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Evaluation of Apache Hadoop for Parallel Data Analysis with ROOT

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The Apache Hadoop software is a Java based framework for distributed

processing of large data sets across clusters of computers using the

Hadoop file system (HDFS) for data storage and backup and MapReduce as a processing platform.

Hadoop is primarily designed for processing large textual data sets

which can be processed in arbitrary chunks, and must be adapted to the use case of processing binary data files which can not be split

automatically. However, Hadoop offers attractive features in terms of

fault tolerance, task supervision and controlling, multi-user

functionality and job management.

For this reason, we have evaluated Apache Hadoop as an alternative

approach to PROOF for root data analysis. Two alternatives in

distributing analysis data are discussed: Either the data is stored in HDFS and processed with MapReduce, or the data is accessed via a

standard Grid storage system (dCache Tier-2) and MapReduce was used only as execution back-end.

The focus in the measurements are on the one hand to safely store

analysis data on HDFS with reasonable data rates and on the other hand to process data fast and reliably with MapReduce.

For evaluation of the HDFS, data rates for writing to and reading from local Hadoop cluster have been measured and are compared to normal data

rates on the local NFS. For evaluation of MapReduce, realistic ROOT analyses have been used and event rates were compared to PROOF.

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