

Empowering Development: Why **Open** is Right for Development

Carlos Rossel, Publisher, The World Bank
CERN Workshop on Innovations in Scholarly
Communication (OAI8)
June 21, 2013

Outline

Strategic decisions behind the Bank's Open Agenda

- Context
 - The World Bank's mission
 - Traditional approach to development
- The World Bank's Open Agenda
- Access to Information
- Open Data
- Open Access
- Why Open is right for development

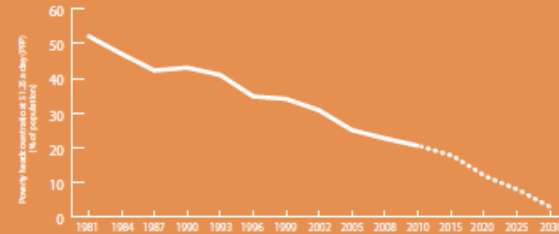
Overarching Mission: A World Free of Poverty

END EXTREME POVERTY

Goal: Decrease the percentage of people living on less than US\$1.25 a day to no more than 3 percent by 2030.

"To reach the 2030 goal, we must halve poverty once, then halve it again, and then nearly halve it a third time—all in less than one generation."

— Jim Yong Kim



POVERTY

"Growth of the bottom 40 percent that is consistently lower than the average growth should be a cause for concern. No country has transited beyond middle-income status while maintaining high levels of inequality."

PROSPERITY

PROMOTE SHARED PROSPERITY

Goal: Sustainably foster the welfare and income growth of the bottom 40 percent of the population in every country.

2030

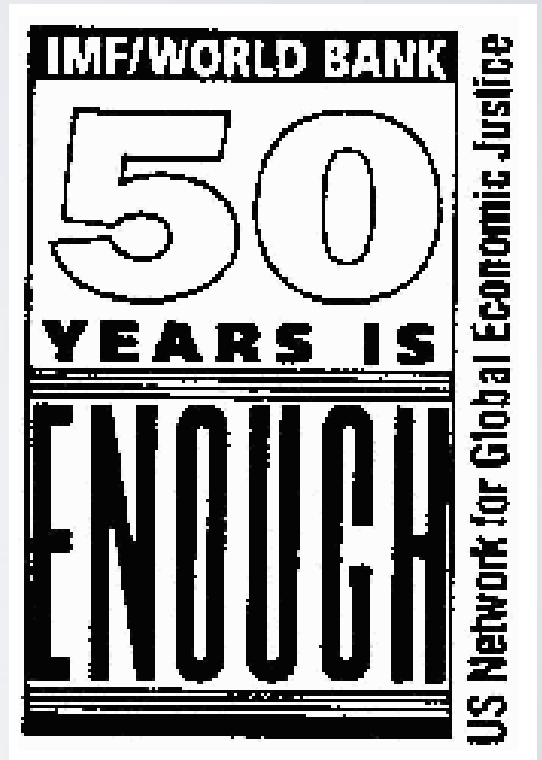
Traditional Approach to Development

1. The transfer of resources from rich countries in the North to poorer countries in the South, accompanied by reform prescriptions
2. The development institutions that channeled the transfers were opaque, with little transparency of what they financed and what results they achieved
3. The engagement in developing countries was with a narrow set of government elites with little interaction with citizens who are the ultimate beneficiaries of development assistance

That was then ...



Cartoon by Gado, The East African



This is now ...

Openness: The New Normal



The World Bank's Open Agenda



Open About What We Know

(Data, Tools, and
Development
Knowledge)



Open About What We Do

(Operations,
Projects, Finances,
and Commitments)



Open About How We Work

(Partnerships,
Engagement
Platforms, and
Solutions)



Open Government

(Transparency,
Accountability)

THE WORLD BANK OPEN AGENDA

Three Pillars of the World Bank's Open Agenda

1. Access to
Information
2. Open Data
3. Open Access

Access to Information

- Effective July 1, 2010
- Modeled after the US and Indian Freedom of Information Acts
- Five principles
 - Maximize access
 - Clear list of exceptions
 - Safeguard the deliberative process
 - Clear procedures for making information available
 - Right to appeal
- Millions of documents accessed since July 2010
- Web portal and InfoFinder App

The screenshot displays the World Bank's 'Access to Information' web portal. The top navigation bar includes links for 'Home', 'Site Map', 'Index', 'FAQs', and 'Contact Us'. Below this, a secondary navigation bar lists 'About', 'Countries', 'Data & Research', 'Learning', 'News', 'Projects & Operations', 'Publications', and 'Topics'. A search bar is positioned on the right side of this bar. The main content area is titled 'Access to Information' and features a paragraph explaining the World Bank's policy on access to information, stating that it sets forth a groundbreaking change in how the World Bank makes information available to the public. Below this text, a link to 'Read More' is provided. To the right of the main text, a sidebar contains several links: 'Newly Disclosed Documents', 'Recently Declassified Documents', 'Simultaneous Disclosure', 'Submit Request for Information', 'Open Development', and 'Board Work Program'. At the bottom of the page, there is a photo of a group of people gathered around a table, looking at a large display board. Below the photo, a caption reads 'Photo: World Bank Group'. At the very bottom, there is a search bar with the text 'Searches the entire web site of the World Bank' and a 'Go' button.

The World Bank

Home • Site Map • Index • FAQs • Contact Us

About Countries Data & Research Learning News Projects & Operations Publications Topics

Search All : GO

Home > Projects & Operations > Access to Information

Email Print

Access to Information

The World Bank Policy on Access to Information sets forth a groundbreaking change in how the World Bank makes information available to the public. Now the public can get more information than ever before—information about projects under preparation, projects under implementation, analytic and advisory activities, and Board proceedings.

Underlying the new policy is the principle that the World Bank will disclose any information in its possession that is not on a list of exceptions. [Read More](#)

[Newly Disclosed Documents](#)

[Recently Declassified Documents](#)

[Simultaneous Disclosure](#)

[Submit Request for Information](#)

[Open Development](#)

[Board Work Program](#)

Photo: World Bank Group

All Documents and Reports Projects and Operations Publications

Searches the entire web site of the World Bank

Search: Go

Open Data

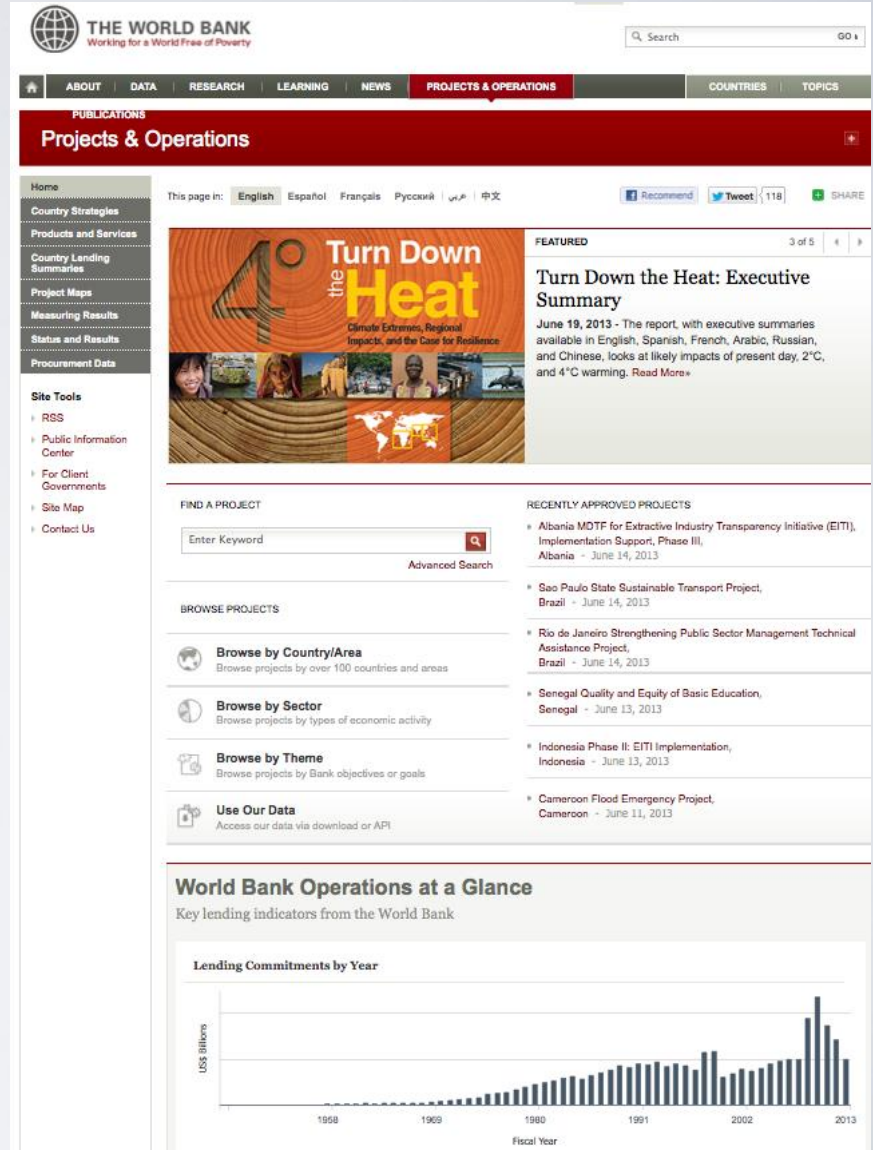
- Effective April 2010
- Legally open
- Technically open
 - Editable electronic format or an API
- In five languages
 - Arabic, Chinese, English, French and Spanish
- Data by
 - Country & region
 - Topic
 - Indicator
- Data visualization
- Chart and map an indicator
- Embed tables, charts, maps
- Web portal and DataFinder App

data.worldbank.org

The screenshot displays the World Bank Data Catalog homepage. At the top, a red navigation bar contains the word "Data" and links for "By Country", "By Topic", "Indicators", "Data Catalog", "Microdata", "Blog", "News", "About", "Support", and "Products". Below this, a language selector shows "English" as the active language. The main content area features several articles and service highlights. On the left, an article titled "World Bank to publish Purchasing Power Parities in December 2013" by Frederic A. Vogel & Nada Hamadeh is dated 17 Jun 2013. To its right, another article "GPE launches open data project to better measure education progress and make it transparent" by Yvan Delignon is dated 22 May 2013. Below these, a section titled "Updates" lists "Sustainable Energy for All" (updated 24 May 2013) and "Contract Award Data" (current). To the right of this, "Open Data Services" are listed: 8,000+ time series indicators, 850+ datasets in finances, 11,000+ activities in projects & operations, and 700+ surveys in microdata. The bottom section, "The World Bank Open Data", includes a search bar for indicators (e.g., "GNI per capita, Atlas method (current US\$)") and a "Go" button. Below the search bar are links to "Browse Data" by "Country" (over 200 countries) and "Indicators" (over 1,200 indicators). The "By Topic" link leads to key indicators for various topics, and "Use our Data" link explains how to use the data. The "The World at a Glance" section displays four key development indicators: Economic Policy & External Debt (GDP in 2011 at \$70.02 trillion), Health (Life expectancy at birth in 2011 at 70 years), Education (Literacy rate in 2010 at 87%), and Environment (CO2 emissions in 2009 at 32,042,246 kt). Each indicator has a small line chart and a "More indicators" link. At the bottom, four tiles promote additional resources: eAtlases (a map of Africa), Open Government Data Toolkit (a photo of a person), Mapping for Results Platform (a map with data points), and AIdflows (a globe with arrows).

Access to Information/Open Data: PROJECTS & OPERATIONS

- Detailed information
 - 11,000 lending projects
 - 100 countries
 - From 1947 onwards
- Data available via an API and a mobile app
- Automatic publication of data in the International Aid Transparency Initiative (IATI) format, a key resource for aid transparency



The screenshot displays the 'Projects & Operations' section of The World Bank's website. The header includes the World Bank logo and navigation tabs for ABOUT, DATA, RESEARCH, LEARNING, NEWS, PROJECTS & OPERATIONS (selected), COUNTRIES, and TOPICS. A search bar is located in the top right corner.

The main content area features a large banner for 'Turn Down the Heat' with the subtitle 'Climate Extremes, Regional Impacts, and the Case for Resilience'. Below the banner, there is a 'FEATURED' section with a link to 'Turn Down the Heat: Executive Summary' dated June 19, 2013.

On the left side, there is a sidebar with 'Site Tools' including RSS, Public Information Center, For Client Governments, Site Map, and Contact Us. Below this, there is a 'FIND A PROJECT' section with a search bar and an 'Advanced Search' link. The 'BROWSE PROJECTS' section offers options to 'Browse by Country/Area', 'Browse by Sector', 'Browse by Theme', and 'Use Our Data'.

On the right side, there is a 'RECENTLY APPROVED PROJECTS' section listing several projects, including the Albania MOTF for Extractive Industry Transparency Initiative (EITI), Sao Paulo State Sustainable Transport Project, Rio de Janeiro Strengthening Public Sector Management Technical Assistance Project, Senegal Quality and Equity of Basic Education, Indonesia Phase II: EITI Implementation, and Cameroon Flood Emergency Project.

At the bottom, there is a section titled 'World Bank Operations at a Glance' with the subtitle 'Key lending indicators from the World Bank'. It features a bar chart titled 'Lending Commitments by Year' showing the trend from 1958 to 2013. The Y-axis is labeled 'US\$ Billions' and the X-axis is labeled 'Fiscal Year'.

Access to Information/Open Data: WORLD BANK GROUP FINANCES

- Data related to the World Bank Group's financials
- Covers the World Bank Group's investments, assets it manages on behalf of global funds, and the Bank Group's own financial statements
- Download data in multiple formats and connect via APIs
- World Bank Finances App

finances.worldbank.org

The screenshot displays the 'World Bank Group Finances' website. At the top, a navigation bar includes the World Bank Group logo and links for IBRD, IDA, IFC, MIGA, and ICSID. The main header reads 'World Bank Group Finances' with 'Sign Up' and 'Sign In' links. A left sidebar contains a menu with categories like 'Home', 'Country Summaries', 'IBRD and IDA Summary', 'Procurement under Project Financing', 'IFC Summary', 'Financial Intermediary Funds (FIFs)', 'IDA/IBRD/IFC Trust Funds', 'All Datasets', 'Social Stream', 'FAQs', and 'About'. Below this menu are links for 'Mobile App', 'API', 'RSS', 'Feedback', and 'Suggest'. The main content area is titled 'Open Financial Data' and includes an introductory paragraph about the data available. A 'MOBILE APP' section promotes the 'Open Finance' app. A 'FEATURED' section highlights 'IFC Joins Open Finances'. Below this is a 'DATA VIEWS' section with filters for Countries, IBRD and IDA, IFC, FIFs, Trust Funds, and Go Social. A video player titled 'FIRST TIME HERE?' shows a person at a computer. To the right of the video are 'FAQs' and a '#WBFINANCES' social media section. At the bottom, a 'DO IT YOURSELF: EXPLORE DATA VIEWS AND CREATE YOUR OWN' section includes a search bar and a 'Showing 10 of 1830' indicator.

THE WORLD BANK GROUP | IBRD IDA IFC MIGA ICSID

World Bank Group Finances

Sign Up | Sign In

Home

- Country Summaries
- IBRD and IDA Summary
- Procurement under Project Financing
- IFC Summary
- Financial Intermediary Funds (FIFs)
- IDA/IBRD/IFC Trust Funds
- All Datasets
- Social Stream
- FAQs
- About

Mobile App

API

RSS

Feedback

Suggest

Open Financial Data

Where has the World Bank Group disbursed money recently? What global funds does the World Bank Group manage? Explore raw data about the World Bank Group's finances – slice and dice datasets; visualize data; share it with other site users or through social networks; or take it home with a mobile app. [Read more about this site »](#)

MOBILE APP

Open Finance. In your language. In your neighborhood. [Download »](#)

FEATURED 4 / 5

IFC Joins Open Finances

You can now find answers to questions about International Finance Corporation (IFC) here on the Open Finances website. Eight **datasets** with detailed information on IFC's financial commitments and projects are now available for you to slice, visualize, and share. [More >>](#)

[See IFC datasets >>](#)

DATA VIEWS Countries | IBRD and IDA | IFC | FIFs | Trust Funds | Go Social

FIRST TIME HERE?

A bank in the world

FAQs

- How do I create charts?
- How can I embed data?
- How often is data updated?
- How can I share a visualization?

[More »](#)

#WBFINANCES

DO IT YOURSELF: EXPLORE DATA VIEWS AND CREATE YOUR OWN

Showing 10 of 1830

Search

Datasets and Views

View Types

Newest

Access to Information/Open Data: MAPPING FOR RESULTS



Mapping for Results: Malawi

Mapping for Results - Malawi, Africa

DOWNLOAD SHARE

MALAWI

18 financed activities working in 128 mapped locations

BASE MAP: MALNUTRITION

ACTIVITIES: BY SECTOR

ALL

Angola

Zambia

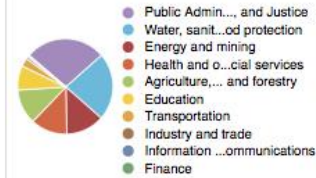
Lusaka

Harare

Legend

FINANCED ACTIVITIES BY SECTOR

\$634.65 million
All



funding for local and national activities

MORE DATA

MALAWI LINKS

- Malawi Home »
- Malawi Country Brief »
- Malawi Results Profile »
- IDA at Work in Malawi »
- Malawi Finances »
- Malawi Aid Flows »

MALAWI

Malawi is a landlocked, densely populated country with per capita income at around US\$280. Poverty reduction and food security remain top priorities despite Malawi's recent strong economic performance. The World Bank has contributed to this outcome by helping empower the rural poor to engage in economic activities and improve agricultural productivity for both household food security and income generation.

geoIQ
World Bank

Title	Project ID	Amount	Sector	Approval Date	Product Line
Second National Water Development Project - Additional Financing (IDA)	P124486	\$120 million	Water, sanitation and flood protection	Jun-2011	IBRD/IDA
Energy Sector	P099626	\$84.7 million	Energy and mining	Jun-2011	IBRD/IDA
Second National Water Development Project	P096336	\$50 million	Water, sanitation and flood protection	May-2007	IBRD/IDA
Malawi Third Social Action Fund (MASAF 3) APL II (LDF Mechanism)	P110446	\$50 million	Health and other social services	Jun-2008	IBRD/IDA

[Data Search](#)
[AidData Raw](#)
[Research](#)
[Maps](#)

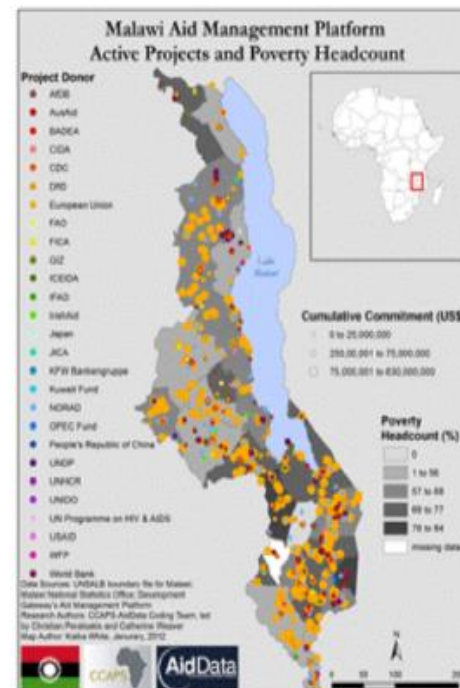
[Development Loop App](#)
[African Development Bank](#)
[Malawi](#)
[World Bank](#)

[Innovation](#)
[Services](#)
[Data User's Guide](#)
[About](#)
[Blog](#)

Malawi Aid Mapping

In response to the demand for increased transparency and improved geographic funding information, the Ministry of Finance of Malawi has partnered with AidData, [Development Gateway](#), and the [Robert S. Strauss Center's Climate Change and African Political Stability \(CCAPS\)](#) program at the University of Texas, in collaboration with the [World Bank Institute](#), to better identify aid efforts aimed at reducing poverty, addressing climate change, improving infrastructure, health, or education, and increasing government capacity. The resulting data can be explored through an [interactive mapping tool](#) that also includes data on climate change vulnerability and conflict events.

The Ministry of Finance of Malawi led the efforts to geocode the aid activities of nearly 30 donors within the [Malawi Aid Management Platform](#). Mapping this information empowers stakeholders by enabling them to better understand the allocation of development assistance. For aid donors, this means the ability to better coordinate and harmonize aid efforts. This not only increases the potential effectiveness of efforts, but also allows donors to cut down on duplicate efforts, and direct aid to underserved areas instead.



Access to Information: DISCLOSURE OF CONTRACT AWARDS

- Disclosure of contracts awarded on or after 1 July 2013 with a value greater than or equal to \$250,000
- Quarterly disclosures for the previous quarter's contract awards will be posted on the "World Bank Group Finances" web page



External Applications Use World Bank Data



population vietnam



Search

About 67,800,000 results (0.17 seconds)

Everything

Images

Maps

Videos

News

Shopping

More

Show search tools

Population, Vietnam



www.google.com/publicdata

86,936,464 - 2010

Source: World Bank

[Disclaimer](#)

Vietnam - Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vietnam

In the late 1980s, a small **population** of Javan Rhinoceros was found in Cát Tiên National Park. However, the last individual of the species in **Vietnam** was ...

↳ [Vietnam War](#) - [Hanoi](#) - [Geography of Vietnam](#) - [History](#)

Demographics of Vietnam - Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Demographics_of_Vietnam

Jump to [Population](#): Total **population**, **Population** aged 0–14 (%), **Population** aged 15–64 (%), **Population** aged 65+ (%). 1950, 28 264, 31.9, 63.9, 4.2 ...

Open Access Policy

- Effective July 2012
- Applies to manuscripts and associated datasets
 - Journal articles, books, chapters
- If published by the World Bank
 - Available immediately in the OA repository
 - Creative Commons Attribution, CC BY
- If published externally, Green OA
 - Working paper version (of journal articles) available immediately, CC BY
 - Accepted author manuscript after publisher's embargo, CC BY-NC-ND
- Centerpiece of the OA Policy:



OPEN KNOWLEDGE REPOSITORY



OPEN KNOWLEDGE REPOSITORY

- Named a “Best Free Reference Web Site of 2013” by the Emerging Technologies in Reference Section (MARS) of the Reference and User Services Association (RUSA) of the American Library Association (ALA). Selection criteria:

- Quality, depth, and usefulness of content
- “Ready” reference
- Availability: reliable and speedy
- Ease of use
- Currency of content
- Authority of producer
- Uniqueness of content
- Uniqueness of resources as a whole

openknowledge.worldbank.org

THE WORLD BANK

OKR OPEN KNOWLEDGE REPOSITORY

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- Topics
- Titles
- Author profiles

Advanced Search

SITE STATISTICS

- Map
- Most Popular Items
- Downloads by Country

OTHER

- About
- Terms of Use
- FAQ

RESOURCES

- Open Access Policy
- Access to Information Policy
- Open Data
- Open Development
- Documents & Reports

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RSS FEEDS

Subscribe to the Open Knowledge Repository RSS Feed for updates on new submissions.

- RSS 1.0
- RSS 2.0
- Atom

Search

New Publications

Title: Global Economic Prospects, Volume 7, June 2013 : Less Volatile, but Slower Growth
Author: World Bank
Date: 2013-06-12
Abstract: The global economy appears to be transitioning toward a more stable period. Although acute risks have diminished, real-side activity remains sluggish – especially in high-income Europe. Most developing countries have fully ...

Title: Getting Better : Improving Health System Outcomes in Europe and Central Asia
Author: Smith, Owen; Nguyen, Son Nam
Date: 2013-06-10
Abstract: This report is about how to improve health system outcomes in countries in the Europe and Central Asia (ECA) region. Long-term historical trends indicate substantial room for improvement, especially when ECA's health ...

Title: Enterprising Women : Expanding Economic Opportunities in Africa
Author: Hallward-Driemeier, Mary
Date: 2013-06-05
Abstract: This book brings together new household and enterprise data from 41 countries in Sub-Saharan Africa to inform policy makers and practitioners on ways to expand women entrepreneurs' economic opportunities. Sub-Saharan Africa ...

Title: Securing Africa's Land for Shared Prosperity : A Program to Scale Up Reforms and Investments
Author: Byamugisha, Frank F. K.
Date: 2013-06-03
Abstract: This is covers land administration and reform in Sub-Saharan Africa, and is highly relevant to all developing countries around the world. It provides simple practical steps to turn ...

Title: Turning the Right Corner : Ensuring Development through a Low-Carbon Transport Sector
Author: Kopp, Andreas; Block, Rachel I.; Limi, Atsushi
Date: 2013-05-29
Abstract: This report 'Turning the right corner - ensuring development through a low carbon transport sector' emphasizes that developing countries need to transition to a low carbon transport ...

Open Knowledge Repository

Author Profiles

- Incentive to promote compliance
- ORCID (Open Researcher & Contributor ID)
- External Links
- Live download statistics
- Search for citations in Google Scholar

Title: Fungibility and the Impact of Development Assistance: Evidence from Vietnam's Health Sector

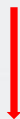
Author: Wagstaff, Adam

Date: 2011

Abstract: The apparent fungibility of aid is a challenge to the evaluation of donor-funded development projects, requiring a comparison of the observed outcomes with the outcomes that would have occurred if the project had not gone ...

Citations: [Search for citations in Google Scholar](#) ←

Statistics: 0 downloads, 113 views ← **0 downloads; we don't host the article**



[HTML] [Does development assistance for health really displace government health spending? Reassessing the evidence](#)
[R Batniji](#), [E Bendavid](#) - PLoS medicine, 2012 - dx.plos.org
 PLOS Medicine is an open-access, peer-reviewed medical journal that publishes outstanding human studies that substantially enhance the understanding of human health and disease.
[Cited by 6](#) [Related articles](#) [All 14 versions](#) [Cite](#) [More▼](#)

Wagstaff, Adam

Development Research Group

Adam Wagstaff is Research Manager of the Human Development & Public Services team in the Development Research Group. He has a DPhil in economics from the University of York (U.K.) and before joining the Bank in 1998 was Professor of Economics at the University of Sussex. He was an associate editor of the Journal of Health Economics for 20 years, and has published extensively on a variety of aspects of the field, including: health financing and health systems reform; health, equity and poverty; the valuation of health; the demand for and production of health; efficiency measurement, and illicit drugs and drug enforcement. Much of his recent work has been on health insurance, health financing, vulnerability and health shocks, and provider payment reform. He has extensive experience of China and Vietnam, but has worked on other countries in Asia, as well as countries in other regions including the OECD countries. Outside health economics, he has published on efficiency measurement in the public sector, the measurement of trade union power, the redistributive effect and sources of progressivity of the personal income tax, and the redistributive effect of economic growth.

Author Name Variants:
Wagstaff, A.

Fields of Specialization:
Health Economics (health financing, health insurance, health and poverty, health equity, health system reform, hospitals), Income Distribution and Redistribution, Bibliometrics, Asia (China, Vietnam, India)

Degrees:
DPhil in Economics, University of York (U.K.)

ORCID:
0000-0003-4442-5070 ← **ORCID**

External Links:
RePEc
ResearchGate
Blog
Datasets, books ← **External Links**

Last updated March 21, 2013

Statistics

☒ All time
☐ Use the time filter

Sort options

Results/page Sort items by in order

... NEXT PAGE ← Now showing items 1-10 of 46 ← **46 publications**

Title: Universal Health Care and Informal Labor Markets : The Case of Thailand

Author: Wagstaff, Adam; Manachotphong, Wanwiphang

Date: 2012-07

Abstract: This paper explores the possibility that universal health coverage may inadvertently result in distorted labor market choices, with workers preferring informal employment over formal ...

Statistics: 89 downloads, 73 views ← **Live Download Stats**

Title: The Impacts of Public Hospital Autonomization : Evidence from a Quasi-Natural Experiment

Author: Wagstaff, Adam; Bales, Sarah

Date: 2012-07

Abstract: This paper exploits the staggered rollout of Vietnam's hospital autonomization policy to estimate its impacts on several key health sector outcomes including hospital efficiency, use ...

Statistics: 60 downloads, 60 views

Title: The Health Effects of Universal Health Care : Evidence from Thailand

Author: Wagstaff, Adam; Manachotphong, Wanwiphang

Date: 2012-07

Abstract: This paper exploits the staggered rollout of Thailand's universal health coverage scheme to estimate its impacts on whether individuals report themselves as being too ill to work. The ...

Statistics: 53 downloads, 76 views

Most Popular Items

20 results

Entire repository

All regions

All time

Item title	File downloads ▼	Abstract views	Sum
The New Microfinance Handbook : A Financial Market System Perspective	18,533	18,496	37,029
Placing the 2006/08 Commodity Price Boom into Perspective	12,396	391	12,787
The Role of Education Quality for Economic Growth	12,184	609	12,793
Islamic vs. Conventional Banking : Business Model, Efficiency and Stability	12,172	1,726	13,898
Economic Mobility and the Rise of the Latin American Middle Class	8,534	5,638	14,172
World Development Report 2013 : Jobs	7,899	15,575	23,474
The Poverty and Welfare Impacts of Climate Change Quantifying the Effects, Identifying the Adaptation Strategies	6,304	1,945	8,249
Atlas of Global Development, 4th Edition : A Visual Guide to the World's Greatest Challenges	5,621	9,293	14,914
Innovation Policy : A Guide for Developing Countries	5,560	1,166	6,726
Opening Doors : Gender Equality and Development in the Middle East and North Africa	4,996	2,420	7,416
Doing Business 2013 : Smarter Regulations for Small and Medium-Size Enterprises	4,430	5,604	10,034
The Growing Relationship Between China and Sub-Saharan Africa	4,187	309	4,496
Managing Risk and Creating Value with Microfinance	3,755	1,048	4,803
The Road to Results : Designing and Conducting Effective Development Evaluations	3,678	1,250	4,928
Localizing Development : Does Participation Work?	3,664	6,137	9,801
World Development Indicators 2013	3,638	9,276	12,914
Vietnam Urbanization Review : Technical Assistance Report	3,475	916	4,391
Microfinance Handbook: An Institutional and Financial Perspective	3,234	917	4,151
Building Better Policies : The Nuts and Bolts of Monitoring and Evaluation Systems	3,199	1,164	4,363
Geography of Growth : Spatial Economics and Competitiveness	3,095	2,362	5,457

Total number of files downloaded: 1,414,714 ←

Total number of abstracts viewed: 1,356,568

Downloads by Country

20 results

Entire repository

All time

Country		File downloads ▼	Abstract views	Sum
United States of America		526,205	605,892	1,132,097
Vietnam	★	72,331	119,058	191,389
China	★	67,344	22,493	89,837
United Kingdom		63,113	58,097	121,210
India	★	55,868	40,564	96,432
Sweden		35,311	5,243	40,554
Germany		34,365	33,001	67,366
Indonesia	★	28,605	19,109	47,714
Pakistan	★	19,855	14,442	34,297
France		19,462	16,408	35,870
Australia		18,266	18,206	36,472
Canada		18,206	19,134	37,340
Nigeria	★	16,285	9,303	25,588
South Africa	★	14,354	11,691	26,045
Philippines	★	13,994	12,582	26,576
Netherlands		13,677	12,088	25,765
Ethiopia	★	13,663	9,112	22,775
Malaysia	★	13,447	8,941	22,388
Kenya	★	13,146	10,250	23,396
Brazil	★	11,568	9,079	20,647

Total number of files downloaded: 1,414,714

Total number of abstracts viewed: 1,356,568



Twelve of the 20 countries with most downloads are developing countries

Vietnam: Most Popular Items

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20 results

Entire repository

Vietnam

All time

Item title	File downloads ▼	Abstract views	Sum
Vietnam Urbanization Review : Technical Assistance Report	1,121	198	1,319
Industrial Wastewater Management in River Basins Nhue-day and Dongnai Project : Annex	268	24	292
The New Microfinance Handbook : A Financial Market System Perspective	151	141	292
Industrial Wastewater Management in River Basins Nhue-day and Dongnai Project : Survey data - Inventories of Industries within Industrial Estates	125	21	146
The Role of Education Quality for Economic Growth	99	26	125
Women's Retirement Age in Vietnam : Gender Equality and Sustainability of the Social Security Fund	77	88	165
A Workbook on Planning for Urban Resilience in the Face of Disasters : Adapting Experiences from Vietnam's Cities to Other Cities	76	39	115
Analyzing Banking Risk : A Framework for Assessing Corporate Governance and Risk Management	76	49	125
Climate Change, Disaster Risk, and the Urban Poor : Cities Building Resilience for a Changing World	76	70	146
The Road to Results : Designing and Conducting Effective Development Evaluations	69	31	100
Inclusive Green Growth : The Pathway to Sustainable Development	69	64	133
Building Better Policies : The Nuts and Bolts of Monitoring and Evaluation Systems	66	26	92
Influencing Change : Building Evaluation Capacity to Strengthen Governance	64	22	86
Cities and Climate Change : Responding to an Urgent Agenda	63	37	100
The Power of Survey Design : A User's Guide for Managing Surveys, Interpreting Results, and Influencing Respondents	62	21	83
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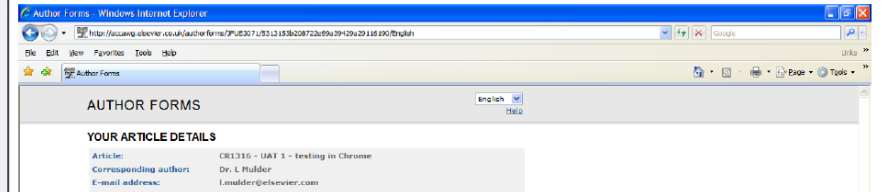
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