

# Johann Rafelski

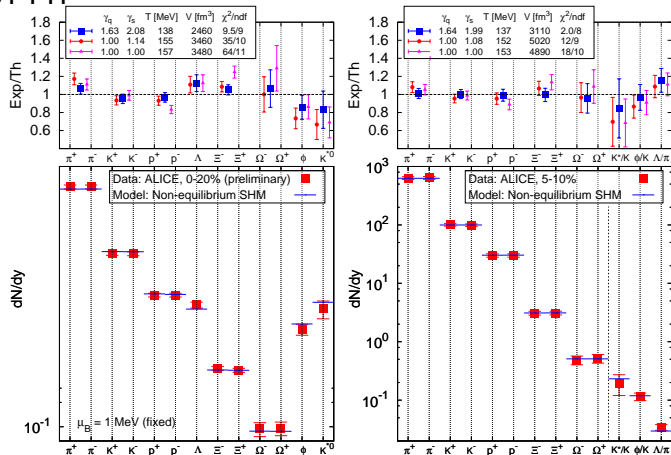
CERN and Department of Physics, UA - Tucson

HIF November 12, 2012

Work mainly by MICHAL PETRAN, Arizona,  
further collaborators:

Jean Letessier (Paris) and Vojtech Petracek (Prague)

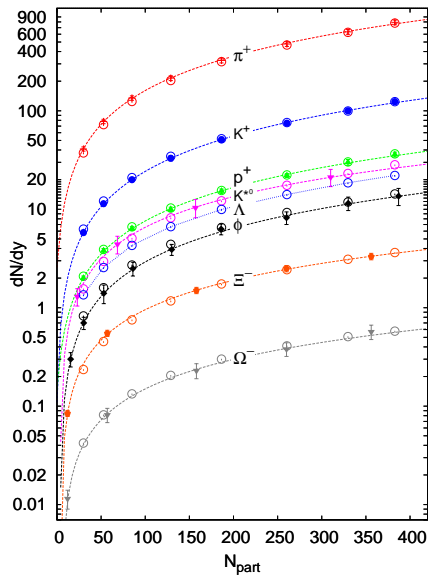
# FIRST FIT



**Figure:** The non-equilibrium SHM fit to LHC-ALICE data; left panel shows 0–20% centrality, right panel shows 1/4 of this, 5–10%. The upper parts show the ratio of model to experimental data for non-equilibrium, semi-equilibrium and equilibrium models.

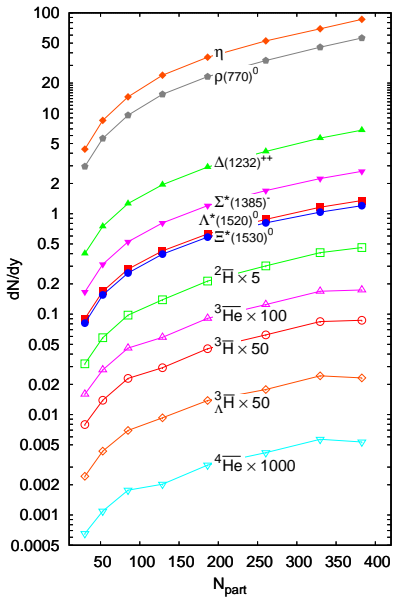
# FITTED PARTICLES

a  
b  
c  
d



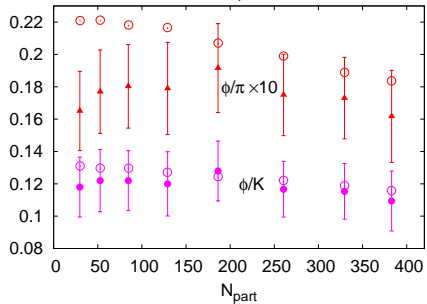
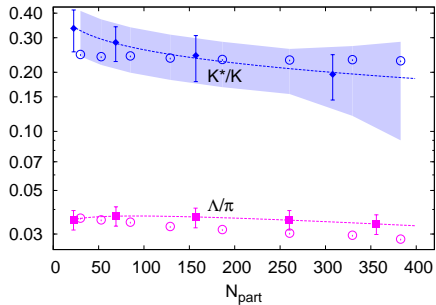
# PREDICTED PARTICLES

a  
b  
c  
d

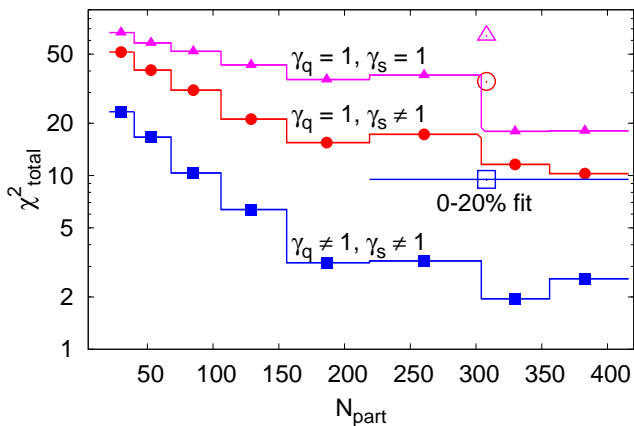


# RATIOS

a  
b  
c  
d



# FIT QUALITY



**Figure:** Total  $\chi^2$  on logarithmic scale as a function of centrality for the total equilibrium model ( $\gamma_q = \gamma_s = 1$ ,  $\text{ndf} = 10$ ), for the semi-equilibrium ( $\gamma_q = 1$ ,  $\gamma_s \neq 1$ ,  $\text{ndf} = 9$ ) and non-equilibrium ( $\gamma_q \neq 1$ ,  $\gamma_s \neq 1$ ,  $\text{ndf} = 8$ ) fits. Open symbols represent the total  $\chi^2$  of the ALICE motivated fit in 0-20% centrality bin ( $\text{ndf} = 11, 10, 9$ ).

# LIGHT QUARK EQUILIBRIUM

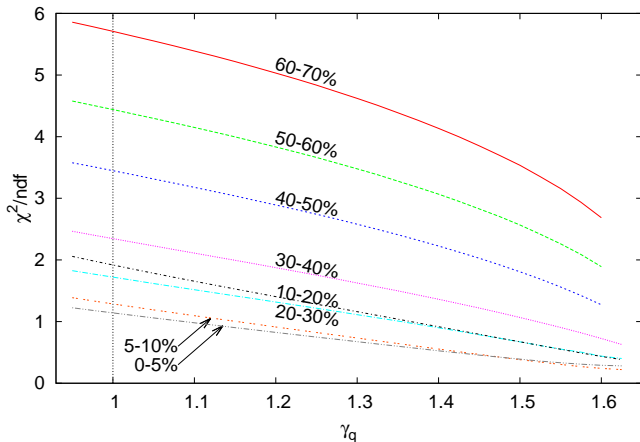
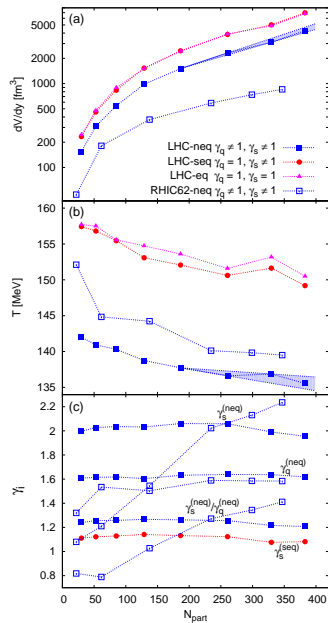


Figure:  $\chi^2/\text{ndf}$  profile as a function of  $\gamma_q$  for all studied centralities.

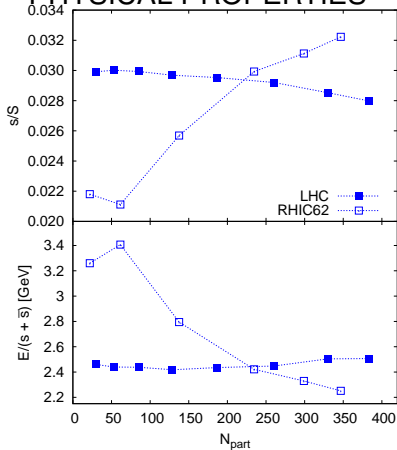
# THERMAL PARAMETERS

a  
b  
c  
d

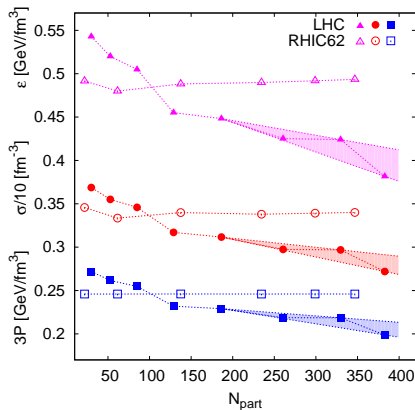




# PHYSICAL PROPERTIES



**Figure:** Strangeness per entropy  $s/S$  at LHC2760 and at RHIC62 as a function of  $N_{part}$ ; Thermal energy cost to make a strange or antistrange quark.



**Figure:** Energy density  $\epsilon$ , entropy density  $\sigma$  and the hadronization pressure  $3P$ . LHC2760 values – full symbols, RHIC62 – open symbols.

# ENTROPY

a  
b  
c  
d

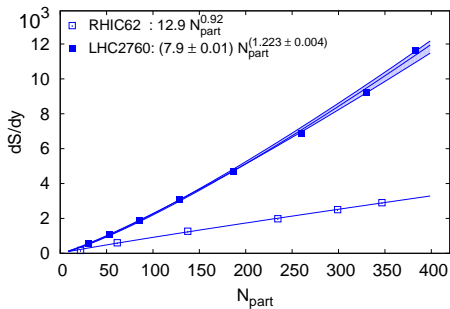


Figure: Entropy yield  $dS/dy$  at LHC2760 and at RHIC62 as a function of centrality participant number  $N_{\text{part}}$ , showing power law fit parameters in the insert.

## CONCLUSIONS

SHM Works

QGP at LHC defined

Next: Charm