

Asbstract: the main goal of the project is the studying of hot and dense strongly interacting matter in heavy ion collisions at c.m. energies of  $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 4 - 11$  GeV at average luminosity of 10<sup>27</sup> cm<sup>-2</sup>s<sup>-1</sup> (scaled to  $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 9$  GeV for Au79+). Basic experimental setup is multi-purpose detector MPD. The NICA program also foresees the further spin physics **research** with colliding polarized proton and deuteron beams at the energies up to  $\sqrt{s} = 26$  GeV and  $\sqrt{s}_{NN} = 13$  GeV for p and d - mode respectively. Average luminosity of  $1 \cdot 10^{32}$  cm<sup>-2</sup>s<sup>-1</sup> (pp – collisions at  $\sqrt{s} = 26$  GeV) is expected.

The NICA research program will be started **at fixed target mode** using the **new spectrometer BM@N** and heavy ion beams in energy range from 1.5 to 5.8 GeV/u.



## NICA-MPD Physics plan (Stage1):

As the first physics measurements: an energy-system size scan will be performed at NICA-MPD with the chosen beam species



varying the collisions energy from 4 to 11 GeV in steps of 1-2 GeV. Measurements of hadrons (p, K, (anti)p, (anti)hyperons, light (anti)nuclei and **dilepton spectra** as a function of energy, system size, centrality,  $p_{T}$ , rapidity and azimuthal angle.

			at √s = 4 GeV
12 <b>C</b>	4 <sup>.</sup> 10 <sup>28</sup>	2 · 10 <sup>29</sup>	1.5 · 10 <sup>10</sup>
<sup>64</sup> Cu	6 · 10 <sup>27</sup>	3.5 · 10 <sup>28</sup>	5 · 10 <sup>9</sup>
<sup>124</sup> Xe	8 · 10 <sup>26</sup>	6 · 10 <sup>27</sup>	1 · 10 <sup>9</sup>
<sup>197</sup> Au	1.5 ·10 <sup>26</sup>	<b>10</b> <sup>27</sup>	3 · 10 <sup>8</sup>

## The search strategy:

- 1) Scanning the chosen energy interval trying to find the peculiarities associated with the QCD critical end point (CEP);
- 2) Detailed study of the LMR dilepton enhancement in the unexplored region of the highest baryon density. If an indication for dropping mass found  $\rightarrow$ detailed look in this region.

**<u>SC Magnet:</u>** 0.5 T; Tracking: TPC; **Particle ID: TOF, ECAL, TPC;** T0, Triggering: FFD; <u>Centrality, Event plane</u>: ZDC. **MPD** advantages:

Cryostat

TPC

Hermeticity, homogenous acceptance ( $2\pi \Box$  in azimuth), low material budjet; Good tracking performance and powerful PID (hadrons, e,γ) High event rate capability and careful event characterization



Summary: The NICA facility design and construction is in progress. The realization schedule foresees staging of the accelerators manufacturing/assembling and the MPD components as well. Development of the accelerator part of the project was presented more detailed at the IPAC 2013. This paper illustrate some recent results from the MPD detectors R&D program. The main goal of the team is to start the facility commissioning in 2017.

E-mail: kekelidze@jinr.ru