

Standard Model Theory for Collider Physics

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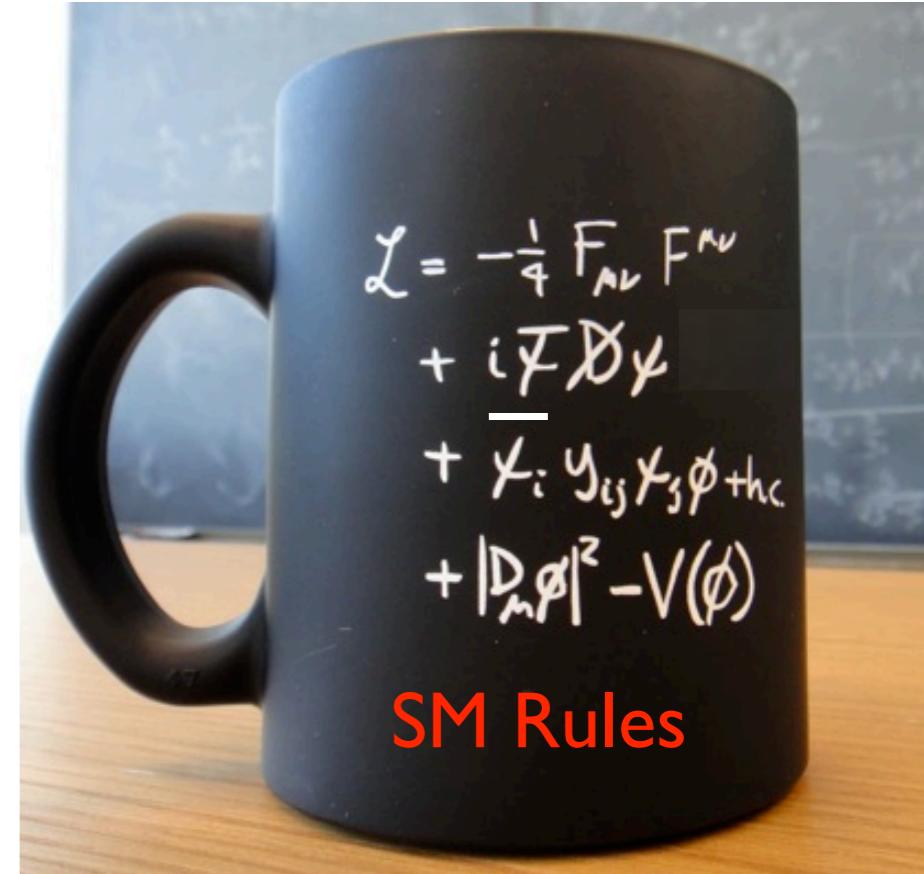


HEP 2013
Stockholm, July 22

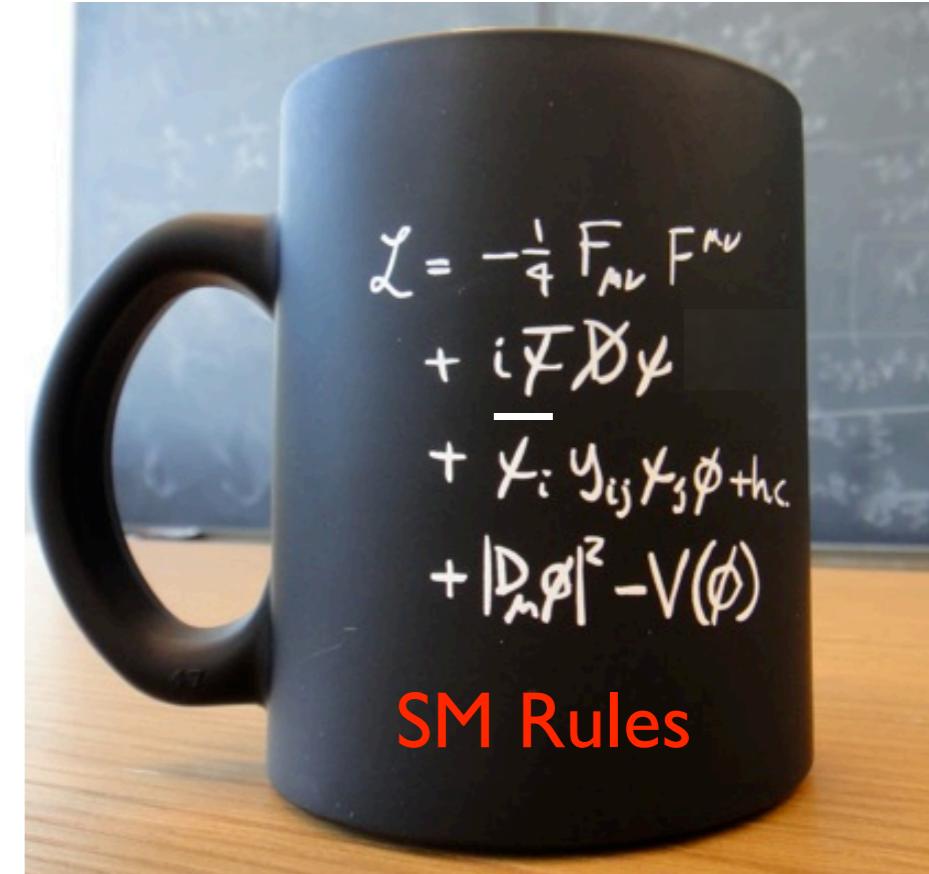


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- ▶ New physics might be in the detail



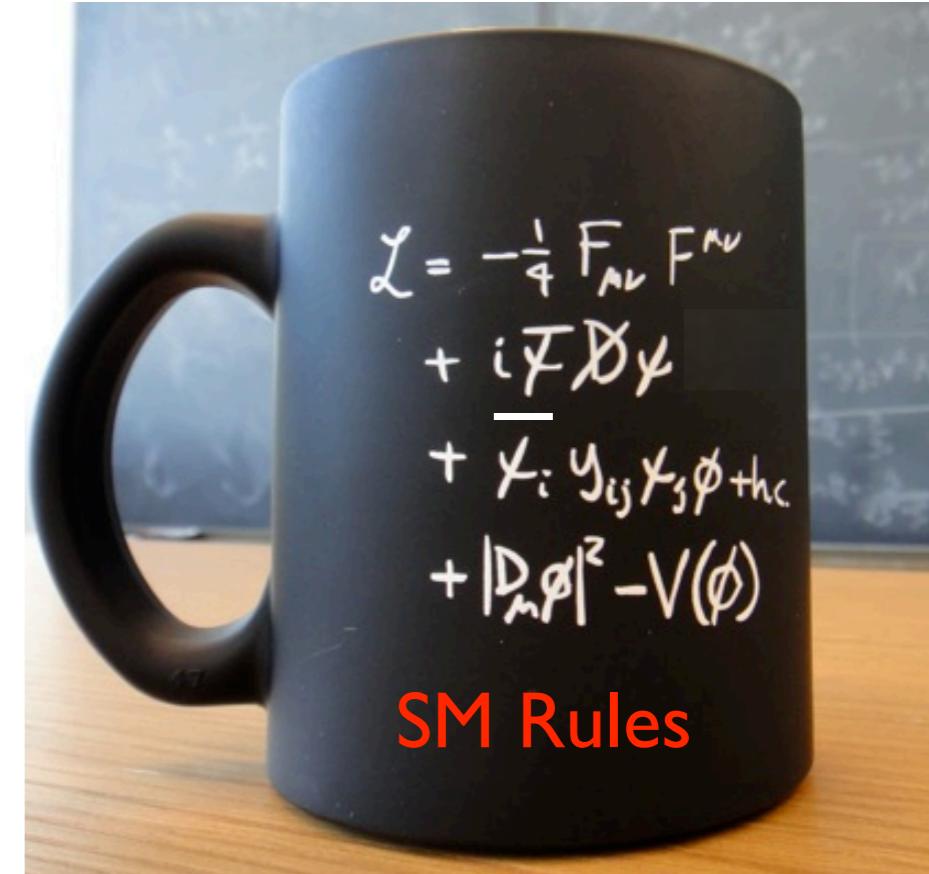
- ▶ Need to be precise on cross-sections and SM parameters
- $m_H, m_t, \alpha_s, \dots$

Vacuum stability in the SM at NNLO requires

$$m_H \geq 129.2 + 1.8 \times \left(\frac{m_t^{\text{pole}} - 173.2 \text{ GeV}}{0.9 \text{ GeV}} \right) - 0.5 \times \left(\frac{\alpha_s(M_Z) - 0.1184}{0.0007} \right) \pm 1.0 \text{ GeV}$$

Degrassi et al; Bezrukov et al;
Alekhin, Djouadi, Moch; Masina
(2012)

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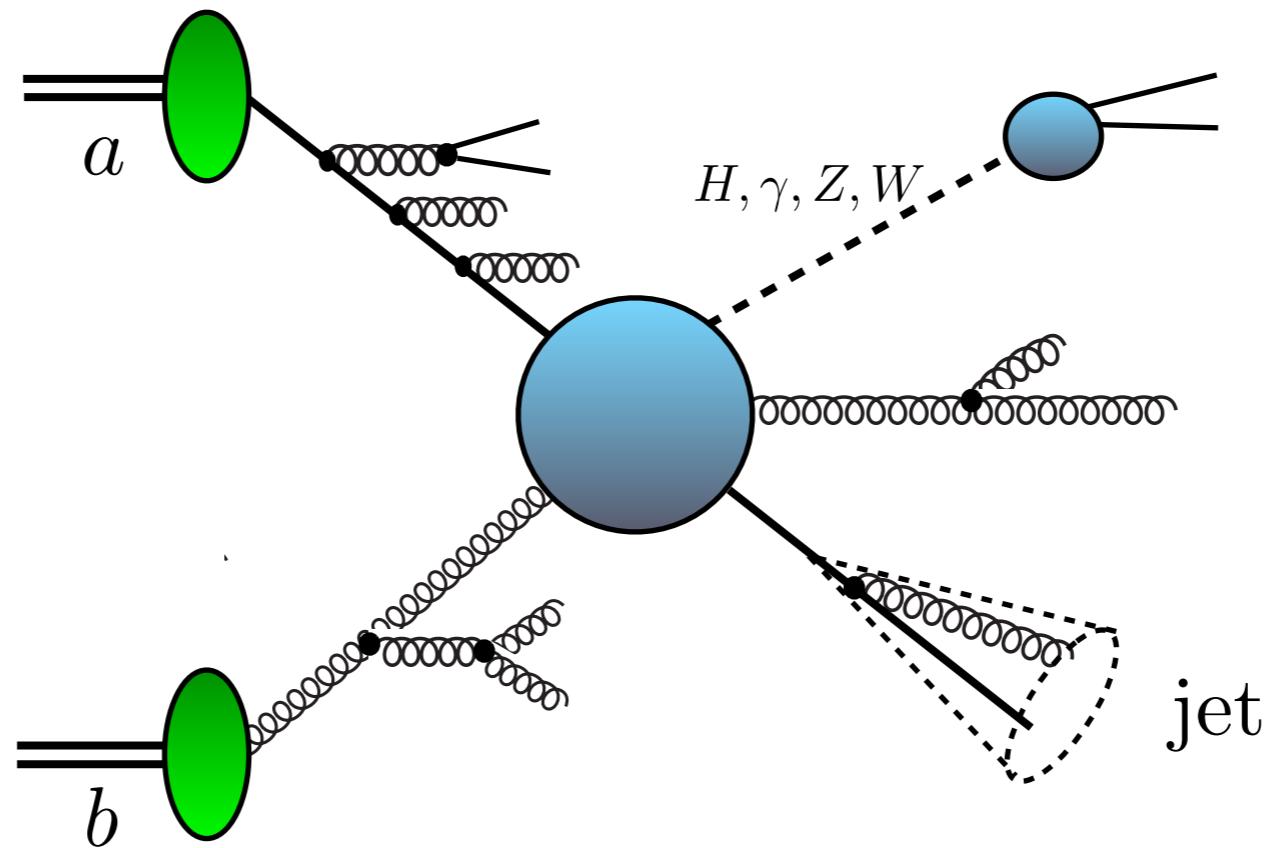
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This Talk
Toolkit for precise TH predictions at the LHC

► In the LHC era, QCD is everywhere!



non-perturbative parton distributions

$$d\sigma = \sum_{ab} \int dx_a \int dx_b f_a(x_a, \mu_F^2) f_b(x_b, \mu_F^2) \times d\hat{\sigma}_{ab}(x_a, x_b, Q^2, \alpha_s(\mu_R^2)) + \mathcal{O}\left(\left(\frac{\Lambda}{Q}\right)^m\right)$$

perturbative partonic cross-section

Partonic cross-section: expansion in $\alpha_s(\mu_R^2) \ll 1$ $d\hat{\sigma} = \alpha_s^n d\hat{\sigma}^{(0)} + \alpha_s^{n+1} d\hat{\sigma}^{(1)} + \dots$

► Require precision for perturbative and non-perturbative contribution

PDFs

- ▶ Several groups provide pdf fits + uncertainties
- ▶ Differ by: data input, TH/bias, HQ treatment, coupling, etc

set	H.O.	data	$\alpha_s(M_Z)@NNLO$	uncertainty	HQ	Comments
MSTW 2008	NNLO	DIS+DY+Jets	0.1171	Hessian (dynamical tolerance)	GM-VFN (ACOT+TR')	old HERA DIS
CT10	NNLO	DIS+DY+Jets	0.118	Hessian (dynamical tolerance)	GM-VFN (SACOT-X)	New HERA DIS
NNPDF 2.3	NNLO	DIS+DY+Jets +LHC	0.1174	Monte Carlo	GM-VFN (FONLL)	New HERA DIS
ABKM	NNLO	DIS+DY(f.t.)	0.1135	Hessian	FFN BMSN	New HERA DIS
(G)JR	NNLO	DIS+DY(f.t.)+ some jet	0.1124	Hessian	FFN (VFN massless)	valence like input pdfs
HERA PDF	NNLO	only DIS HERA	0.1176	Hessian	GM-VFN (ACOT+TR')	Latest HERA DIS

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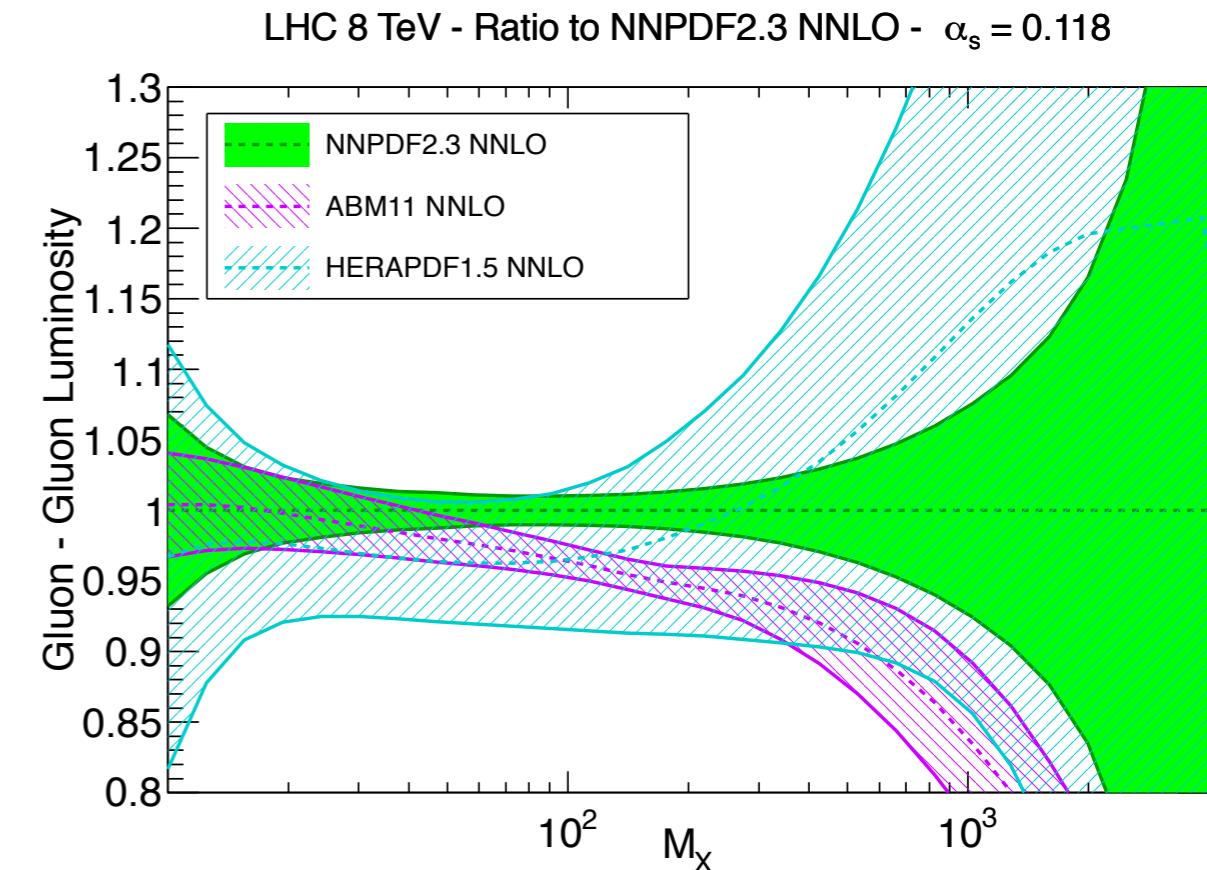
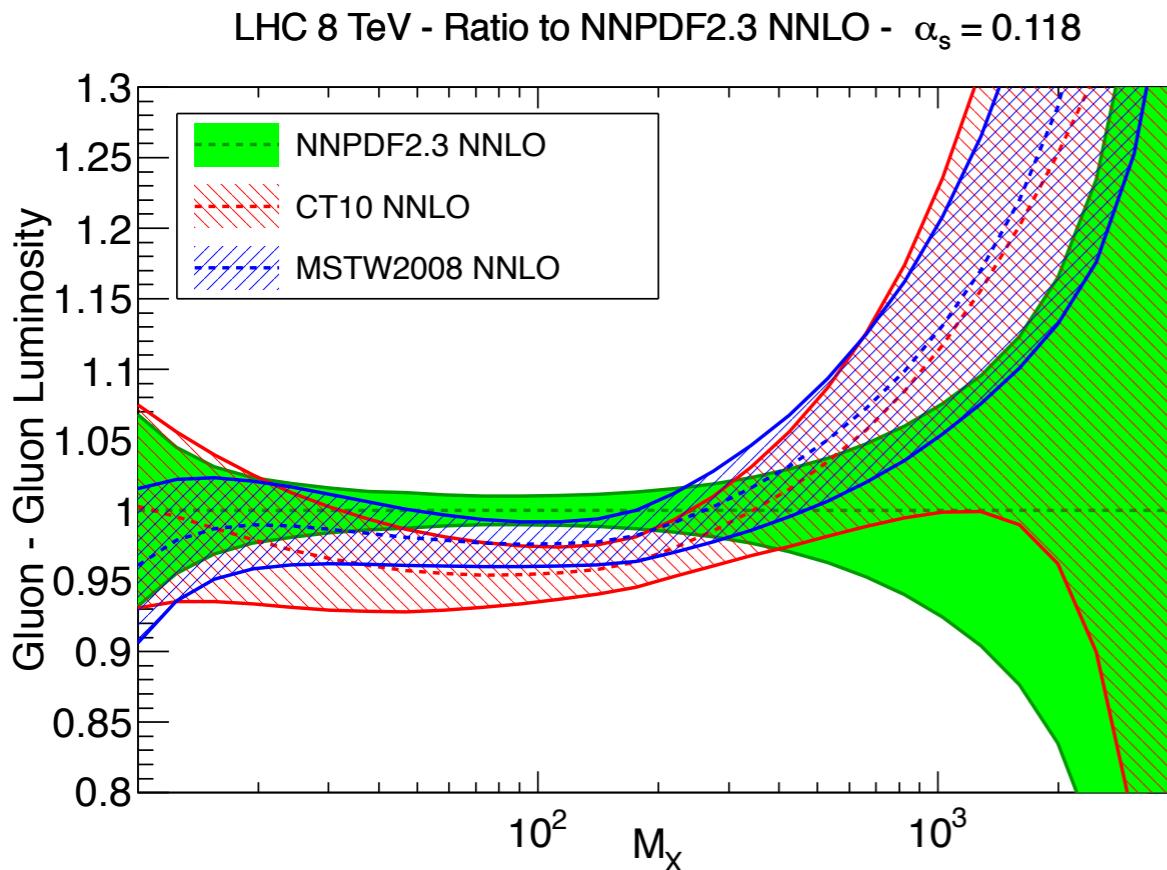
up to 5% ! >15% in Higgs cross section



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$$\mathcal{L}_{ij}(\tau \equiv M_X^2/S) = \frac{1}{S} \int_{\tau}^1 \frac{dx}{x} f_i(x, M_X^2) f_j(\tau/x, M_X^2)$$

gluon-gluon

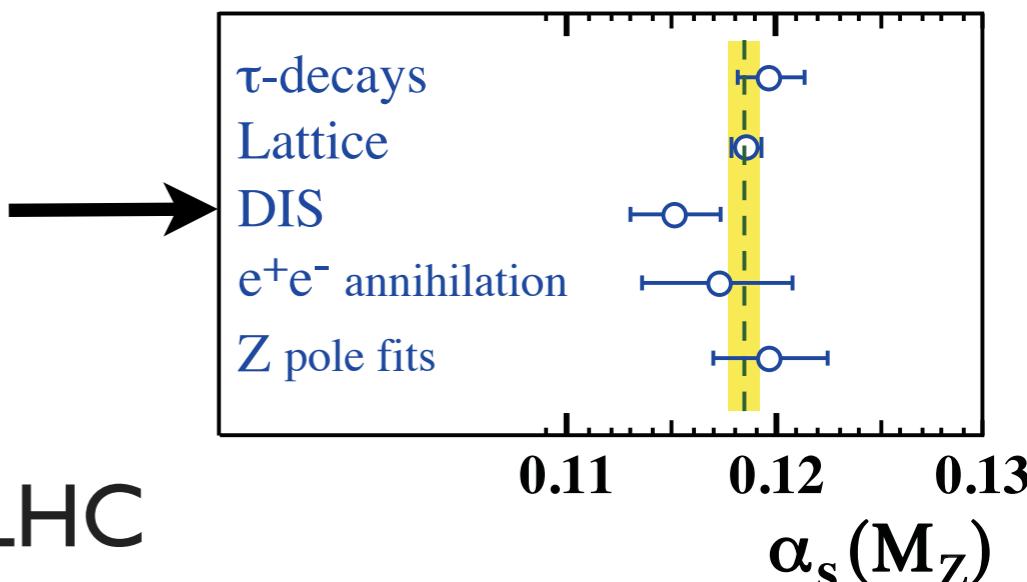


- ▶ Good agreement for global fits but deviations as large as uncertainties
- ▶ Larger differences with “non-global” results
- ▶ 2x larger uncertainties for gluon

► One main issue is the coupling constant

PDG S. Bethke

$$\alpha_s(M_Z) = 0.1184 \pm 0.0007$$

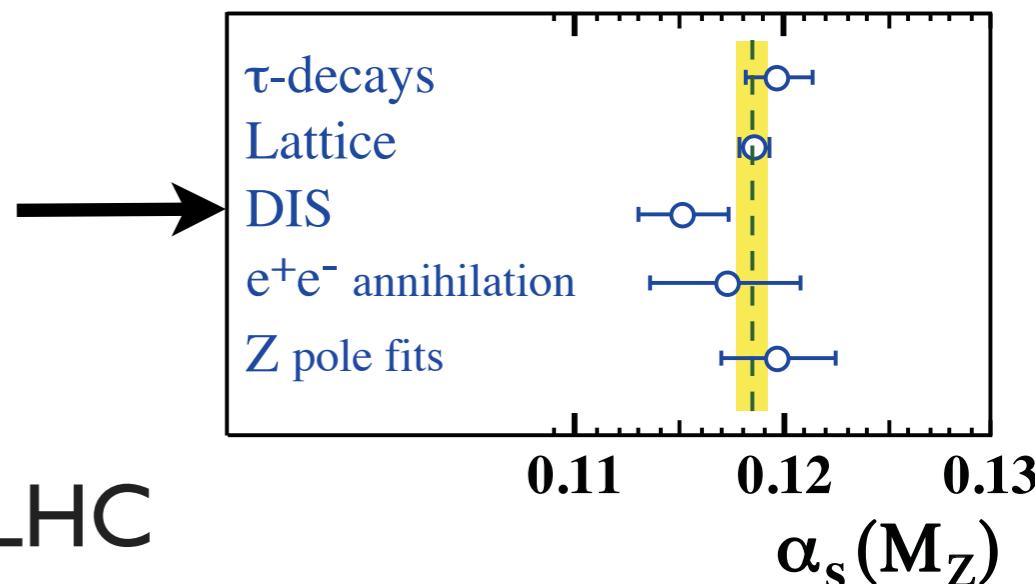


- Optimistic value for the uncertainty at the LHC
- DIS (PDFS) not well covered : some experiments pull value down

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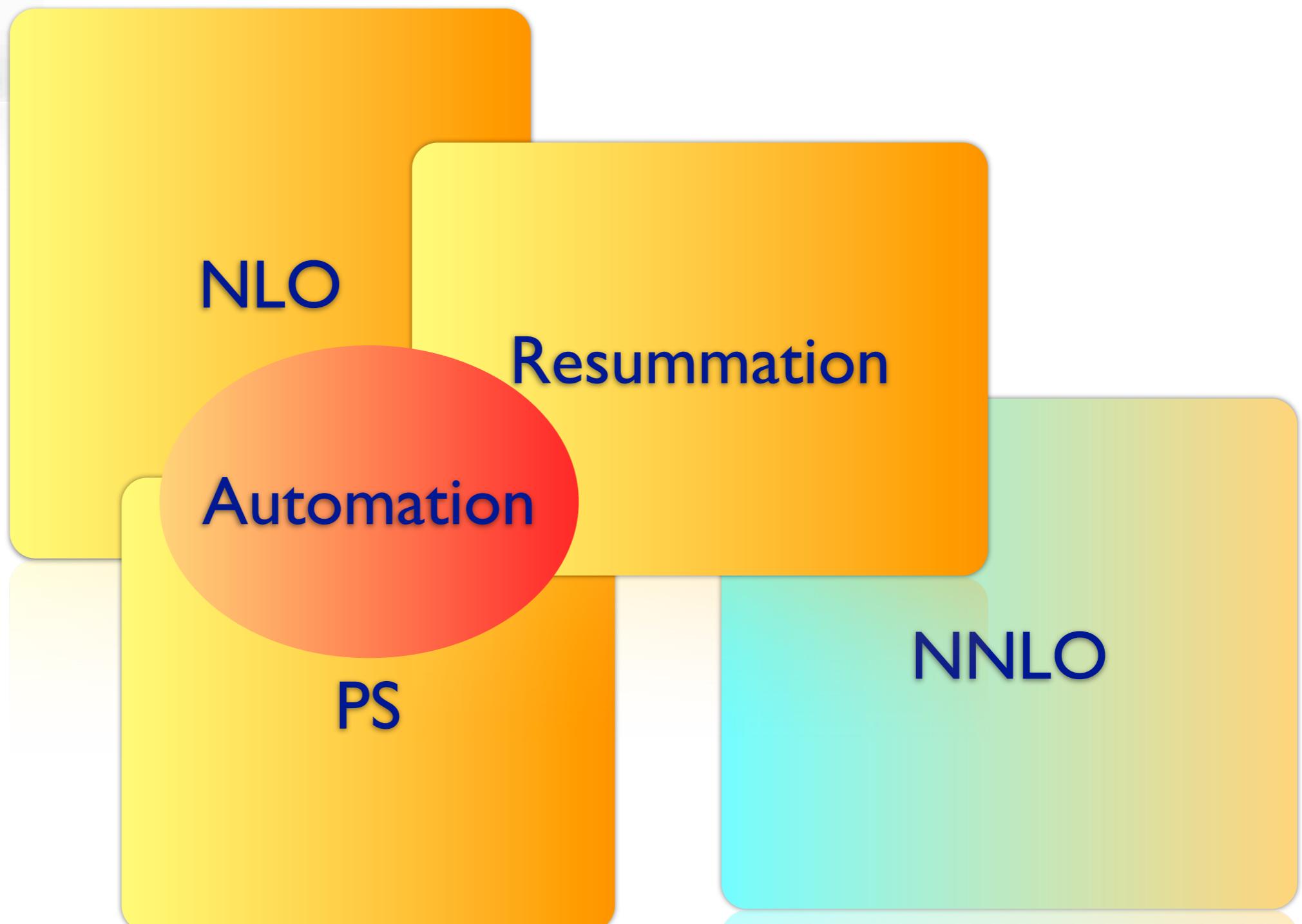
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PDH4LHC recommendation

- Compute pdfs uncertainties using MSTW & CT & NNPDF (68%cl)
 - Obtain the envelope of all bands and use
- $$\Delta\alpha_s(M_Z) = \pm 0.0012 (\pm 0.002) \text{ at 68\% (90\%) c.l.}$$
- Precise LHC data will have important effect on validation & improvement



The perturbative toolkit for precision at colliders



The NLO revolution

Why NLO?

► Accurate Theoretical Predictions

shape and normalization
first error estimate

► Large Corrections : check PT Higgs

► Opening of new channels

► Effect of extra radiation

jet algorithm dependence

Amazing progress in the last few years



Large multiplicities relevant for LHC

- Improved techniques for loop
- High level of automation

talk by Zvi Bern

Experimenter's wish-list

Process ($V \in \{Z, W, \gamma\}$)	Comments
Calculations completed since Les Houches 2005	
1. $pp \rightarrow VV$ jet	WW jet completed by Dittmaier/Kallweit/Uwer [4,5]; Campbell/Ellis/Zanderighi [6].
2. $pp \rightarrow \text{Higgs+2jets}$	ZZ jet completed by Binoth/Gleisberg/Karg/Kauer/Sanguinetti [7]
3. $pp \rightarrow VVV$	NLO QCD to the gg channel completed by Campbell/Ellis/Zanderighi [8]; NLO QCD+EW to the VBF channel completed by Ciccolini/Denner/Dittmaier [9,10]
4. $pp \rightarrow t\bar{t} b\bar{b}$	ZZZ completed by Lazopoulos/Melnikov/Petriello [11] and WWZ by Hankele/Zeppenfeld [12] (see also Binoth/Ossola/Papadopoulos/Pittau [13])
5. $pp \rightarrow V+3\text{jets}$	relevant for $t\bar{t}H$ computed by Bredenstein/Denner/Dittmaier/Pozzorini [14,15] and Bevilacqua/Czakon/Papadopoulos/Pittau/Worek [16] calculated by the Blackhat/Sherpa [17] and Rocket [18] collaborations
Calculations remaining from Les Houches 2005	
6. $pp \rightarrow t\bar{t}+2\text{jets}$	relevant for $t\bar{t}H$ computed by Bevilacqua/Czakon/Papadopoulos/Worek [19]
7. $pp \rightarrow VV b\bar{b}$, 8. $pp \rightarrow VV+2\text{jets}$	relevant for $\text{VBF} \rightarrow H \rightarrow VV$, $t\bar{t}H$ relevant for $\text{VBF} \rightarrow H \rightarrow VV$ VBF contributions calculated by (Bozzi)/Jäger/Oleari/Zeppenfeld [20–22]
NLO calculations added to list in 2007	
9. $pp \rightarrow b\bar{b}b\bar{b}$	$q\bar{q}$ channel calculated by Golem collaboration [23]
NLO calculations added to list in 2009	
10. $pp \rightarrow V+4\text{jets}$ 11. $pp \rightarrow Wb\bar{b}j$ 12. $pp \rightarrow tt\bar{t}\bar{t}$	top pair production, various new physics signatures top, new physics signatures various new physics signatures
Calculations beyond NLO added in 2007	
13. $gg \rightarrow W^*W^*$ $\mathcal{O}(\alpha^2 \alpha_s^3)$ 14. NNLO $pp \rightarrow t\bar{t}$ 15. NNLO to VBF and $Z/\gamma+\text{jet}$	backgrounds to Higgs normalization of a benchmark process Higgs couplings and SM benchmark
Calculations including electroweak effects	
16. NNLO QCD+NLO EW for W/Z	precision calculation of a SM benchmark

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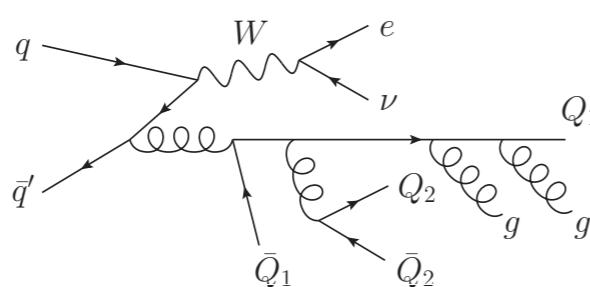
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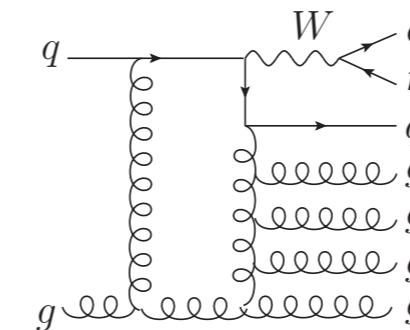
CLOSED

A very recent example : W+5 jets !!

BlackHat Collaboration, Z.Bern et al

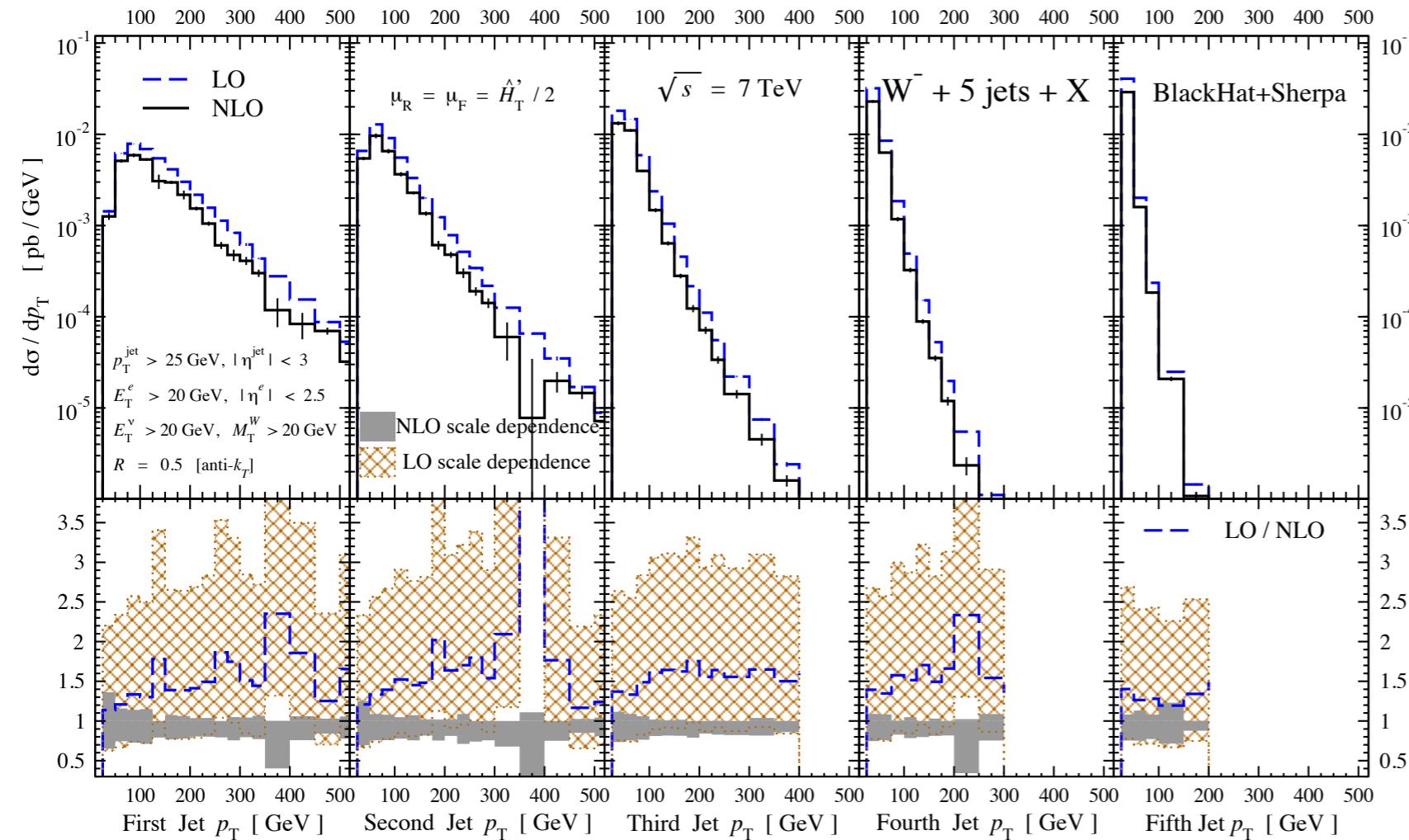


Real $2 \rightarrow 8$ SHERPA



Virtual $2 \rightarrow 7$ BlackHat

Dynamical Scale choice $\mu_R = \mu_F = \frac{\hat{H}'_T}{2} \equiv \frac{1}{2} \sum_m p_T^m + E_T^W$

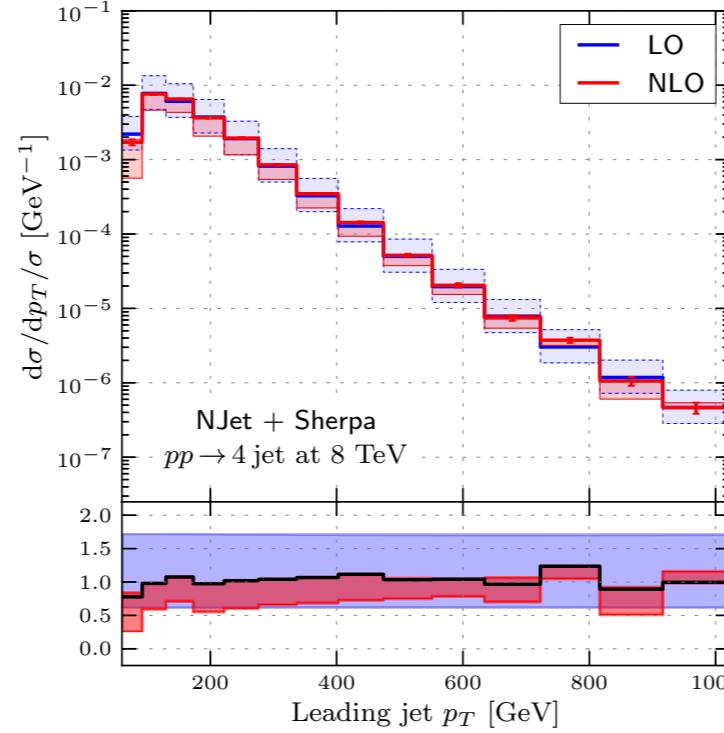
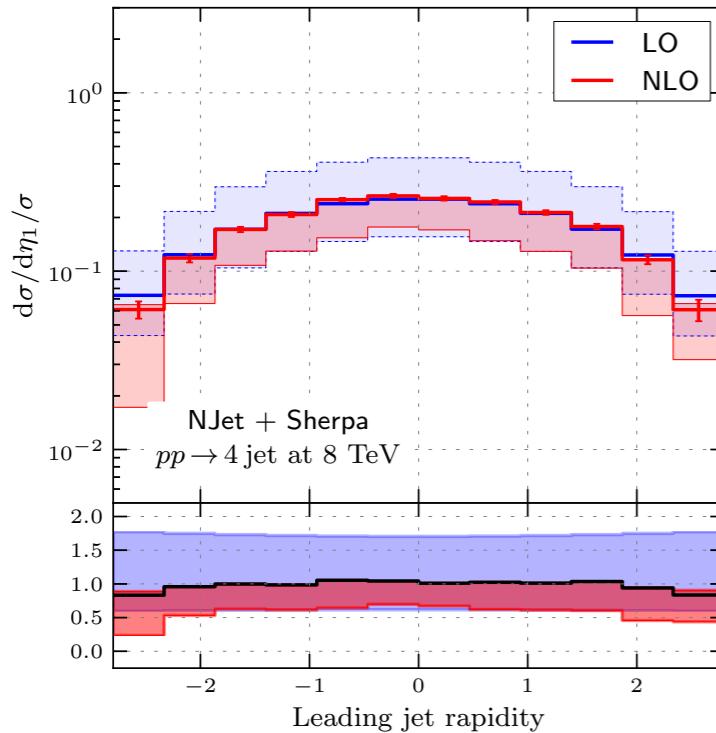


► Dramatic reduction in scale dependence (~20%)

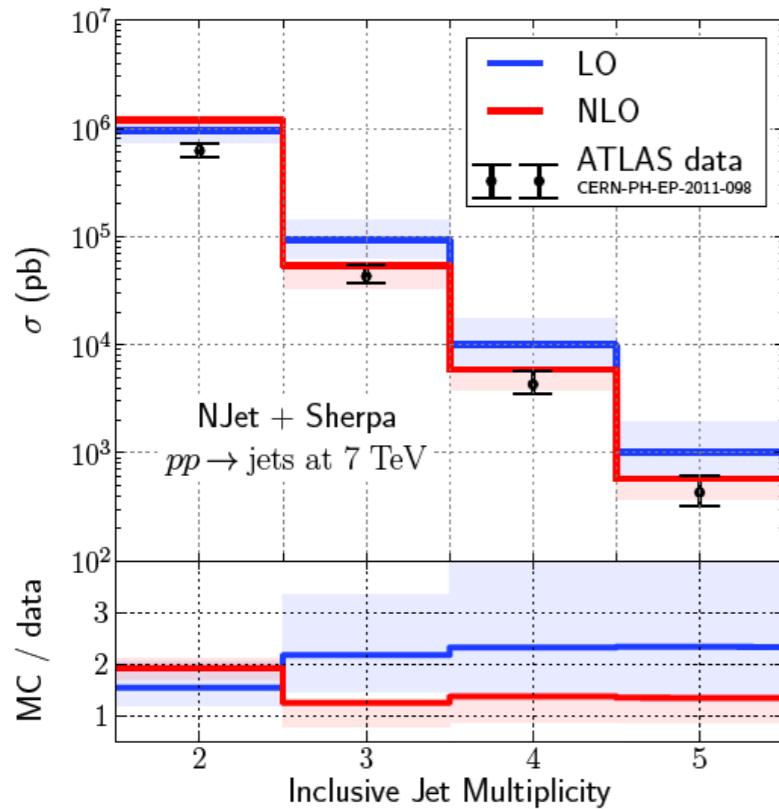
► Up to 50% correction (non-trivial in shape)

Multi-jet production

Njet+Sherpa (Badger, Biedermann, Uwer, Yundin)



in perfect agreement with previous calculation by BlackHat (Z.Bern et al)



$pp \rightarrow 5$ jets at NLO

► Preliminary results for 5 jets in good agreement with data!

► Final goal: Really automatic NLO calculations zero cost for humans

- Specify the process (input card)
- Input parameters
- Define final cuts

► Automatic NLO calculation “conceptually” solved

- in a few years a number of codes (among others)

Blackhat+Sherpa

GoSam + Sherpa/MadGraph

MadLoop+MadFKS

CutTools

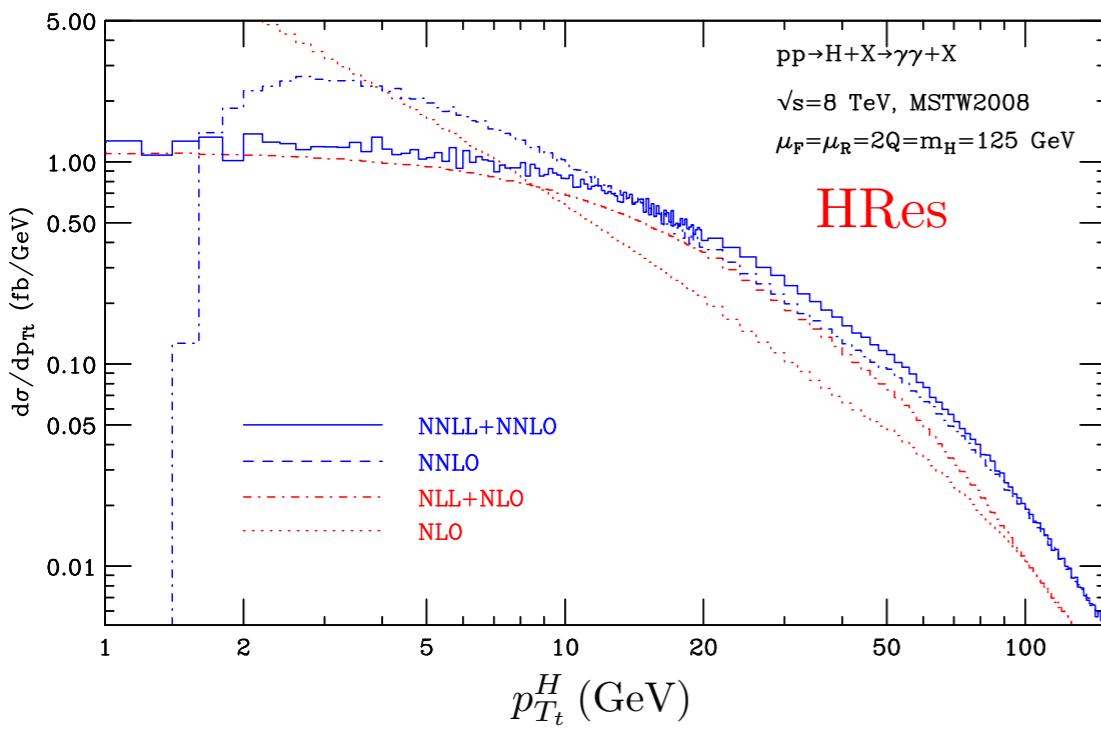
OpenLoops+Sherpa

- ✓ compete on precision, flexibility, speed, stability, ...
- ✓ many features : uncertainties, ...

Best solution still to emerge, but not more NLO wish-list, do it yourself!

► Individual calculations still relevant! ✓ open the way to new methods

Resummation



Jet veto in Higgs @ NNLL

Banfi, Monni, Salam, Zanderighi (2012)

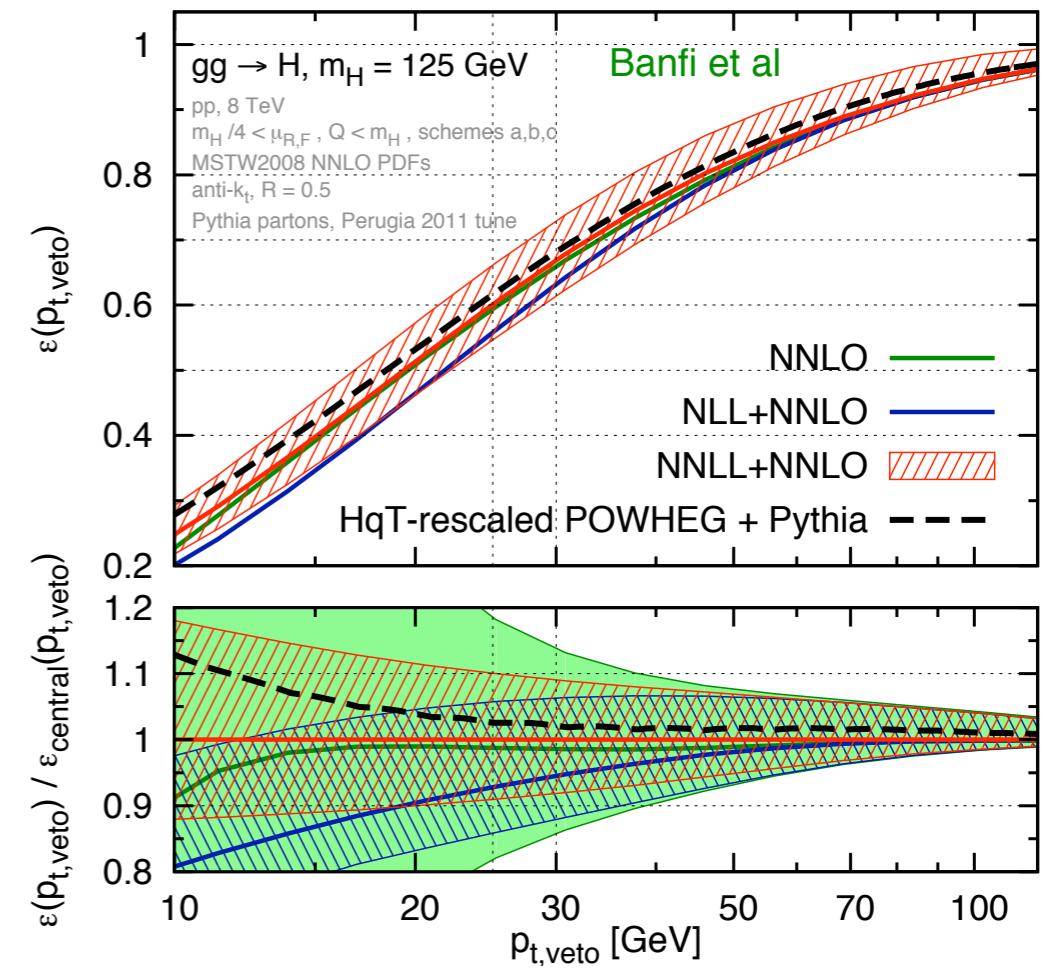
Stewart, Tackmann, Walsh, Zuberi (2013)

- ▶ Reduction in uncertainty ~10-13%
- ▶ Validation of tools

Higgs transverse momentum

deF, Ferrera, Grazzini, Tommasini (2012)

- ▶ Large logarithmic corrections spoil convergence in boundaries of phase space
- State of the art: NNLL



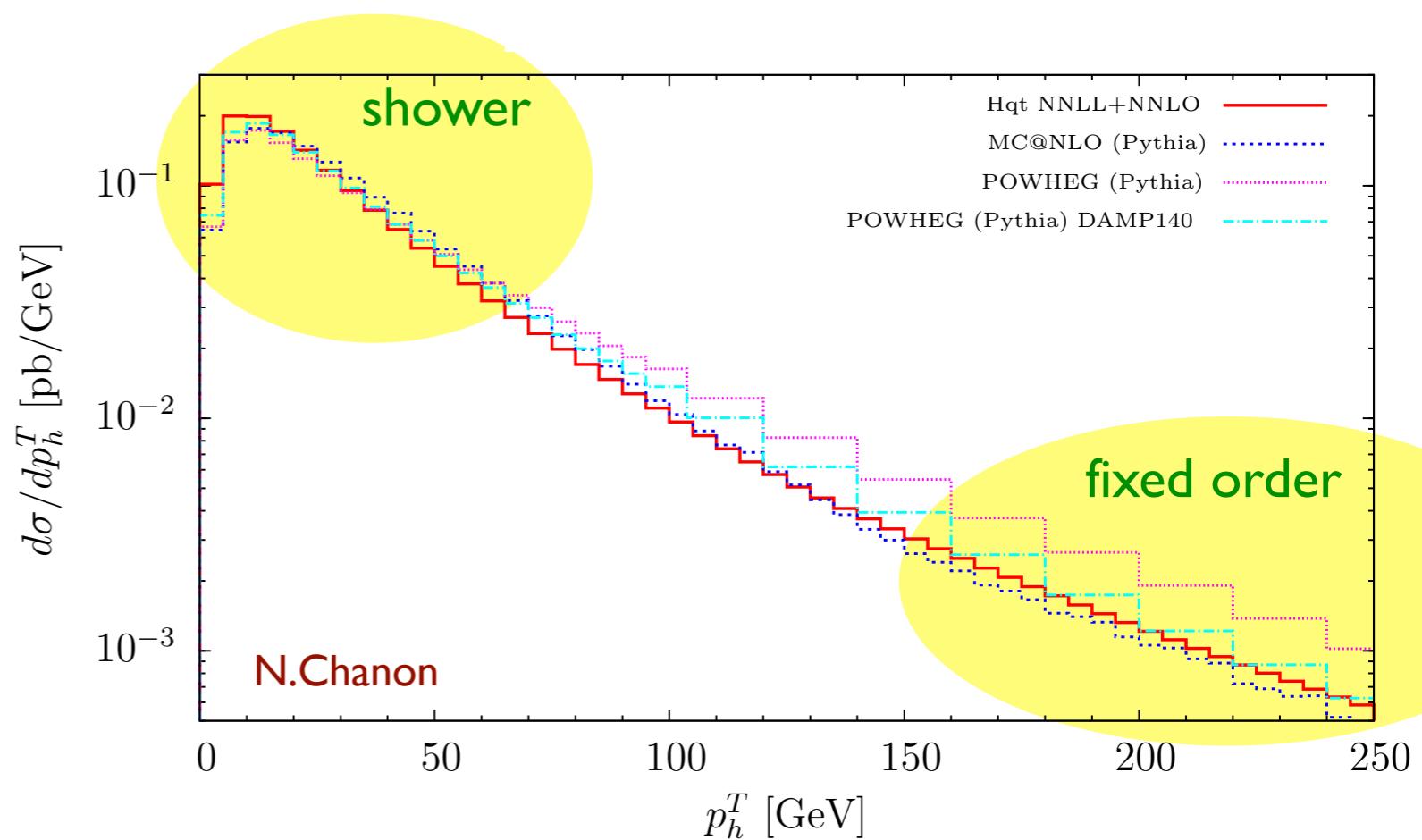
Merging NLO with Parton Showers

- ▶ Resummation to NLL accuracy + realistic final states
- ▶ Allow to carry NLO precision to all aspects of experimental analysis
 - 📌 MC@NLO Frixione, Webber
 - 📌 POWHEG Nason; Frixione, Nason, Oleari
- ▶ Can be interfaced to different tools : Herwig, Phytia, Sherpa
- ▶ MC@NLO and POWHEG treat radiation differently but formally same NL accuracy

Differences usually small

Higgs counterexample

addressed by POWHEG



Automation

- ▶ Provide large library of processes or different degree of automation
- ▶ aMC@NLO: full automation of NLO and PS in MC@NLO framework
Frederix, Frixione, Hirschi, Pittau, Maltoni, Torrelli
- ▶ POWHEG-BOX framework Aioli, Nason, Oleari, re
- ▶ Sherpa : real matrix elements matching MC@NLO and POWHEG
Krauss, Höche, Siegert, Schönher
- ▶ POWHEL: automation of ME from HELAC with POWHEG-Box
Papadopoulos, Garzelli, Kardos, Trocsanyi
- ▶ POWHEG Box + Madgraph4 Campbell, Ellis, Frederix, Nason, Oleari, Williams
- ▶ MINLO Hamilton, Nason, Oleari, Zanderighi
- ▶ UNLOPS Lönnblad, Prestel
+ many others

NNLO the new frontier

► Some measurements to few percent accuracy

✓ $e^+e^- \rightarrow 3 \text{ jets}$

$e^-p \rightarrow (2+1) \text{ jets}$

✓ $pp \rightarrow V$

$pp \rightarrow \text{jets}$ **partial**

$pp \rightarrow V + \text{jets}$

✓ $pp \rightarrow t\bar{t}$

$$\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s^2)$$

Match experimental accuracy
Extract accurate information

► Some processes with still (potentially) large NNLO corrections

✓ $pp \rightarrow H$

✓ $pp \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$

$pp \rightarrow VV$

$pp \rightarrow H + \text{jets}$ **partial**

meaningful comparison
solid estimate of uncertainties

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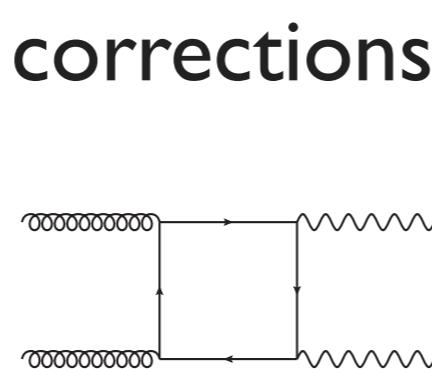
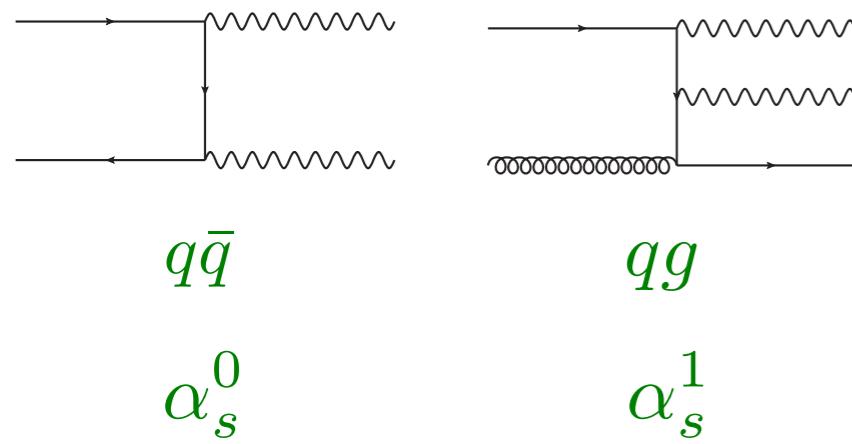
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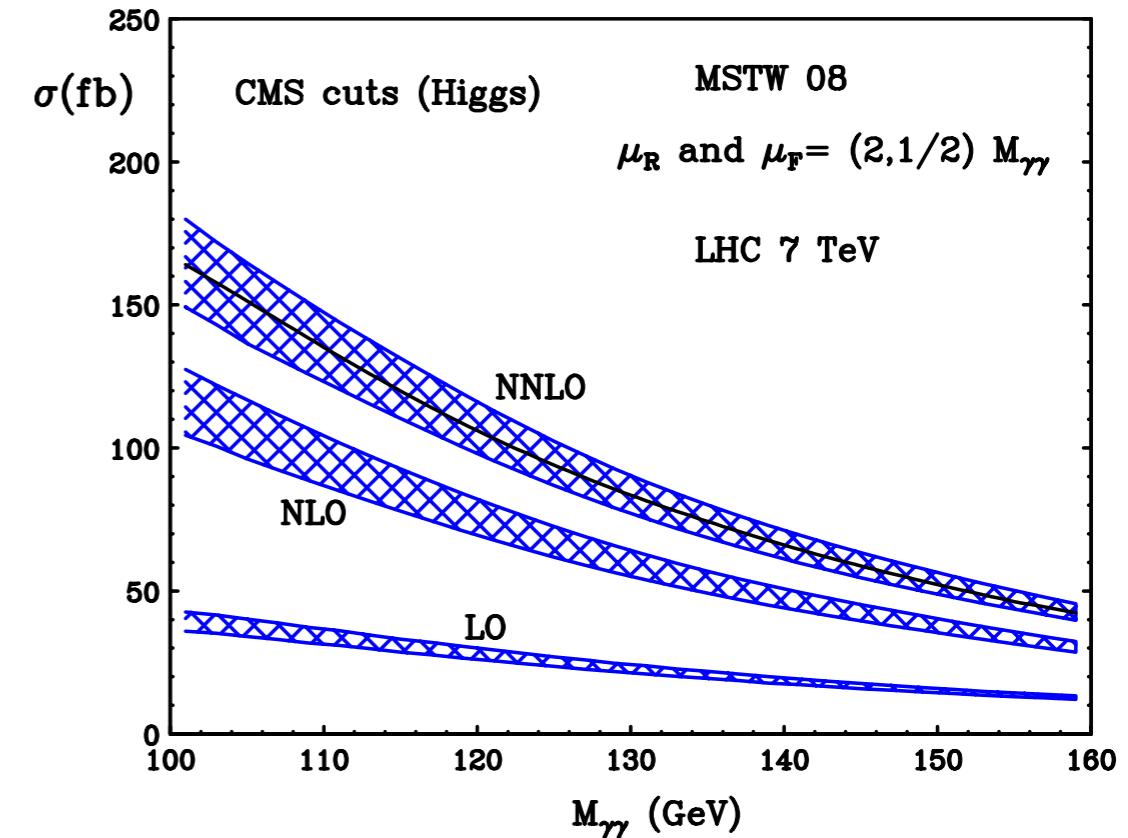
Keep Theorists employed after all the automatic machinery at NLO...

S.Catani, L.Cieri, DdeF, G.Ferrera, M.Grazzini (2012)

▶ Invariant mass : 40-50 % corrections



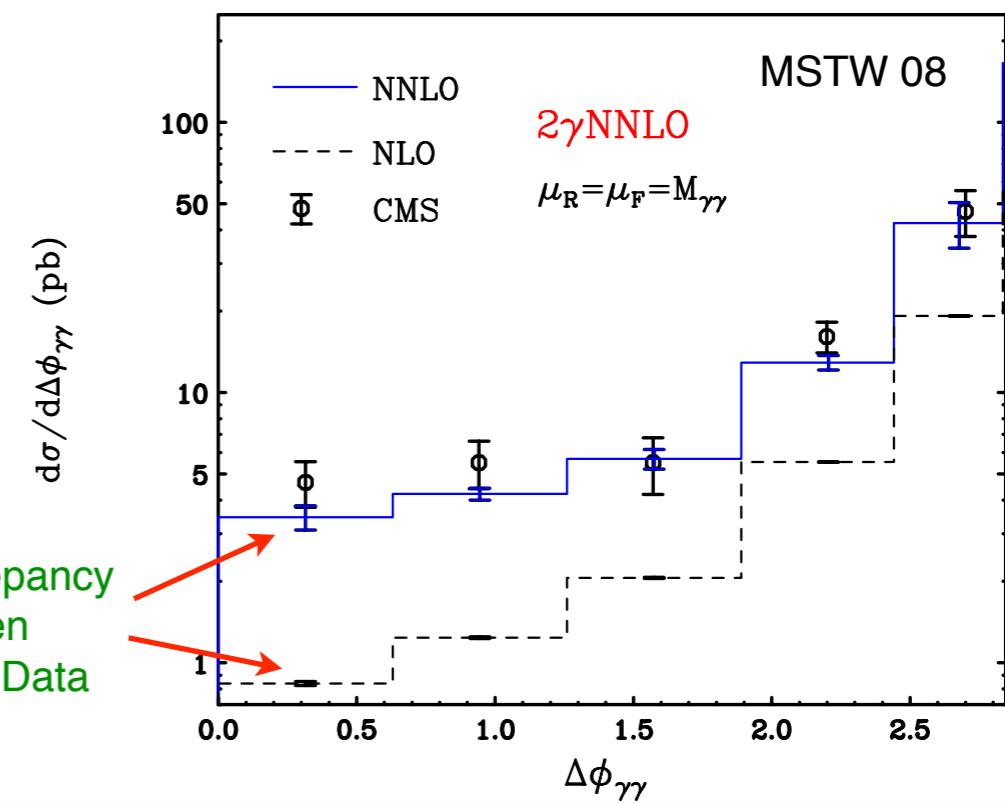
Open new channel at NLO,NNLO



▶ Azimuthal difference

α_s^2 Needed to understand
LHC data
(effectively NLO)

large discrepancy
between
NLO and Data



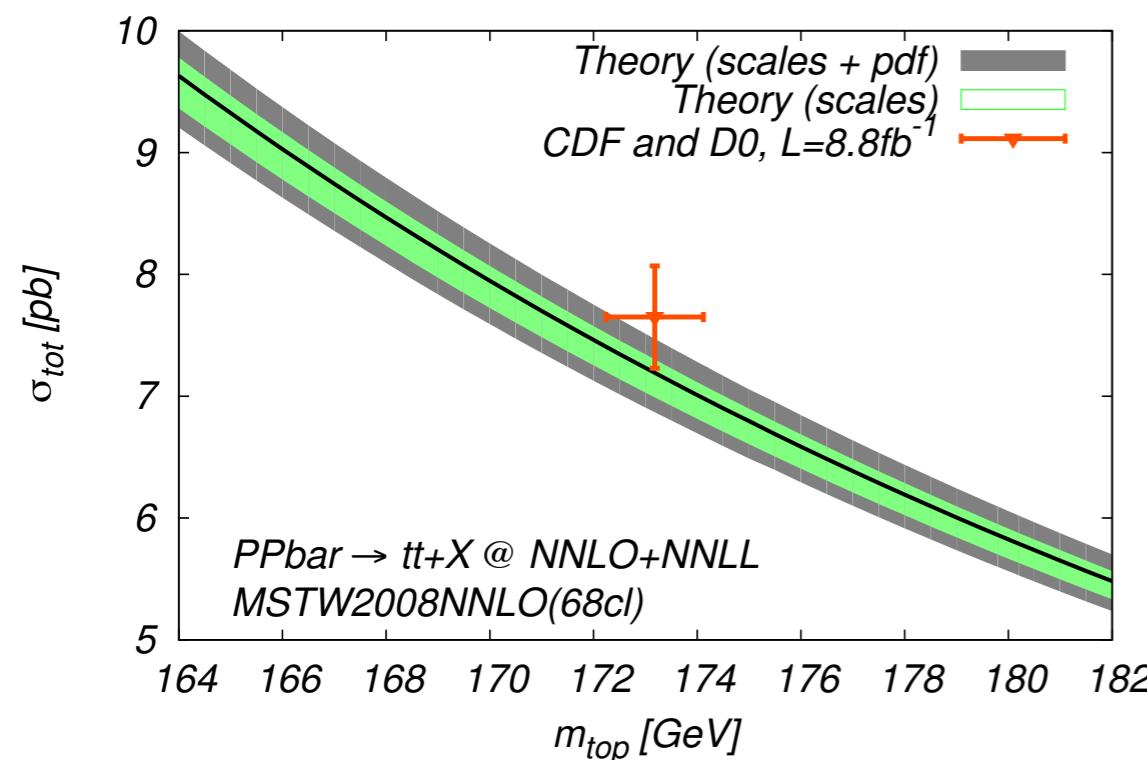
$pp \rightarrow t\bar{t}$

- Very relevant observable at colliders
- LHC will reach better than 5% accuracy
- top mass, pdfs, new physics

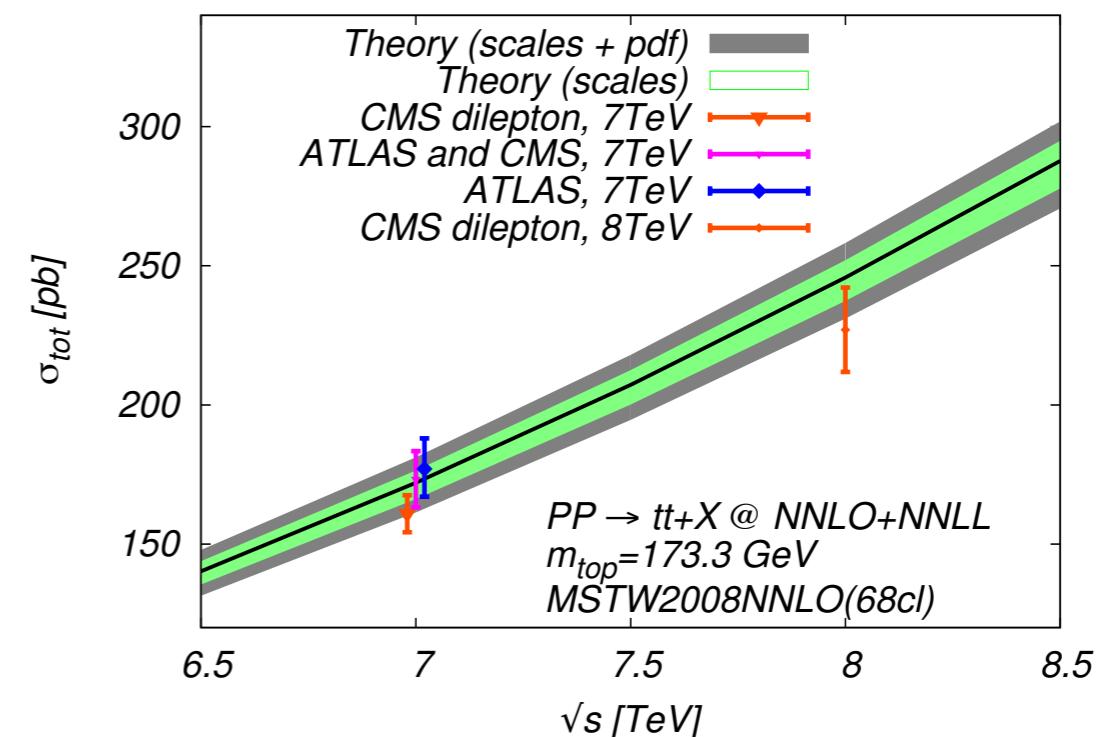
(inclusive) Full NNLO (+NNLL) available
 <5% TH uncertainties

Czakon, Fiedler, Mitov (2013)

Collider	σ_{tot} [pb]	scales [pb]	pdf [pb]
Tevatron	7.164	+0.110(1.5%) -0.200(2.8%)	+0.169(2.4%) -0.122(1.7%)
LHC 7 TeV	172.0	+4.4(2.6%) -5.8(3.4%)	+4.7(2.7%) -4.8(2.8%)
LHC 8 TeV	245.8	+6.2(2.5%) -8.4(3.4%)	+6.2(2.5%) -6.4(2.6%)
LHC 14 TeV	953.6	+22.7(2.4%) -33.9(3.6%)	+16.2(1.7%) -17.8(1.9%)



•Precision for mass

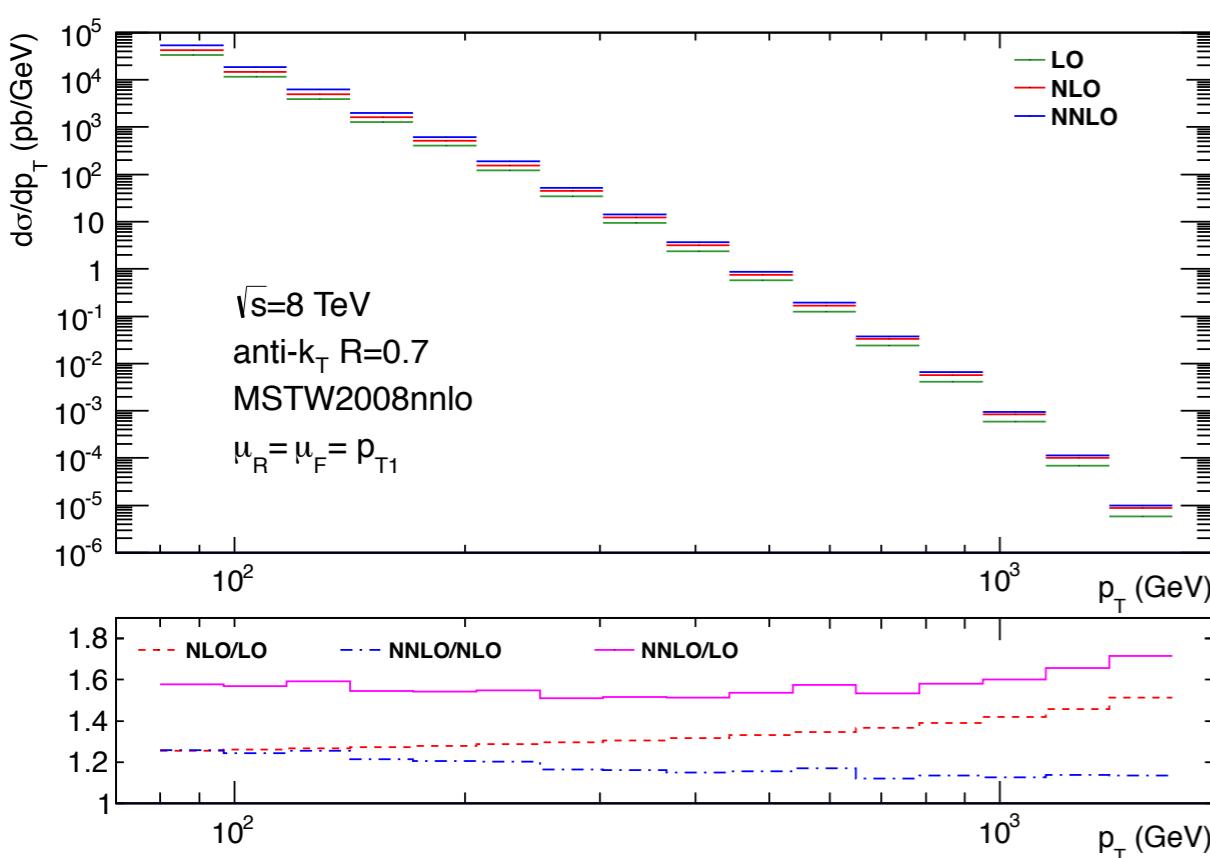


•Precision for gluon pdf

$pp \rightarrow 2 \text{ jets}$

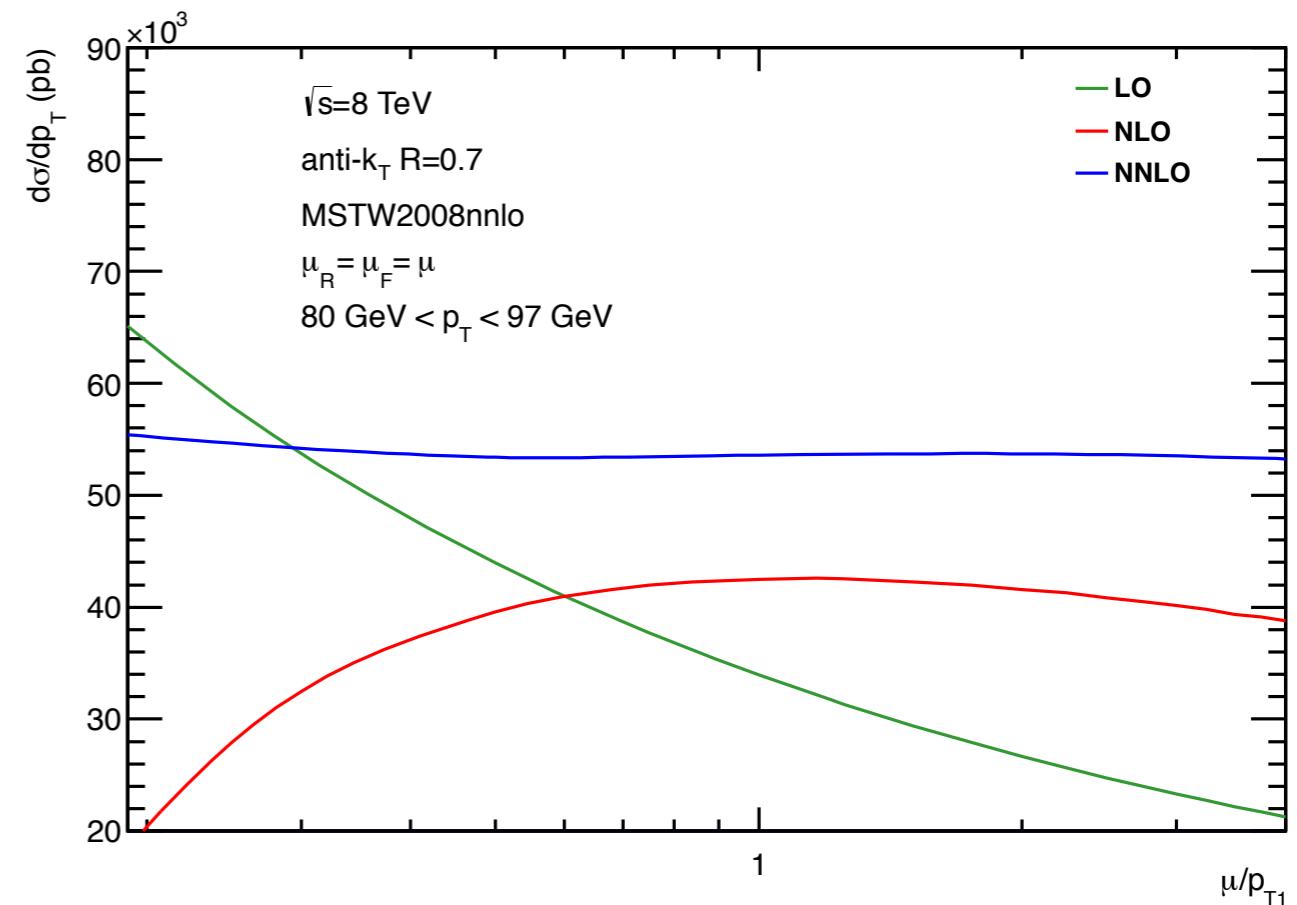
A. Gehrmann-De Ridder, T. Gehrmann, E.W.N. Glover, J. Pires (2013)

► Pure gluon (leading colour) using antenna subtraction : NNLOJET



- 15-25% increase
- K-factor ~flat

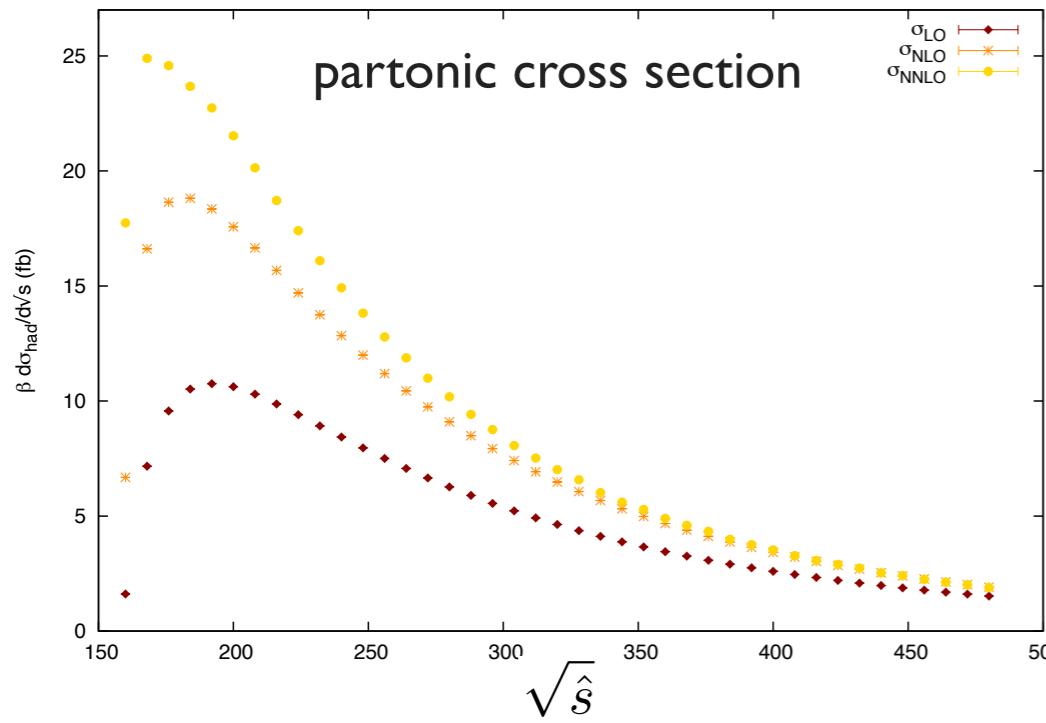
Similar results expected for other partonic channels



- Amazing reduction in scale dependence : precision for LHC

$pp \rightarrow H + \text{jet}$

R.Boughezal, F.Caola, K.Melnikov, F.Petriello, M.Schulze (2013)

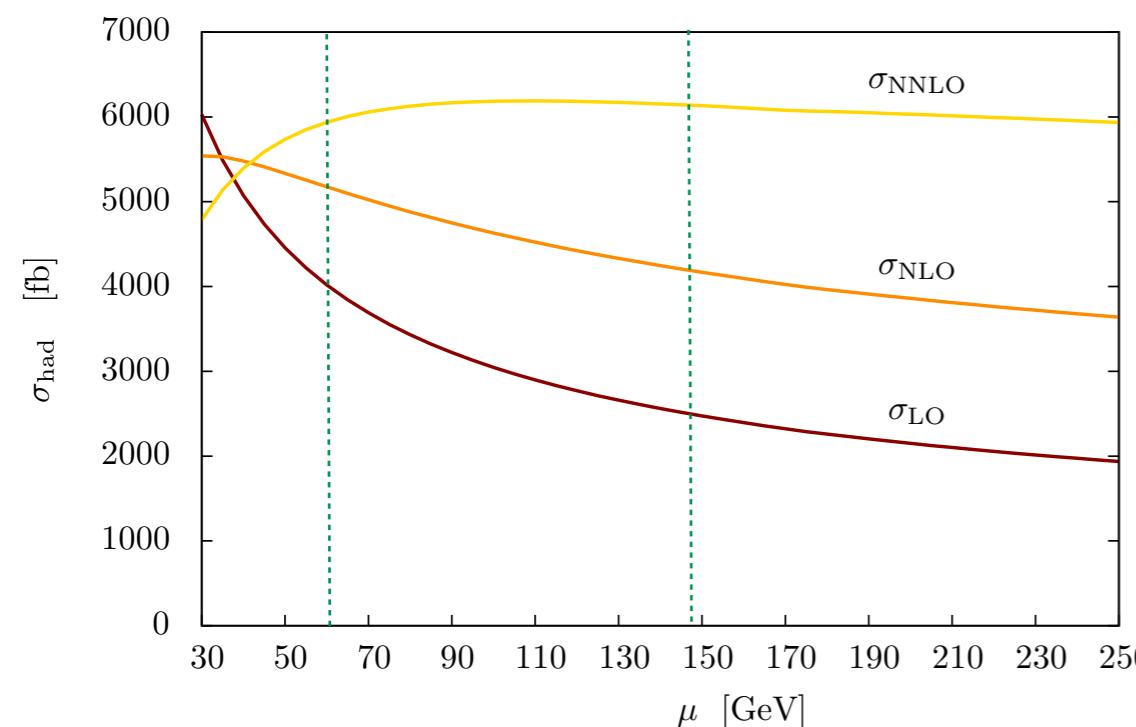


► Pure gluon only $p_T^{\text{jet}} > 30 \text{ GeV}$

$$\begin{aligned}\sigma_{\text{LO}}(pp \rightarrow Hj) &= 2713^{+1216}_{-776} \text{ fb}, \\ \sigma_{\text{NLO}}(pp \rightarrow Hj) &= 4377^{+760}_{-738} \text{ fb}, \\ \sigma_{\text{NNLO}}(pp \rightarrow Hj) &= 6177^{+204}_{-242} \text{ fb}.\end{aligned}$$

+60% NLO
+30-40% NNLO

► Another case of significantly reduced scale dependence $\sim 4\%$



Les Houches NNLO wish-list (2013)

► Many of them **doable** in the next few years

► More realistic final states (V, top with decays)

► Larger multiplicities not possible yet

► Automation far away

► Shower requires increase in accuracy

► NLO EW corrections needed

Process	known	desired	details
V	$d\sigma(\text{lept. V decay}) @ \text{NNLO QCD}$ $d\sigma(\text{lept. V decay}) @ \text{NLO EW}$	$d\sigma(\text{lept. V decay}) @ \text{NNNLO QCD + NLO EW}$ MC@NNLO	precision EW, PDFs
V + j	$d\sigma(\text{lept. V decay}) @ \text{NLO QCD}$ $d\sigma(\text{lept. V decay}) @ \text{NLO EW}$	$d\sigma(\text{lept. V decay}) @ \text{NNLO QCD + NLO EW}$	Z + j for gluon PDF W + c for strange PDF
V + jj	$d\sigma(\text{lept. V decay}) @ \text{NLO QCD}$	$d\sigma(\text{lept. V decay}) @ \text{NNLO QCD + NLO EW}$	study of systematics of H + jj final state
VV'	$d\sigma(V \text{ decays}) @ \text{NLO QCD}$ $d\sigma(\text{stable V}) @ \text{NLO EW}$	$d\sigma(V \text{ decays}) @ \text{NNLO QCD + NLO EW}$	off-shell leptonic decays TGCs
gg \rightarrow VV	$d\sigma(V \text{ decays}) @ \text{LO QCD}$	$d\sigma(V \text{ decays}) @ \text{NLO QCD}$	bkg. to $H \rightarrow VV$ TGCs
V γ	$d\sigma(V \text{ decay}) @ \text{NLO QCD}$ $d\sigma(\text{PA, V decay}) @ \text{NLO EW}$	$d\sigma(V \text{ decay}) @ \text{NNLO QCD + NLO EW}$	TGCs
Vb \bar{b}	$d\sigma(\text{lept. V decay}) @ \text{NLO QCD}$ massive b	$d\sigma(\text{lept. V decay}) @ \text{NNLO QCD}$ massless b	bkg. for VH $\rightarrow b\bar{b}$
VV' γ	$d\sigma(V \text{ decays}) @ \text{NLO QCD}$	$d\sigma(V \text{ decays}) @ \text{NLO QCD + NLO EW}$	QGCs
VV'V''	$d\sigma(V \text{ decays}) @ \text{NLO QCD}$	$d\sigma(V \text{ decays}) @ \text{NLO QCD + NLO EW}$	QGCs, EWSB
VV' + j	$d\sigma(V \text{ decays}) @ \text{NLO QCD}$	$d\sigma(V \text{ decays}) @ \text{NLO QCD + NLO EW}$	bkg. to H, BSM searches
VV' + jj	$d\sigma(V \text{ decays}) @ \text{NLO QCD}$	$d\sigma(V \text{ decays}) @ \text{NLO QCD + NLO EW}$	QGCs, EWSB
$\gamma\gamma$	$d\sigma @ \text{NNLO QCD}$		bkg to $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$

Process	known	desired	details
t \bar{t}	$\sigma_{\text{tot}} @ \text{NNLO QCD}$ $d\sigma(\text{top decays}) @ \text{NLO QCD}$ $d\sigma(\text{stable tops}) @ \text{NLO EW}$	$d\sigma(\text{top decays}) @ \text{NNLO QCD + NLO EW}$	precision top/QCD, gluon PDF, effect of extra radiation at high rapidity, top asymmetries
t \bar{t} + j	$d\sigma(\text{NWA top decays}) @ \text{NLO QCD}$	$d\sigma(\text{NWA top decays}) @ \text{NNLO QCD + NLO EW}$	precision top/QCD top asymmetries
single-top	$d\sigma(\text{NWA top decays}) @ \text{NLO QCD}$	$d\sigma(\text{NWA top decays}) @ \text{NNLO QCD (t channel)}$	precision top/QCD, V_{tb}
dijet	$d\sigma @ \text{NNLO QCD (g only)}$ $d\sigma @ \text{NLO weak}$	$d\sigma @ \text{NNLO QCD + NLO EW}$	Obs.: incl. jets, dijet mass \rightarrow PDF fits (gluon at high x) $\rightarrow \alpha_s$ CMS http://arxiv.org/abs/1212.6660
3j	$d\sigma @ \text{NLO QCD}$	$d\sigma @ \text{NNLO QCD + NLO EW}$	Obs.: R3/2 or similar $\rightarrow \alpha_s$ at high scales dom. uncertainty: scales CMS http://arxiv.org/abs/1304.7498
$\gamma + j$	$d\sigma @ \text{NLO QCD}$ $d\sigma @ \text{NLO EW}$	$d\sigma @ \text{NNLO QCD} + \text{NLO EW}$	gluon PDF $\gamma + b$ for bottom PDF

Process	known	desired	details
H	$d\sigma @ \text{NNLO QCD}$ $d\sigma @ \text{NLO EW}$ finite quark mass effects @ NLO	$d\sigma @ \text{NNNLO QCD + NLO EW}$ MC@NNLO finite quark mass effects @ NNLO	H branching ratios and couplings
H + j	$d\sigma @ \text{NNLO QCD (g only)}$ $d\sigma @ \text{NLO EW}$ finite quark mass effects @ LO	$d\sigma @ \text{NNLO QCD + NLO EW}$ finite quark mass effects @ NLO	H p_T
H + 2j	$\sigma_{\text{tot}}(\text{VBF}) @ \text{NNLO(DIS) QCD}$ $d\sigma(gg) @ \text{NLO QCD}$ $d\sigma(\text{VBF}) @ \text{NLO EW}$	$d\sigma @ \text{NNLO QCD + NLO EW}$	H couplings
H + V	$d\sigma @ \text{NNLO QCD}$ $d\sigma @ \text{NLO EW}$	with $H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$ @ same accuracy	H couplings
t \bar{t} H	$d\sigma(\text{stable tops}) @ \text{NLO QCD}$	$d\sigma(\text{top decays}) @ \text{NLO QCD + NLO EW}$	top Yukawa coupling
HH	$d\sigma @ \text{LO QCD (full } m_t \text{ dependence)}$ $d\sigma @ \text{NLO QCD (infinite } m_t \text{ limit)}$	$d\sigma @ \text{NLO QCD (full } m_t \text{ dependence)}$ $d\sigma @ \text{NNLO QCD (infinite } m_t \text{ limit)}$	Higgs self coupling

Electroweak corrections at large energies

► Sudakov logarithms induced by soft gauge-boson exchange

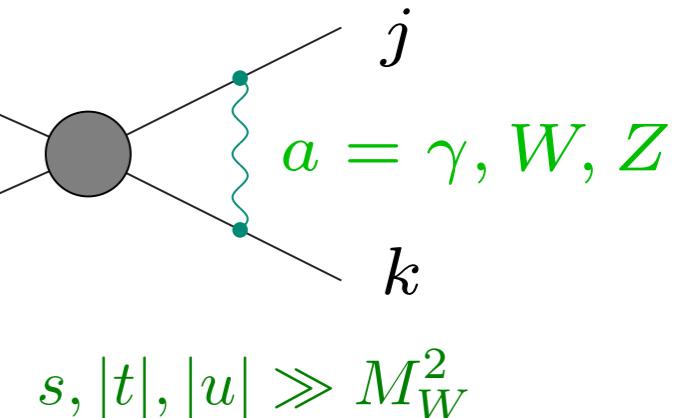
at $\sqrt{s} \sim 1 \text{ TeV}$

S. Dittmaier

$$\delta_{\text{LL}}^{\text{1-loop}} \sim -\frac{\alpha}{\pi s_W^2} \ln^2\left(\frac{s}{M_W^2}\right) \simeq -26\%$$

$$\delta_{\text{LL}}^{\text{2-loop}} \sim +\frac{\alpha^2}{2\pi^2 s_W^4} \ln^4\left(\frac{s}{M_W^2}\right) \simeq 3.5\%$$

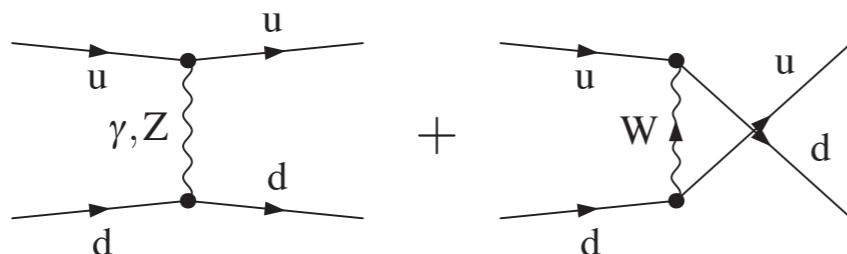
- still sizable at 2-loops



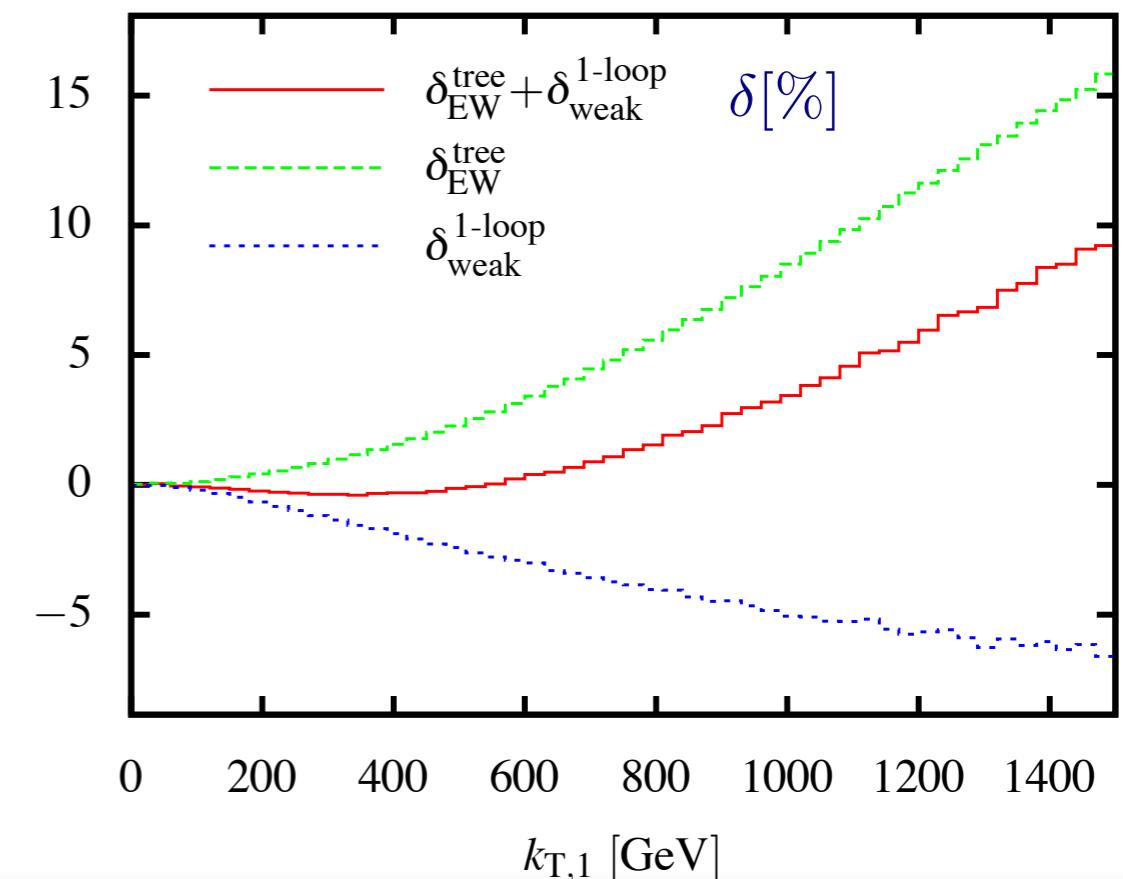
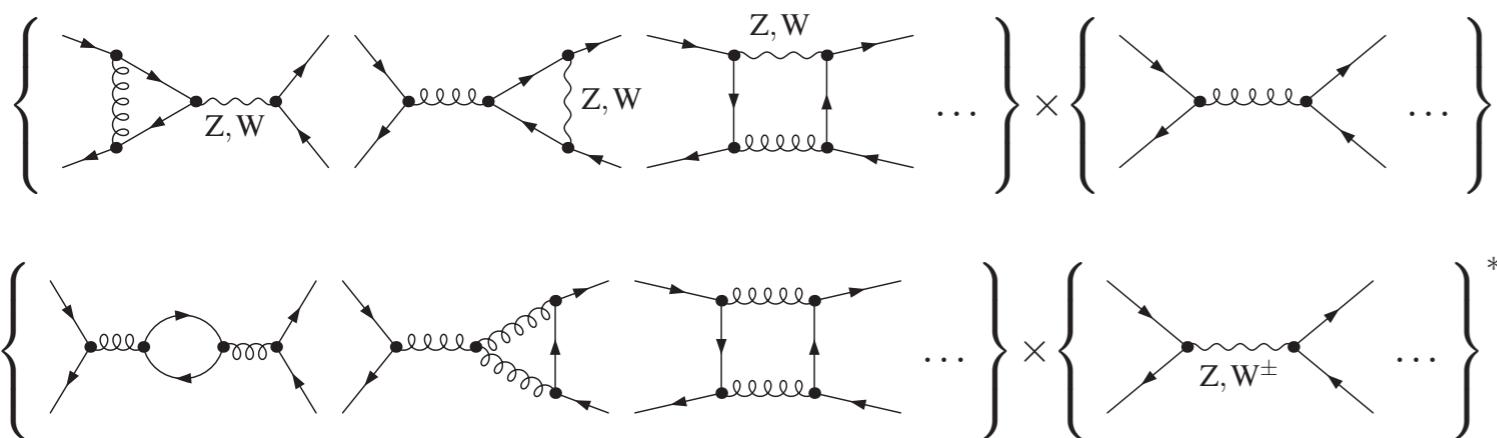
Dijet production

Dittmaier, Huss, Speckner

tree EW

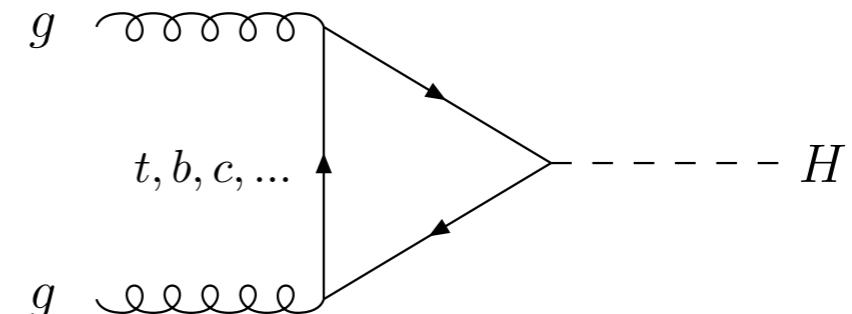


1-loop EW

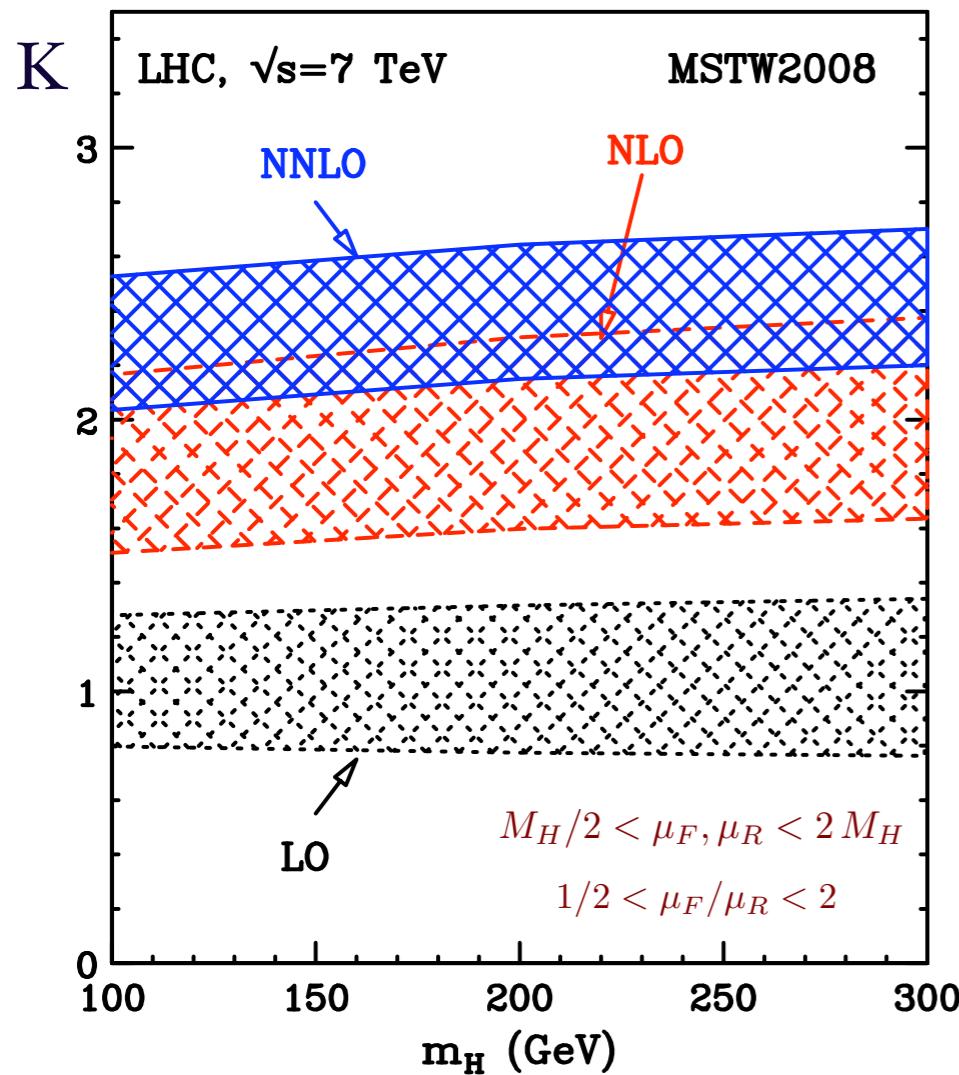


Higgs Boson

- ▶ Gluon-gluon fusion dominates due to large gluon luminosity



- ▶ QCD corrections are huge!



$$K = \frac{\sigma^{NNLO(NLO)}}{\sigma^{LO}}$$

NLO Dawson (1991); Djouadi, Spira, Zerwas (1991)
Graudenz, Spira, Zerwas (1993)

NNLO Harlander, Kilgore (2002)
Anastasiou, Melnikov (2002)
Ravindran, Smith, van Neerven (2003)

Improved Higgs Cross-section @ LHC

- ▶ NNLL Resummation 9% at 7 TeV Catani, deF., Grazzini, Nason (2003)
 - ▶ Two loop EW corrections not negligible ~ 5% Aglietti, Bonciani, Degrassi, Vicini (2004)
Degrassi, Maltoni (2004)
Actis, Passarino, Sturm, Uccirati (2008)
 - ▶ Mixed EW-QCD effects evaluated in EFT approach Anastasiou et al (2008)
 - ▶ + Mass effects, Line-shape, interferences, ... Higgs Cross-Section WG
- scale pdf + α_S
- $$\sigma(m_H = 125 \text{ GeV}) = 19.27^{+7.2\%}_{-7.8\%} {}^{+7.5\%}_{-6.9\%} \text{ pb}$$
- deF, Grazzini
- ▶ Still sizable uncertainties but great improvement over the last years
 - ▶ And more precise results possible in near future

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- deF, Grazzini
- Higher orders LHC data and more observables
- ▶ Still sizable uncertainties but great improvement over the last years
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Even Higher orders N^3LO

- ▶ 3 loop form factor Baikov et al (2009)
 Gehrmann et al (2010)
 Lee, Smirnov, Smirnov (2010)
- ▶ Triple real emission : threshold expansion Anastasiou, Duhr, Dulat, Mistlberger (2013)
- ▶ Subtraction terms Höschele, Hoff, Pak, Steinhauser, Ueda (2013)
 Buehler, Lazopoulos (2013)
- ▶ Missing
 - 2 loop + single emission
 - 1 loop + double emission work in progress
- ▶ Possible to reach Soft-Virtual approx. (and beyond) in near future
- ▶ Resummation at N^3LL : soft contributions Moch, Vermaseren, Vogt (2005)

Conclusions

Amazing work in the last few years → direct consequence of LHC

- PDFs: precision and uncertainties
- NLO : multileg processes and automatic!
- NNLO finally reaching $2 \rightarrow 2$ processes
- Resummation setting NNLL as new standard
- Improvements for NLO+PS and high degree of automation
- + many other issues not discussed (including jet structure)!

Conclusions

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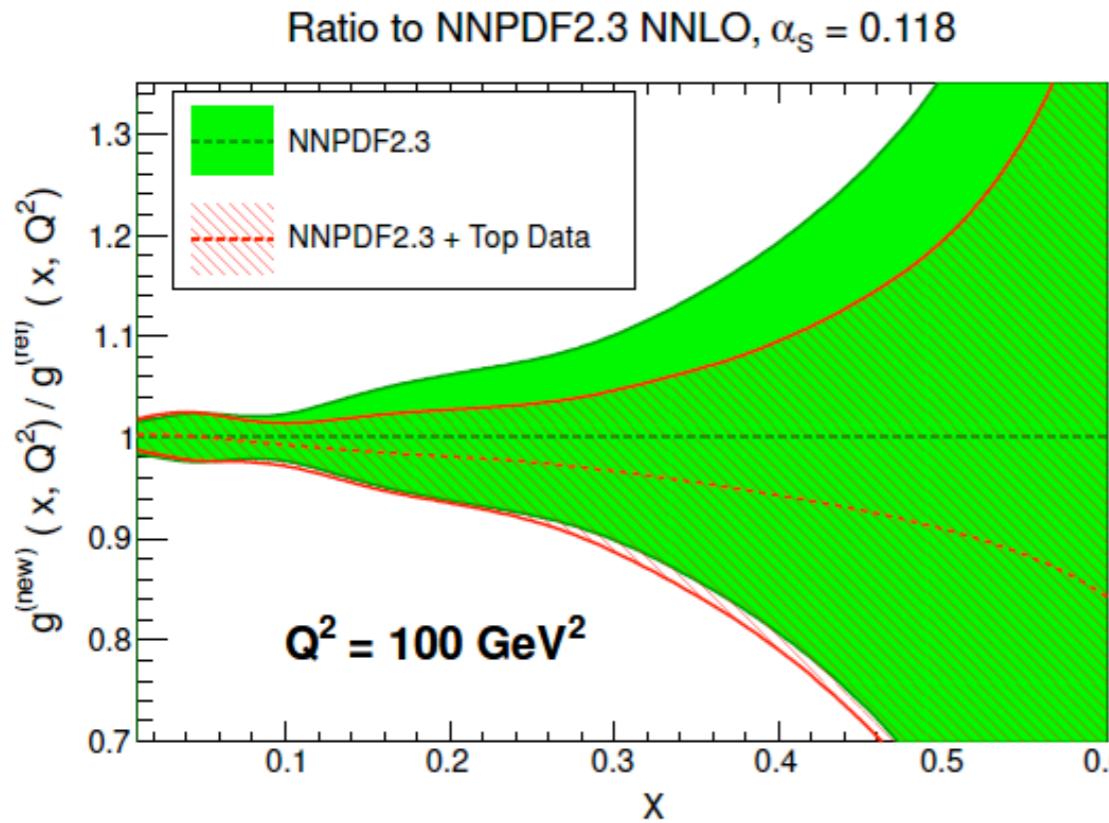
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Thanks to Eric Laenen, Sven Moch, Thomas Gehrmann,
Aude Gehrmann-De Ridder, Nigel Glover, Stefan Dittmaier,
Massimiliano Grazzini and Joey Huston for discussions

Thanks!

Backup Slides

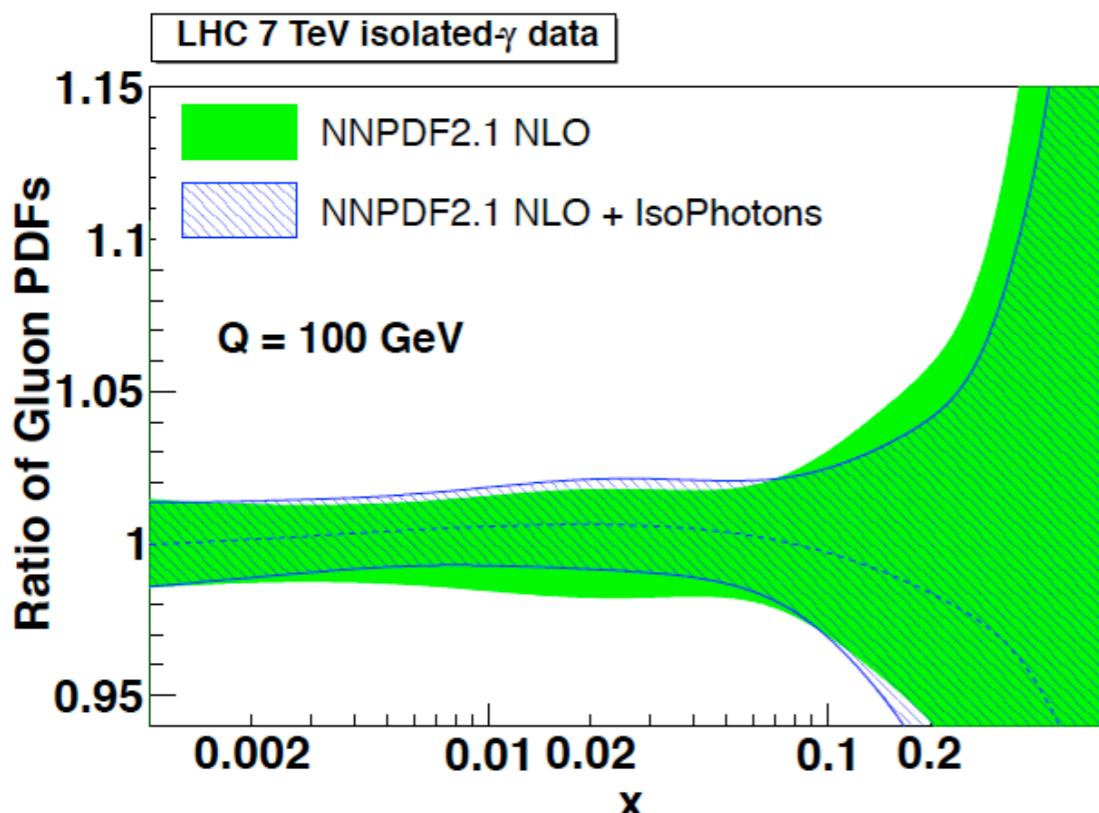
► Effect of top cross section in gluon determination



Czakon, Mangano, Mitov, Rojo (2013)

20% reduction in uncertainty at large x
(where correlation is most significant)

► Effect of prompt photons in gluon determination



moderate reduction of uncertainties in region relevant for Higgs production

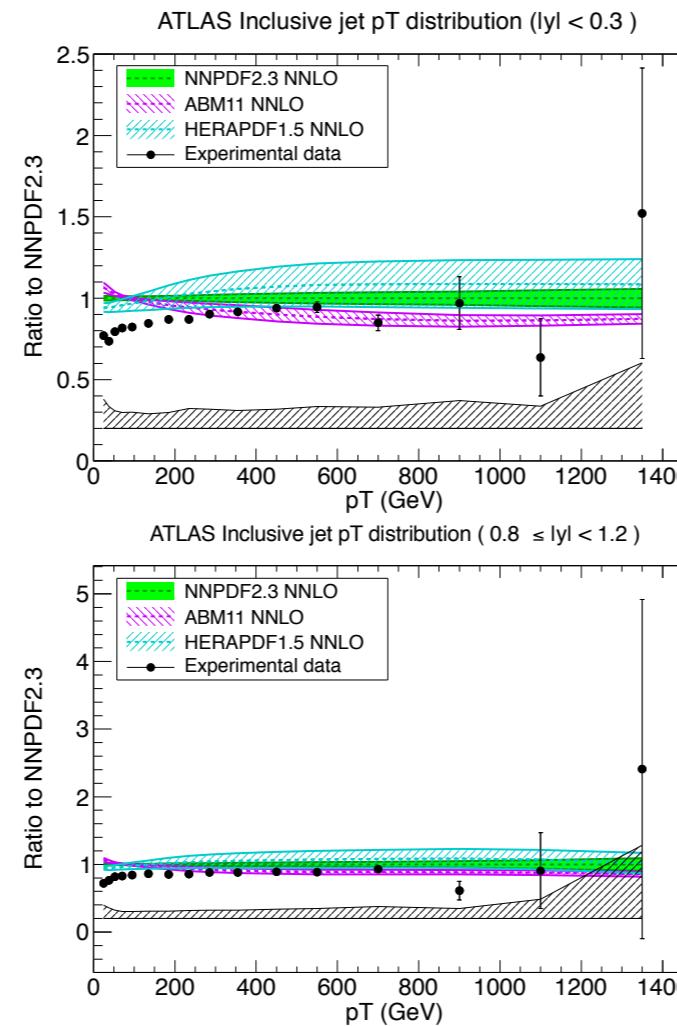
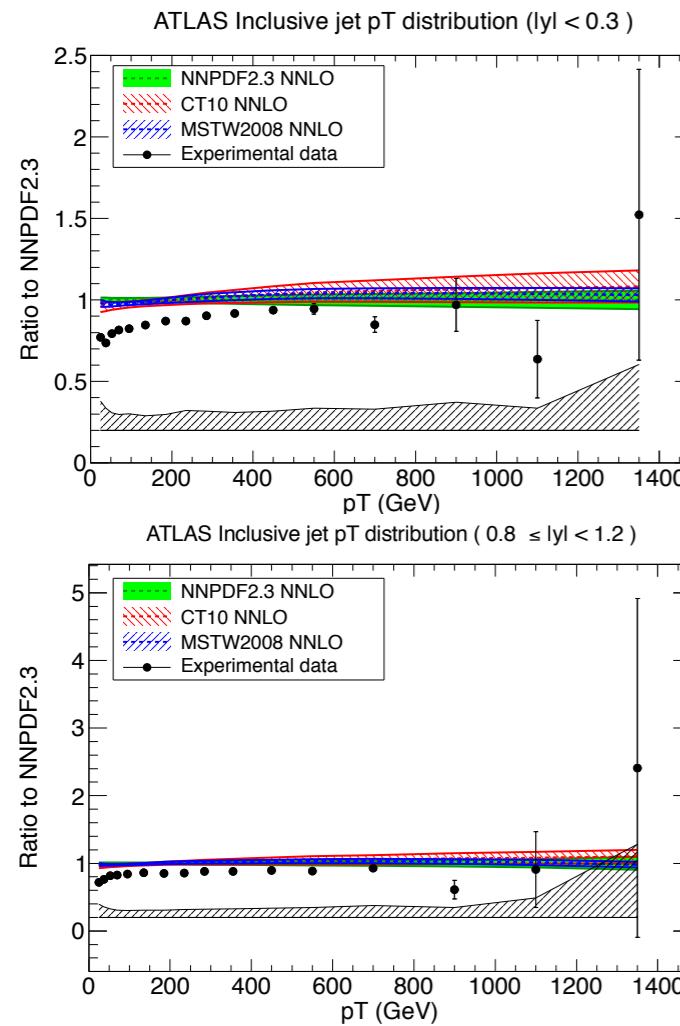
D'Enterria, Rojo

need more precise data for photon+jet

Large p_T gauge boson production also relevant

► Comparison to LHC jet data (Atlas 2010)

Ball et al (2012)

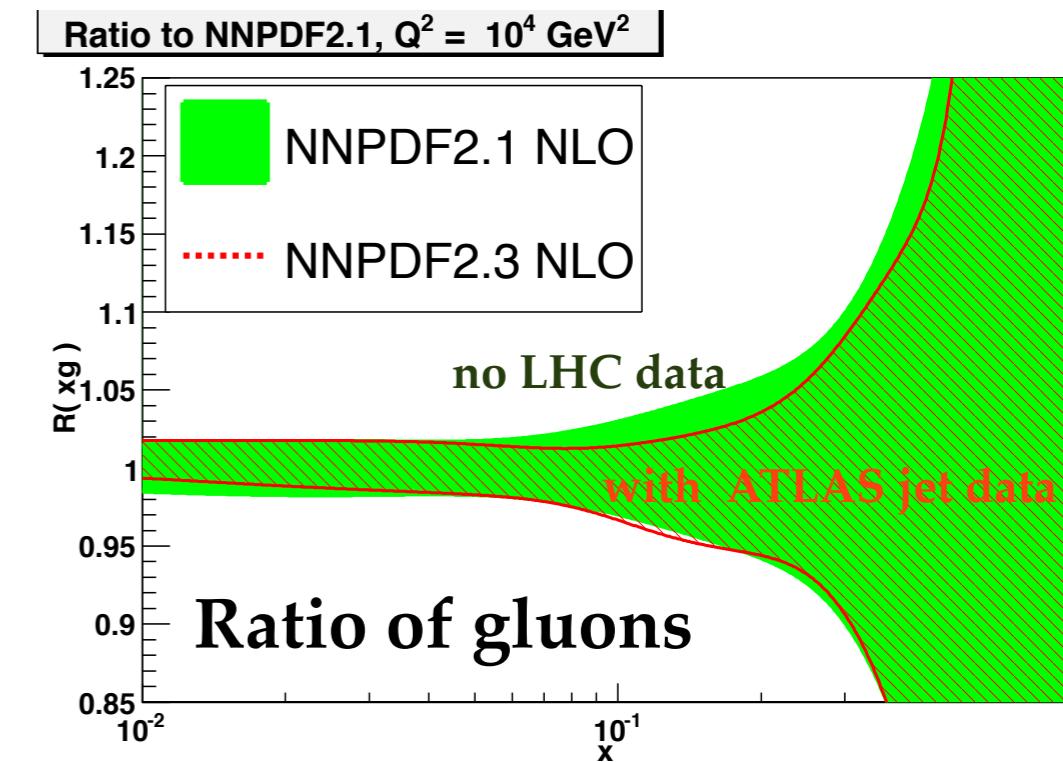


Reasonable agreement
Still large systematic uncertainties

No NNLO calculation available yet
Use NLO or NLO+threshold corrections

Larger impact expected with full data set

J.Rojo, DIS2013



► First NNLO calculations achieved using different methods

Sector decomposition

Anastasiou, Melnikov, Petriello

Czakon

Boughezal, Melnikov, Petriello

Anastasiou, Herzog, Lazopoulos ...

q_T - subtraction

Catani, Grazzini

Catani, Cieri, deF., Ferrera, Grazzini

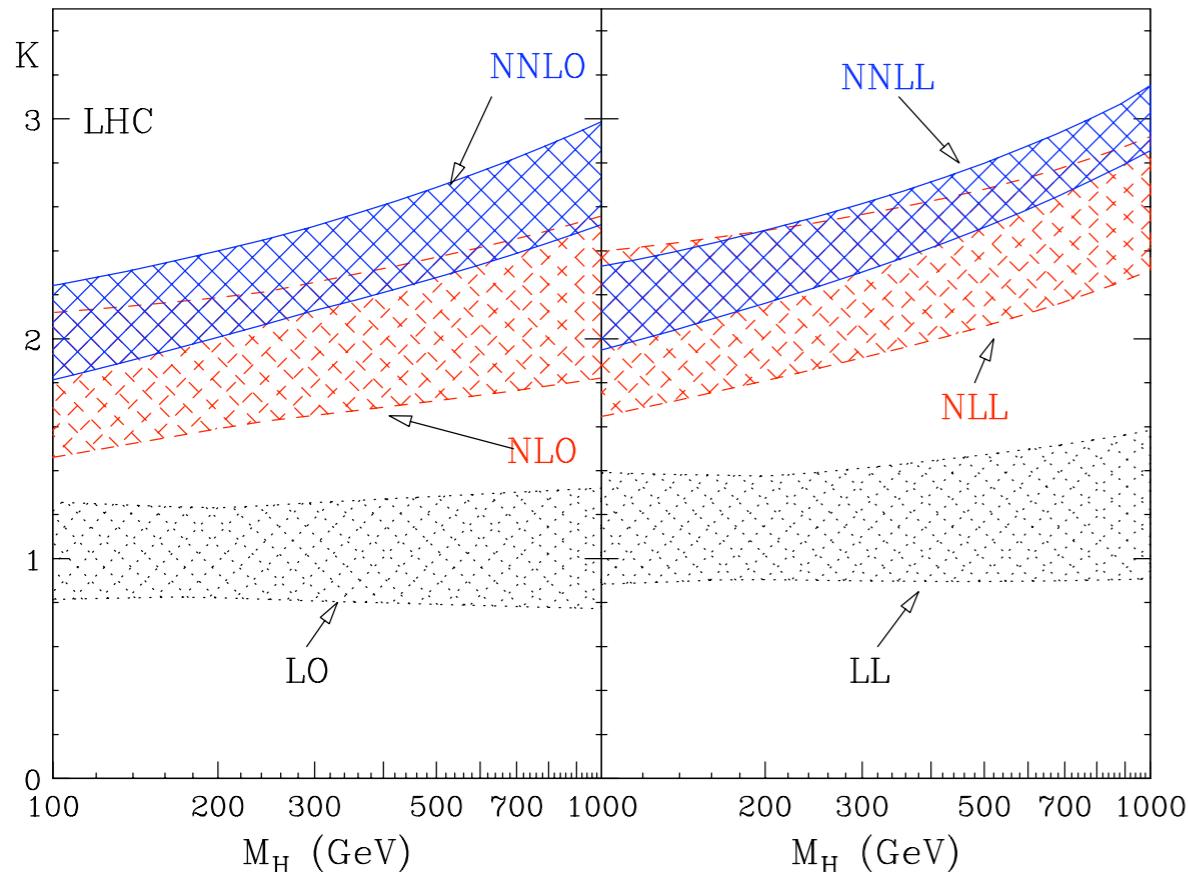
Antenna subtraction

Gehrmann-De Ridder, Glover, Gehrmann;
+ Daleo, Luisoni, Boughezal, Ritzmann, Monni, ...

- Bottleneck in virtual amplitudes with many legs but do not underestimate numerical/stability issues in real contributions
- Automation in NNLO still far away
- Matching NNLO with Shower will require increase in logarithmic accuracy of shower (NLL in all emissions?)

Higgs: Improvements over NNLO

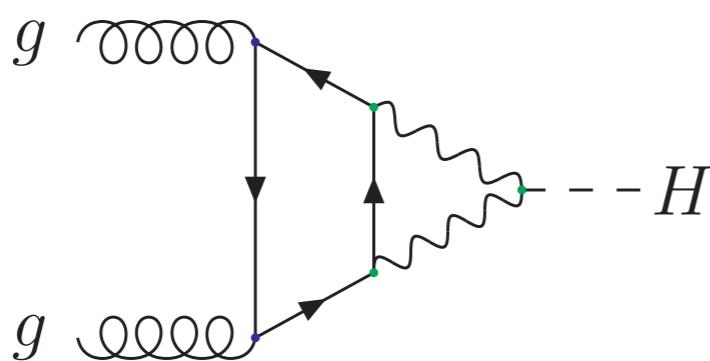
- QCD corrections dominated by soft and virtual gluon radiation



Threshold NNLL (+NNLO) Resummation
9% at 7 TeV, 13% at Tevatron

Catani, deF, Grazzini, Nason (2003)

- Two loop EW corrections not negligible ~ 5%



Aglietti, Bonciani, Degrassi, Vicini (2004)
Degrassi, Maltoni (2004)
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