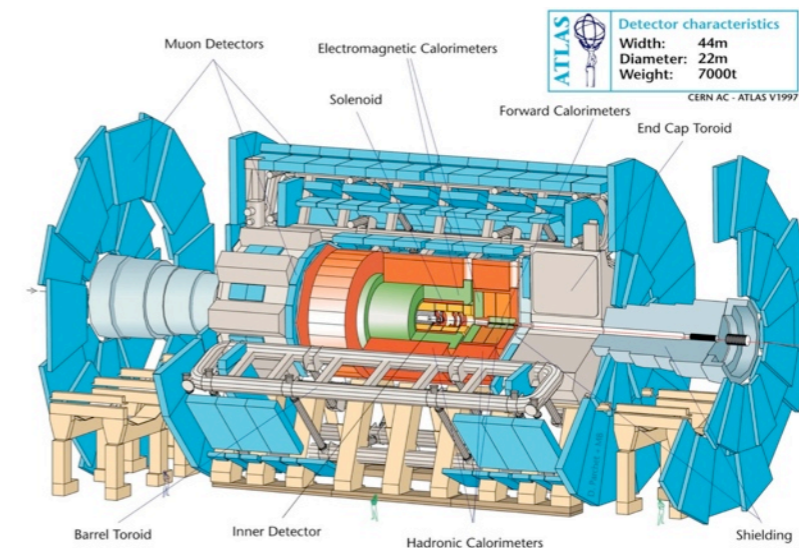
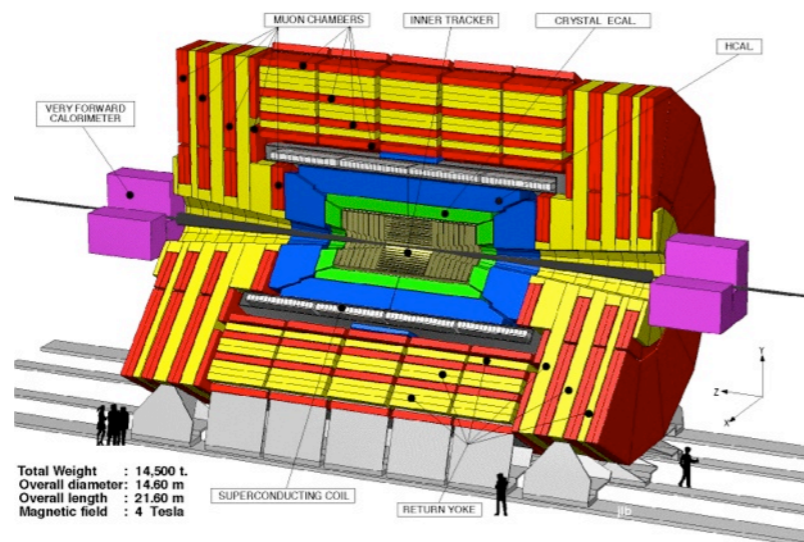


# SUSY Searches at LHC

IHEP'13, June 26-28, 2013

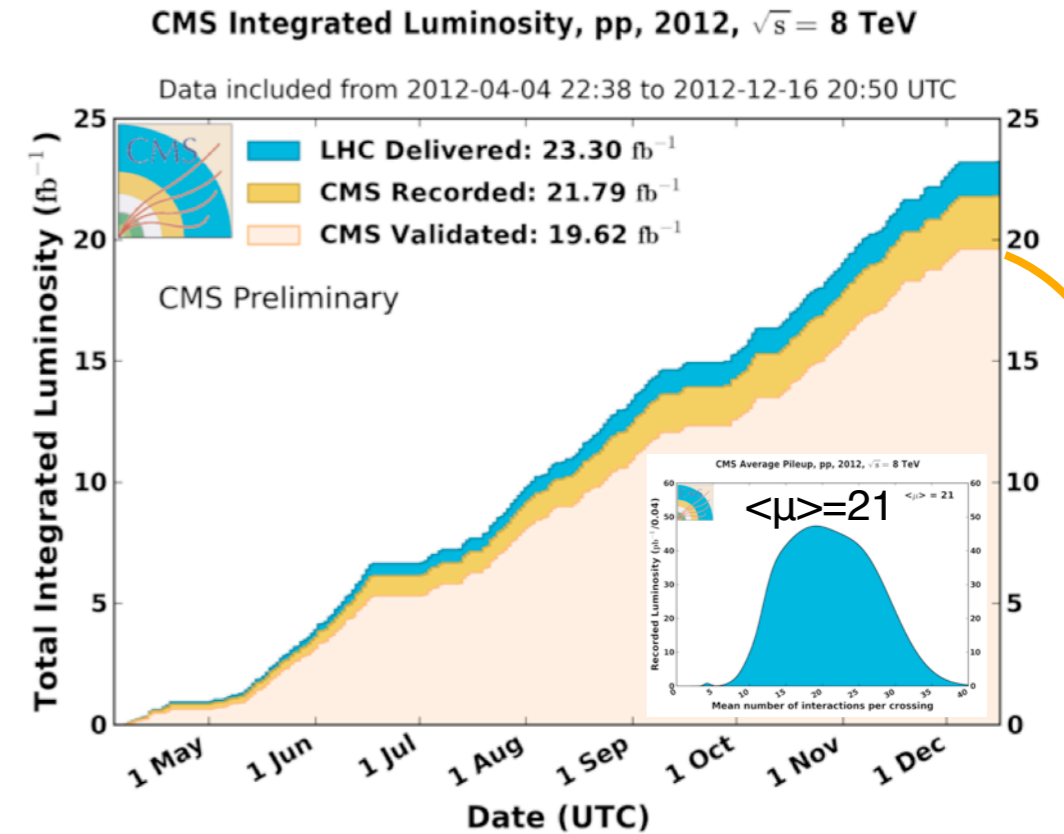
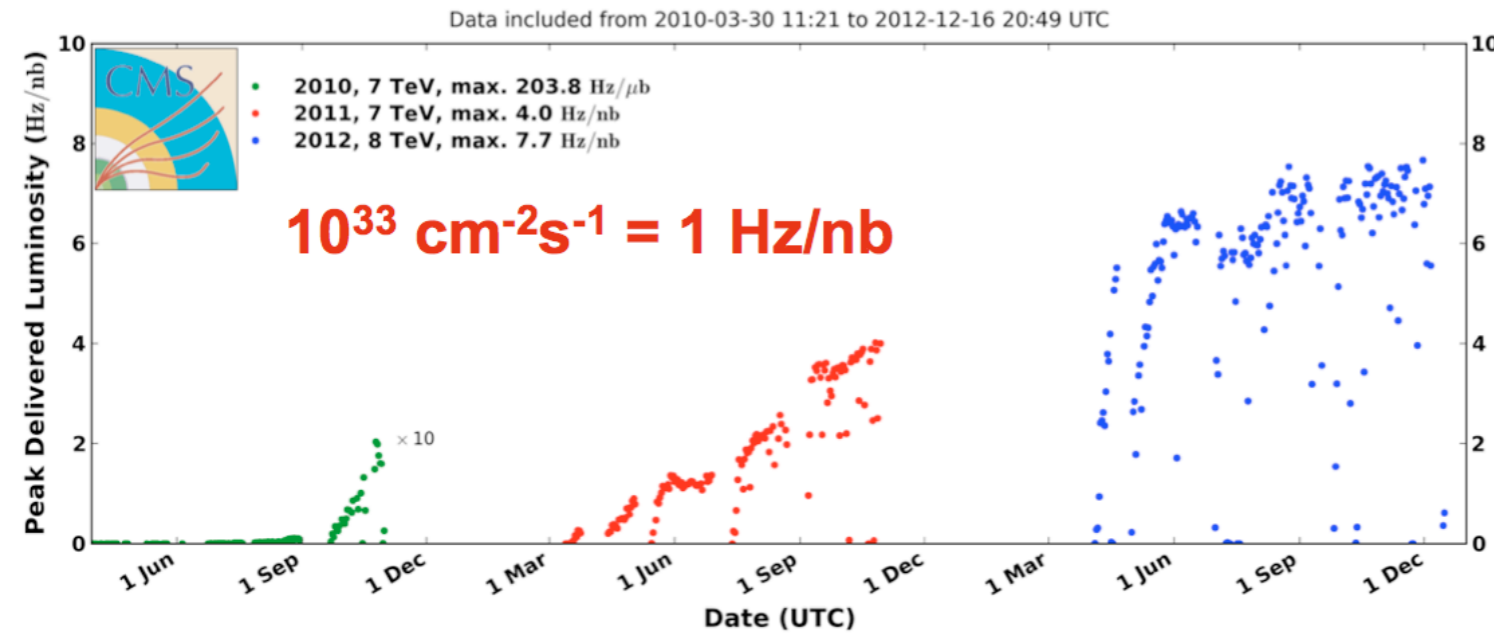
F. Ratnikov (KIT, Germany)  
for the **CMS & ATLAS**  
Collaborations



# Outlook

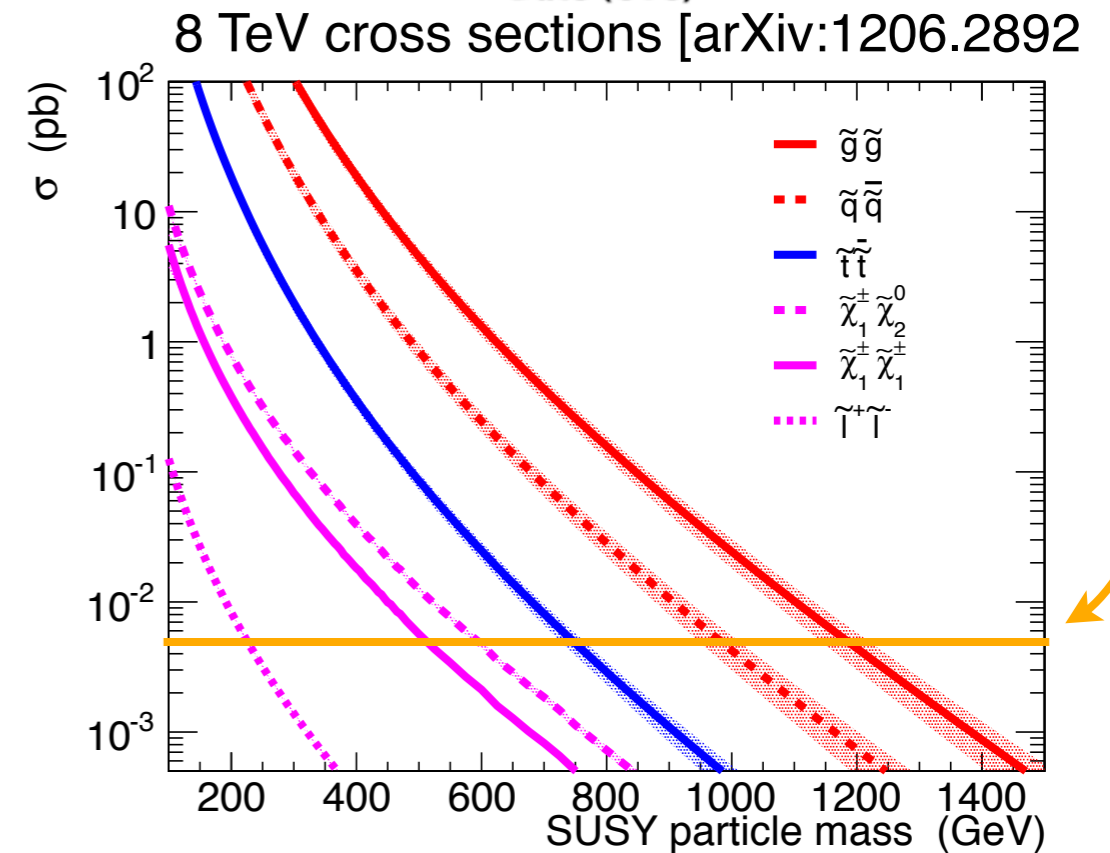
- ◆ Physics data
- ◆ Search strategy
- ◆ Physics interpretations
  - ◆ mSUGRA
  - ◆ simplified models
  - ◆ Bayesian
- ◆ “Natural SUSY” searches
  - ◆ stop
  - ◆ ewkino
  - ◆ gluino
- ◆ Phenomenological MSSM
- ◆ Model independent approach
- ◆ Summary

# Collected LHC Data



◆ CMS and ATLAS would have produced  $\sim 100$  events for:

- ◆ 1.2 TeV gluinos
- ◆ 700 GeV stops
- ◆ 600 GeV charginos/neutralinos a.k.a. ewkinos



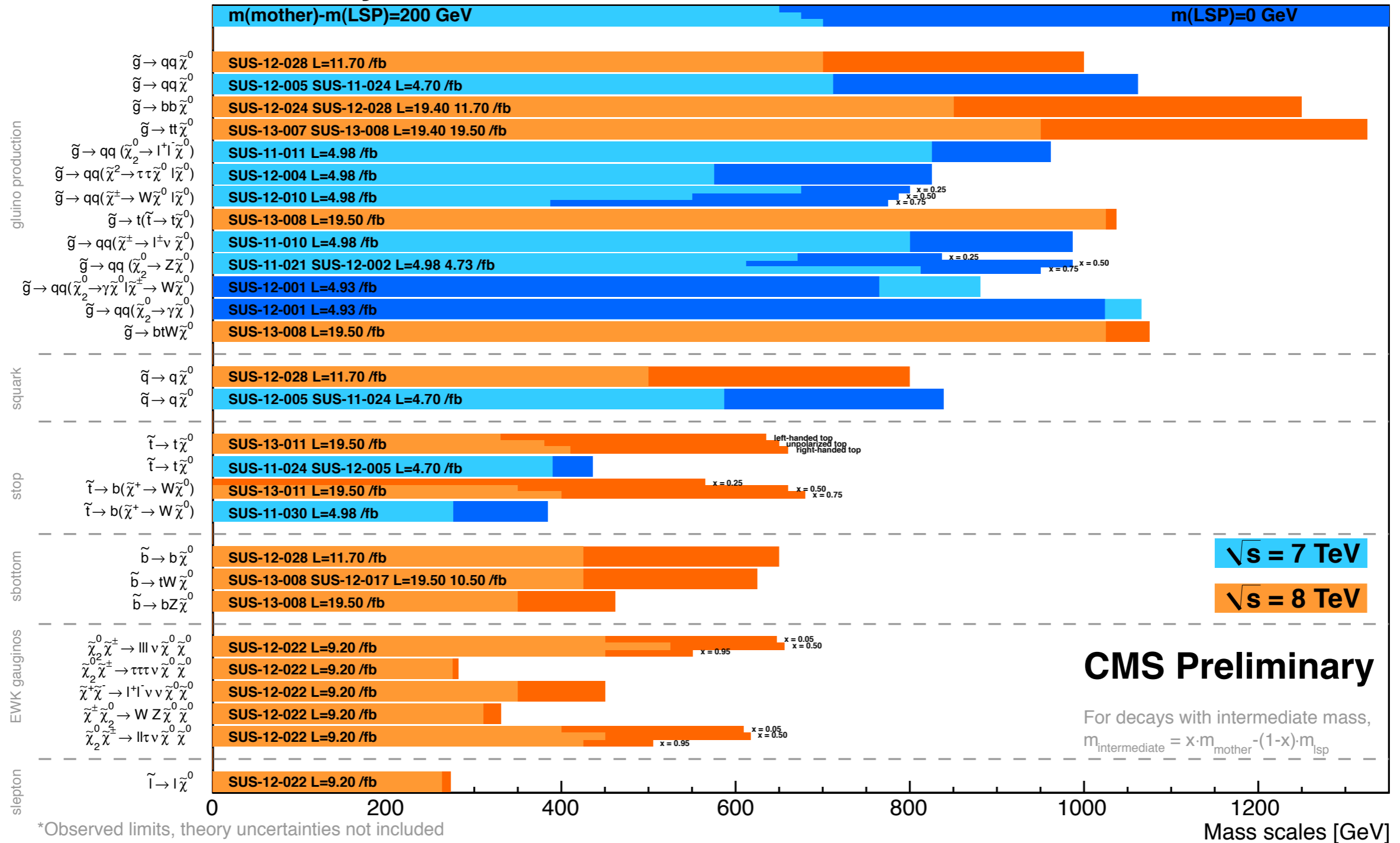
# General Search Strategy

- ◆ Reconstruct pronounced signatures in the event
  - ◆ missing transverse energy, a.k.a. MET
    - ◆ primary signature for RPC SUSY searches
  - ◆ high- $p_T$  leptons:  $e$ ,  $\mu$ ,  $\tau_{\text{leptonic}}$ ,  $\tau_{\text{hadronic}}$
  - ◆ high- $E_T$  photons
  - ◆ b-jets a.k.a. B-tag
  - ◆ high- $p_t$  jets
  - ◆ total event energy  $H_T$
  - ◆ combined kinematical variables
    - ◆  $a_T$ ,  $M_T$ ,  $M_{CT}$ , ...
- ◆ Combine several signatures: determine a region in phase space
  - ◆ with significant expected contribution from BSM events
  - ◆ with low and/or well determined contribution from SM events
    - ◆ simulation driven background estimates
    - ◆ data driven background estimates

# CMS SUSY Summary

No significant deviation from SM expectations → constrain SUSY model parameters

## Summary of CMS SUSY Results\* in SMS framework LHCP 2013



\*Observed limits, theory uncertainties not included  
 Only a selection of available mass limits  
 Probe \*up to\* the quoted mass limit

# ATLAS SUSY Summary

## ATLAS SUSY Searches\* - 95% CL Lower Limits

Status: LP 2013

ATLAS Preliminary

$$\int \mathcal{L} dt = (4.4 - 22.9) \text{ fb}^{-1} \quad \sqrt{s} = 7, 8 \text{ TeV}$$

Model	e, $\mu$ , $\tau$ , $\gamma$	Jets	$E_T^{\text{miss}}$	$\int \mathcal{L} dt [\text{fb}^{-1}]$	Mass limit	Reference		
							Reference	
Inclusive Searches	MSUGRA/CMSSM	1 e, $\mu$	3-6 jets	Yes	20.3	$\tilde{g}$ 1.2 TeV	any $m(\tilde{q})$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-062
	MSUGRA/CMSSM	0	7-10 jets	Yes	20.3	$\tilde{g}$ 1.1 TeV	any $m(\tilde{q})$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-054
	$\tilde{q}\tilde{q}, \tilde{q} \rightarrow q\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	0	2-6 jets	Yes	20.3	$\tilde{q}$ 740 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=0 \text{ GeV}$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-047
	$\tilde{g}\tilde{g}, \tilde{g} \rightarrow q\tilde{q}\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	0	2-6 jets	Yes	20.3	$\tilde{g}$ 1.3 TeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=0 \text{ GeV}$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-047
	$\tilde{g}\tilde{g}, \tilde{g} \rightarrow qq\tilde{\chi}_1^0 \rightarrow qqW^\pm\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	1 e, $\mu$	3-6 jets	Yes	20.3	$\tilde{g}$ 1.18 TeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)<200 \text{ GeV}, m(\tilde{\chi}^\pm)=0.5(m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)+m(\tilde{g}))$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-062
	$\tilde{g}\tilde{g} \rightarrow qqql\ell(\ell)\tilde{\chi}_1^0\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	2 e, $\mu$ (SS)	3 jets	Yes	20.7	$\tilde{g}$ 1.1 TeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)<650 \text{ GeV}$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-007
	GMSB ( $\tilde{\ell}$ NLSP)	2 e, $\mu$	2-4 jets	Yes	4.7	$\tilde{g}$ 1.24 TeV	$\tan\beta < 15$	1208.4688
	GMSB ( $\tilde{\ell}$ NLSP)	1-2 $\tau$	0-2 jets	Yes	20.7	$\tilde{g}$ 1.4 TeV	$\tan\beta > 18$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-026
	GGM (bino NLSP)	2 $\gamma$	0	Yes	4.8	$\tilde{g}$ 1.07 TeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)>50 \text{ GeV}$	1209.0753
	GGM (wino NLSP)	1 e, $\mu + \gamma$	0	Yes	4.8	$\tilde{g}$ 619 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)>50 \text{ GeV}$	ATLAS-CONF-2012-144
GGM (higgsino-bino NLSP)	$\gamma$	1 b	Yes	4.8	$\tilde{g}$ 900 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)>220 \text{ GeV}$	1211.1167	
GGM (higgsino NLSP)	2 e, $\mu$ (Z)	0-3 jets	Yes	5.8	$\tilde{g}$ 690 GeV	$m(\tilde{H})>200 \text{ GeV}$	ATLAS-CONF-2012-152	
Gravitino LSP	0	mono-jet	Yes	10.5	$E^{1/2}$ scale 645 GeV	$m(\tilde{g})>10^{-4} \text{ eV}$	ATLAS-CONF-2012-147	
3 <sup>rd</sup> gen. $\tilde{g}$ med.	$\tilde{g} \rightarrow b\tilde{b}\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	0	3 b	Yes	20.1	$\tilde{g}$ 1.2 TeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)<600 \text{ GeV}$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-061
	$\tilde{g} \rightarrow t\tilde{t}\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	0	7-10 jets	Yes	20.3	$\tilde{g}$ 1.14 TeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)<200 \text{ GeV}$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-054
	$\tilde{g} \rightarrow t\tilde{t}\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	0-1 e, $\mu$	3 b	Yes	20.1	$\tilde{g}$ 1.34 TeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)<400 \text{ GeV}$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-061
	$\tilde{g} \rightarrow b\tilde{t}\tilde{\chi}_1^+$	0-1 e, $\mu$	3 b	Yes	20.1	$\tilde{g}$ 1.3 TeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)<300 \text{ GeV}$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-061
3 <sup>rd</sup> gen. squarks direct production	$\tilde{b}_1\tilde{b}_1, \tilde{b}_1 \rightarrow b\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	0	2 b	Yes	20.1	$\tilde{b}_1$ 100-630 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)<100 \text{ GeV}$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-053
	$\tilde{b}_1\tilde{b}_1, \tilde{b}_1 \rightarrow t\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm$	2 e, $\mu$ (SS)	0-3 b	Yes	20.7	$\tilde{b}_1$ 430 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm)=2m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-007
	$\tilde{t}_1\tilde{t}_1$ (light), $\tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow b\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm$	1-2 e, $\mu$	1-2 b	Yes	4.7	$\tilde{t}_1$ 167 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=55 \text{ GeV}$	1208.4305, 1209.2102
	$\tilde{t}_1\tilde{t}_1$ (light), $\tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow Wb\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	2 e, $\mu$	0-2 jets	Yes	20.3	$\tilde{t}_1$ 220 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=m(\tilde{t}_1)-m(W)-50 \text{ GeV}, m(\tilde{t}_1)<m(\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm)$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-048
	$\tilde{t}_1\tilde{t}_1$ (medium), $\tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow b\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm$	2 e, $\mu$	0-2 jets	Yes	20.3	$\tilde{t}_1$ 150-440 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=0 \text{ GeV}, m(\tilde{t}_1)-m(\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm)=10 \text{ GeV}$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-048
	$\tilde{t}_1\tilde{t}_1$ (medium), $\tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow b\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm$	0	2 b	Yes	20.1	$\tilde{t}_1$ 150-580 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)<200 \text{ GeV}, m(\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm)-m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=5 \text{ GeV}$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-053
	$\tilde{t}_1\tilde{t}_1$ (heavy), $\tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow t\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm$	1 e, $\mu$	1 b	Yes	20.7	$\tilde{t}_1$ 200-610 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=0 \text{ GeV}$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-037
	$\tilde{t}_1\tilde{t}_1$ (heavy), $\tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow t\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	0	2 b	Yes	20.5	$\tilde{t}_1$ 320-660 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=0 \text{ GeV}$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-024
	$\tilde{t}_1\tilde{t}_1$ (natural GMSB)	2 e, $\mu$ (Z)	1 b	Yes	20.7	$\tilde{t}_1$ 500 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)>150 \text{ GeV}$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-025
	$\tilde{t}_2\tilde{t}_2, \tilde{t}_2 \rightarrow \tilde{t}_1 + Z$	3 e, $\mu$ (Z)	1 b	Yes	20.7	$\tilde{t}_2$ 520 GeV	$m(\tilde{t}_1)=m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)+180 \text{ GeV}$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-025
EW direct	$\tilde{L}_L, \tilde{L}_R, \tilde{\nu}_\tau \rightarrow \tilde{\chi}_1^0$	2 e, $\mu$	0	Yes	20.3	$\tilde{\ell}$ 85-315 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=0 \text{ GeV}$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-049
	$\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm, \tilde{\chi}_1^\pm \rightarrow \tilde{\ell}\nu(\tilde{\ell}\bar{\nu})$	2 e, $\mu$	0	Yes	20.3	$\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm$ 125-450 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=0 \text{ GeV}, m(\tilde{\ell}, \tilde{\nu})=0.5(m(\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm)+m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0))$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-049
	$\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm, \tilde{\chi}_1^\pm \rightarrow \tilde{\tau}\nu(\tilde{\tau}\bar{\nu})$	2 $\tau$	0	Yes	20.7	$\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm$ 180-330 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=0 \text{ GeV}, m(\tilde{\tau}, \tilde{\nu})=0.5(m(\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm)+m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0))$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-028
	$\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm\tilde{\chi}_2^0 \rightarrow \tilde{\ell}_L\nu\tilde{\ell}_L\ell(\bar{\nu}\nu), \tilde{\ell}\tilde{\nu}\tilde{\ell}_L\ell(\bar{\nu}\nu)$	3 e, $\mu$	0	Yes	20.7	$\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm, \tilde{\chi}_2^0$ 600 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm)=m(\tilde{\chi}_2^0), m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=0, m(\tilde{\ell}, \tilde{\nu})=0.5(m(\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm)+m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0))$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-035
	$\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm\tilde{\chi}_2^0 \rightarrow W^\pm\tilde{\chi}_1^0Z^\pm\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	3 e, $\mu$	0	Yes	20.7	$\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm, \tilde{\chi}_2^0$ 315 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm)=m(\tilde{\chi}_2^0), m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=0, \text{ sleptons decoupled}$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-035
Long-lived particles	Direct $\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm$ prod., long-lived $\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm$	0	1 jet	Yes	4.7	$\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm$ 220 GeV	$1 < \tau(\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm) < 10 \text{ ns}$	1210.2852
	Stable, stopped $\tilde{g}$ R-hadron	0	1-5 jets	Yes	22.9	$\tilde{g}$ 857 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=100 \text{ GeV}, 10 \mu\text{s} < \tau(\tilde{g}) < 1000 \text{ s}$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-057
	GMSB, stable $\tilde{\tau}$	1-2 $\mu$	0	-	15.9	$\tilde{\tau}$ 385 GeV	$5 < \tan\beta < 50$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-058
	Direct $\tilde{\tau}\tilde{\tau}$ prod., stable $\tilde{\tau}$ or $\tilde{\ell}$	1-2 $\mu$	0	-	15.9	$\tilde{\tau}$ 395 GeV	$m(\tilde{\tau})=m(\tilde{\ell})$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-058
	GMSB, $\tilde{\chi}_1^0 \rightarrow \gamma\tilde{g}$ , long-lived $\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	2 $\gamma$	0	Yes	4.7	$\tilde{\chi}_1^0$ 230 GeV	$0.4 < \tau(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) < 2 \text{ ns}$	1304.6310
$\tilde{\chi}_1^0 \rightarrow qq\mu$ (RPV)	1 $\mu$	0	Yes	4.4	$\tilde{\chi}_1^0$ 700 GeV	$1 \text{ mm} < c\tau < 1 \text{ m}, \tilde{g} \text{ decoupled}$	1210.7451	
RPV	LFV $pp \rightarrow \tilde{\nu}_\tau + X, \tilde{\nu}_\tau \rightarrow e + \mu$	2 e, $\mu$	0	-	4.6	$\tilde{\nu}_\tau$ 1.61 TeV	$\lambda_{311}^2=0.10, \lambda_{132}=0.05$	1212.1272
	LFV $pp \rightarrow \tilde{\nu}_\tau + X, \tilde{\nu}_\tau \rightarrow e(\mu) + \tau$	1 e, $\mu + \tau$	0	-	4.6	$\tilde{\nu}_\tau$ 1.1 TeV	$\lambda_{311}^2=0.10, \lambda_{1(2)33}=0.05$	1212.1272
	Bilinear RPV CMSSM	1 e, $\mu$	7 jets	Yes	4.7	$\tilde{q}, \tilde{g}$ 1.2 TeV	$m(\tilde{q})=m(\tilde{g}), c\tau_{LSP} < 1 \text{ mm}$	ATLAS-CONF-2012-140
	$\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm, \tilde{\chi}_1^\pm \rightarrow W\tilde{\chi}_1^0, \tilde{\chi}_1^0 \rightarrow ee\tilde{\nu}_\mu, e\mu\tilde{\nu}_e$	4 e, $\mu$	0	Yes	20.7	$\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm$ 760 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)>300 \text{ GeV}, \lambda_{121}>0$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-036
	$\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm, \tilde{\chi}_1^\pm \rightarrow W\tilde{\chi}_1^0, \tilde{\chi}_1^0 \rightarrow \tau\tau\tilde{\nu}_e, e\tau\tilde{\nu}_\tau$	3 e, $\mu + \tau$	0	Yes	20.7	$\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm$ 350 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)>80 \text{ GeV}, \lambda_{133}>0$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-036
	$\tilde{g} \rightarrow qq\tilde{q}$	0	6 jets	-	4.6	$\tilde{g}$ 666 GeV		1210.4813
$\tilde{g} \rightarrow \tilde{t}_1 t, \tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow bs$	2 e, $\mu$ (SS)	0-3 b	Yes	20.7	$\tilde{g}$ 880 GeV		ATLAS-CONF-2013-007	
Other	Scalar gluon	0	4 jets	-	4.6	sgluon 100-287 GeV	incl. limit from 1110.2693	1210.4826
	WIMP interaction (D5, Dirac $\chi$ )	0	mono-jet	Yes	10.5	$M^*$ scale 704 GeV	$m(\chi)<80 \text{ GeV}, \text{ limit of } < 687 \text{ GeV for D8}$	ATLAS-CONF-2012-147

Mass scale [TeV]

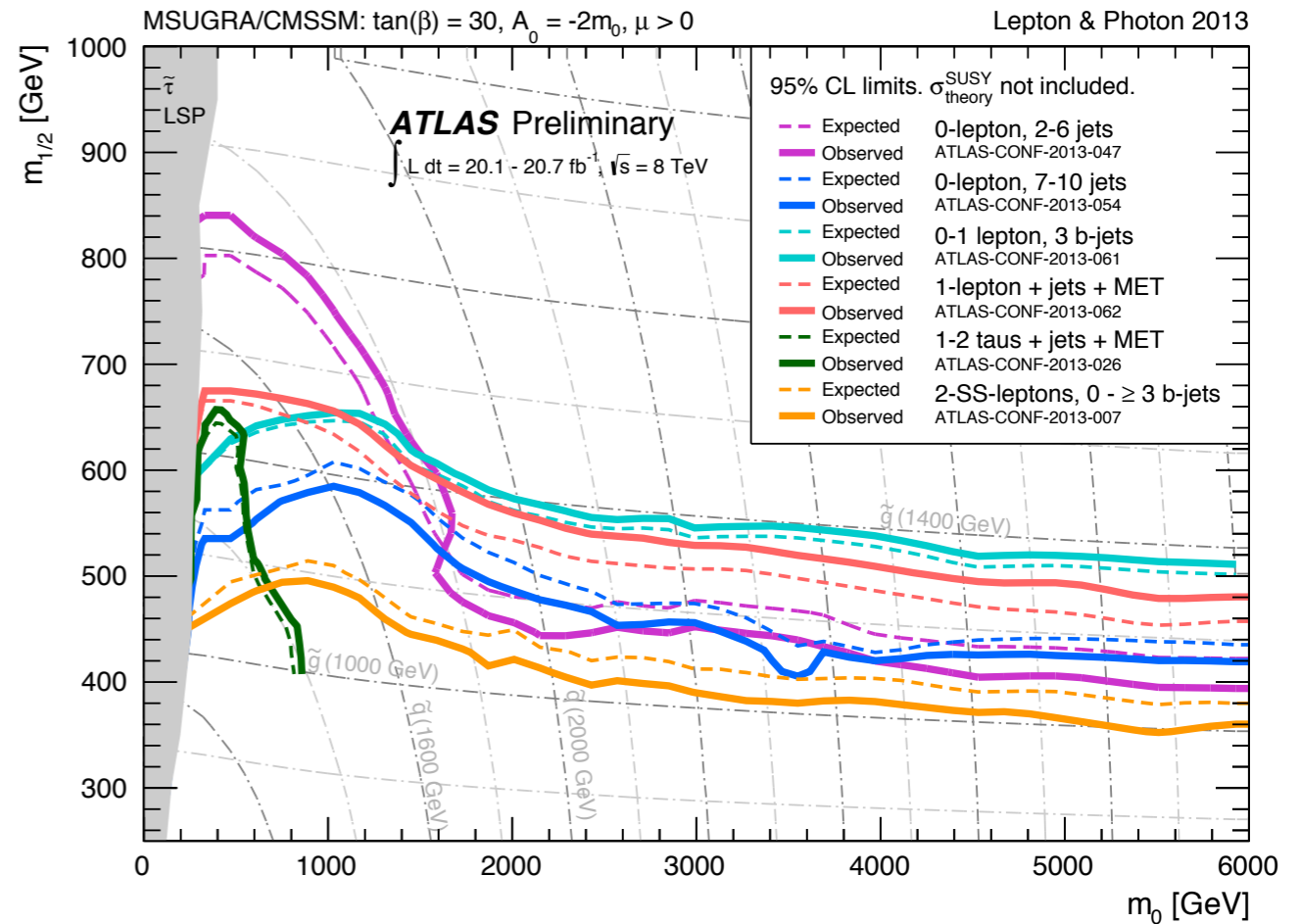
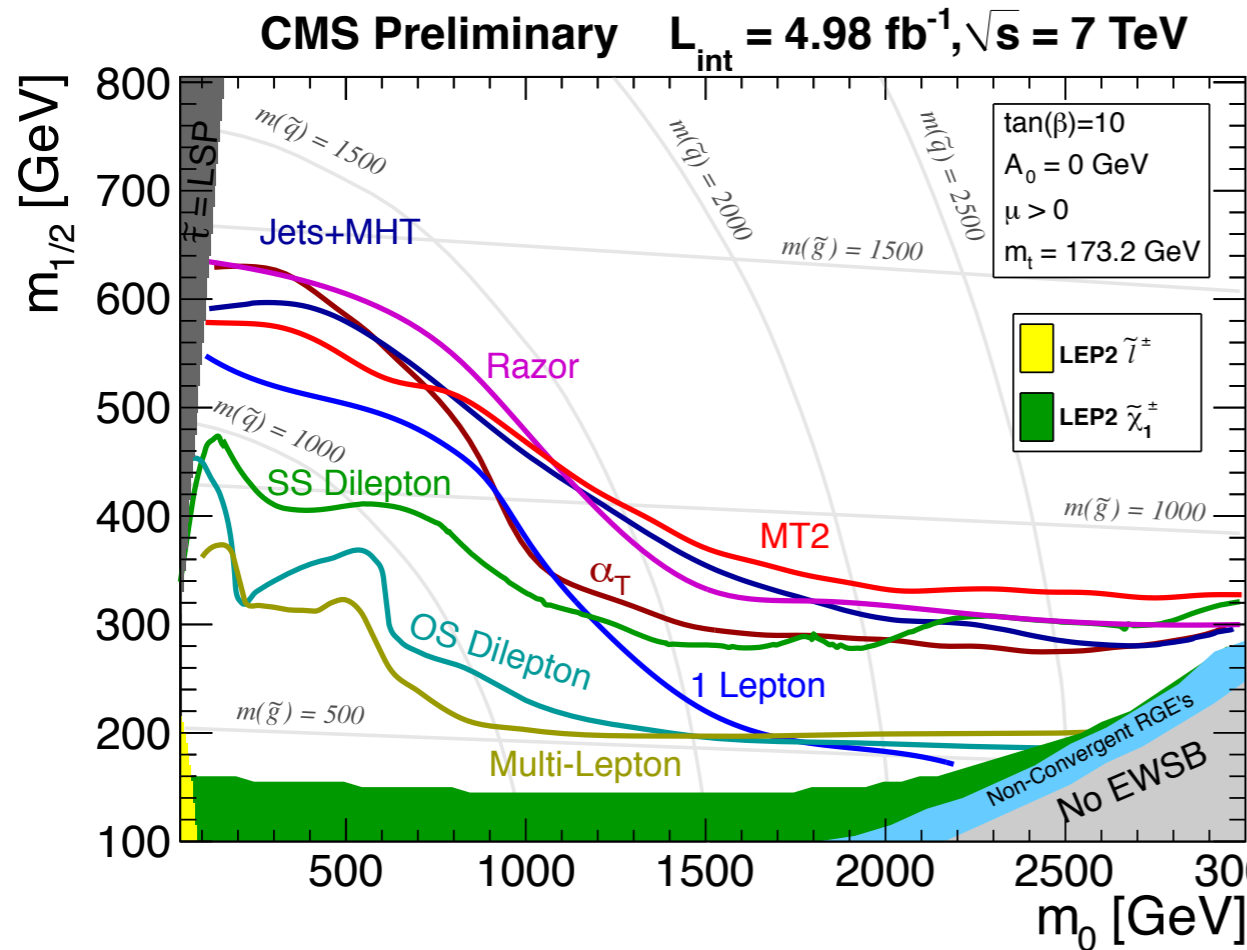
$\sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV}$  full data  
 $\sqrt{s} = 8 \text{ TeV}$  partial data  
 $\sqrt{s} = 8 \text{ TeV}$  full data

\*Only a selection of the available mass limits on new states or phenomena is shown. All limits quoted are observed minus  $1\sigma$  theoretical signal cross section uncertainty.

# Necessity for Interpretations

- ◆ Experimental analysis techniques becoming more advanced
  - ◆ multiple objects
  - ◆ correlated efficiencies
  - ◆ shape analyses
  - ◆ dedicated optimizations
  - ◆ neural networks, BDT
  - ◆ multiple channels combinations
- ◆ Extremely hard to produce well defined model independent results
  - ◆ however sometimes it is possible
- ◆ Need specific models to convert observations into parameters
  - ◆ Complimentary approaches (with different pro and contra):
    - ◆ at LHC startup: [minimal physics SUSY models](#)
    - ◆ currently: [signature based](#)
      - ◆ interpret results in terms of “simplified models” a.k.a. SMS with well defined signatures
    - ◆ new, promising approach: [Bayesian sampling of generic models](#)

# Search for cMSSM a.k.a. mSUGRA



◆ Very minimal SUSY model

◆ 5 parameters

◆ used to fix  $\tan(\beta)$ ,  $A_0$ ,  $\text{sign}(\mu)$ , present results in  $m_0:m_{1/2}$  plane

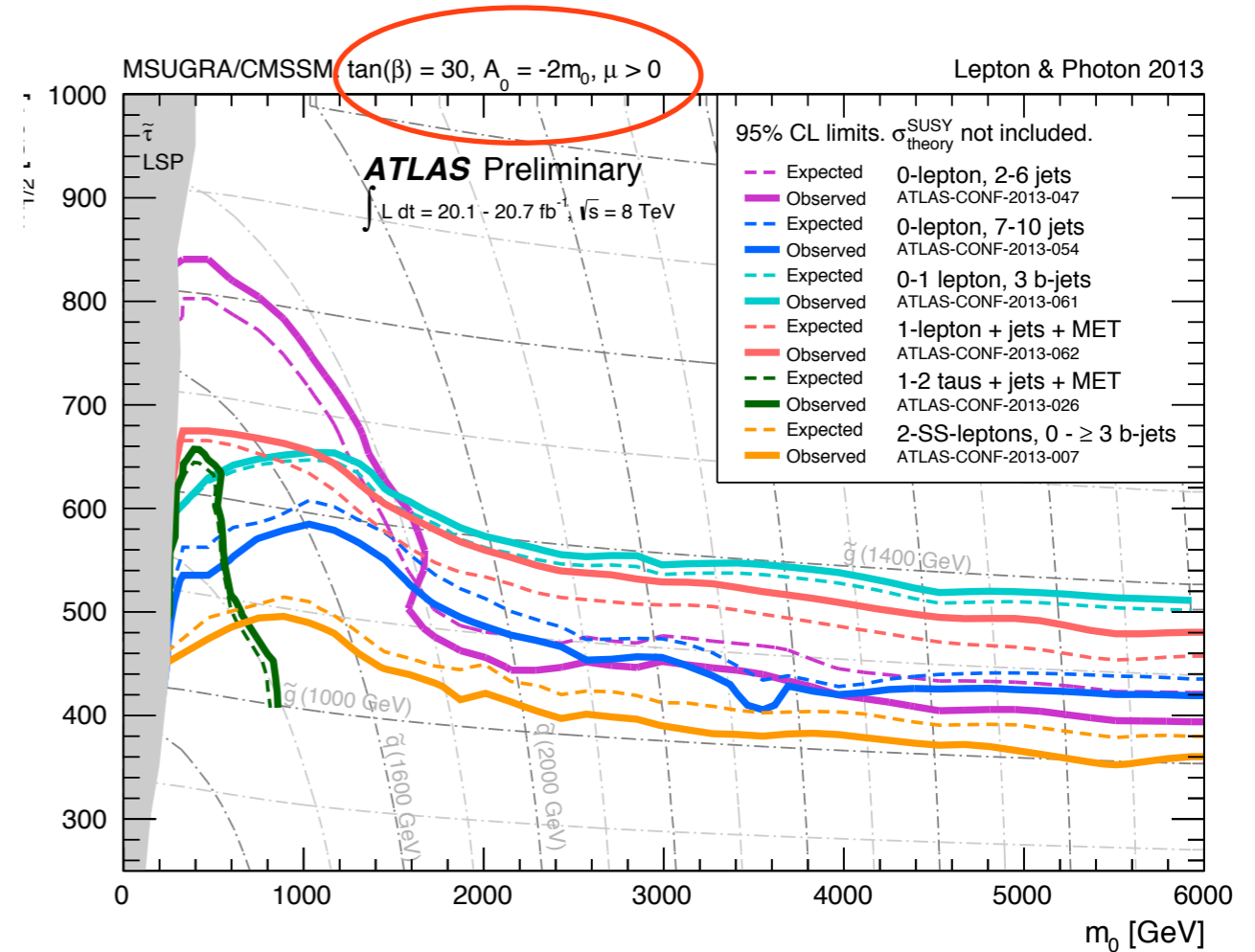
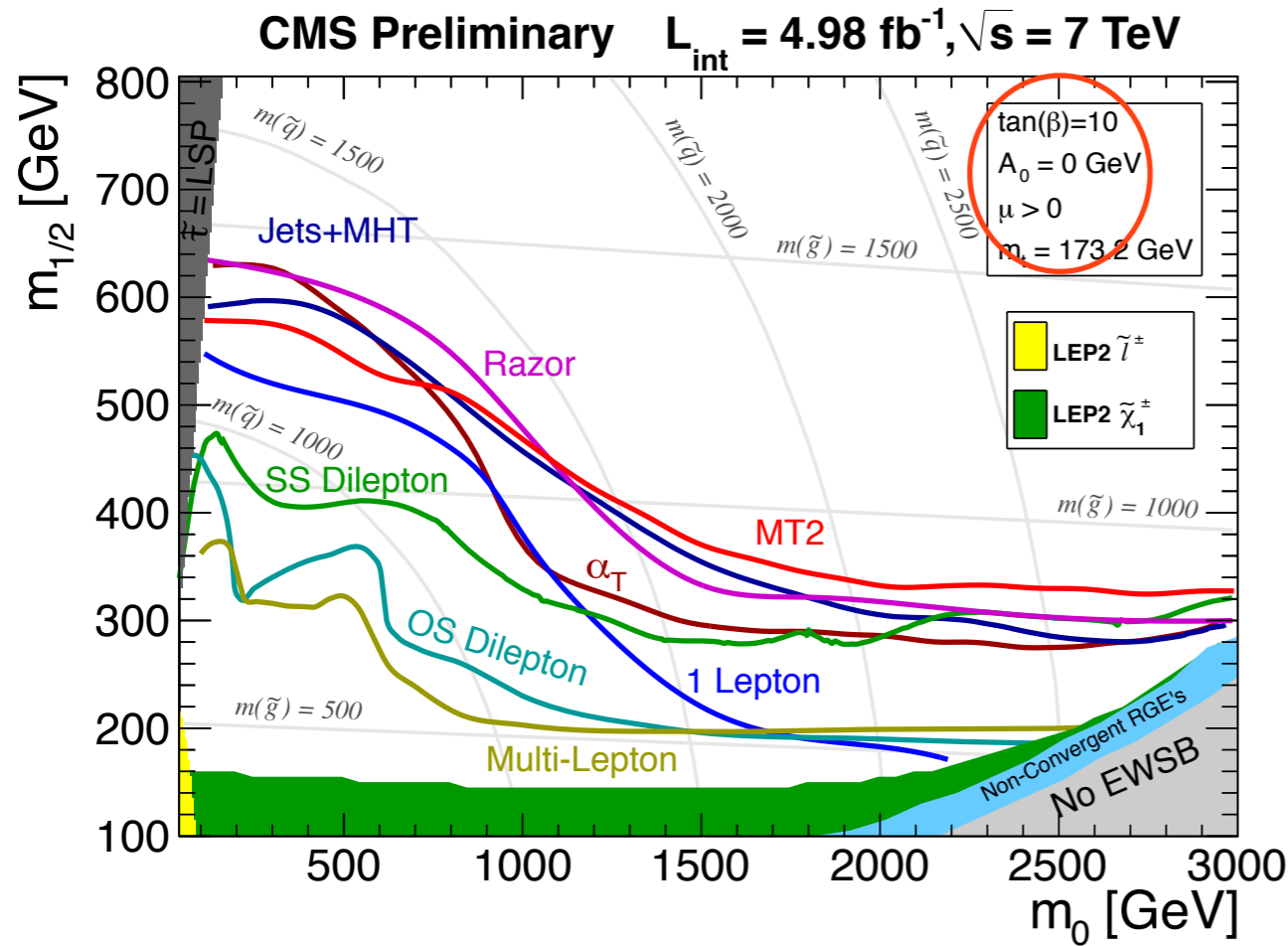
◆ hard to express result in generic form

◆ CMS stopped doing cMSSM interpretations since 7 TeV data

◆ ATLAS continues producing cMSSM plots



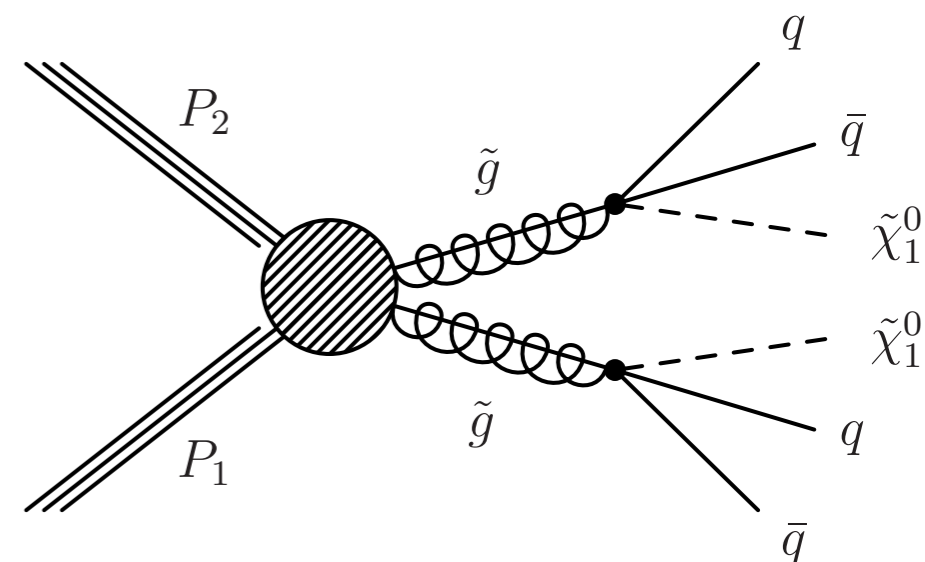
# Search for cMSSM a.k.a. mSUGRA



- ◆ Very minimal SUSY model
- ◆ 5 parameters
- ◆ used to fix  $\tan(\beta)$ ,  $A_0$ ,  $\text{sign}(\mu)$ , present results in  $m_0:m_{1/2}$  plane
- ◆ hard to express result in generic form
- ◆ CMS stopped doing cMSSM interpretations since 7 TeV data
- ◆ ATLAS continues producing cMSSM plots

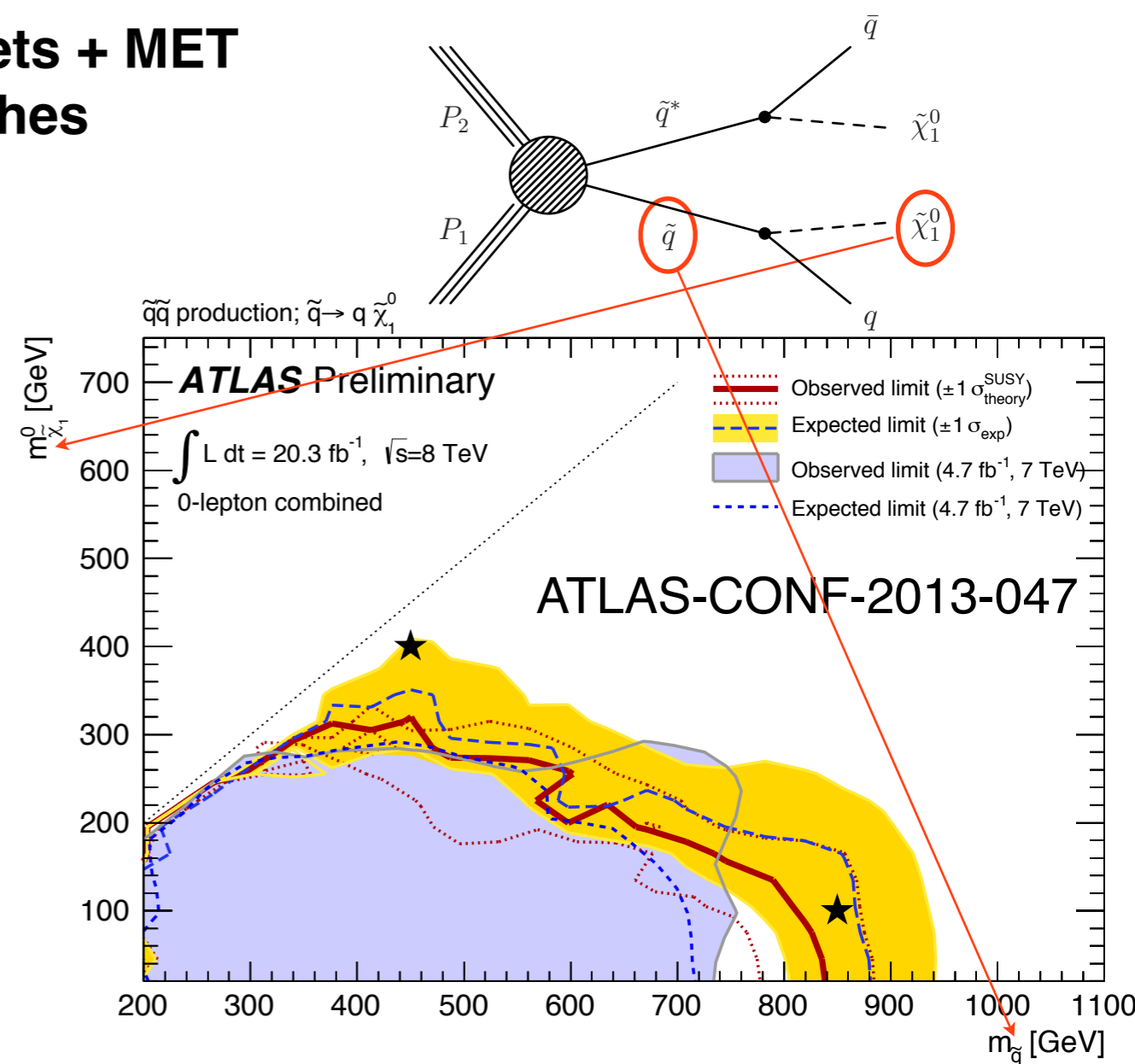
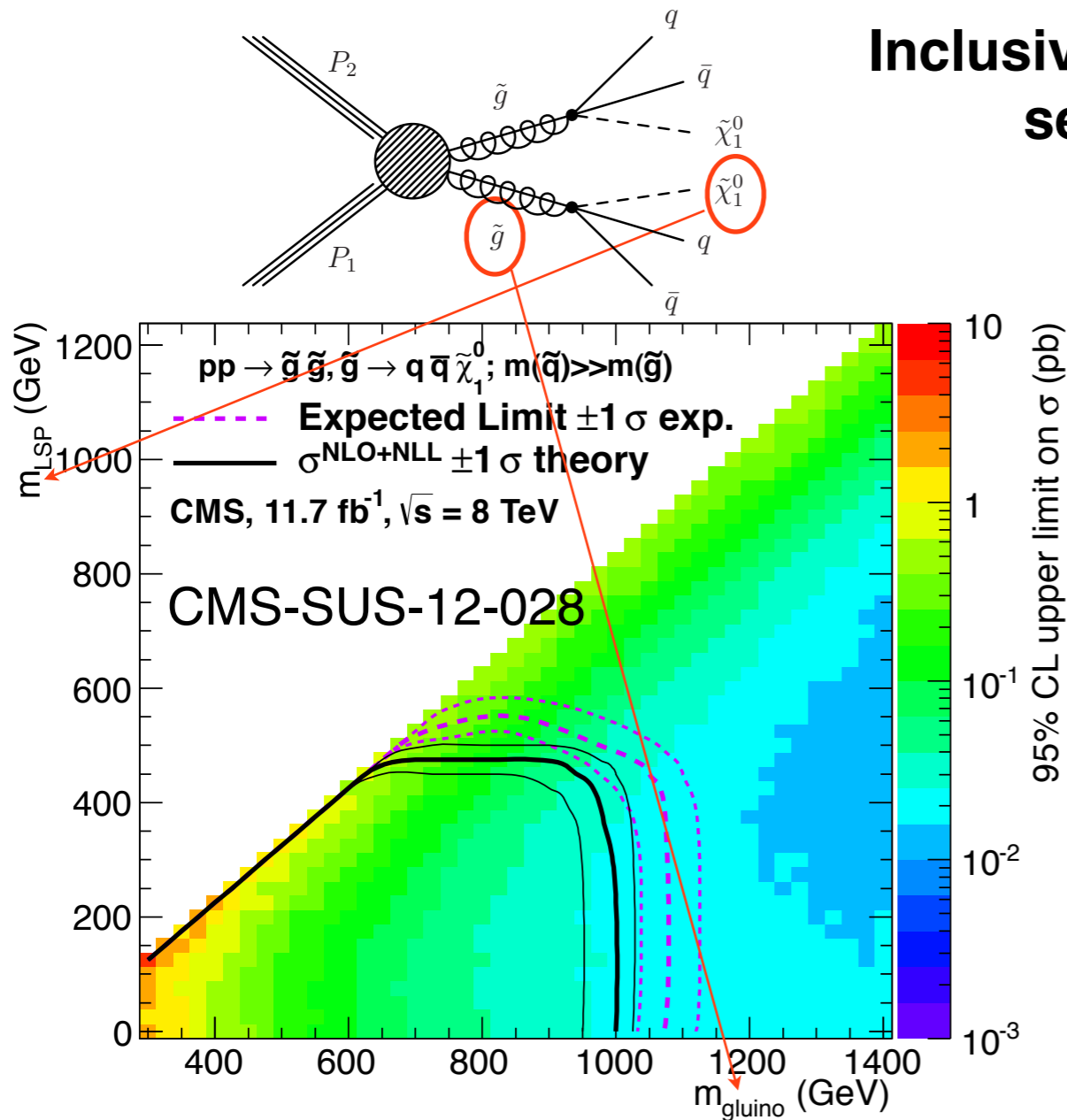
# “Signature Based” Simplified Models

- ◆ Even simplest SUSY model cMSSM has 5 parameters
  - ◆ hard to interpret obtained experimental results
- ◆ cMSSM is excluded up to high  $m_0$  and  $m_{1/2}$  masses
  - ◆ need to get out cMSSM box
- ◆ **Signature based approach:**
  - ◆ assumes one primary production mechanism
    - ◆ e.g. gluino production
  - ◆ assumes simple mass spectra with most of SUSY Zoo decoupled
    - ◆ e.g. squarks and ewkino≠LSP are heavy and decoupled
  - ◆ assume particular decay mode
    - ◆ e.g. gluino  $\rightarrow$  q qbar neutralino
  - ◆ Interpret experimental results in terms of such a “simplified model” a.k.a. SMS
- ◆ Experimental signature of the physics SUSY model may be considered as a **superposition** of several SMS
  - ◆ in many cases one contribution is dominating
- ◆ **Approach to present experimental results without *a priori* knowledge of the target physics model**



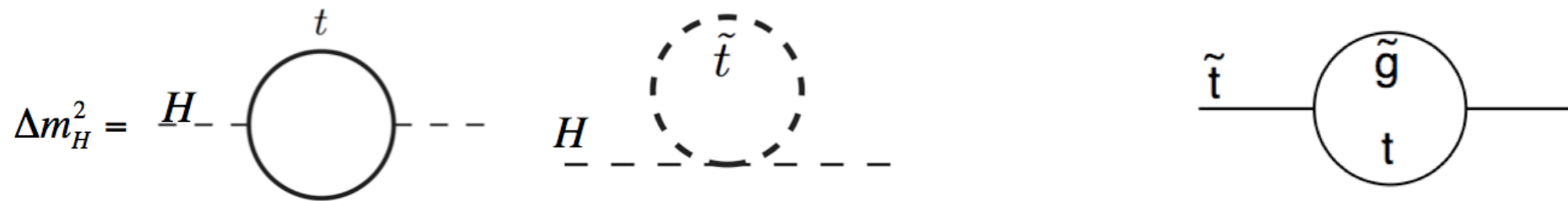
# Instantiation of the Signature Based Approach

## Inclusive Jets + MET searches



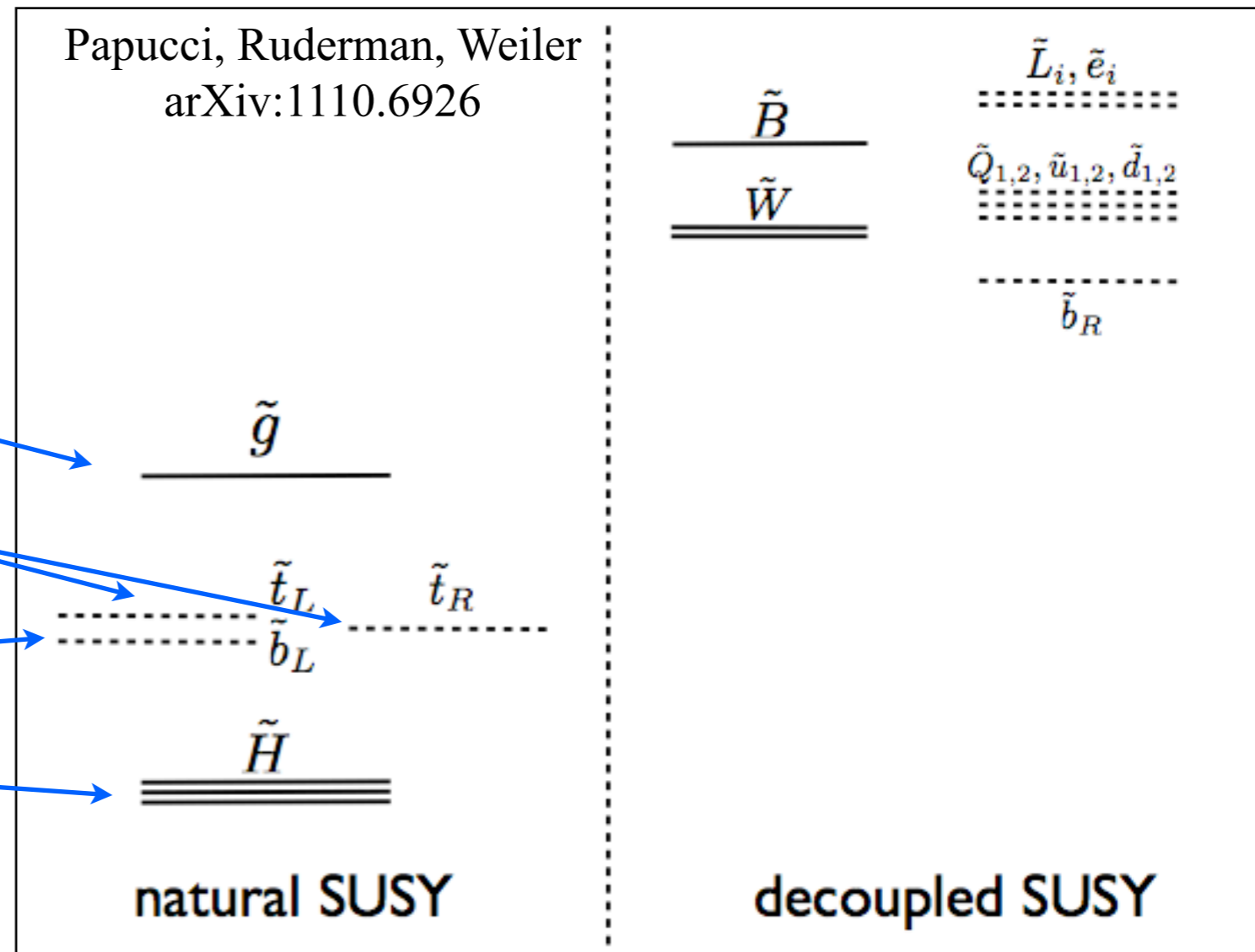
- ◆ Assume non-playing SUSY particles are decoupled
- ◆ Assume corresponding branchings are 100%
- ◆ Exclusion curve is the “best case scenario”
- ◆ in fact it draws a line beyond which the analysis is insensitive to the given process
- ◆ **it is not a solid exclusion for physics SUSY models, careful projection is necessary**

# Light Higgs → Natural SUSY



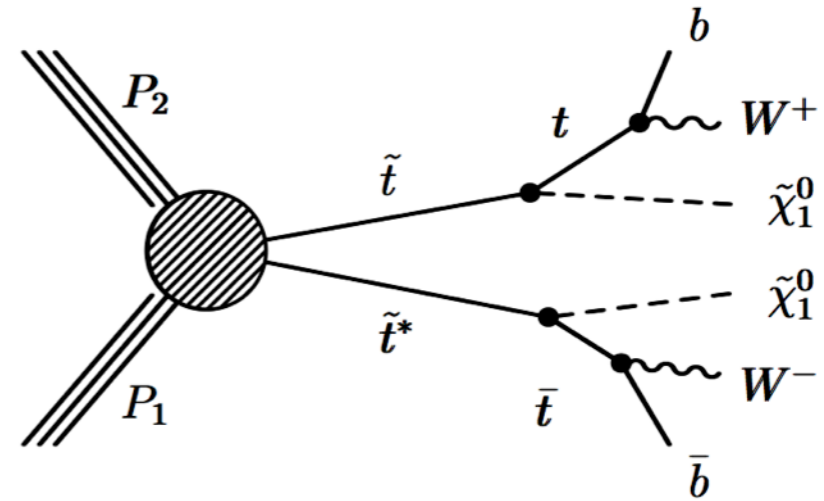
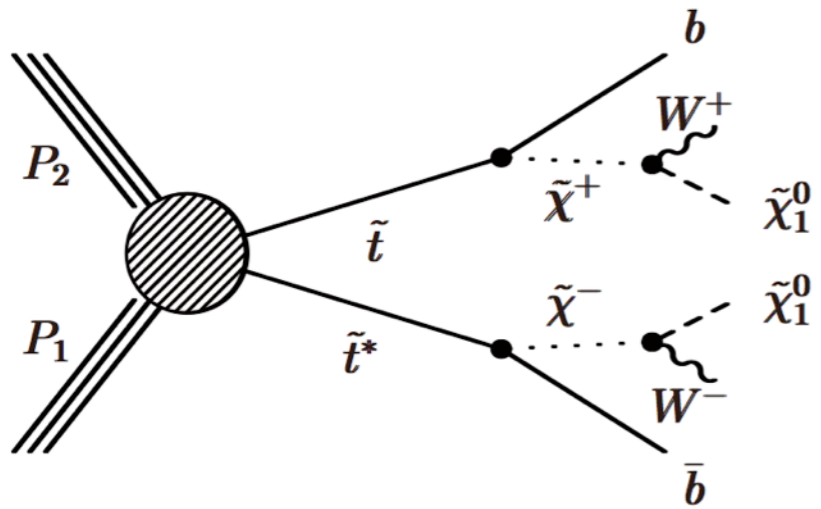
◆ A natural SUSY spectrum

- ◆ gluino,  $m \approx 1.5$  TeV
- ◆ 2 stops,  $m \approx 0.5$  TeV
- ◆ 1 sbottom, tied to stop
- ◆ 3 higgsinos,  $m \approx 0.2$  TeV



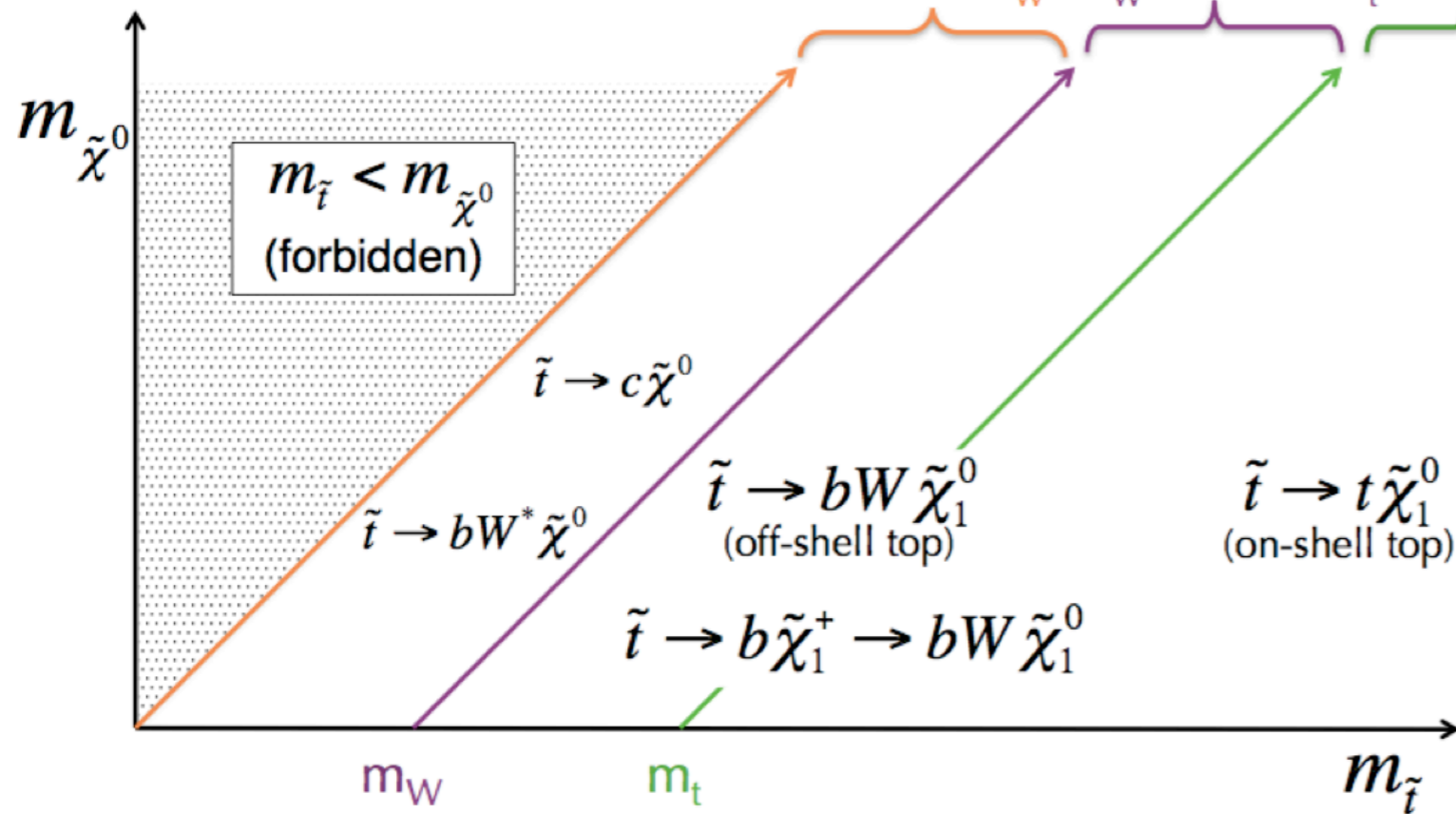
Concentrate on **gluino**, **stop/sbottom**, and **ewkino** searches

# Top Squarks Searches

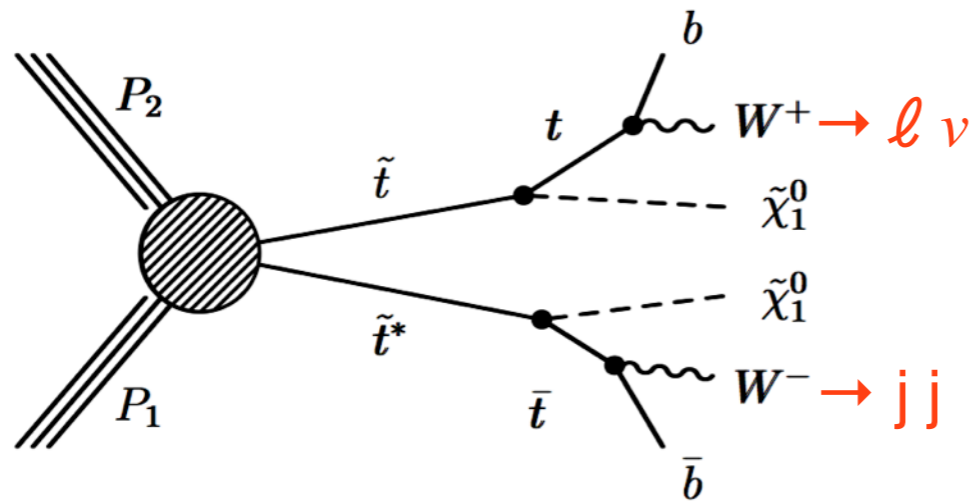


$$\Delta m \equiv m_{\tilde{t}} - m_{\tilde{\chi}^0}$$

$\Delta m < m_W$     $m_W < \Delta m < m_t$     $\Delta m > m_t$



- ◆ Signature looks like  $tt + \text{MET}$  from neutralinos
- ◆ Different possible modes with 0, 1, 2 leptons
- ◆ SMS parameters:  $m_{\text{stop}} : m_{\text{neutralino}}$
- ◆ extra SMS parameter:  $m_{\text{chargino}}$

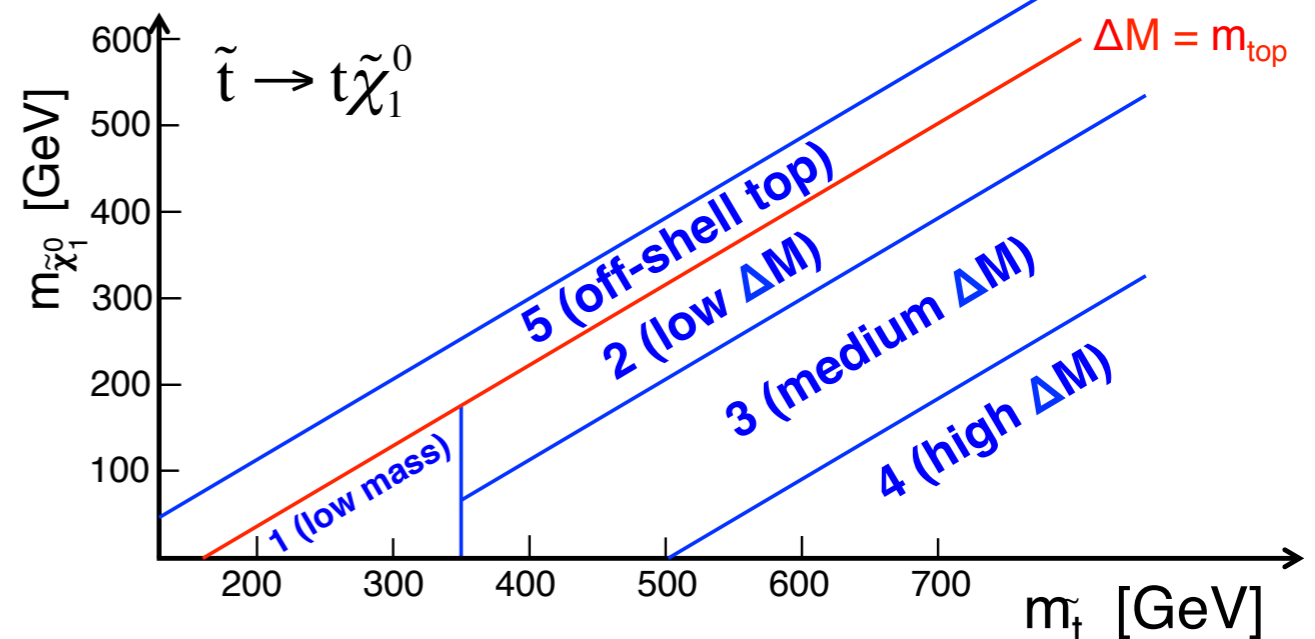


- ◆ 1 high- $p_T$  isolated  $e$  or  $\mu$
- ◆  $\geq 4$  jets with  $\geq 1$  b-jets
- ◆ Moderate MET
- ◆ Veto events with isolated track or  $\tau_{\text{hadronic}}$  candidate
  - ◆ suppress  $t\bar{t} \rightarrow \ell\ell$
- ◆ Search in  $MT(\ell, \text{MET}) > 120$  GeV
  - ◆ suppress  $t\bar{t} \rightarrow \ell + \text{jets}, W + \text{jets}$

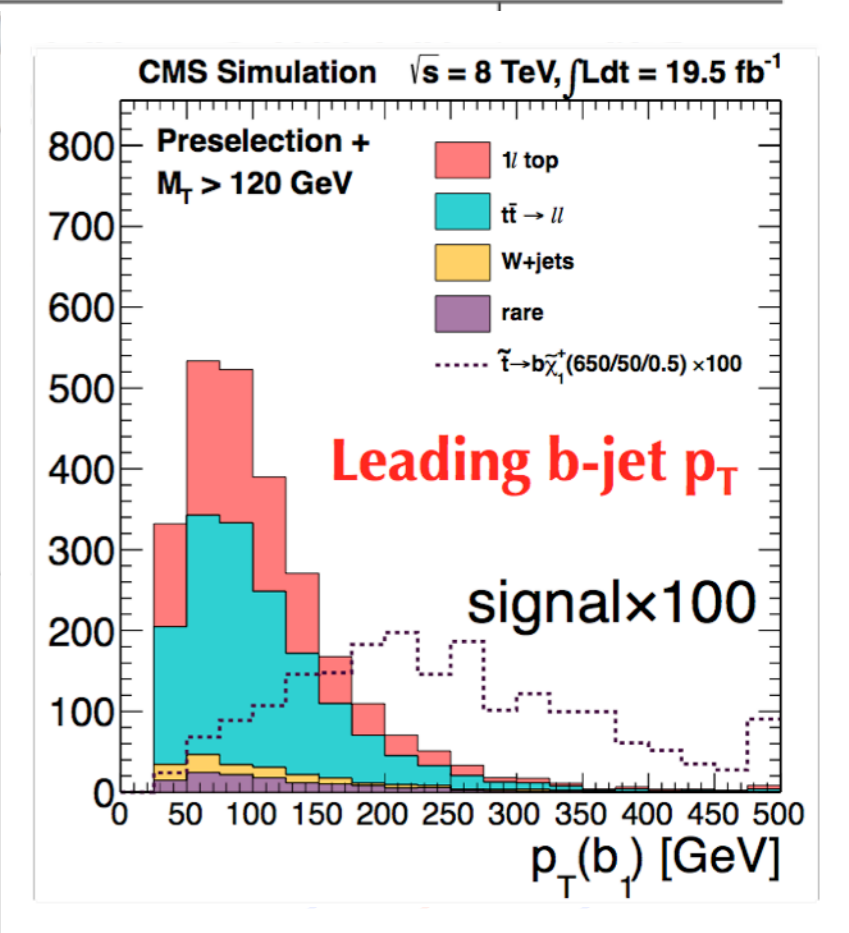
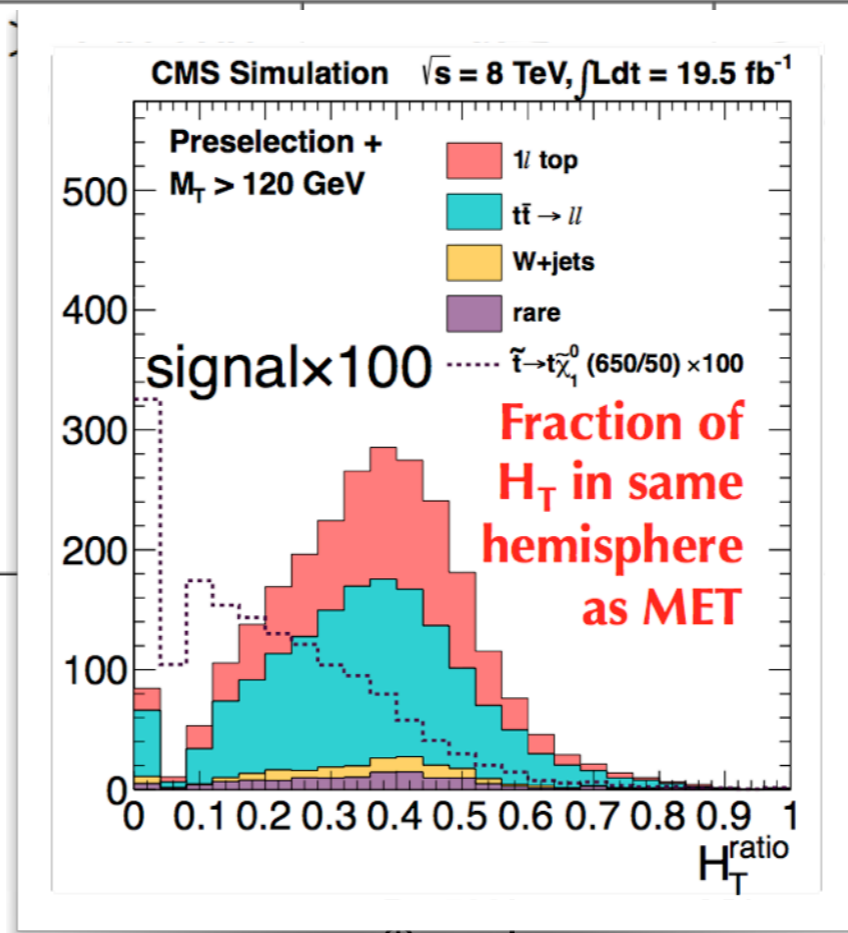
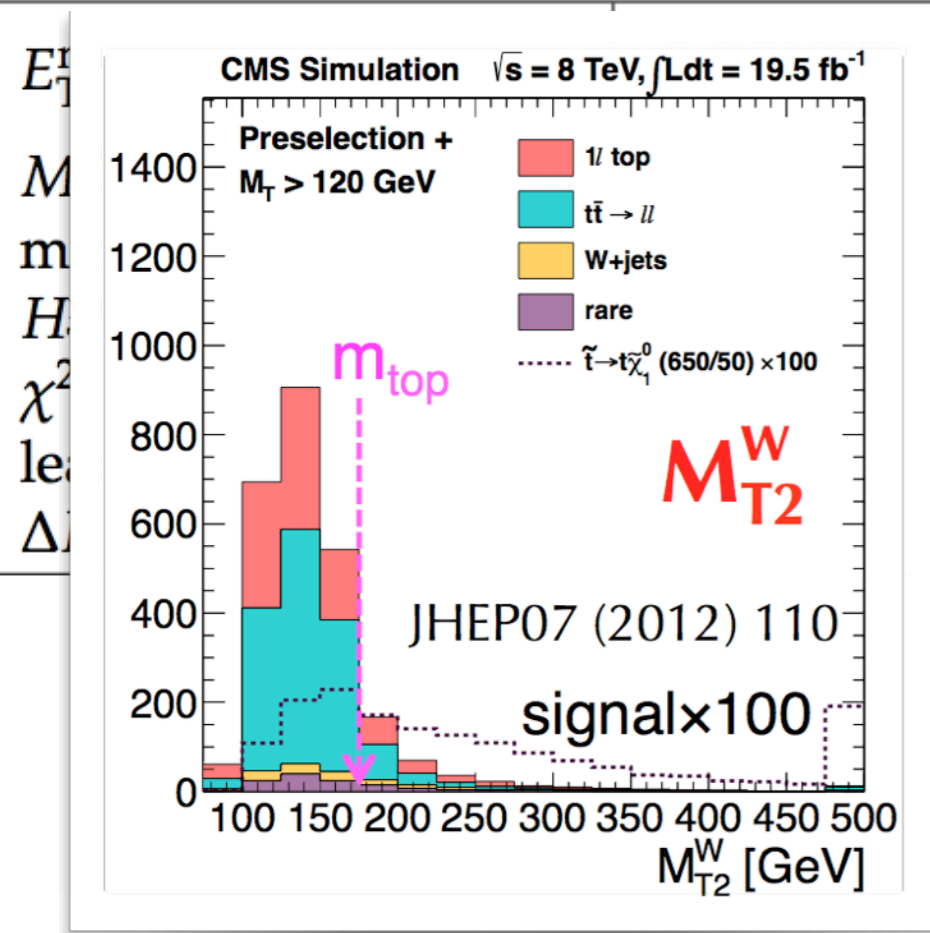
Selection	$\tilde{t} \rightarrow t\tilde{\chi}_1^0$ cut-based		$\tilde{t} \rightarrow t\tilde{\chi}_1^0$ BDT	$\tilde{t} \rightarrow b\tilde{\chi}_1^+$ cut-based		$\tilde{t} \rightarrow b\tilde{\chi}_1^+$ BDT
	Low $\Delta M$	High $\Delta M$		Low $\Delta M$	High $\Delta M$	
$E_T^{\text{miss}}$ (GeV)	> 150,200, 250,300	> 150,200, 250,300	yes	> 100,150, 200,250	> 100,150, 200,250	yes
$M_{T2}^W$ (GeV)		> 200	yes		> 200	yes
min $\Delta\phi$	> 0.8	> 0.8	yes	> 0.8	> 0.8	yes
$H_T^{\text{ratio}}$			yes			yes
$\chi^2$	< 5	< 5	(on-shell top)			
leading b-jet $p_T$ (GeV)			(off-shell top)		> 100	yes
$\Delta R(\ell, \text{leading b-jet})$						yes

◆ BDT multi-variable analysis

◆ cut-based analysis as a cross check

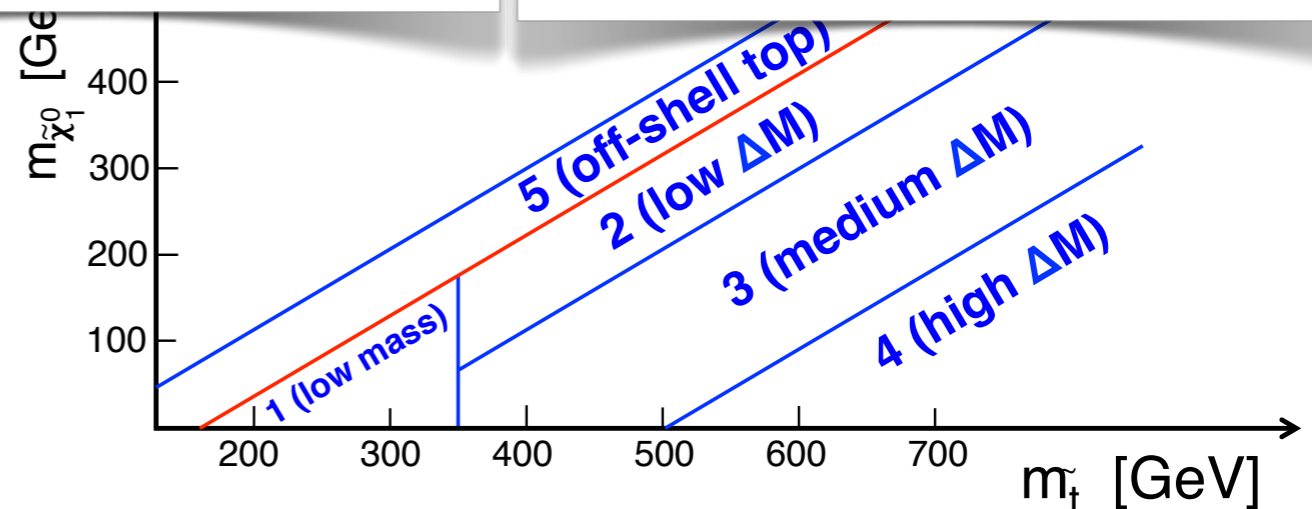


Selection	$\tilde{t} \rightarrow t\tilde{\chi}_1^0$ cut-based		$\tilde{t} \rightarrow t\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	$\tilde{t} \rightarrow b\tilde{\chi}_1^+$ cut-based		$\tilde{t} \rightarrow b\tilde{\chi}_1^+$
	Low $\Delta M$	High $\Delta M$	BDT	Low $\Delta M$	High $\Delta M$	BDT



◆ BDT multi-variable analysis

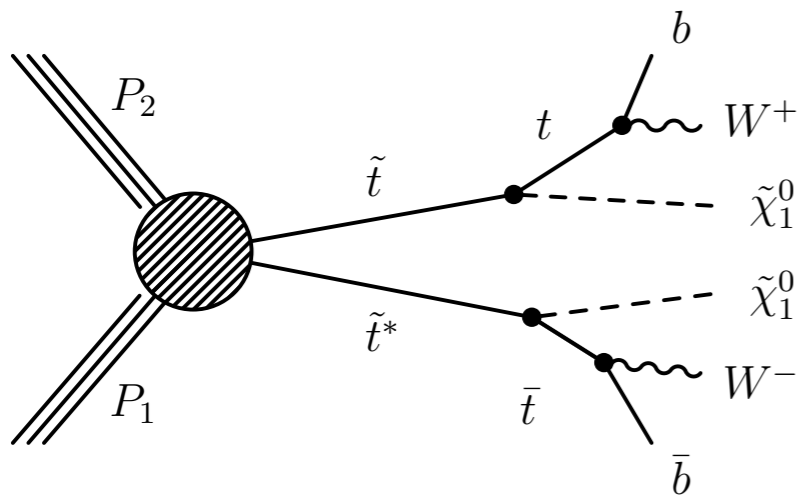
◆ cut-based analysis as a cross check





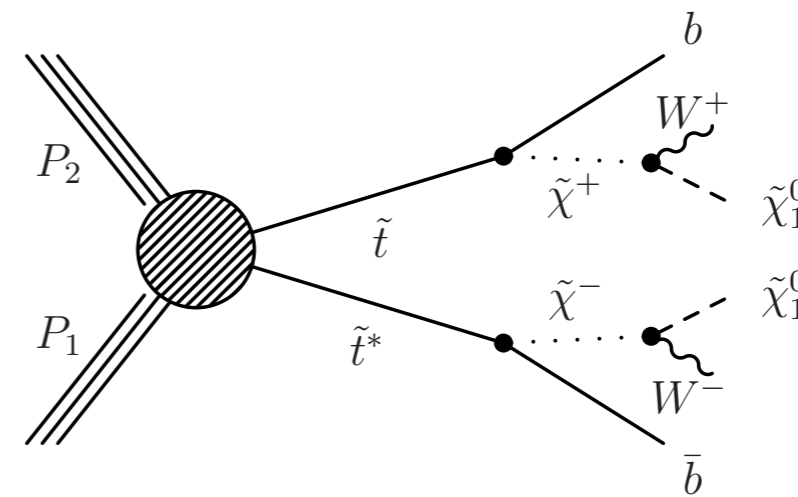
# Lepton + Jets Search: SMS Result

CMS SUS-13-11



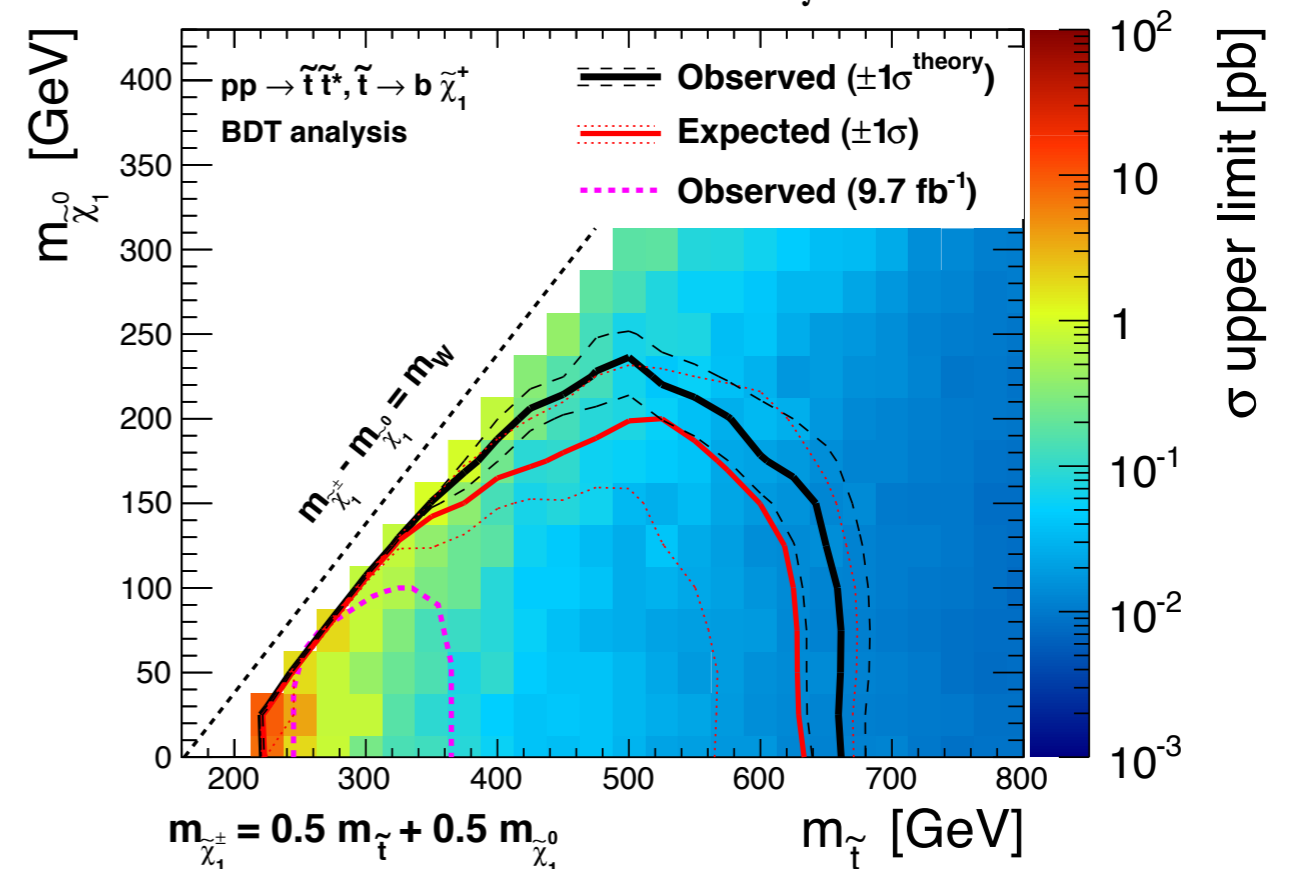
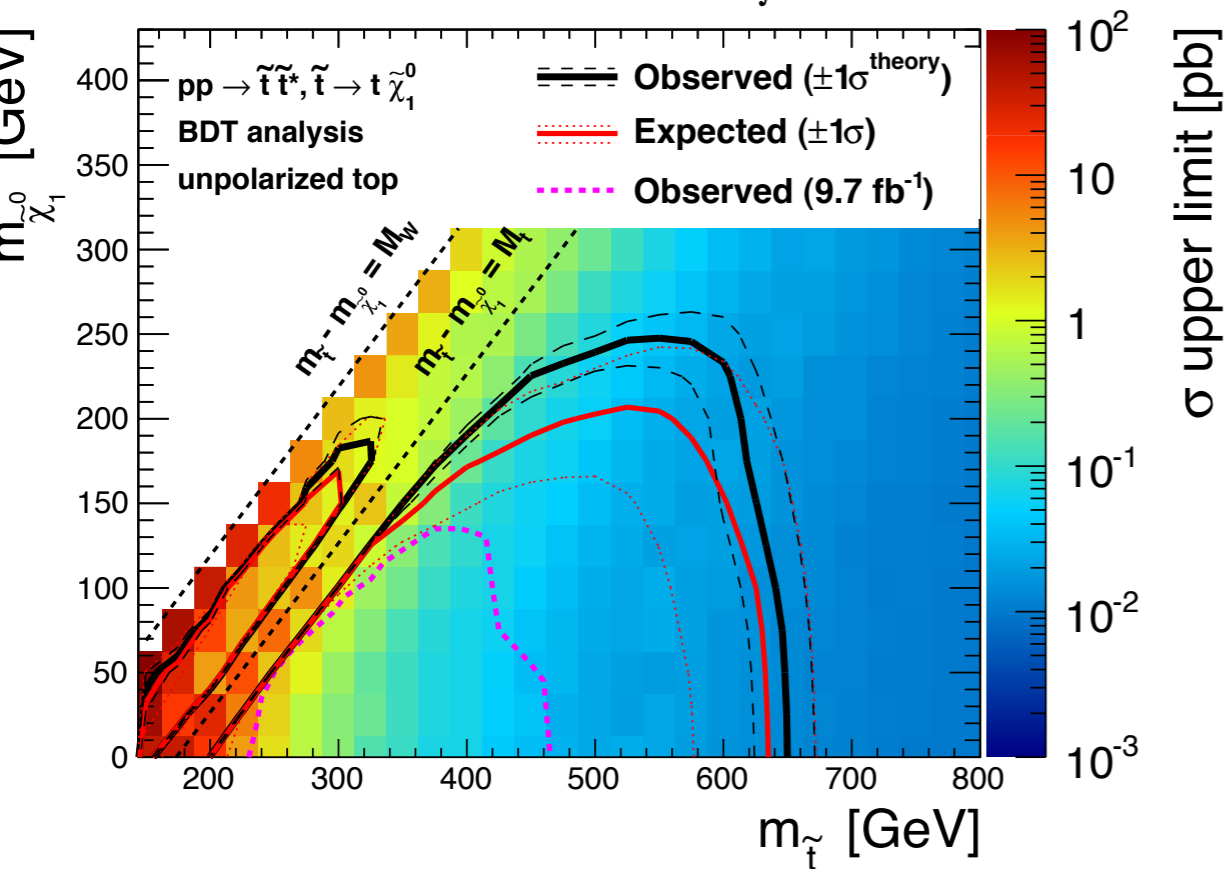
CMS Preliminary

$\sqrt{s} = 8 \text{ TeV}, \int \mathcal{L} dt = 19.5 \text{ fb}^{-1}$



CMS Preliminary

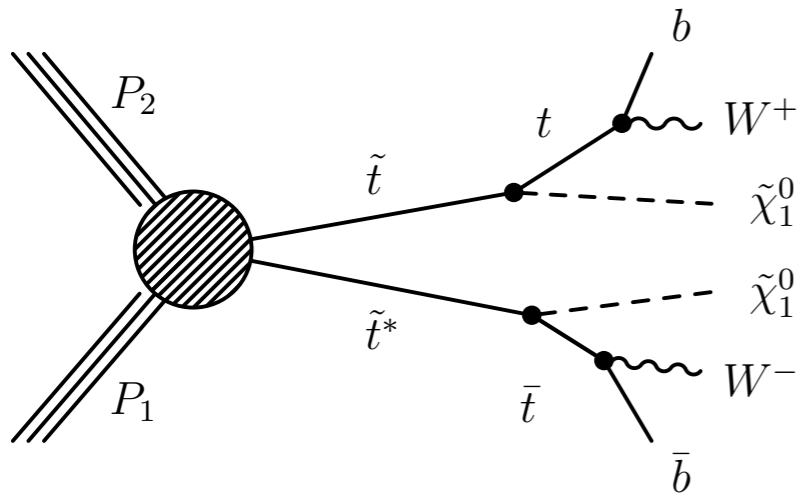
$\sqrt{s} = 8 \text{ TeV}, \int \mathcal{L} dt = 19.5 \text{ fb}^{-1}$



◆ Probe (not exclude!) stop masses up to 650 GeV

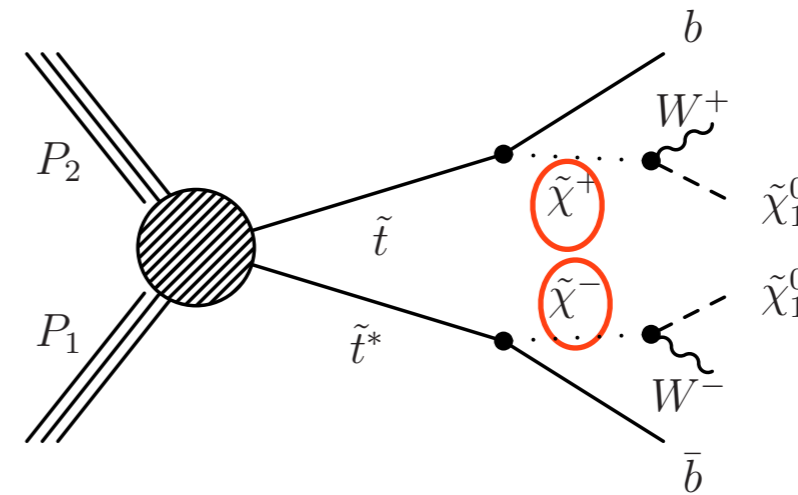
# Lepton + Jets Search: SMS Result

CMS SUS-13-11



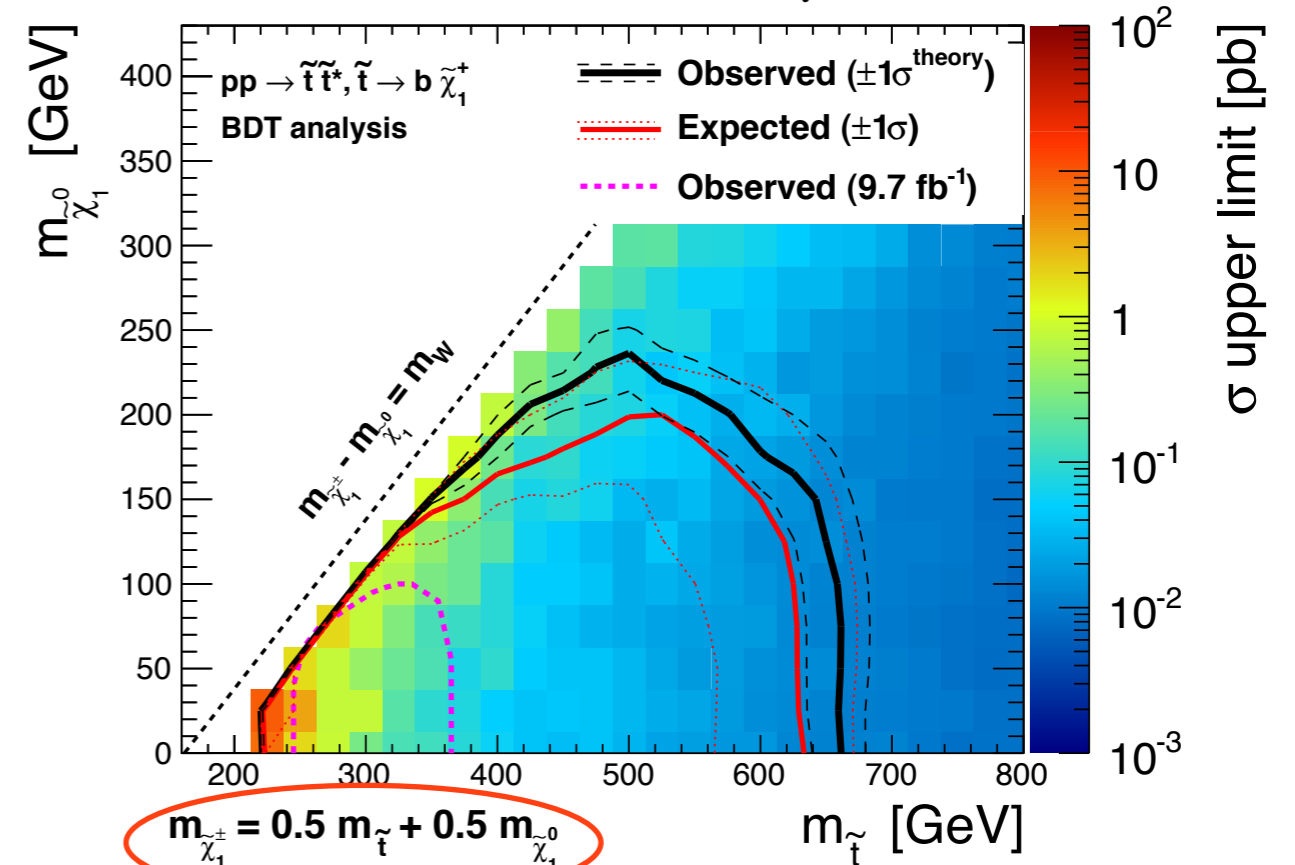
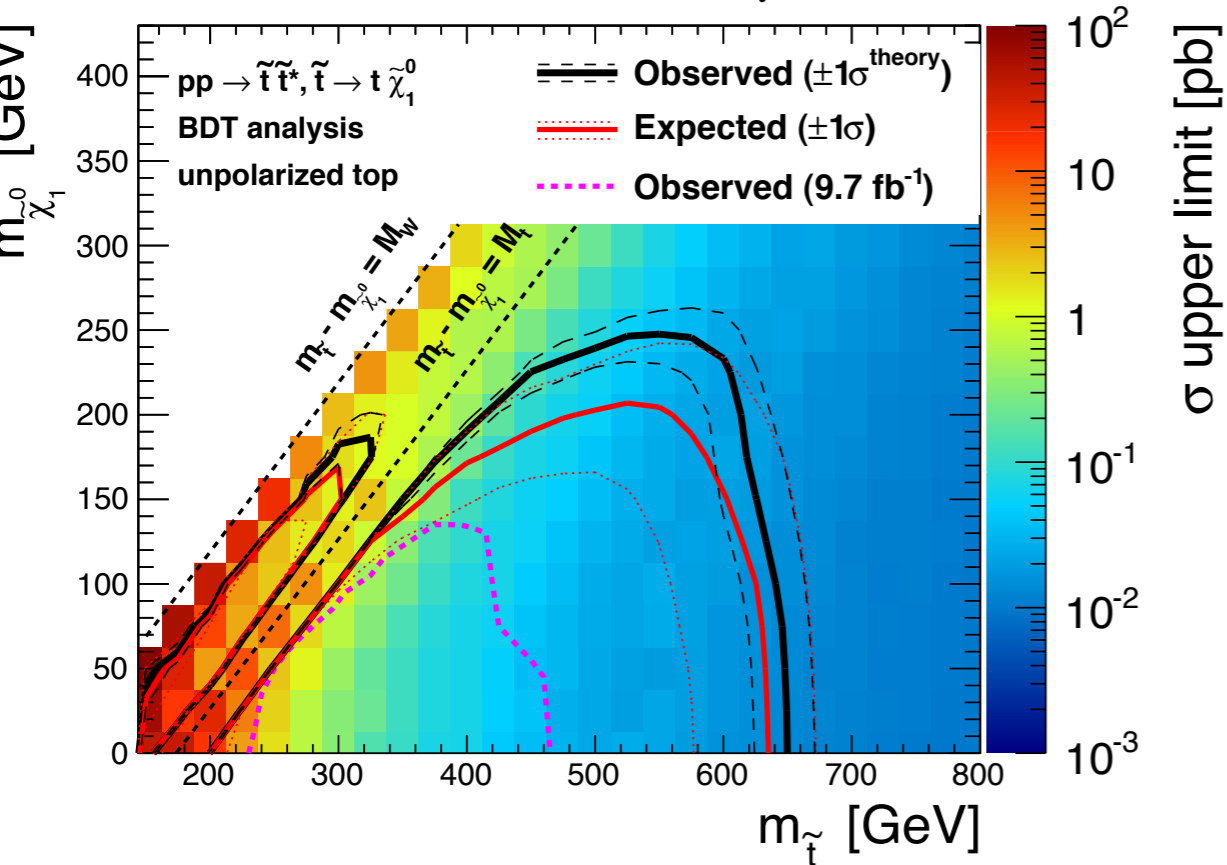
CMS Preliminary

$\sqrt{s} = 8 \text{ TeV}, \int \mathcal{L} dt = 19.5 \text{ fb}^{-1}$

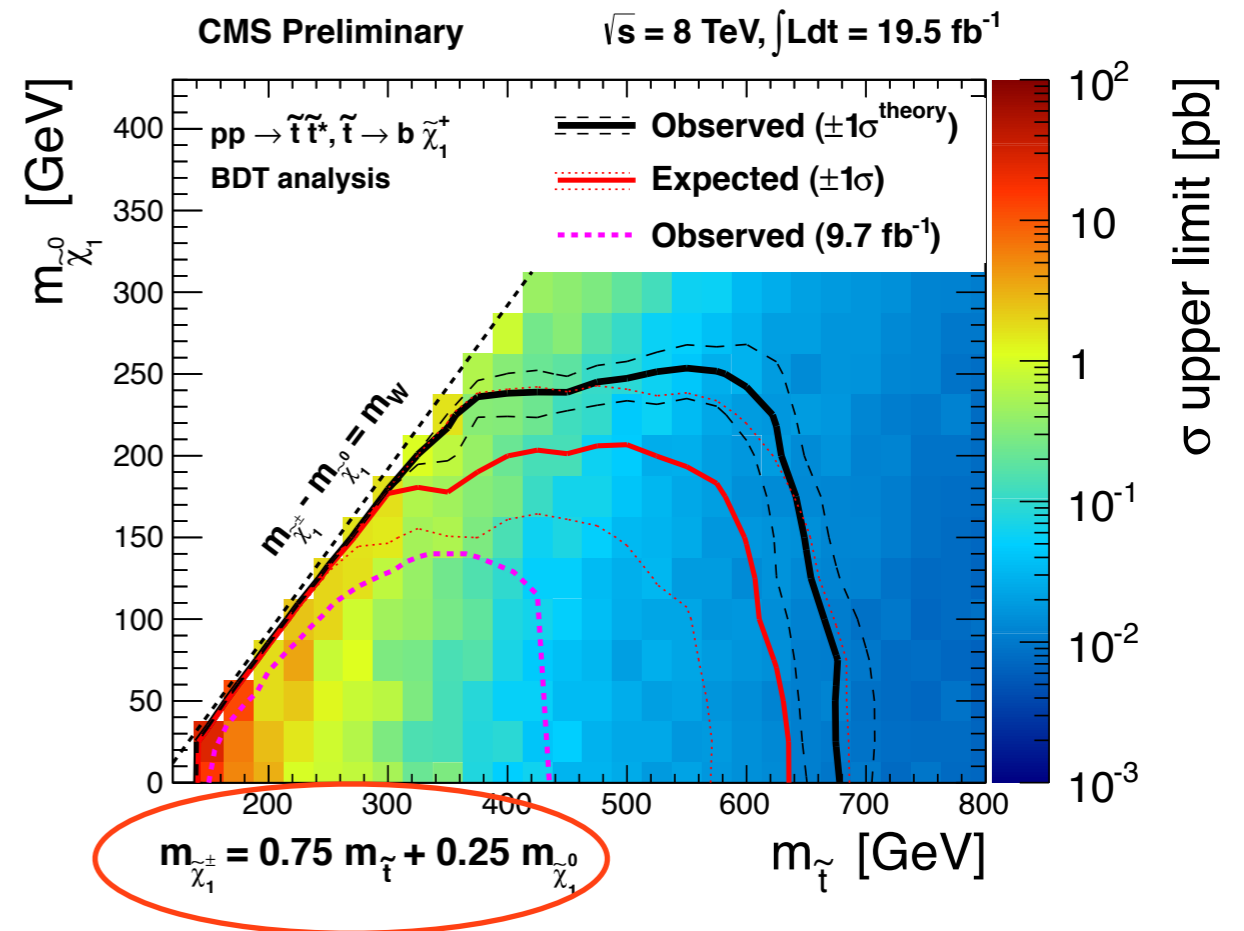
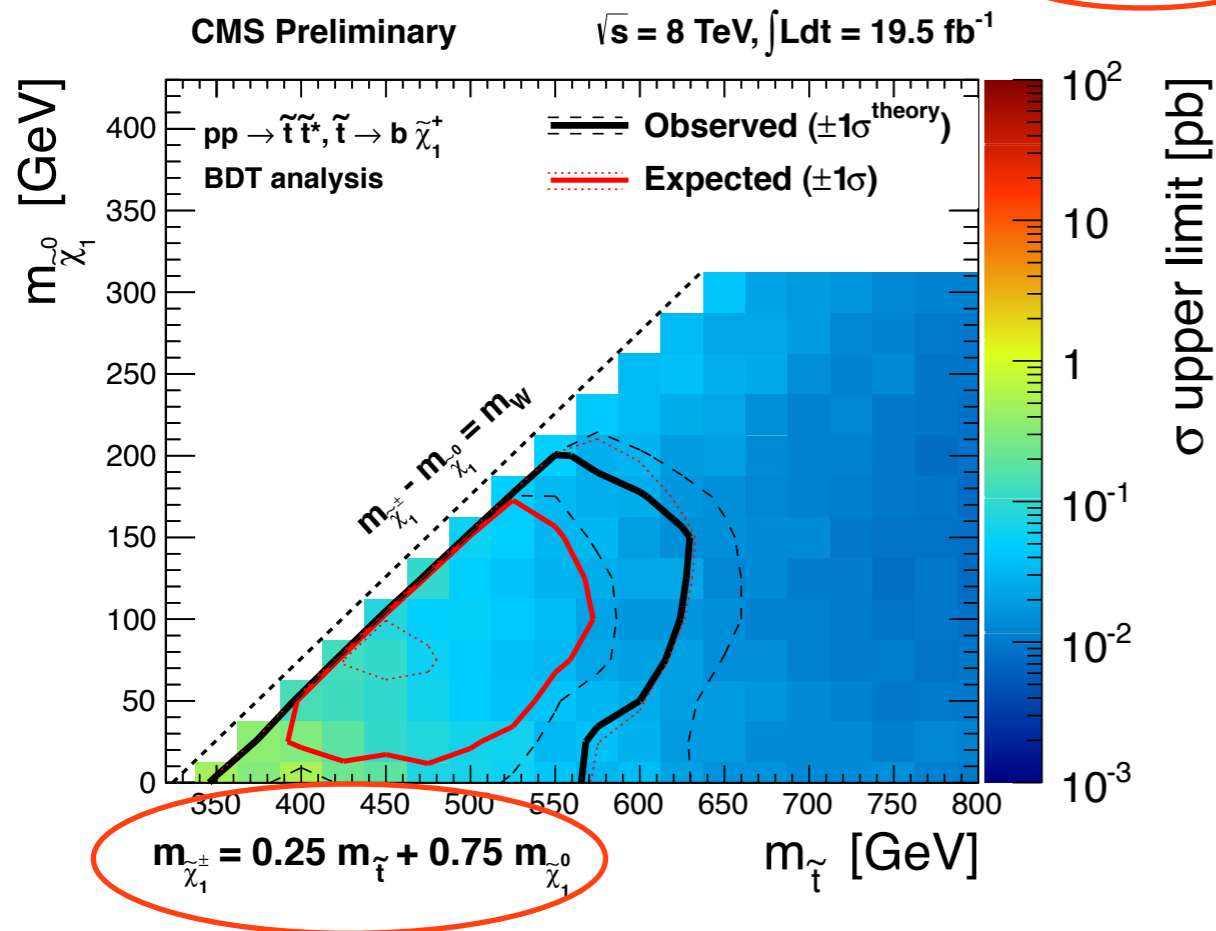
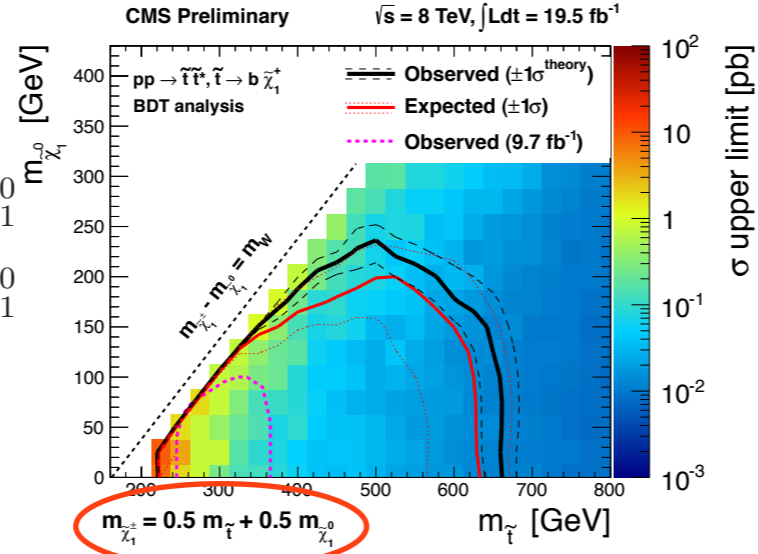
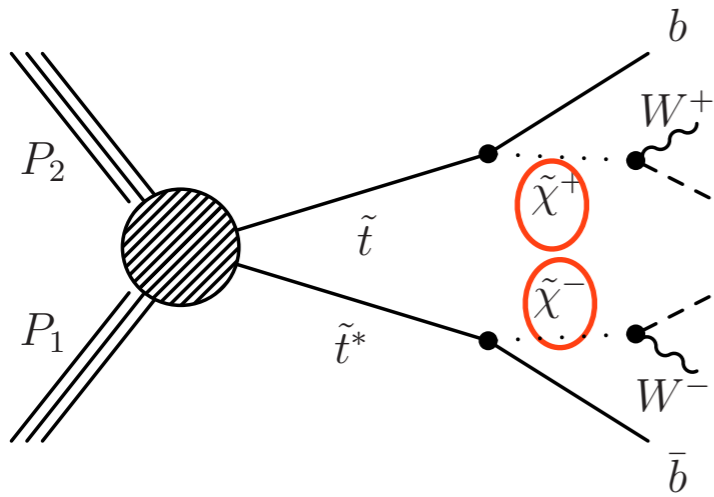


CMS Preliminary

$\sqrt{s} = 8 \text{ TeV}, \int \mathcal{L} dt = 19.5 \text{ fb}^{-1}$

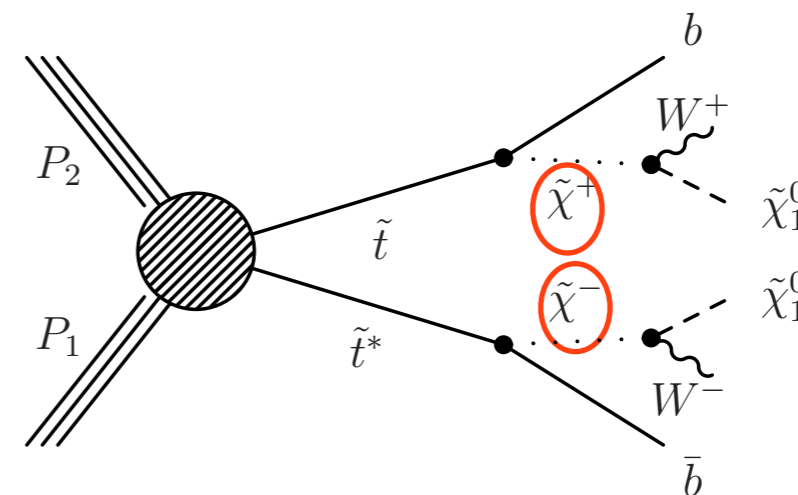
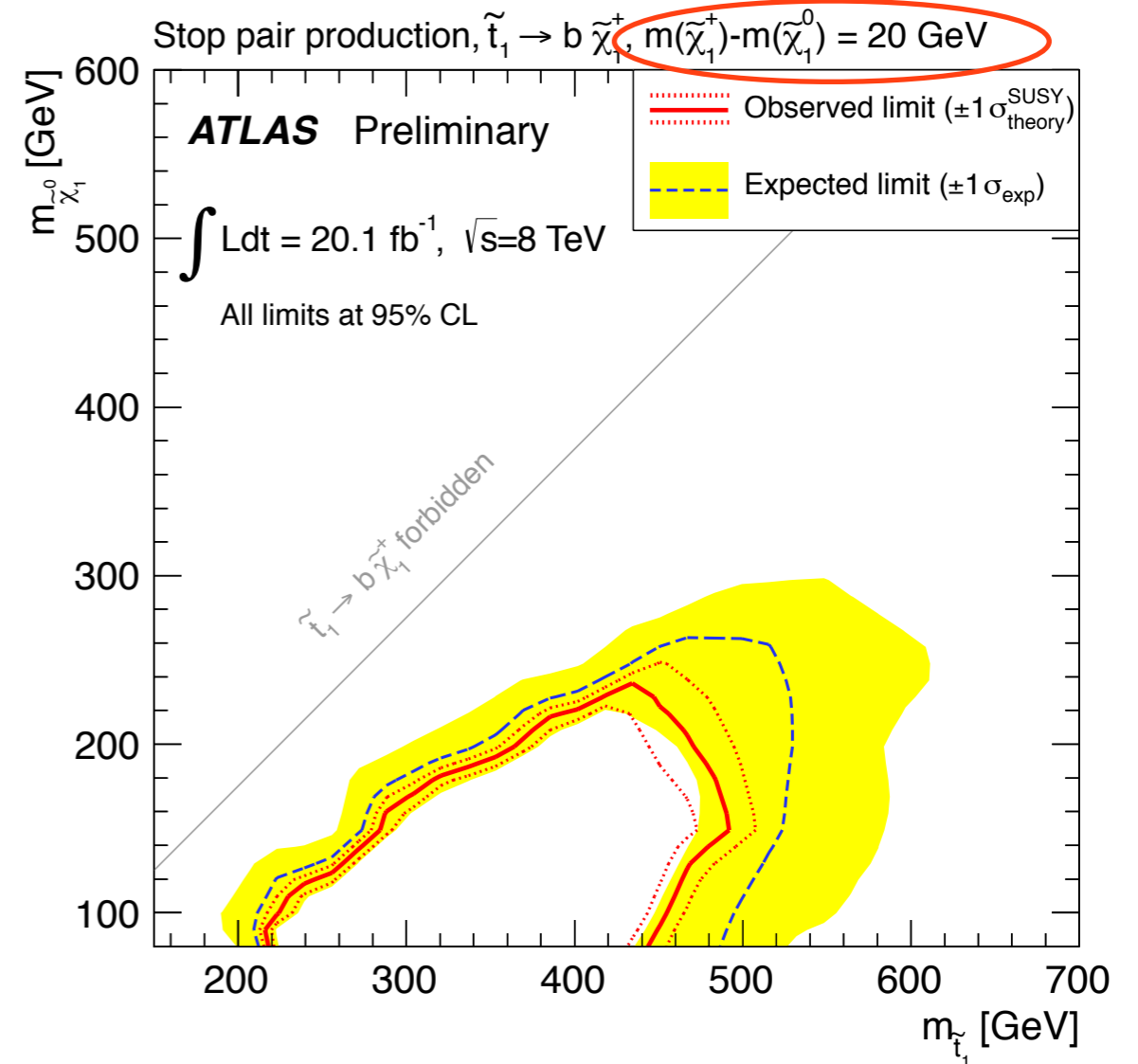
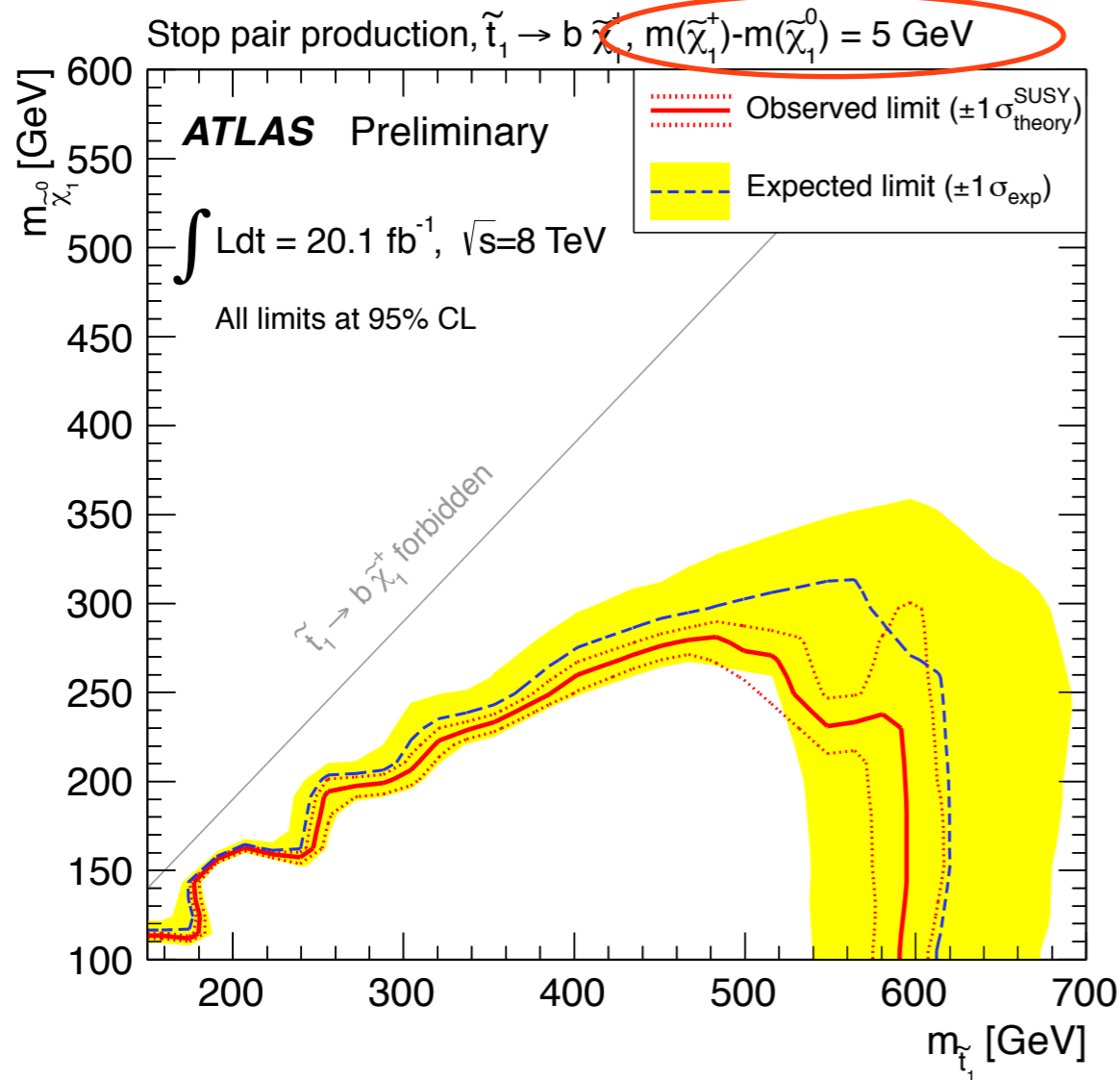


◆ What's the effect of the chargino mass?



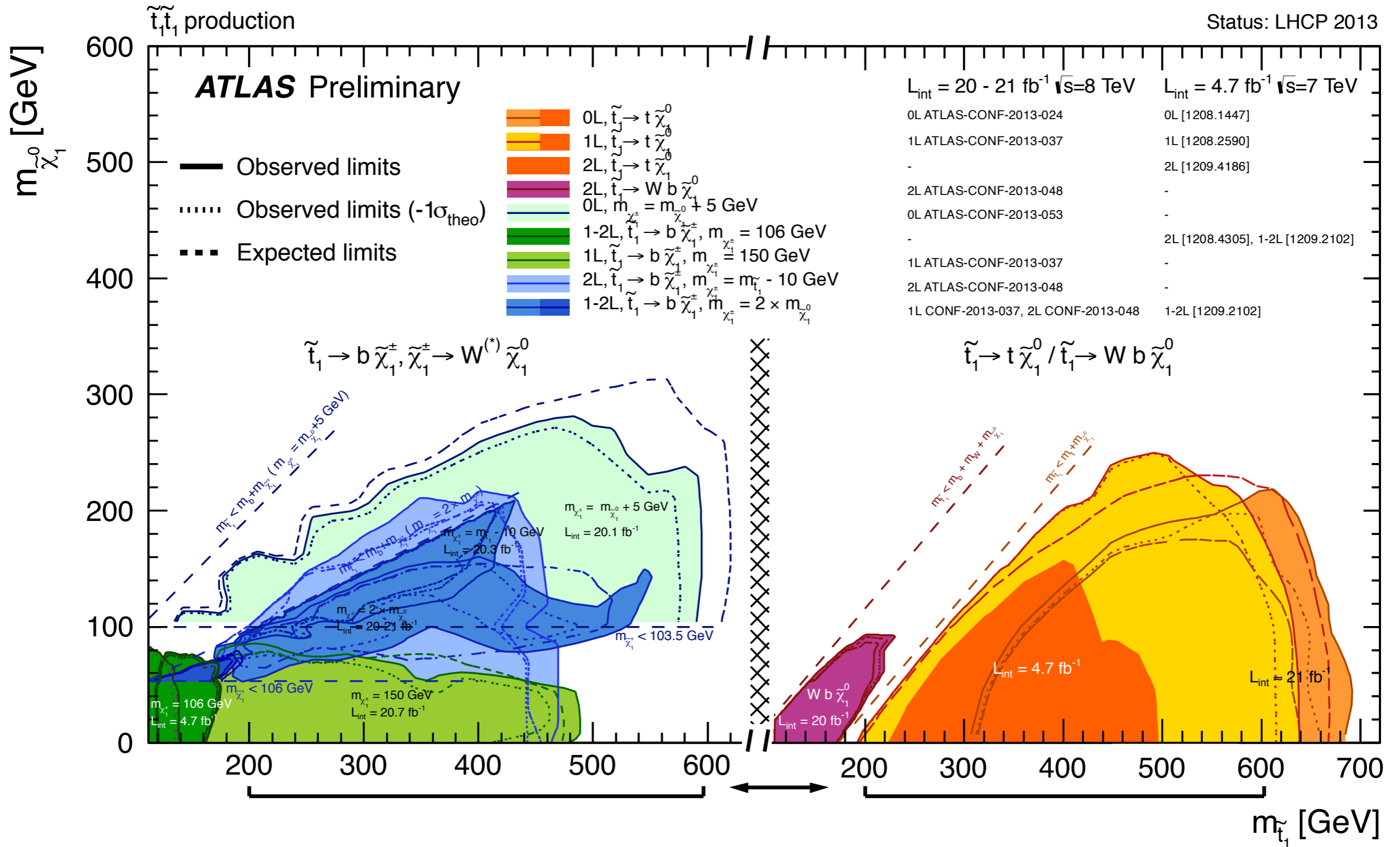
◆ Read fine prints carefully!

**MET + 2 b-jets analysis**  
better sensitivity to small  
 $m_{\text{chargino}} - m_{\text{neutralino}}$

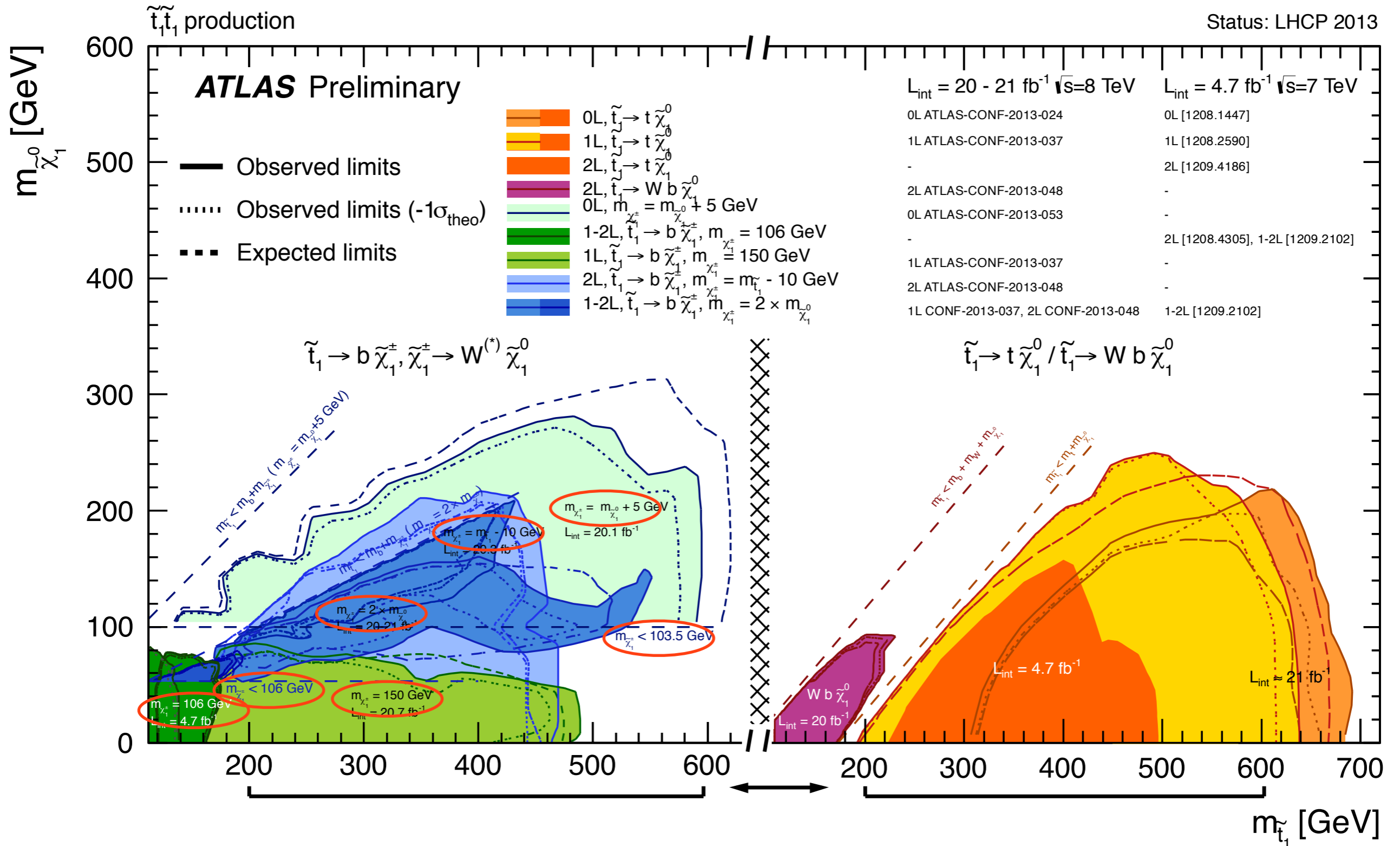


♦ Read fine prints carefully!

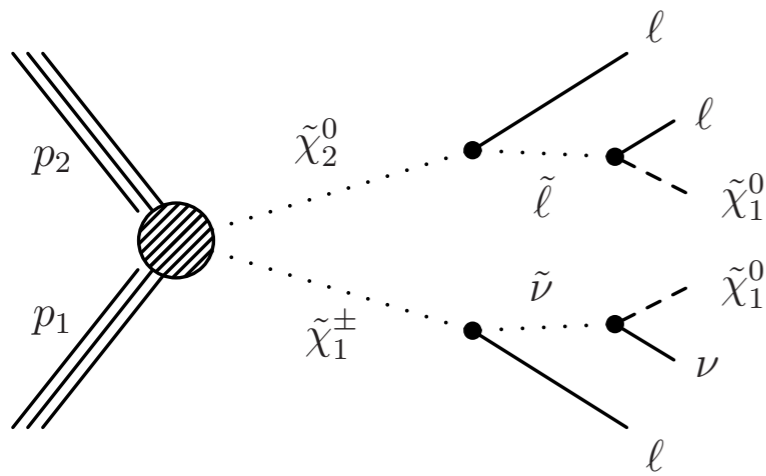
# Summary of ATLAS Stop Searches



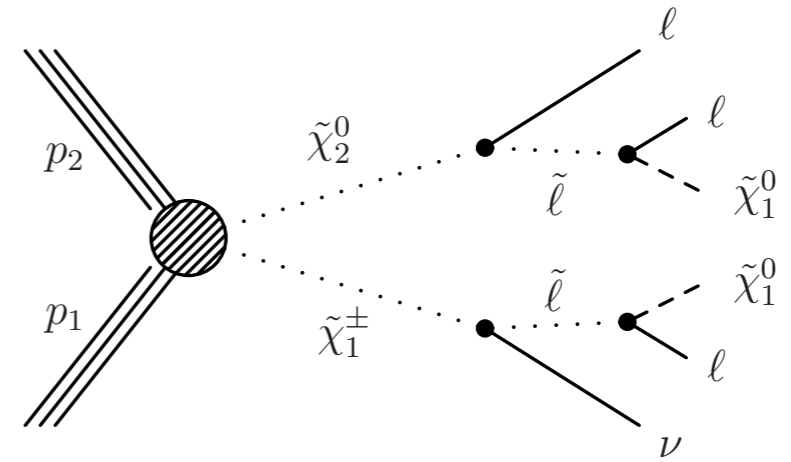
# Summary of ATLAS Stop Searches



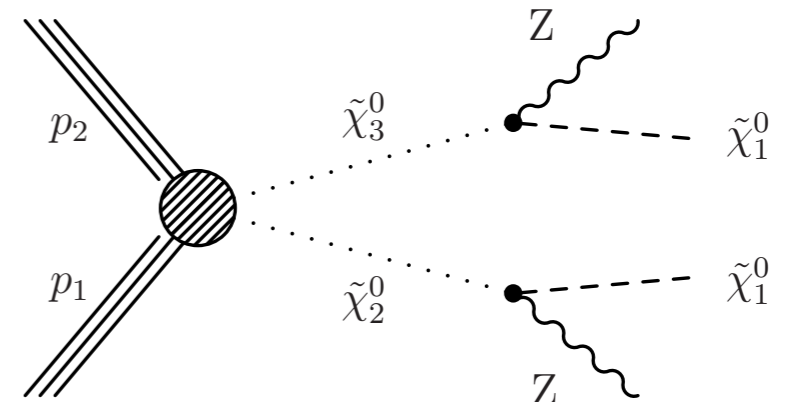
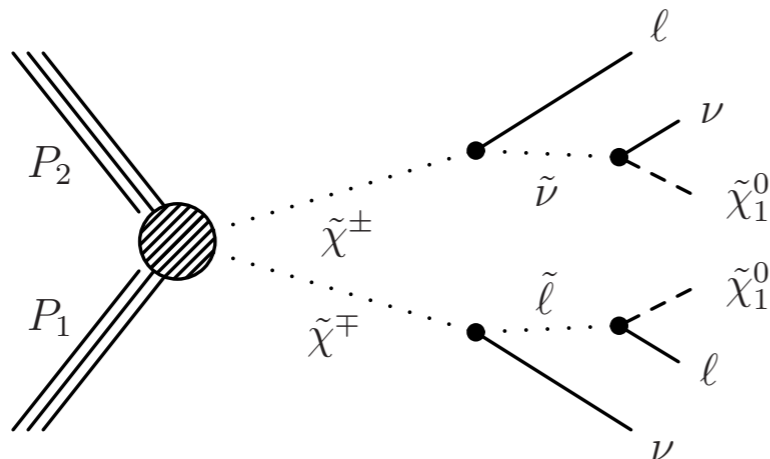
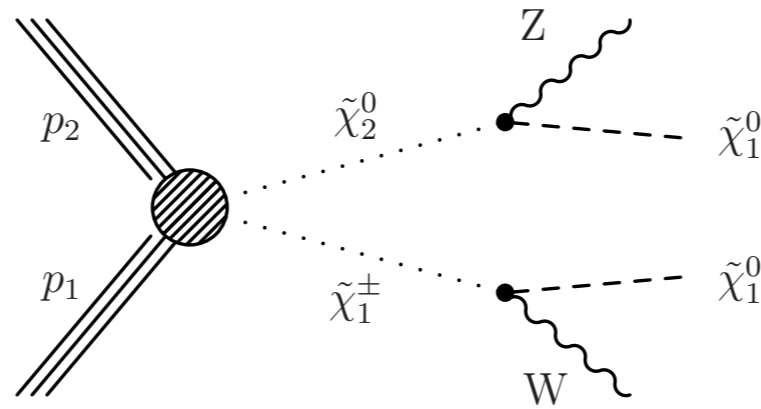
# EWKino Searches in Multileptons



larger cross section  
on-shell sleptons

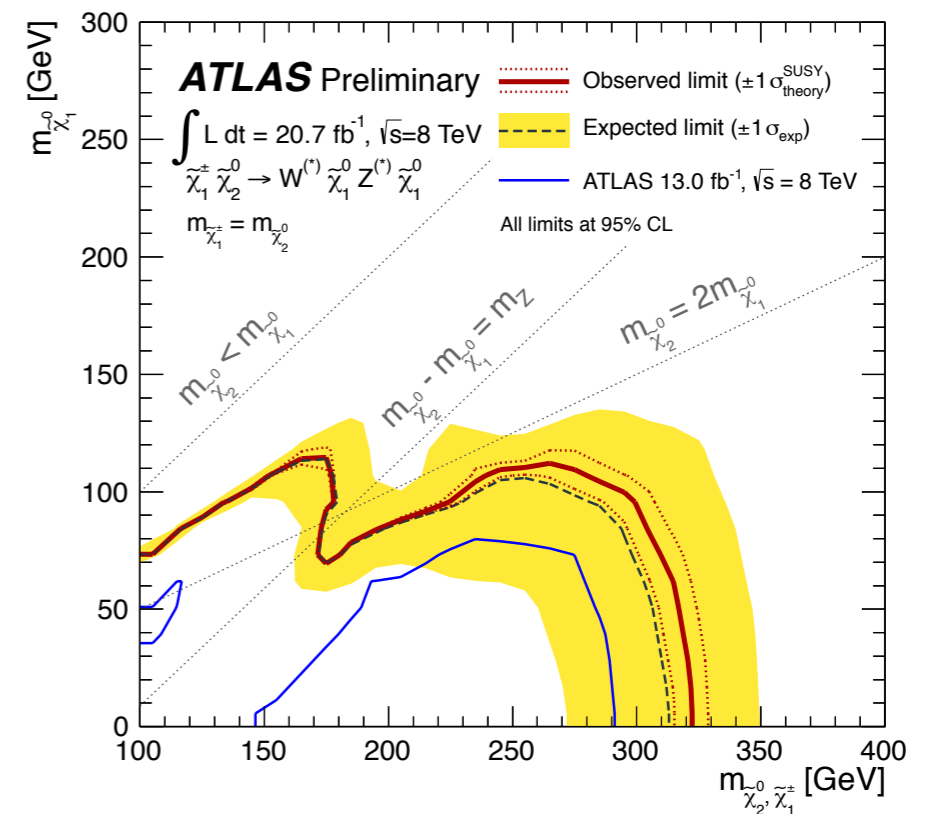
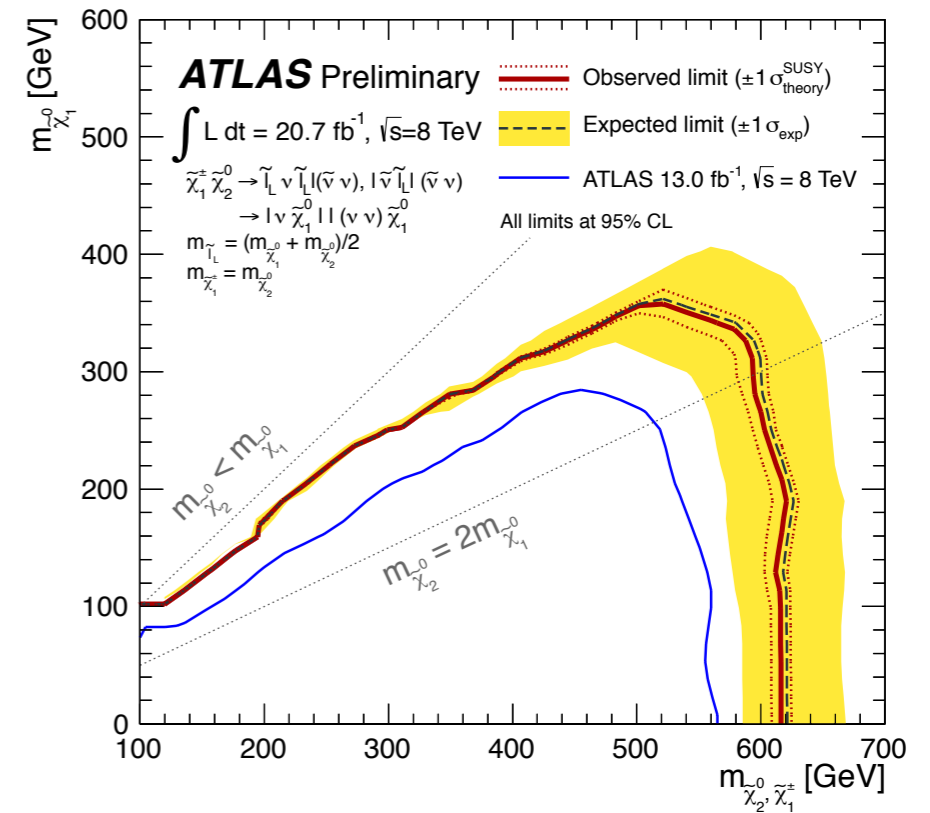
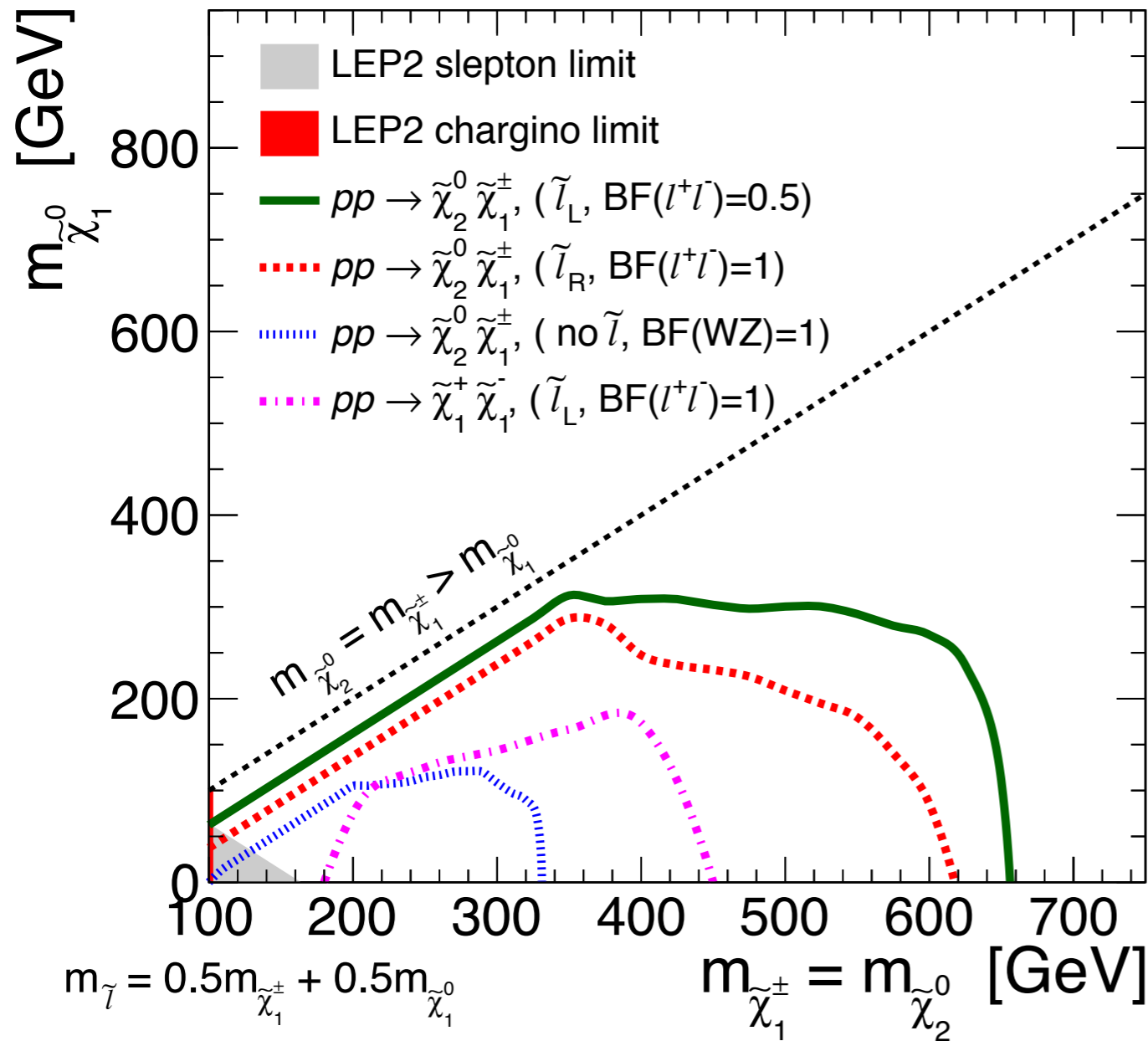


larger cross section  
heavy sleptons



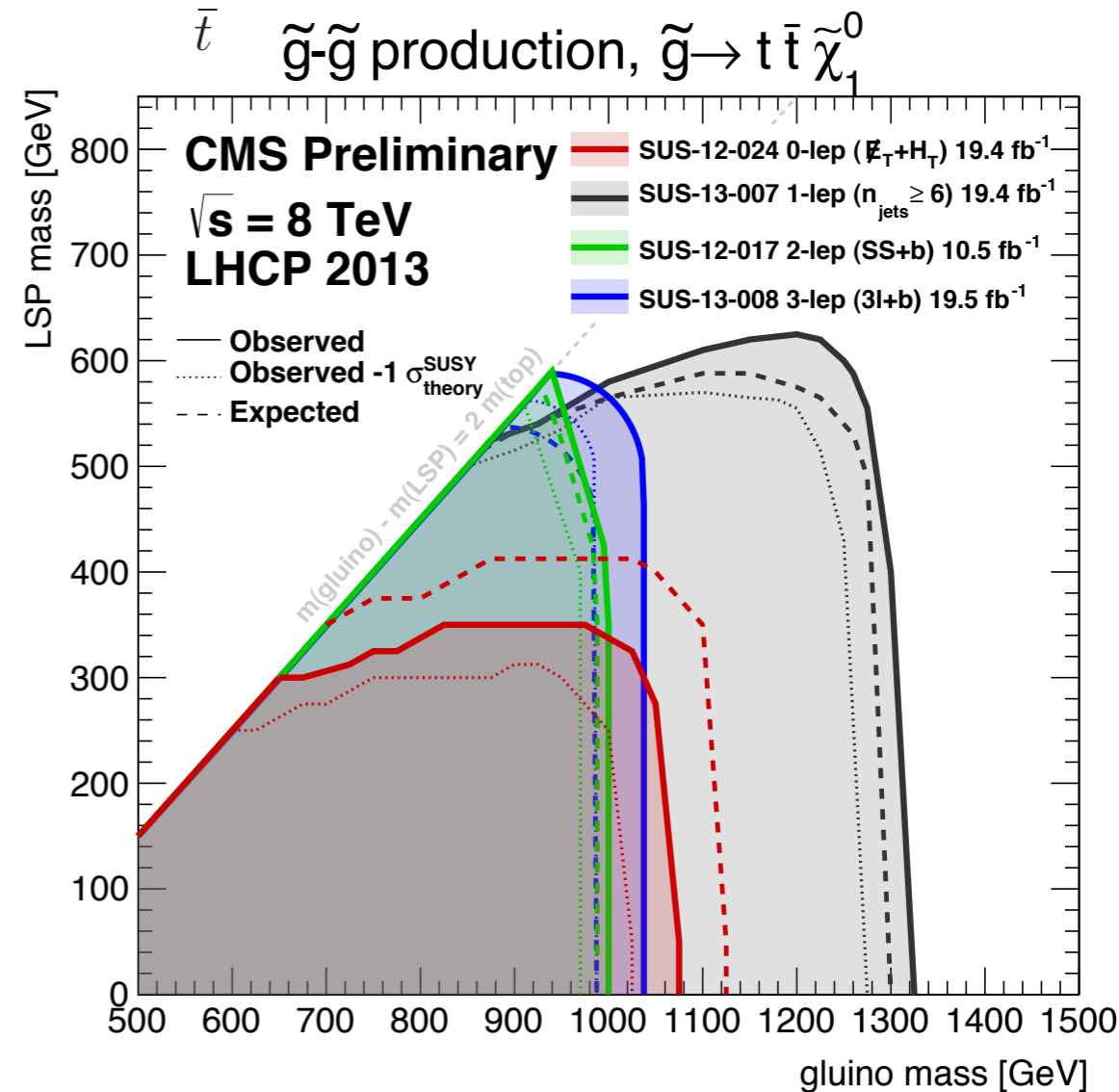
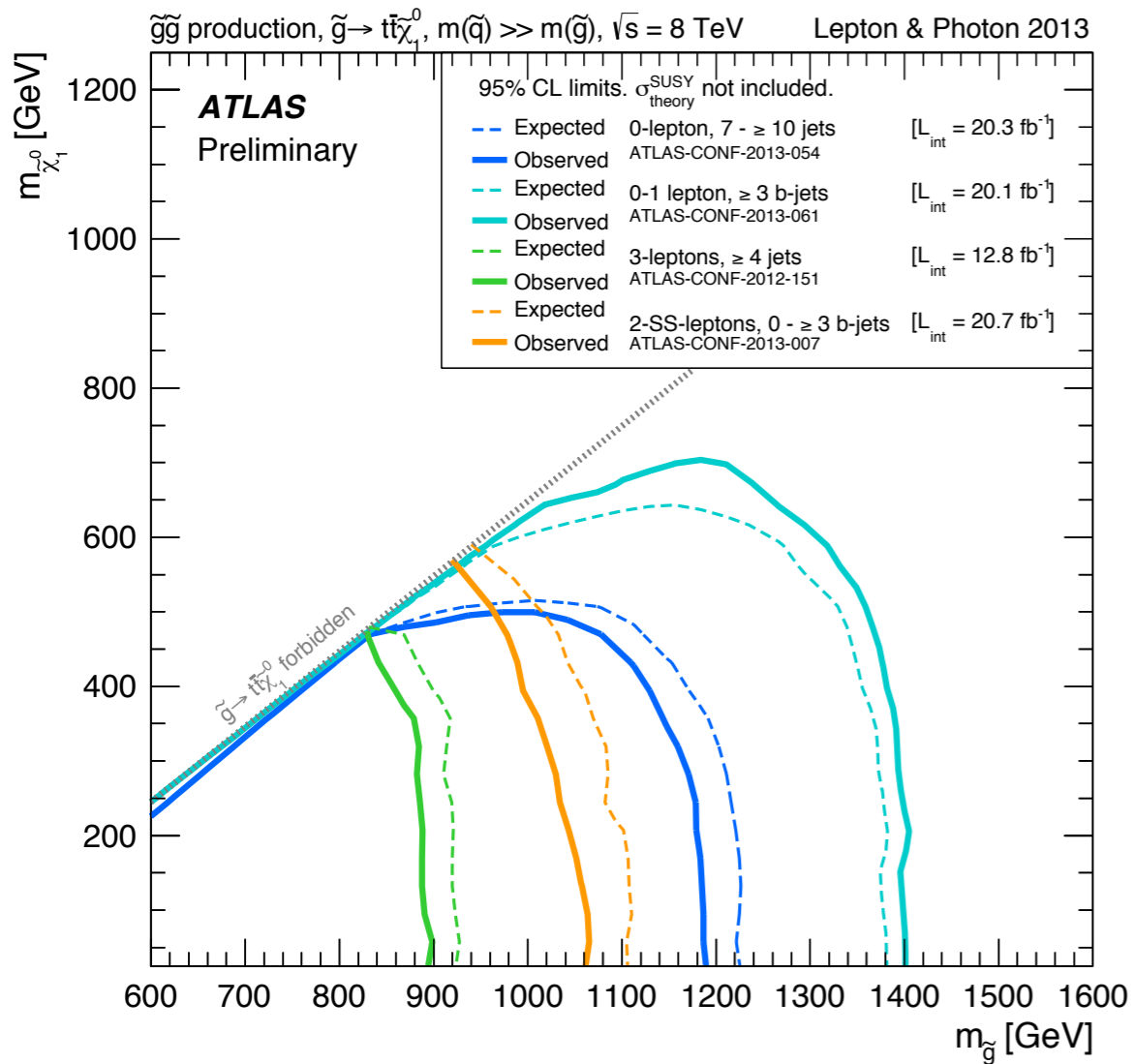
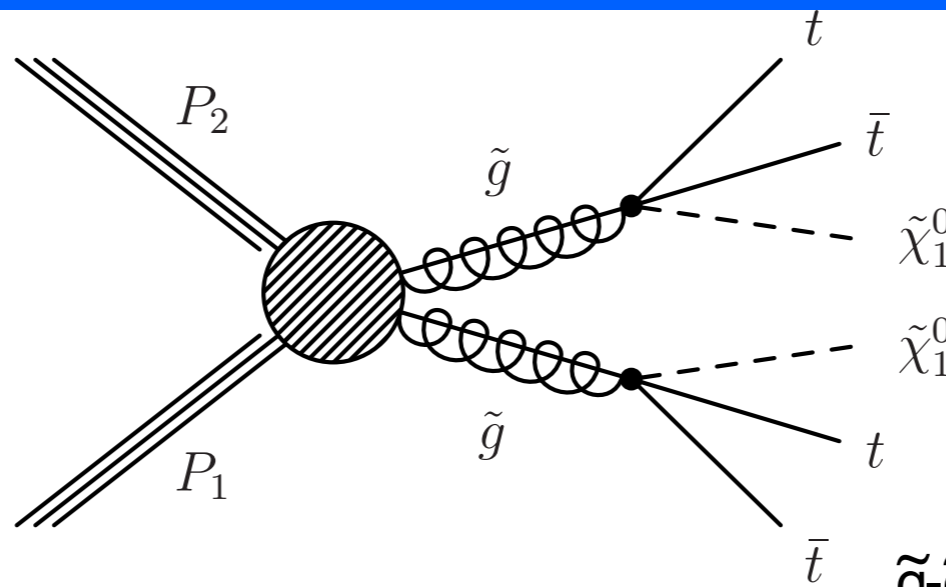
# EWKino Results

CMS Preliminary  $\sqrt{s} = 8 \text{ TeV}$ ,  $L_{\text{int}} = 9.2 \text{ fb}^{-1}$



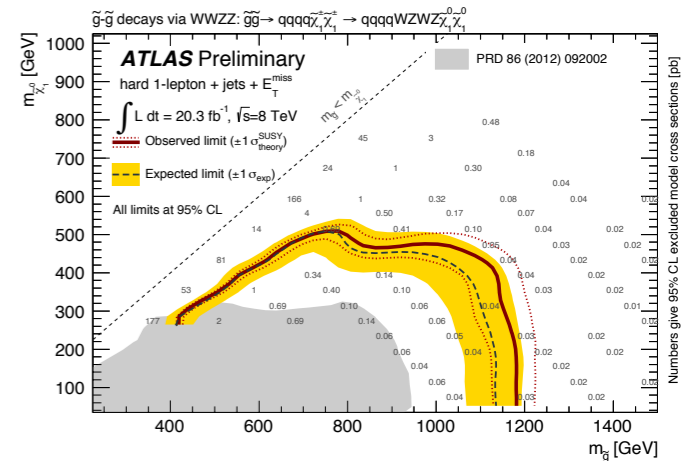
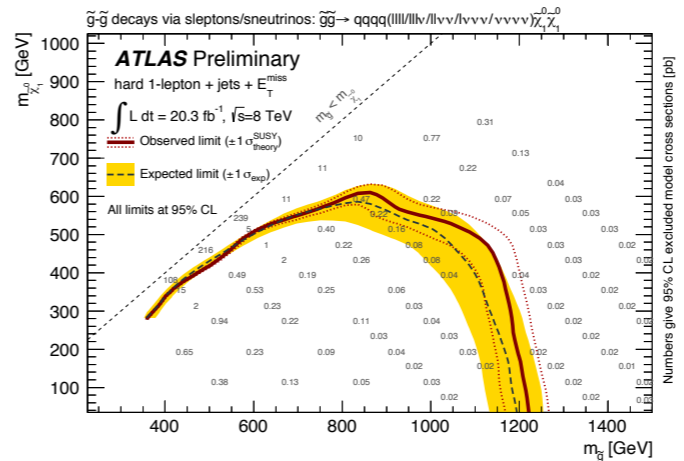
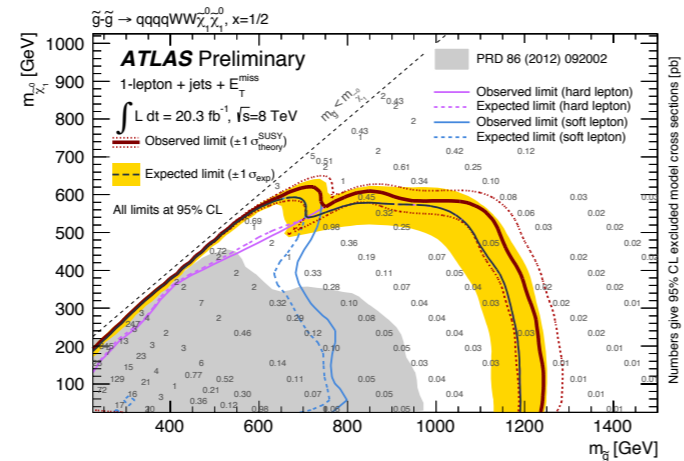
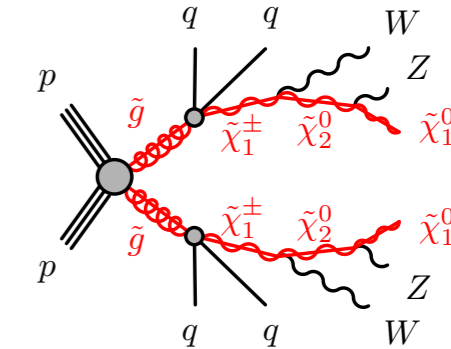
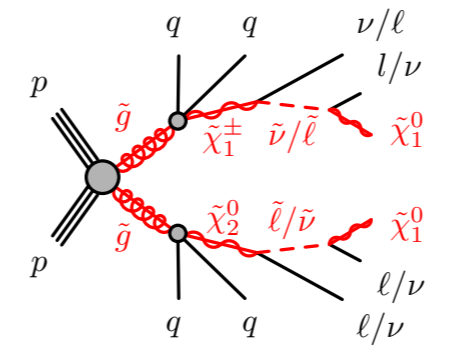
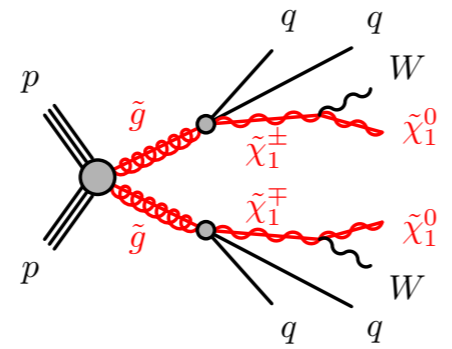


# Gluino Searches in Natural SUSY

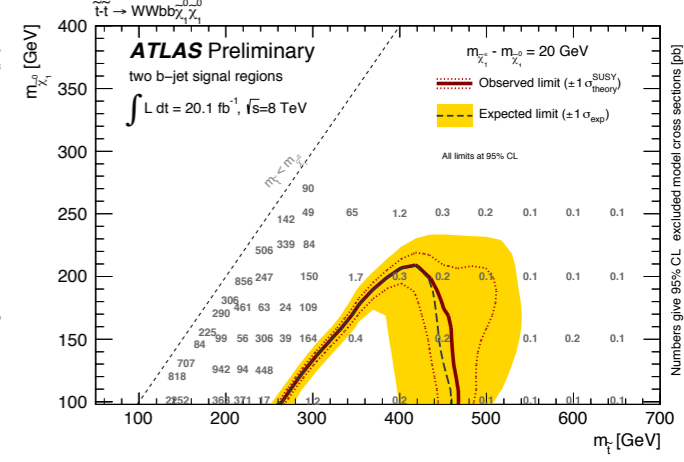
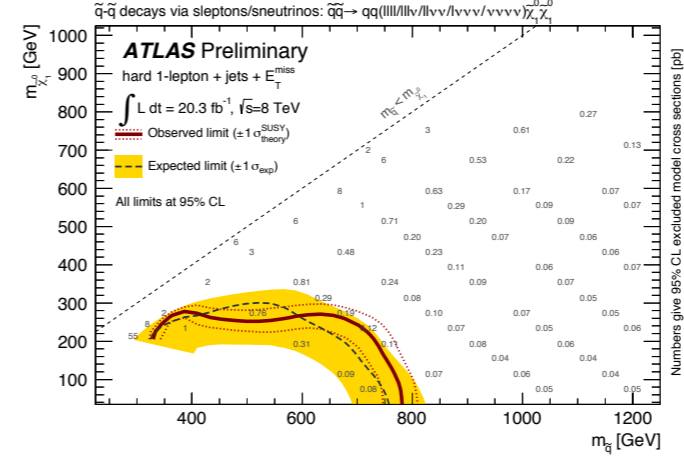
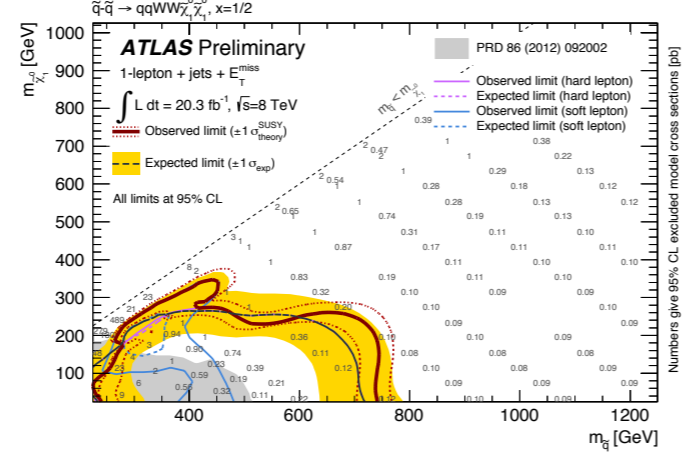
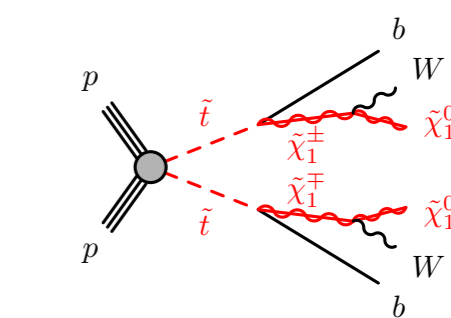
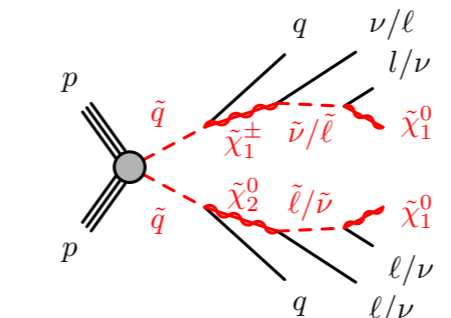
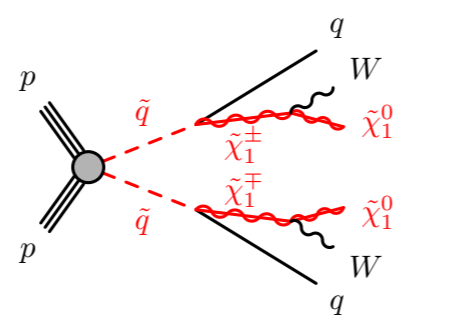
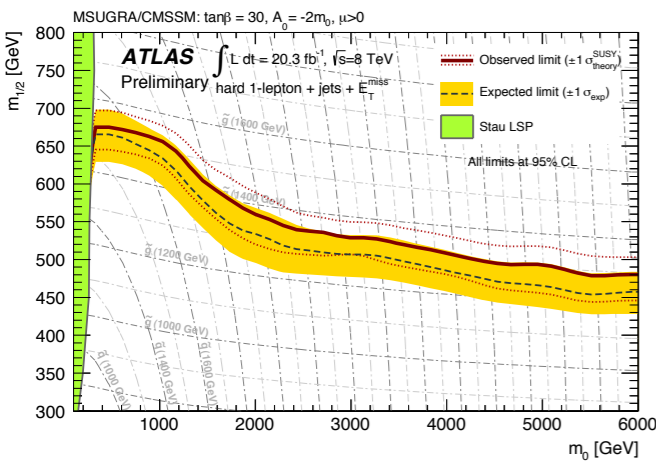


# One Analysis Can Constrain Many Models

- ◆ Lepton+MET+Jet analysis
- ◆ Event selection categories
  - ◆ hard single lepton
  - ◆ soft single lepton
  - ◆ soft dimuon
  - ◆ soft single lepton + 1 b-jet
  - ◆ soft single lepton + 2 b-jets



cMSSM



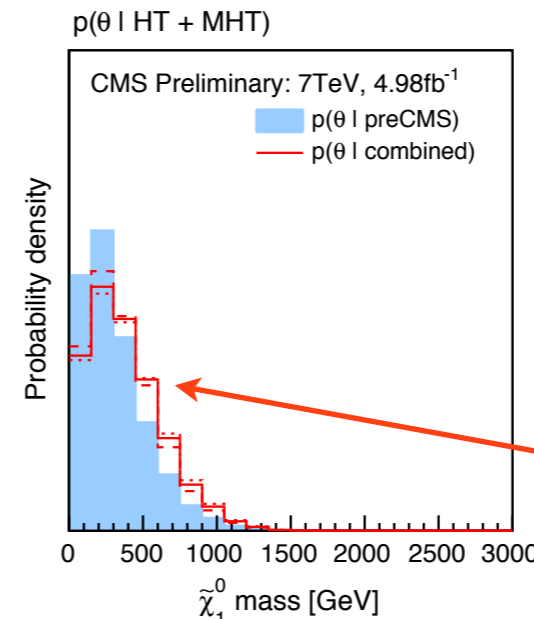
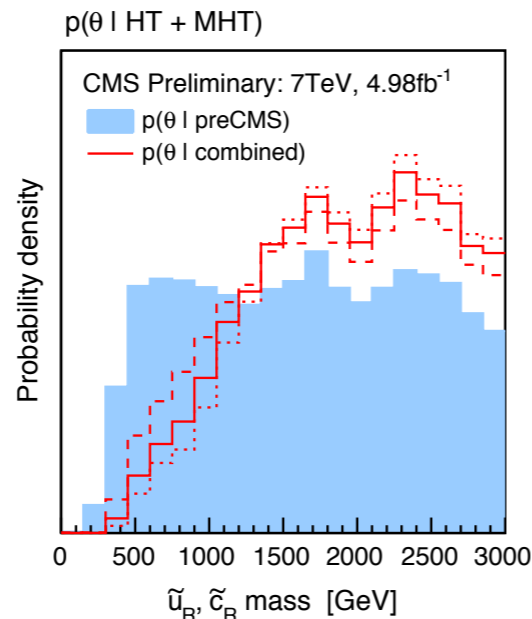
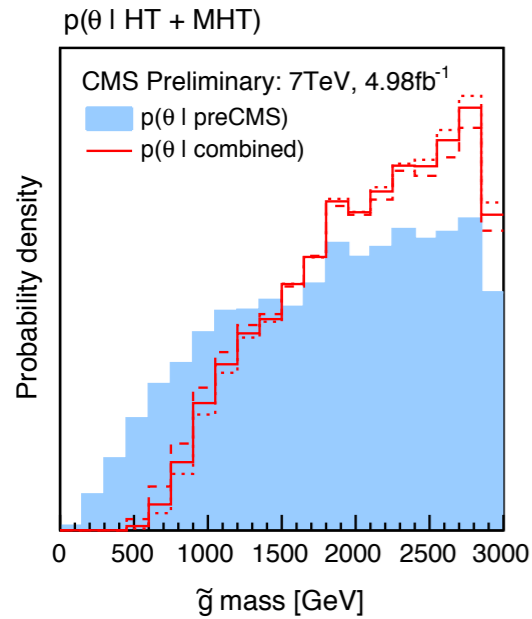
# Search for Generic SUSY: pMSSM approach

- ◆ SMS is a nice approach
  - ◆ easy interpretation of results by experiments
  - ◆ give clear idea about experimental sensitivity
- ◆ However it has limitations
  - ◆ external re-interpretations is usually not straightforward
  - ◆ can hardly represent spectra with more than 3 parameters
- ◆ Reference physics models now are MSSM (or NMSSM)
  - ◆ 100+ parameters, **hard to even sample**
- ◆ Consider “phenomenological” RPC MSSM a.k.a. **pMSSM** model
  - ◆ no new sources of CP violation
  - ◆ no flavor changing neutral currents
  - ◆ degeneracy between 1st and 2nd generation
- ◆ 19-D parameter space at EWK scale
  - ◆  $M_1$ ,  $M_2$ , and  $M_3$  - ewkino masses
  - ◆  $\tan\beta$ ,  $\mu$ ,  $m_A$
  - ◆ 10 sfermion mass parameters
  - ◆  $A_t$ ,  $A_b$ , and  $A_\tau$
- ◆ **captures most of the phenomenological features of the R-parity conserving MSSM**

# pMSSM: Sampling of Model Points

- ◆ This is essentially a **Bayesian** approach
- ◆ Sample parameters in 19-D cube
  - ◆ sparticle masses can go as high as  $\sim 3$  TeV
- ◆ Take into account “pre-LHC” constraints
  - ◆ flavor physics observables
  - ◆  $m_t, m_b, m_h, \alpha_s, \Delta a_\mu$
  - ◆ sparticle mass limits from LEP
- ◆ Sample set of models accounting for pre-LHC prior
  - ◆ 7300 models in this analysis
- ◆ Apply constraints imposed by several CMS analyses
  - ◆ obtain posterior distribution for considered set of models

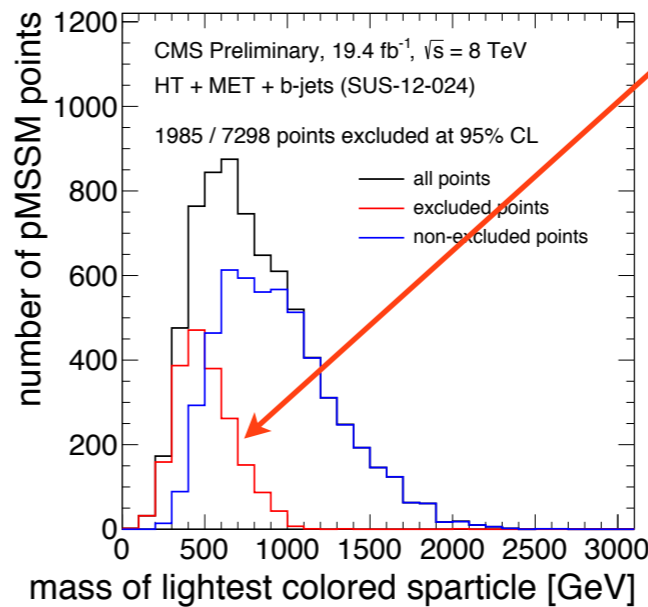
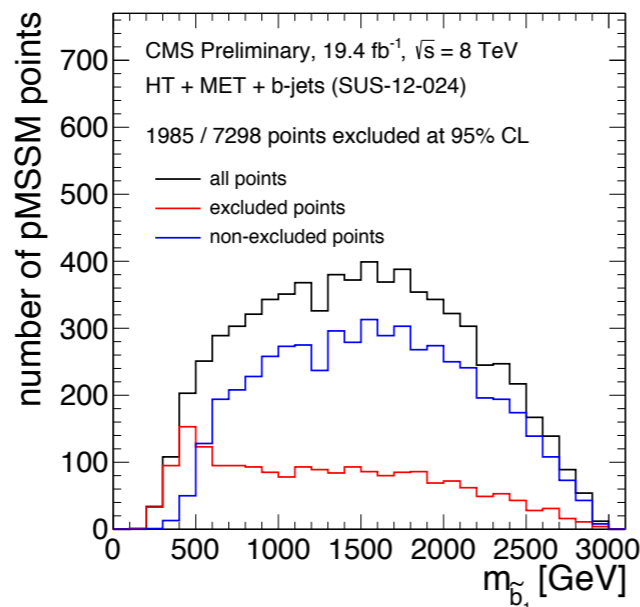
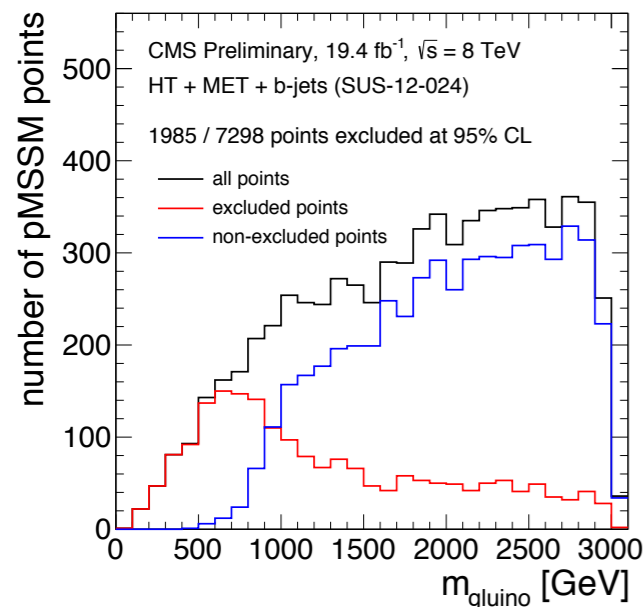
# LHC Influence on pMSSM Parameters



**5/fb @ 7 TeV  
CMS SUS-12-030**

Bayesian posteriors

Excluded Models

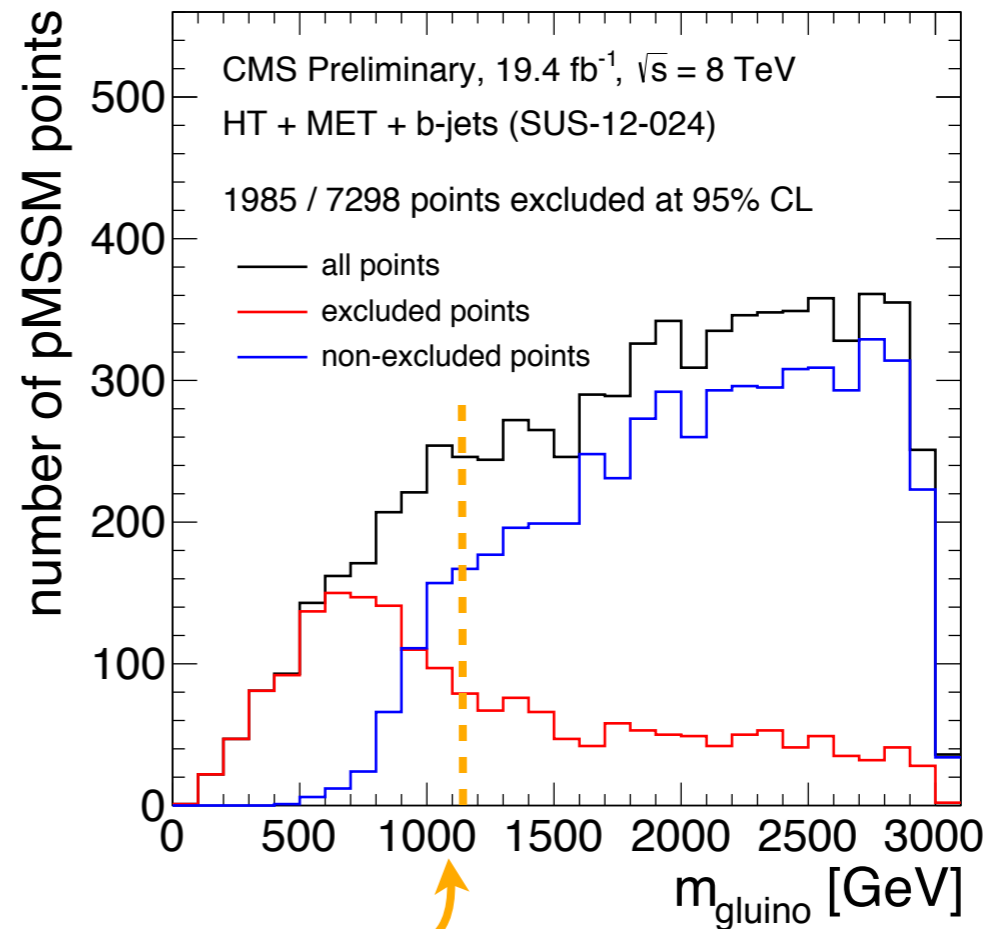
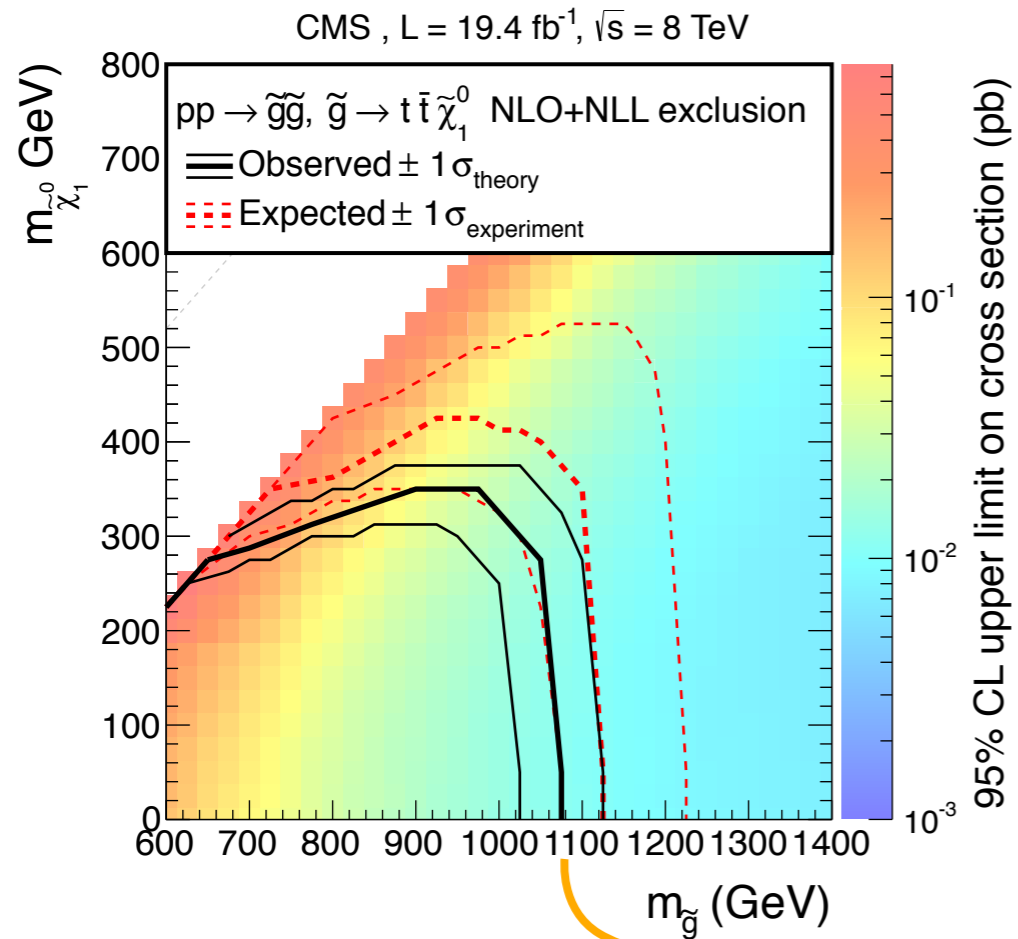


**20/fb @ 8 TeV  
CMS SUS-12-024**

- ◆ LHC does make a difference!
- ◆ No significant holes in SUSY analyses planning found
- ◆ Those not excluded models with high enough cross section are mostly:
  - ◆ ewkino production with degenerated ewkino
  - ◆ squark production with low mass splitting

# SMS vs pMSSM

20/fb @ 8 TeV: SUS-12-024

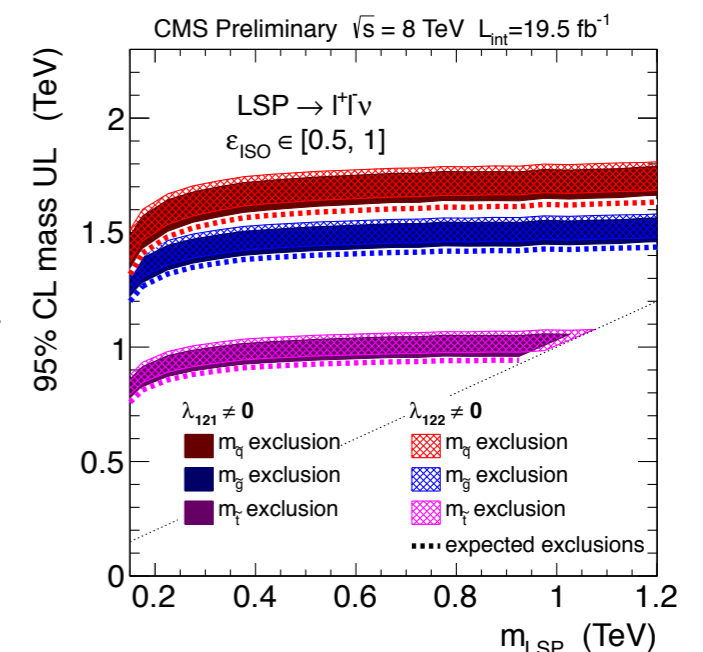
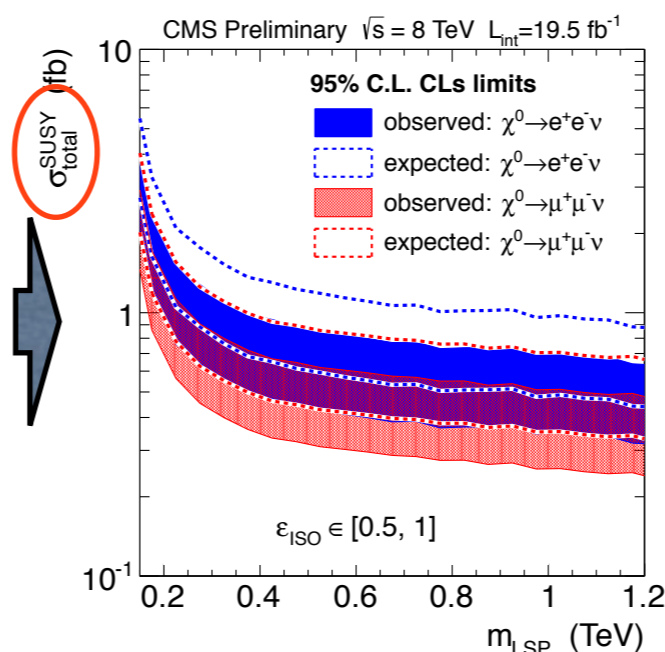
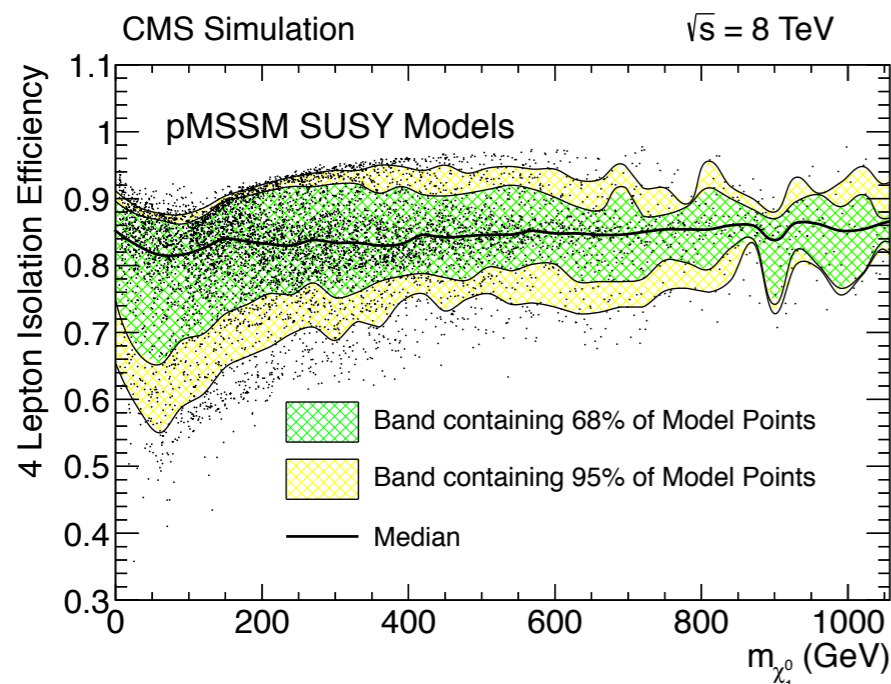


◆ Pretty close results, but...

◆ ... take SMS results with a grain of salt

# Model Independent SUSY Analyses

- ◆ pMSSM sampling helps to obtain generic results
- ◆ CMS SUS-13-010: RPV SUSY search in multileptons
- ◆ If leptonic RPV term  $\lambda \neq 0$ , LSP is unstable:  $\chi^0 \rightarrow \ell\ell\nu$
- ◆ 4 high- $p_T$  charged leptons in **every** SUSY event
  - ◆ very clean signature after ZZ production suppression
  - ◆ efficiency depends from LSP mass and isolation efficiency
    - ◆ isolation efficiency depends from the occupancy of the SUSY event
      - ◆ how much?
- ◆ Use pMSSM set as a generic SUSY sample and bracket the efficiency to [0.5, 1]
- ◆ Convert observation to **total SUSY production** cross section
- ◆ Model **independent** result in assumption that pMSSM does sample **generic set** of SUSY models



# Conclusions

- ◆ Comprehensive physics program for SUSY search at Run-1 LHC is converging
  - ◆ the most of the accessible parameter space is systematically scanned
  - ◆ covering compressed spectra under way
    - ◆ more sophisticated analyses
      - ◆ using parked (collected but unprocessed in-line) data
- ◆ Different approaches of presenting result to the HEP community
  - ◆ are we doing well?
- ◆ Looking forward to another 2 orders of magnitude in sensitivity expected in LHC 14 TeV run



can not resist to share David Stuart's summary:

## SUSY around the corner or in a corner?

