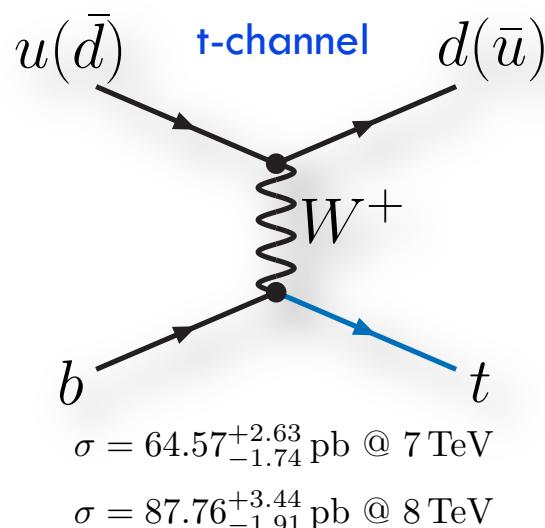


Single top quark production in ATLAS at the LHC

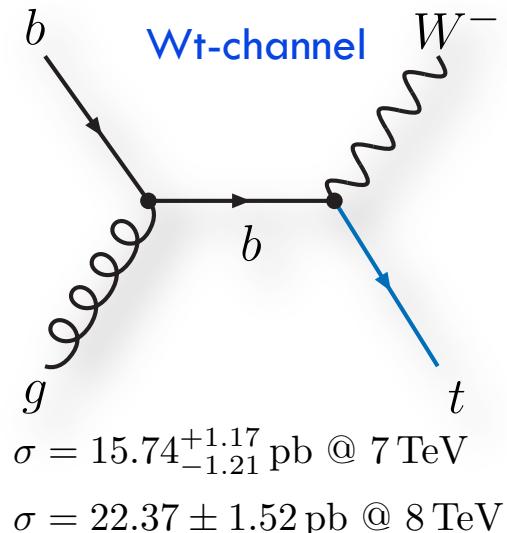
Jan A. Stillings on behalf of the ATLAS collaboration

Single top quark production at the LHC

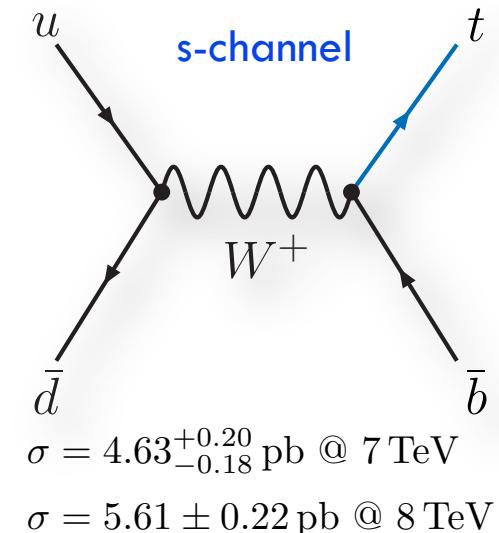
- Production via electroweak interactions, predicted by SM



Phys. Rev. D 83, 091503(R) (2011)



Phys. Rev. D 82, 054018 (2010)

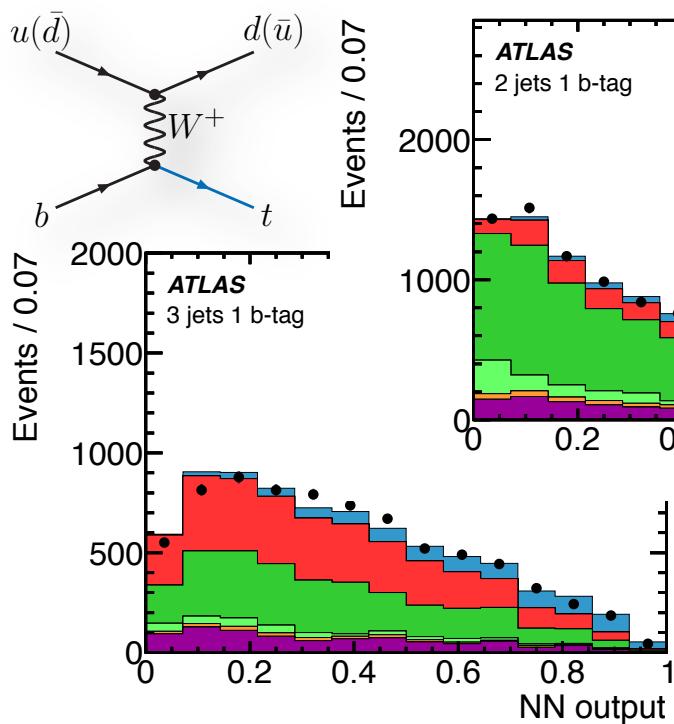


Phys. Rev. D 81, 054028 (2010)

- Cross section measurements to probe Standard Model predictions
- Direct constraint of CKM matrix element $|V_{tb}|$
- Charge asymmetry sensitive to proton PDF (u, d)
- Search for new physics

Selection 1.04 fb^{-1} @ 7 TeV

- 1 central lepton, $p_T > 25 \text{ GeV}$
- 2 or 3 jets, $|\eta| < 4.5$, $p_T > 25 \text{ GeV}$
- b-tagged central jet
- $E_T^{\text{miss}} > 25 \text{ GeV}$
- $M_T > 60 \text{ GeV} - E_T^{\text{miss}}$



Main uncertainties

- ISR/FSR (14 %)
- b-tagging efficiency (13 %)
- 24 % Total, 5 % stat.

$$\sigma_t = 83 \pm 4(\text{stat.})^{+20}_{-19}(\text{syst.}) \text{ pb}$$

Significance: 6.0σ exp., 7.2σ obs.

$|V_{tb}| >> |V_{td}|, |V_{ts}|,$
 Measured cross-section $\sim |V_{tb}|^2$

$$|V_{tb}| = 1.13^{+0.14}_{-0.13}(\text{exp.}) \pm 0.02(\text{theo.})$$

Phys. Lett. B 717 (2012) 330-350

5.8 fb^{-1} @ 8 TeV

Using refined cuts (jets, E_T^{miss})

$$\sigma_t = 95.1 \pm 2.4 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 18.0 \text{ (syst.) pb}$$

$$|V_{tb}| = 1.04^{+0.10}_{-0.11} \quad |V_{tb}| > 0.80 \text{ @ 95 \% CL}$$

ATLAS-CONF-2012-132

t-channel – top/antitop cross-section

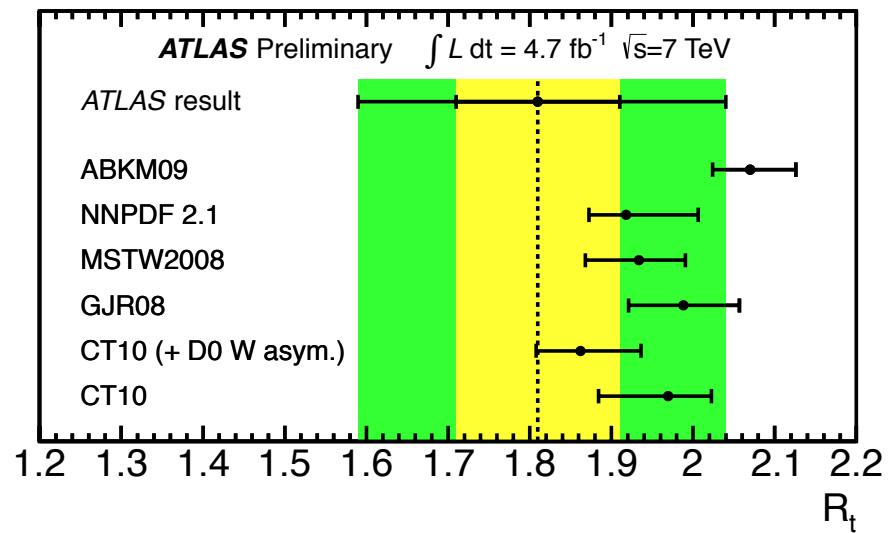
Measurement of separate top quark and antitop quark cross-section

4.7 fb⁻¹ @ 7 TeV

$$\sigma_t(t) = 53.2 \pm 1.7(\text{stat.}) \pm 10.6(\text{syst.}) \text{ pb}$$

$$\sigma_{\bar{t}}(\bar{t}) = 29.5 \pm 1.5(\text{stat.}) \pm 7.3(\text{syst.}) \text{ pb}$$

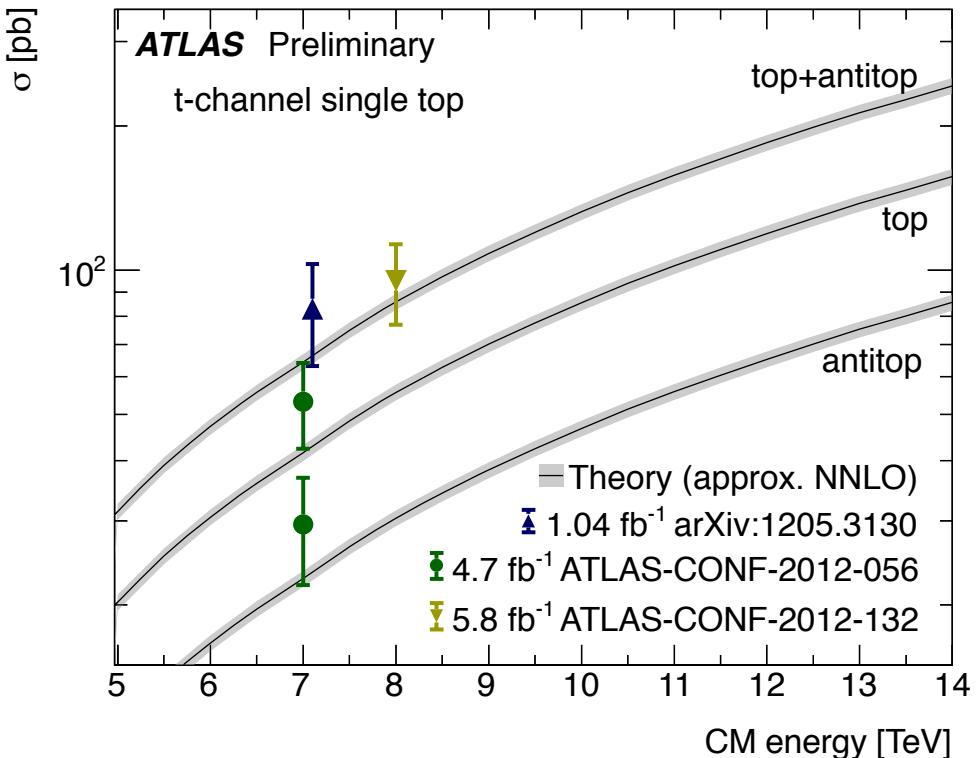
$$R_t = 1.81 \pm 0.10 \text{ (stat.)}^{+0.21}_{-0.20} \text{ (syst.)}$$



ATLAS-CONF-2012-056

Main uncertainties

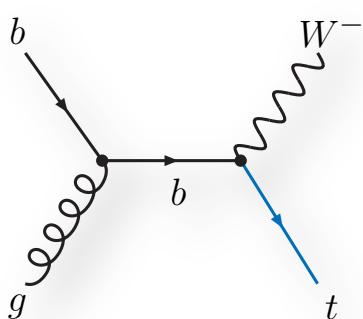
- Cross-section: JES (19.5 %)
- R_t : stat. (5.5 %), bkg. norm. (4.5 %), JES (4 %)



- Dilepton event selection

- 2 central leptons, $p_T > 25 \text{ GeV}$
- $E_T^{\text{miss}} > 50 \text{ GeV}$
- $>1 \text{ jet}, p_T > 30 \text{ GeV}$
- Veto cuts against Z decay

$2.05 \text{ fb}^{-1} @ 7 \text{ TeV}$



- Likelihood fit of BDT output for 1, 2 and 3+ jet bins

- Main uncertainties

- Statistics (17 %)
- JES (16 %), Parton shower model (15 %)

$$\sigma_t = 16.8 \pm 2.9(\text{stat.}) \pm 4.9(\text{syst.}) \text{ pb}$$

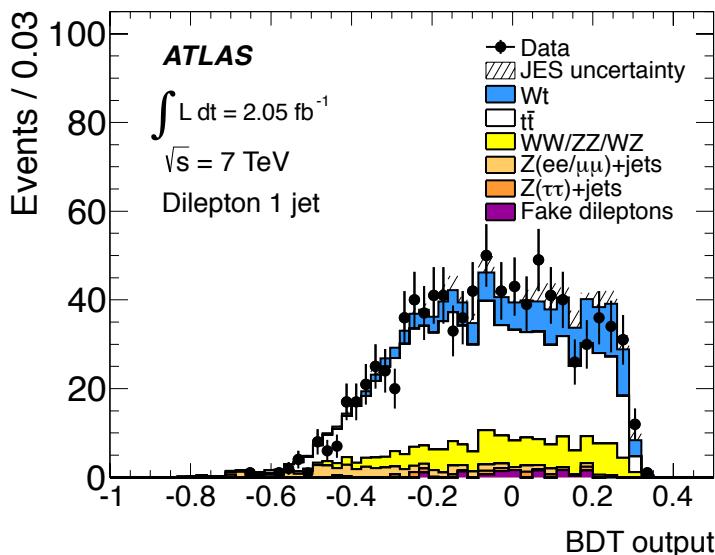
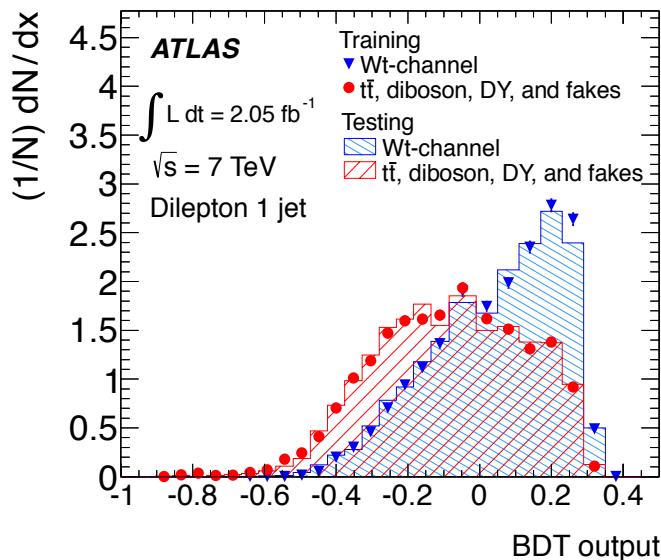
Significance: 3.4σ exp., 3.3σ obs.

$$\sigma = 15.74^{+1.17}_{-1.21} \text{ pb}$$

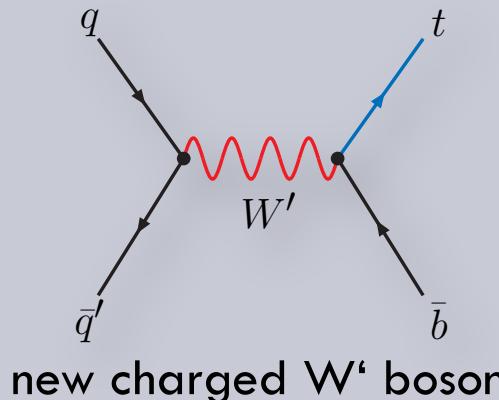
Phys. Rev. D 82, 054018 (2010)

$$|V_{tb}| = 1.03^{+0.16}_{-0.19}$$

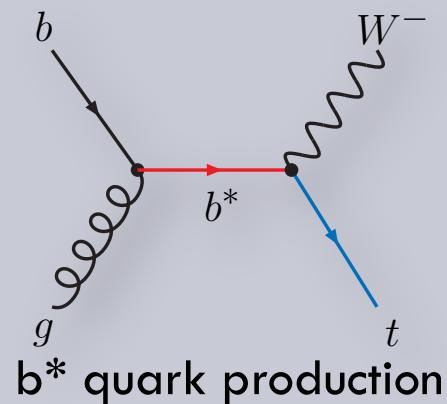
Phys. Lett. B 716 (2012) 142-159



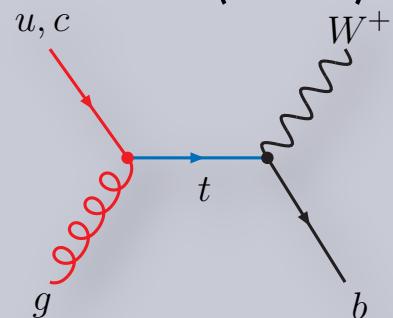
Search for tb resonances



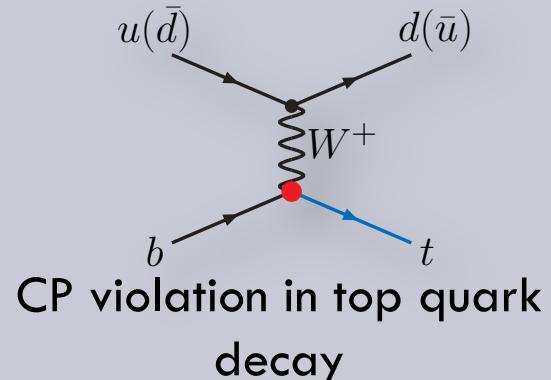
Search for excited quarks



Top quark production via flavour-changing neutral currents (FCNC)

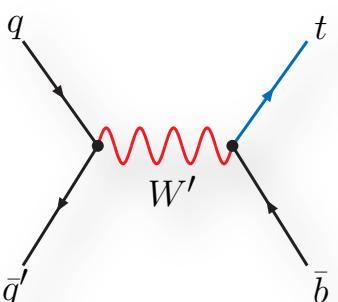


Anomalous couplings



Search for W' production

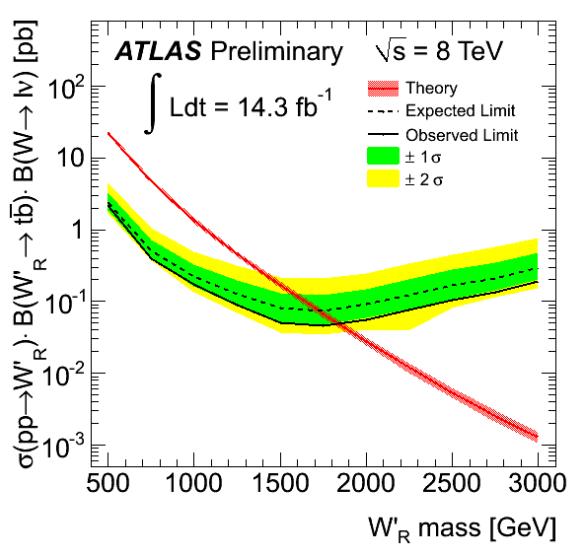
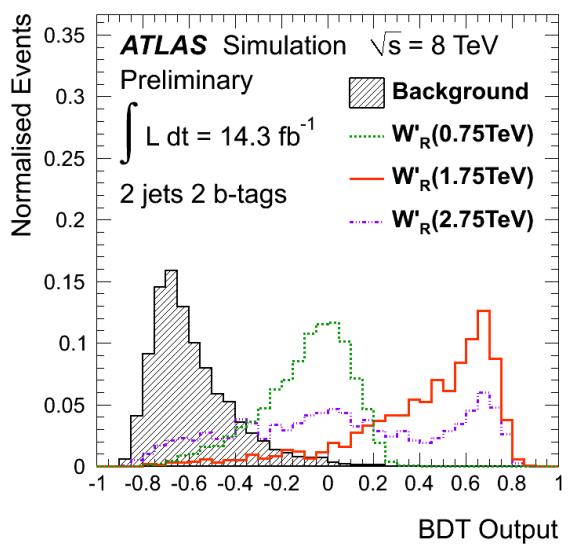
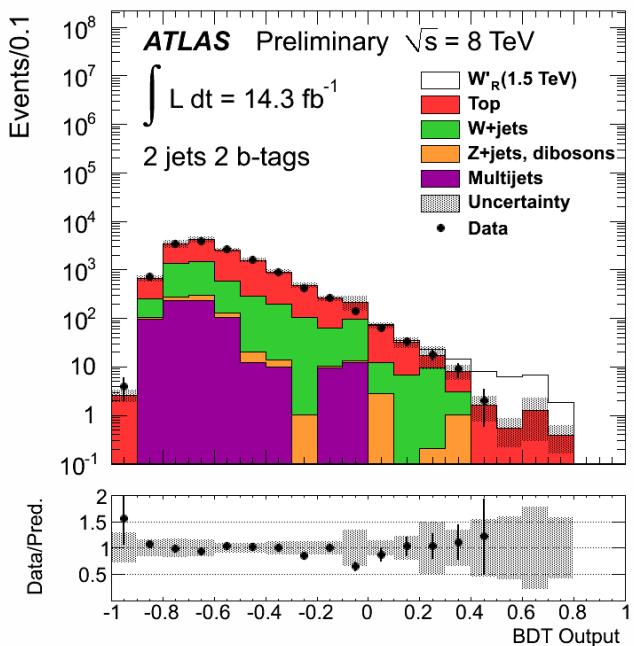
- W' model with SM-like couplings
- Sensitivity in lepto-phobic W' models complementary to leptonic searches
- Probe right- and left-handed models
- $M_{W'_R} = 1.75 \text{ TeV}$ to train BDT
- Combination of 2- and 3-jet bins



14.3 fb^{-1} @ 8 TeV

New result for LHC-P

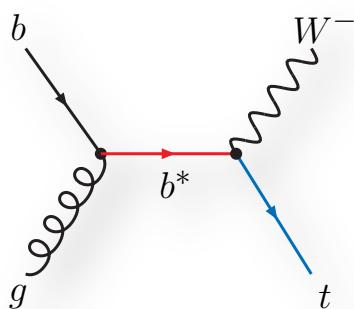
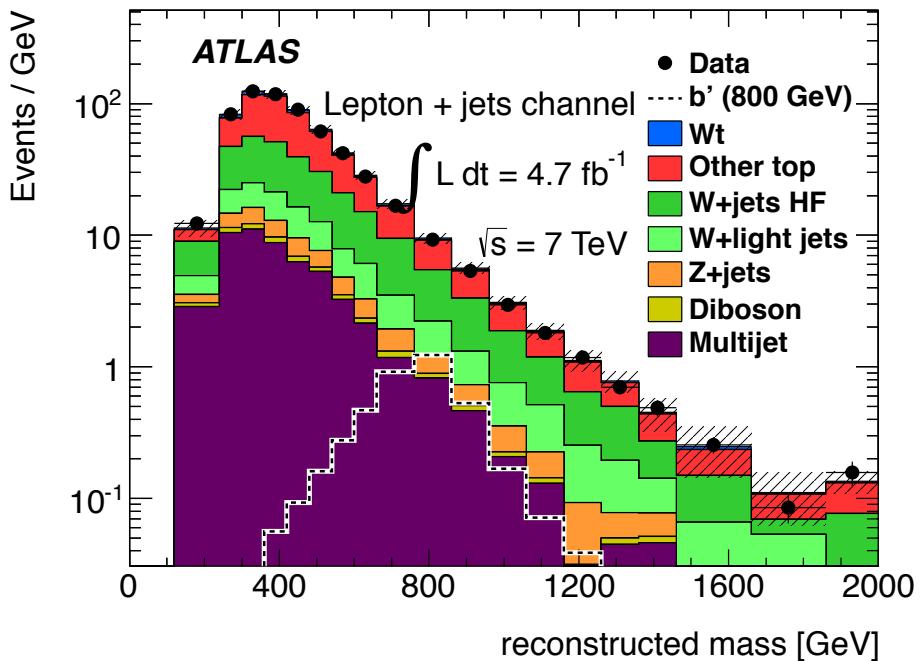
$$M_{W'_L} > 1.74 \text{ TeV}, M_{W'_R} > 1.84 \text{ TeV} @ 95\% \text{ CL}$$



ATLAS-CONF-2013-050

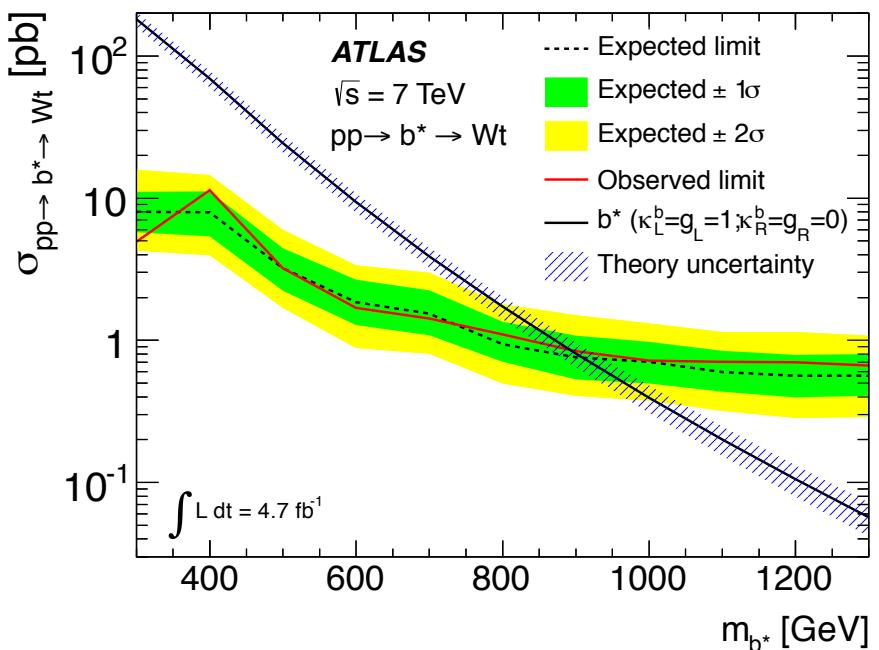
Search for b^* production

- Consider strongly produced excited quark production decaying electro-weakly to top quark and W boson
- Single and dilepton channels analyzed
- Invariant mass of Wt system and H_T used as sensitive variables



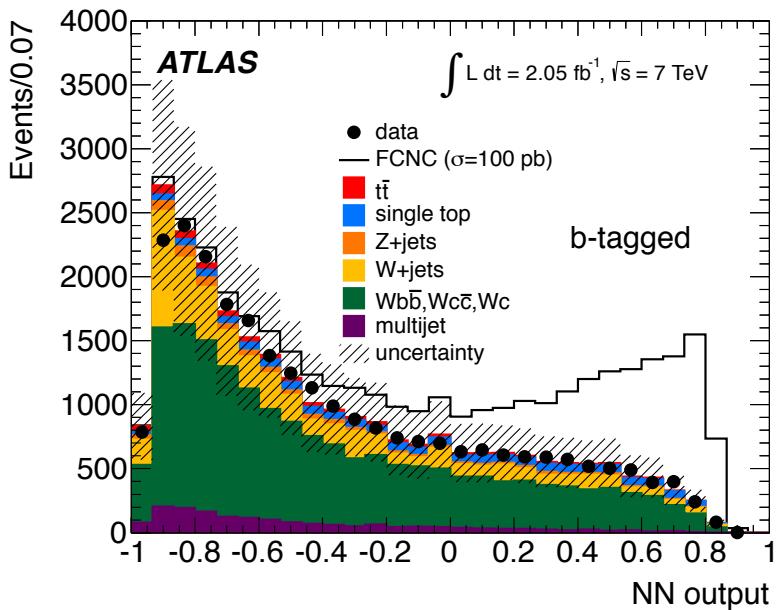
4.7 fb^{-1} @ 7 TeV

$M_{b^*} > 870 \text{ GeV} @ 95\% \text{ CL}$

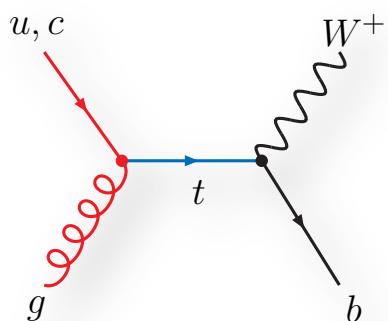


FCNC single top quark production

- Same selection as t-channel analysis
 - Require exactly 1 jet
- Measure cross-section of FCNC coupling to u and c quark and interpret in terms of branching ratio
- New physics could enhance FCNC rates involving top quarks



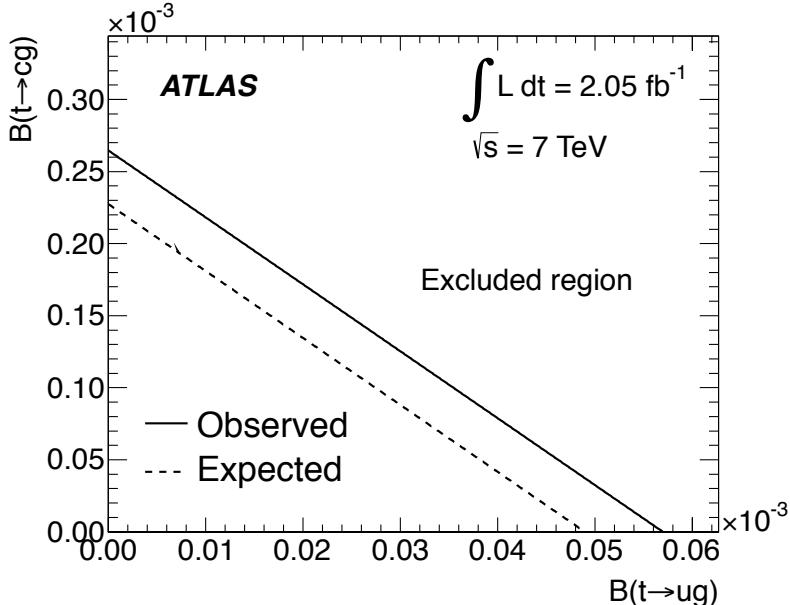
PLB 712 (2012) 351-369



$2.05 \text{ fb}^{-1} @ 7 \text{ TeV}$

$\sigma < 3.9 \text{ pb} @ 95 \% \text{ CL}$

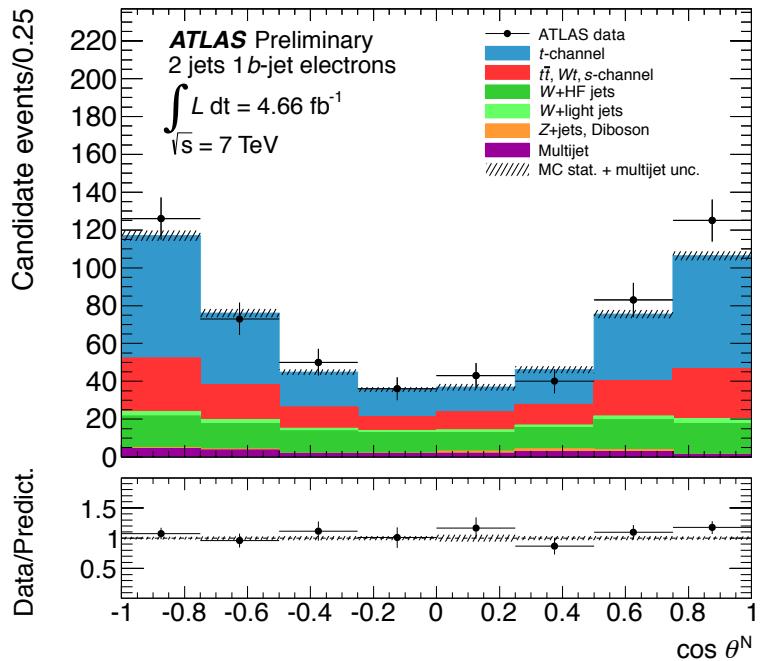
Best limit on FCNC in ugt and cgt coupling



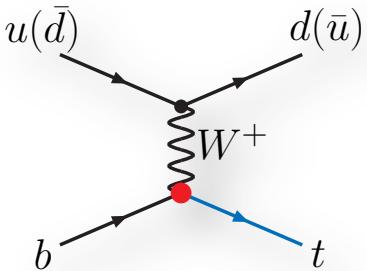
Anomalous couplings

- Normal vector to top quark spin polarisation and spectator quark
- Angle θ^N between lepton in W boson rest frame and normal vector
- Standard model:

$$V_L \simeq 1, V_R = g_{R,L} = 0, P = 0.9$$



ATLAS-CONF-2013-032

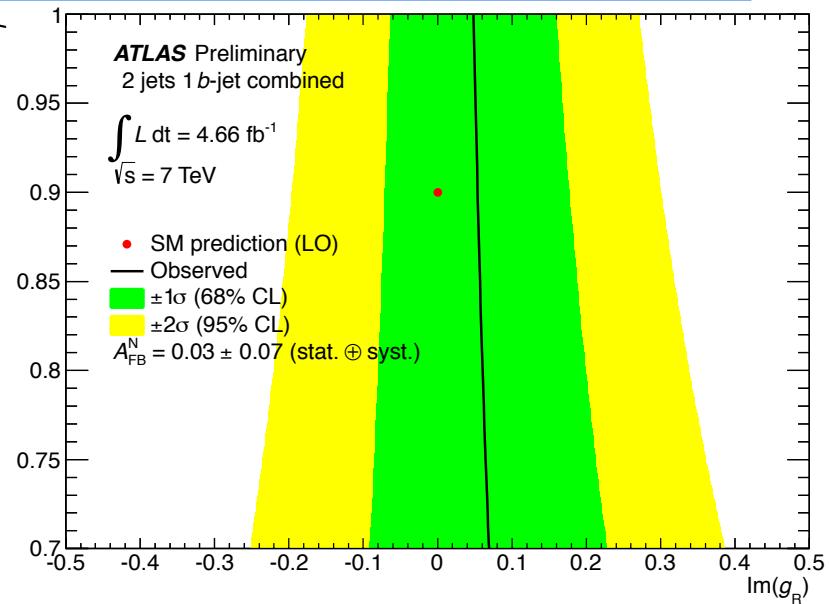


4.7 fb^{-1} @ 7 TeV

$$A_{\text{FB}}^N = 0.031 \pm 0.065 \text{ (stat.)} {}^{+0.029}_{-0.031} \text{ (syst.)}$$

$$A_{\text{FB}}^N = 0.64 P \mathbb{I}(g_R)$$

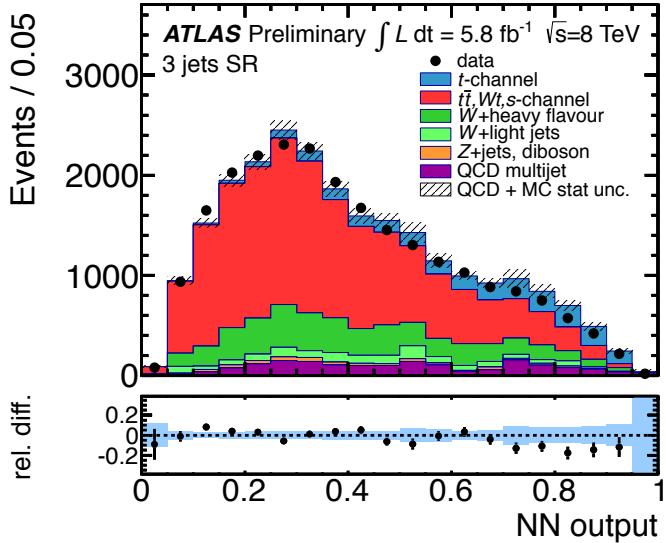
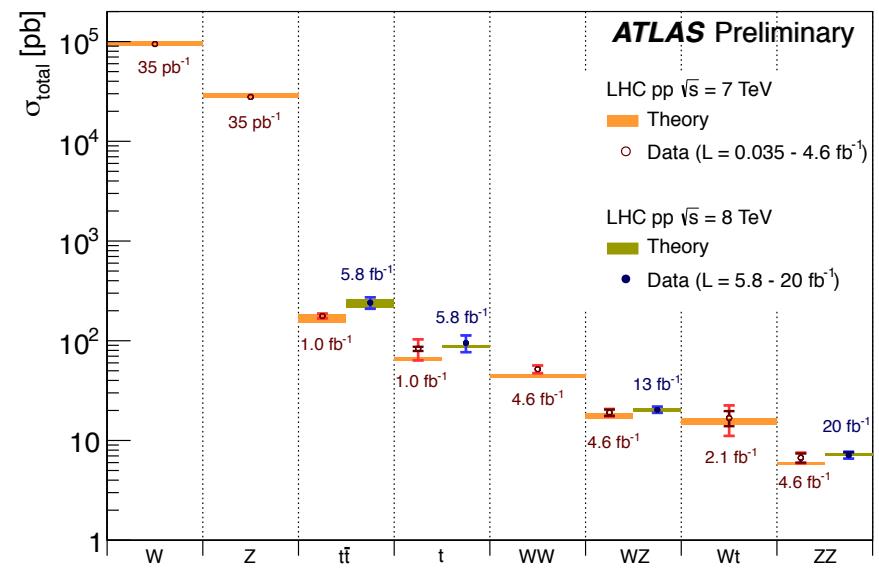
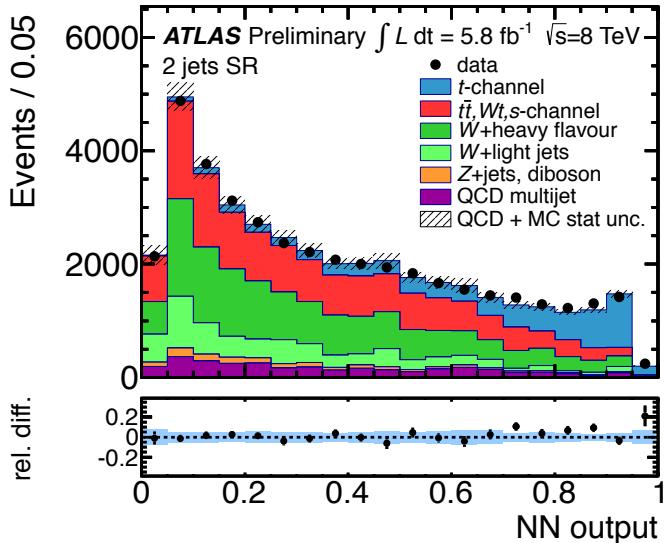
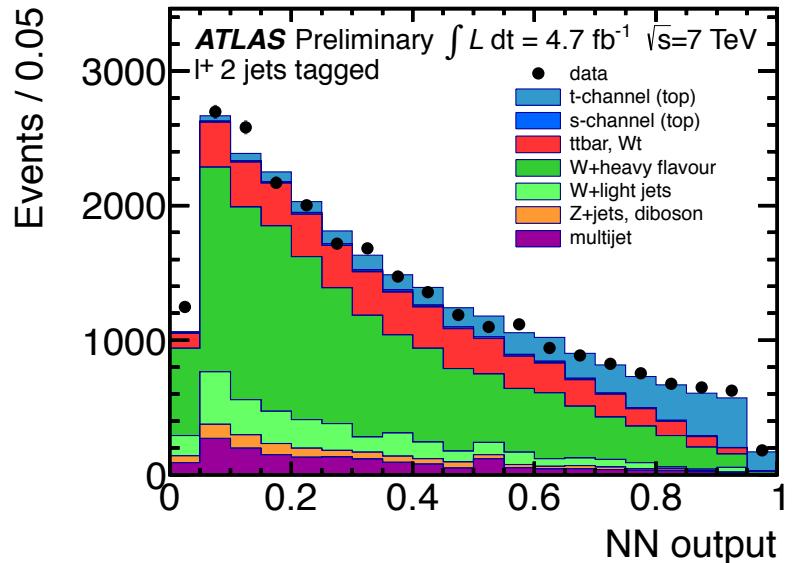
$$\mathbb{I}(g_R) = [-0.20, 0.30] @ 95 \% \text{ CL}$$



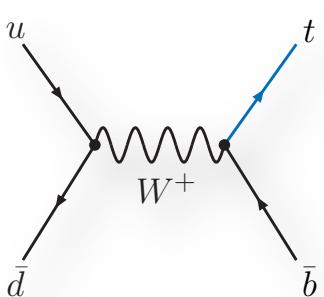
- Standard model verification
 - High significance isolation of t-channel events at 7 and 8 TeV
 - top & antitop quark production cross-sections measured
 - First evidence for Wt production (3.3σ)
 - Limit on s-channel production cross-section
- New physics searches
 - World's best limit on FCNC ugt/cgt coupling
 - First limit on imaginary part of g_R coupling constant
 - Searches for exotic b^* quarks and W' bosons extended limits
- Many new analyses at 8 TeV in the ATLAS pipeline
- Systematic limitations pose new challenges

12

Backup slides



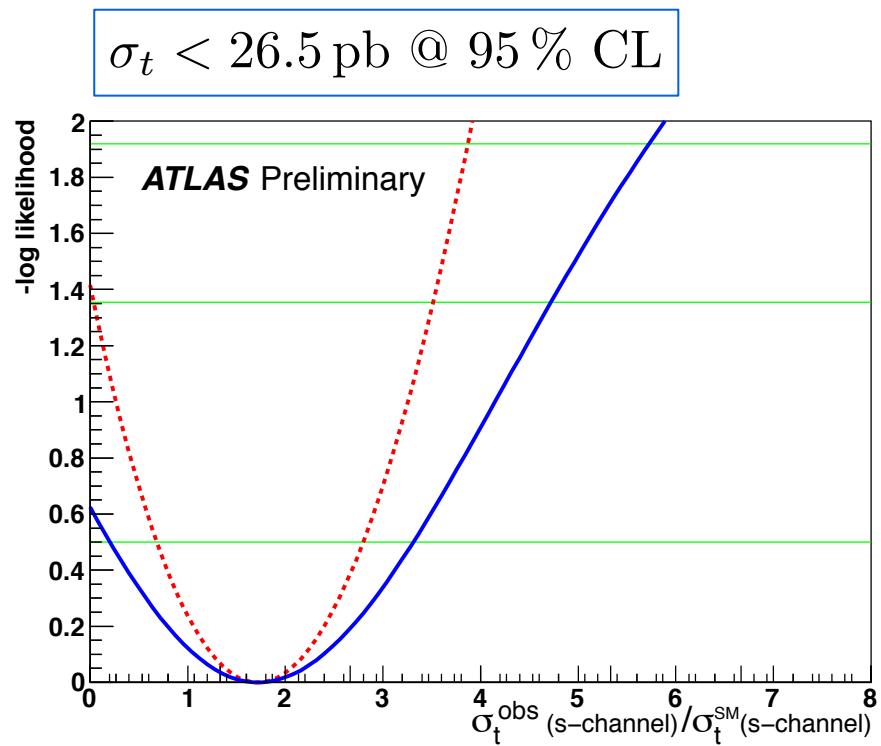
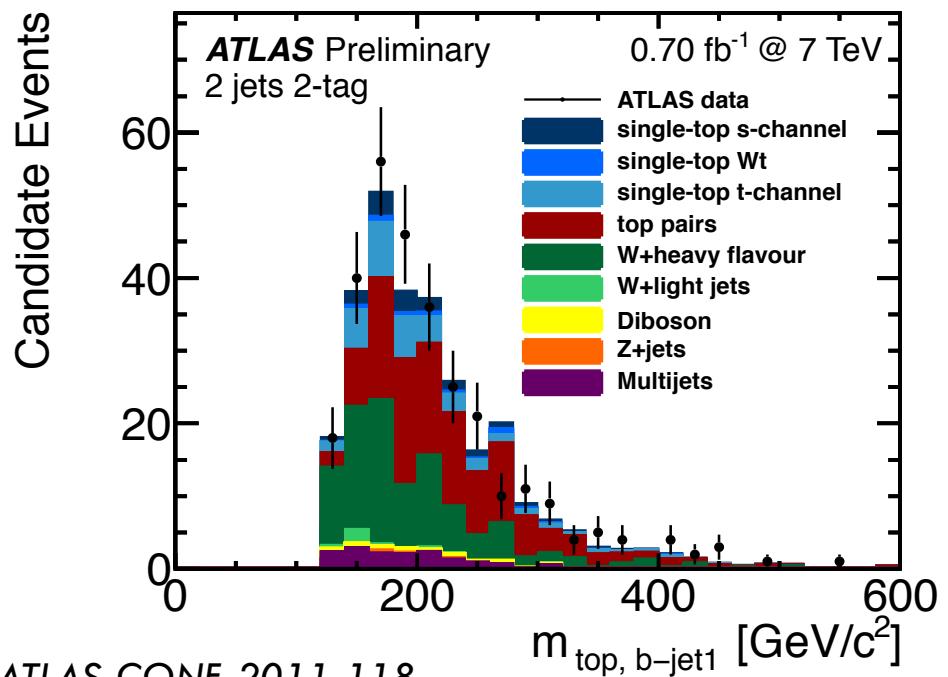
- Same selection as t-channel
- 2 b-tagged central jets with $p_T > 25 \text{ GeV}$
- Optimized additional cuts to enrich signal events

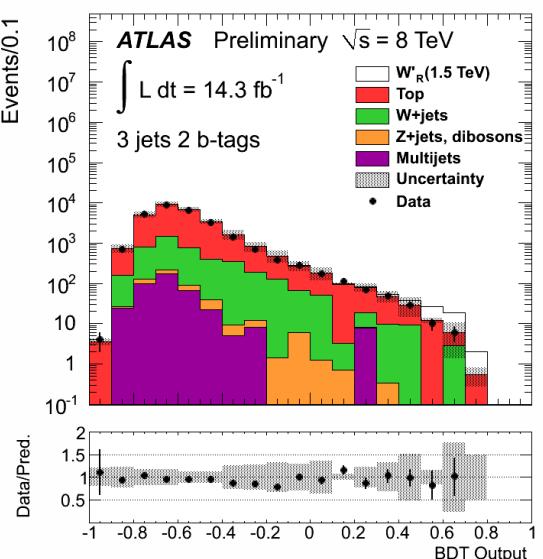
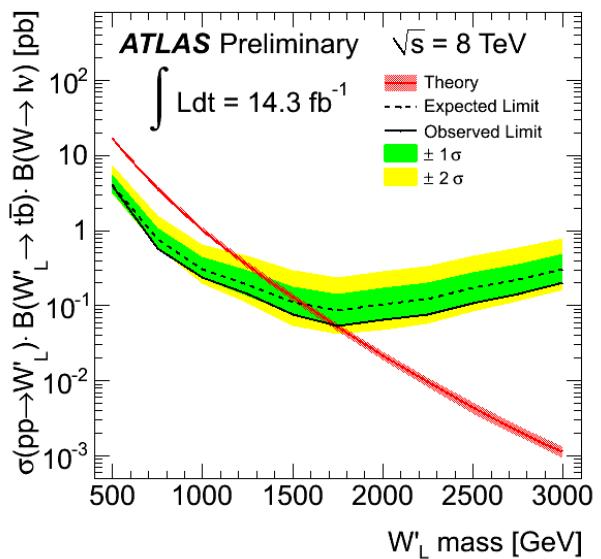
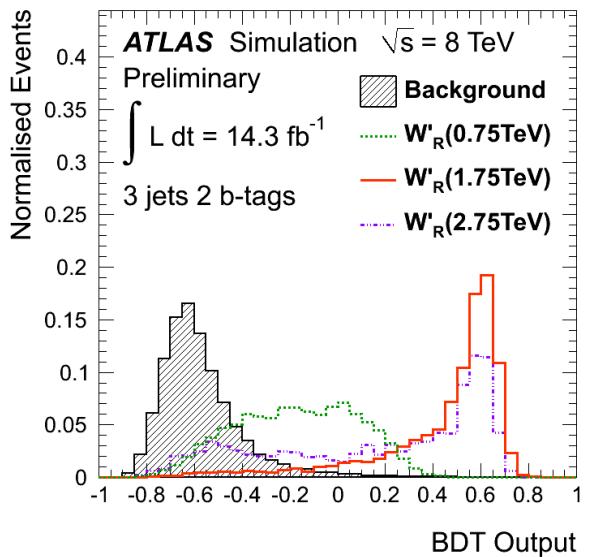
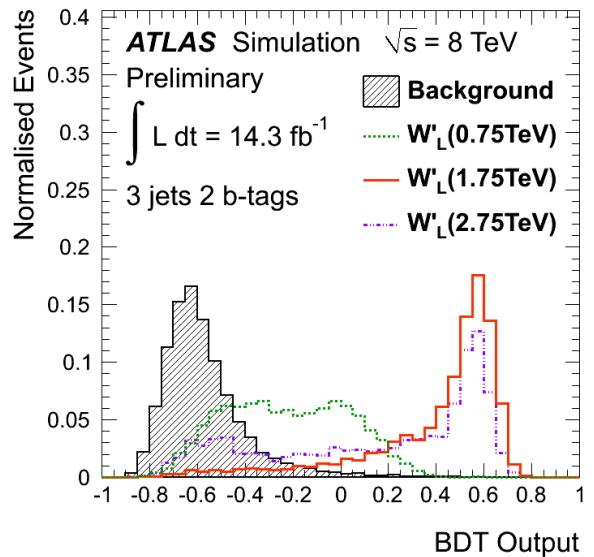
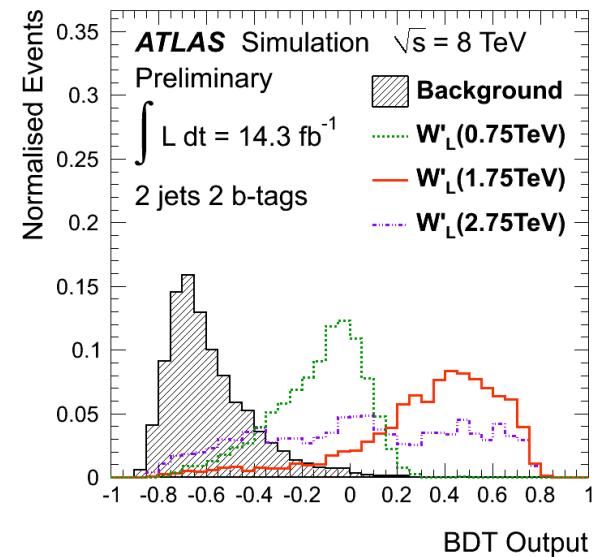


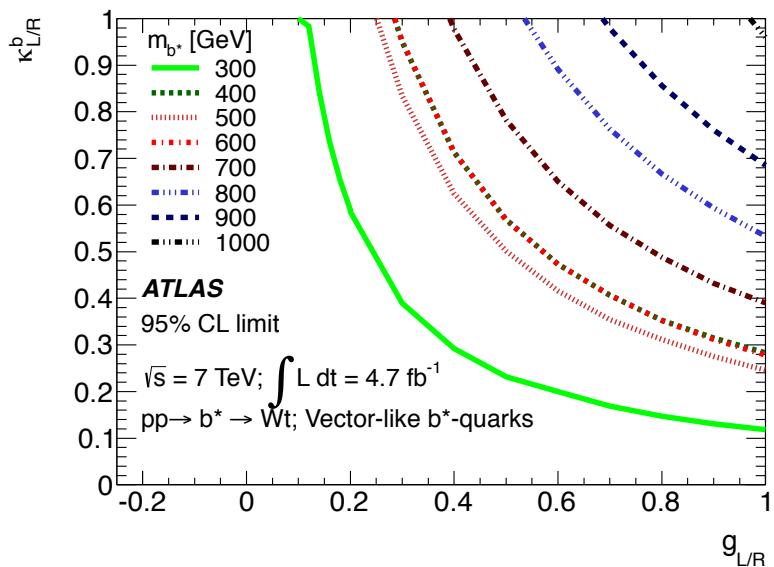
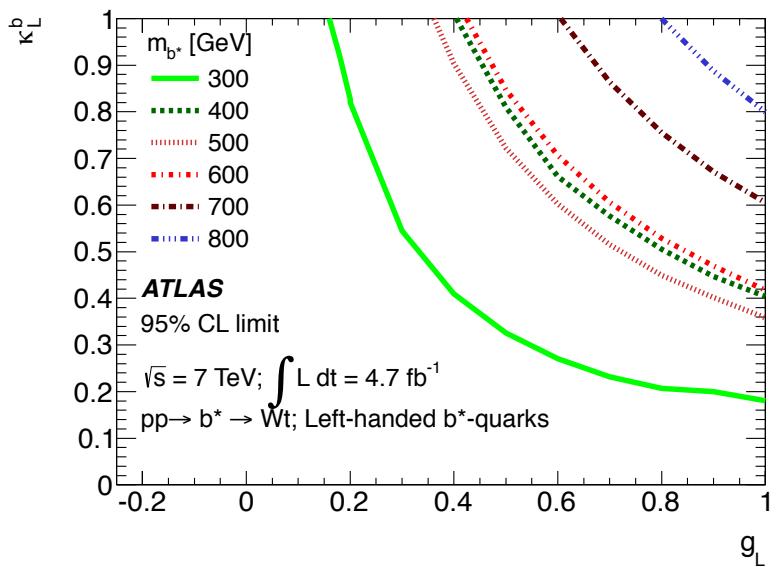
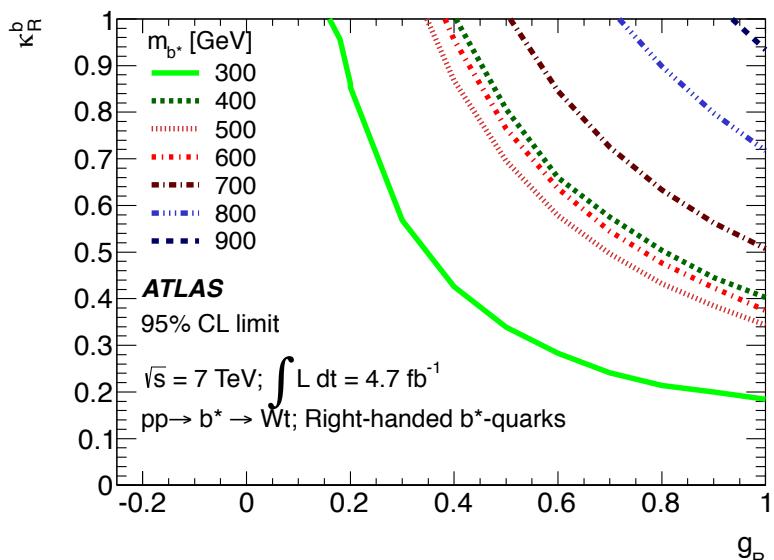
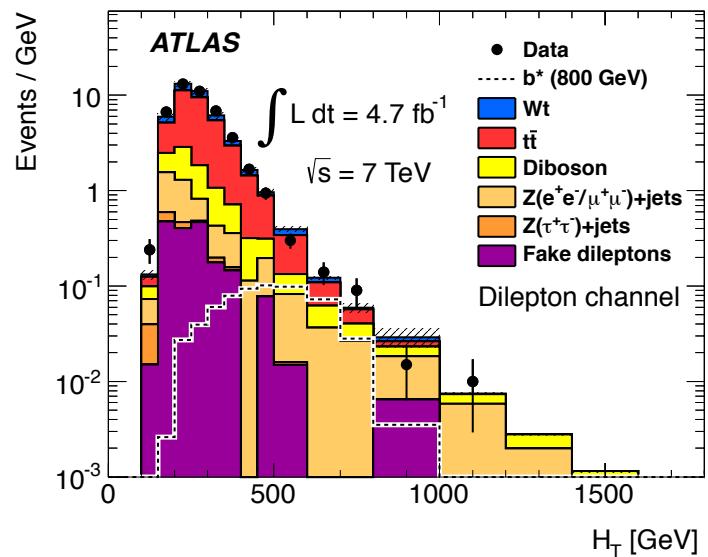
0.7 fb^{-1} @ 7 TeV

Main uncertainties:

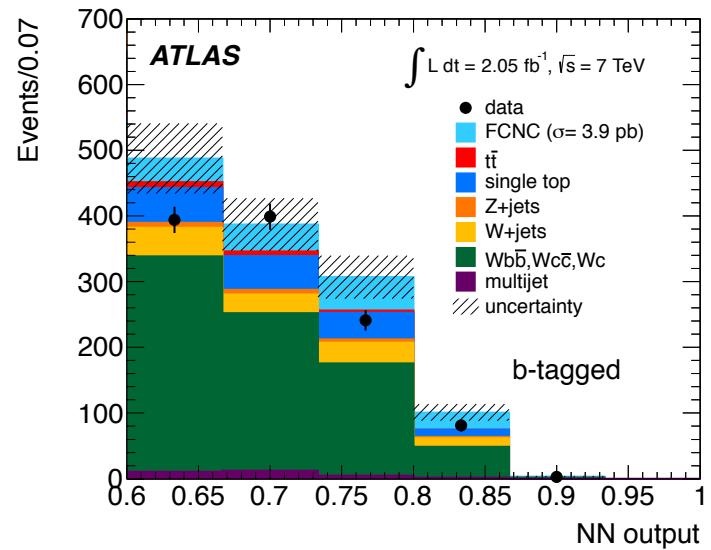
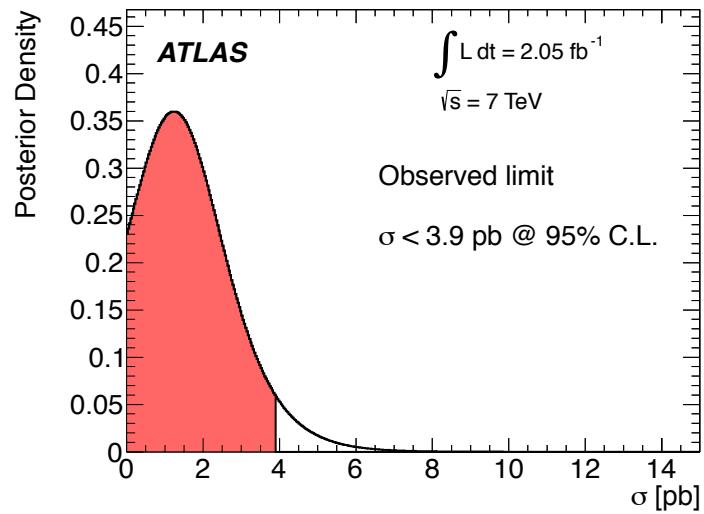
- Statistics (100 %)
- Systematics (20-60 %)







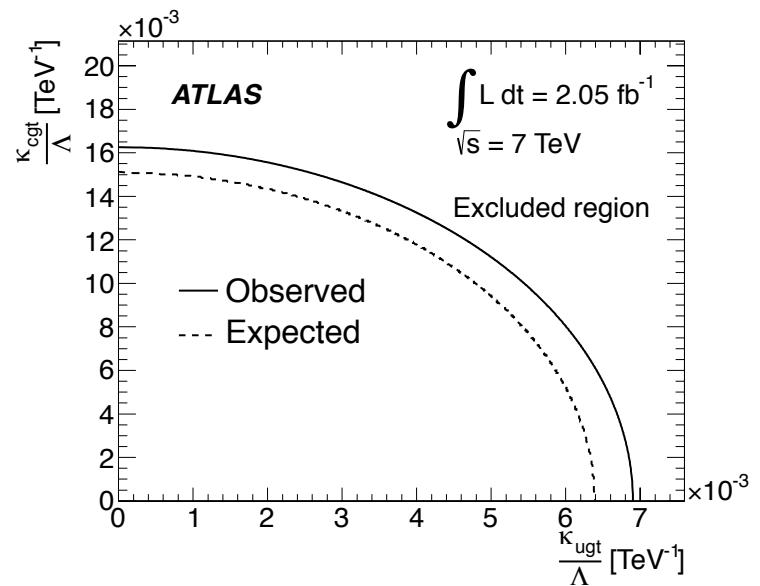
FCNC single top quark production



BR	SM	2HDM	MSSM	R SUSY	TC2
$t \rightarrow ug$	3.7×10^{-12}	–	8×10^{-5}	2×10^{-4}	–
$t \rightarrow cg$	4.6×10^{-14}	10^{-4}	8×10^{-5}	2×10^{-4}	10^{-4}

J. A. Aguilar-Saavedra arXiv:hep-ph/0409342v4

(SM) Standard model; (2HDM) two-Higgs doublet model;
 (MSSM) Minimal supersymmetric model
 (R SUSY) SUSY with R-parity violating
 (TC2) topcolor-assisted technicolor model



Anomalous couplings

