

Search for supersymmetry in four W and multiple b-quark final state



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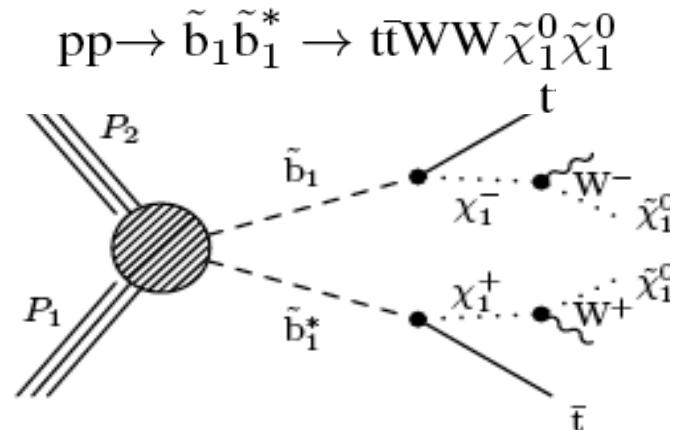
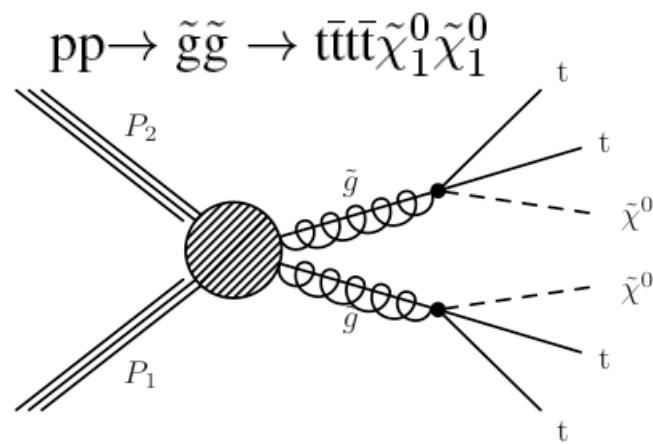
On behalf of the CMS collaboration

Large Hadron Collider Physics Conference
13-18 May, Barcelona

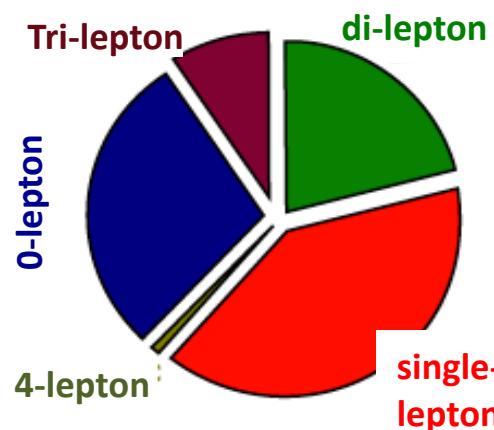
four W and multi-bjet signature

Spectacular signature to look for new physics!

Examples in supersymmetry:



4-W branching fraction



- **0-lepton:** large BR(20%), 12 jets!
- **single-lepton:** largest BR(40%) but large ttBar/WJets background!
- **OS di-lepton:** 20% BR, large ttBar background
- **SS di-lepton:** 10% BR, low background
- **multi-lepton:** 10% BR, very low background!

Outline

Performed searches in various final states to cover four-W and multi-bjet final states:

This talk

- multi-leptons and bjets (**new, 19.5 fb^{-1}**) PAS-SUS-13-008
- same-sign di-lepton and bjets (10.5 fb^{-1}) JHEP03 (2013) 037
- single lepton and bjets (19.5 fb^{-1}) PAS-SUS-13-007
- 0-lepton and bjets channel (19.5 fb^{-1}) arXiv:1305.2390

See the talk from Alessandro Gaz

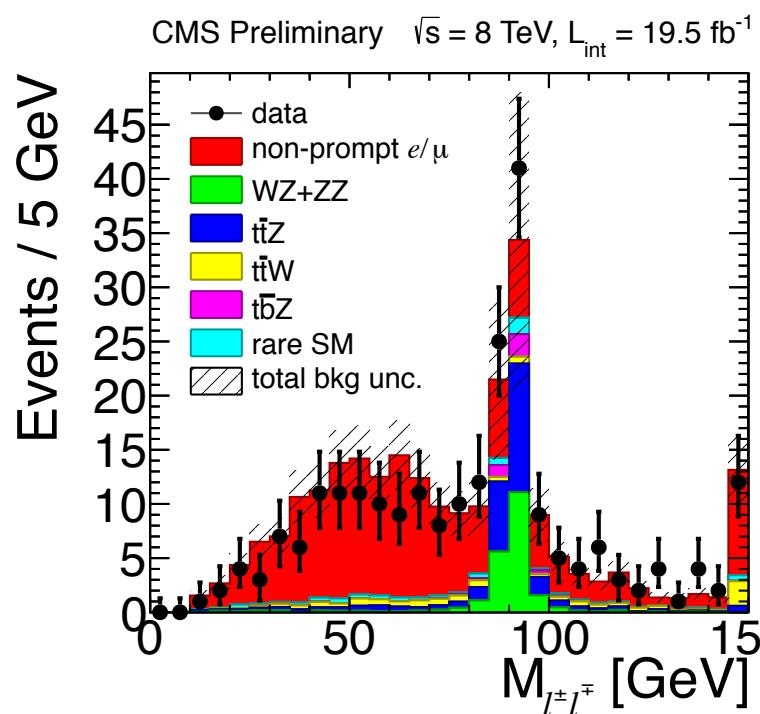
For more details:

<https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/CMSPublic/PhysicsResultsSUS>

three-lepton + bjets

Event selection

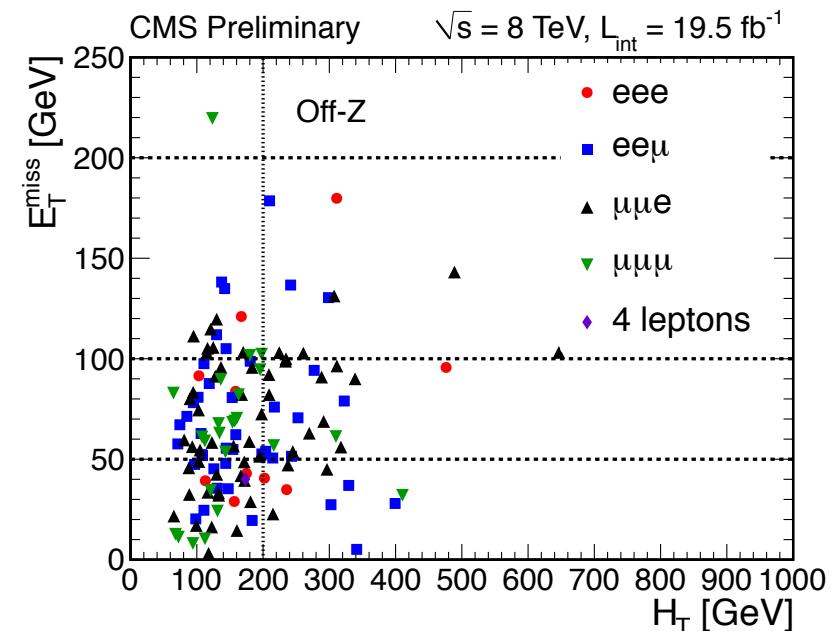
- 3 isolated high p_T leptons (e, μ)
- $N_{jet} \geq 2$, at least 1 b-jet
- $MET > 50$ GeV
- split events according to the presence of a Z candidate



Search strategy

- Form exclusive search regions using N_{jets} , H_T , MET and btagged jets
- perform a multi-bin fit to extract the upper limit on SUSY cross-section time BR

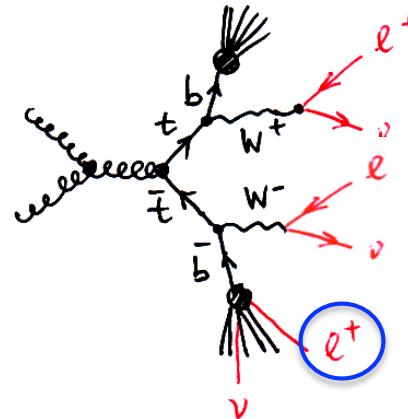
Selected events with no Z candidate



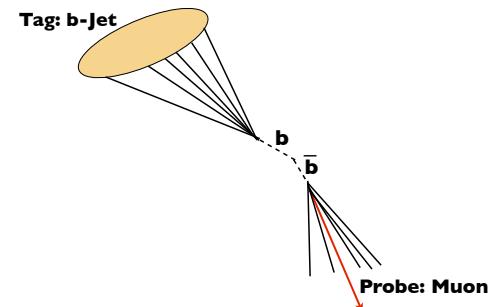
three-lepton + bjets : backgrounds

- non-prompt/misidentified leptons:

- DY+jets strongly suppressed by b-requirement and high E_T^{miss}
- $t\bar{t}$ is the main source of bkg: non-prompt leptons from b-jets
- $t\bar{t} \rightarrow W(\ell\nu)W(\ell\nu)b(X\ell\nu)b$:
 - μ : over 95% are from b
 - e : 80% are from b

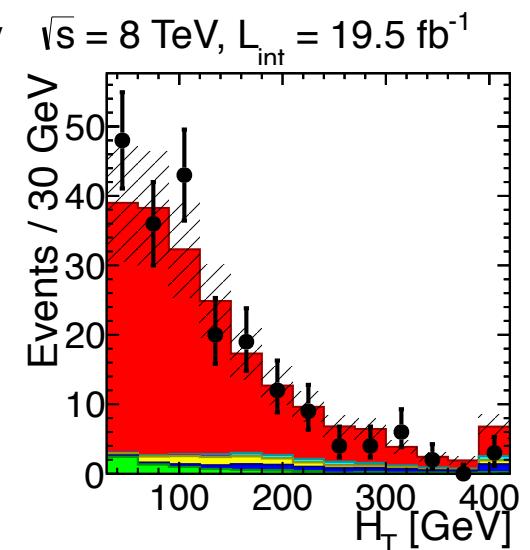
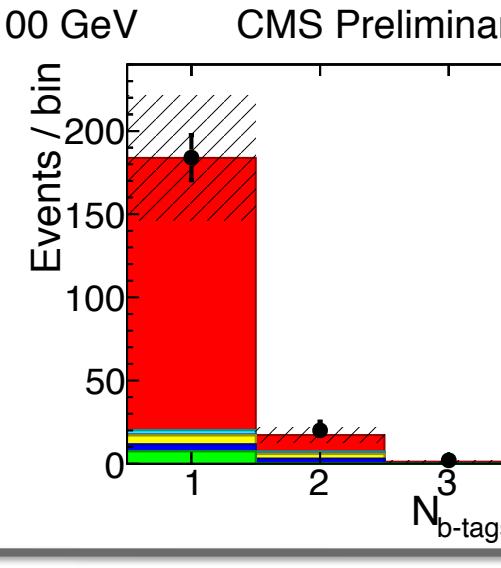
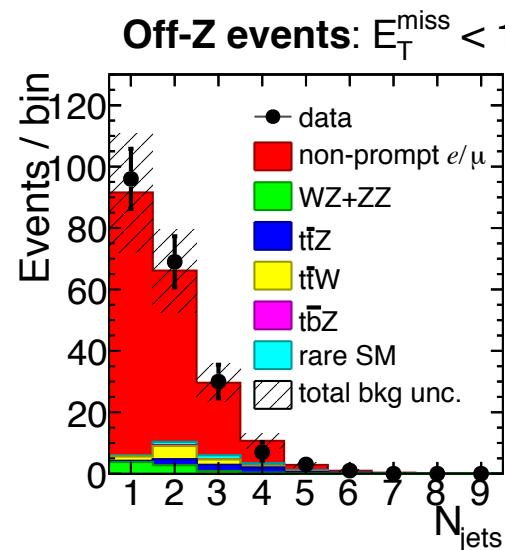


bbBar control sample

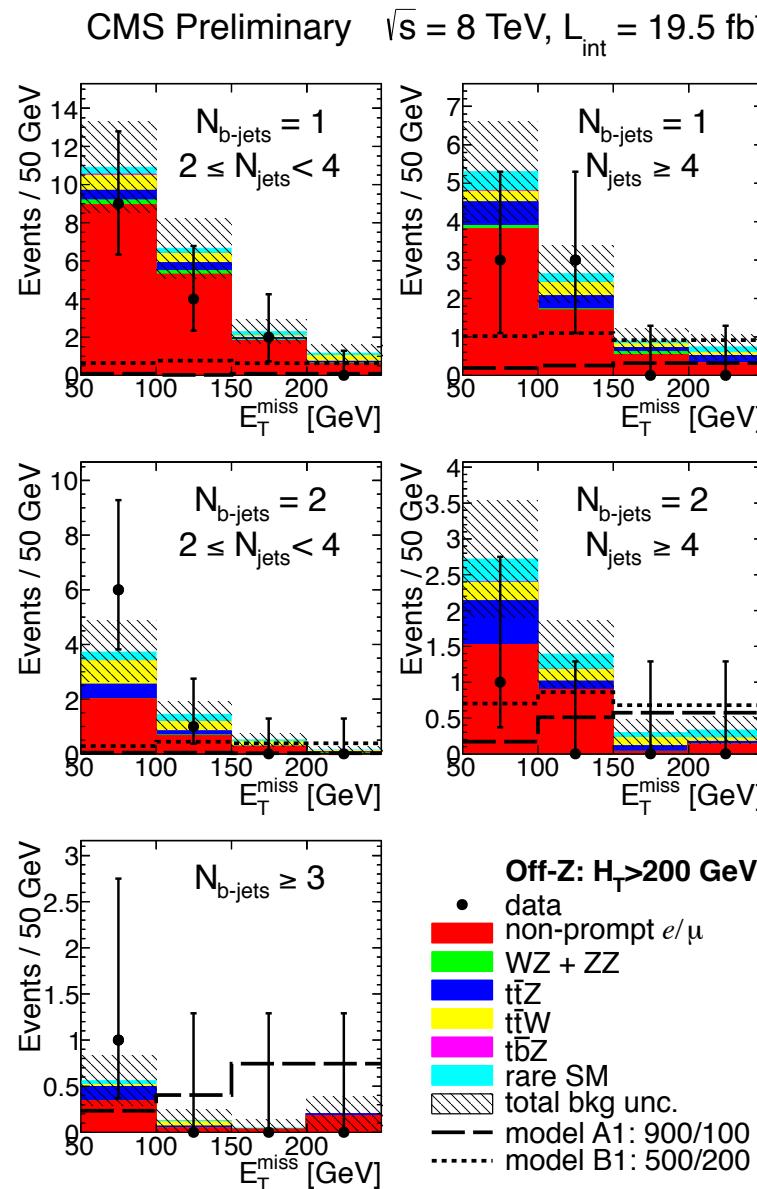


Measure the probability for a lepton from b-decay to be isolated

Validation in data,
MET < 100 GeV



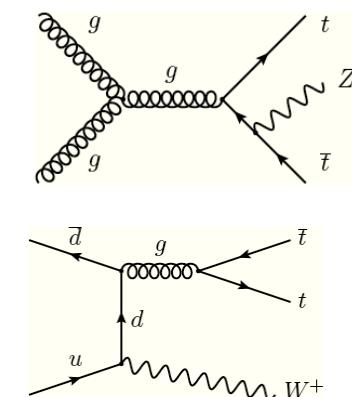
three-lepton + bjets: results



- Irreducible backgrounds: Various sources of rare SM processes. MC simulations with NLO x-section

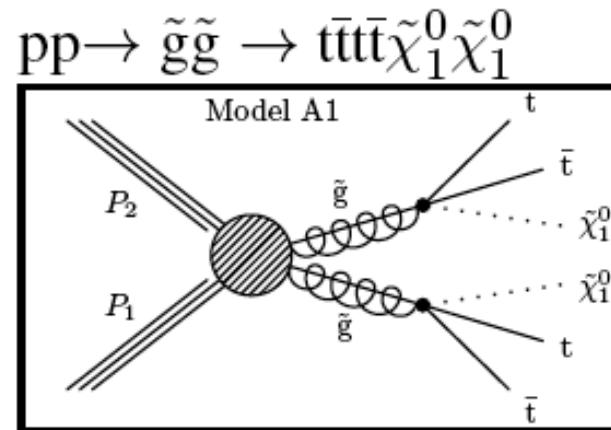
Samples	$\sigma (\text{pb})$
t̄W	0.232
t̄Z	0.208
tbZ	0.0114
t̄WW	0.002
WZ	1.0575
WWW	0.08217
ZZ	0.1769
WWZ	0.0633
ZZZ	0.004587
WZZ	0.01922
W/Z/t̄t+H(WW)	0.2604
W/Z/t̄t+H(ZZ)	0.0320
W/Z/t̄t+H($\tau\tau$)	0.0177

ttW/Z/H production

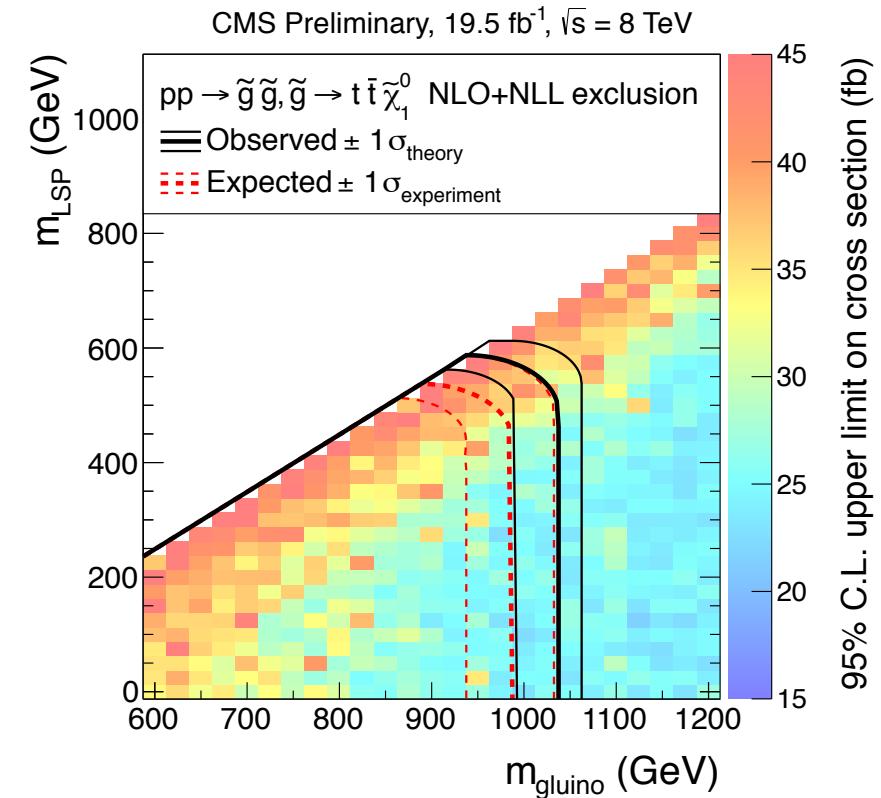
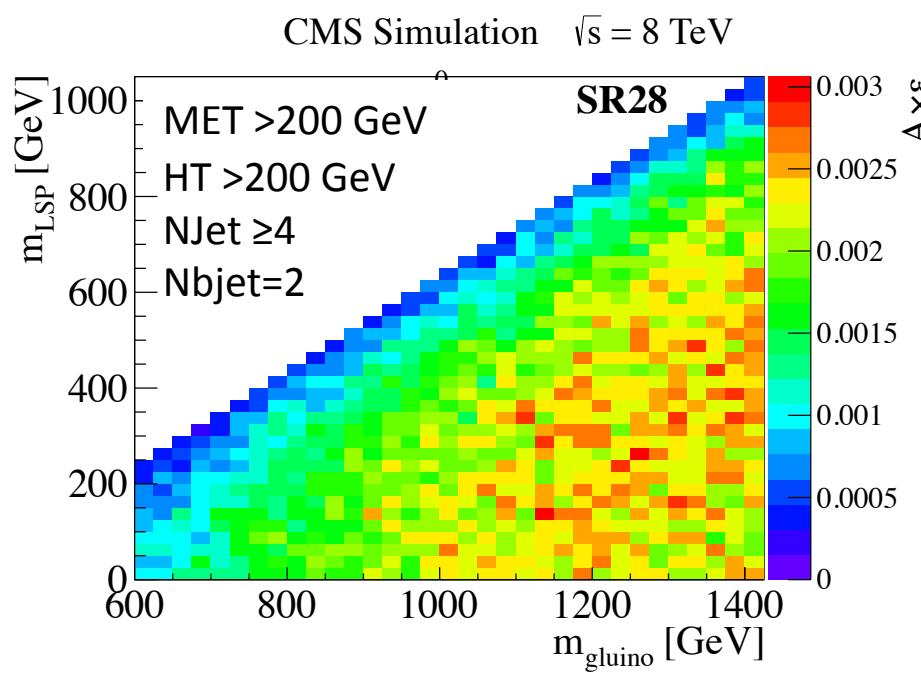


- Data agrees with the expected SM background
- results in exclusive search regions are used to set limit in SUSY production

three-lepton + bjets: interpretation

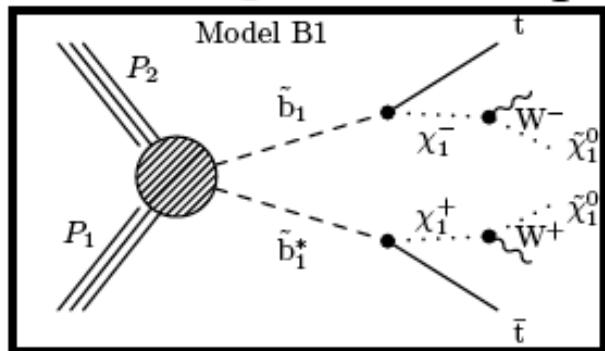


- Signal sample with Pythia, in M_{LSP} - M_{gluino} mass plane
- Search regions with Nbjet=2 and 3 are used
- Probe gluino masses up to ~ 1 TeV GeV

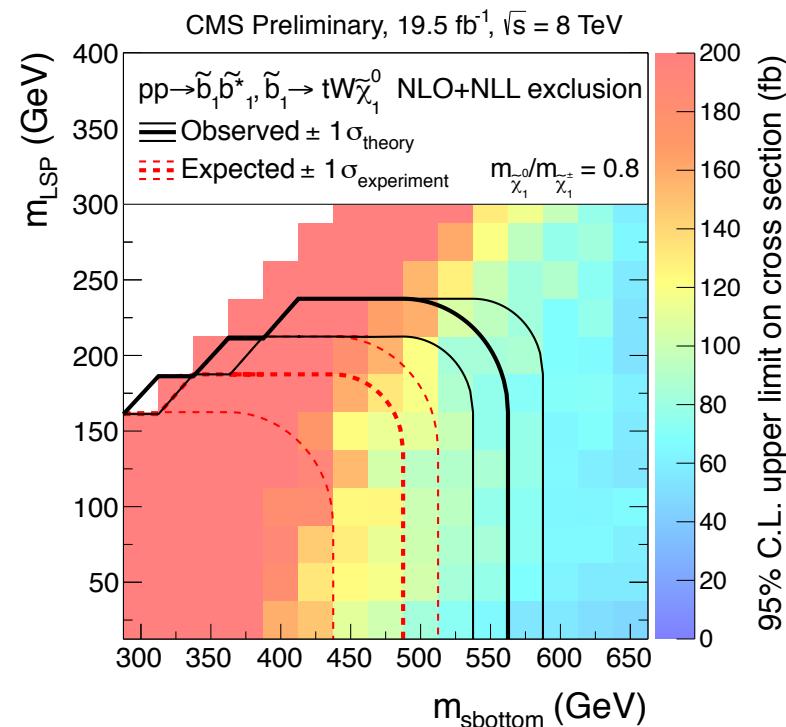
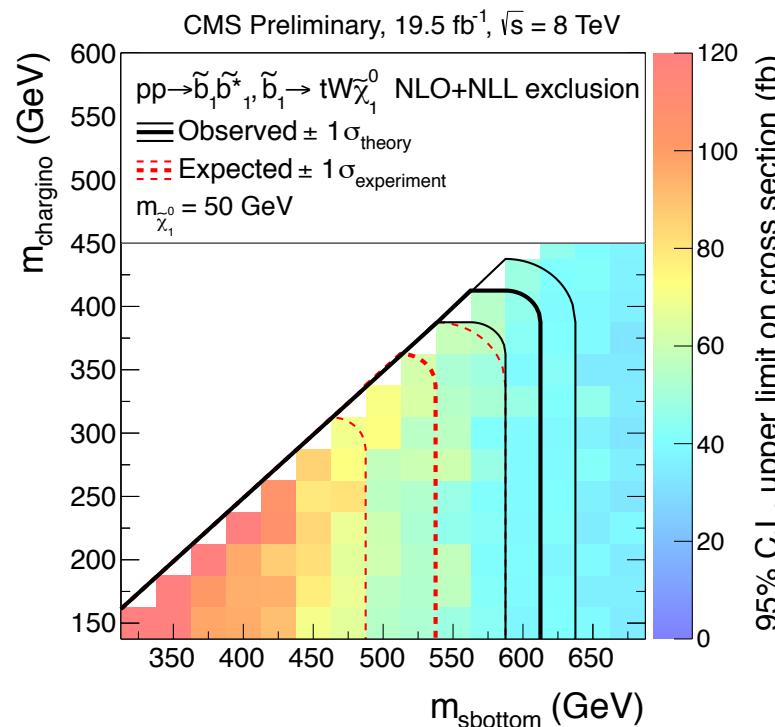


three-lepton + bjets: interpretation

$pp \rightarrow \tilde{b}_1 \tilde{b}_1^* \rightarrow t\bar{t} WW \tilde{\chi}_1^0 \tilde{\chi}_1^0$



- Signal sample with MADGRAPH up to 2 add. partons
- M_{chargino} vs. M_{sbottom} , $M_{\text{LSP}} = 50 \text{ GeV}$
- M_{LSP} vs. M_{sbottom} , $M_{\text{LSP}} / M_{\text{chargino}} = 0.8$
- Search regions with Njet=1 and 2 are used
- Probe sbottom masses up to $\sim 600 \text{ GeV}$



same-sign di-leptons

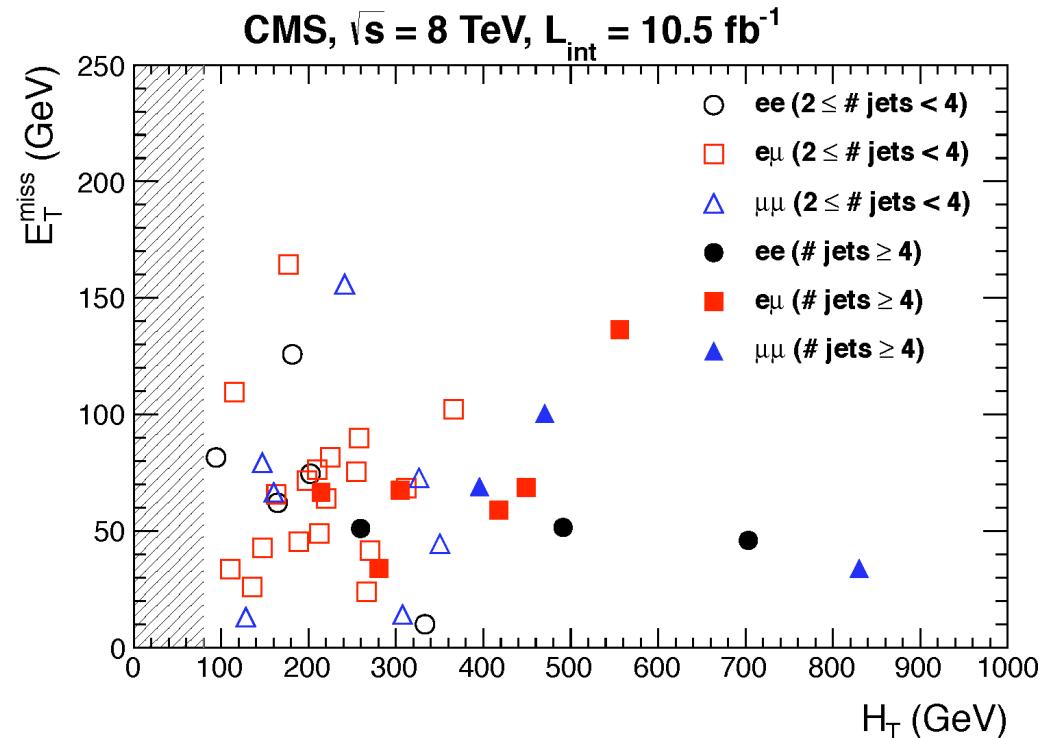
Event selection

- 2 isolated same-charge high p_T leptons (e,μ)
- $N_{jet} \geq 2$
- at least 2 b-jet, reduce ttBar background
- $MET > 50$ GeV
- Veto low mass di-leptons

Search strategy

- Search is designed to cover wider spectrum of new physics models including RPV
- Search variables, Njets, HT, MET

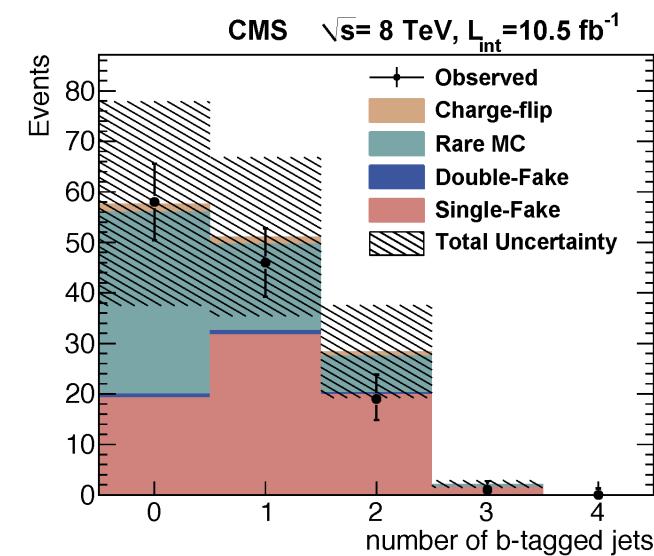
Selected events in MET-HT plane



same-sign di-leptons: results

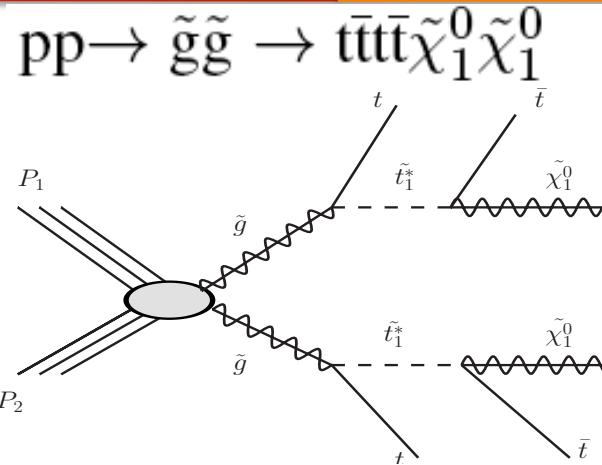
Backgrounds

- non-prompt/misidentified leptons: Predicted using data-driven techniques
- Rare SM processes : use simulations to predict this background with large systematic uncertainties
- Charge mis-measurement (small): OS dileptons in DY, ttBar with charge mis-measurement. **muons**: from cosmic ray data ($\sim 10^{-5}$), **electrons**: Use Z events ($10^{-3} - 10^{-4}$)

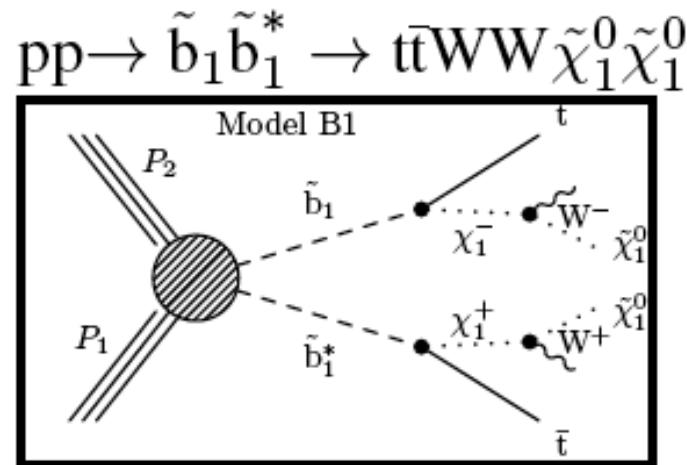


	SR0	SR1	SR2	SR3	SR4	SR5	SR6	SR7
No. of jets	≥ 2	≥ 2	≥ 2	≥ 4	≥ 4	≥ 4	≥ 4	≥ 3
No. of btags	≥ 2	≥ 2	≥ 2	≥ 2	≥ 2	≥ 2	≥ 2	≥ 3
Lepton charges	$+ + / - -$	$+ + / - -$	$+ +$	$+ + / - -$	$+ + / - -$	$+ + / - -$	$+ + / - -$	$+ + / - -$
E_T^{miss}	$> 0 \text{ GeV}$	$> 30 \text{ GeV}$	$> 30 \text{ GeV}$	$> 120 \text{ GeV}$	$> 50 \text{ GeV}$	$> 50 \text{ GeV}$	$> 120 \text{ GeV}$	$> 50 \text{ GeV}$
H_T	$> 80 \text{ GeV}$	$> 80 \text{ GeV}$	$> 80 \text{ GeV}$	$> 200 \text{ GeV}$	$> 200 \text{ GeV}$	$> 320 \text{ GeV}$	$> 320 \text{ GeV}$	$> 200 \text{ GeV}$
Fake BG	25 ± 13	19 ± 10	9.6 ± 5.0	0.99 ± 0.69	4.5 ± 2.9	2.9 ± 1.7	0.7 ± 0.5	0.71 ± 0.47
Charge-flip BG	3.4 ± 0.7	2.7 ± 0.5	1.4 ± 0.3	0.04 ± 0.01	0.21 ± 0.05	0.14 ± 0.03	0.04 ± 0.01	0.03 ± 0.01
Rare SM BG	11.8 ± 5.9	10.5 ± 5.3	6.7 ± 3.4	1.2 ± 0.7	3.4 ± 1.8	2.7 ± 1.5	1.0 ± 0.6	0.44 ± 0.39
Total BG	40 ± 14	32 ± 11	17.7 ± 6.1	2.2 ± 1.0	8.1 ± 3.4	5.7 ± 2.4	1.7 ± 0.7	1.2 ± 0.6
Event yield	43	38	14	1	10	7	1	1

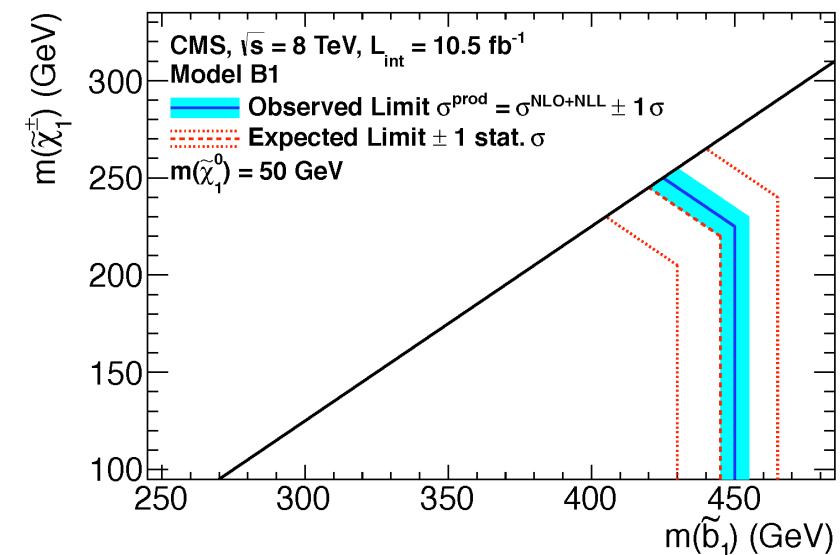
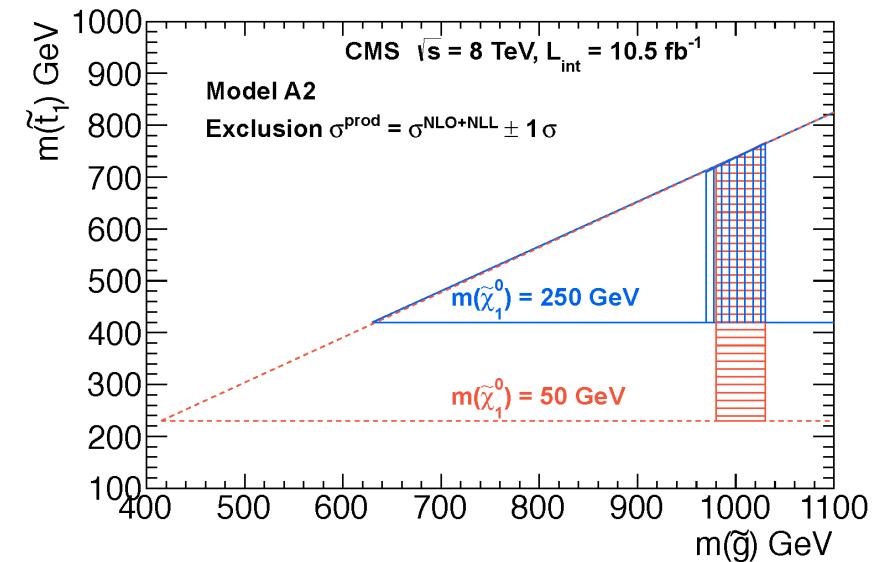
Same-sign di-leptons: interpretation



- signal selection efficiency $\sim 1\%$



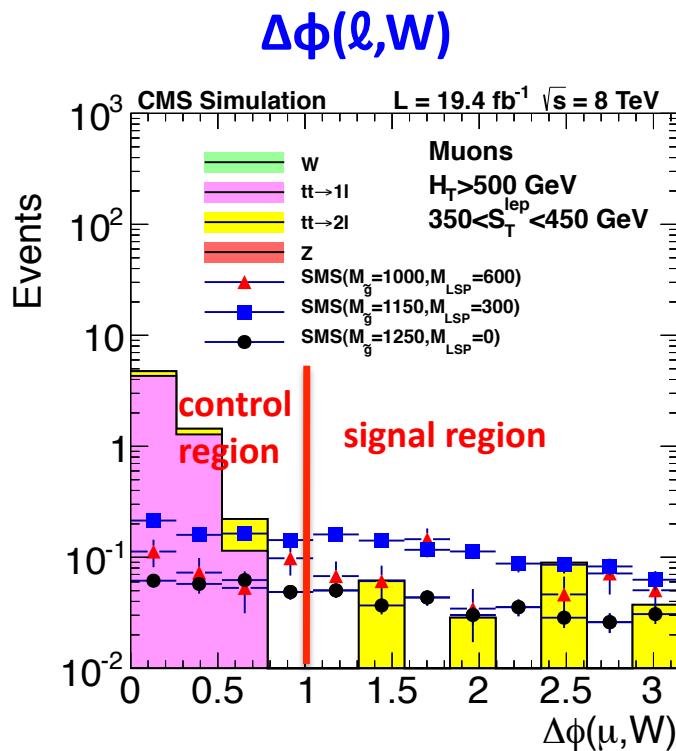
- signal selection efficiency $\sim 0.5\%$



Single-lepton + bjets

Event selection

- 1 isolated high p_T lepton (e, μ)
- veto second lepton
- $N_{jet} \geq 6$, at least 2 b-jet
- $H_T > 500$ GeV

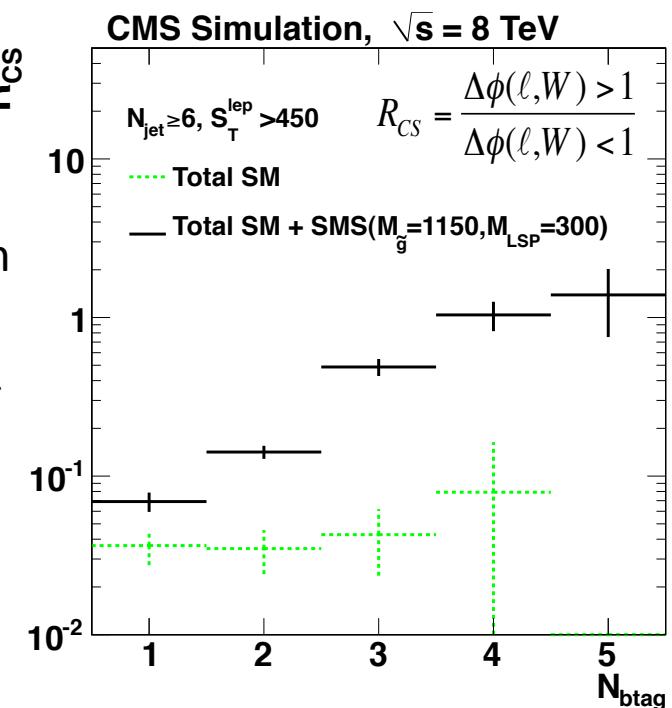


Search strategy

- Search is designed for four-top + large MET
- Exclusive search regions in $N_{bjets}(=2, \geq 3)$ and

$$S_T^{Lep} = \sqrt{p_T^2(W) + M_T^2(W)} \quad \Delta\phi(\ell, W) > 1$$

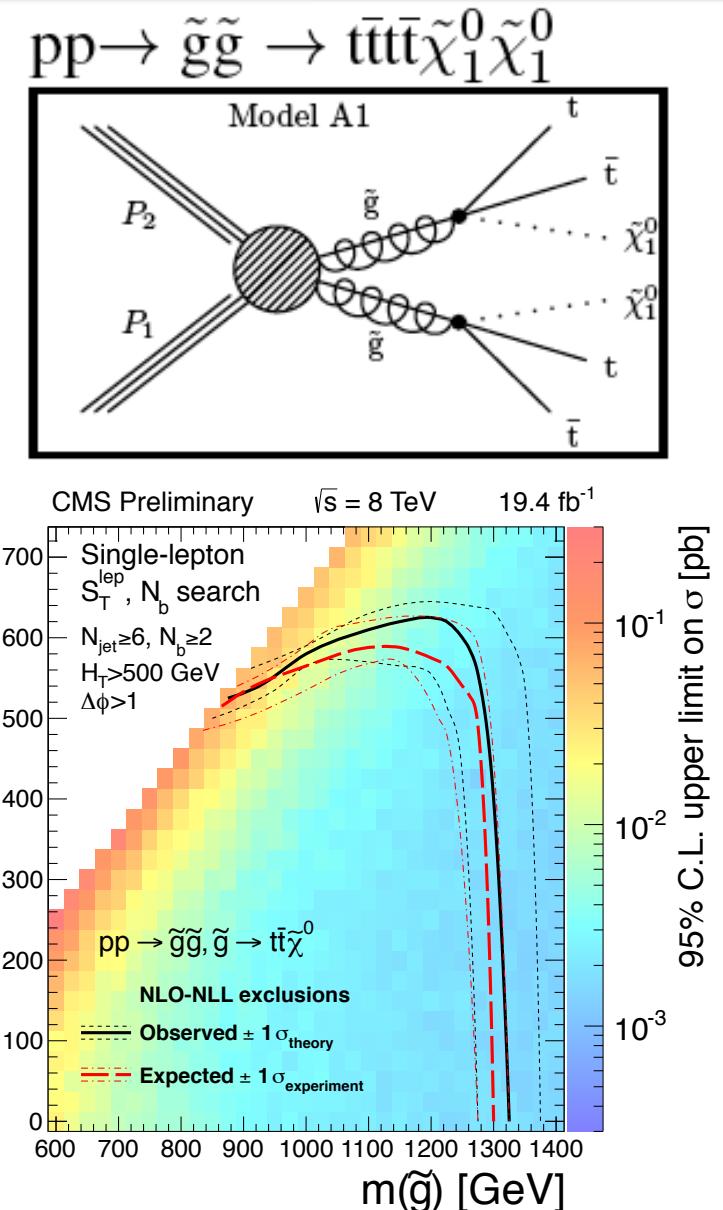
- **ttBar/W+jets background:**
 Use $\Delta\phi(\ell, W) < 1$ to extrapolate to signal region where the transfer factor R_{CS} is measured in $N_{bjet}=1$ region.
- **QCD negligible in signal region**



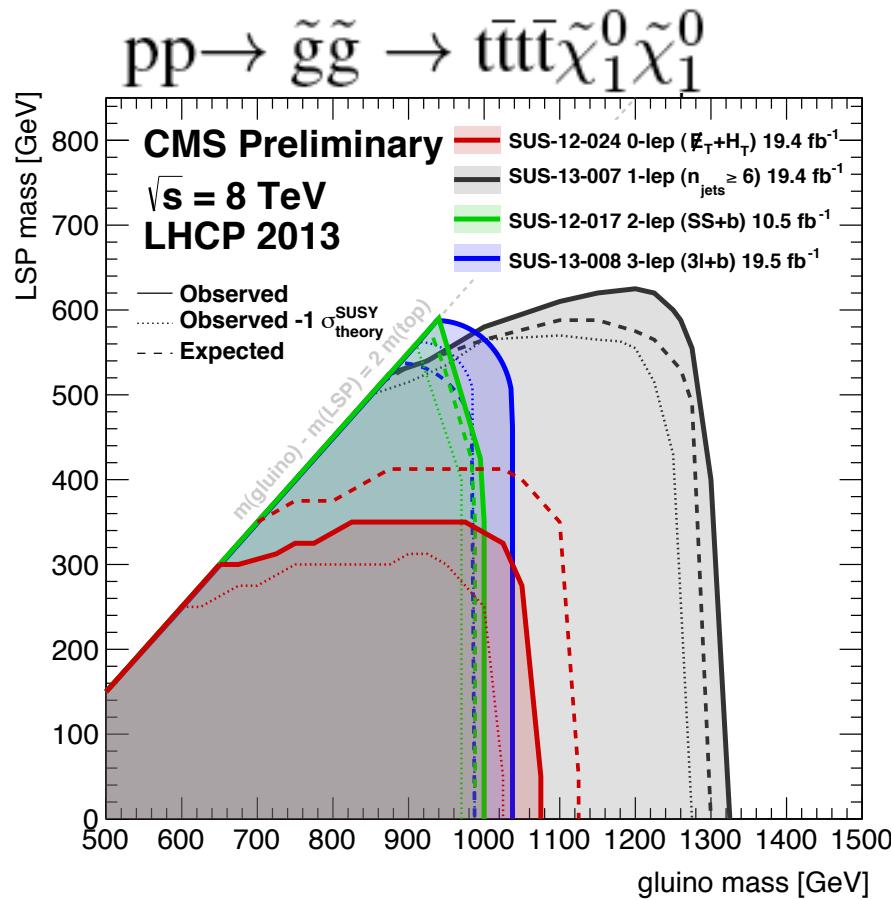
Single-lepton + bjets: Interpretation

		S_T^{lep} [GeV]	prediction	observation
$N_b = 2$	Muons	[250,350]	6.00 ± 2.40 (2.23)	9
	Muons	[350,450]	1.37 ± 1.19 (1.12)	2
	Muons	>450	0.0 ± 0.66 (0.66)	0
	Electr.	[250,350]	3.83 ± 1.84 (1.75)	9
		[350,450]	2.74 ± 2.02 (1.86)	2
		>450	0.0 ± 0.42 (0.42)	0
$N_b \geq 3$	Muons	[250,350]	1.92 ± 0.95 (0.84)	0
	Muons	[350,450]	0.57 ± 0.58 (0.52)	0
	Muons	>450	0.0 ± 0.22 (0.22)	0
	Electr.	[250,350]	1.89 ± 1.03 (0.94)	4
		[350,450]	0.85 ± 0.80 (0.70)	0
		>450	0.0 ± 0.08 (0.08)	0

- Very powerful discriminator $d\phi(W, \text{lepton})$
- Small background and large signal efficiency (1-2%)
- Probe masses up to 1.3 TeV of gluino mass



Summary

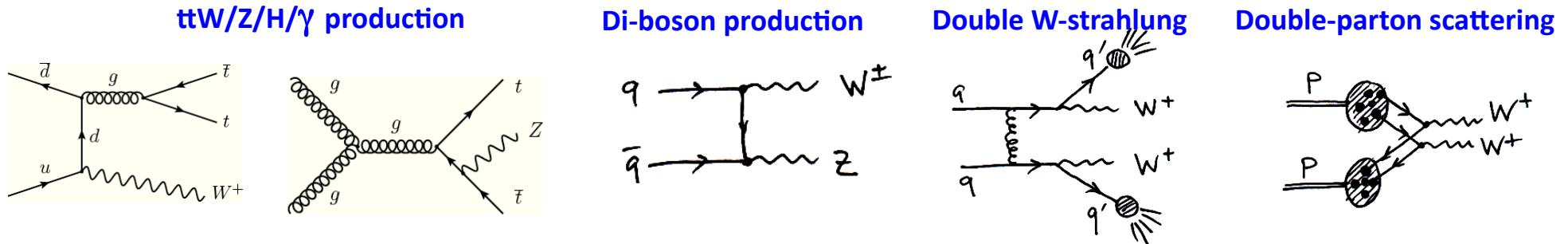


- Various final states covering four-W & multi-bjet signature
- For gluino pair-production leading to 4-top + 2LSP, single lepton channel provides the best sensitivity for most of the phase-space, SS di-leptons, 3-leptons probed compressed mass spectra better
- A statistical combination of these results might improve the sensitivity along the diagonal
- For the simplified models considered Mgluino (Msbottom) up to 1.3 TeV (600 GeV) are excluded with 95%CL

Backup

same-sign di-leptons: backgrounds

- non-prompt/misidentified leptons: Predicted using data-driven techniques (similar to multi-lepton + bjet)
- Rare SM processes : (Irreducible) use simulations to predict this background with large systematic uncertainties



- Charge mis-measurement (small): OS dileptons in DY, ttBar

muons: measured from cosmic ray data ($\sim 10^{-5}$)

electrons: Use Z events to predict charge mis-id: depending on the pseudorapidity it varies $10^{-3} - 10^{-4}$

