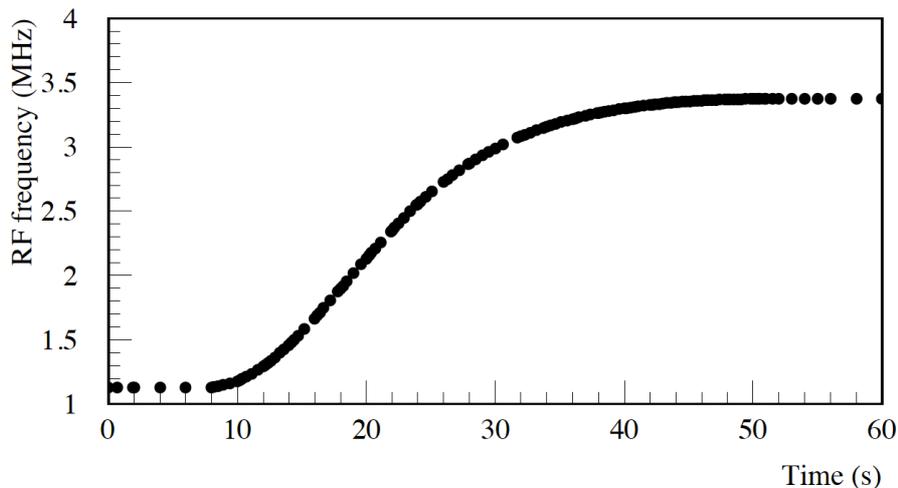


TUTORIAL LONGITUDINAL BEAM DYNAMICS

CAS 2013 – Trondheim

In this problem, we consider the longitudinal and RF parameters of the CELSIUS low-energy proton ring at The Svedberg Laboratory in Uppsala (Sweden). This ring has a circumference of 81.8 m and 40 dipoles are installed along it. Once protons are injected in the ring, they are accelerated up to a kinetic energy of 1460 MeV within about one minute. Meanwhile, the RF frequency goes from 1.130 to 3.372 MHz, as shown below.



- 1) Calculate the revolution frequency at the end of the energy ramping.
What is the CELSIUS harmonic number? Round your result to the closest integer.
- 2) Calculate the kinetic energy of the protons at injection.
(hint: same harmonic number as in 1)
- 3) At the end of the energy ramping, the magnetic field in the dipole magnets is 1.052 T.
What is the magnetic field at injection?
- 4) What fraction of the ring is covered with dipole magnets?
- 5) The momentum compaction factor α_p of the CELSIUS ring is equal to 0.123.
Is it necessary to implement a phase jump system? Why?
- 6) What is the acceptable range for the synchronous phase ϕ_s during acceleration?