

Top quark pair properties

spin correlation, charge asymmetry and complex final states at LHC in ATLAS

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LHCP
2013

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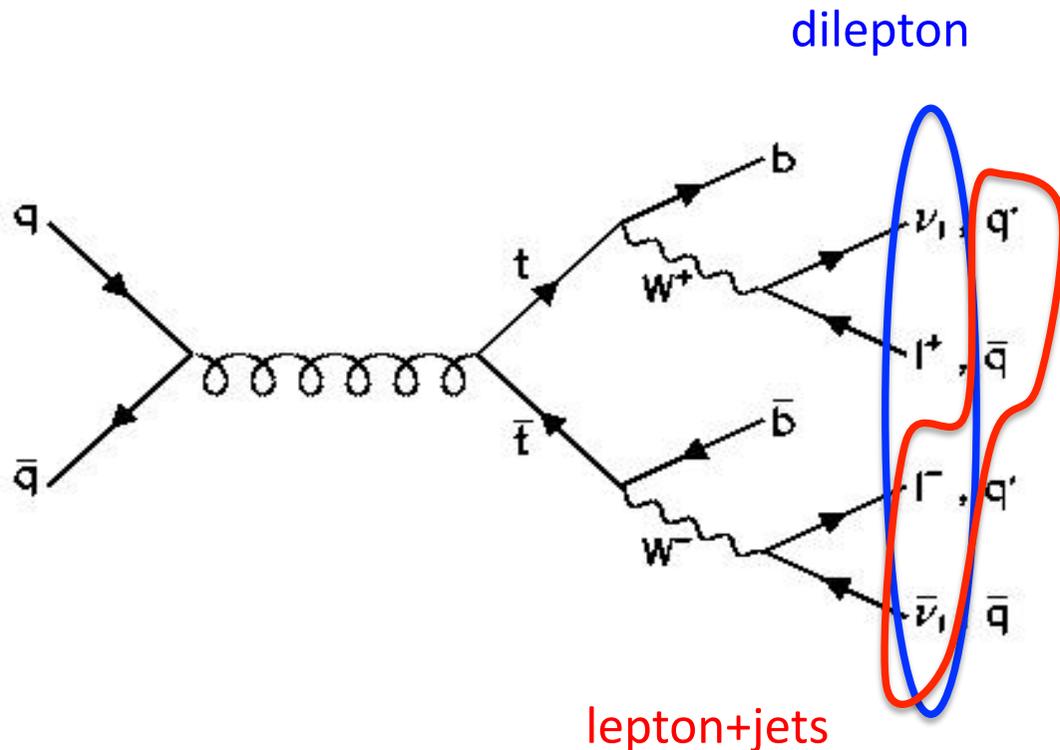
Introduction

The top quark

- Heaviest particle, $m_{\text{top}} \sim 173 \text{ GeV}$
- Decays before hadronization
- Yukawa coupling ~ 1

Properties

- Test SM predictions
- Search for New Physics



Top pair analyses – common features

Requirements:

- single lepton trigger
- isolated lepton(s)
- missing transverse momentum
- anti- k_t $R=0.4$ jets
- b-tagging

Backgrounds:

- W/Z+jets (data-driven)
- Fake leptons from multijet (data-driven)
- Single Top, Z+jets, Diboson (MC)

- Charge asymmetry:
 - lepton+jets Eur.Phys.J. C72 (2012) 2039
 - dilepton ATLAS-CONF-2012-057
- Spin correlation:
 - dilepton Phys. Rev. Lett. 108, 212001 (2012)
- $t\bar{t}\gamma$ cross-section:
 - lepton+jets (+photon) ATLAS-CONF-2011-153
- Search for $t\bar{t}Z$ production:
 - 3 leptons ATLAS-CONF-2012-126

Charge asymmetry

Charge asymmetry – l+jets

$\sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV}, 1.04 \text{ fb}^{-1}$
single lepton

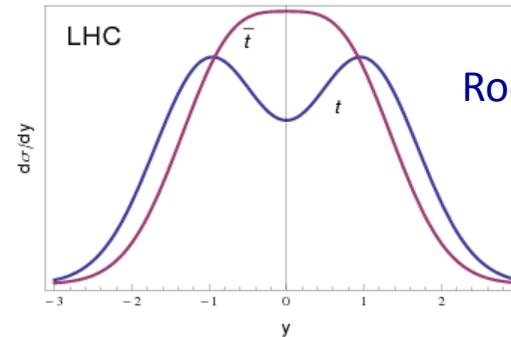
- Reconstruction: kinematic likelihood fit
- Asymmetry:

$$A_C^{t\bar{t}} = \frac{N(\Delta | y | > 0) - N(\Delta | y | < 0)}{N(\Delta | y | > 0) + N(\Delta | y | < 0)}$$

with $\Delta |y| = |y_{\text{top}}| - |y_{\text{antitop}}|$

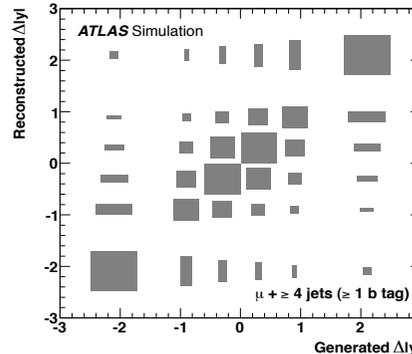
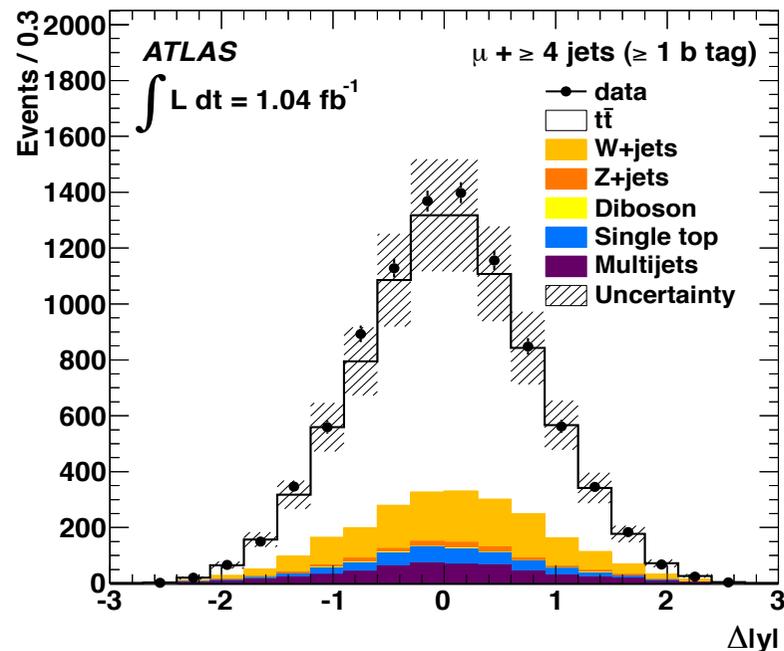
- SM prediction : $A_C^{t\bar{t}} = 1.15\%$
JHEP 1207 (2012) 151

Eur.Phys.J. C72 (2012) 2039

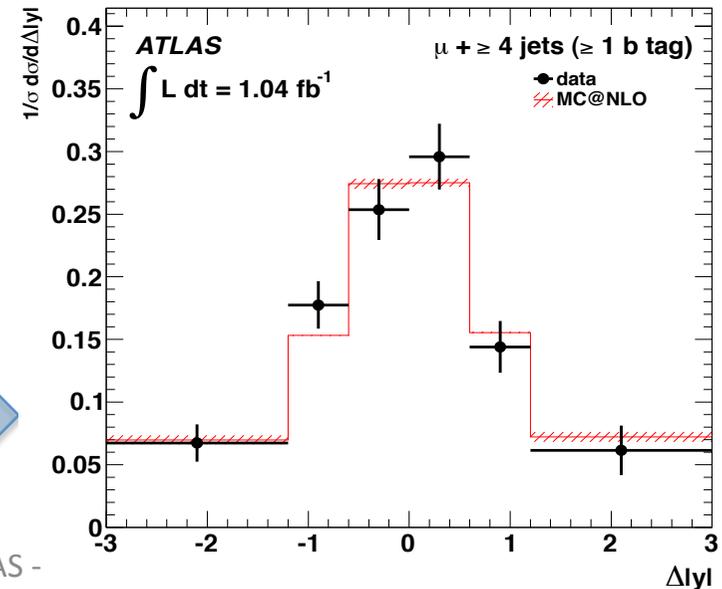


Rodrigo, G., arXiv:1207.0331

$$A_C = -0.019 \pm 0.028(\text{stat.}) \pm 0.024(\text{syst.})$$



arXiv:1010.0632
Iterative Bayesian Unfolding

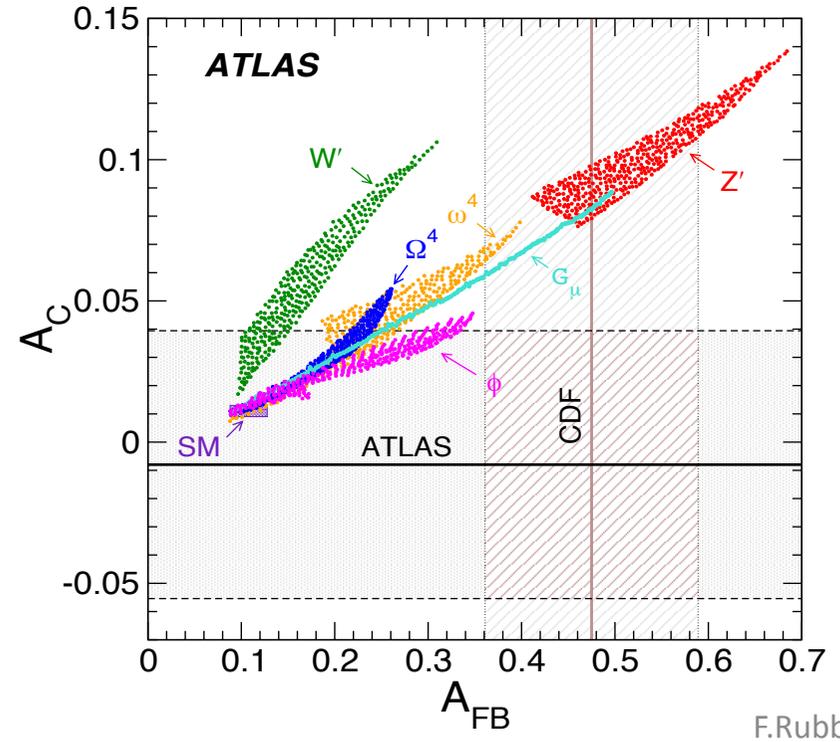
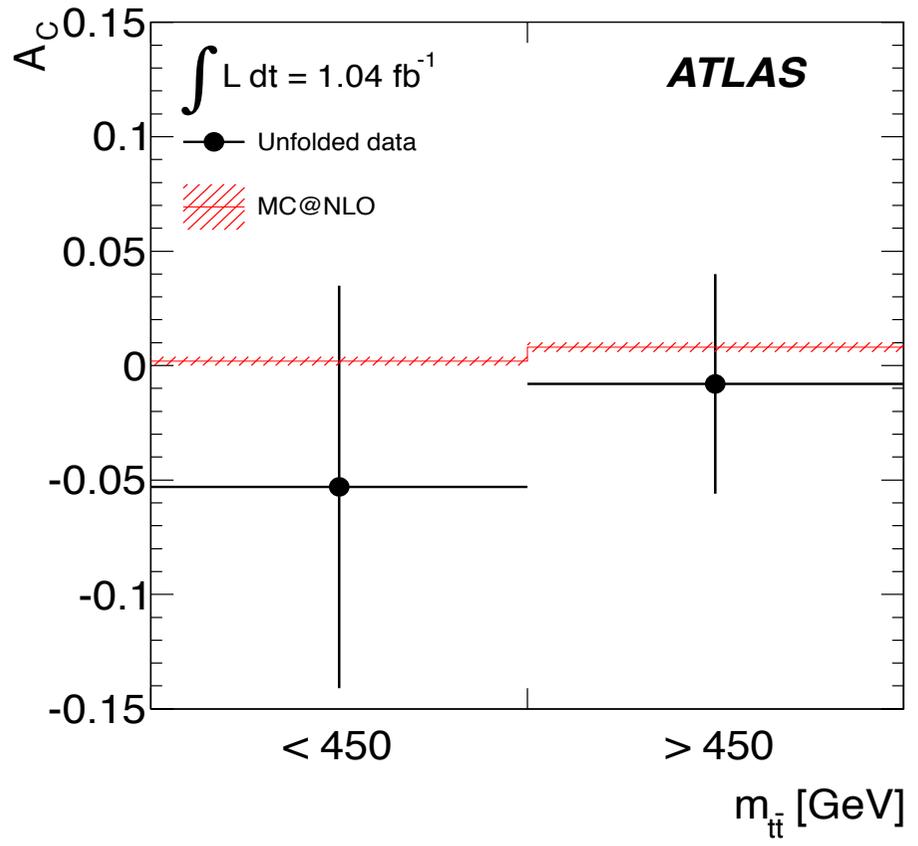


$\sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV}, 1.04 \text{ fb}^{-1}$
single lepton

- A_C vs $m_{t\bar{t}}$: more sensitive to bSM effects
 - two bins: below/above $m_{t\bar{t}} = 450 \text{ GeV}$
 - CDF reports A_{FB} deviations from SM in high $m_{t\bar{t}}$ region ($> 450 \text{ GeV}, 3.1\sigma$) and $m_{t\bar{t}}$ dependence (slope, 2.8σ)
- arXiv:1211.1003

Charge asymmetry vs $m_{t\bar{t}}$

Eur.Phys.J. C72 (2012) 2039



- ATLAS measurement compatible with SM
- Some tension with flavor changing Z' models

Charge asymmetry – dilepton

$\sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV}, 4.7 \text{ fb}^{-1}$
di-lepton

Top based asymmetry:

$$A_C^{t\bar{t}} = \frac{N(\Delta | y | > 0) - N(\Delta | y | < 0)}{N(\Delta | y | > 0) + N(\Delta | y | < 0)}$$

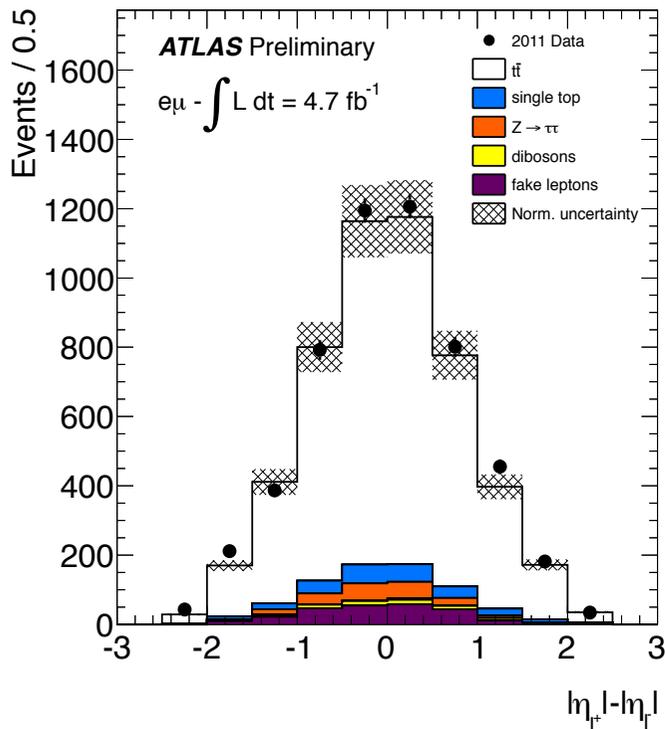
(same as for lepton+jets channel)

SM: $A_C^{t\bar{t}} = 1.15\%$

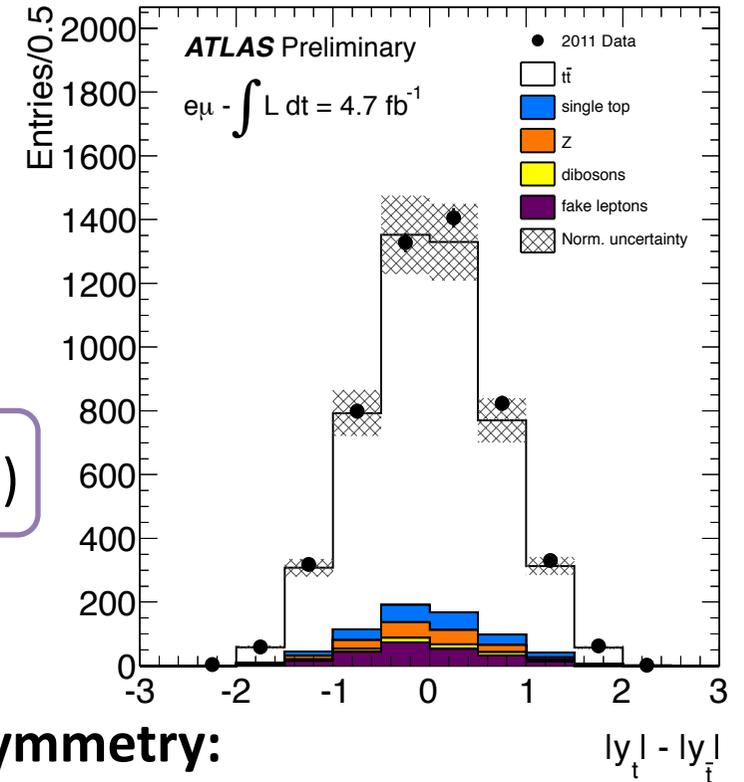
$$A_C^{t\bar{t}} = 0.057 \pm 0.024(\text{stat.}) \pm 0.015(\text{syst.})$$

combined:
dilepton (4.7 fb^{-1})
& l+jets (1.04 fb^{-1})

$$A_C^{t\bar{t}} = 0.029 \pm 0.018(\text{stat.}) \pm 0.014(\text{syst.})$$



ATLAS-CONF-2012-057



Lepton based asymmetry:

$$A_C^{\ell\ell} = \frac{N(\Delta | \eta | > 0) - N(\Delta | \eta | < 0)}{N(\Delta | \eta | > 0) + N(\Delta | \eta | < 0)}$$

- includes top polarization effects.
- does not require full reconstruction.

SM (MC@NLO): $A_C^{\ell\ell} = 0.4\%$

$$A_C^{\ell\ell} = 0.023 \pm 0.012(\text{stat.}) \pm 0.008(\text{syst.})$$

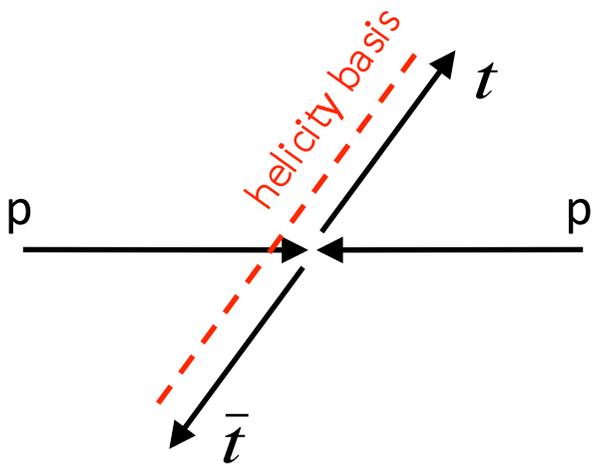
Spin correlation

$\sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV}, 2.1 \text{ fb}^{-1}$
di-lepton

- tops decay before hadronization \rightarrow spin info in decay products.
- top/antitop spin correlation:

$$A = \frac{N(\uparrow\uparrow) + N(\downarrow\downarrow) - N(\uparrow\downarrow) - N(\downarrow\uparrow)}{N(\uparrow\uparrow) + N(\downarrow\downarrow) + N(\uparrow\downarrow) + N(\downarrow\uparrow)}$$

- depends on qq/gg fraction.
- opening angle between leptons ($\Delta\phi$) carries information about spin correlation.



helicity basis ([Phys. Rev. D 81, 074024 \(2010\)](#)):

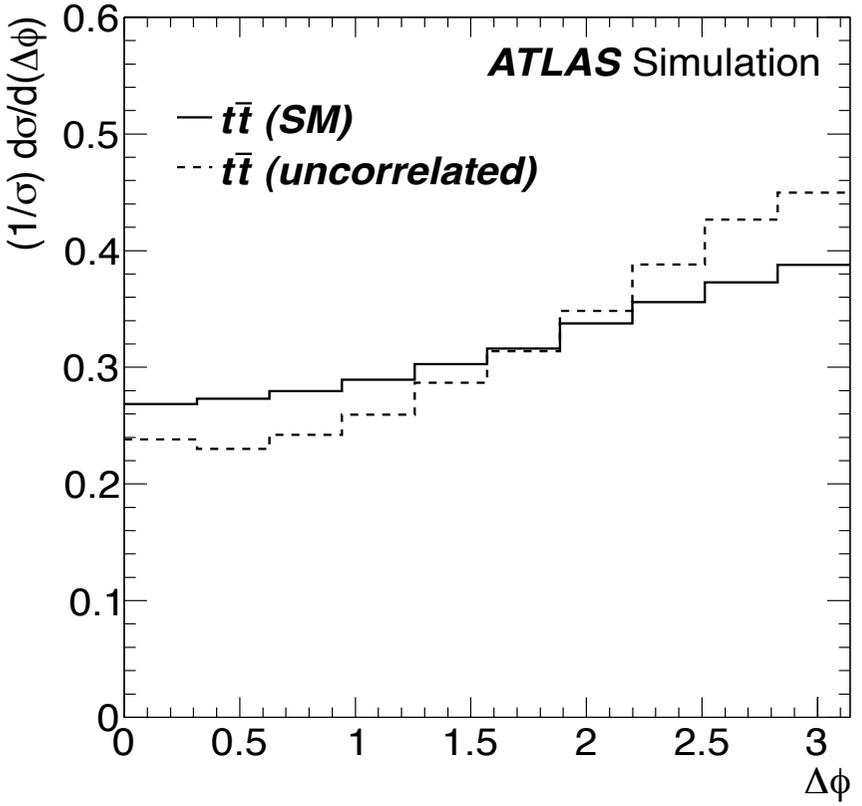
- along top/antitop direction in C.M. reference.
- $A_{\text{helicity}}^{\text{SM}} = 0.31$

maximal basis ([arxiv:hep-ph/0412097](#)):

- maximal correlation from gluon fusion.
- $A_{\text{maximal}}^{\text{SM}} = 0.44$

Spin correlation

[Phys. Rev. Lett. 108, 212001 \(2012\)](#)



$\sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV}, 2.1 \text{ fb}^{-1}$
di-lepton

- The $\Delta\phi$ distribution is fit with two signal samples: w/ SM spin correlation (SM, solid line) and w/o spin correlation (UC, dashed line) :

- f_{SM} is the fitted fraction of SM sample

$$N_{meas} = f_{SM} \cdot N_{SM} + (1 - f_{SM}) \cdot N_{UC}$$

- $A_{basis}^{meas} = A_{basis}^{SM} \cdot f_{SM}$

- $f_{SM} = 0 \rightarrow$ no correlation

- $f_{SM} > 1 \rightarrow$ correlation $>$ SM prediction

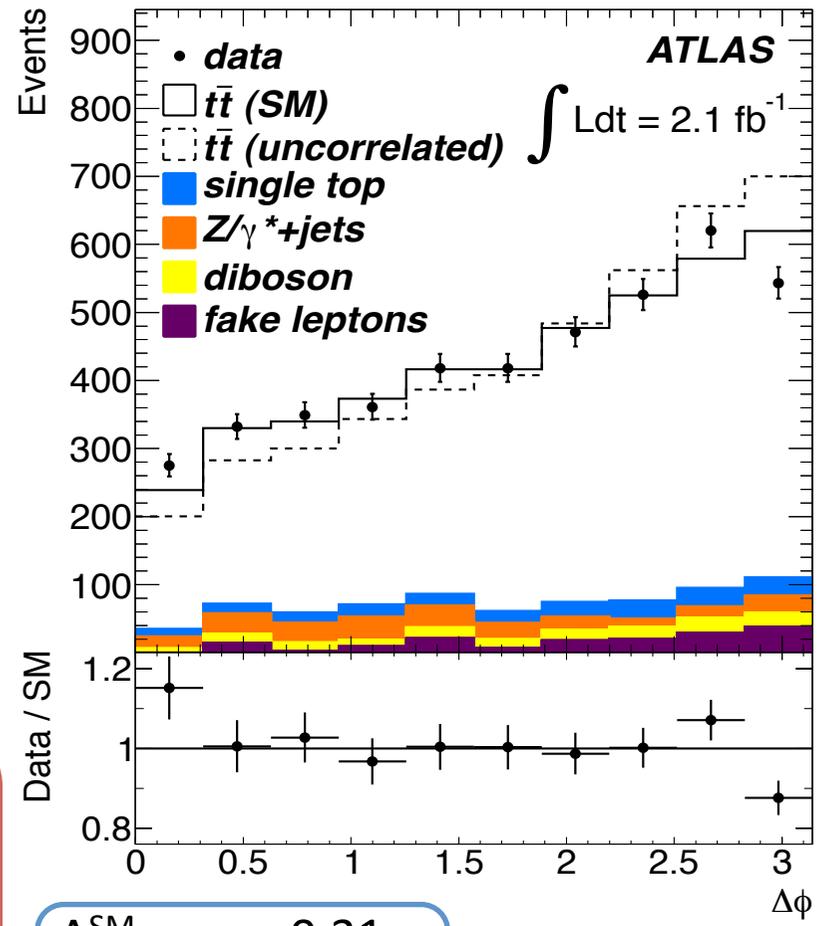
$$f_{SM} = 1.30 \pm 0.14(stat.)_{-0.22}^{+0.27}(syst.)$$

$$A_{\text{helicity}} = 0.40 \pm 0.04(stat.)_{-0.07}^{+0.08}(syst.)$$

$$A_{\text{maximal}} = 0.57 \pm 0.06(stat.)_{-0.10}^{+0.12}(syst.)$$

Spin correlation – fit

Phys. Rev. Lett. 108, 212001 (2012)



$$A_{\text{helicity}}^{SM} = 0.31$$

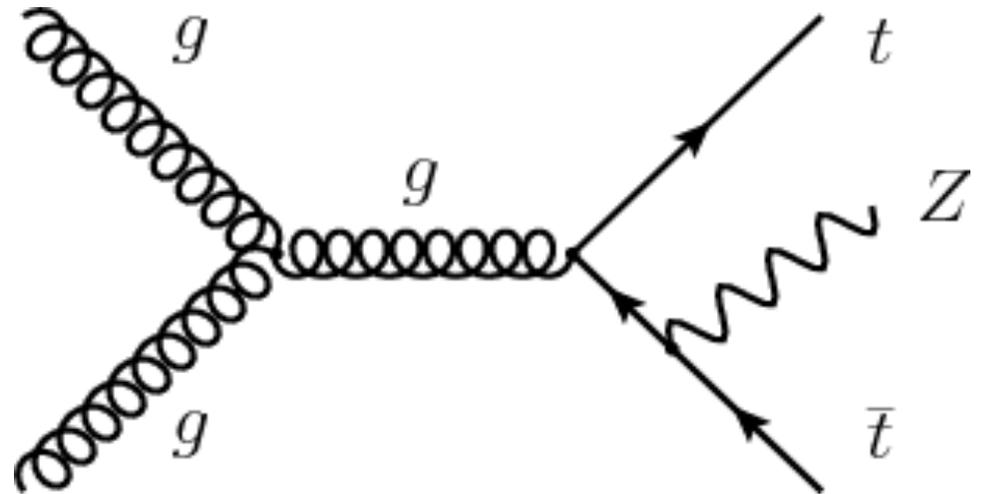
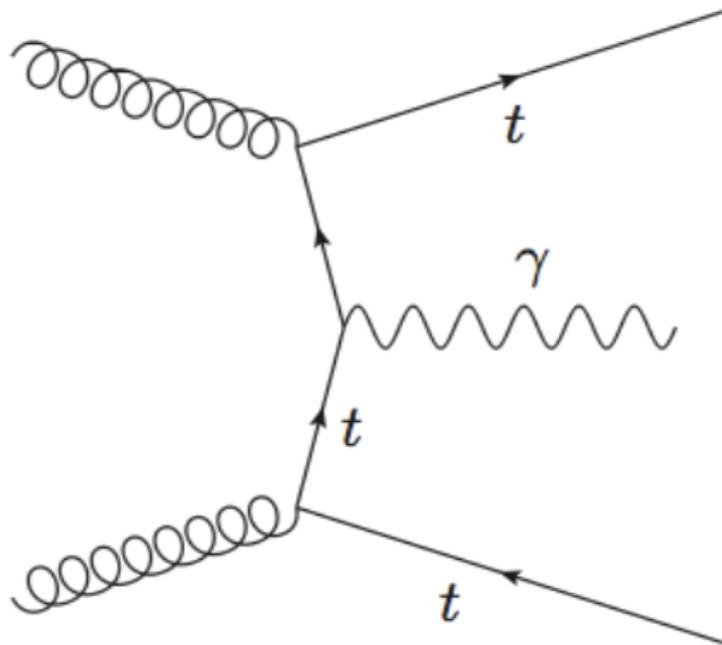
$$A_{\text{maximal}}^{SM} = 0.44$$

The result ($f_{SM} \sim 1$) is compatible with SM prediction.

First observation of spin correlation. 5.1σ significance wrt no-correlation hypothesis.

Electroweak couplings

- Studies of top pairs produced in association with **vector bosons** allow to test the **electroweak coupling** in the SM.
- **Anomalous couplings** are symptoms of bSM physics.



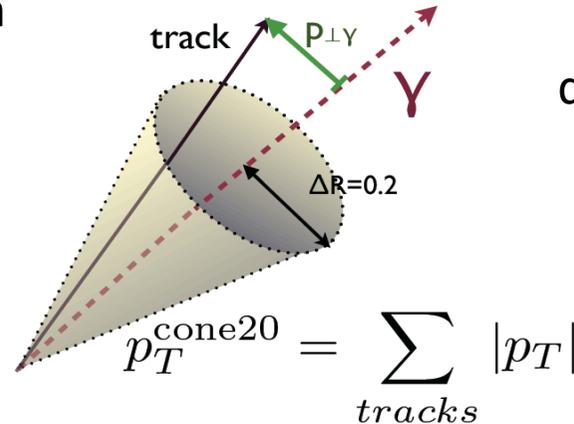
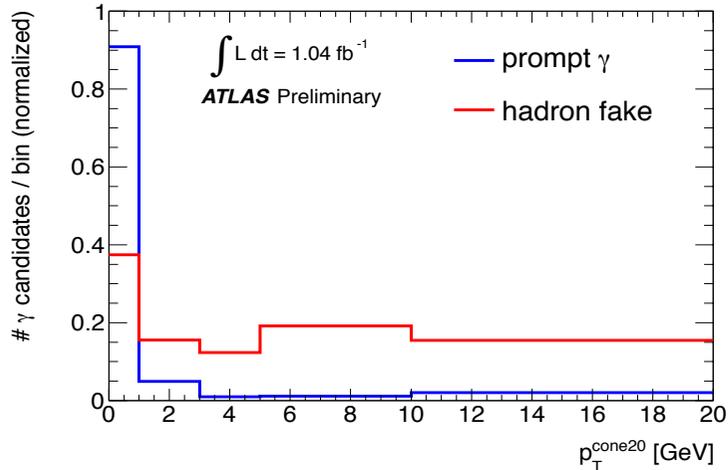
- First step: measurements of **inclusive** $t\bar{t} + \gamma/Z$ cross-sections.

$t\bar{t}\gamma$ cross-section

ATLAS-CONF-2011-153

$\sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV}, 1.04 \text{ fb}^{-1}$
single lepton

Measurement of $t\bar{t} + \text{photon}$ ($p_{T,\gamma} > 8 \text{ GeV}$) cross section:
→ Template fit of photon isolation observable p_T^{cone20} .

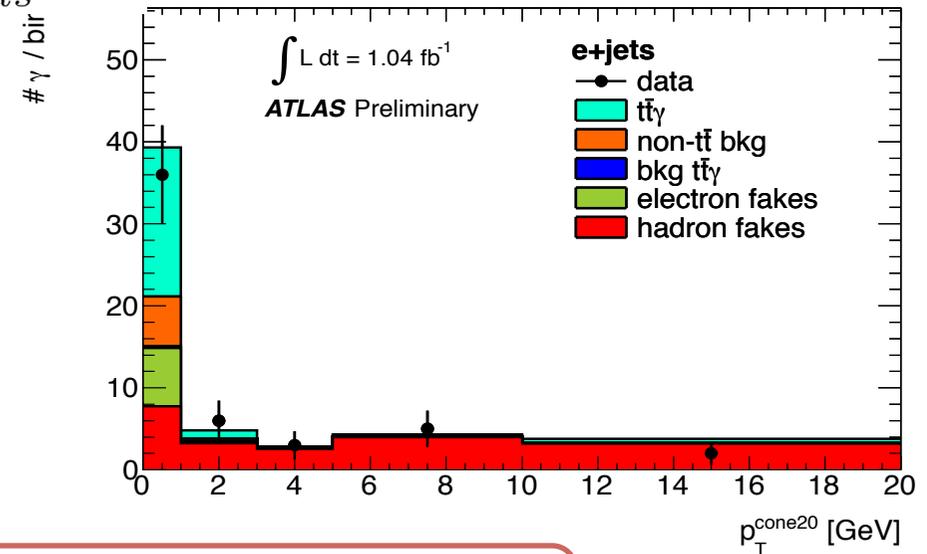


data-driven background estimation:
• misreconstructed photons from **jets** or **electrons**.

- Largest uncertainties: JES, ISR/FSR and photon ID efficiency
- Significance: 2.7σ

$$\text{SM: } \sigma_{t\bar{t}\gamma} \cdot \text{BR} = (2.1 \pm 0.4) \text{ pb}$$

$$\sigma_{t\bar{t}\gamma} \cdot \text{BR} = 2.0 \pm 0.5 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 0.7 \text{ (syst.)} \pm 0.08 \text{ (lumi.) pb}$$

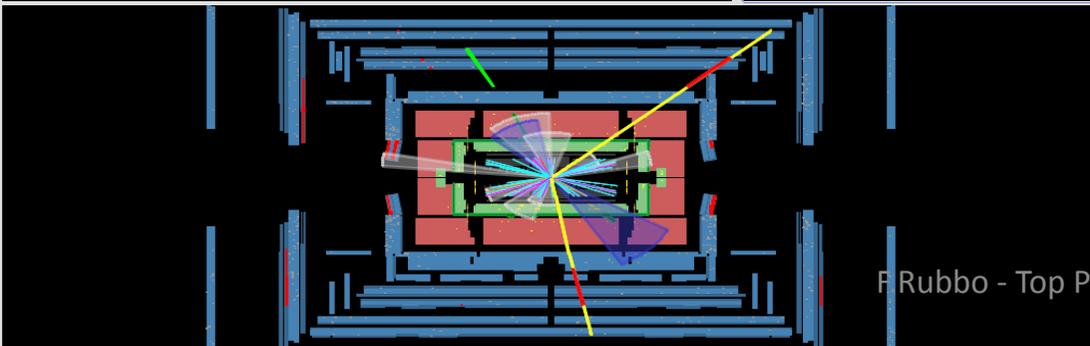
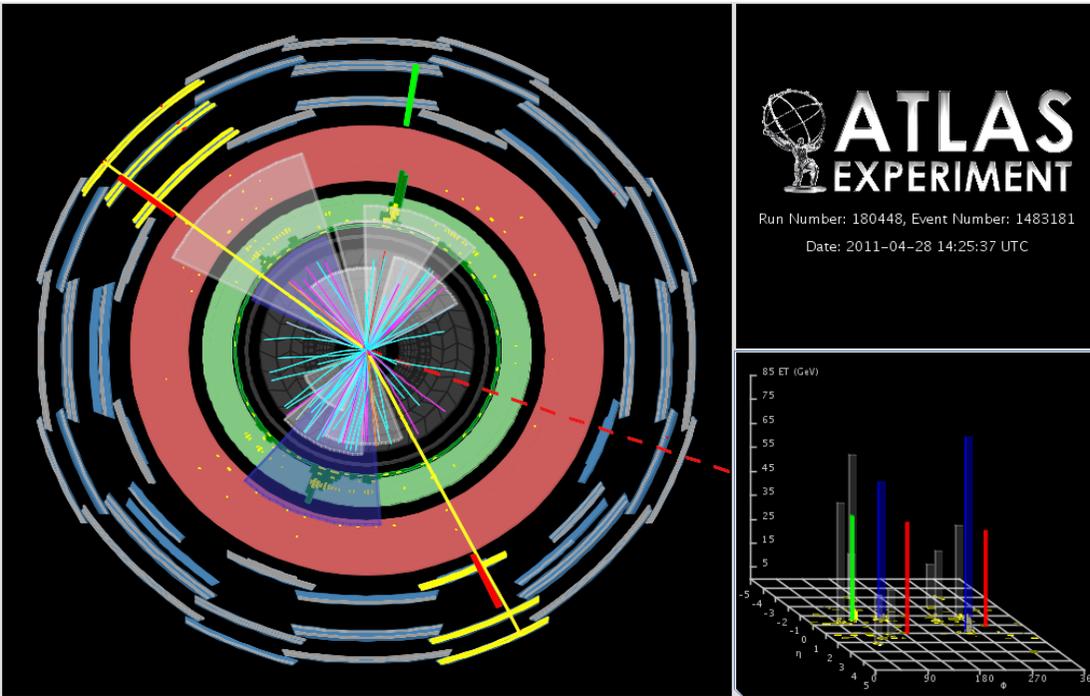


Search for $t\bar{t}Z$ production

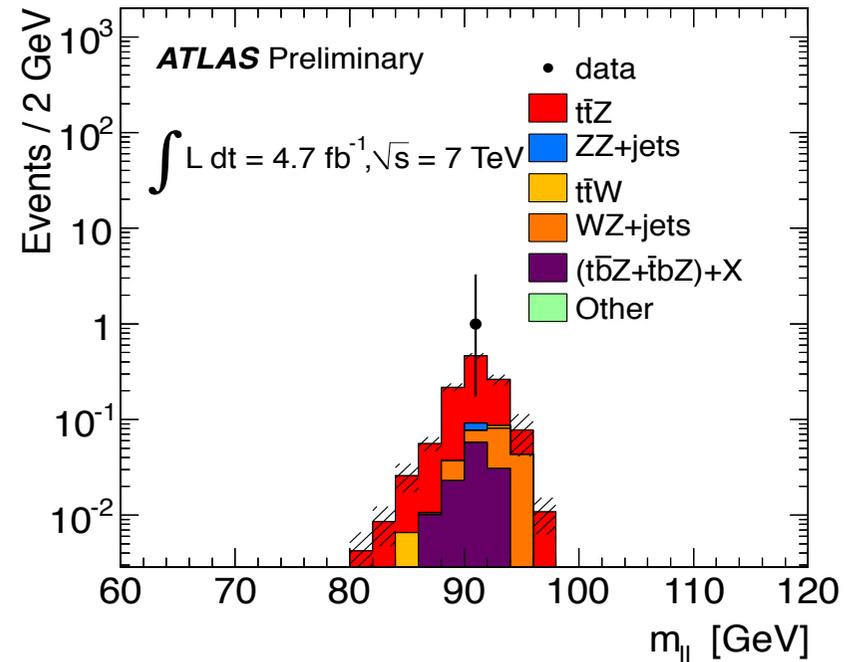
$\sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV}, 4.7 \text{ fb}^{-1}$

Search for $t\bar{t}Z$ events in 3 leptons final state:

- 1 from leptonic W decay
- 2 same-sign, same flavor from Z decay



ATLAS-CONF-2012-126



exp. signal: $0.85 \pm 0.04(\text{stat.}) \pm 0.14(\text{syst.})$
 background: $0.28 \pm 0.05(\text{stat.}) \pm 0.14(\text{syst.})$
 observed: 1

$$\sigma_{t\bar{t}Z}^- < 0.71 \text{ pb @ 95\% C.L.}$$

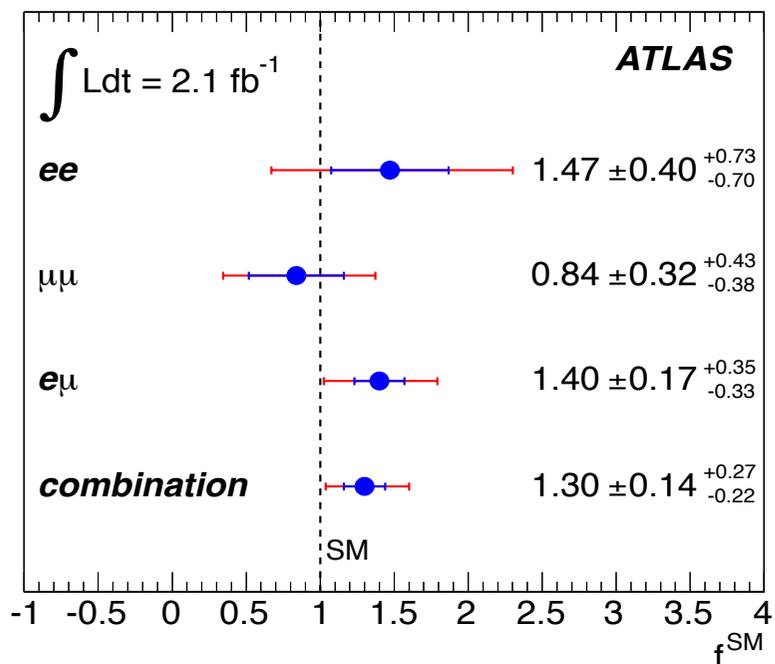
$$\text{SM @ NLO: } \sigma_{t\bar{t}Z} = 0.14 \text{ pb}$$

Summary

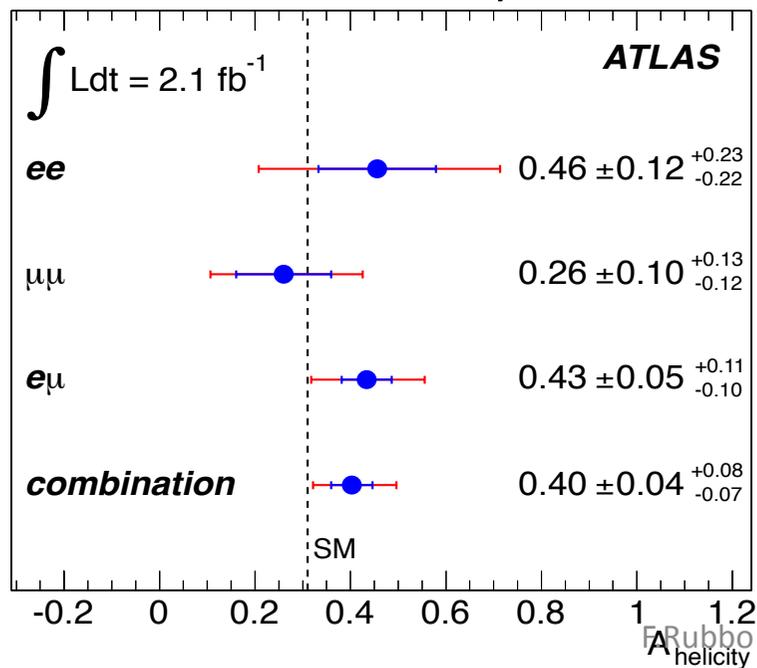
- The large data samples delivered by LHC allow for precision measurements in the top sector.
- Presented measurements of top pair properties: [charge asymmetry](#), [spin correlation](#), [\$t\bar{t}\$ cross-section](#) and the [search for \$t\bar{t}Z\$ production](#).
- All measurements are compatible with SM predictions. Some expected effects are already observed with good sensitivity: 5.1σ spin correlation and 2.7σ $t\bar{t} + \text{photon}$.
- Systematic uncertainties are quickly becoming the main limitation for precise measurements. Large improvements are on the way.
- Cross section and charge asymmetry measurements will benefit from 8 TeV large dataset.
- Updates with full 7 TeV dataset and new measurements at 8 TeV coming soon...

Backup

• f_{SM}



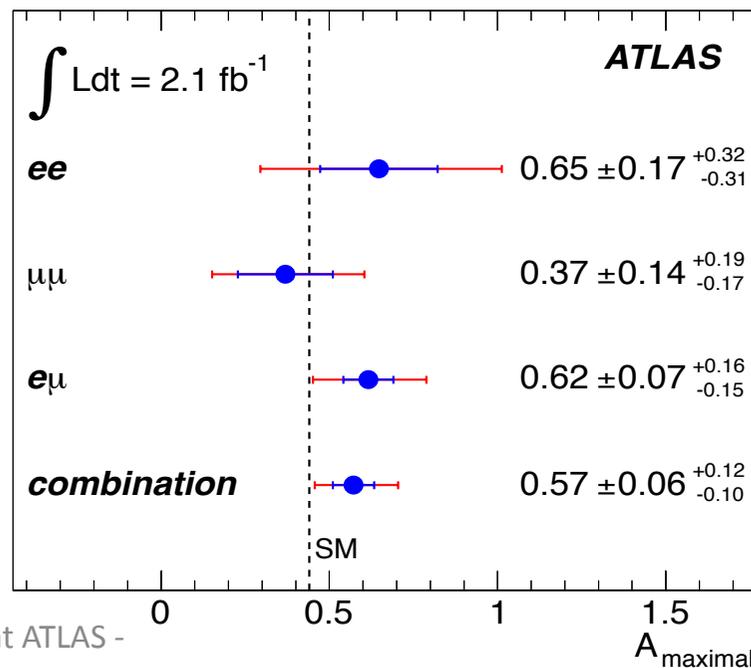
• correlation in helicity basis



F. Rubbo - Top Properties at ATLAS -

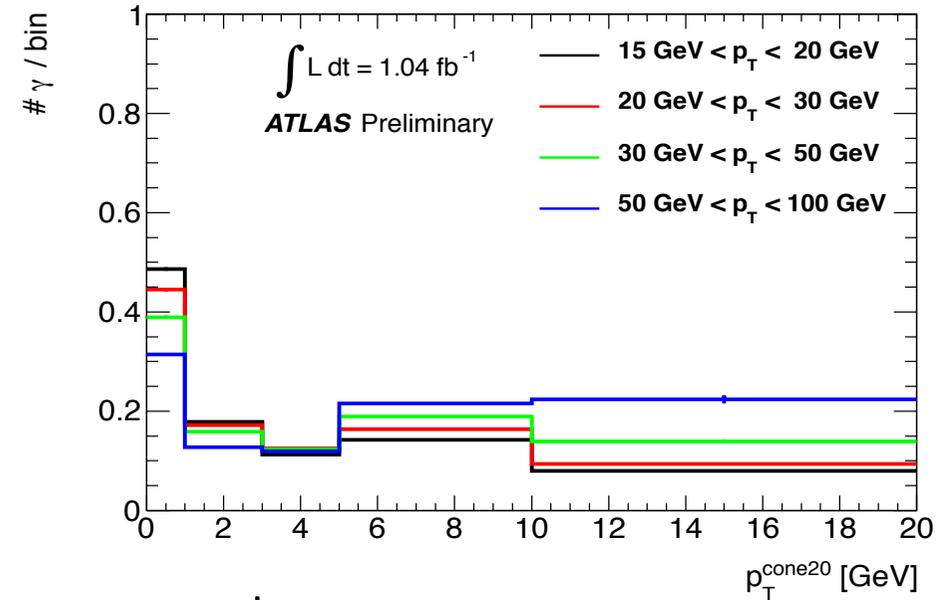
Spin correlation

• correlation in maximal basis



$t\bar{t}\gamma$ cross-section

- hadron fakes in different p_T regions



- fit parameters

fit parameter	fit value with statistical uncertainty		
hadron fakes in the e +jets channel	21	± 6	events
hadron fakes in the μ +jets channel	28	± 8	events
electrons faking photons from $t\bar{t}$ in the e +jets channel	7.4	± 1.7	events
electrons faking photons from $t\bar{t}$ in the μ +jets channel	10.9	± 2.2	events
$t\bar{t}\gamma$ background in the e +jets channel	0.2		events
$t\bar{t}\gamma$ background in the μ +jets channel	0.4		events
non- $t\bar{t}$ background in the e +jets channel	6.7		events
non- $t\bar{t}$ background in the μ +jets channel	3.8		events
total number of background events	78	± 14	events
total number of signal events	46	± 12	events
$t\bar{t}\gamma$ signal (before selection and acceptance cuts)	2100	± 500	events

- p-value

