



Search for direct production of the top squark with the ATLAS detector

IoP HEPP & APP Meeting 2013, Liverpool

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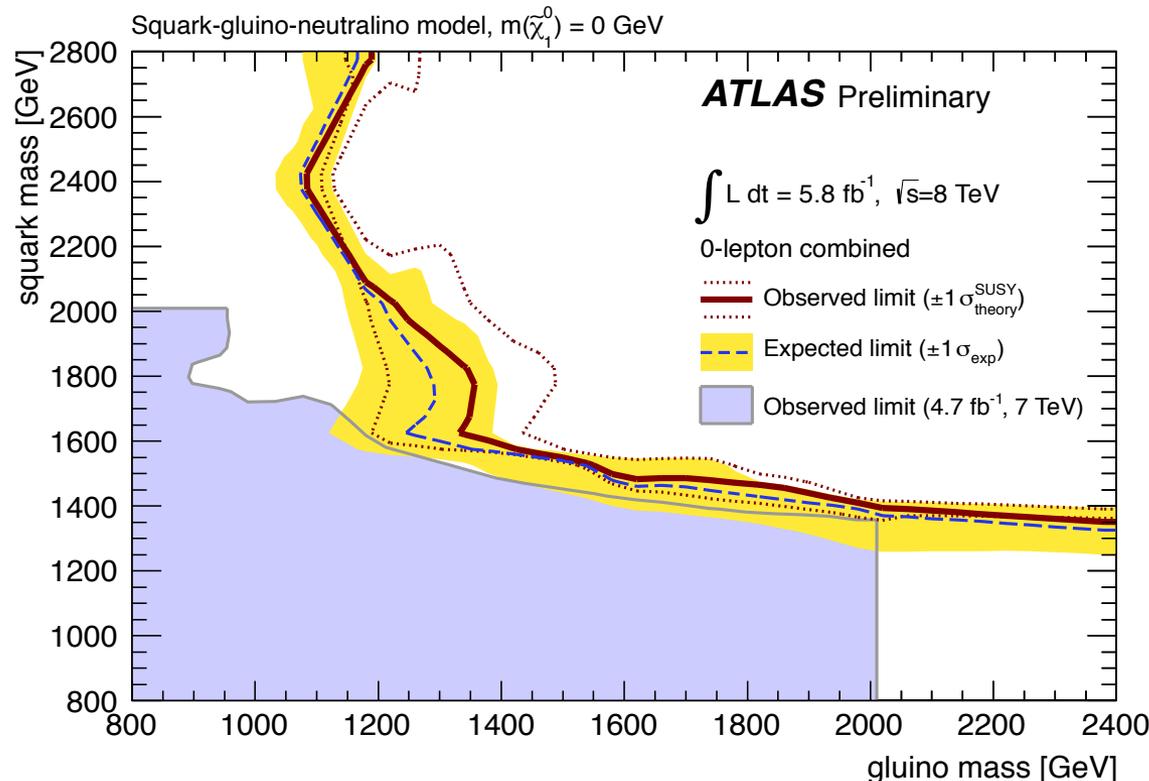


- ▶ Motivation for top squark searches
- ▶ Top squark signal
- ▶ All-hadronic top squark search
 - ▶ Selection
 - ▶ Background estimation
 - ▶ lepton+jets $t\bar{t}$
 - ▶ $Z \rightarrow \nu\nu$
 - ▶ Multijets
 - ▶ Results and interpretation



Motivation

- ▶ Searches for **3rd generation squarks** at the LHC are well motivated by **naturalness** arguments.
- ▶ The **exclusion of ~TeV scale first and second generation squarks and gluinos** by previous LHC searches make these searches particularly interesting.

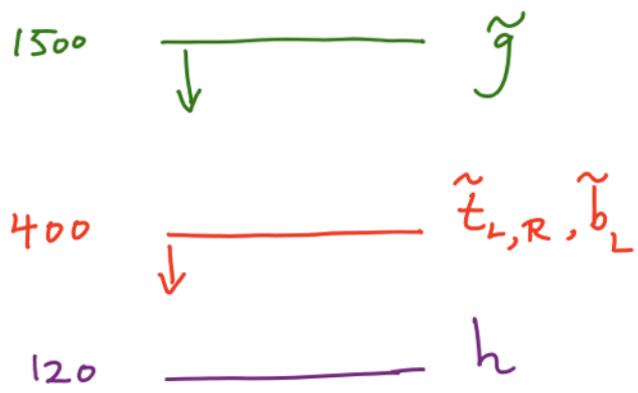




Motivation

- ▶ Searches for **3rd generation squarks** at the LHC are well motivated by **naturalness** arguments.
- ▶ The **exclusion of \sim TeV scale first and second generation squarks and gluinos** by previous LHC searches makes these searches particularly interesting.
- ▶ Several “**natural**” SUSY scenarios rely on “**light**” third generation squarks and gauginos.

Compulsory Natural SUSY



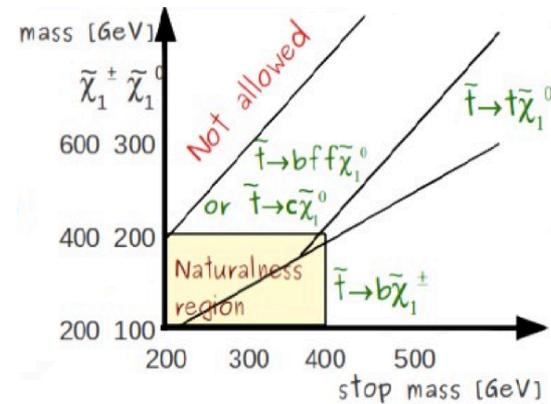
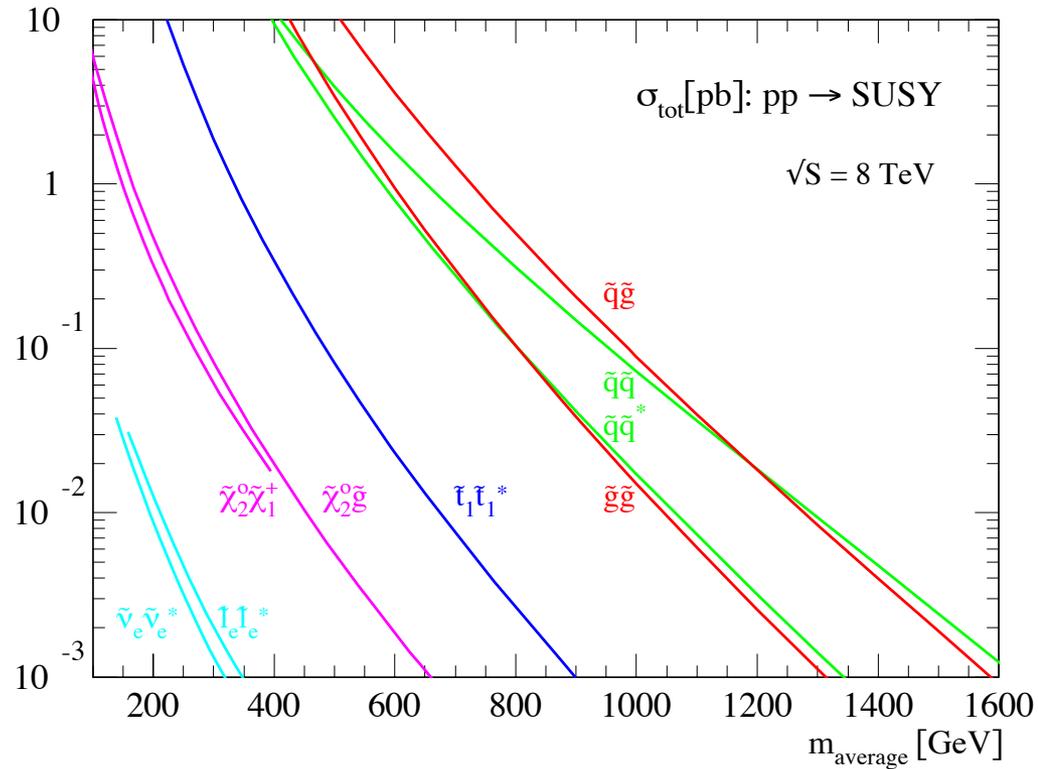
Unavoidable tunings: $\left(\frac{400}{m_{\tilde{t}}}\right)^2, \left(\frac{4m_{\tilde{t}}}{M_{\tilde{g}}}\right)^2$



Which top squark?

Production

- ▶ Gluino mediated stop
- ▶ Direct stop production

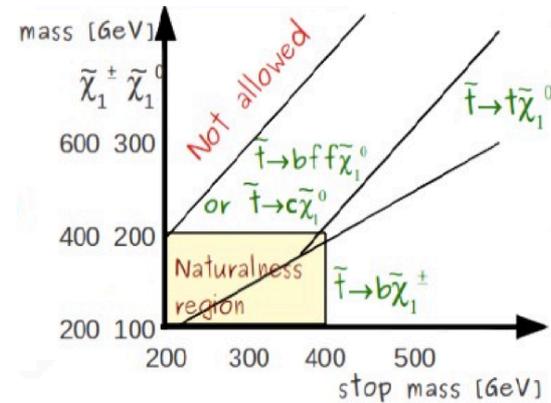
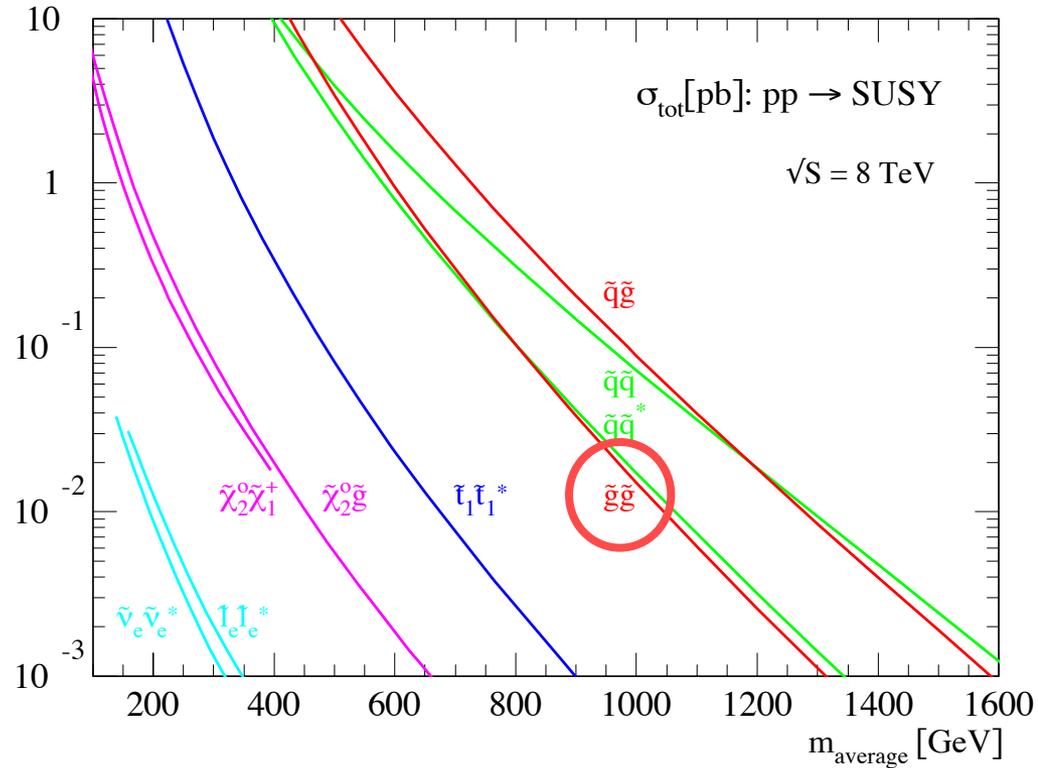
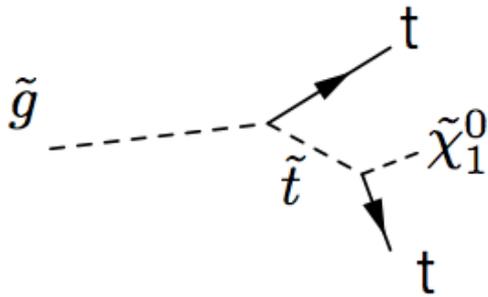




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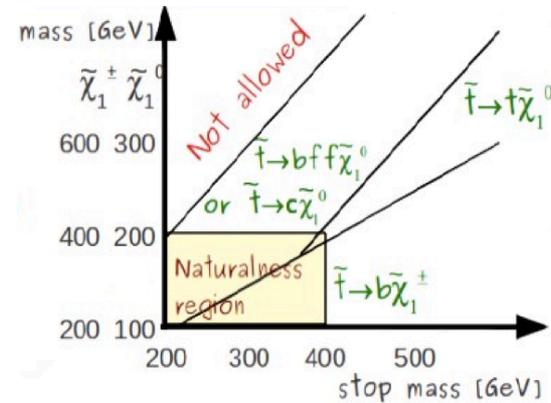
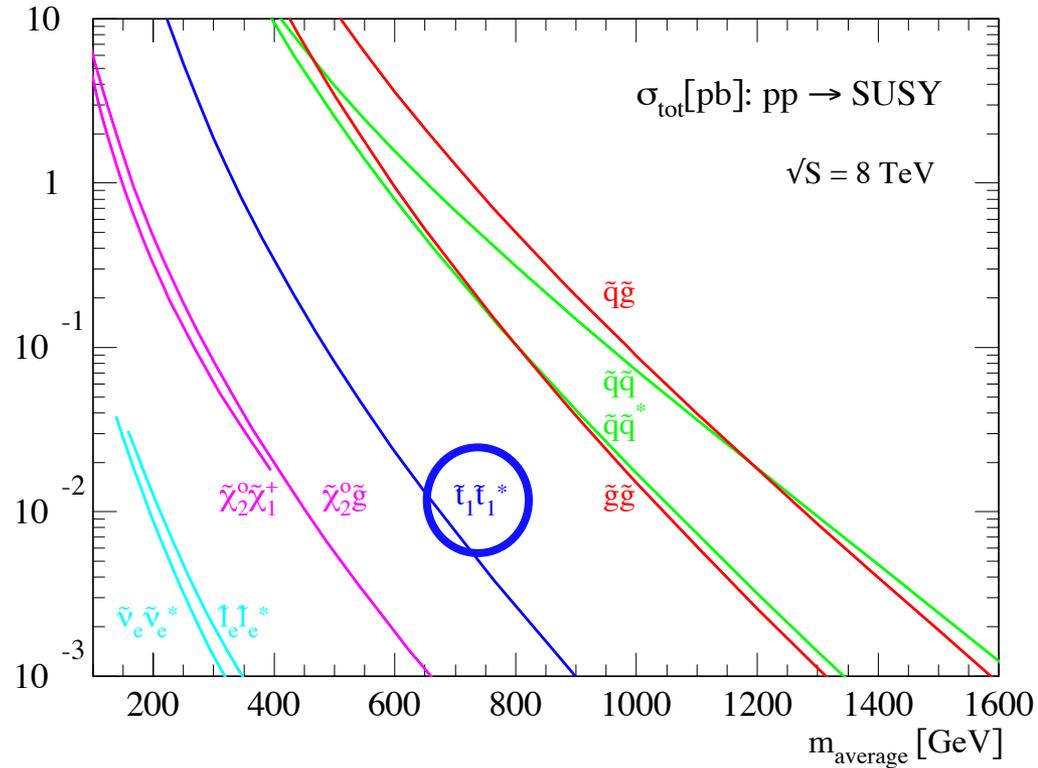
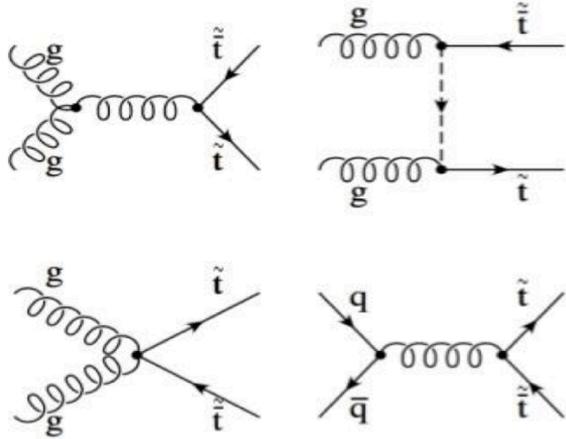




Which top squark?

Production

- ▶ Gluino mediated stop
- ▶ **Direct stop production**





Which top squark?

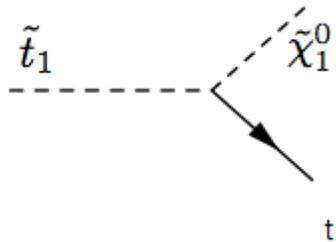


Production

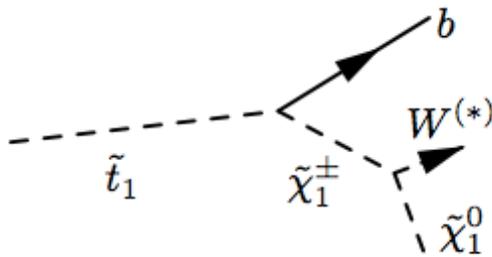
- ▶ Gluino mediated stop
- ▶ Direct stop production

Decay mode

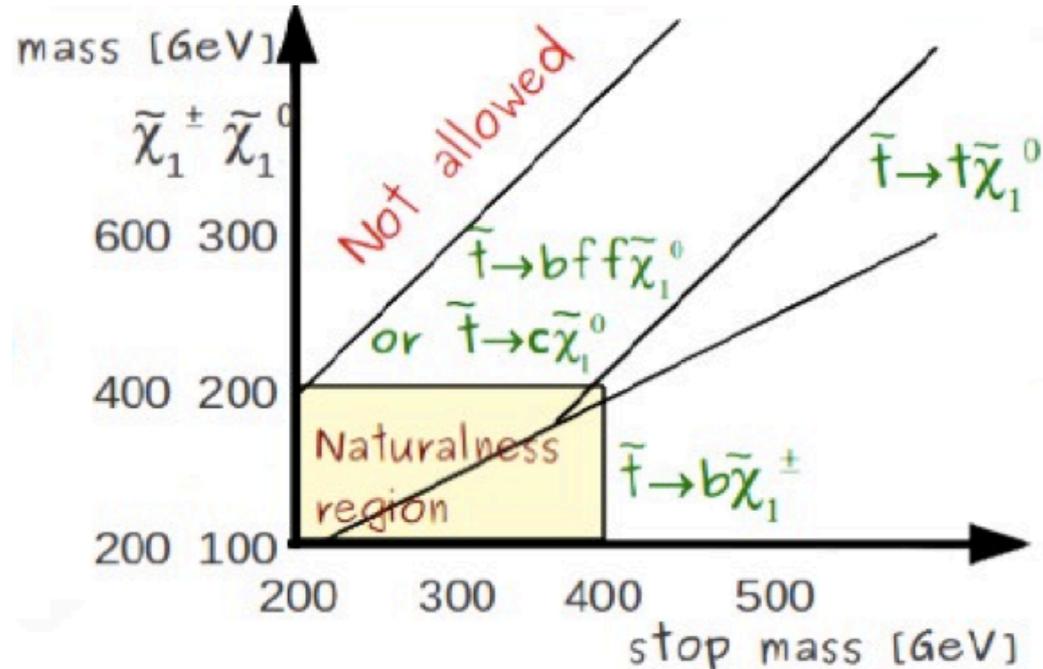
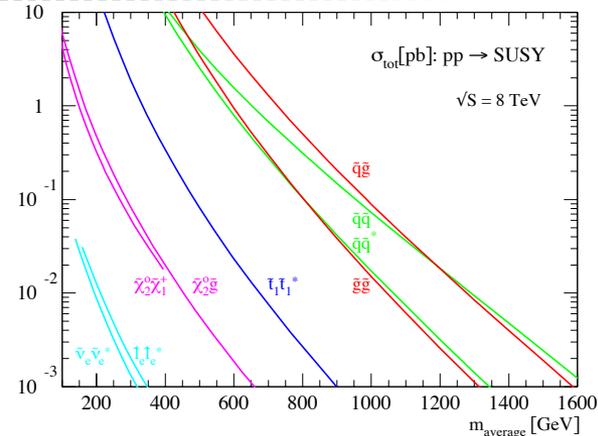
- ▶ $\tilde{t} \rightarrow t + \text{LSP}$



- ▶ $\tilde{t} \rightarrow b + \text{Chargino}$



- ▶ and others...





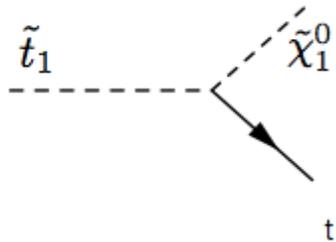
Which top squark?

Production

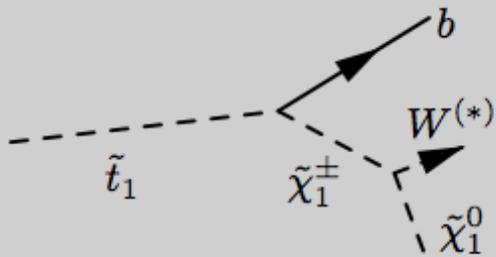
- ▶ Gluino mediated stop
- ▶ **Direct stop production**

Decay mode

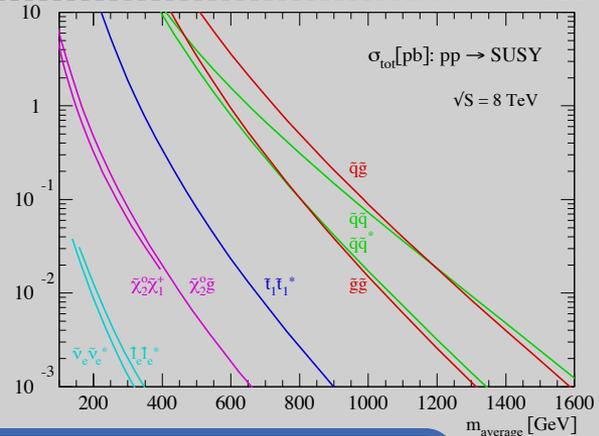
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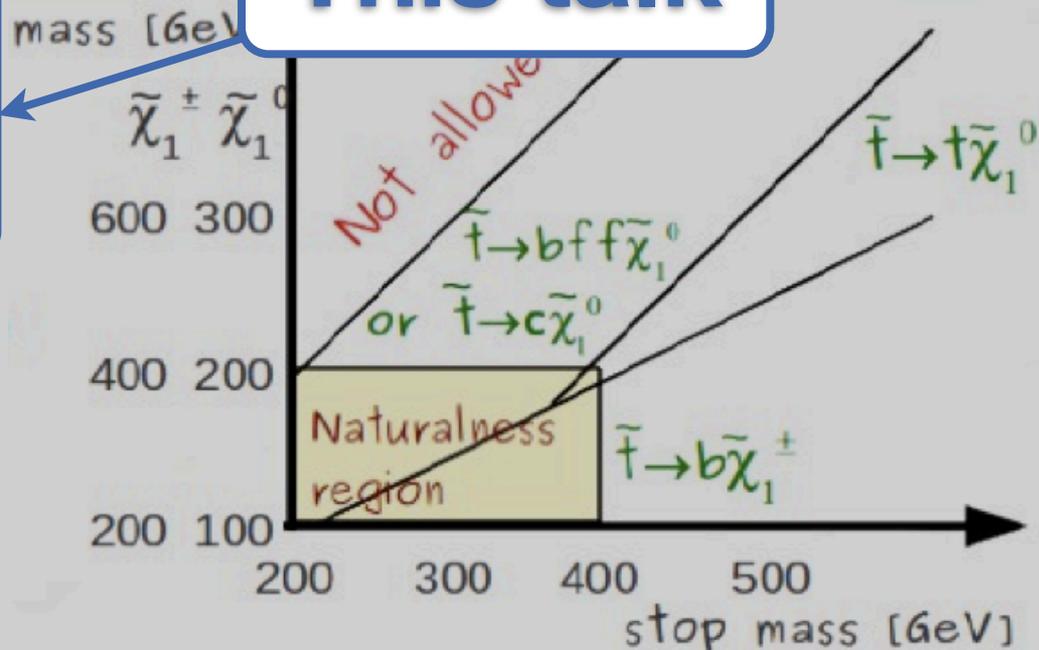
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- ▶ and others...



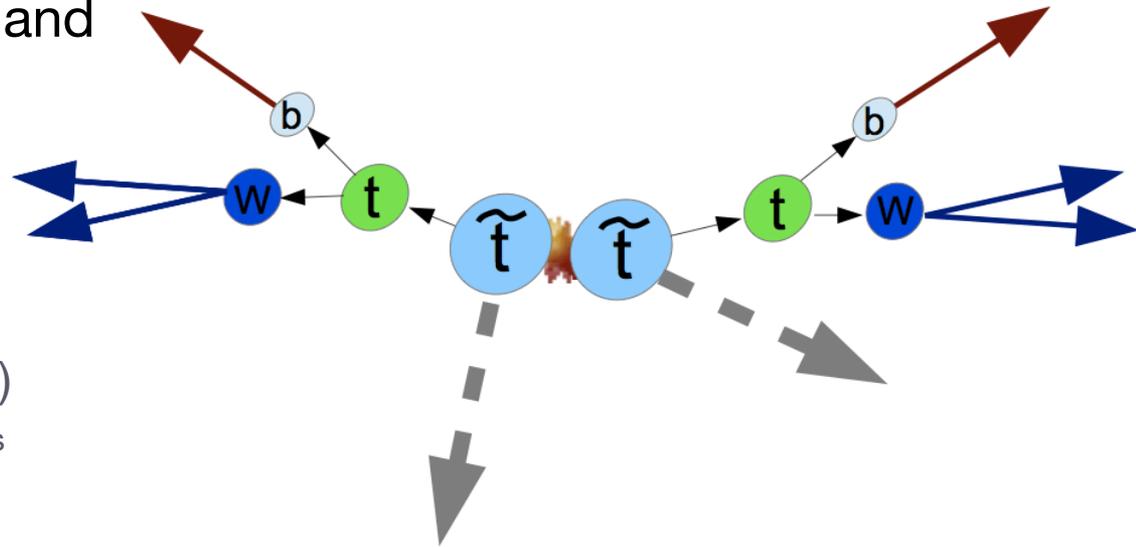
This talk





All-hadronic direct stop analysis

- ▶ Focus of this talk is on all-hadronic direct top squark search in ATLAS with full 2012 8 TeV dataset: **ATLAS-CONF-2013-024**
 - ▶ The analysis searches for **pair produced** top squarks.
 - ▶ Assume decay $\tilde{t} \rightarrow t + \text{LSP}$ with BR=100%.
 - ▶ Consider final state where both top quarks decay **hadronically**.
- ▶ Signature is **6 jets**, **2 b-jets** and **significant E_T^{miss}** .



▶ Signal selection

- ▶ Trigger on E_T^{miss}
- ▶ Veto events with leptons (e, μ)
- ▶ Reject events with fake E_T^{miss}
- ▶ Require 6 jets and 2 b-jets
- ▶ Reconstruct two top quarks
- ▶ Veto events if E_T^{miss} and b-jet are consistent with semi-leptonic $t\bar{t}$
- ▶ Veto events if a jet close to E_T^{miss} is consistent with hadronic τ



Selection | Overview

▶ Preselection:

- ▶ E_T^{miss} trigger, standard event cleaning
- ▶ 6 jets $p_T > 80, 80, 35, \dots, 35$ GeV

▶ Signal region selection:

Selection Criteria

2 loose b -tagged jets

$$E_T^{\text{miss,track}} > 30 \text{ GeV and } \left| \Delta\phi \left(E_T^{\text{miss}}, E_T^{\text{miss,track}} \right) \right| < \frac{\pi}{3}$$

$$\min \left| \Delta\phi \left(\text{jet}^{0-2}, E_T^{\text{miss}} \right) \right| > 0.2 \pi$$

$$m_T \left(b_{\min[\Delta\phi(b, E_T^{\text{miss}})], E_T^{\text{miss}}} \right) > 175 \text{ GeV}$$

Veto events with a τ candidate

$$80 \text{ GeV} < m_{jj}^0, m_{jj}^1 < 270 \text{ GeV}$$

Signal Region I

$$E_T^{\text{miss}} > 200 \text{ GeV}$$

Signal Region II

$$E_T^{\text{miss}} > 300 \text{ GeV}$$

Signal Region III

$$E_T^{\text{miss}} > 350 \text{ GeV}$$

QCD and EW rejection

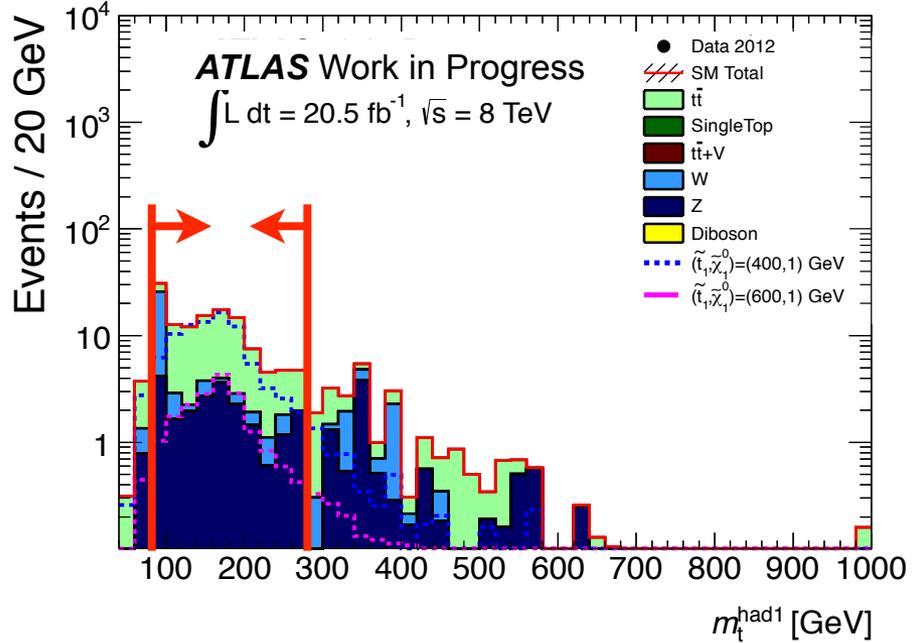
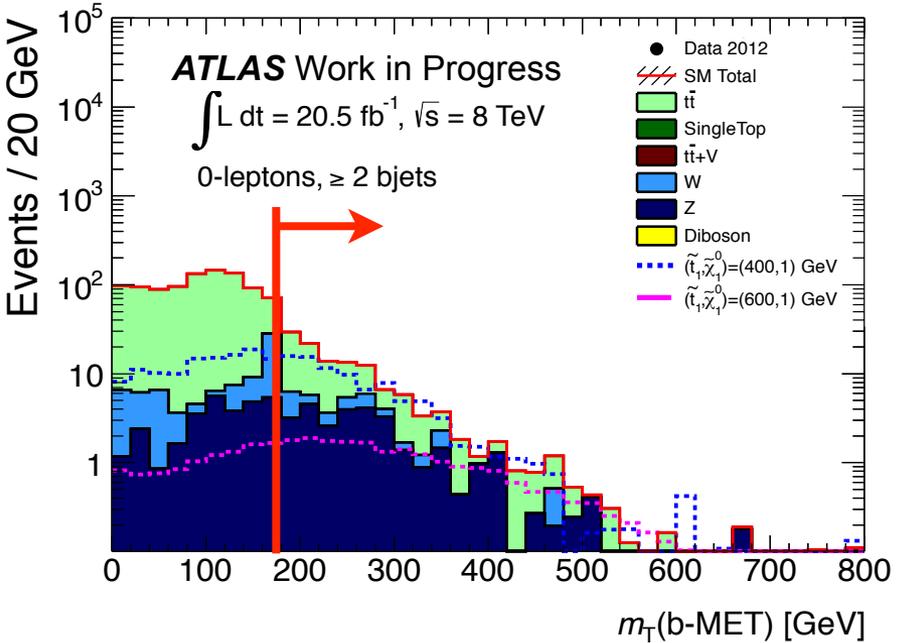
QCD rejection

Semileptonic $t\bar{t}$ and EW rejection

Signal regions



Selection | $t\bar{t}$ & EW rejection



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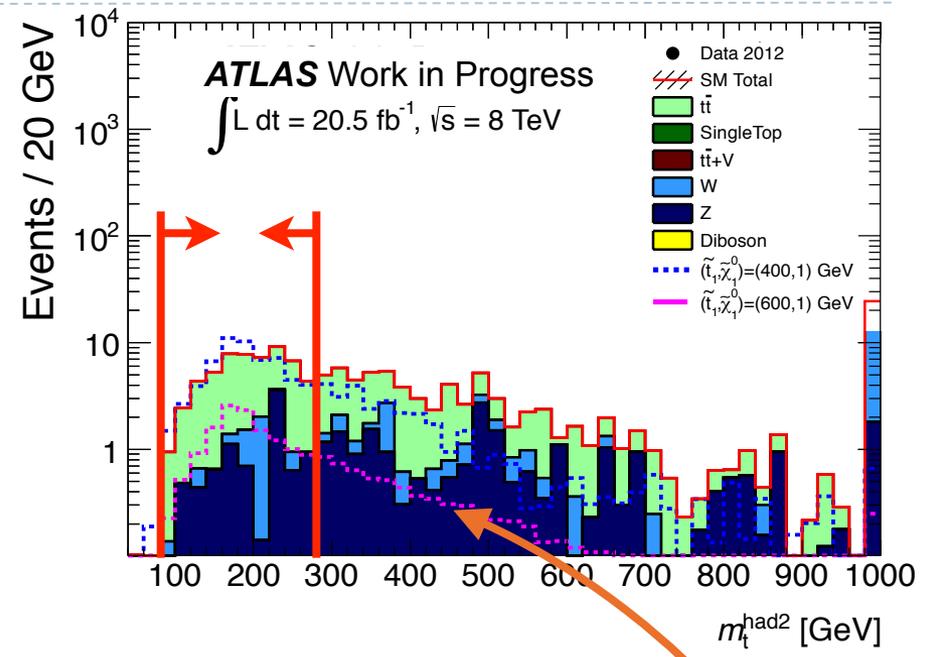
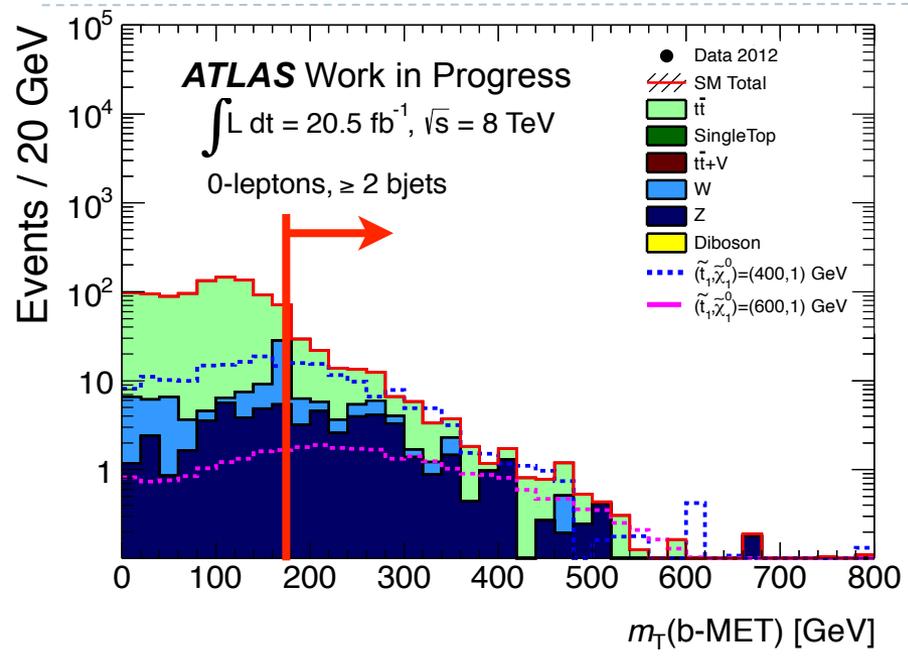
$$80 \text{ GeV} < m_{jjj}^0, m_{jjj}^1 < 270 \text{ GeV}$$

Semileptonic $t\bar{t}$ and EW rejection

- ▶ $m_T(b-E_T^{\text{miss}})$ has an endpoint at $\sim m_t$ for $t\bar{t}$
 - ▶ Cutting above 175 GeV removes a huge amount of the semileptonic $t\bar{t}$ background.
- ▶ Reconstruct two hadronic tops from the ≥ 6 jets
 - ▶ Top mass window cut removes a large amount of remaining $t\bar{t}$ and W/Z+jets backgrounds.



Selection | $t\bar{t}$ & EW rejection



$$m_T \left(b_{\min[\Delta\phi(b, E_T^{\text{miss}})], E_T^{\text{miss}} \right) > 175 \text{ GeV}$$

Veto events with a τ candidate

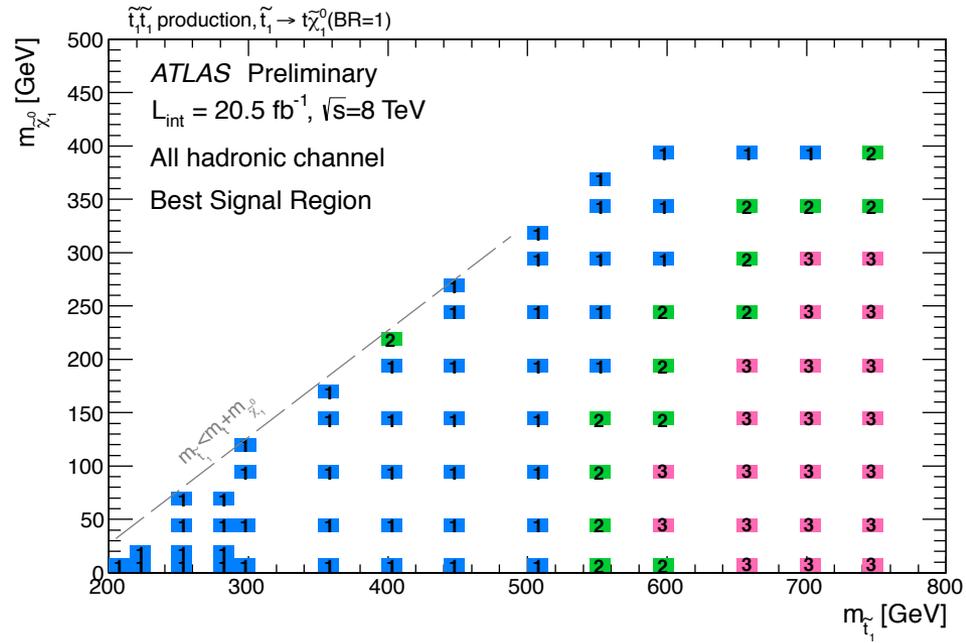
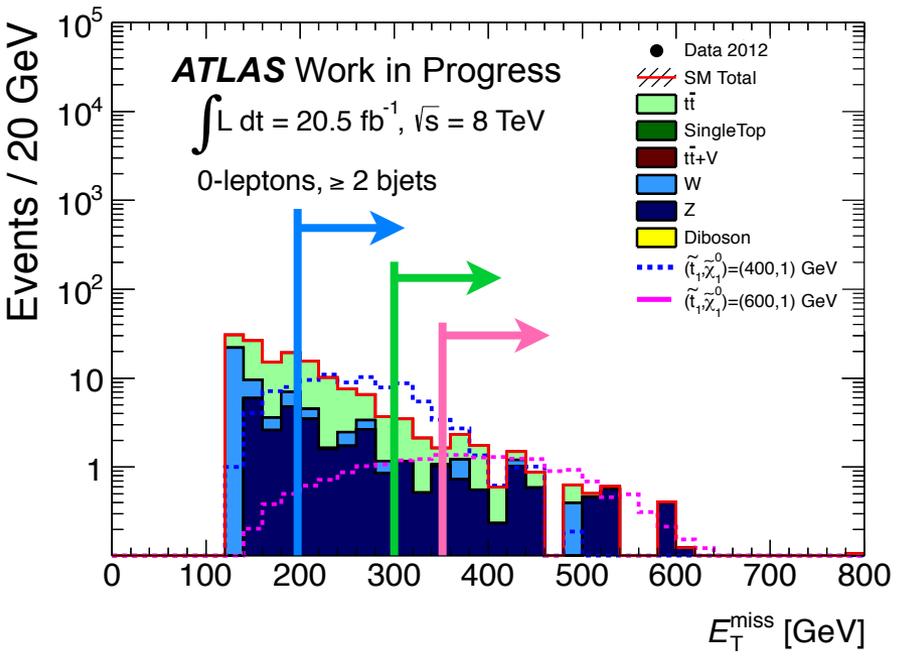
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Semileptonic $t\bar{t}$ and EW rejection

- ▶ $m_T(b-E_T^{\text{miss}})$ has an endpoint at $\sim m_t$ for $t\bar{t}$
 - ▶ Cutting above 175 GeV removes a huge amount of the semileptonic $t\bar{t}$ background.
- ▶ Reconstruct two hadronic tops from the ≥ 6 jets
 - ▶ Top mass window cut removes a large amount of remaining $t\bar{t}$ and W/Z+jets backgrounds - **especially on the least well reconstructed hadronic top.**



Selection | Discrimination with E_T^{miss}



Signal Region I	Signal Region II	Signal Region III
$E_T^{\text{miss}} > 200 \text{ GeV}$	$E_T^{\text{miss}} > 300 \text{ GeV}$	$E_T^{\text{miss}} > 350 \text{ GeV}$

Signal regions

- ▶ After extensive optimisation E_T^{miss} provides the best discrimination between the signal and remaining backgrounds.
- ▶ Incremental E_T^{miss} thresholds define the signal regions.



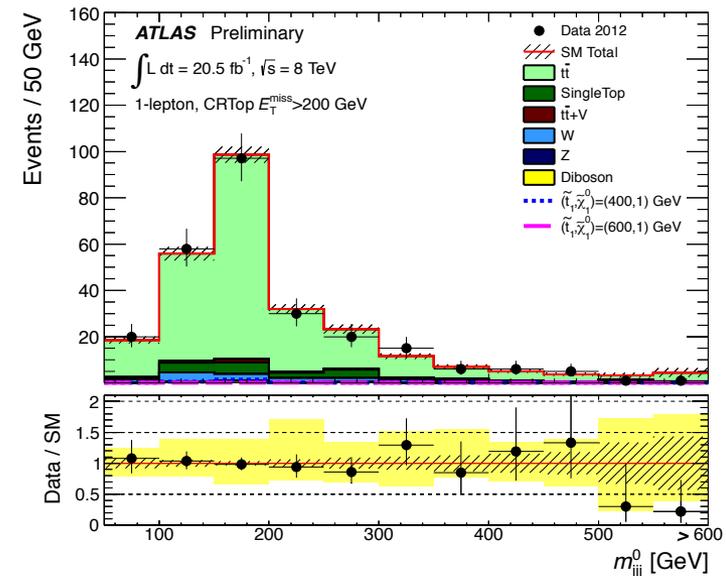
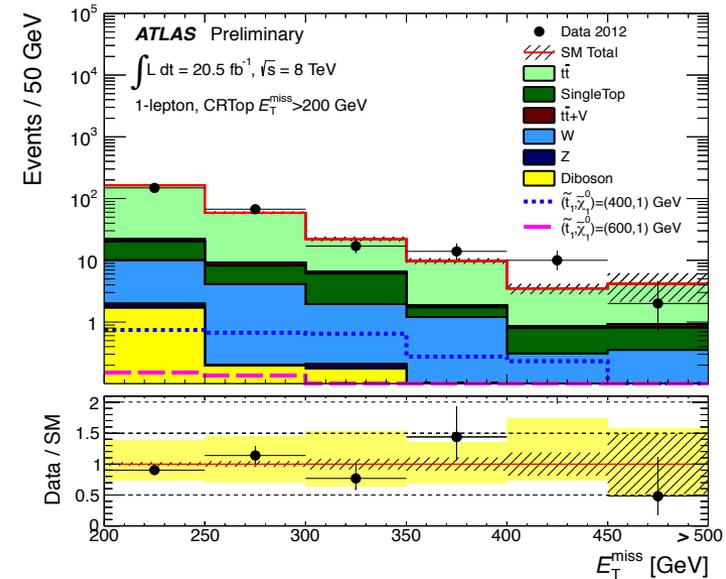
Analysis strategy

- ▶ Control regions defined for important backgrounds:
 - ▶ Semileptonic $t\bar{t}$ + jets (hadronic τ or low p_T e/μ)
 - ▶ $Z \rightarrow \nu\nu$ + jets (including heavy flavour jets)
 - ▶ Multijets (E_T^{miss} coming from mis-measured jets)
- ▶ Single top, $t\bar{t}+V$ and diboson estimated from Monte Carlo.
- ▶ A simultaneous fit to each of the signal and $t\bar{t}$ control regions is performed to extract the final limit.
 - ▶ The $t\bar{t}$ normalisation is allowed to float in the fit.
 - ▶ QCD and Z backgrounds have fixed contributions and uncertainties.



Background estimation | Top

- ▶ Background comes from semileptonic $t\bar{t}$
 - ▶ Mostly composed of events with hadronic tau leptons
 - ▶ Large uncertainties on normalisation
- ▶ Use **1-lepton control region**
- ▶ Select events with:
 - ▶ Exactly 1 good e/μ
 - ▶ 5 (other) jets, 2 b-tagged
 - ▶ Large E_T^{miss}
 - ▶ At least 1 well reconstructed top
 - ▶ Passes cuts to remove fake E_T^{miss}
 - ▶ $40 < m_T(l, E_T^{\text{miss}}) < 120$ GeV
 - ▶ Consider the lepton to be a jet
 - ▶ Mimics the hadronic tau in the signal region
- ▶ Uncertainties
 - ▶ JES and theory (generator and parton shower) uncertainties are dominant.





Background estimation | $Z \rightarrow \nu\nu$

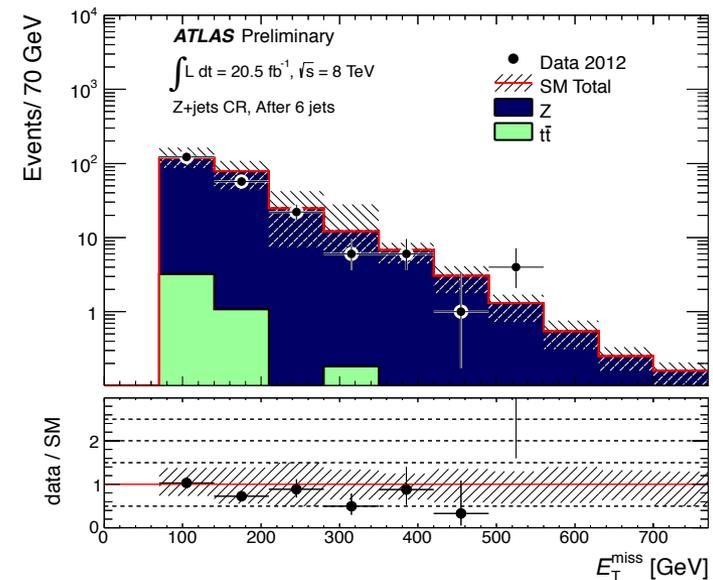
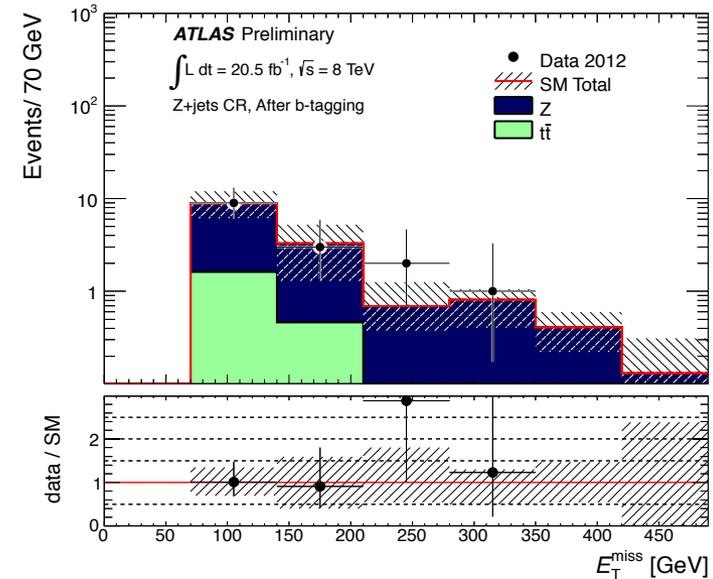
- ▶ Irreducible background from $Z \rightarrow \nu\nu + (\text{HF})$ jets
- ▶ Use **2-lepton control region**
 - ▶ Mimic $Z \rightarrow \nu\nu$ with $Z \rightarrow \ell\ell$ events by subtracting the lepton p_T from E_T^{miss} .

▶ Select events with:

- ▶ Opposite sign ee or $\mu\mu$ pair
- ▶ Require $E_T^{\text{miss}} < 50$ GeV (removes $t\bar{t}$)
- ▶ Subtract the lepton p_T from E_T^{miss}
- ▶ $81 < m_{\ell\ell} < 101$ GeV
- ▶ Same jet selection as SR
- ▶ **Modified** $E_T^{\text{miss}} > 70$ GeV
- ▶ b-tagging

▶ Uncertainties

- ▶ Detector, theory and scale variations are considered, uncertainties of 31-35% are assigned for each SR.





Background estimation | Multijets

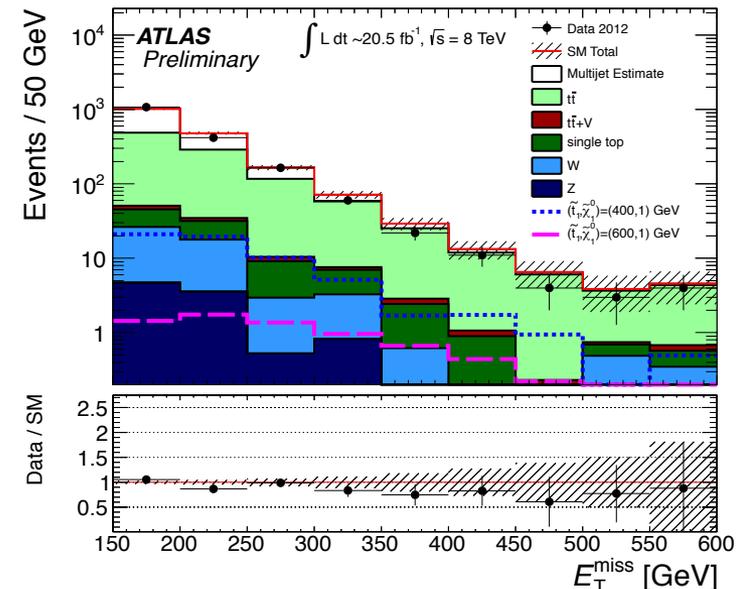
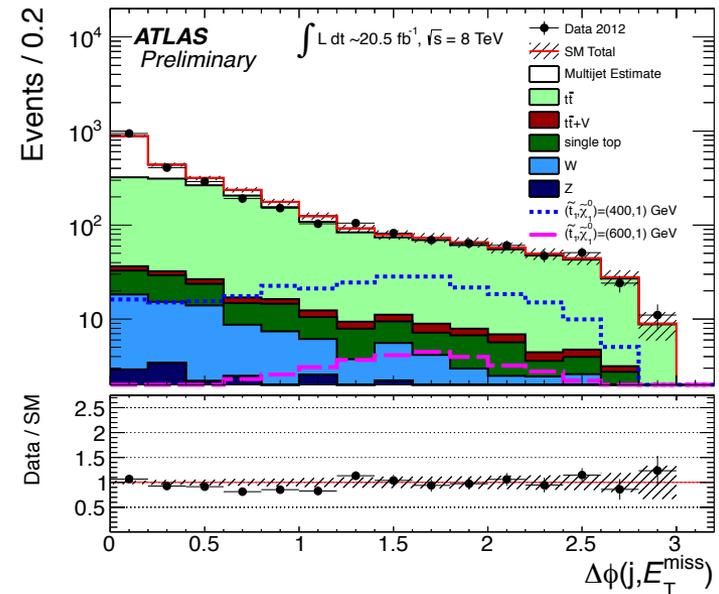
- ▶ Estimate multijet (and all-hadronic top) background with jet smearing method.
 - ▶ Select clean multijet events from data.
 - ▶ Smear jets, sampling from a MC derived response function, to form “pseudo data” that can acquire large E_T^{miss} from fluctuating jets.
 - ▶ Pass “pseudo data” through SR selection.

▶ Normalisation is taken from a QCD enriched CR:

- ▶ Same jet and E_T^{miss} selection as SR.
- ▶ Logical or of reversed $\Delta\Phi(j, E_T^{\text{miss}})$ and reversed $\Delta\Phi(E_T^{\text{miss}}, E_T^{\text{miss, track}})$ regions.

▶ Uncertainties

- ▶ 100% uncertainty from variations to the response function Gaussian core and tail shape.





Systematic uncertainties



- ▶ Dominant systematic uncertainties come from control region sample size, jet energy scale and $t\bar{t}$ theoretical uncertainties.

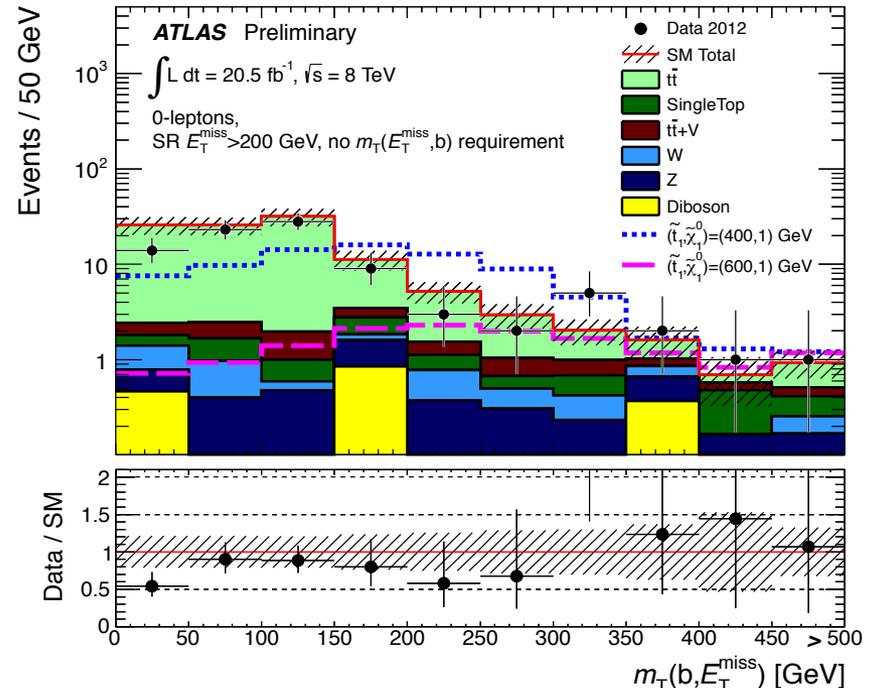
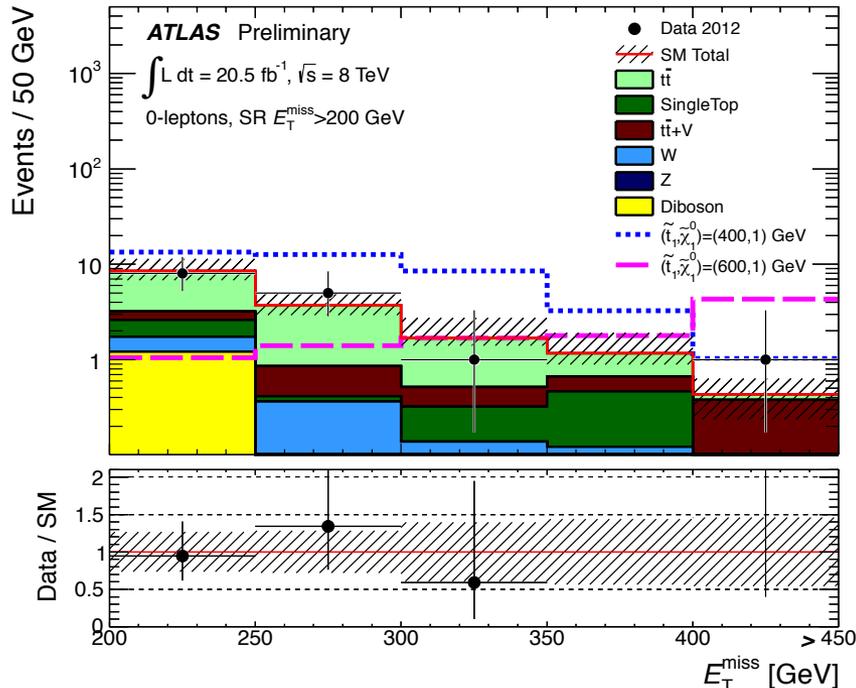
Uncertainty	SR1	SR2	SR3
Total	18%	33%	45%
Background sample sizes (data and simulation)	10%	17%	21%
Jet energy scale and resolution	10%	10%	25%
$t\bar{t}$ theory	10%	19%	22%
Z+jets theory	4%	8%	8%
$t\bar{t}$ + W/Z theory	5%	8%	10%



Results

Observations are consistent with SM expectations.

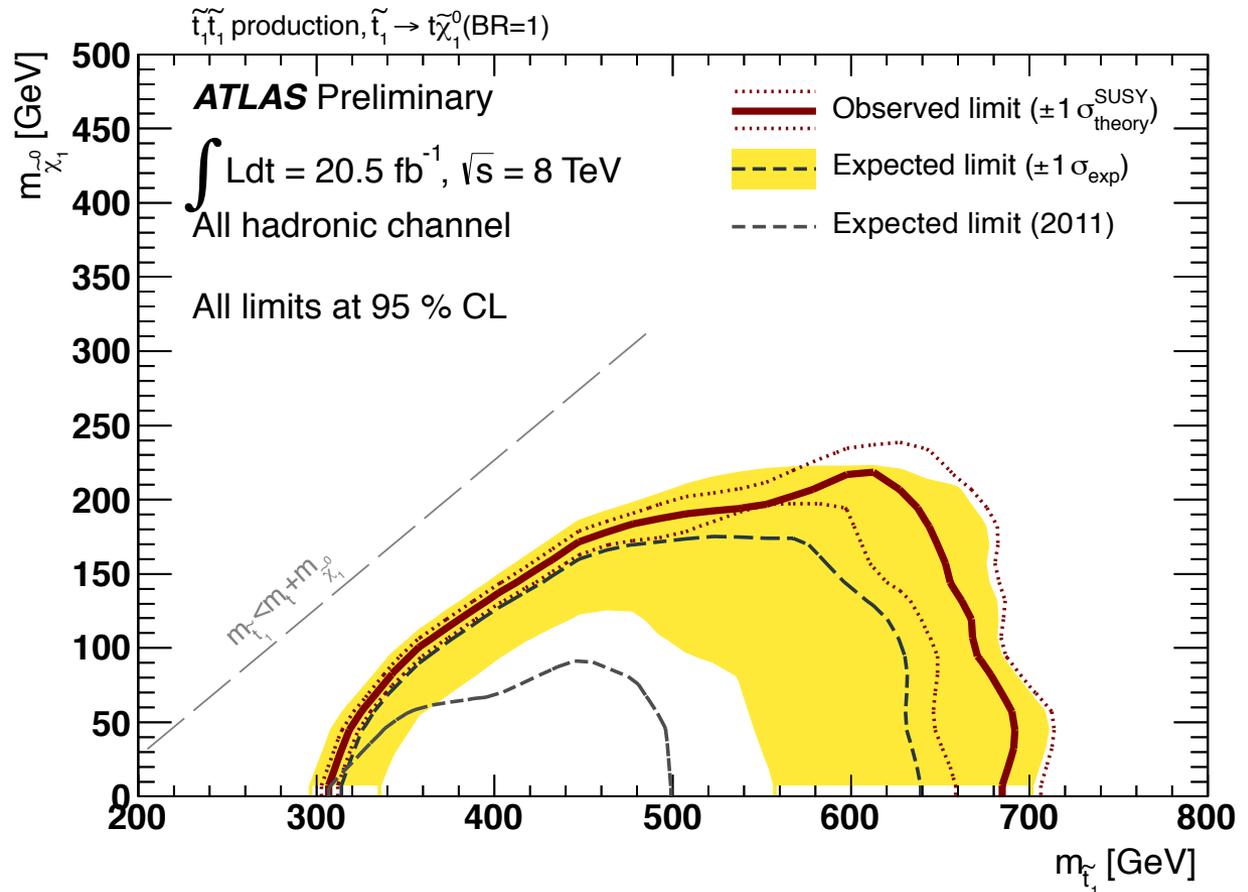
Number of events	SR1	SR2	SR3
Observed	15	2	1
Expected background	17.5 ± 3.2	4.7 ± 1.5	2.7 ± 1.2
Expected $t\bar{t}$	9.8 ± 2.6	1.9 ± 1.3	0.9 ± 0.7
Expected $t\bar{t} + W/Z$	1.7 ± 1.0	0.7 ± 0.4	0.51 ± 0.30
Expected Z+jets	2.1 ± 1.0	1.2 ± 0.5	0.8 ± 0.4
Expected W+jets	1.2 ± 0.8	0.32 ± 0.29	$0.19^{+0.23}_{-0.19}$
Expected single-top	1.5 ± 0.9	0.5 ± 0.4	$0.3^{+0.5}_{-0.3}$
Expected multijet	0.12 ± 0.12	0.01 ± 0.01	< 0.01
Expected diboson	1.2 ± 1.2	< 0.22	< 0.22
Fit input expectation $t\bar{t}$	9.9	1.7	0.6





Interpretation | $m_{\tilde{t}} - m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0}$ limits

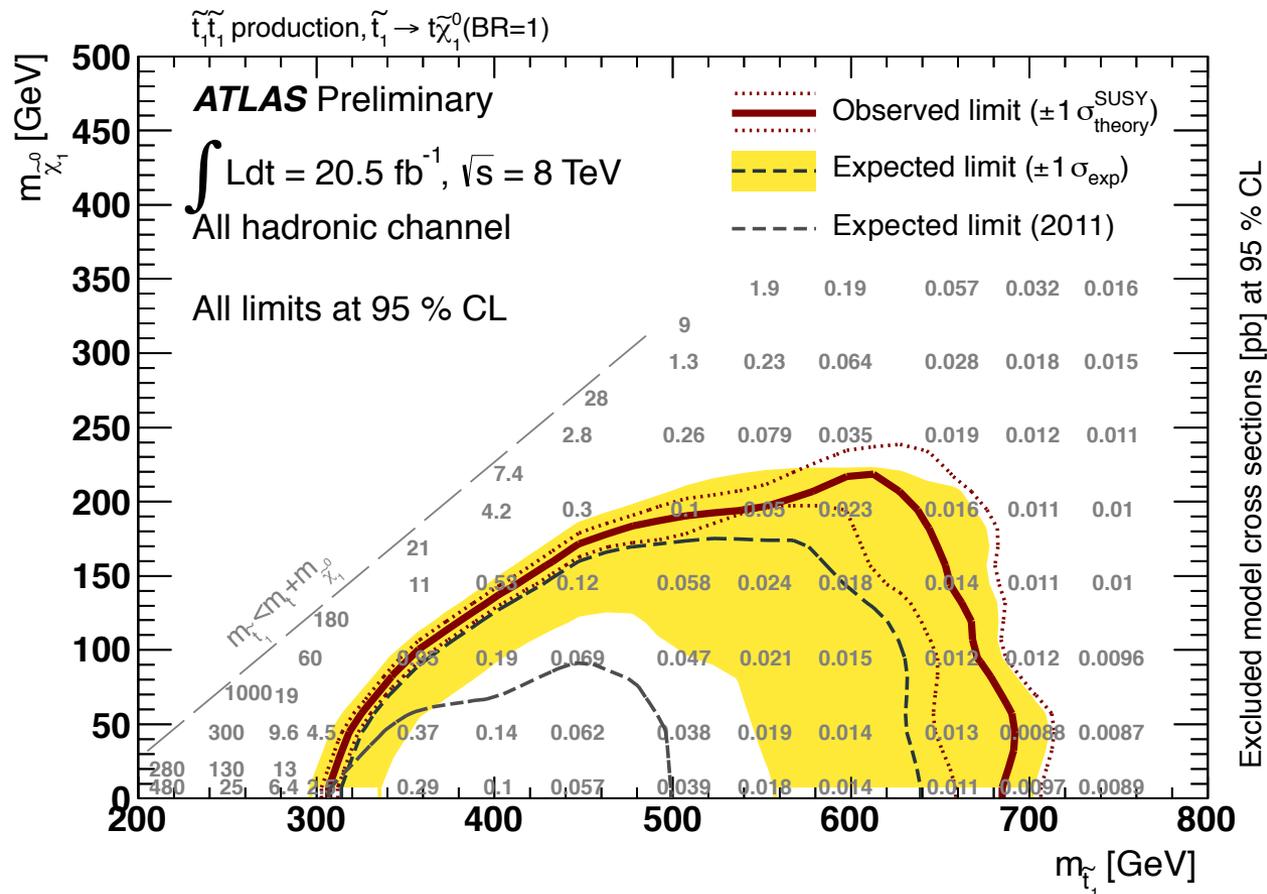
- ▶ Exclusion limits at 95% CL have been set.
 - ▶ Stop masses between **320 and 660 GeV** are excluded for a nearly massless LSP.
 - ▶ For a LSP mass of **150 GeV** stop masses are excluded between **400 and 620 GeV**.





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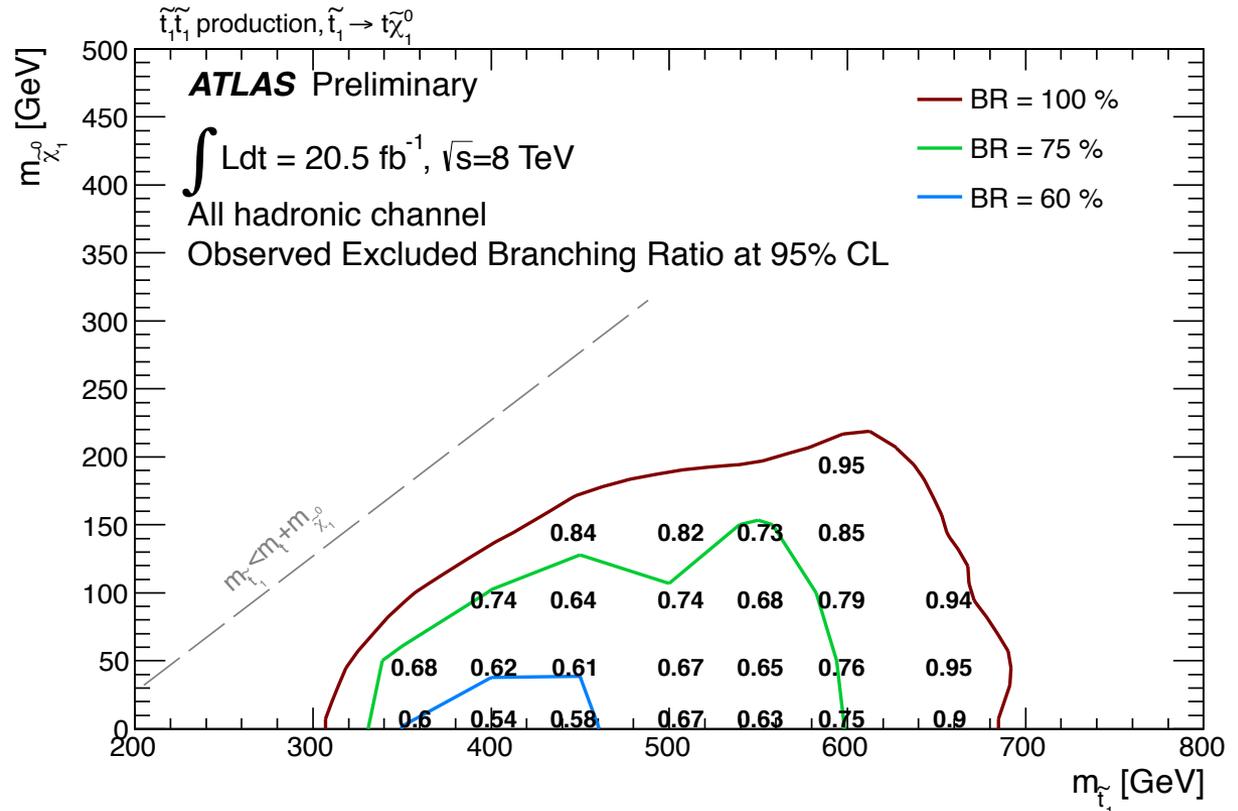




Interpretation | $m_{\tilde{t}} - m_{\tilde{LSP}}$ BR limits

▶ It is possible to interpret the model cross section upper limits in terms of **branching ratio (BR)** limits.

▶ We are able to exclude **BR > 54%** for $m_{\text{stop}}=400$ GeV, $m_{\tilde{LSP}}=1$ GeV.



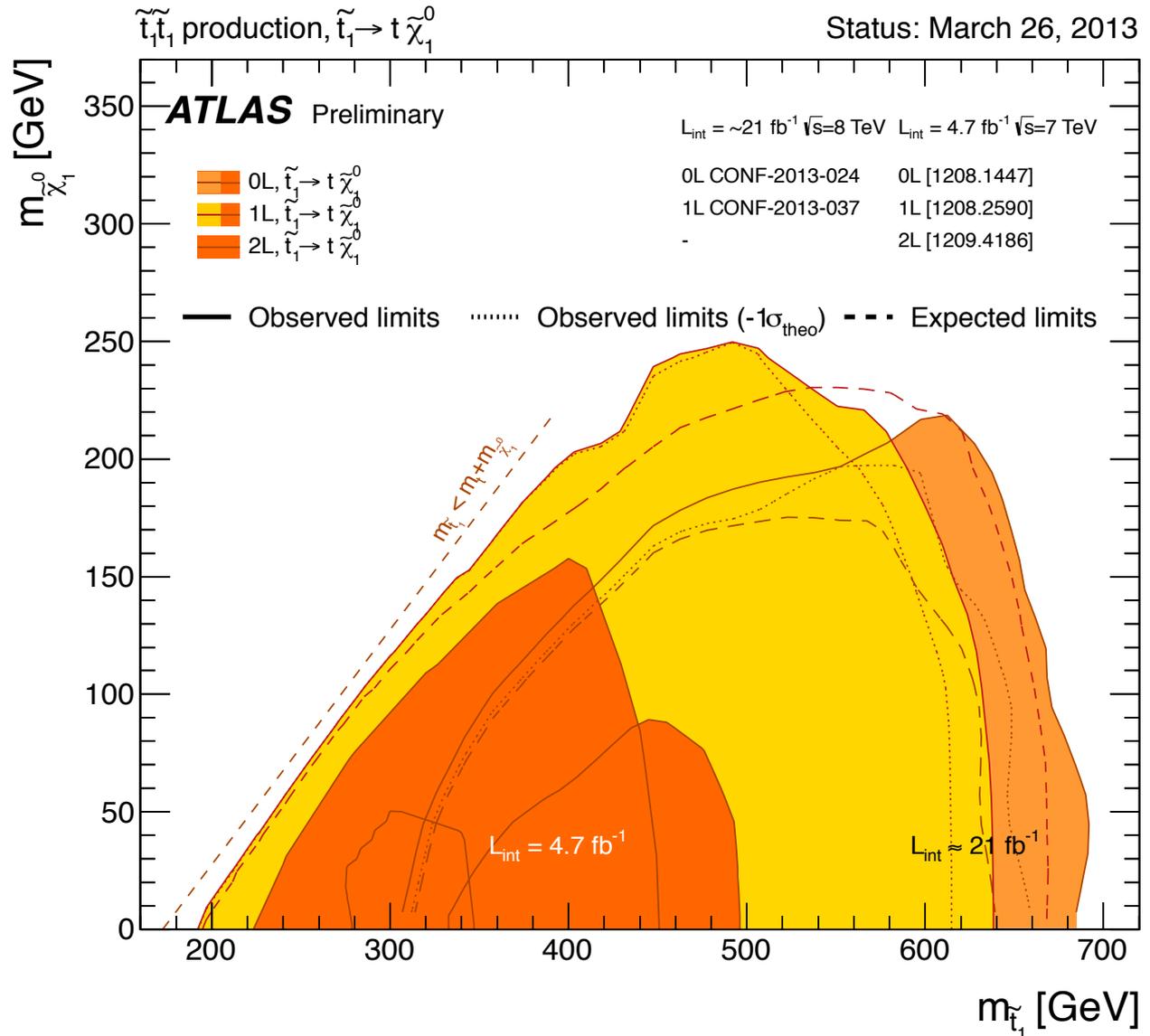


ATLAS $\tilde{t} \rightarrow t + \text{LSP}$ exclusion limits

▶ A summary of all the ATLAS stop searches where $\tilde{t} \rightarrow t + \text{LSP}$

▶ This result:

▶ Extends previous ATLAS limits.





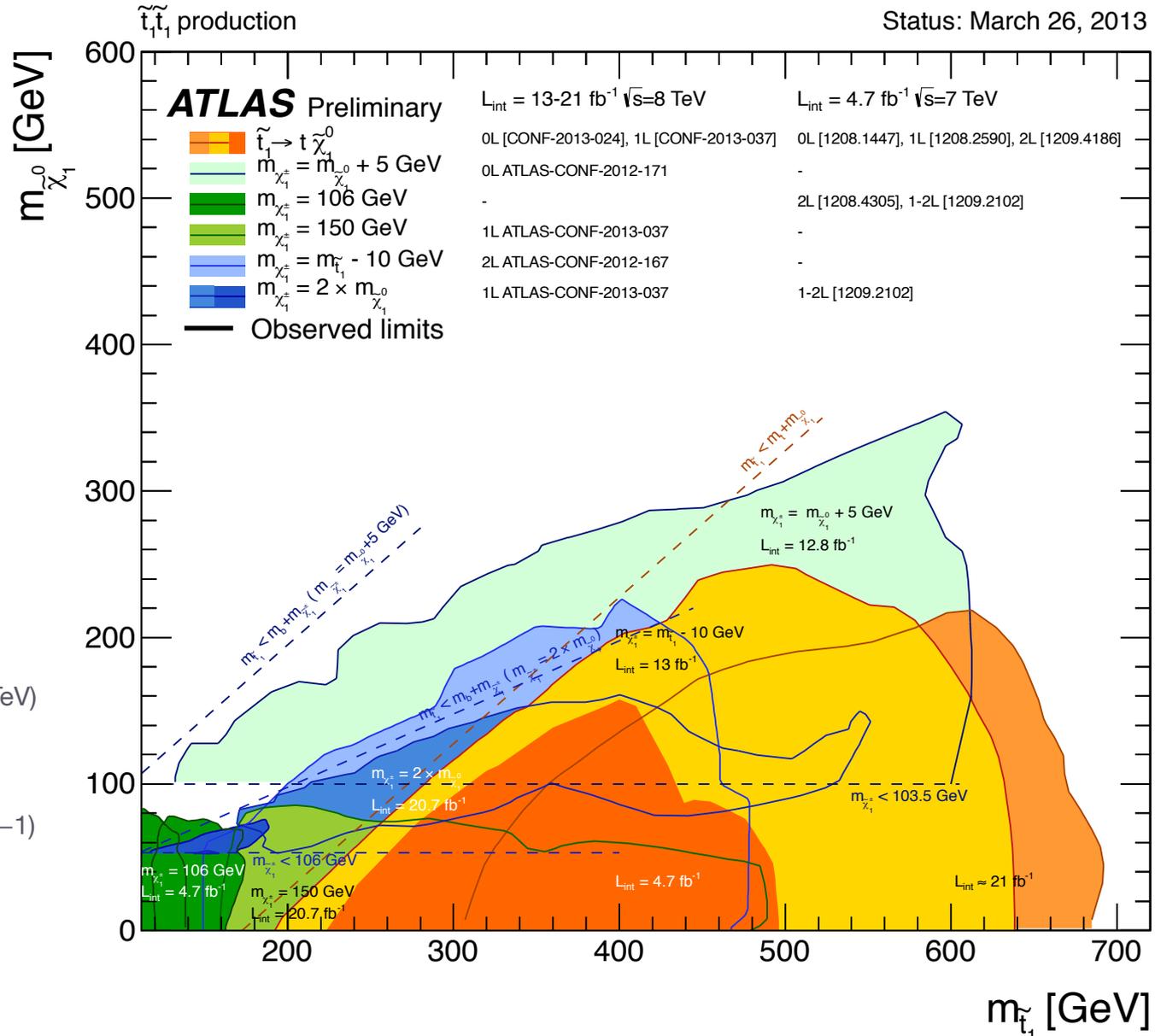
ATLAS stop exclusion limits | Combined

▶ Note that these plots overlay contours belonging to different stop decay channels, different sparticle mass hierarchies, and simplified decay scenarios.

References

- ▶ [1] [arxiv:1208.1447](https://arxiv.org/abs/1208.1447) (0-lepton 7 TeV)
- ▶ [2] [arxiv:1208.2590](https://arxiv.org/abs/1208.2590) (1-lepton 7 TeV)
- ▶ [3] [arxiv:1209.4186](https://arxiv.org/abs/1209.4186) (2-lepton 7 TeV)
- ▶ [4] [ATLAS-CONF-2013-037](https://arxiv.org/abs/ATLAS-CONF-2013-037) (1-lepton 8 TeV, 21 fb⁻¹)
- ▶ [5] [ATLAS-CONF-2013-024](https://arxiv.org/abs/ATLAS-CONF-2013-024) (0-lepton 8 TeV, 21 fb⁻¹)
- ▶ [6] [arxiv:1208.4305](https://arxiv.org/abs/1208.4305) (very light stop: 2-lepton 7 TeV)
- ▶ [7] [arxiv:1209.2102](https://arxiv.org/abs/1209.2102) (light stop: 1/2-lepton, bjets 7 TeV)
- ▶ [8] [ATLAS-CONF-2012-167](https://arxiv.org/abs/ATLAS-CONF-2012-167) (2-lepton 8 TeV, 13 fb⁻¹)
- ▶ [9] [ATLAS-CONF-2013-001](https://arxiv.org/abs/ATLAS-CONF-2013-001) (0-lepton, bb+MET 8 TeV, 13 fb⁻¹)

Status: March 26, 2013





Summary

- ▶ A search for direct pair production of top squarks in final states containing six or more jets and E_T^{miss} was performed with 20.5 fb^{-1} of $\sqrt{s} = 8 \text{ TeV}$ 2012 data.
- ▶ Observations are consistent with SM expectations.
- ▶ The result significantly extends previous limits in the all-hadronic final state and excludes top squarks up to higher masses than in previous searches.
- ▶ We eagerly await the LHC running with higher \sqrt{s} which will present a thorough test for natural SUSY.



Back-ups



Stop mixing | left/right-handed table

- ▶ Cutflow table shows the yields for the T600, L1 signal point with both the right and left-handed stops.
- ▶ Note the slight increase in acceptance for the left-handed stop after the b-jet cut.

Selection	Right-handed	Left-handed
No selection	507.3	507.3
Trigger	468.0	467.8
Primary Vertex	467.8	467.4
Event cleaning	459.0	459.6
Muon veto	381.2	382.5
Electron veto	284.4	292.3
$E_T^{\text{miss}} > 130 \text{ GeV}$	263.1	270.1
Jet multiplicity and p_T	97.7	92.2
$E_T^{\text{miss,track}} > 30 \text{ GeV}$	96.3	90.5
$\Delta\phi(E_T^{\text{miss}}, E_T^{\text{miss,track}}) < \pi/3$	90.3	84.3
$\Delta\phi(\text{jet}, E_T^{\text{miss}}) > \pi/5$	77.1	72.0
Tau veto	67.4	61.9
$\geq 2b$ -tagged jets	29.5	31.5
$m_T(b\text{-jet}, E_T^{\text{miss}}) > 175 \text{ GeV}$	20.2	23.6
$80 \text{ GeV} < m_{jjj}^0 < 270 \text{ GeV}$	17.8	20.4
$80 \text{ GeV} < m_{jjj}^1 < 270 \text{ GeV}$	10.9	11.9
$E_T^{\text{miss}} > 150 \text{ GeV}$	10.8	11.8
$E_T^{\text{miss}} > 200 \text{ GeV}$	10.3	11.2
$E_T^{\text{miss}} > 250 \text{ GeV}$	9.2	10.0
$E_T^{\text{miss}} > 300 \text{ GeV}$	7.8	8.3
$E_T^{\text{miss}} > 350 \text{ GeV}$	6.1	6.6



Results | Model independent limits table

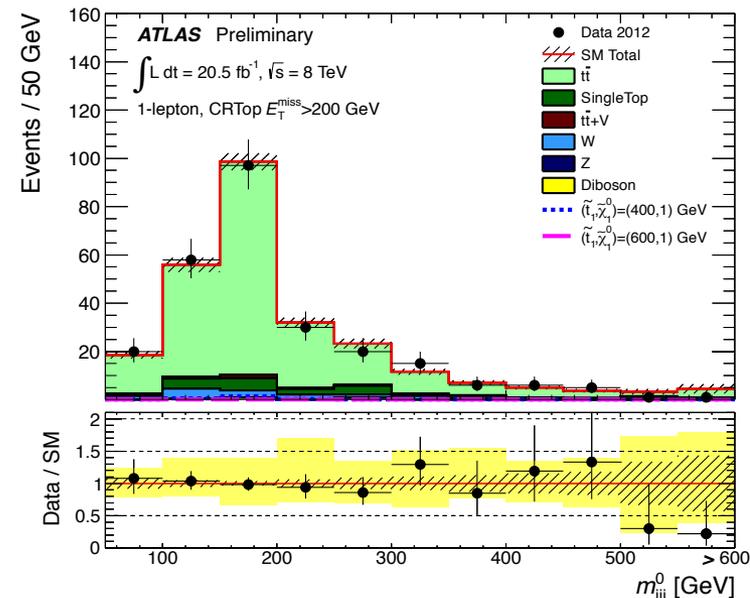
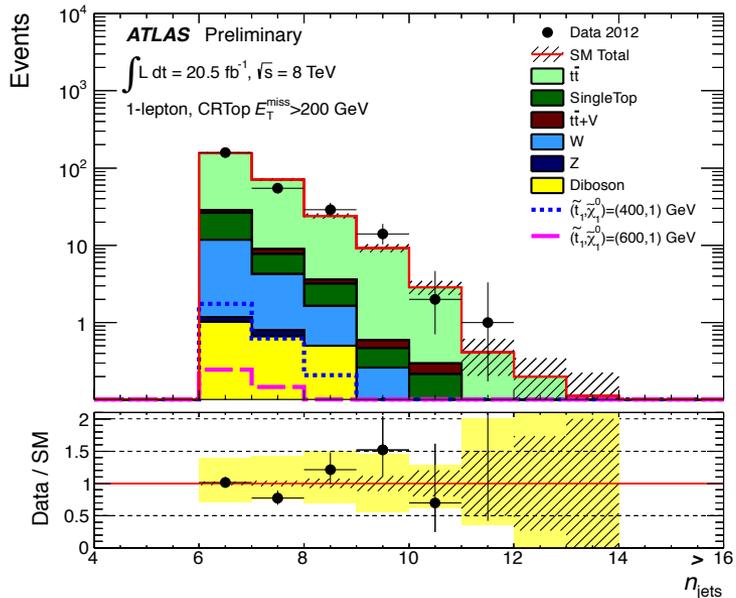
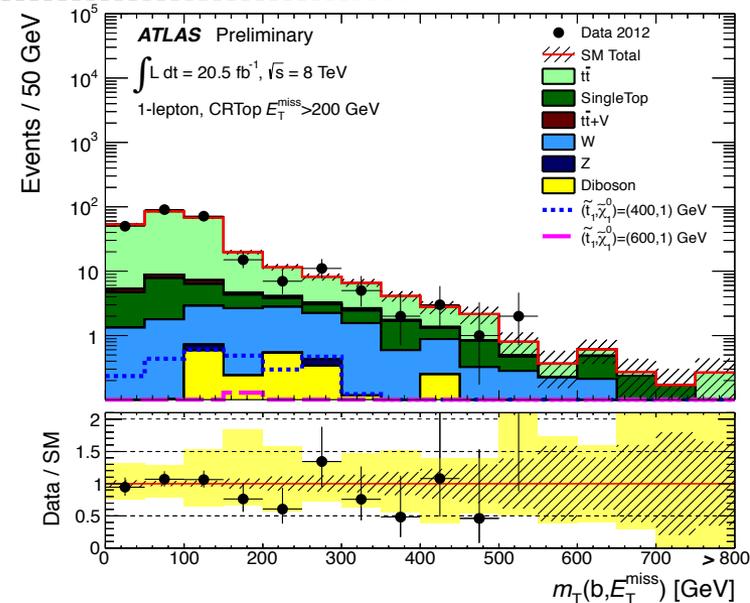
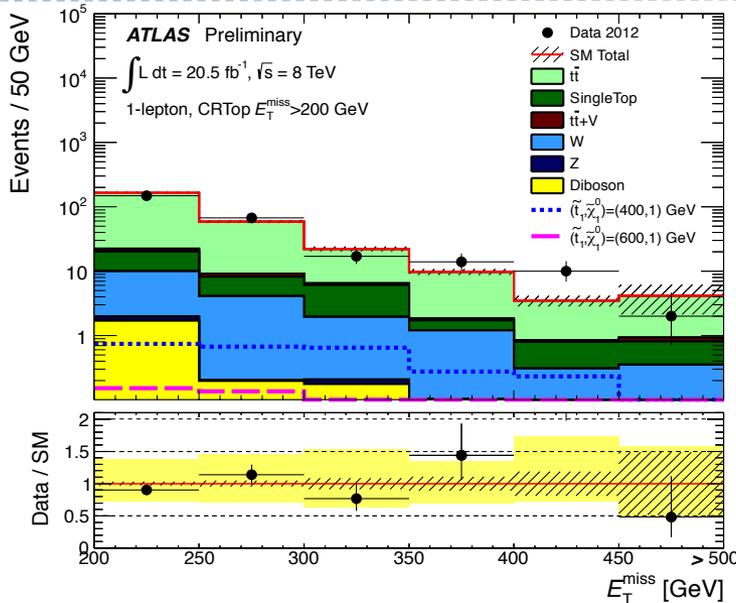


Signal region	$\langle \epsilon \sigma \rangle_{\text{obs}}^{95} [\text{fb}]$	S_{obs}^{95}	S_{exp}^{95}	CL_B
SR1	0.49	10.0	$10.6_{-1.7}^{+5.5}$	0.39
SR2	0.17	3.6	$5.3_{-1.7}^{+3.2}$	0.20
SR3	0.19	3.9	$4.5_{-0.7}^{+1.9}$	0.27



Top CR | Figures

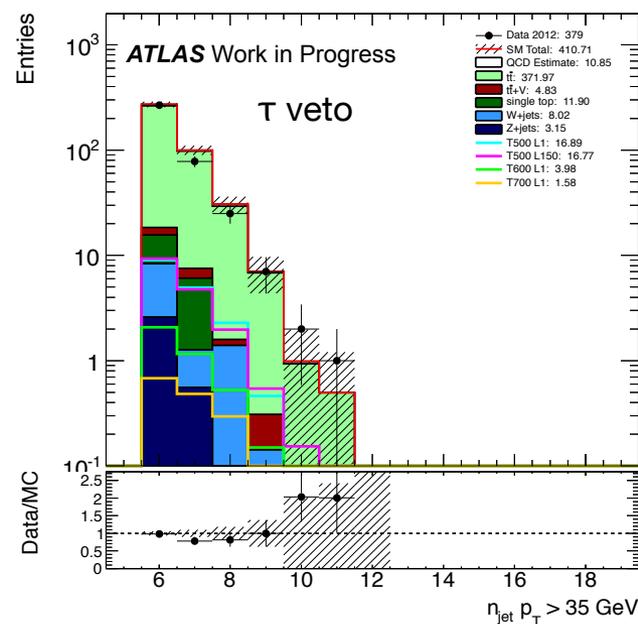
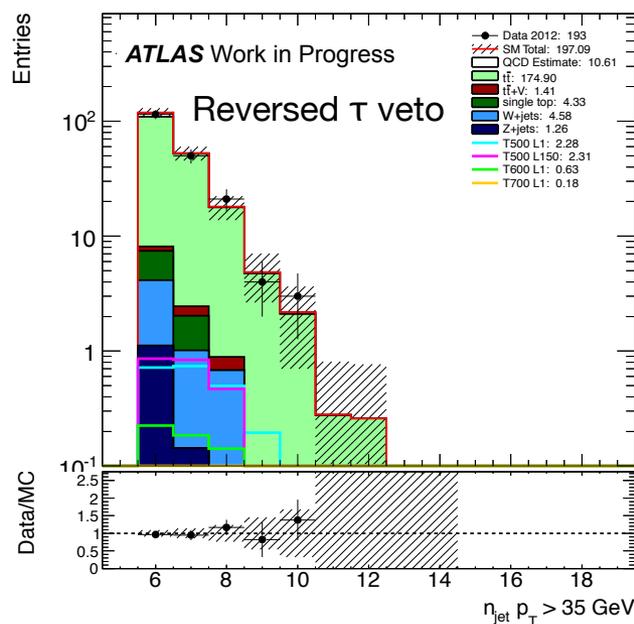
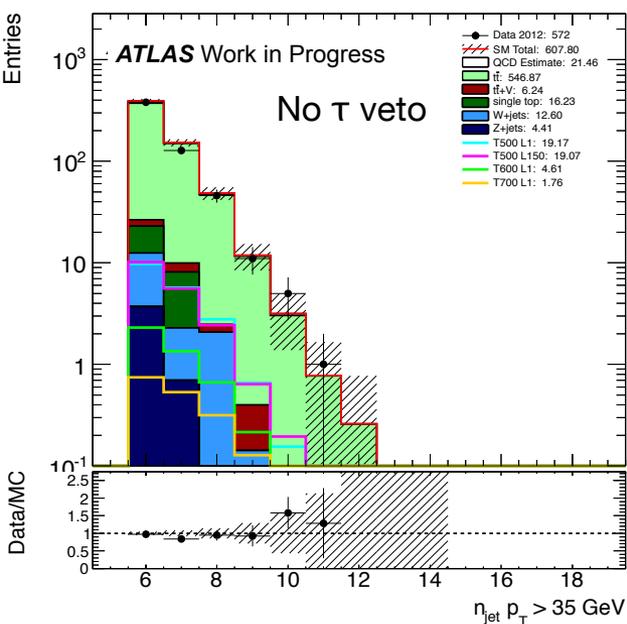
- ▶ Top control region figures.
- ▶ The hashed band represents the statistical uncertainty and the yellow represents to systematic uncertainty.





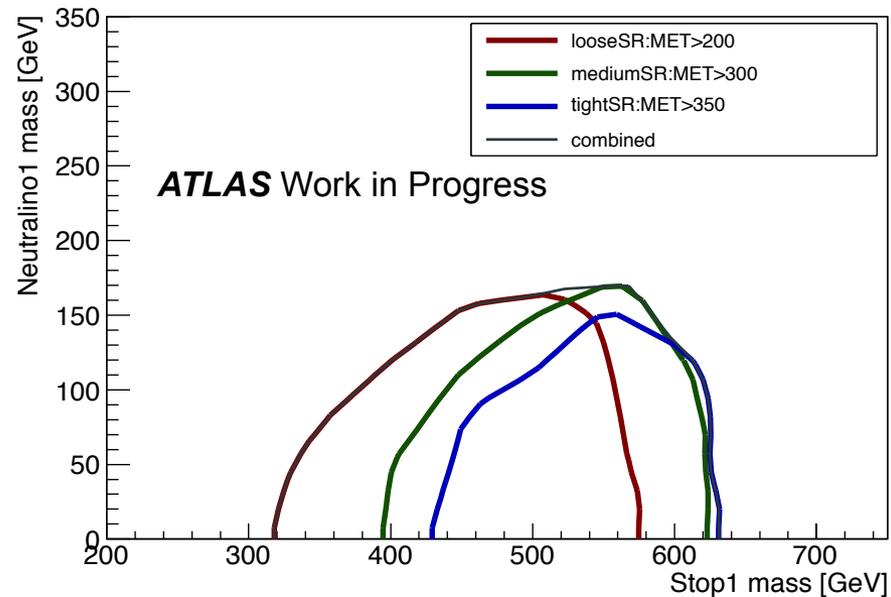
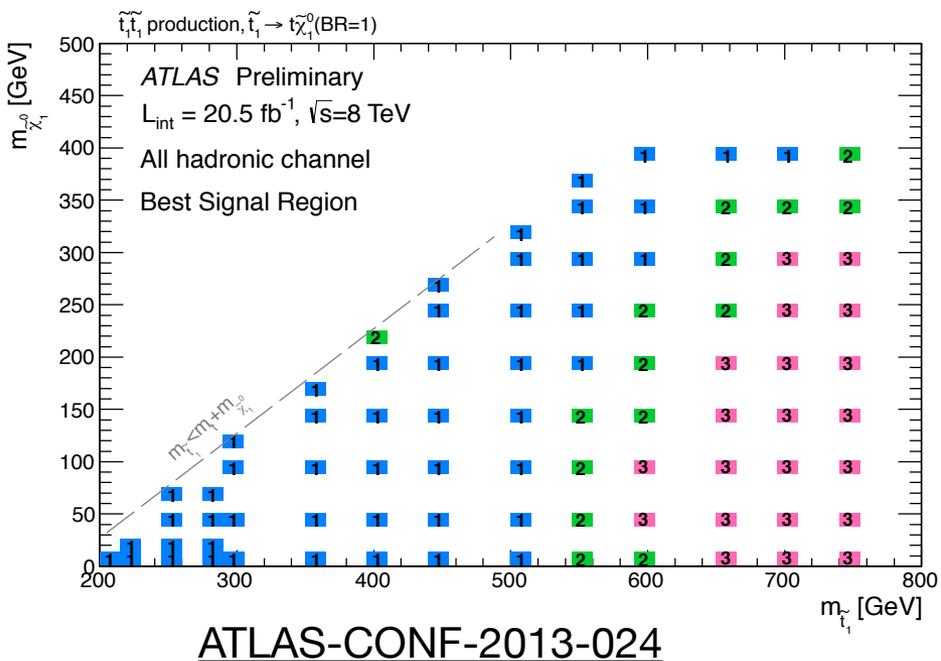
Top | 0-lepton validation region

- ▶ These plots show a **0-lepton validation region** for the Top background.
- ▶ Events are selected in $50 < m_T(\mathbf{b}, E_T^{\text{miss}}) < 150 \text{ GeV}$ window.
- ▶ The plots show the number of jets with **no tau veto** at all (left), the **tau veto reversed** (middle) and the **tau veto applied** (right).
- ▶ The good data/MC agreement gives us faith in the MC modelling.



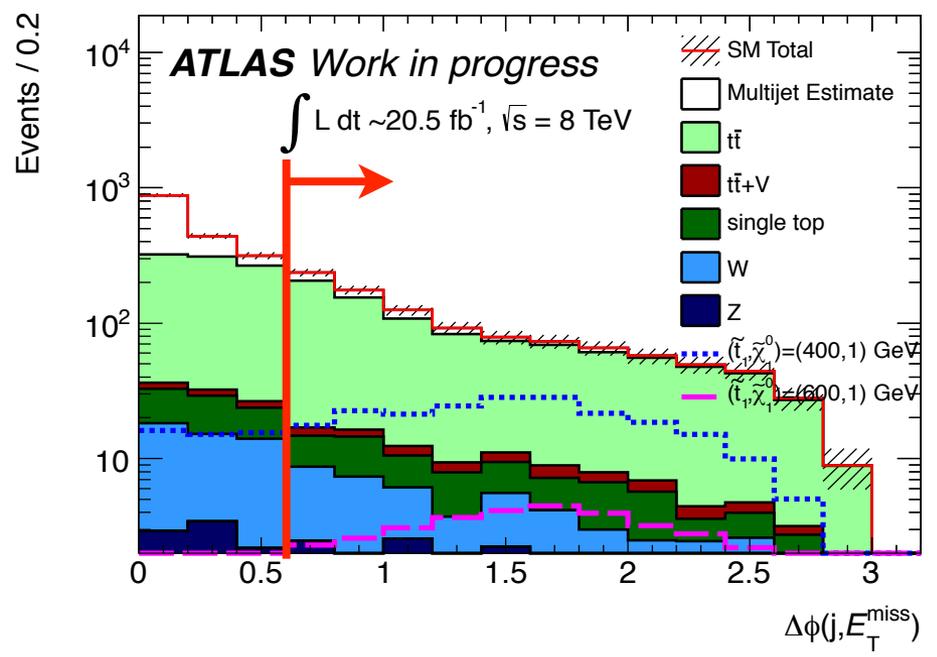
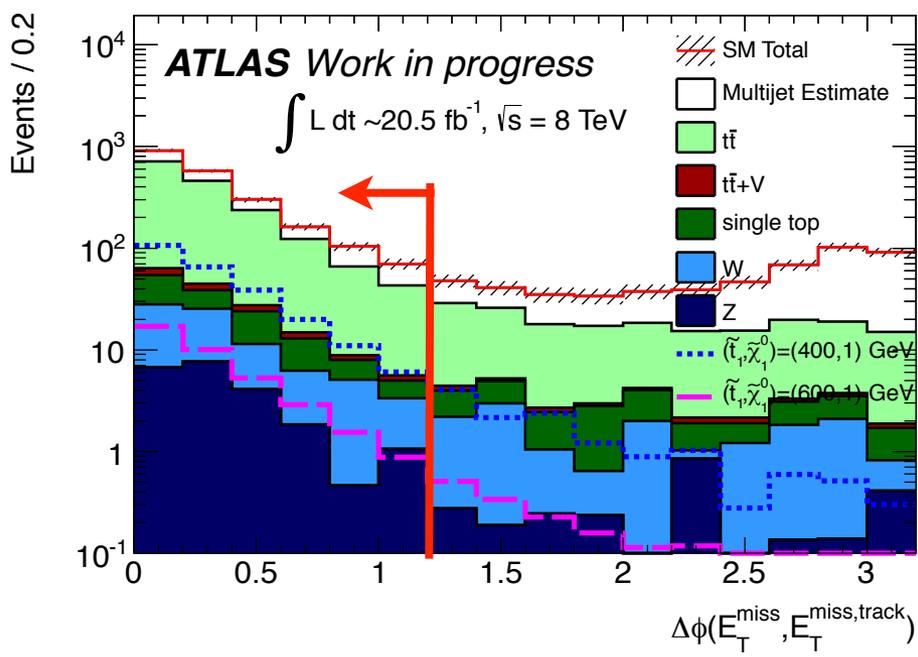


Selection | Optimisation





Selection | QCD rejection



$$E_T^{\text{miss, track}} > 30 \text{ GeV and } \left| \Delta\phi \left(E_T^{\text{miss}}, E_T^{\text{miss, track}} \right) \right| < \frac{\pi}{3}$$

$$\min \left| \Delta\phi \left(\text{jet}^{0-2}, E_T^{\text{miss}} \right) \right| > 0.2 \pi$$

QCD rejection

- Cuts on the angle between the track and calorimeter based E_T^{miss} and the angle between the leading 3 jets and E_T^{miss} reject events with fake E_T^{miss} .



▶ $t\bar{t}+Z$ kinematic distributions sensitive to uncertainties.

