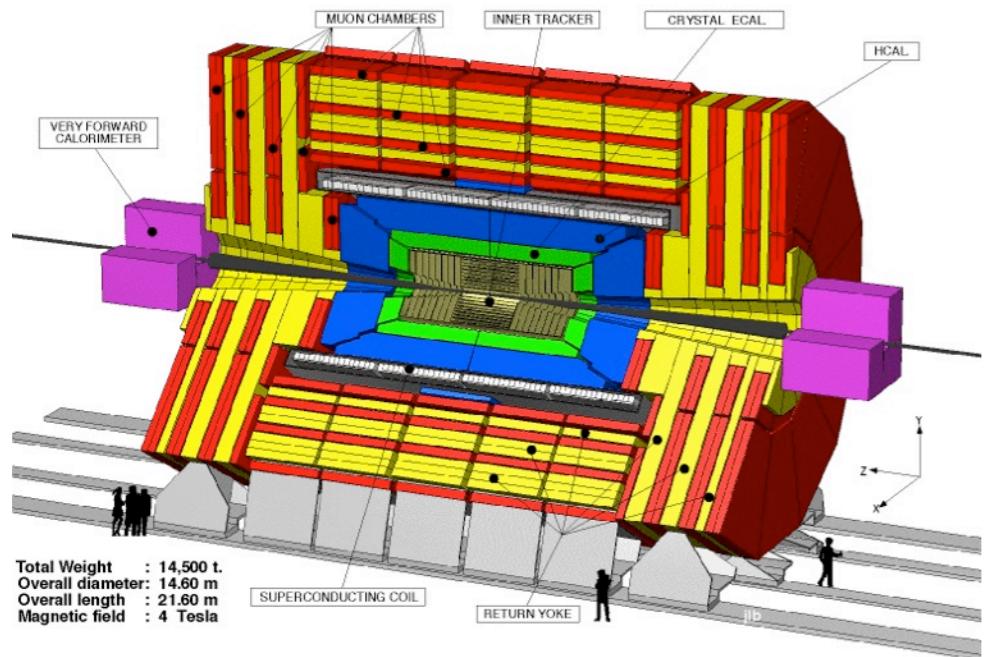
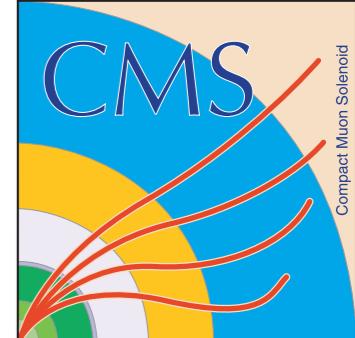




LHCP 2013 - First Large Hadron Collider Physics Conference

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Search for RPV Violating Supersymmetry

F. Ratnikov for the CMS Collaboration

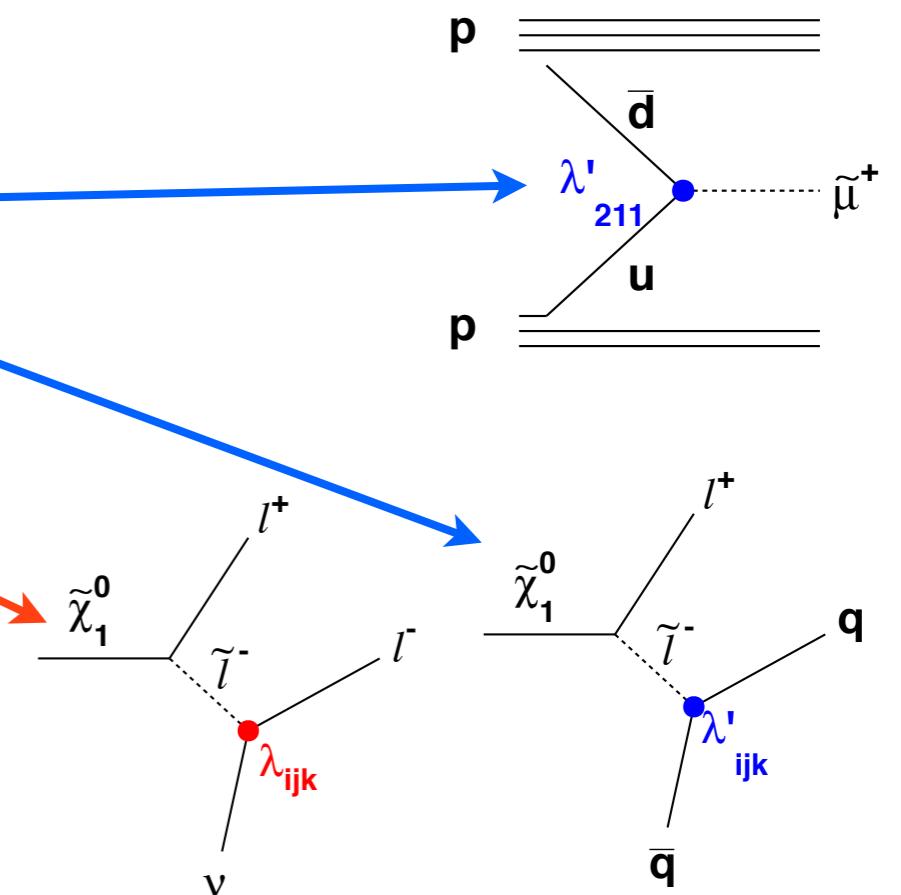
RPV SUSY Scope

- ◆ SUSY classic assumes exact R-parity symmetry
 - ◆ stable LSP
 - ◆ dark matter candidate
 - ◆ experimental MET signatures
 - ◆ ...
- ◆ However SUSY Lagrangian allows R-parity violating (RPV) terms

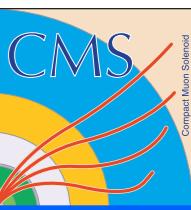
$$W_{\Delta L=1} = \frac{1}{2} \lambda^{ijk} L_i L_j \bar{e}_k + \lambda'^{ijk} L_i Q_j \bar{d}_k + \mu'^i L_i H_u$$

$$W_{\Delta B=1} = \frac{1}{2} \lambda''^{ijk} \bar{u}_i \bar{d}_j \bar{d}_k$$

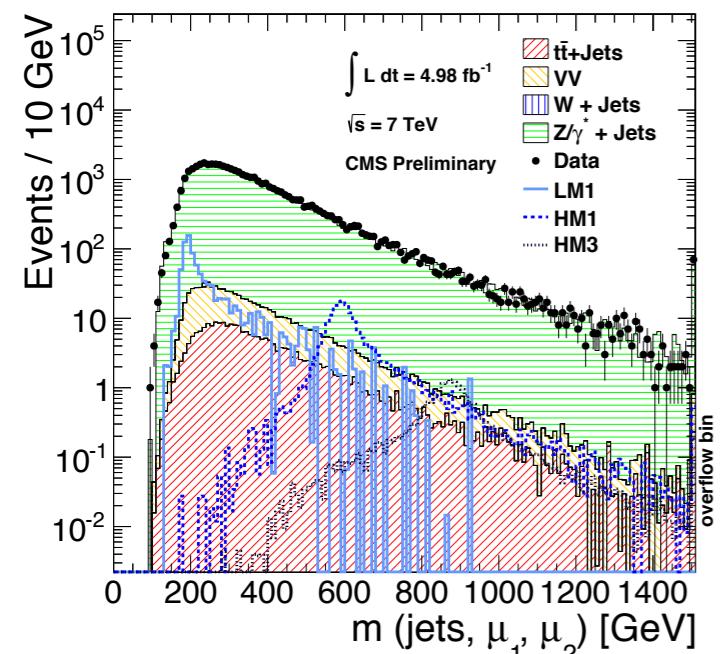
- ◆ breaks lepton number, or baryon number
- ◆ Implications
 - ◆ resonant production of SUSY particles
 - ◆ unstable SUSY LSP
 - ◆ assume λ is big enough: $c\tau \ll 1\text{mm}$



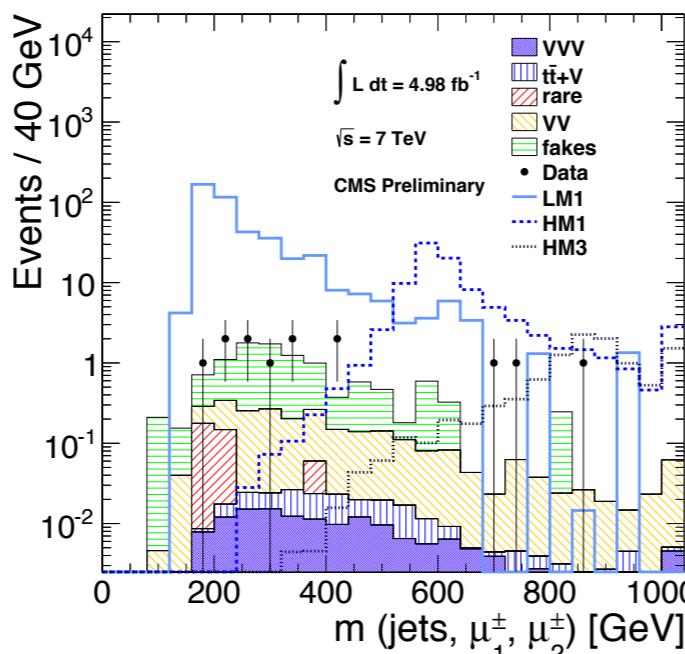
Search for Resonant Smuon Production



before selections

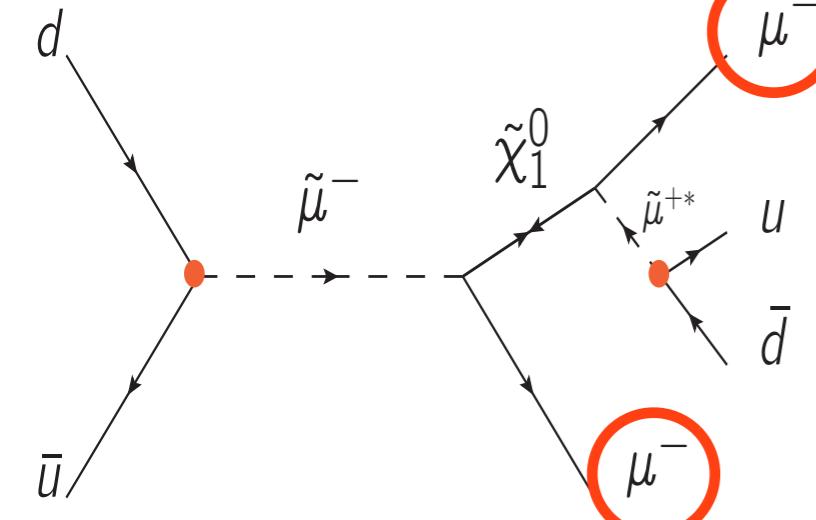


after selections



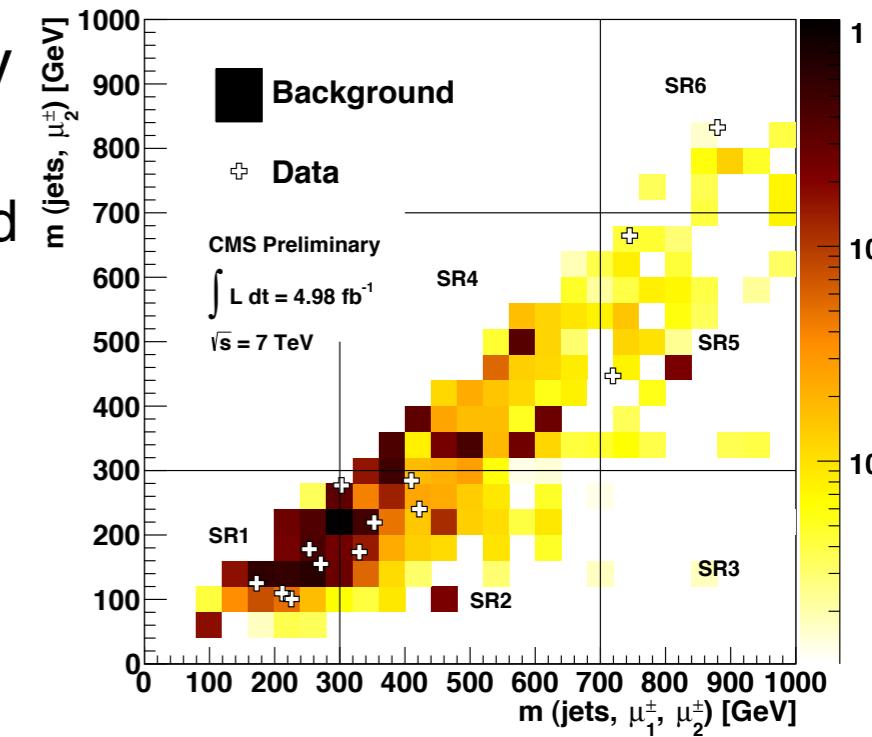
process	totals	SR1	SR2	SR3
VVV	0.15 ± 0.08	0.043 ± 0.022	0.054 ± 0.028	<0.001
tt+V	0.11 ± 0.06	0.019 ± 0.010	0.038 ± 0.020	0
rare	0.36 ± 0.26	0.32 ± 0.24	0.042 ± 0.042	<0.001
VV	2.1 ± 1.1	0.69 ± 0.35	0.68 ± 0.34	0.003 ± 0.002
fakes	8.2 ± 3.0	3.5 ± 1.6	1.9 ± 1.0	<0.001
Σ	10.9 ± 3.4	4.6 ± 1.6	2.7 ± 1.1	0.003 ± 0.002
data	13	5	5	0
95% C.L. limit on N_{sig}	11.3	6.9	8.0	2.8
process		SR4	SR5	SR6
VVV		0.036 ± 0.018	0.010 ± 0.005	0.007 ± 0.004
tt+V		0.044 ± 0.023	0.006 ± 0.004	0.006 ± 0.004
rare		<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
VV		0.49 ± 0.25	0.15 ± 0.08	0.093 ± 0.050
fakes		2.5 ± 1.2	0.22 ± 0.23	<0.001
Σ		3.1 ± 1.2	0.39 ± 0.25	0.11 ± 0.05
data		0	2	1
95% C.L. limit on N_{sig}		2.9	6.0	4.6

- ◊ Same-Sign prompt muon pairs, $p_T > 20/15$ GeV
- ◊ 2+ jets, $p_T > 30$ GeV
- ◊ Z veto, B-tag veto, MET < 50 GeV
- ◊ fake muons from heavy flavor is the primary remaining background
- ◊ data driven estimation
- ◊ Expect resonance structure in both (μ, μ, jets) and (μ, jets) masses for the signal
- ◊ split into regions in those variables
- ◊ Observations are consistent with background predictions

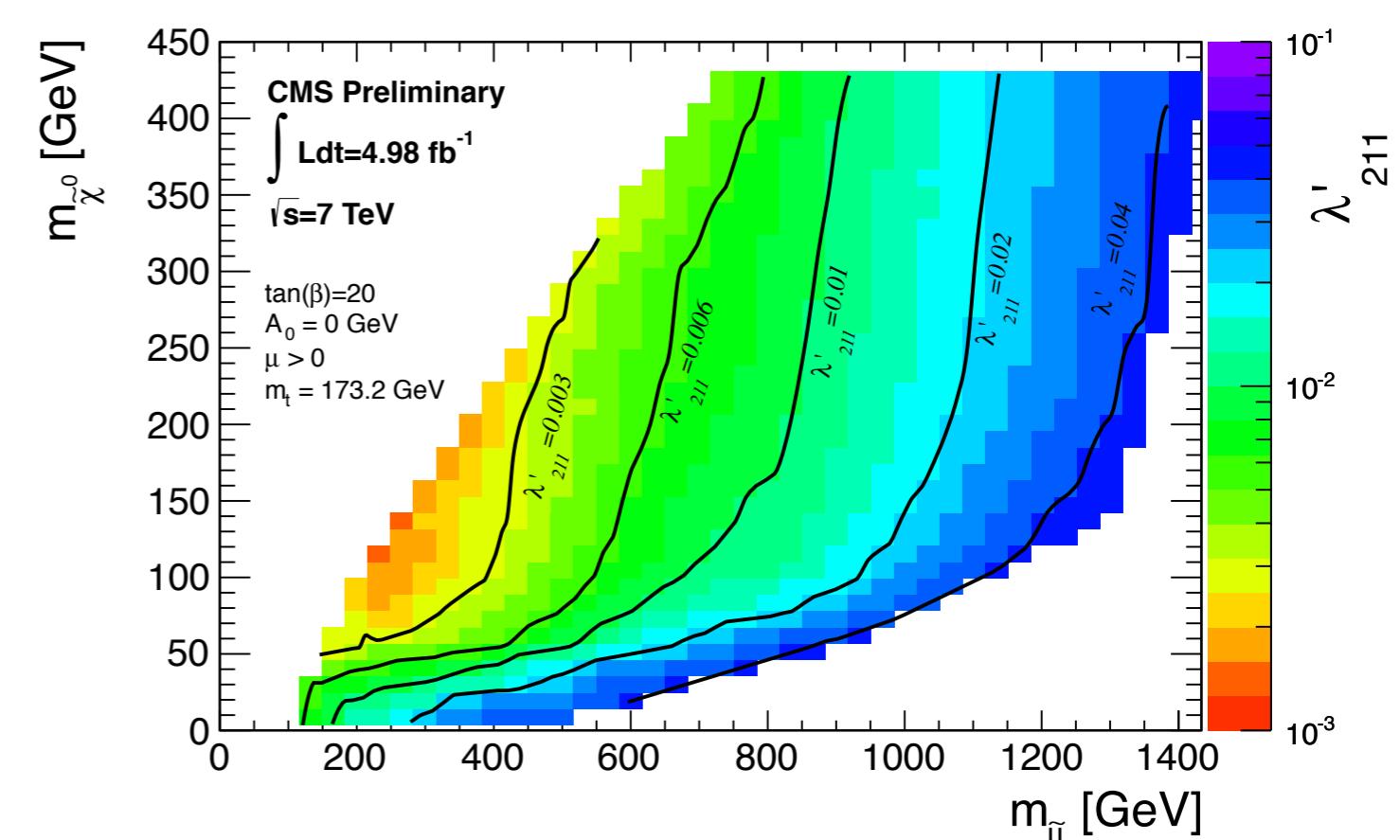
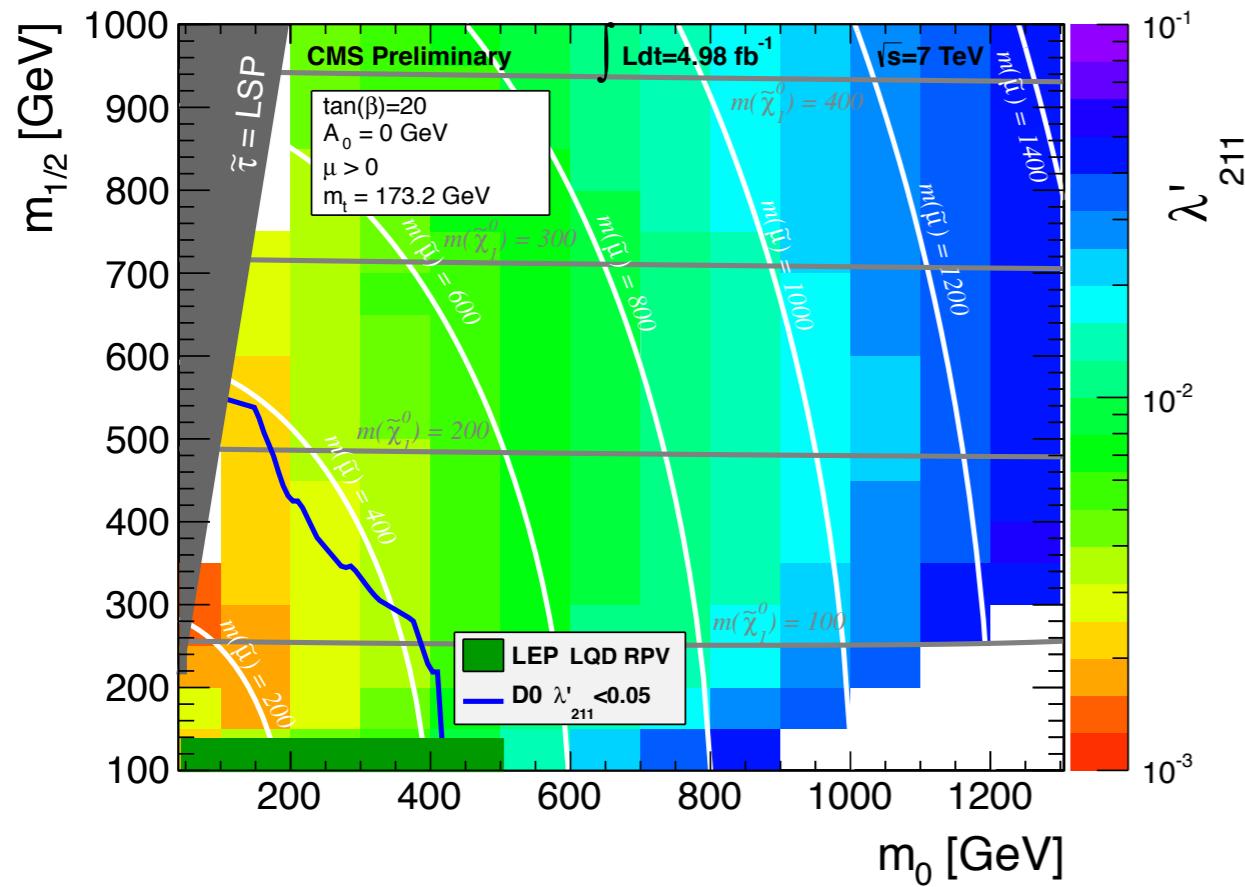


New Result!

CMS SUS-13-005



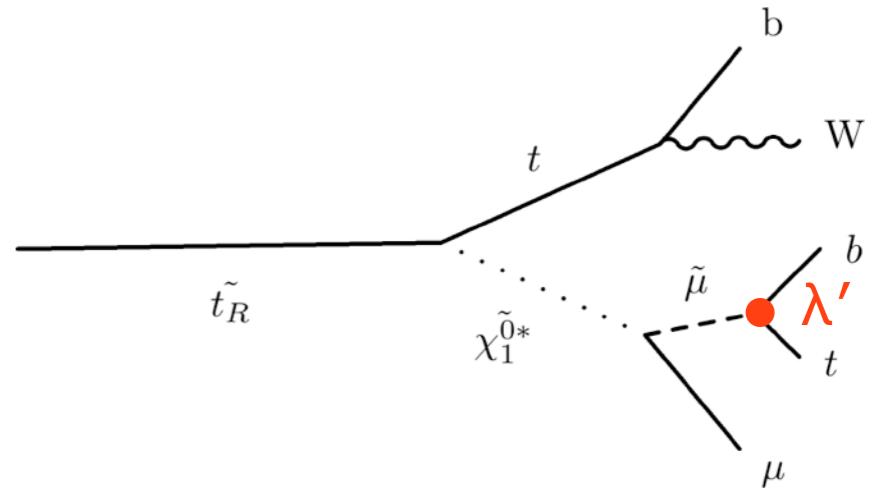
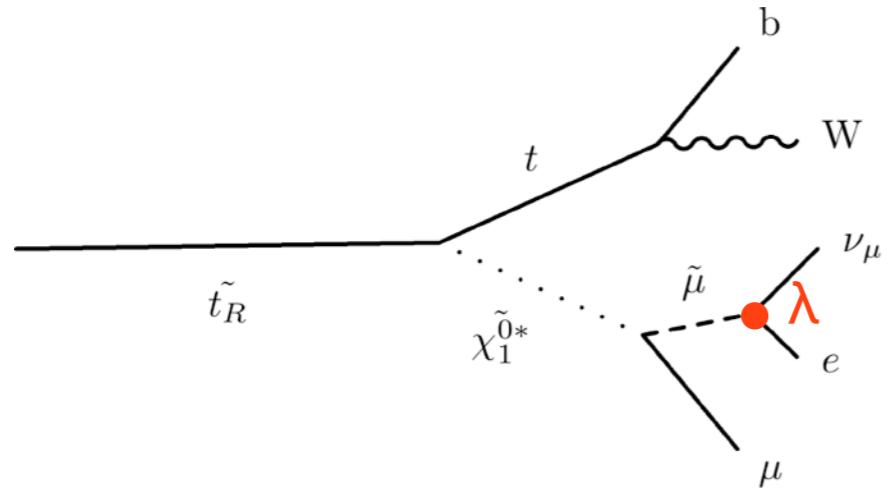
Implications for λ'_{211}



- ◆ Use cMSSM as an underlying RPC model
 - ◆ present λ'_{211} exclusion in both $m_0:m_{1/2}$ and $m_{\text{neutralino}}:m_{\text{smuon}}$ planes
 - ◆ significantly extend previous exclusions

Search for Unstable LSP

CMS SUS-13-003

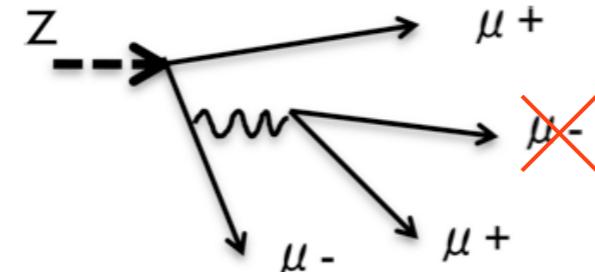


- ◆ Search for **stop** in RPV SUSY with multi-leptons and B-tag
 - ◆ 3, 4 leptons in the event: $e, \mu, \leq 1$ hadronic τ
 - ◆ 0, 1 B-tag in the event
 - ◆ no MET requirement (it is RPV search!)
 - ◆ binning in scalar sum of p_T for all reconstructed objects the event, S_T

Backgrounds and Observations

CMS SUS-13-003

- ◆ Irreducible backgrounds
 - ◆ from validated MC
- ◆ Asymmetric photon conversion
 - ◆ evaluate $l^+l^-l^\pm$ contribution from $l^+l^-\gamma$
- ◆ Light leptons fakes
 - ◆ Sophisticated data driven fake rate determination using tracks as reference objects
- ◆ Tau lepton fakes
 - ◆ Sophisticated data driven scaling of isolation sidebands to the signal region



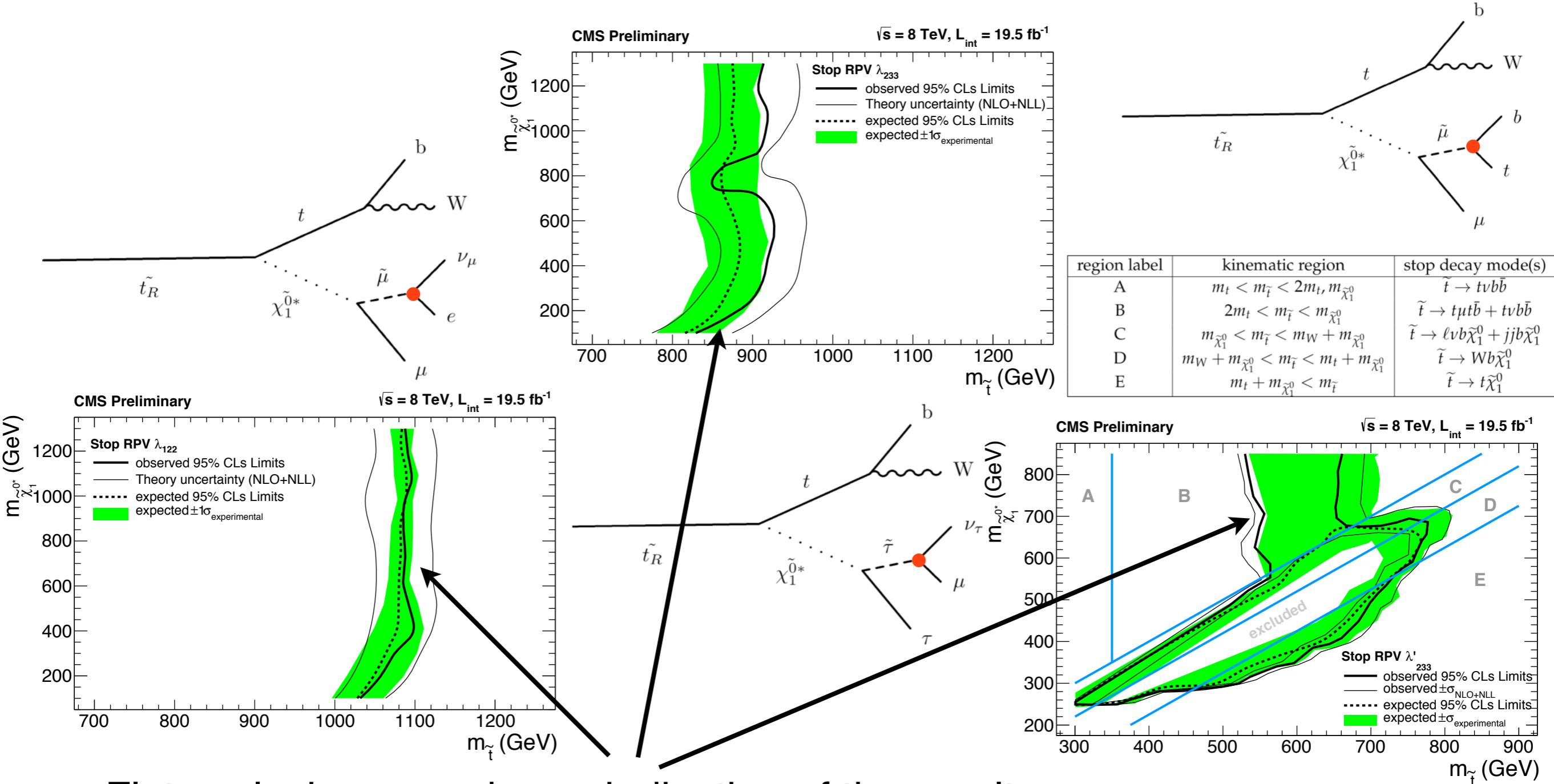
N_ℓ	N_τ	$0 < S_T < 300$		$300 < S_T < 600$		$600 < S_T < 1000$		$1000 < S_T < 1500$		$S_T > 1500$	
		obs	exp	obs	exp	obs	exp	obs	exp	obs	exp
4	0	0	0.186 ± 0.074	1	0.43 ± 0.22	0	0.19 ± 0.12	0	0.037 ± 0.039	0	0.000 ± 0.021
4	1	1	0.89 ± 0.42	0	1.31 ± 0.48	0	0.39 ± 0.19	0	0.019 ± 0.026	0	0.000 ± 0.021
3	0	116	123 ± 50	130	127 ± 54	13	18.9 ± 6.7	1	1.43 ± 0.51	0	0.208 ± 0.096
3	1	710	698 ± 287	746	837 ± 423	83	97 ± 48	3	6.9 ± 3.9	0	0.73 ± 0.49

- ◆ data with B-tag and off-Z OSSF lepton pair in the event
- ◆ data without B-tag are also used in high S_T regions
- ◆ Observations are consistent with background expectations

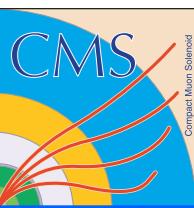
Interpretations

- ◆ Use Simplified models for stop production

CMS SUS-13-003

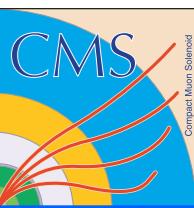


- ◆ Flat exclusions may be an indication of the result independence from the underlying SUSY dynamics



Generalization

- ◆ RPV SUSY model = underlying RPC SUSY model + RPV term(s)
 - ◆ SUSY production is driven by the RPC component of the model
- ◆ RPV signature is an LSP decay signature
 - ◆ experimental signature is driven by LSP properties
- ◆ May **decouple** RPC and RPV components of the model
 - ◆ provided experimental RPV signature is not significantly affected by the RPC model component



4-lepton Analysis

New Result!

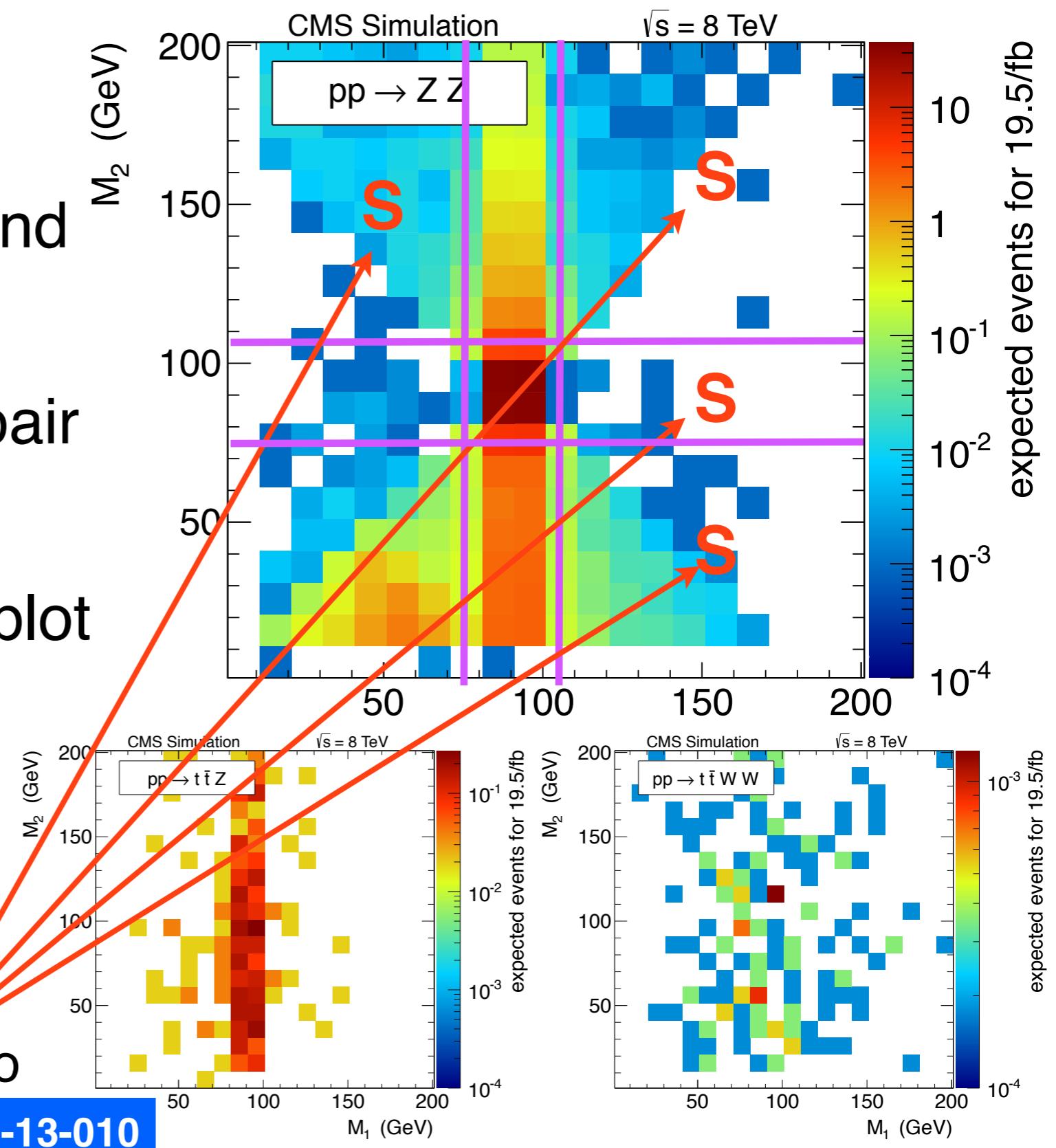
CMS SUS-13-010

- ◆ Presence of 4 isolated leptons in the event is alone a strong discriminant for SM processes
 - ◆ ZZ production is a main SM contribution
 - ◆ After suppressing ZZ, no more sophisticated selections are necessary
 - ◆ No MET, S_T , B-tag... - decouple underlying RPC SUSY component
- ◆ Leptons from LSP decays are usually hard
 - ◆ high ID efficiency is expected
- ◆ Need to prove quantitatively
 - ◆ Impact of underlying RPC driven event component on the 4-lepton reconstruction efficiency

Search for Leptonic RPV in 4-lepton Events

- ◆ Select exactly 4-lepton events (e, μ)
- ◆ Loop over OSSF pairs, find closest to M_Z , call it M_1
- ◆ Another OS (OF or SF) pair gives M_2
- ◆ Plot events in $M_2:M_1$ 2D plot
- ◆ OS mass regions
 - ◆ 0 - 75 - 105 - ∞ GeV
 - ◆ 9 analysis regions
 - ◆ 4 regions are combined into search region

CMS SUS-13-010



Backgrounds and Observations

		$M_1 < 75 \text{ GeV}$	$75 < M_1 < 105 \text{ GeV}$	$M_1 > 105 \text{ GeV}$
$M_2 > 105 \text{ GeV}$	ZZ	0.76 ± 0.18	15 ± 4	0.30 ± 0.07
	rare	0.28 ± 0.13	2.7 ± 1.0	0.12 ± 0.05
	fakes	0.4 ± 0.4	0.7 ± 0.7	0.05 ± 0.05
	all backgrounds	1.4 ± 0.5	18 ± 4	0.47 ± 0.10
	observed	0	20	0
$75 < M_2 < 105 \text{ GeV}$	ZZ	0.10 ± 0.03	150^*	0.05 ± 0.01
	rare	0.12 ± 0.05	2.5 ± 1.2	0.06 ± 0.03
	fakes	0.3 ± 0.3	0.6 ± 0.6	0.05 ± 0.05
	all backgrounds	0.52 ± 0.34	153^*	0.16 ± 0.06
	observed	0	160	0
$M_2 < 75 \text{ GeV}$	ZZ	9.8 ± 2.0	32 ± 8	0.98 ± 0.20
	rare	0.31 ± 0.14	2.5 ± 1.2	0.011 ± 0.005
	fakes	0.3 ± 0.3	0.8 ± 0.8	0.06 ± 0.06
	all backgrounds	10.4 ± 2.0	35 ± 8	1.0 ± 0.2
	observed	14	30	1

* ZZ prediction in “in Z”:“in Z” region is based on MC normalized to CMS ZZ production cross section measurement, which is correlated with observation in “in Z”:“in Z” region of this analysis.

- ◆ Backgrounds estimation
 - ◊ irreducible SM - from MC
 - ◊ fakes - data driven
- ◆ Observe 1 event in signal region (expect 3 ± 0.6)
 - ◊ CLs upper limit on BSM contribution: 3.4 events

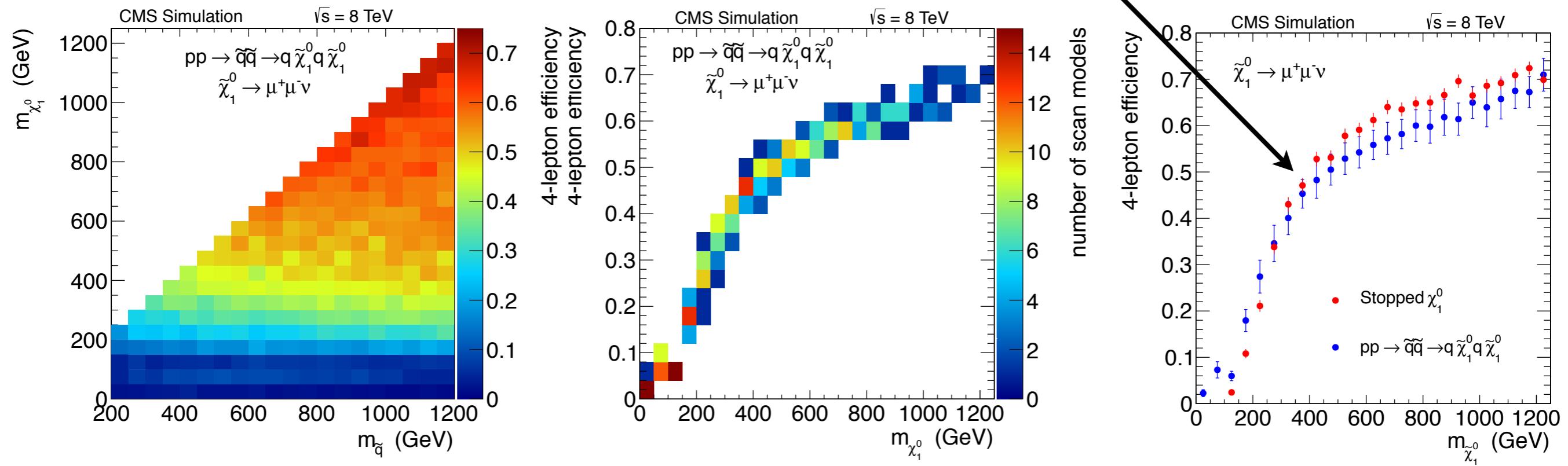
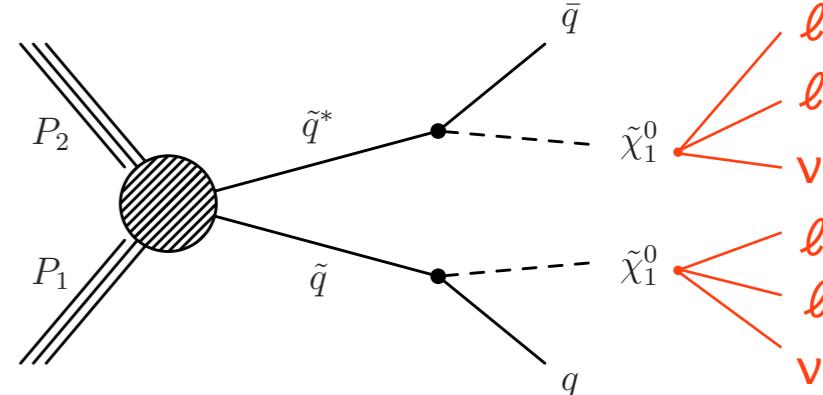
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Impact of RPC Underlying Event

- Is 4-lepton efficiency affected by neutralino dynamics? **No!**

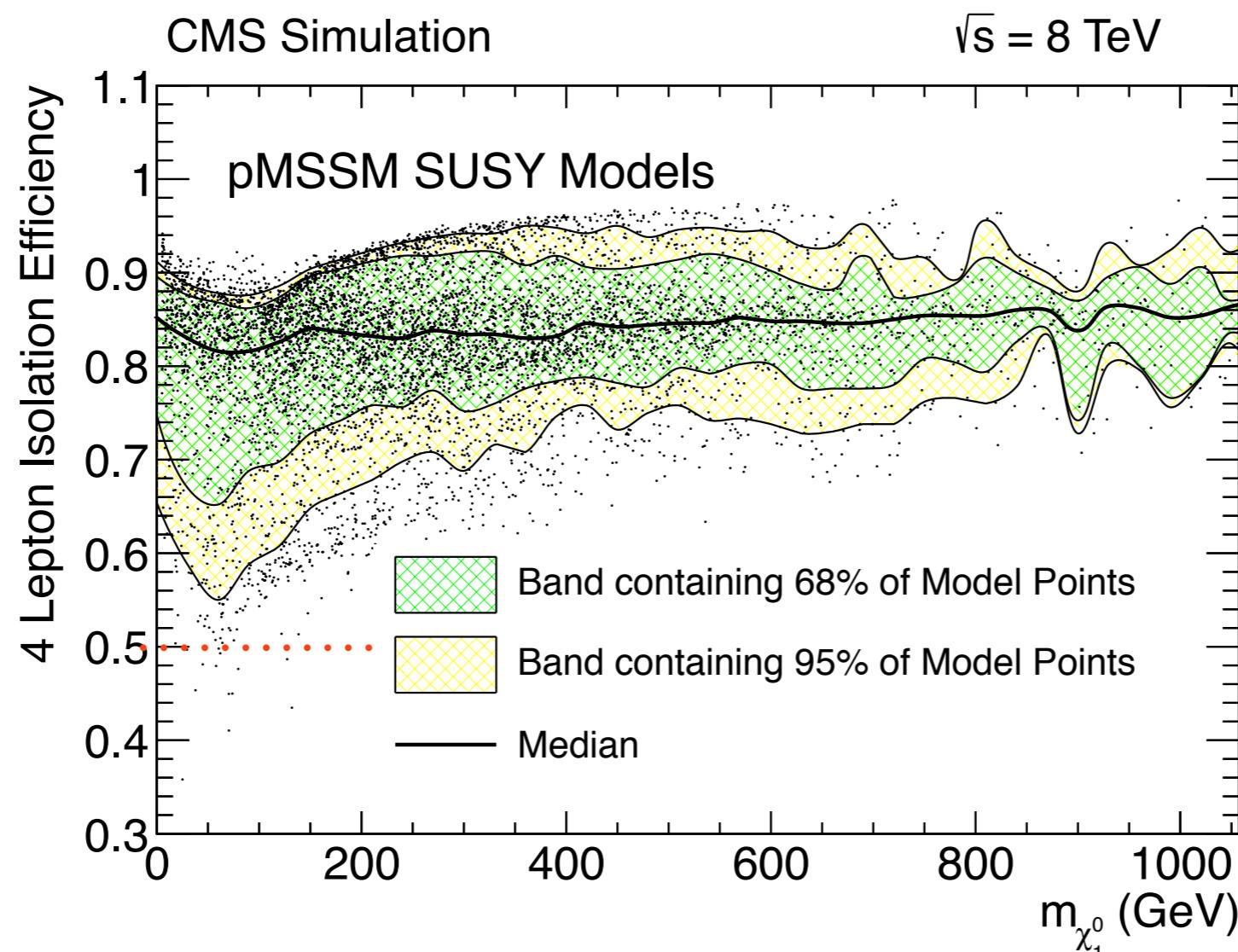
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- Consider two extreme cases
 - neutralino is produced in 2-body decay of directly produced squark
 - the **most energetic** neutralino
 - neutralino is produced in the rest
 - the **most soft** neutralino
- Efficiency is driven by neutralino mass via signal region masses selection
- No significant difference in efficiency for very hard and extremely soft neutralinos



Impact of RPC Underlying Event

- ◊ Is 4-lepton efficiency affected by underlying event activity via lepton isolation? **It is!**
- ◊ Use sample ~ 7300 pMSSM models chosen with flat parameter priors at EWK scale
 - ◊ This set represents properties of generic MSSM
 - ◊ More details in: [Lukas Vanelderen CMS SUS-12-030 poster #71 @LHCf](#)
- ◊ Emulate isolation around direction of the neutralino decay products

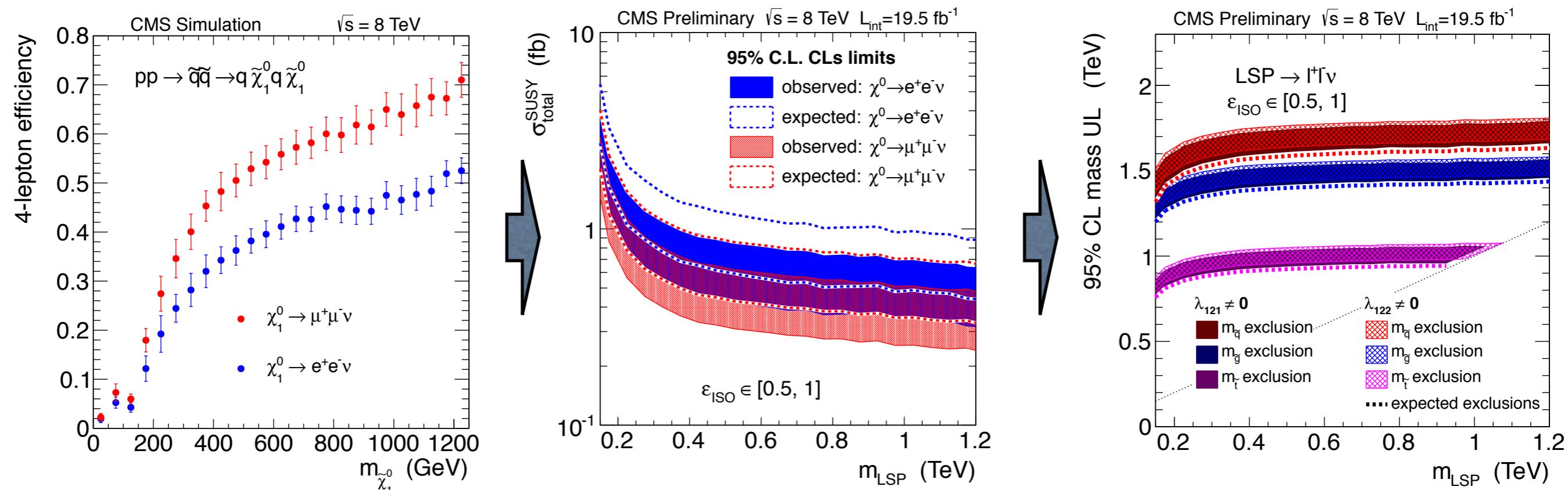


- ◊ Efficiency variations well fit a band [0.5, 1]

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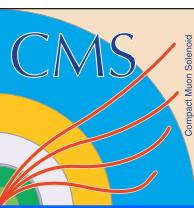
General Interpretation

- ◆ Identification and selection efficiency doesn't depend from neutralino dynamics
- ◆ Isolation efficiency may be bracketed by [0.5, 1] for general set of models



- ◆ The band in these results covers a **wide range** of underlying RPC MSSM SUSY **physics models**

CMS SUS-13-010



Conclusion

- ◆ CMS developed program for different RPV searches
- ◆ Searches for both resonant production of SUSY particles and for LSP decays
- ◆ Multi-lepton searches are sensitive not only to leptonic RPV term λ , but also to lepto-quark RPV term λ'_{ijk} via top leptonic signature
- ◆ RPV signatures may be decoupled from underlying RPC component of the SUSY model
 - ◆ Analysis results may be generalized
 - ◆ Use set of pMSSM models to study impact of RPC model component on RPV term signature
 - ◆ Make results applicable to generic set of MSSM SUSY models