

e-Infrastructures in Horizon 2020

Vision, approach, drivers, policy background, challenges, WP structure



Kostas Glinos
European Commission – DG CNECT
eInfrastructure



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DEVELOPMENT AND DEPLOYMENT OF E-INFRASTRUCTURES AND SERVICES FOR ON-LINE RESEARCH

Jason de Caires Taylor,
underwater statue, Cancun Mexico
<http://www.underwatersculpture.com/>



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Vision

- ACHIEVING DIGITAL ERA
- BRIDGE DIGITAL DIVIDES
- EVERY RESEARCHER DIGITAL



Approach

Transversal

Cutting across disciplines and sectors

Support tomorrow's science

Open science, open access, best solutions

Enabling innovation

Developing and testing innovative solutions

Servicing industry and SMEs

Spinning out technologies

DRIVERS for change

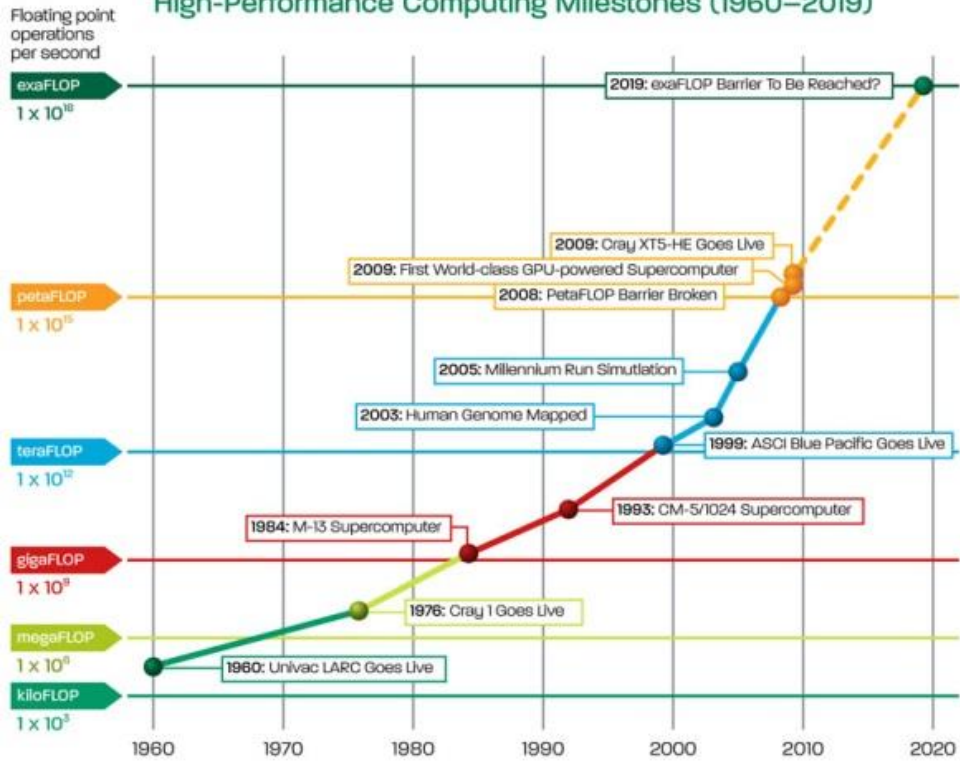
- **COMPUTATIONAL CAPABILITIES**



AMD

on

High-Performance Computing Milestones (1960–2019)

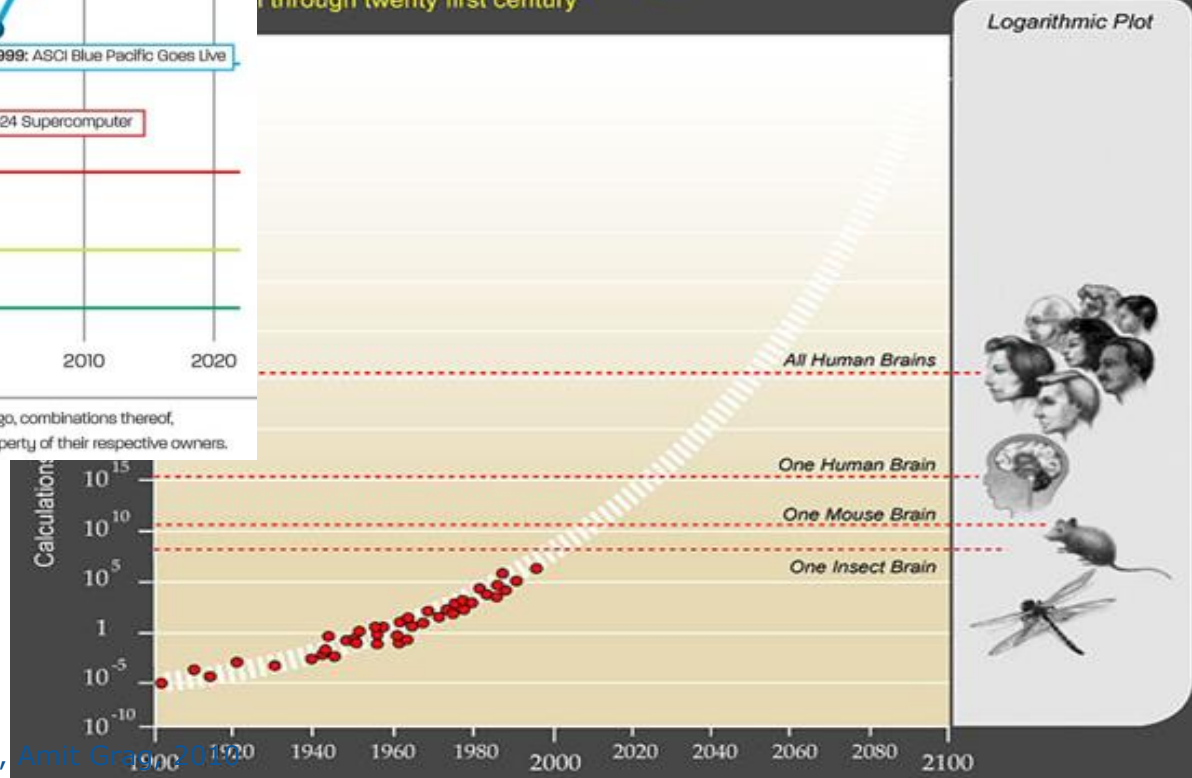


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MIT Technology Review, 2012

MORE COMPUTING POWER

Exponential Growth of Computing through twenty first century



Future of learning technology - 2015, Amit Grig, 2015

DRIVERS for change

- **COMPUTATIONAL CAPABILITIES**
- **BIG DATA**



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BIG DATA ...

GROWTH OF THE DIGITAL UNIVERSE, 2010-2020

Digital Universe in Exabytes (Billions of Gigabytes)



DRIVERS for change

- **COMPUTATIONAL CAPABILITIES**
- **BIG DATA**
- **GLOBAL CONNECTIONS**
- **GLOBAL PARTICIPATION**



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GLOBAL CONNECTIONS ...



Map of scientific collaborations from 2005 to 2009
Computed by Olivier H. Beauchesne @ Science-Metrix, Inc.
Data from Scopus, using books, trade journals and peer-reviewed journals

DRIVERS for change

- **COMPUTATIONAL CAPABILITIES**
- **BIG DATA**
- **GLOBAL CONNECTIONS**
- **GLOBAL PARTICIPATION**
- **OPEN IS BETTER**
 - **WITHIN AND BETWEEN
SCIENTIFIC COMMUNITIES**
 - **BETWEEN SCIENCE AND SOCIETY**



Horizon 2020: What's new?

A single programme bringing together three separate programmes/initiatives*

More innovation, from research to retail, all forms of innovation

Focus on societal challenges facing EU society, e.g. health, clean energy and transport

Simplified access, for all companies, universities, institutes in all EU countries and beyond.

**The 7th research Framework Programme (FP7), innovation aspects of Competitiveness and Innovation Framework Programme (CIP), EU contribution to the European Institute of Innovation and Technology (EIT)*



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Europe 2020 priorities

International cooperation

European Research Area

Shared objectives and principles

Societal Challenges

- Health, demographic change & wellbeing
- Food security, sustainable agriculture and the bio-based economy
- Secure, clean and efficient energy
- Smart, green and integrated transport
- Climate action, environment, resource efficiency and raw materials
- Inclusive, innovative and reflective societies
- Secure Societies

Industrial Leadership

- Leadership in enabling and industrial technologies
 - ICT
 - Nanotech., Materials, Manuf. and Processing
 - Biotechnology
 - Space
- Access to risk finance
- Innovation in SMEs

Excellent Science

- Frontier research (ERC)
- Future and Emerging Technologies (FET)
- Skills and career development (Marie Skłodowska-Curie)
- Research infrastructures (including e-infrastructures)

Spreading excellence, widening participation
Science with and for society

**EIT
JRC**

Simplified access

Common rules, toolkit of funding schemes

Dissemination & knowledge transfer

Research Infrastructures in Horizon 2020

**Developing the European research infrastructures for
2020 and beyond**

Developing new
world-class RI

Integrating
and opening
existing
national RI of
pan-European
interest

Development,
deployment &
operation of ICT-
based e-
Infrastructures

**Fostering the innovation potential
of RIs and their human capital**

**Reinforcing European RI policies and
international cooperation**

Matrix approach to implementation



Policy Background (1/3): Research Data become an infrastructure for modern science

Europe is “Riding the Wave” Report

- Data e-infrastructure that supports seamless access, use, re-use and trust of data
- Physical and technical infrastructure become invisible and the **data becomes the infrastructure**

Commission Communication on Scientific Information COM(2012)401

- Access, preservation and e-infrastructure (publications and data)

ERA Communication COM(2012)392

- Federation of researcher electronic identities



Riding the Wave
High Level Expert Group on Scientific
Data, October 2010

<http://cordis.europa.eu/fp7/ict/e-infrastructure/docs/hlg-sdi-report.pdf>



Policy Background 2: European HPC Strategy –integrated approach in H2020

- **Basis:** Commission Communication "High-Performance Computing: Europe's place in a Global Race" (2012)
- **Vision:** to ensure European leadership in the supply and use of HPC systems and services by 2020 in a strategy combining:
 - (a) developing the next generation of HPC towards exascale;
 - (b) providing access to the best HPC infrastructure for both industry and academia;
 - (c) achieving excellence in computing applications - existing or new – driven by the needs of science, industry and SMEs

Linking demand and supply – in the spirit of Horizon 2020

Contractual Public-Private Partnership (cPPP) covering (a) and part of (c)



HPC - Examples of interrelations between actions

PRACE

Access to best HPC for industry and academia

- specifications of exascale prototypes for Tier-0
- technological options for future procurements

ETP4HPC/cPPP

Autonomous EU development of Exascale technologies

- CoEs may be associated to PRACE Centres
- provision of HPC capabilities and expertise

- identify applications for co-design of exascale systems

Centres of Excellence

Network of SME Competence Centres

Excellence in HPC application



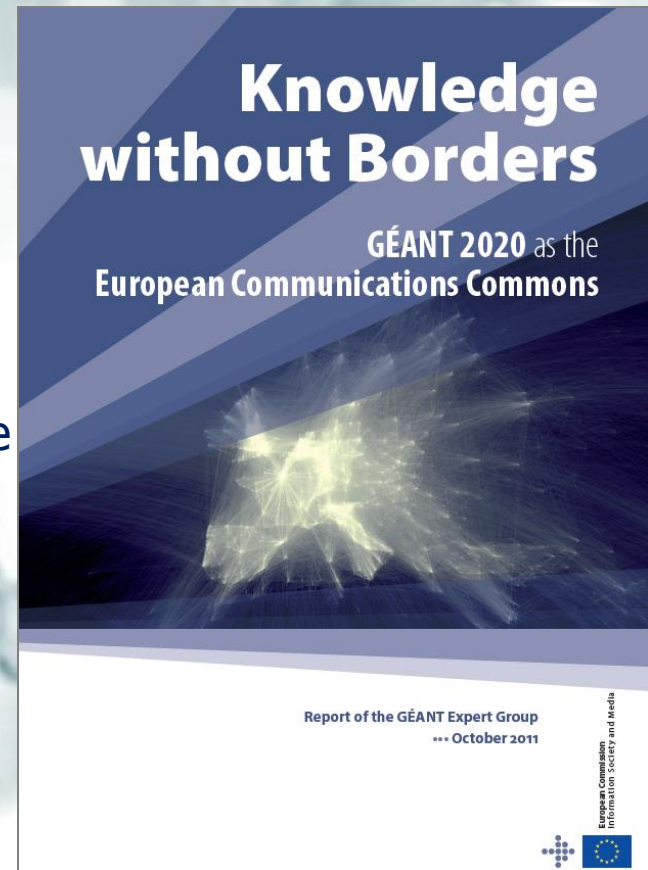
***Policy Background (3/3):* GÉANT Expert Group Report**

World Class Connectivity and Services to Knowledge Communities

- Support ***Growth and Opening up***
- Help to close ***digital divides***
- Europe as global ***hub***
- Stimulate ***innovation***

Reorganize for 2020

- ***Flexibility*** in Technology and Architecture
- ***Experimentation*** and ***standardisation***
- Improve ***Governance***
- Step up ***Funding***
- Update the ***Regulatory*** Regime



CHALLENGES

- **Need for long term perspective**
 - Operational continuity
 - Sustainability
- **Efficient and effective use of national and EU funding**
- **Resolving policy, legal, technical, financial and governance issues**
- **Innovation as a priority**
 - Support SMEs
- **Support to Horizon 2020**

FET
Human Brain Project,...

LEIT
Big Data in ICT
Manufacturing PPP
Internet of Things...

Societal Challenges

SC1
Research on
Alzheimer

SC2...

SC3
Earth observation

SC4, SC5, ...

e-Infrastructure to support:

- **Research under Horizon 2020**
- **Open Access policy**
- **Open Data pilot**
- **Data Management Planning**
- ...

**e-Infrastructure
integrates resources
and services...**

**Networking
Computing
Data
Software
User interfaces**

A classical painting depicting Atlas, a Titan, holding up the Earth on his shoulders. The Earth is shown as a globe with clouds and a blue sky. Atlas is a muscular man with a lion's head, wearing a lion's skin. The text 'e-Infrastructures' is written in white, italicized font across the bottom of the image.

e-Infrastructures



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INTEGRATED e-INFRASTRUCTURE SERVICES

VRE

E-INFRASTRUCTURES FOR
VIRTUAL RESEARCH
ENVIRONMENTS (VRE)

PROVISION OF
CORE SERVICES
ACROSS
E-INFRASTRUCTURES

DATA

COMPUTING

NETWORK OF
HPC COMPETENCE
CENTRES FOR SMES

MANAGING, PRESERVING
AND COMPUTING WITH
BIG RESEARCH DATA

RESEARCH AND
EDUCATION
NETWORKING –
GEANT

CENTRES
OF EXCELLENCE
FOR COMPUTING
APPLICATIONS

E-INFRASTRUCTURES
FOR OPEN ACCESS

CONNECTIVITY

PAN-EUROPEAN
HIGH PERFORMANCE COMPUTING
INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES

TOWARDS GLOBAL DATA
E-INFRASTRUCTURES
RESEARCH DATA ALLIANCE

SUPPORT

E-INFRASTRUCTURE
POLICY DEVELOPMENT AND
INTERNATIONAL
COOPERATION

NEW PROFESSIONS
AND SKILLS
FOR E-INFRASTRUCTURES



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**INTEGRATED
e-INFRASTRUCTURE
SERVICES**

across...

Industry sectors *disciplines*
Societal challenges

Automotive

Oil and gas

Pharmaceuticals

Smart cities

Health

Climate change

Physics

Social sciences

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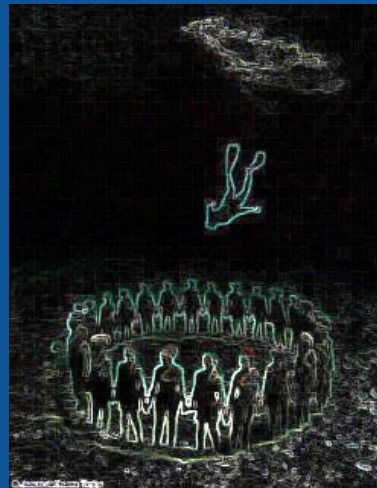
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SUMMARY ...





THANK YOU



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