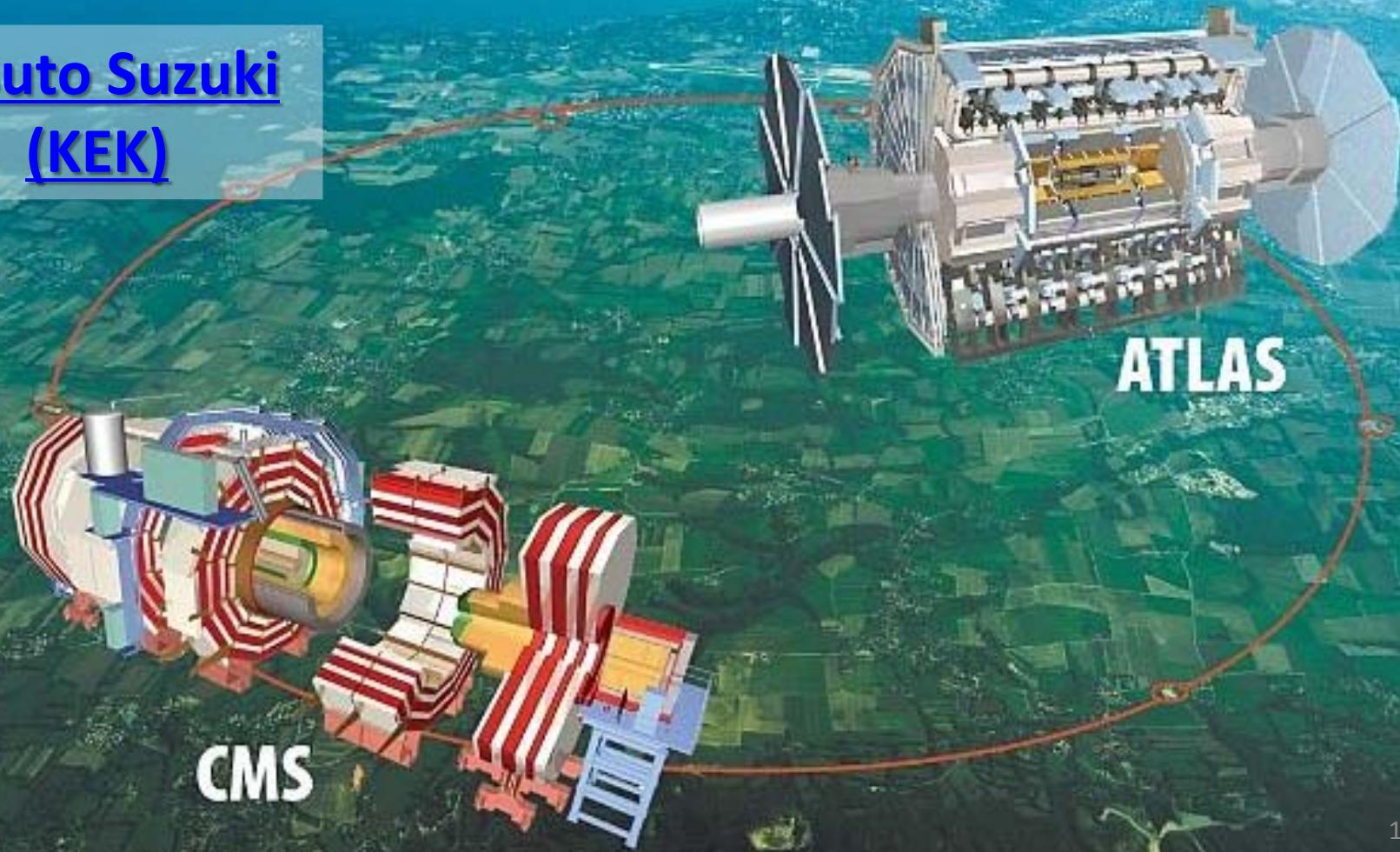


# *Report on Japanese Situation*

Atsuto Suzuki  
(KEK)



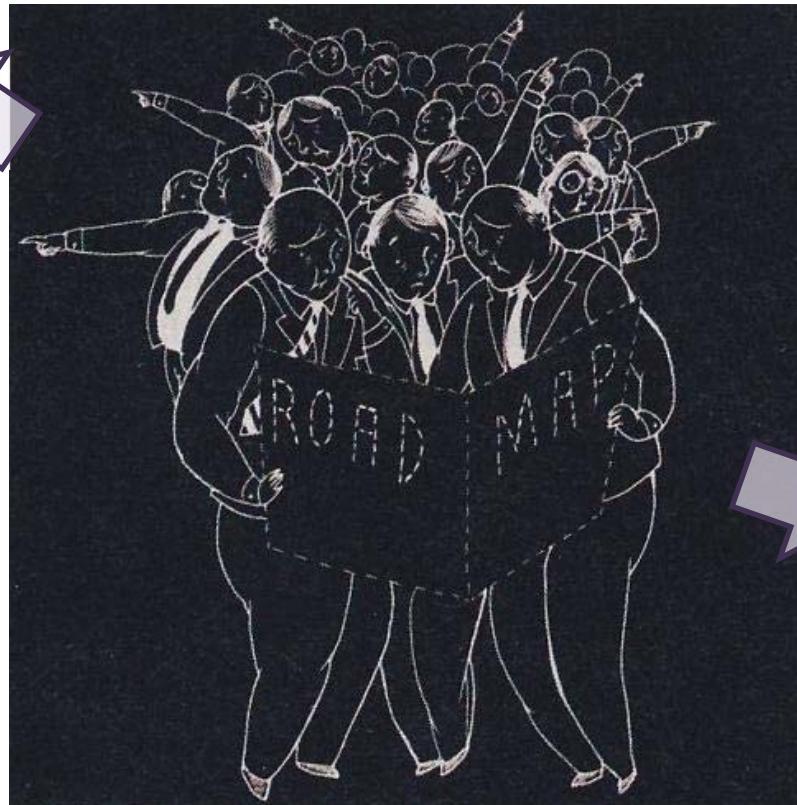
# Japanese Roadmap for High Energy Physics

2008 - 2012

Roadmap

:

FY 2007



Beyond 2012

Roadmap

:

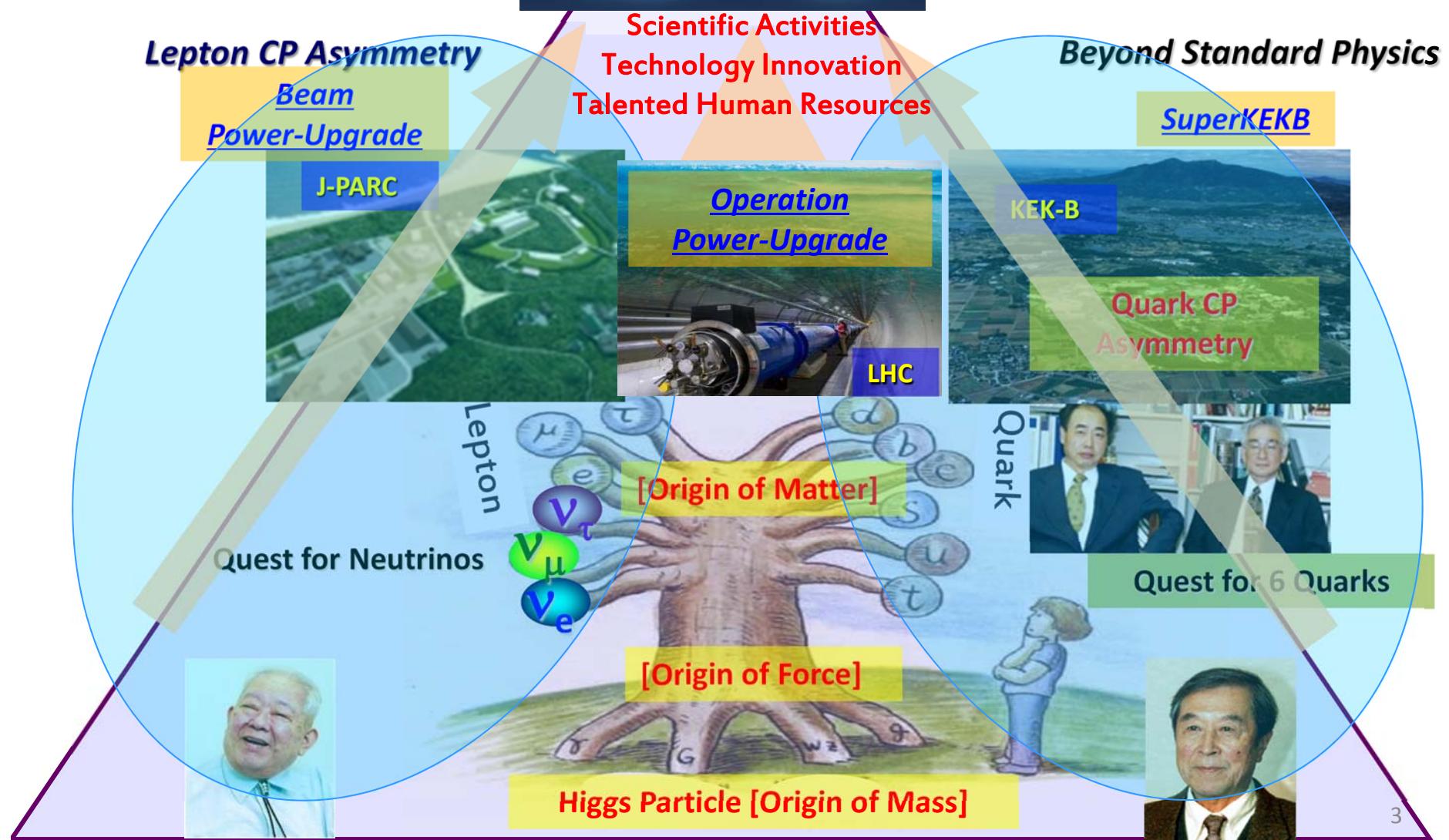
up to the end of

FY 2012

Quest for Birth-Evolution of Universe

International Linear Collider (ILC)

Quest for Unifying Matter and Force



# Japan's Strategy for Future Projects

Toshi Mori  
The University of Tokyo

## Contents of the Report

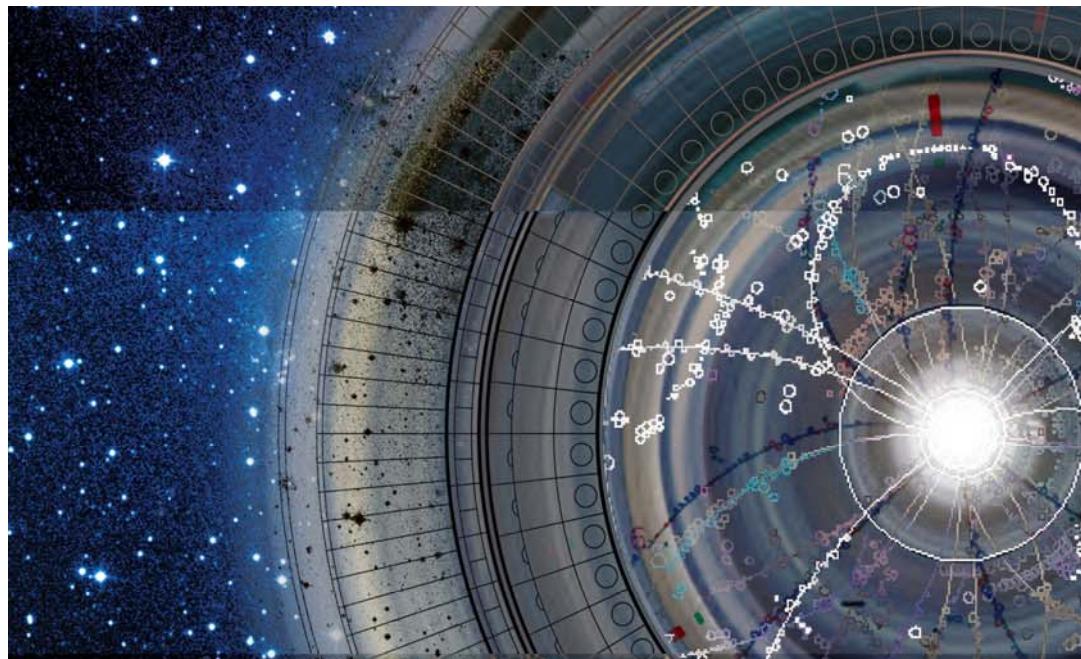
- Status and Prospects
- Energy Frontier
  - ILC, LHC upgrades, other projects
- Neutrino Oscillations
  - Long Baseline Neutrino Experiment (water Cherenkov, liquid argon)
- Flavor Physics
  - Super KEKB, muon, Kaon, neutron
- Non-Accelerator
  - DM, double  $\beta$  decay, CMB B mode, DE  $\omega$

# Large Projects (1)

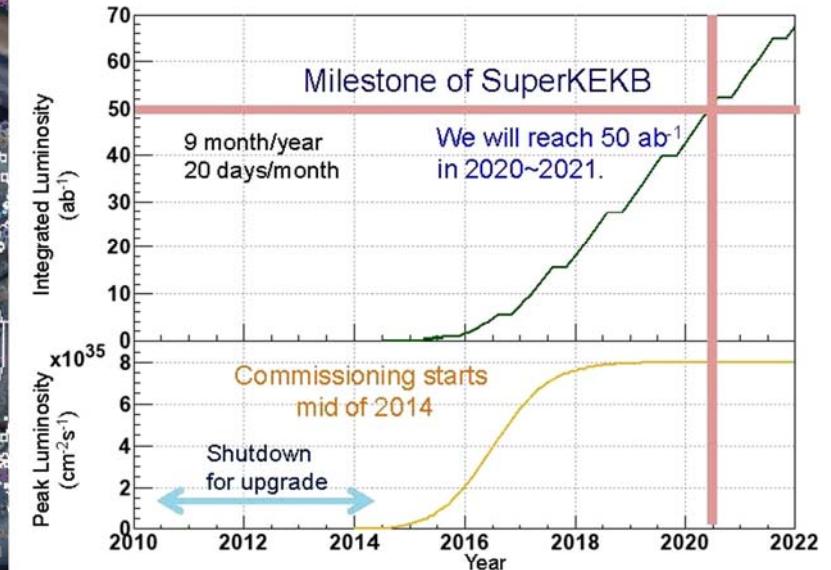
- If a new particle such as a Higgs boson with a mass below around 1 TeV is confirmed at LHC, Japan should take the leadership in early realization of  $e^+e^-$  linear collider. In particular if the particle is light, experiments at low collision energy should be started at the earliest possible time. In parallel continuous studies on new physics should be pursued at LHC and upgraded LHC. If the energy scale of new particles/physics is higher, accelerator R&D to realize the necessary collision energy should be reinforced.

# *1. Quark Flavor Project*

# KEKB upgrade to SuperKEKB

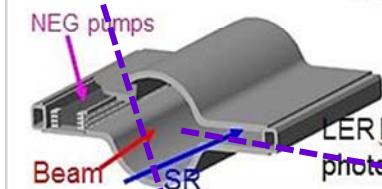
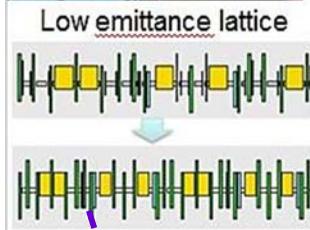


Luminosity upgrade projection

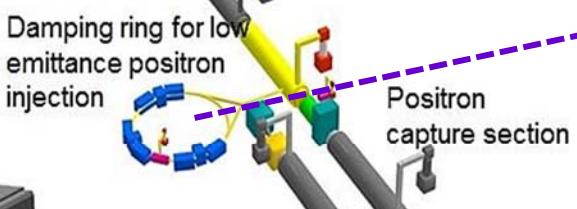
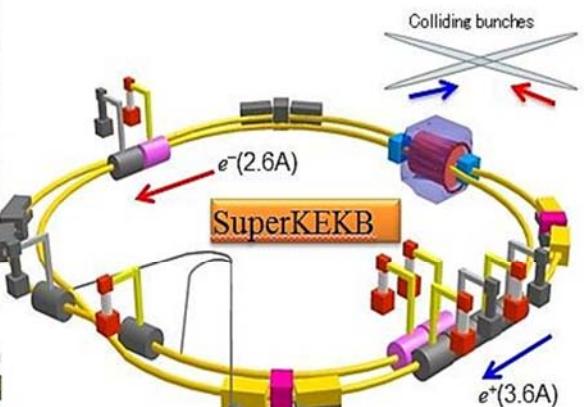


Super **KEKB** Project





Target:  $L = 8 \times 10^{35} / \text{cm}^2 / \text{s}$



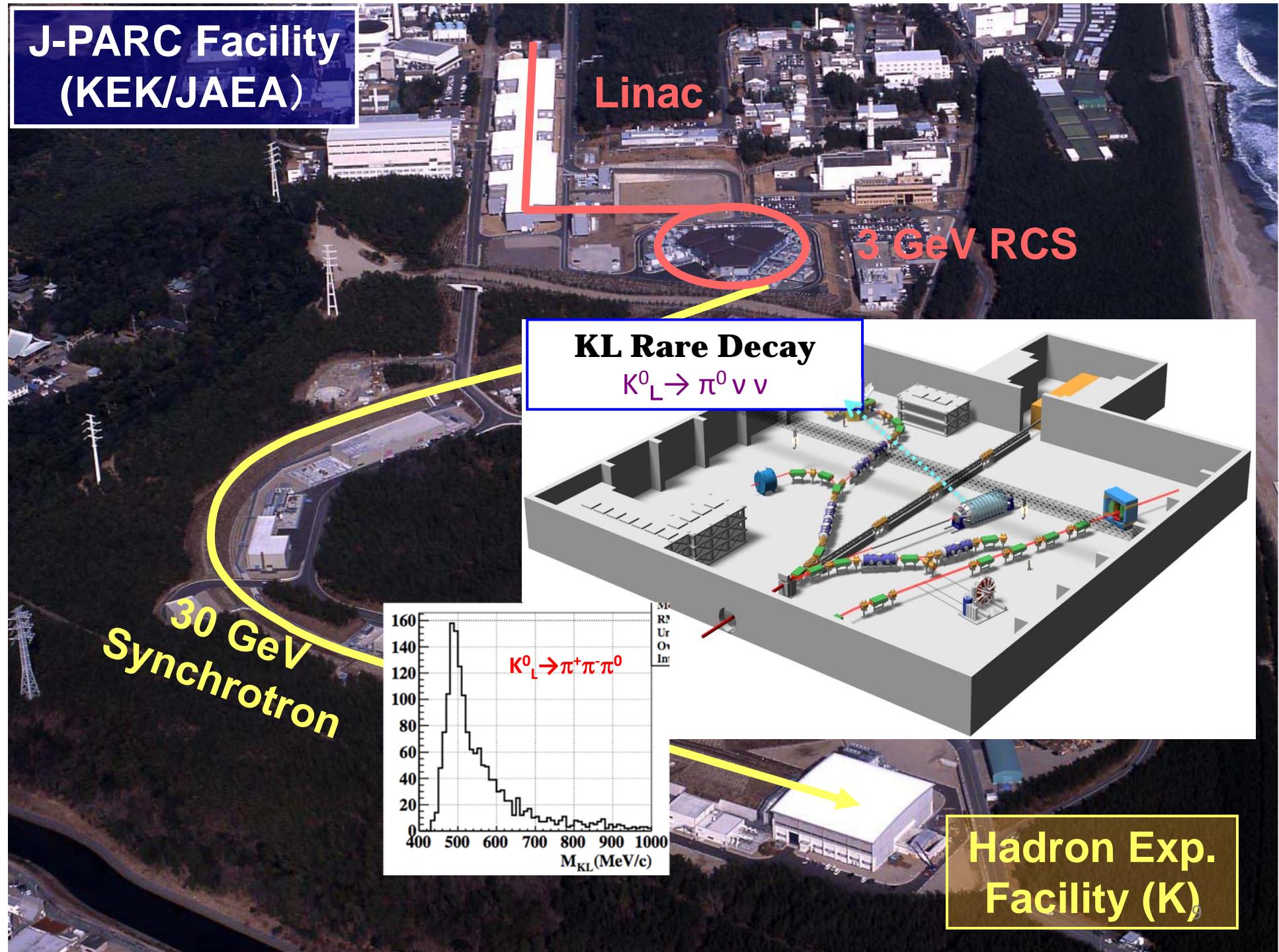
IR with  $\beta_y^* = 0.3\text{mm}$   
SC final focus system



Add RF systems for  
higher beam current

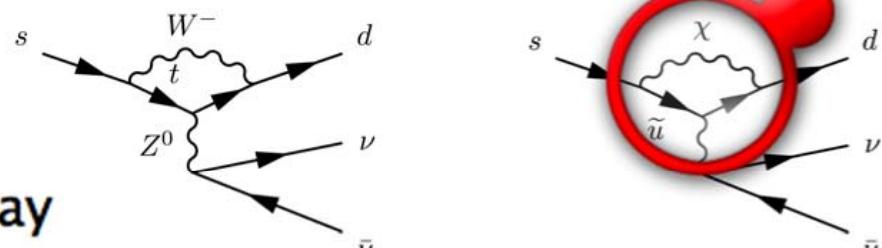


# J-PARC Facility (KEK/JAEA)





# Rare Kaon Decay

$$K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \nu \bar{\nu}$$


BR

$10^{-5}$

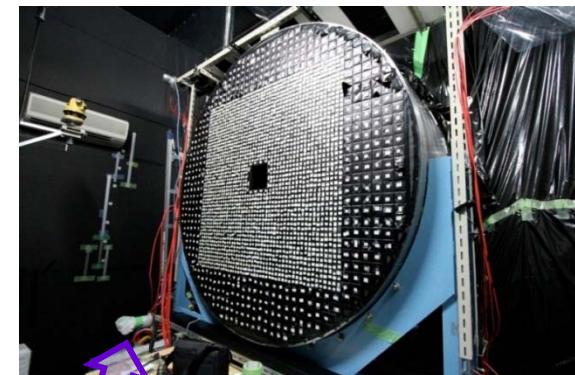
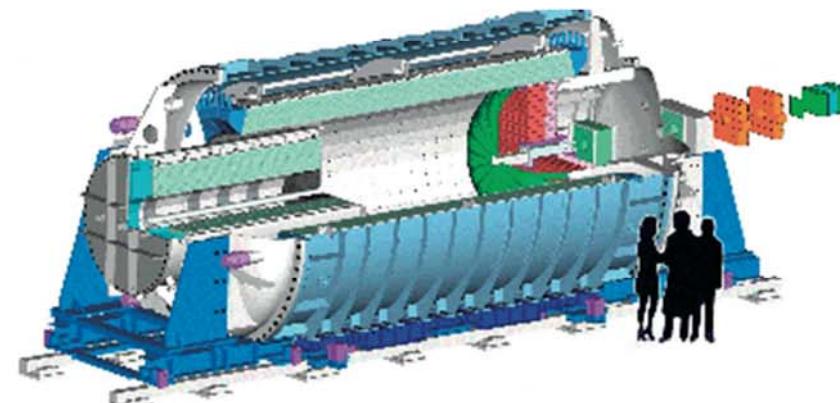
$10^{-6}$

$10^{-7}$

$10^{-8}$

$10^{-9}$

- direct CP-violating rare decay for Physics beyond the Standard Model



$10^{-10}$

$2.57 (37) (4) \times 10^{-11}$

SM  
Step I

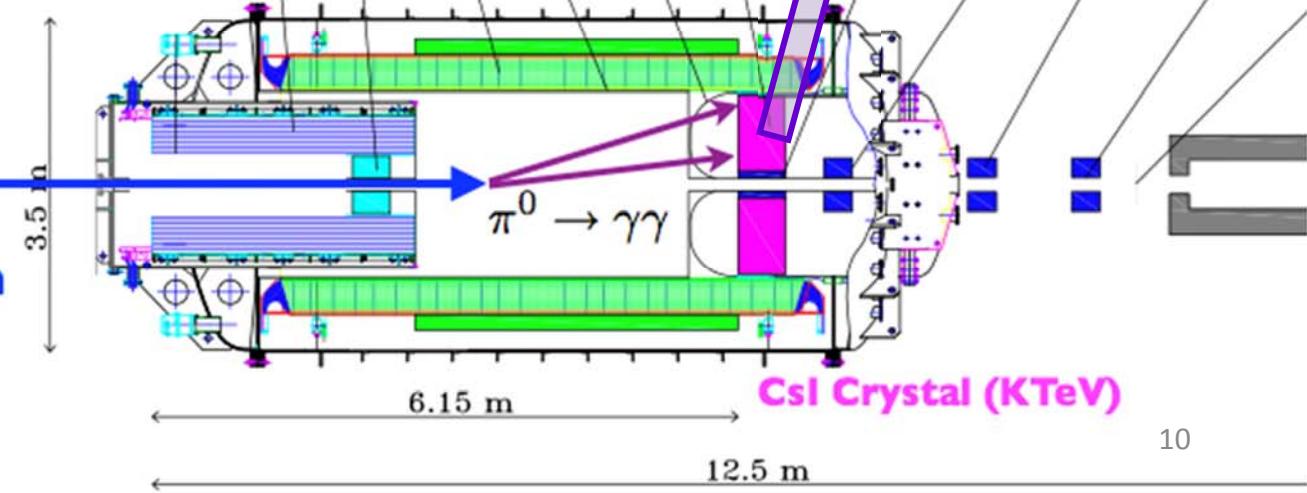
$10^{-11}$

$10^{-12}$

$10^{-13}$

Step 2

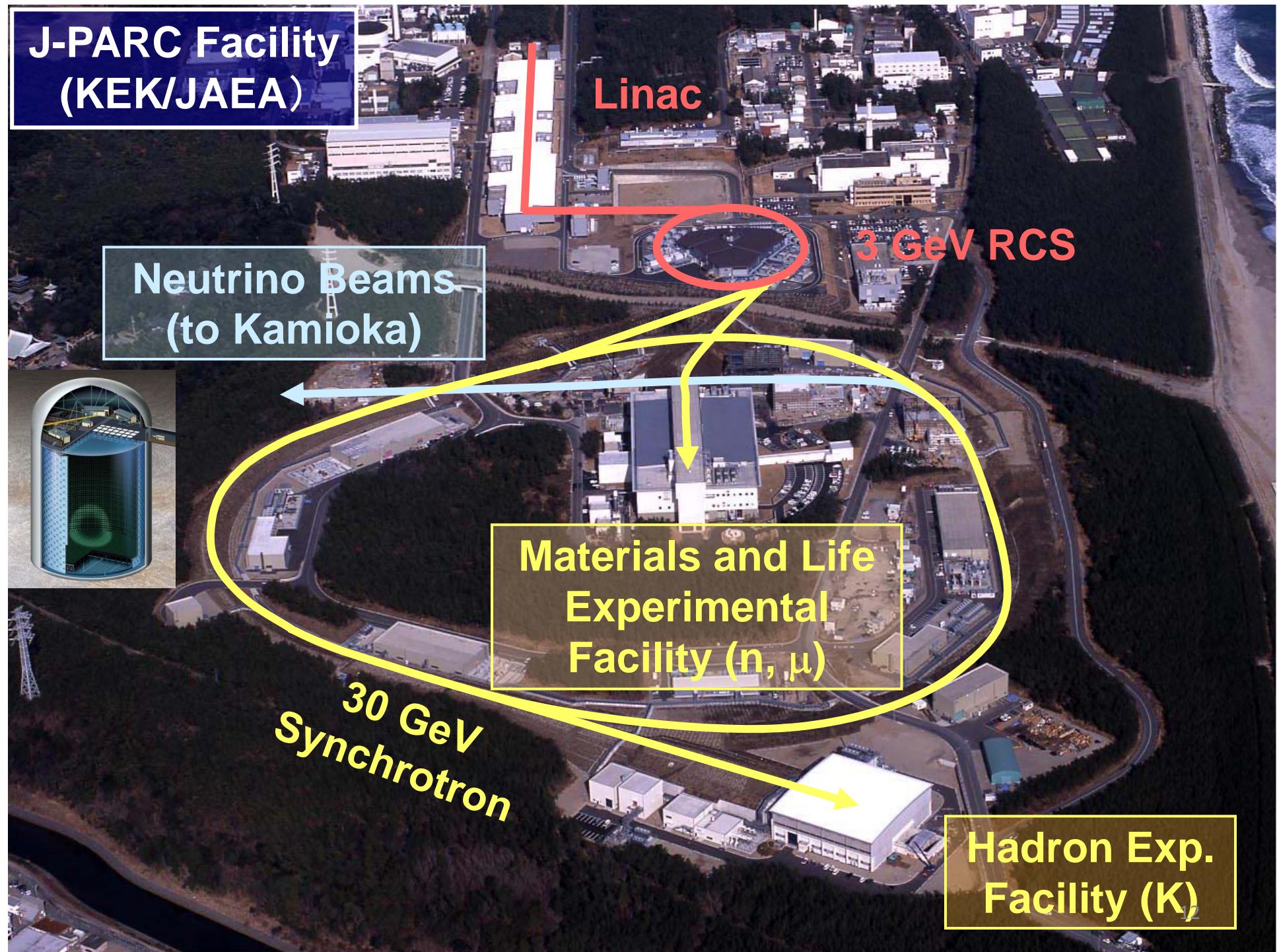
KL beam



10

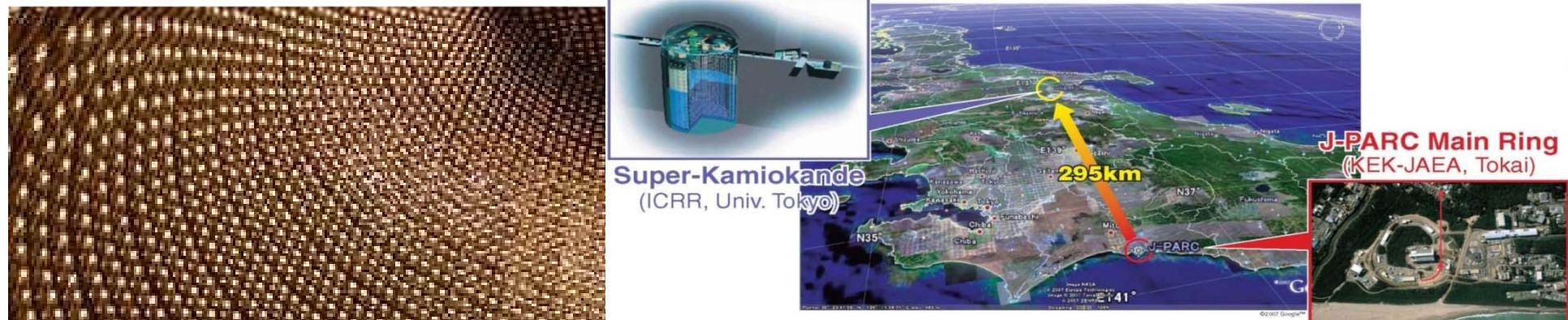
## *2. Lepton Flavor Project*

# J-PARC Facility (KEK/JAEA)



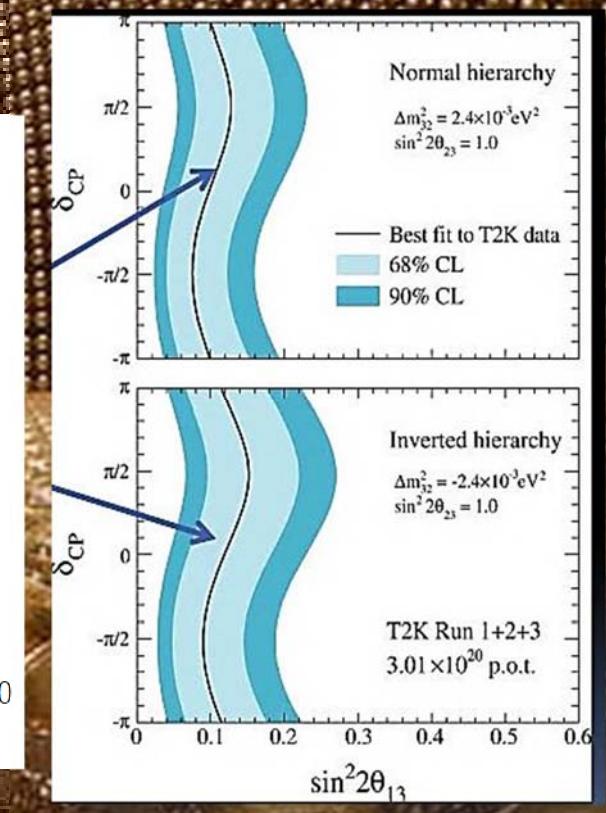
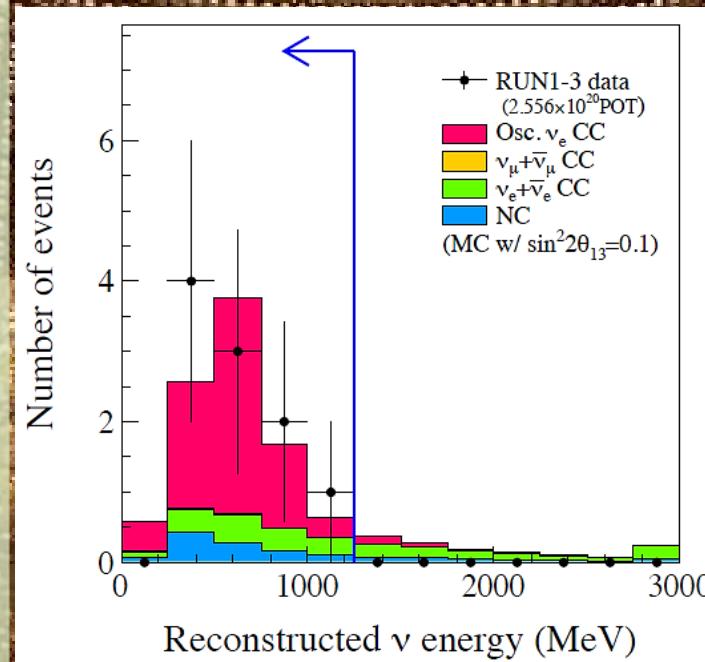
# T2K Experiment

# Long-Baseline Neutrino Experiment



## $\nu_\mu \rightarrow \nu_e$ Result from T2K

- **10 electron neutrino candidates are detected**
- Expected **BG** ( $\theta_{13}=0$ ) is estimated to be  **$2.73 \pm 0.37$  evts**
- Probability to observe  $\geq 10$  evts w/  $\theta_{13}=0$  is **0.08% (3.2 $\sigma$ )**
  - C.f. 0.7% (2.5 $\sigma$ ) in 2011



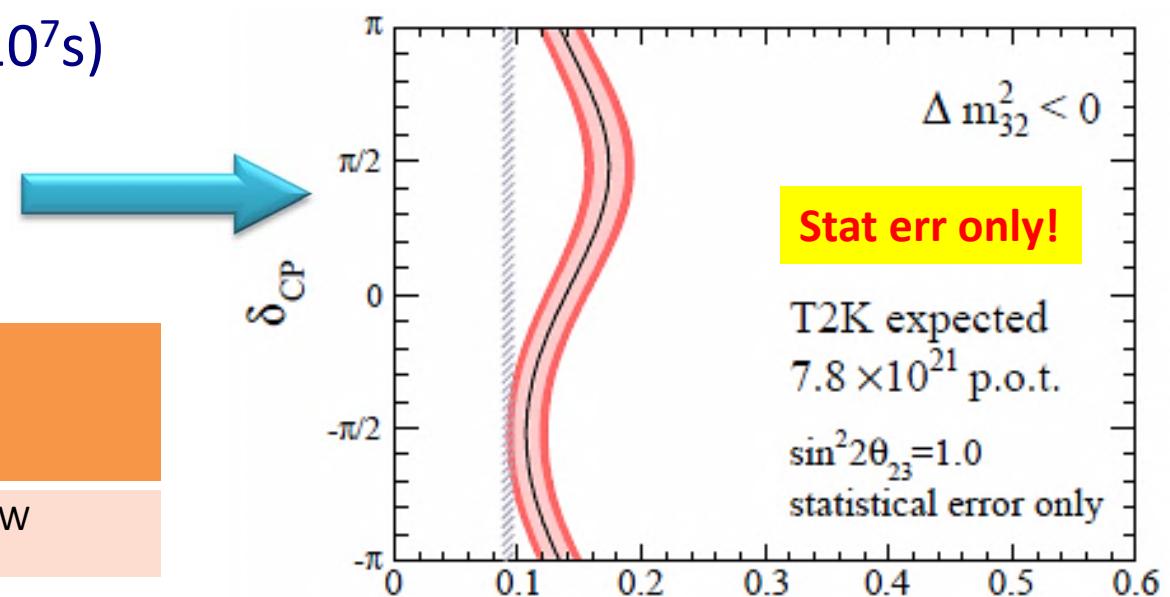
Improvement of both reactor and accelerator experiments will provide first handle on the CP violating complex phase  $\delta_{CP}$ .

Expectation with  $\sim 50$  times more data

( $750\text{kW} \times 5 \times 10^7 \text{s}$ )

**Expected  
beam power**

May 2012	2014	2018
190kW	300kW	750kW

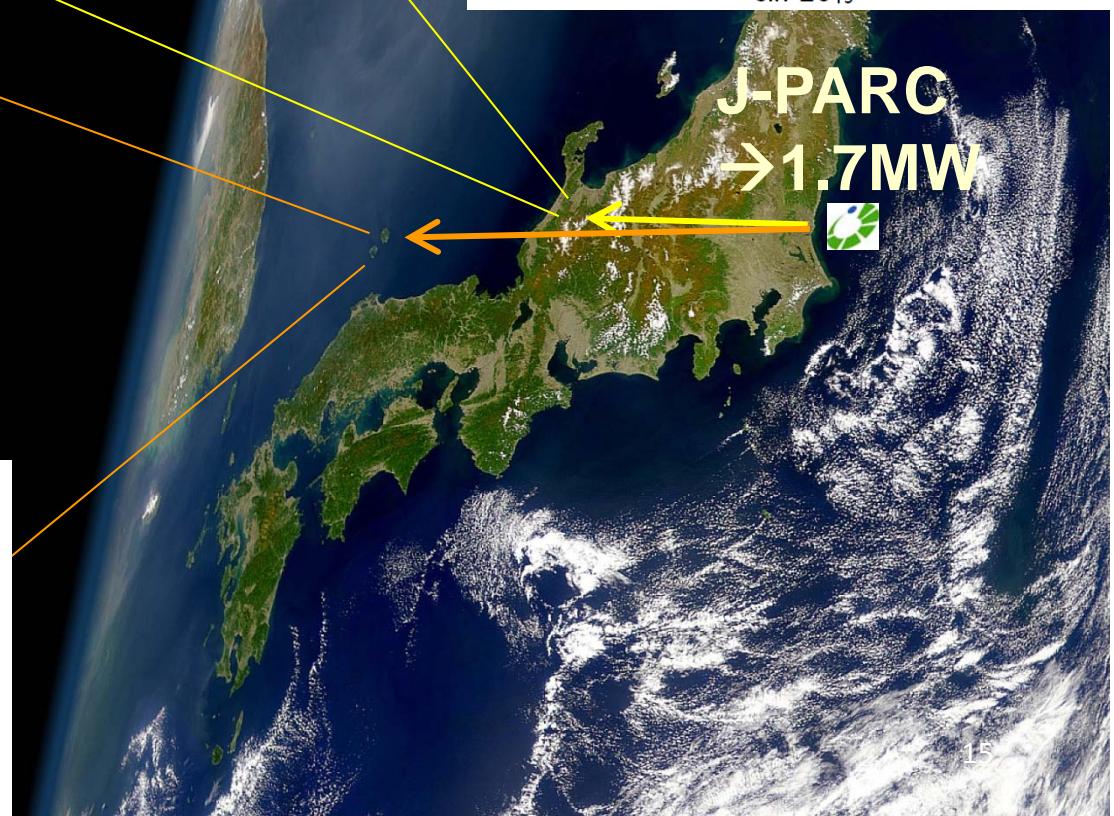
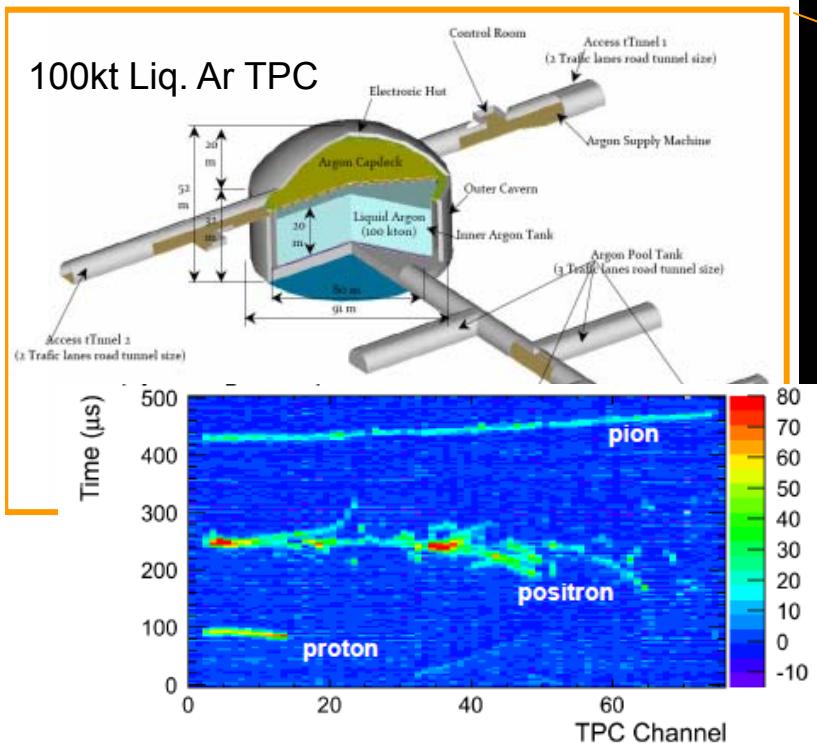
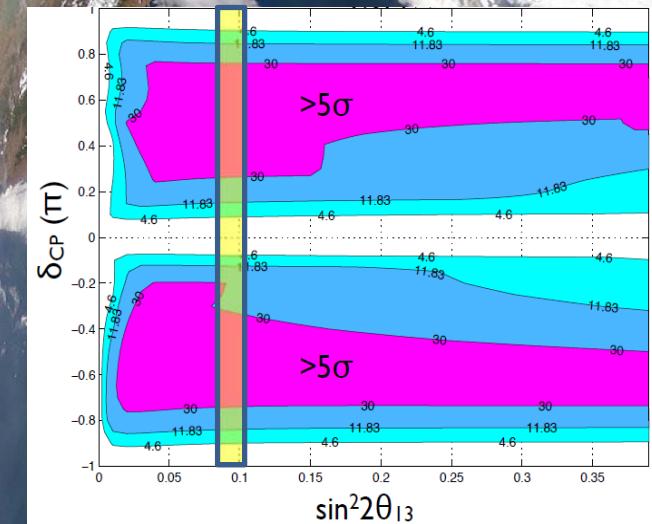
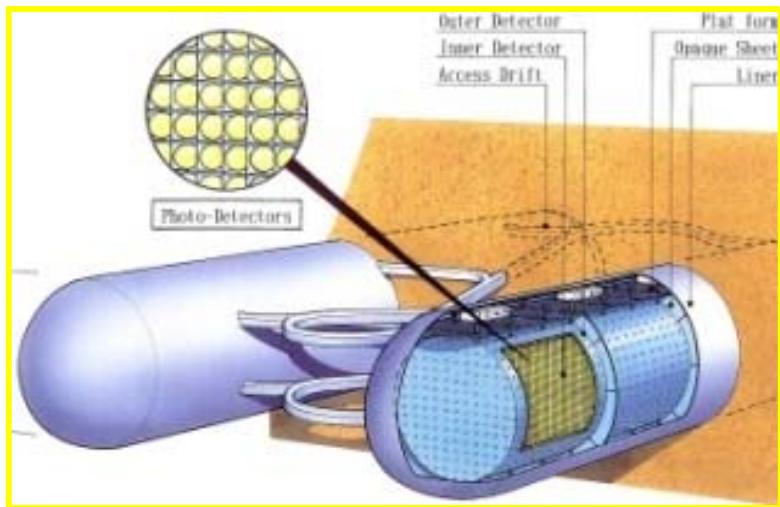


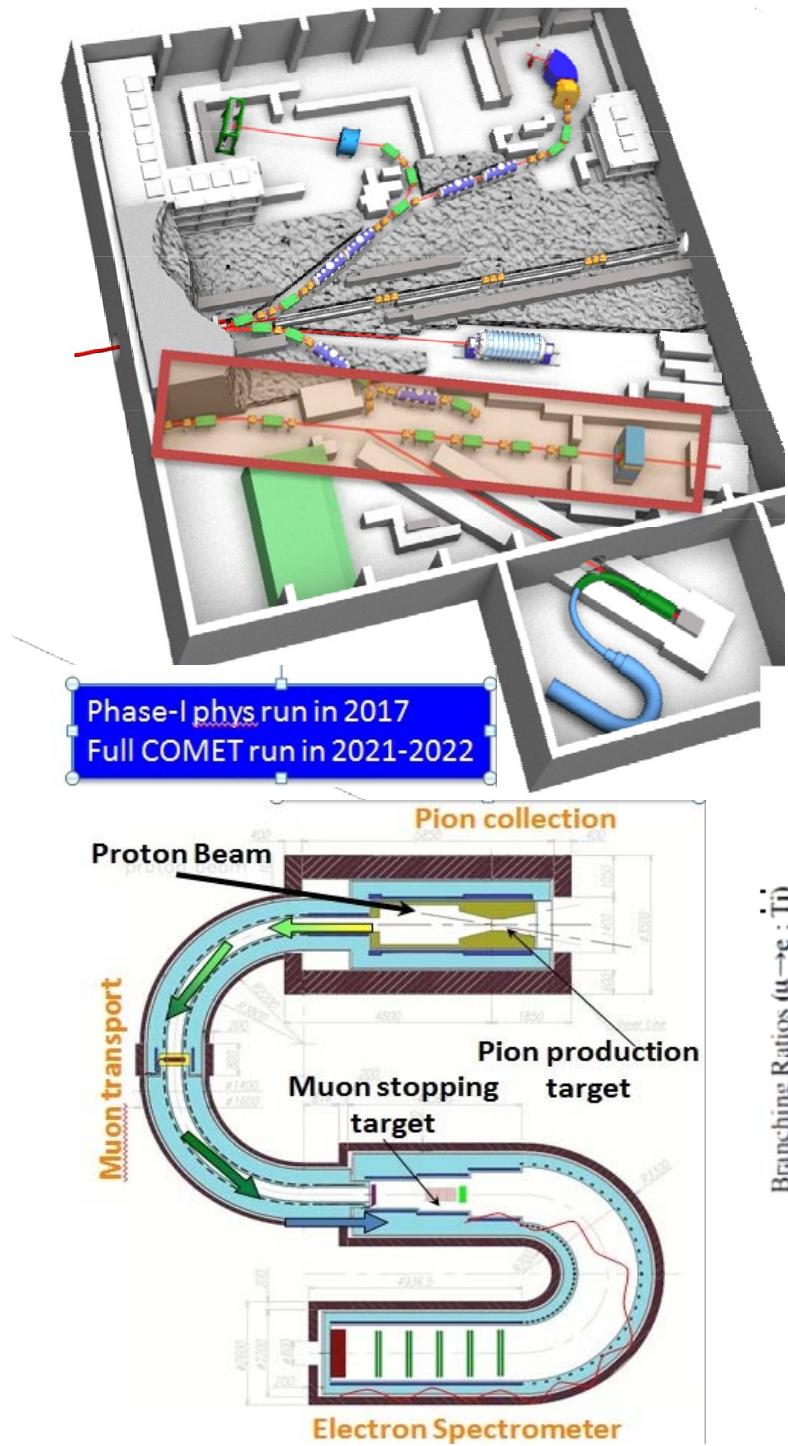
- Measure  $\nu_e$  app. for both  $\nu_\mu$  and  $\bar{\nu}_\mu$  beam
- Take asymmetry

$$A_{CP} \equiv \frac{P(\nu_\mu \rightarrow \nu_e) - P(\bar{\nu}_\mu \rightarrow \bar{\nu}_e)}{P(\nu_\mu \rightarrow \nu_e) + P(\bar{\nu}_\mu \rightarrow \bar{\nu}_e)} \approx \frac{\Delta m_{12}^2 L}{E} \cdot \frac{\sin 2\theta_{12}}{\sin \theta_{13}} \cdot \sin \delta$$

$\sin^2 2\theta_{13}$

# Next ν program at J-PARC

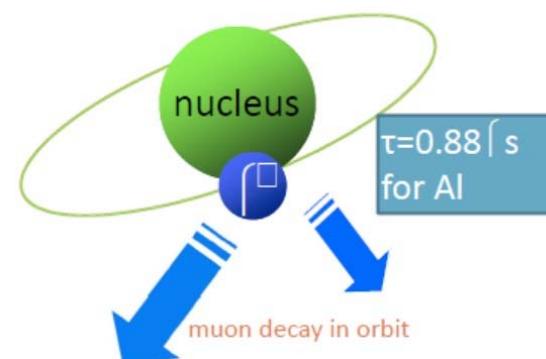




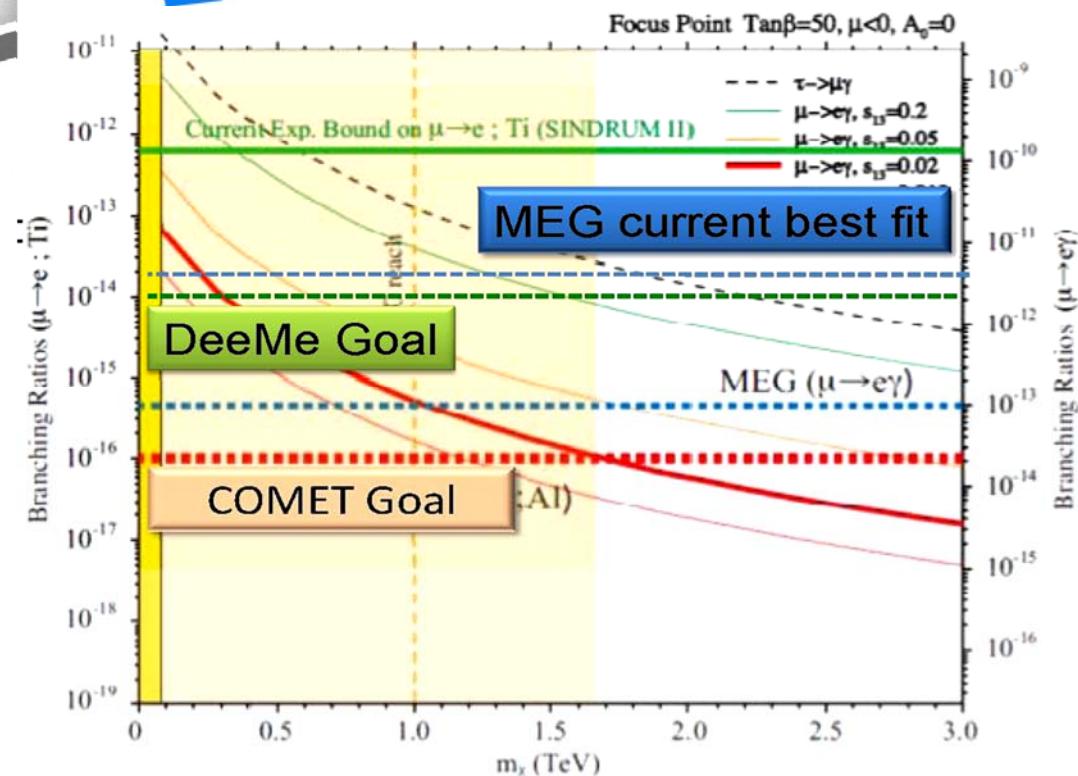
# $\mu \rightarrow e$ Conversion

Signal :  $\mu^- + (A, Z) \rightarrow e^- + (A, Z)$

1s state in a muonic atom



- Search for cLFV mu-e conv.
  - $10^{-16}$  sensitivity (Target S.E.S.  $2.6 \times 10^{-17}$ )
  - Improve  $O(10^4)$  than present upper bound such as SINDRUM-II  $\text{BR}[\mu^- + \text{Au} \rightarrow e^- + \text{Au}] < 7 \times 10^{-13}$



**Muon g-2@J-PARC**

**EDM**

**g-2**

**Improve Precision by 100**

**Improve Precision by 5 (0.1 ppm)**

$$\vec{\omega} = -\frac{e}{m} \left[ a_\mu \vec{B} - \left( a_\mu - \frac{1}{\gamma^2 - 1} \right) \frac{\vec{\beta} \times \vec{E}}{c} + \frac{\eta}{2} \left( \vec{\beta} \times \vec{B} + \frac{\vec{E}}{c} \right) \right]$$

**Bird's Eye View**

**Resonant Laser Ionization of Muonium ( $\sim 10^6 \mu^+/\text{s}$ )**

**Super Precision Magnetic Field (3T,  $\sim 1\text{ppm}$  local precision)**

**Silicon Tracker**

**66 cm diameter**

**3 GeV proton beam (333 uA)**

**Graphite target (20 mm)**

**Surao**

**Muonium production ( $300\text{ K} \sim 25\text{ meV} \rightarrow 2.3\text{ keV/c}$ )**

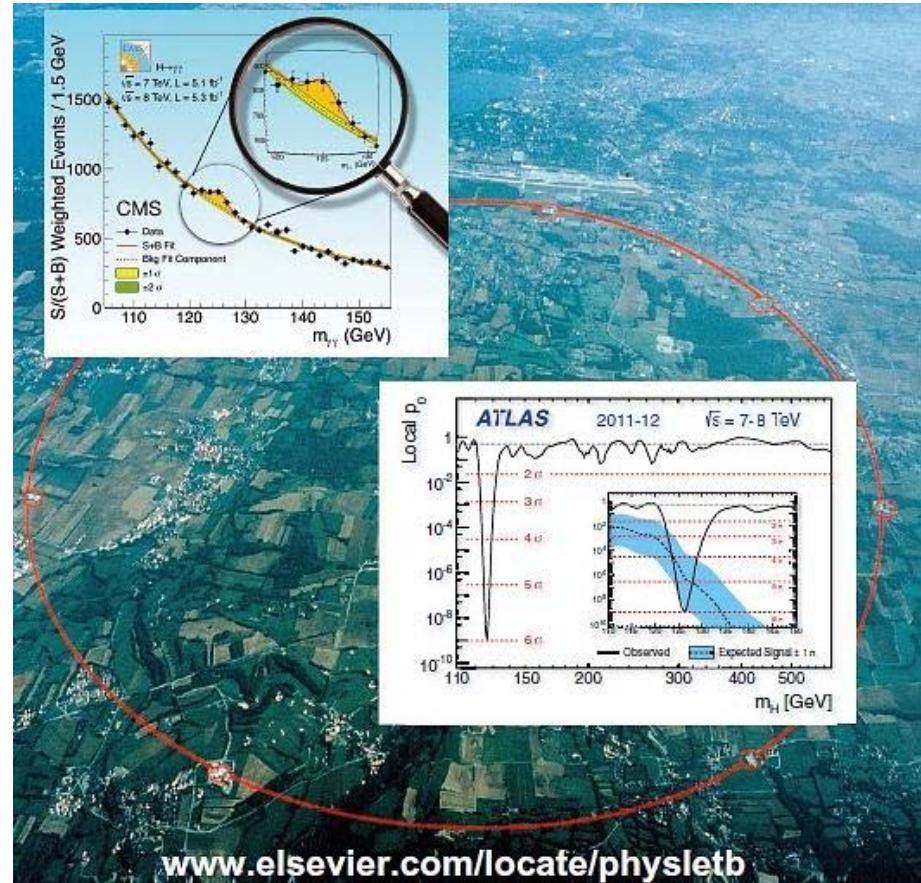
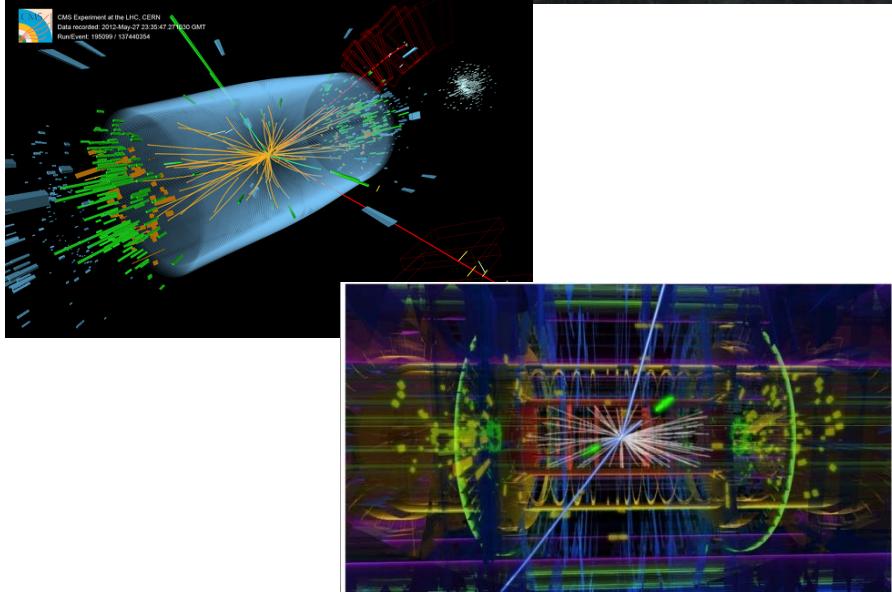
**Cold  $\mu$**

**$\mu$  Linac (300 MeV/c)**

**New Muon g-2/EDM Experiment at J-PARC with Ultra-Cold Muon Beam**

21

### ***3. Energy Frontier Project***



Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers

2012 IEEE NSS/MIC/RTSD Anaheim, California  
27 October - 3 November 2012



## Special Linear Collider Event 29-30 October 2012

As part of the NSS Symposium, a special Linear Collider (LC) event is organized, which will include presentations on:

- > International Linear Collider (ILC) and the Compact Linear Collider (CLIC) accelerator
- > Detector concepts
- > Impact of LC technologies for industrial applications
- > Forum discussion about LC perspectives



James Brau, University of Oregon, USA  
Juan Fuster, IFIC Valencia, Spain

Michael Harrison, BNL, USA

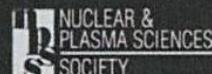
Steinar Staphnes, CERN, Switzerland

Hitoshi Yamamoto, Tohoku University, Japan

Maxim Titov, IRFU/CEA Saclay, France (ex officio)

Ingrid-Maria Gregor, DESY Hamburg, Germany (ex officio)

More information: [www.nss-mic.org/2012](http://www.nss-mic.org/2012)  
Contact: [nss2012@desy.de](mailto:nss2012@desy.de)



## Forum Discussion

### About Linear

### Collider Perspectives

Tuesday, Oct. 30 (17:30 -18:30)

- **LC Project Implementation Plan**
- **LC Technology Roadmap**
- **LC Added Value to Society**

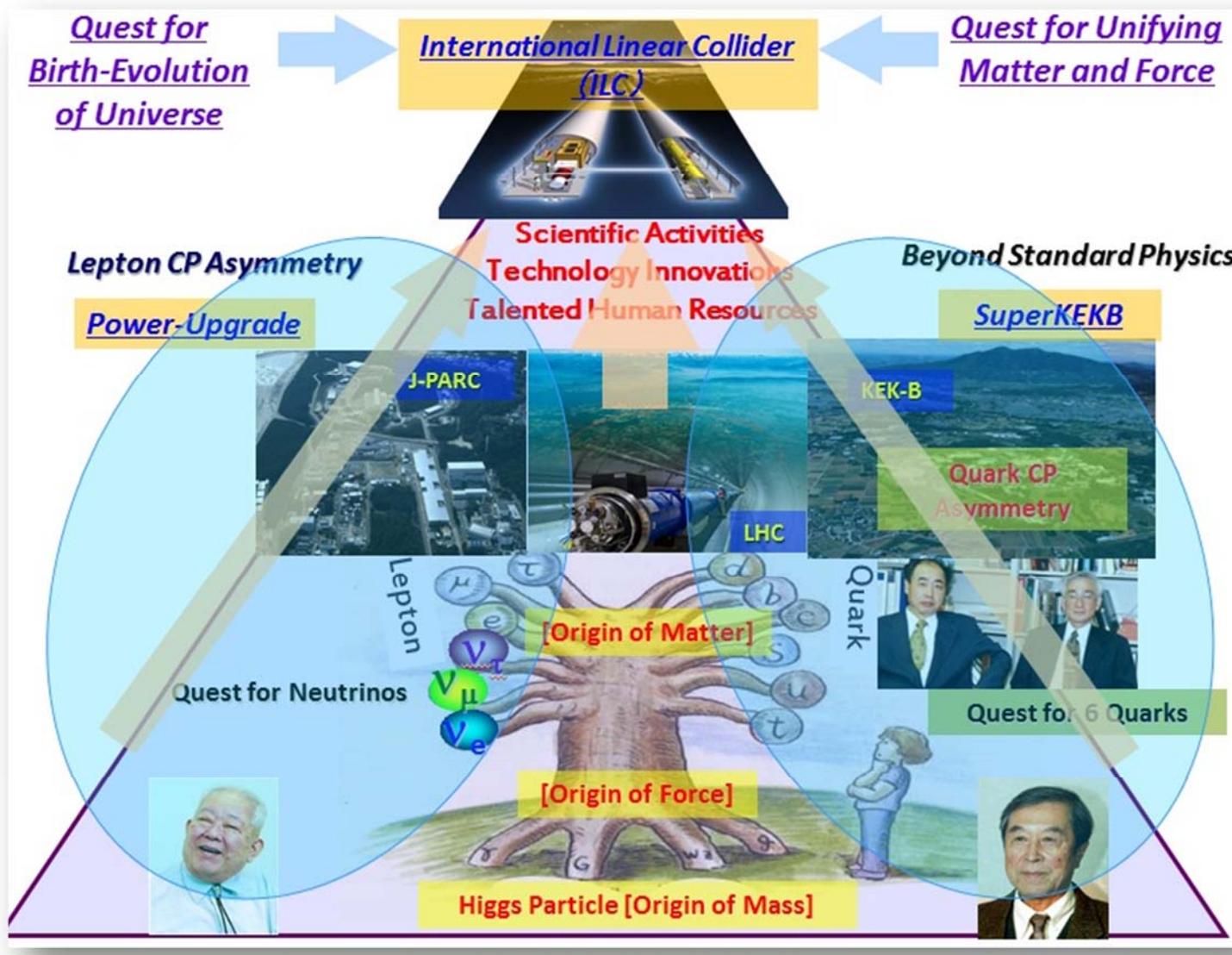
With participation of:

Rolf-Dieter Heuer (CERN)  
Atsuto Suzuki (KEK)  
Joachim Mnich (DESY)  
Stuart Henderson (FNAL)  
Hitoshi Murayama (LBNL/IPMU)  
Akira Yamamoto (KEK)  
Steinar Staphnes (CERN)

# ILC Proposal from Japan

In 2008

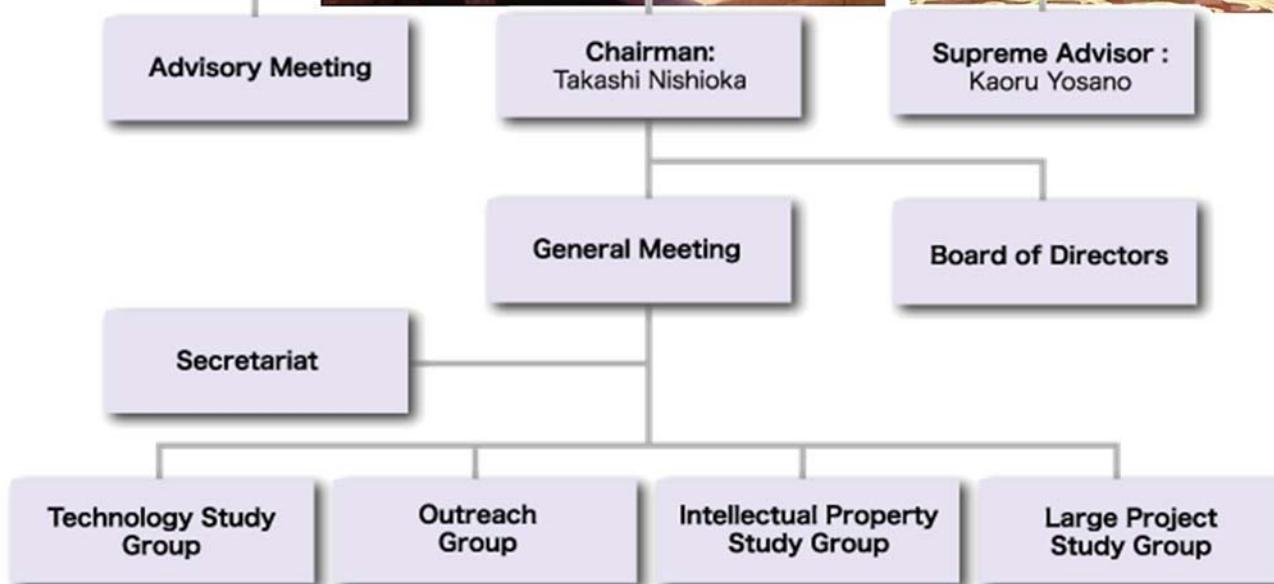
## 1. Why ILC in Japan ? : 1



# A bid-to host activity in Japan

## Promoter's Meeting on Industry – KEK Collaboration Council

2008. 02.21



Federation of Diet Members for promotion of the ILC project

Expand to Suprapartisan Federation

Kickoff Meeting : July 31<sup>st</sup>, 2008

Vice Chair  
Hatoyama

Chair  
Yosana

Secretary  
Kawamura



~50 members took part in this meeting.



Advanced Accelerator Association  
Promoting Science & Technology

15/Dec./2011

S y m p o s i u m



Prime Minister Noda



positive reference to the ILC

# Why ILC in Japan ? : 2

July 12, 2012

## Japan Policy Council Second Recommendations: Regional Development through Creation of Global Country inside Japan

Realizing a global city that can attract human and financial resources from around the world: Regional development triggered by the International Linear Collider (ILC)

Realizing an international organization for the International Linear Collider (ILC), to push towards reforming regional cities as a role model for the creation of a global country.

日本創成会議 第2回提言「グローバル都市創成」  
～ILC（国際リニアコライダー）を契機とする地域開拓～

日本の立て直しには、地方都市の立て直しが必須。「内なるグローバル化」を進め、世界の成長を取り込み、空洞化・過疎化から脱却する。

### 提言1

地方都市をグローバル都市に変革し、東京以外にも世界から人材・資本を集められる都市をつくり、地域主導で成長する国づくりを目指すべきである。

- ①日本を国際機関や国際的な研究所、大学、企業が集積する「知の拠点」にする。
- ②都市全体の景観のハーモナイゼーションを高める。中心に共有空間を創出することにより住民コミュニケーションを活性化し、コミュニティーの機能を向上する。
- ③国によってライフ・スタイルが異なることを念頭にレジャーのメニューを多様化し、余暇活動の質を高める。
- ④外国人が家族で安心して暮らせるよう欧米では一般的な家庭医制度を導入し、地域医療の再生を行う。
- ⑤日本の教育の優れた点や独自性は活かしながら外国人子女の転入出に配慮し、外国人とのシームレスな教育環境を整備する。
- ⑥外国との交通アクセス網を整備する。



### 提言2

国際プロジェクトILC（国際リニアコライダー）の国際機関としての誘致実現を通じ、グローバル都市創成のモデルを構築すべきである。

- ①内閣府にプロジェクトを設置し関係省庁の連携をはかる。国内候補地、大学・研究機関、産業界とともにオール・ジャパンによる推進体制をつくる。
- ②各国がコミットする国際機関としてILCを実現する。「国際機関ILC準備委員会（仮称）」設置を提唱し、これを主導する。
- ③「アジア候補地」として各国の参加も視野に国内候補地決定のプロセスを決める。
- ④ILC建設（約10年間）と平行し、医療、教育など生活環境の整備を行う。
- ⑤ILCキャンパス内を特区とし、外国の医師免許等の所持者の就労を可能にし、研究者の配偶者の職をつくる。
- ⑥安全に関する情報公開のしくみを検討し、施設や制度の設計に盛り込む。
- ⑦ILCを核とする産業集積基盤を形成し、日本の経済成長に結びつける。



# Rolf Heuer, global ILC cities and the role of Japan

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Rika Takahashi | 1 November 2012



*Rolf Heuer giving a talk at the ILC symposium held at University of Tokyo*

On 24 October, a symposium to boost activities to invite the ILC to Japan was held at the University of Tokyo, Tokyo, Japan. This event was entitled "Forum on Advanced Accelerator Science & Industry – Creation of Global Project Cities." Because this event's date coincided with the height of the big ILC conference, LCWS12, held at University of Texas, Arlington, US, many Japanese scientists were unable to attend. Nonetheless, it attracted an audience of about 300 people – clearly not too many experts in the field as they were all in Arlington. The talk that received greatest attention was the one delivered by Rolf Heuer, Director-General of CERN.

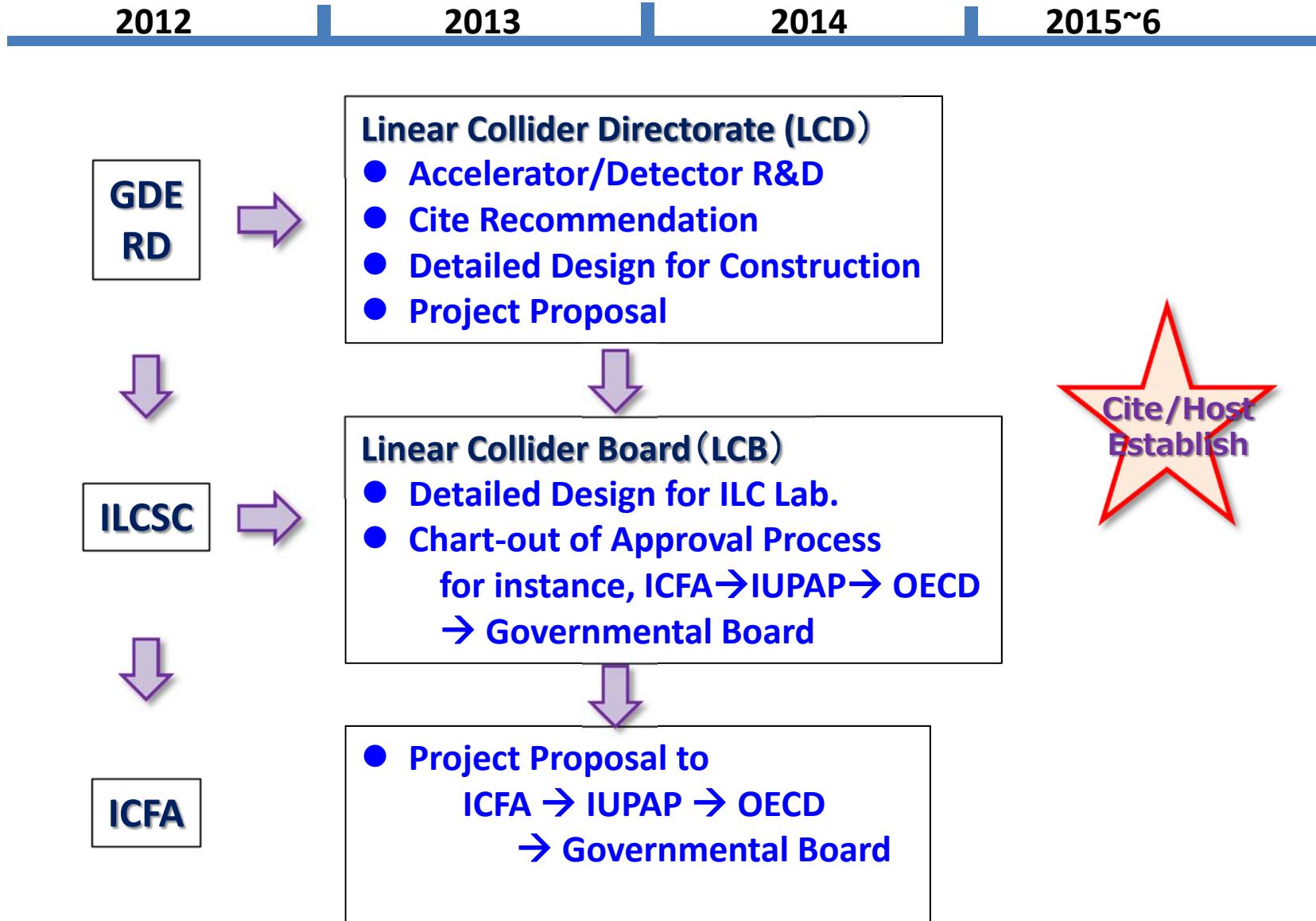
The forum was jointly hosted by the Japan Policy Council (JPC) and the Advanced Accelerator Association promoting science and Technology (AAA). JPC was founded by business and labour leaders and scholars and aims to create a grand design for Japan and to develop a strategy towards its realisation.



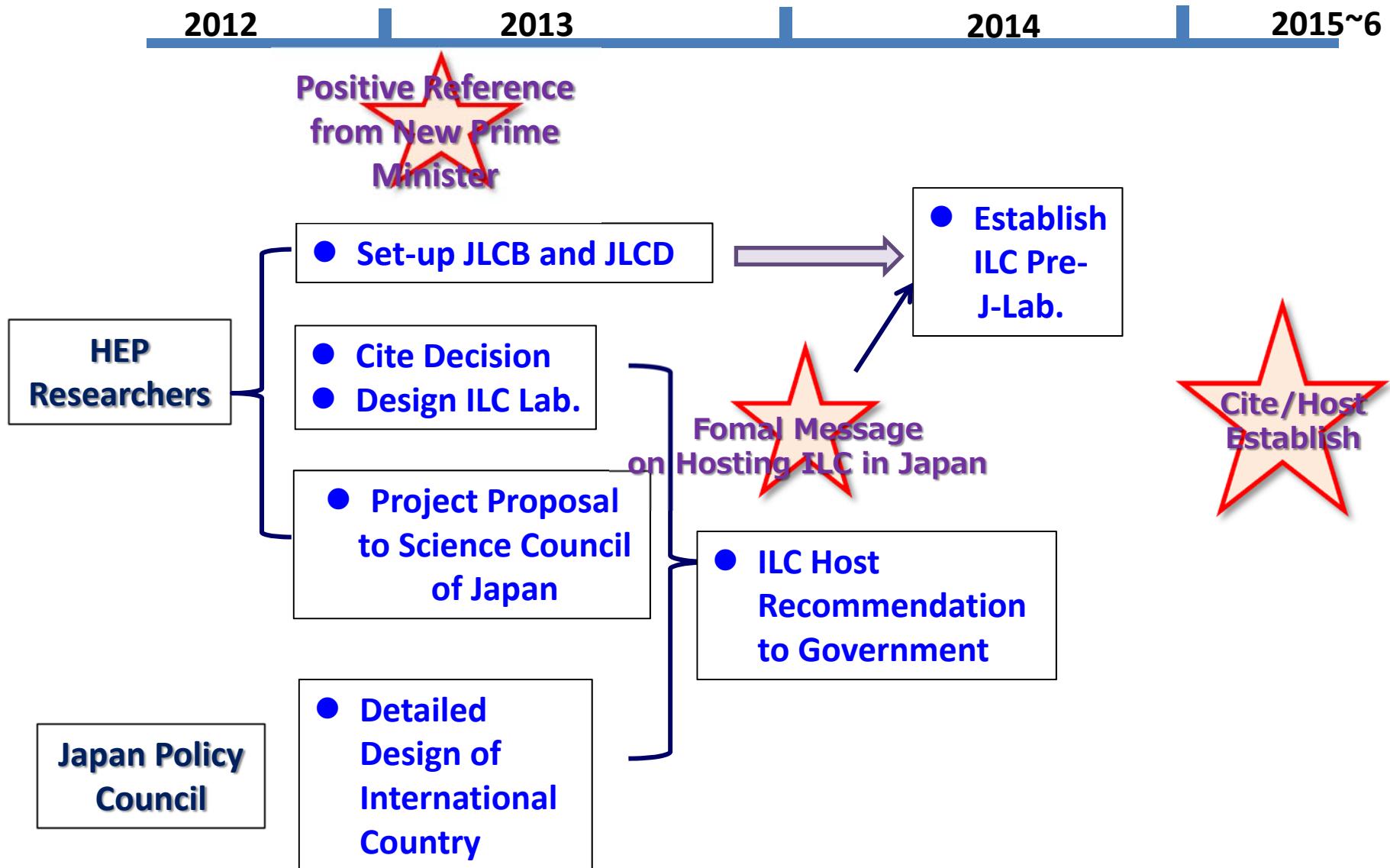
**Next Prime Minister ??**



# Toward ILC Construction : International Activities



# Toward ILC Construction : Japan Activities



# Budget support from the government

## In principle (researcher's proposal)

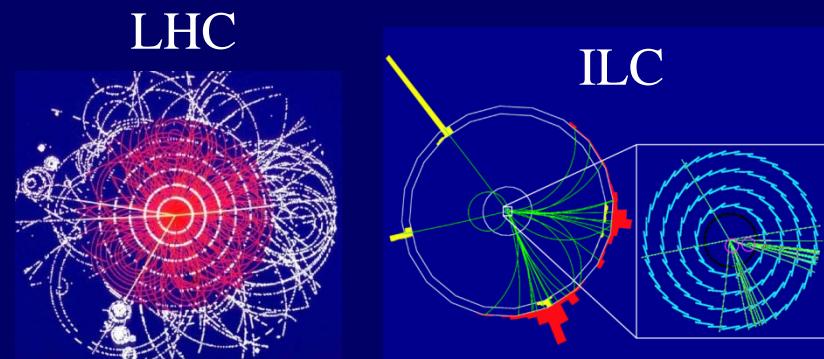
- 50% of the total ← host country
- the other ← non-host countries

## Extra support

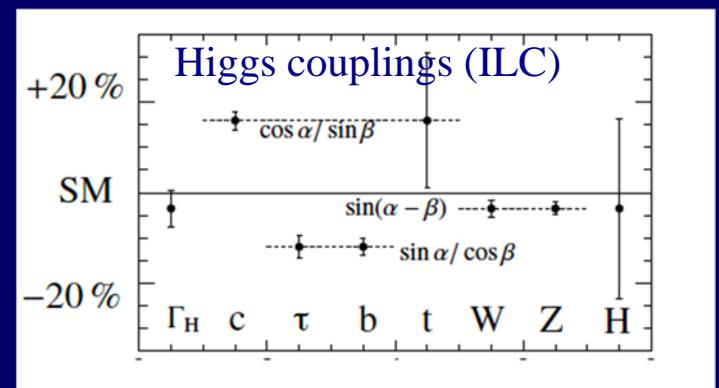
- Given the special aims in Japan (Creation of Global Country inside Japan), the extra support from the government is feasible.
- Multi-body promotion :  
MEXT (Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science & Technology )
  - + METI (Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry)
  - + MLIT (Ministry of Land, Infrastructure, Transport and Tourism)
  - + .....

# ILC Physics

- LHC discovery of Higgs-like particle :
  - Beginning of new era of particle physics
    - Is it the Standard Model Higgs?
    - Where is the dark matter?
    - Is there really new physics at Terascale?
- ILC Higgs
  - Generate ~10K Higgs (can be tagged!)
    - $5\sigma$  sensitivity in ~ 1 day (LHC : ~1 year)
  - Higgs Brs to a few % (LHC : a few 10s %)
    - e.g.  $H \rightarrow cc$  (LHC : cannot)
  - $\Gamma_{\text{tot}}$  to 5% (challenging at LHC)
  - CP to 3~4% (mix coeff)
- ILC top
  - $m_t(\text{msbar})$  to 100 MeV (LHC: ~ 1 GeV)
  - Anomalous ttZ, tbW, ttg coupl (LHC: hint of ttg only)
- ILC new physics
  - Composite Higgs scale to 45 TeV (LHC: ~7 TeV)
  - Anomalous WWV coupl (x10 better than LHC)



ILC: Simple and clean initial&final states  
 Specify Initial-state 4-momentum  
 & beam polarization : control  
 intermediate state  
 (e.g.  $e_R$  turns of  $W^\pm \& A^0$ )



# 4. Summary

Time line of particle physics program in Japan

