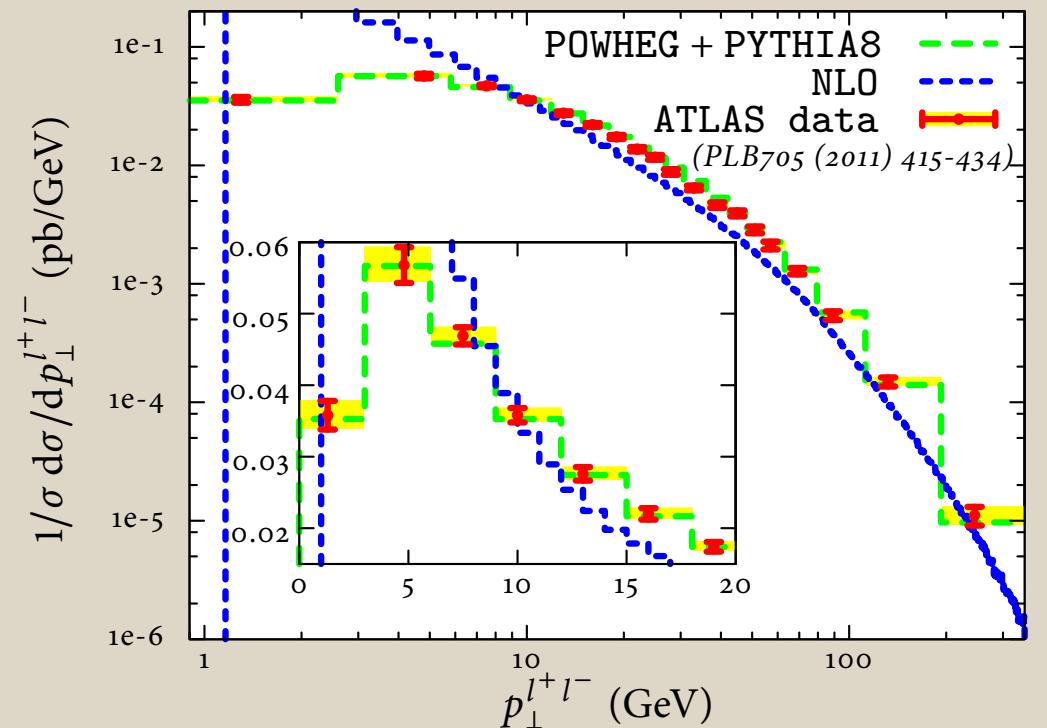
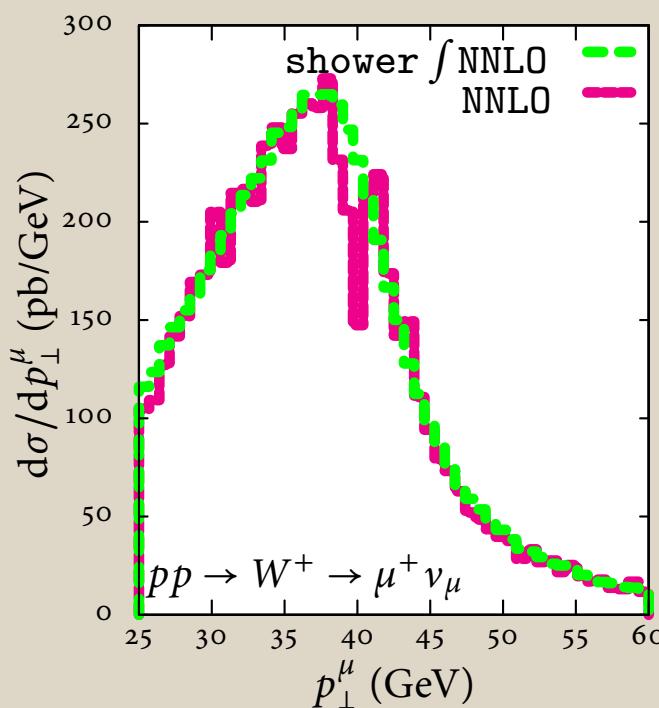
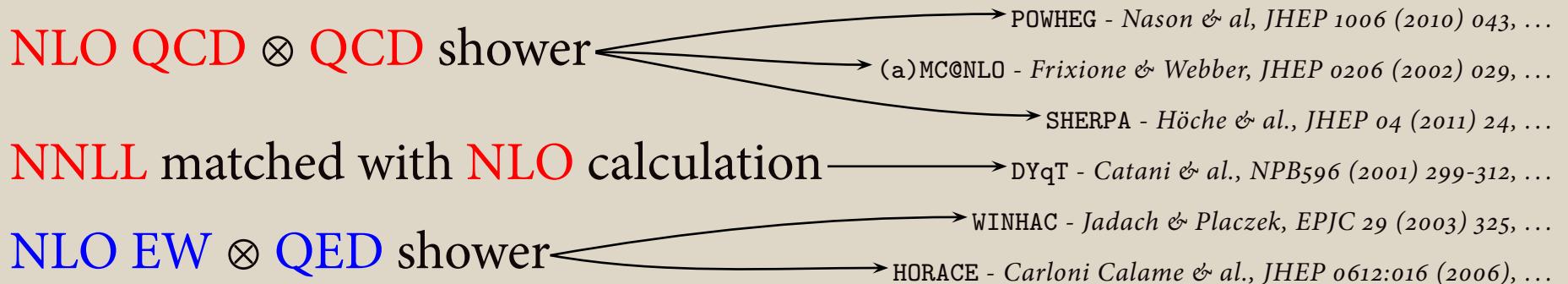
→ SANC - Arbuzov & al., EPJC 46 (2006) 407, ...
 → W/ZGRAD - Baur & al., PRD 70 (2004) 073015, ...
 → HORACE - Carloni & al., JHEP 0612:016 (2006), ...
 → Dittmaier & al., PRD 65 (2002) 073007, ...



- EW NLO \sim QCD NNLO on inclusive quantities
- important kinematic effects ($\Delta M_W \sim 100$ MeV)
- EW Sudakov logs ($\log(M_V/\hat{s})$) in high energy limit

DY - QCD & EW tools - Resummation effects

$$\sigma = \sigma_0 + \sum_{n \geq 2} a_n \alpha_s^n L^{2n} + \dots + \sum_{n \geq 2} b_n \alpha^n L^{2n} + \dots$$



DY - QCD \otimes EW tools

$$\sigma = (\text{previous slide}) + \sum_{n \geq 1, m \geq 1} a_{nm} \alpha_s^n L^{2n} \alpha^m L^{2m} + \dots$$

PHOTOS interfaced to **RESBOS**

Balazs & al., PRD 56, 558
Was & al., CPC 79, 291

SANC interfaced to **HERWIG++** and **PYTHIA8**

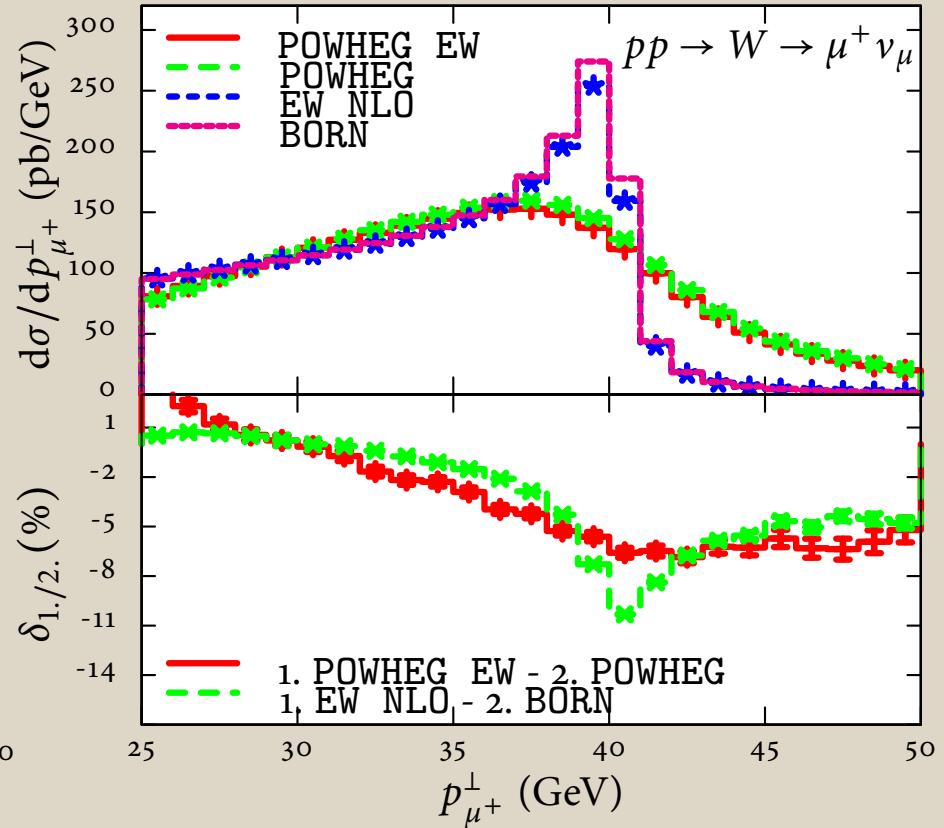
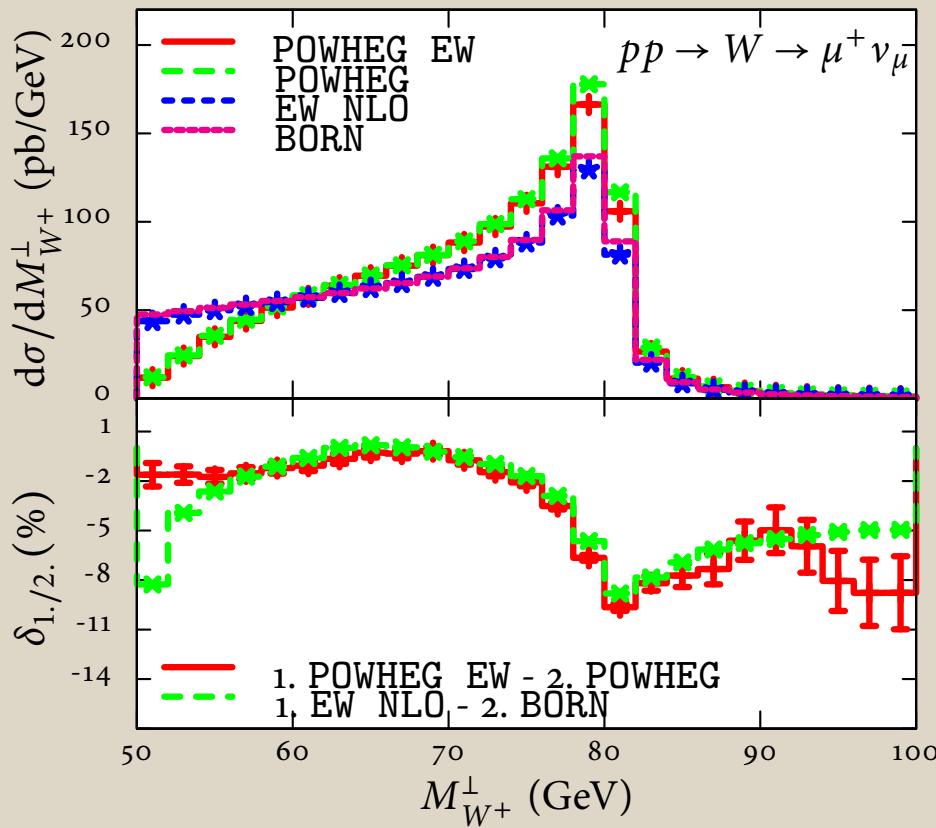
Richardson & al., arXiv:1011.5444

Mixed EW & QCD (**HORACE** \otimes/\oplus **MC@NLO**)

Balossini & al., JHEP 1001:013, 2010

POWHEG w EW NLO

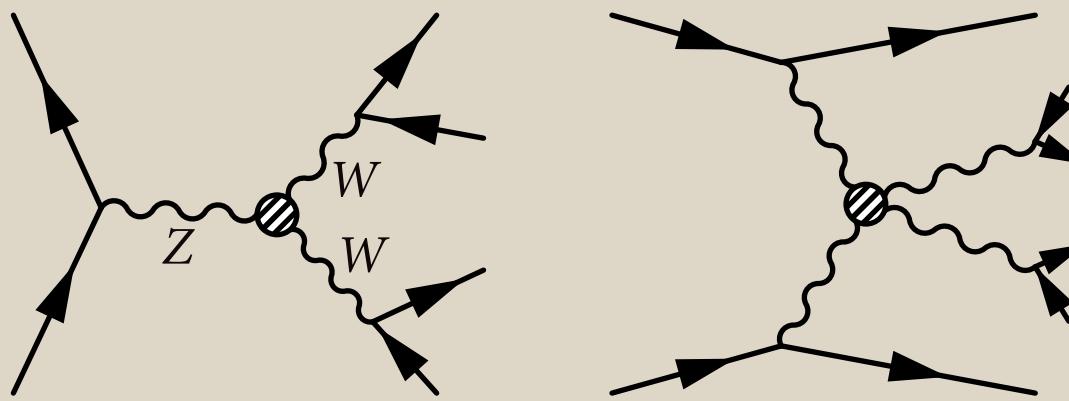
L.B. & al., JHEP 1204 (2012) 037



Vector-Boson Pair Production

(see talk by Ward)

- SM background for BSM searches
- Background to Higgs studies (*many, many talks*)
- Access to triple and quartic (anomalous?) EW couplings



Vector Boson Fusion

- NLO QCD corrections moderate and under control for many processes
- $Hjj, Zjj, Wjj, WWjj, ZZjj, \dots$ at NLO VBFNLO - Arnold & al., CPC 180:1661-1670, 2009, ...
- $Hjj, Zjj, Wjj, WWjj$ at NLO+shower Schissler & al., arXiv:1302.2884, ...
- For Hjj EW NLO \sim QCD NLO Ciccolini & al., PRD77 (2008) 013002

Vector-Boson Pair Production - NLO Effects

- $W / Z / \gamma$ pair at **NLO QCD**
- W / Z pairs with POWHEG, MC@NLO
- Full **NLO EW** for WW
- **NLO EW** for $W\gamma, Z\gamma$
- **NNLL EW** for WW
- Full **NNLO QCD** for $\gamma\gamma$
- Virtual **NNLO QCD** for $W\gamma, Z\gamma$

VBFNLO/MCFM - *Campbell & al.* *JHEP* 1107 (2011) 018, ...

Melia & al. 2011, *JHEP* 1111 (2011) 078, ...

Bierweiler & al., *JHEP* 1211 (2012) 093

Accomando & al., *EPJ C47* (2006) 125-146

Kuhn & al., *JHEP* 1106 (2011) 143

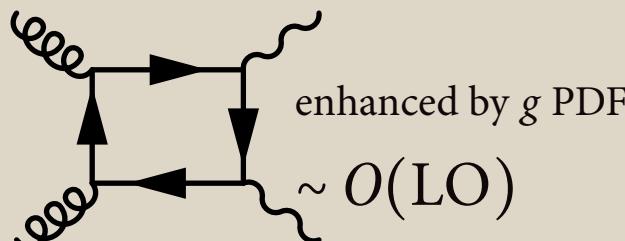
Catani & al., *PRL* 108 (2012) 072001

Gehrmann & al., *JHEP* 1202 (2012) 004

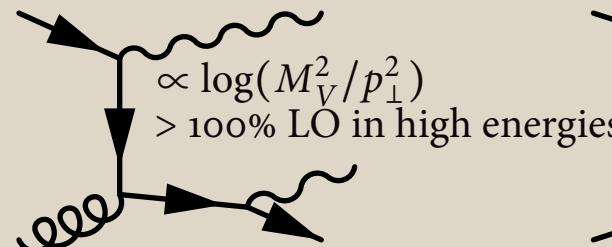
N(N)LO effects usually important

- New channels
- high energy limit \rightarrow NP

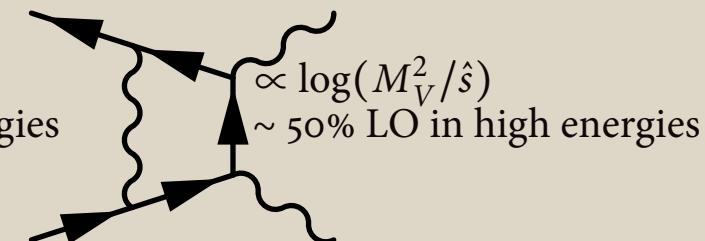
NNLO QCD



NLO QCD



NLO EW



Conclusions

- LHC will integrate a huge statistics
 - high precision EW measurements will be possible;
- single and dibosons production will be fundamental tools to probe the SM with high level of precision
 - **NLO QCD** important and under control
 - interfaced to shower (POWHEG, MC@NLO)
 - fully automatized (aMC@NLO, ...)
 - **NNLO QCD** important for precision studies
 - **EW NLO** important on phenomenology
 - for DY mixed QED \otimes QCD not negligible

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THANK YOU!