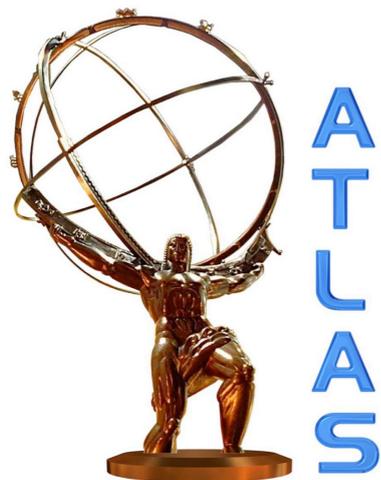


# Intrinsic top quark properties in ATLAS

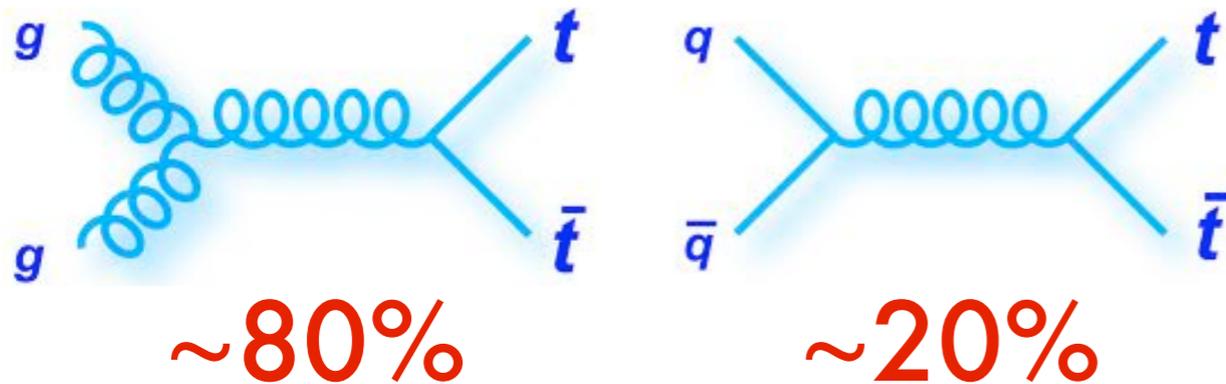
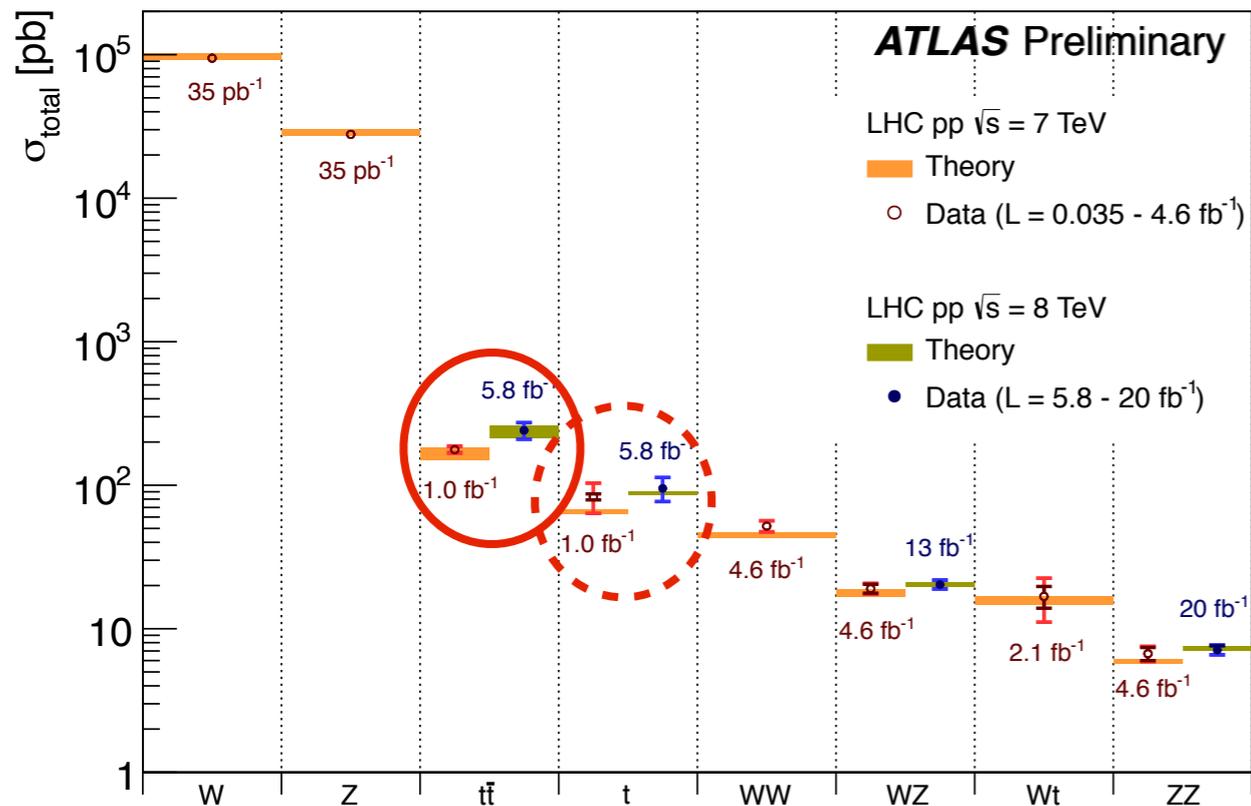
Lucia Masetti - Mainz University  
PRISMA Cluster of Excellence  
on behalf of the ATLAS collaboration



EPSHEP 2013 Stockholm  
July 19<sup>th</sup>, 2013



# SM Top Quark Production

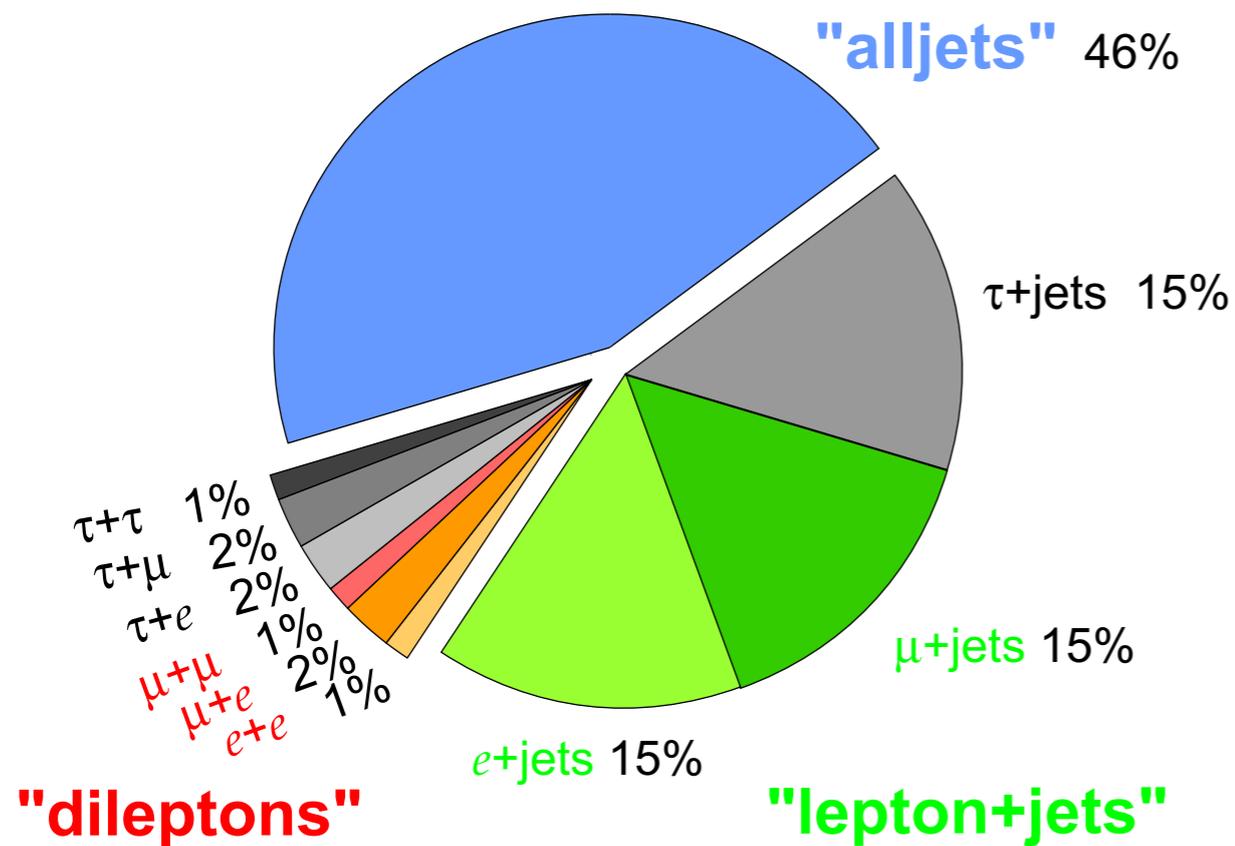


- Measurements of top quark properties presented here are based on **top-antitop events**
- First properties measurements are being performed also on single top events, see talk by Attila Krasznahorkay

# SM Decay

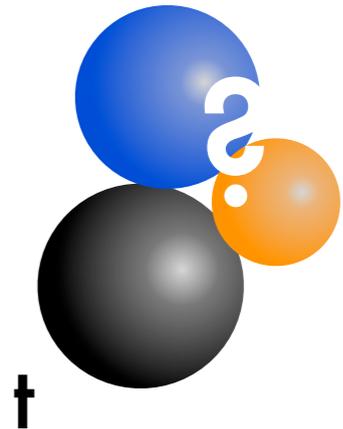
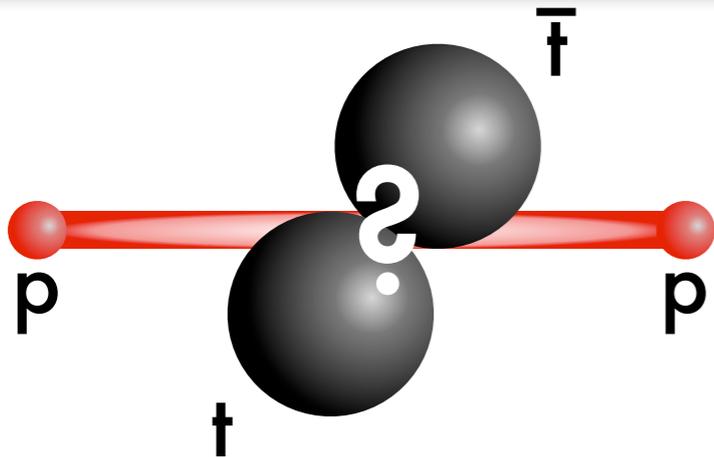
- Top decays to  $Wb$  with about 100% BR
- Experimental signatures based on  $W$  decay

## Top Pair Branching Fractions



- High rate, high background, (Multijet)  
not used for the results presented here
- Moderate rate, acceptable background ( $W$ +jets)
- Low rate, low background ( $Z$ +jets, diboson)

# Which properties?



- Charge asymmetry
- Spin correlations
- **Top polarisation**
- Resonances
- Vector-like quarks
- Stops

- **Mass**
- **Charge**

- **W polarisation**
- Couplings (ttH, ttγ, ttZ)
- **FCNC**

More top quark properties measurements: see talk by Liza Mijovic

Searches for exotic top pair production: see talks by Diedi Hu and Antonella Succurro

# Event selection

- Event topology (lepton+jets, dilepton)
  - Trigger: single lepton
  - 1 or 2 high  $p_T$  isolated leptons ( $p_T > 20$  or  $25$  GeV,  $|\eta| < 2.5$ )
  - MET  $> 20$  or  $35$  GeV,  $> 60$  GeV
  - At least 4 or at least 2 anti- $k_T$  ( $R=0.4$ ) Jets ( $p_T > 25$  GeV,  $|\eta| < 2.5$ )
  - At least 1 b-tagged jets (70% efficiency for b-quarks)
- Background rejection
  - Multijet:  $m_{T_W}^T > 25$  GeV or MET+  $m_{T_W}^T > 60$  GeV
  - Z+jets:  $m_{ll}$  veto or  $H_T > 130$  GeV

# Background estimate

- Fake leptons: **multijet**, **W+jets**
  - **Data-driven shape and rate** determined with matrix method
- **W+jets**
  - Shape from MC
  - **Data-driven normalisation** from charged asymmetry
  - $N_{W^{++}W^-} = (r_{MC^+} + 1) / (r_{MC^-} - 1) \times (D^+ - D^-)$
- **Z+jets**
  - Shape from MC
  - **Data-driven normalisation** from  $m_{ll}$  around Z mass

# Event reconstruction

- Different methods to resolve **combinatorial ambiguities** in jet assignment and to determine **neutrino momenta** in dilepton events
- **Kinematic fit** chooses best combination and reconstructs true momenta
- Example: KLfitter for lepton+jets events

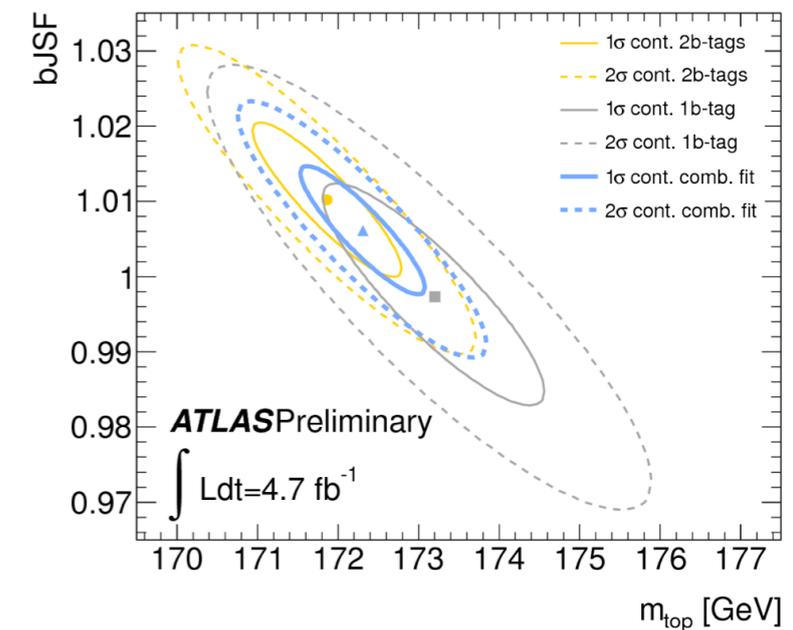
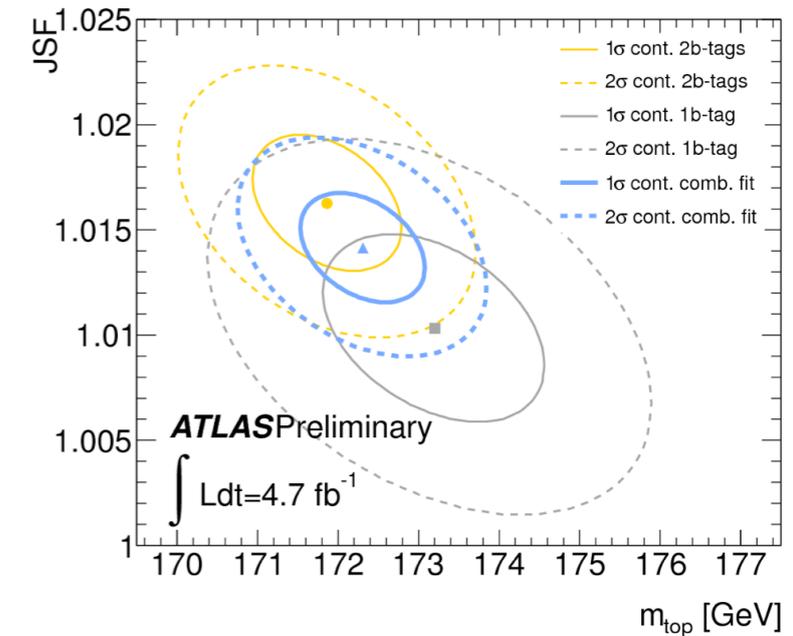
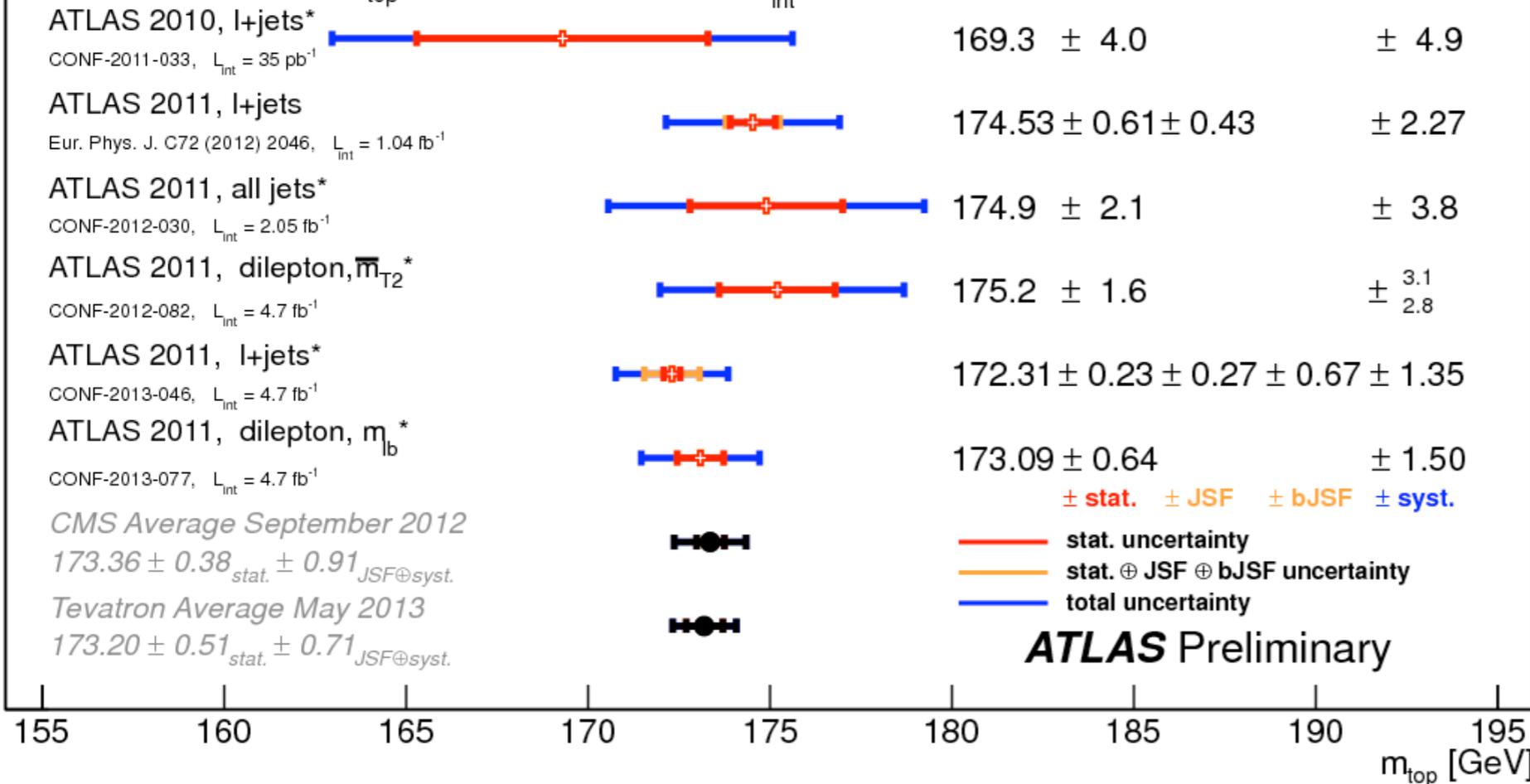
$$\begin{aligned}
 L = & \underbrace{\mathcal{B}(\tilde{E}_{p,1}, \tilde{E}_{p,2} | m_W, \Gamma_W) \cdot \mathcal{B}(\tilde{E}_{lep}, \tilde{E}_\nu | m_W, \Gamma_W)}_{\text{Breit-Wigner}} \cdot \\
 & \underbrace{\mathcal{B}(\tilde{E}_{p,1}, \tilde{E}_{p,2}, \tilde{E}_{p,3} | m_t, \Gamma_t) \cdot \mathcal{B}(\tilde{E}_{lep}, \tilde{E}_\nu, \tilde{E}_{p,4} | m_t, \Gamma_t)}_{\text{Wigner}} \cdot \\
 & \underbrace{\mathcal{W}(\hat{E}_x^{\text{miss}} | \tilde{p}_{x,\nu}) \cdot \mathcal{W}(\hat{E}_y^{\text{miss}} | \tilde{p}_{y,\nu}) \cdot \mathcal{W}(\hat{E}_{lep} | \tilde{E}_{lep})}_{\text{Transfer functions}} \cdot \\
 & \underbrace{\prod_{i=1}^4 \mathcal{W}(\hat{E}_{jet,i} | \tilde{E}_{p,i}) \cdot \prod_{i=1}^4 P(\text{tagged} | \text{parton flavour})}_{\text{b-tagging}}
 \end{aligned}$$

# Systematic uncertainties

- Following categories considered for all analyses
- **Detector modelling**
  - Efficiency and resolution of object identification and reconstruction (e.g. Jet Energy Scale for light and b-jets)
  - Luminosity and pile-up dependence
- **Signal and background modelling**
  - QCD radiation, MC generators, top quark mass and PDF
  - Background normalisation and shape (cross section expectations, heavy flavour fraction, statistics of data control sample)
- **Analysis specific uncertainties**
  - e.g. MC statistics for templates, charge mis-id

# Mass: summary

ATLAS  $m_{\text{top}}$  summary - July 2013,  $L_{\text{int}} = 35 \text{ pb}^{-1} - 4.7 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  (\*Preliminary)



See talks by Gabriele Compostella and Markus Cristinziani for details

# Charge: method

- Top (or exotic) quark charge determined from **correlation with charge of decay products**
- Charge of b-jet from **weighted sum of tracks** associated to the jet
- Combined charge of lepton and **paired b-jet**
- Lepton+jets events with 2 b-tags + cleaning cuts for high purity of correctly paired events
- **Compatibility** with top or exotic quark from pseudo-experiments
- **Charge value** from calibrated b-jet charge

$$t^{(2/3)} \rightarrow b^{(-1/3)} + W^{(+1)}$$
$$t_X^{(-4/3)} \rightarrow b^{(-1/3)} + W^{(-1)}$$

$$Q_{b\text{-jet}} = \frac{\sum_i Q_i |\vec{j} \cdot \vec{p}_i|^\kappa}{\sum_i |\vec{j} \cdot \vec{p}_i|^\kappa}$$

$$Q_{\text{comb}} = Q_{b\text{-jet}}^\ell \cdot Q_\ell$$

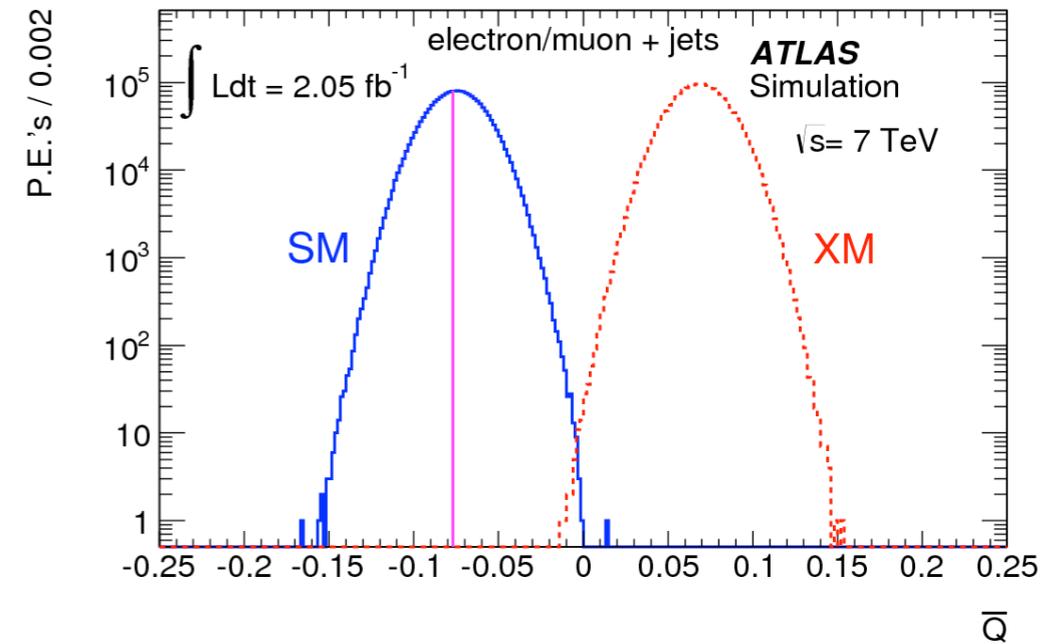
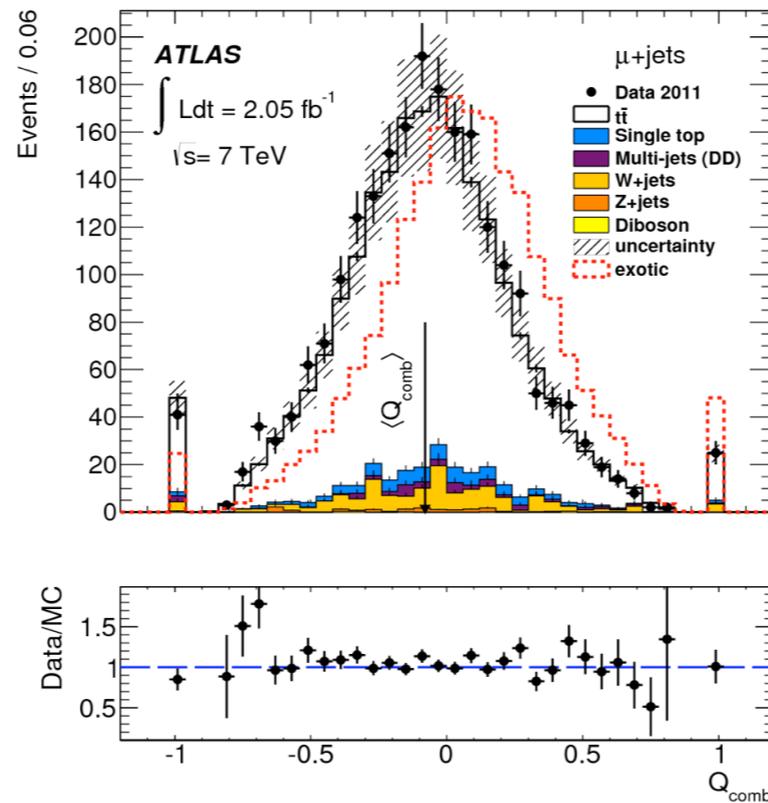
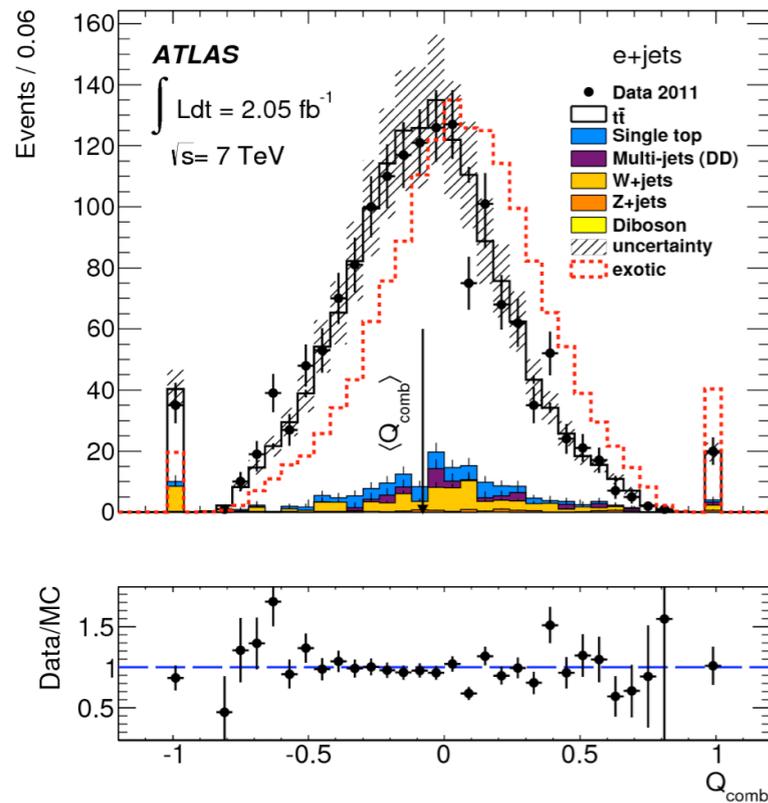
$$m(\ell, b\text{-jet}(1, 2)) < m_{\text{cr}}$$

$$m(\ell, b\text{-jet}(2, 1)) > m_{\text{cr}}$$

$$m_{\text{cr}} = 155 \text{ GeV}$$

$$Q_{\text{top}} = 1 + Q_{\text{comb}}^{(\text{data})} \times C_b$$

# Charge: result



arXiv:1307.4568

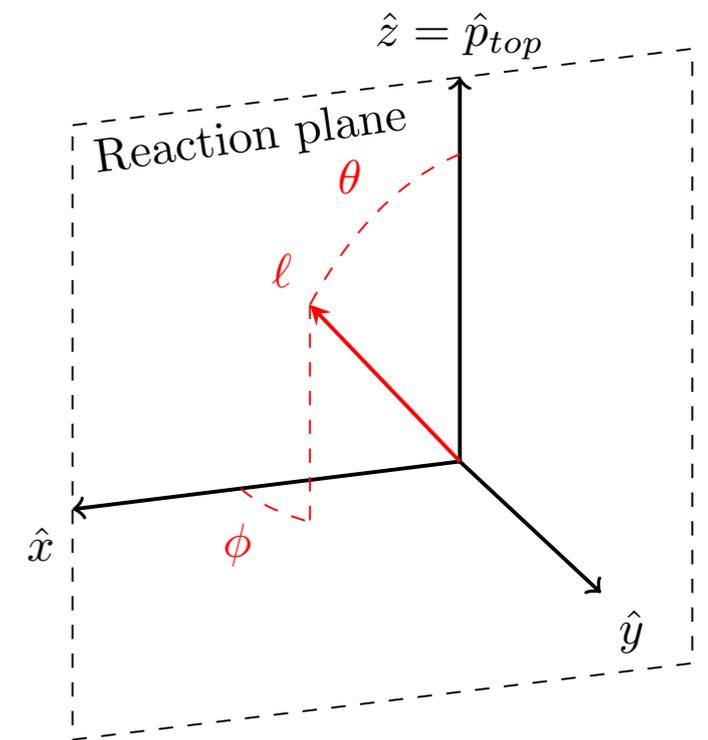
$$Q_{\text{top}} = 0.64 \pm 0.02 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 0.08 \text{ (syst.)}$$

channel	$p_{\text{SM}}$	$p_{\text{XM}}$	$\sigma_{\text{XM}}(\text{S.D.})$
$e$	0.715	$< 10^{-7}$	8.7
$\mu$	0.960	$< 10^{-7}$	8.3
$e + \mu$	0.852	$< 10^{-7}$	8.8

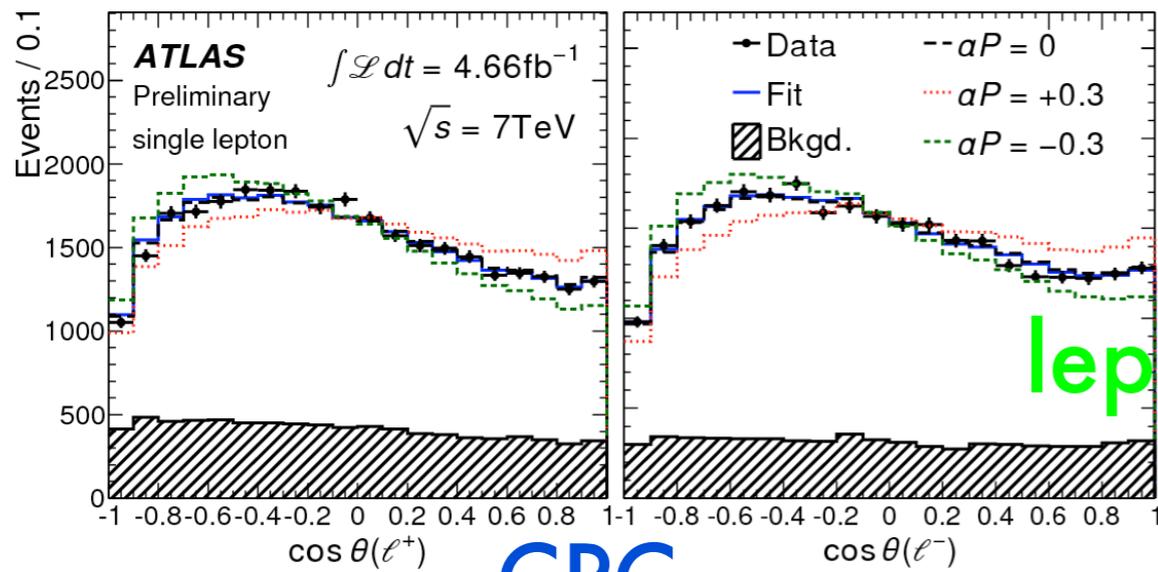
Charge compatible with  
SM top quark  
Exotic model excluded at  
more than 8 sigma

# Top polarisation: method

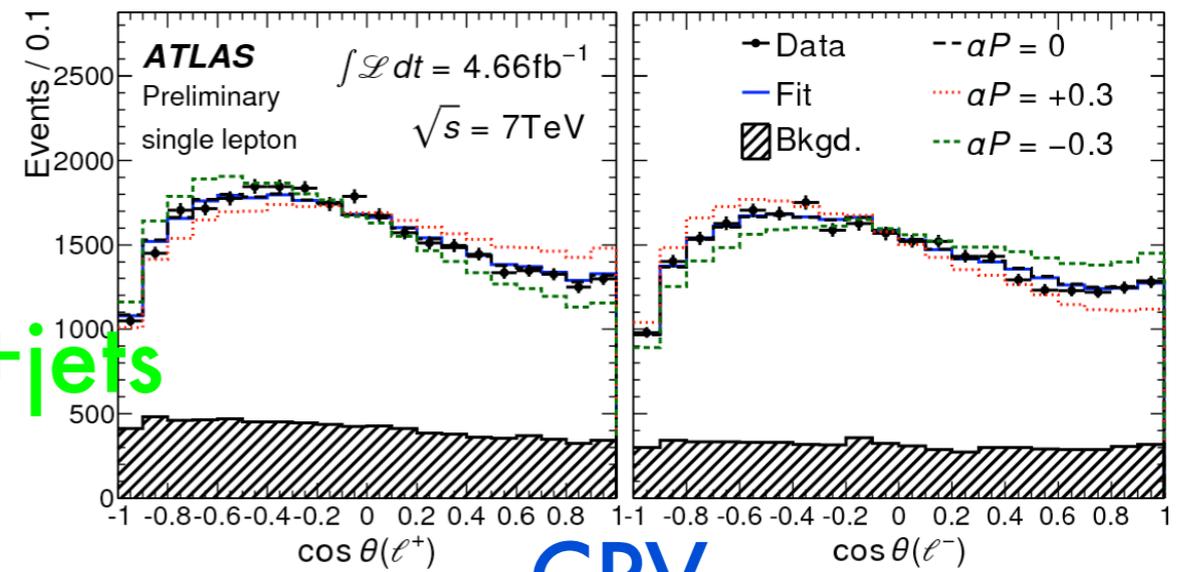
- Top quarks produced **unpolarised in the SM**
- Lepton+jets and dilepton events selected
- Full reconstruction to determine the **top quark centre of mass frame**
- Decay product distribution wrt quantisation axis:  
$$W(\cos\theta_i) = \frac{1}{2}(1 + \alpha_i P \cos\theta_i)$$
  - **P** is the degree of polarisation
  - **$\alpha$**  is the analysing power (=1 for lepton at tree level)
- **Template fit** of  $\cos\theta_i$  distribution (in the helicity basis)
  - **f** fraction of positively polarised top quarks  
 $\alpha_\ell P = 0.6f - 0.3$  (templates have  $\alpha P = 0.3$ )
  - **CP conserving and CP violating hypotheses** considered



# Top polarisation: results

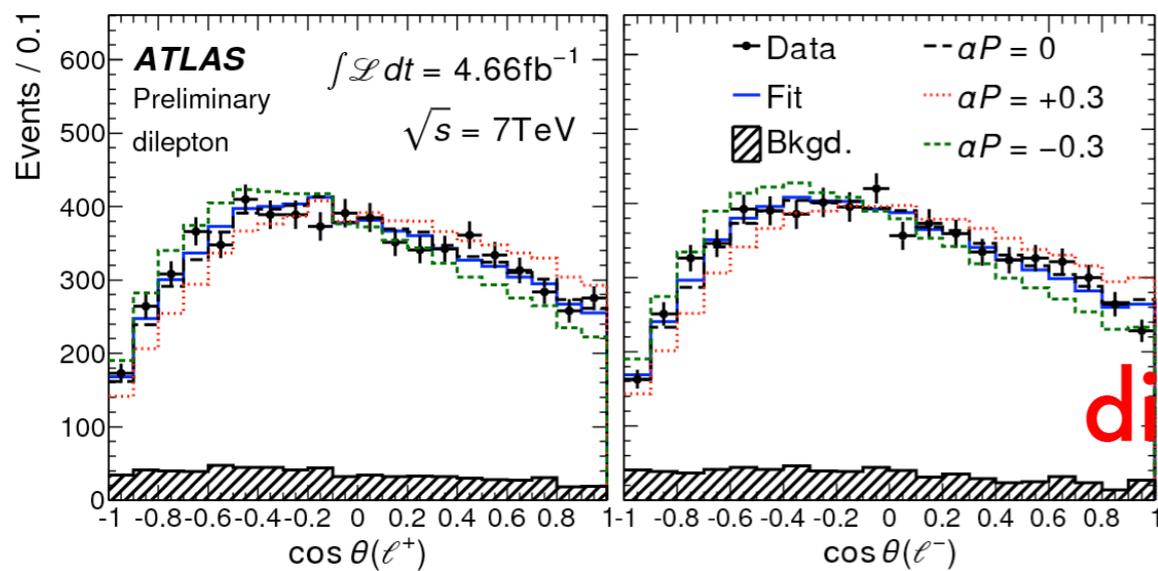


CPC

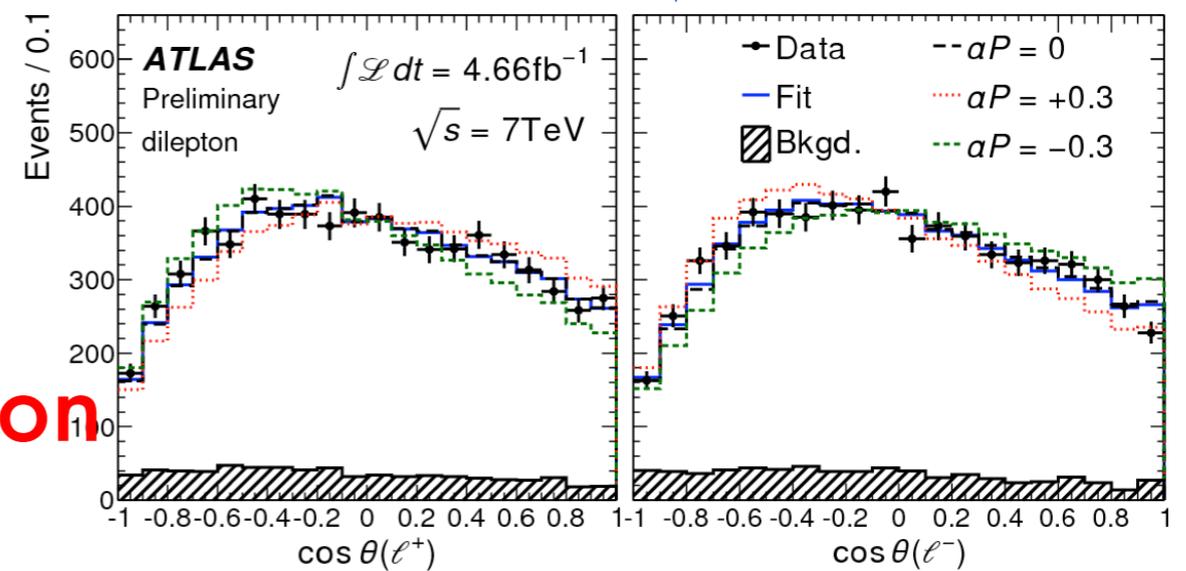


CPV

lepton+jets



dilepton



$$\alpha_\ell P_{\text{CPC}} = -0.035 \pm 0.014(\text{stat}) \pm 0.037(\text{syst})$$

$$\alpha_\ell P_{\text{CPV}} = 0.020 \pm 0.016(\text{stat})_{-0.017}^{+0.013}(\text{syst})$$

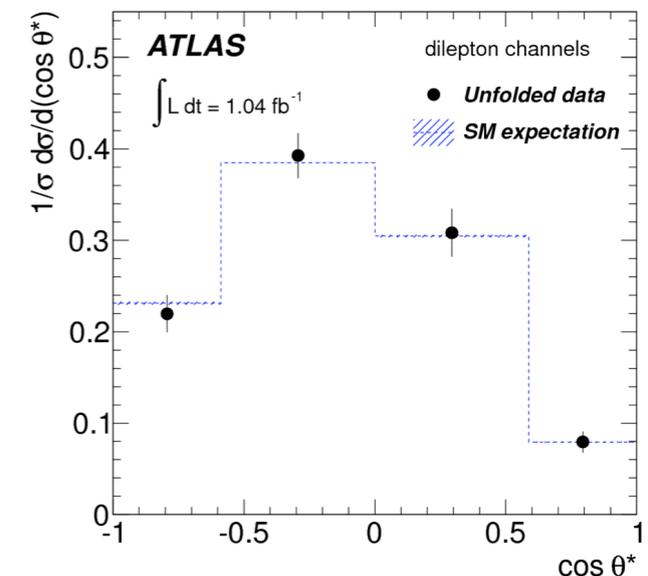
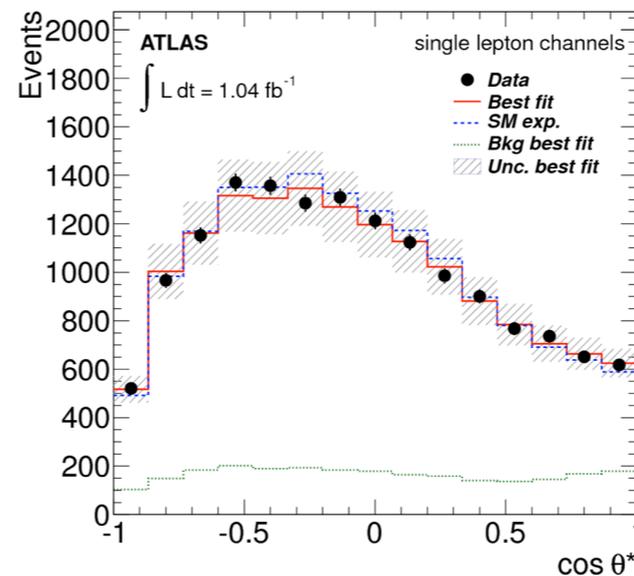
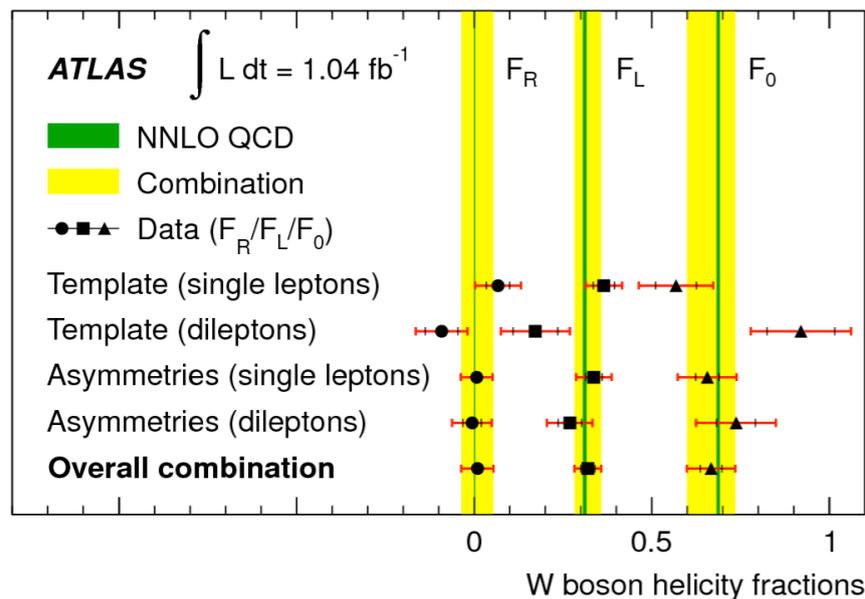
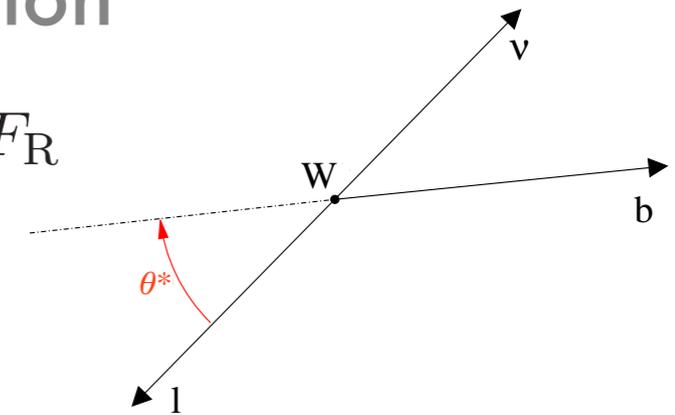
Compatible with unpolarised top quarks

# W helicity: measurement

- Fractions of longitudinally, left- and right-handed polarised W's
- Template fit and asymmetry measurement in angular distribution
  - Lepton+jets and dilepton channels, full reconstruction

$$\frac{1}{\sigma} \frac{d\sigma}{d \cos \theta^*} = \frac{3}{4} (1 - \cos^2 \theta^*) F_0 + \frac{3}{8} (1 - \cos \theta^*)^2 F_L + \frac{3}{8} (1 + \cos \theta^*)^2 F_R$$

$$A_{\pm} = \frac{N(\cos \theta^* > z) - N(\cos \theta^* < z)}{N(\cos \theta^* > z) + N(\cos \theta^* < z)} \quad z = \pm(1 - 2^{2/3})$$

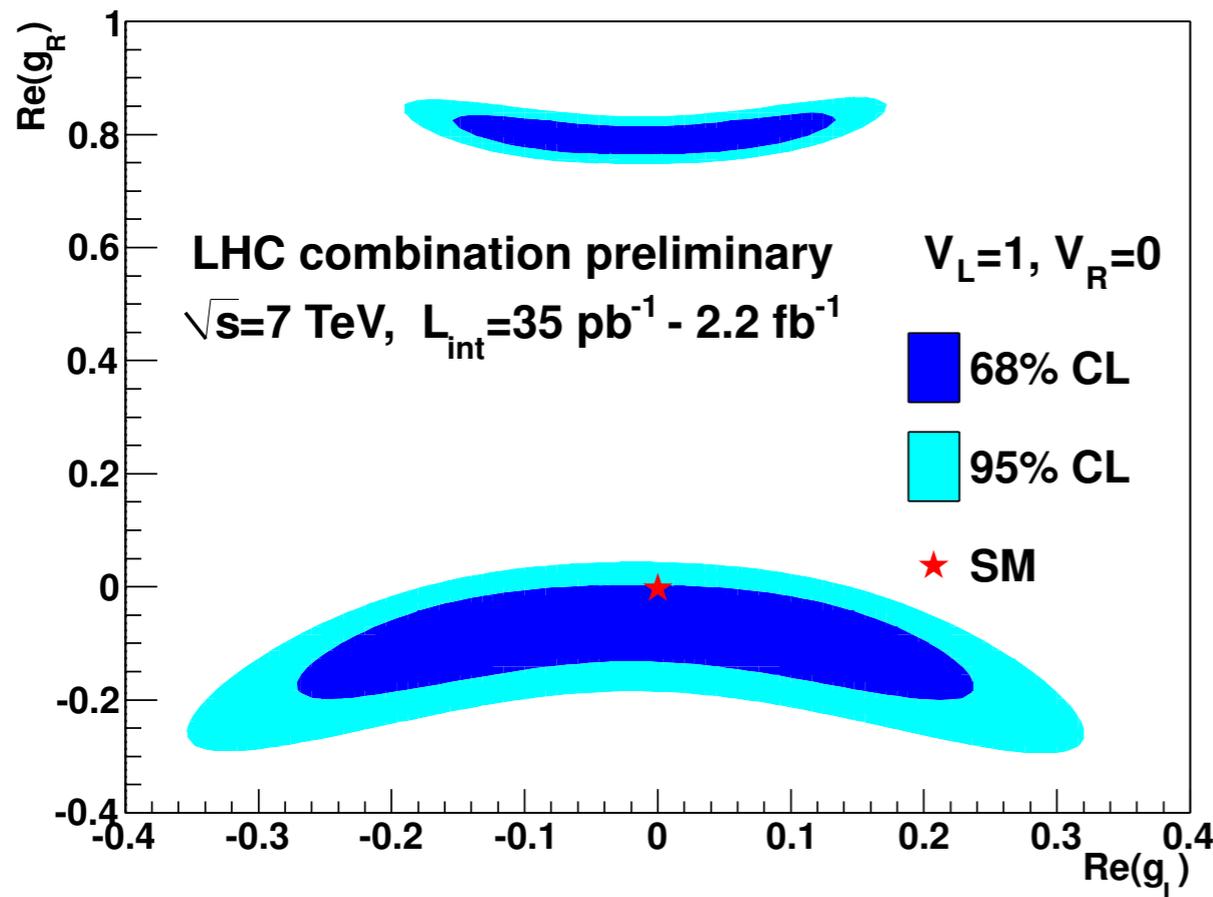


arXiv:1205.2484

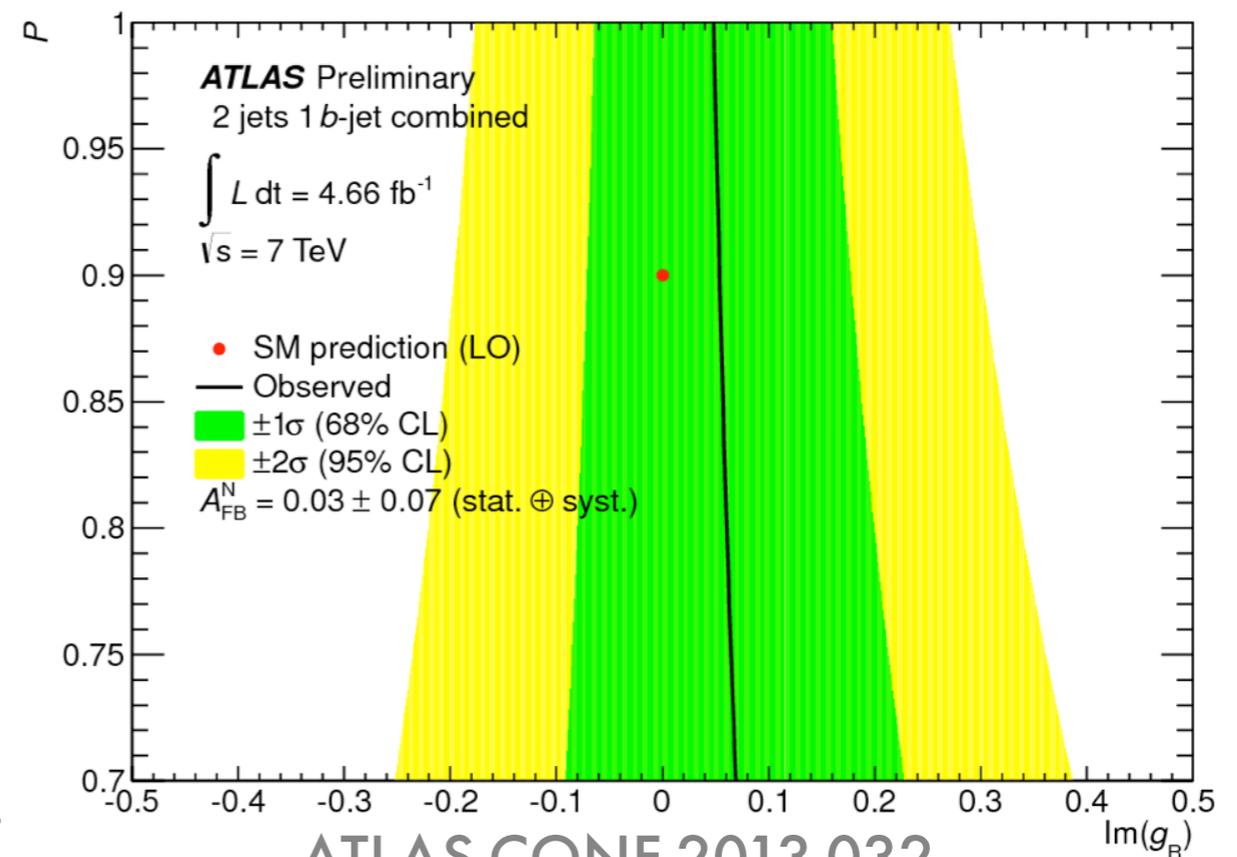
# W helicity: interpretation

- Original ATLAS result and combination with CMS interpreted in terms of anomalous couplings in the effective Lagrangian

$$\mathcal{L}_{Wtb} = -\frac{g}{\sqrt{2}} \bar{b} \gamma^\mu (V_L P_L + V_R P_R) t W_\mu^- - \frac{g}{\sqrt{2}} \bar{b} \frac{i\sigma^{\mu\nu} q_\nu}{M_W} (g_L P_L + g_R P_R) t W_\mu^- + \text{h.c.}$$



ATLAS-CONF-2013-033

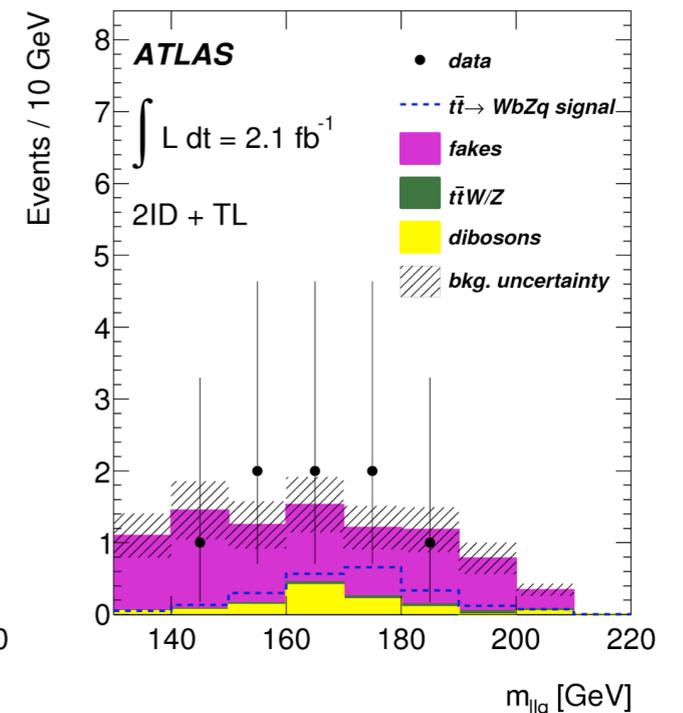
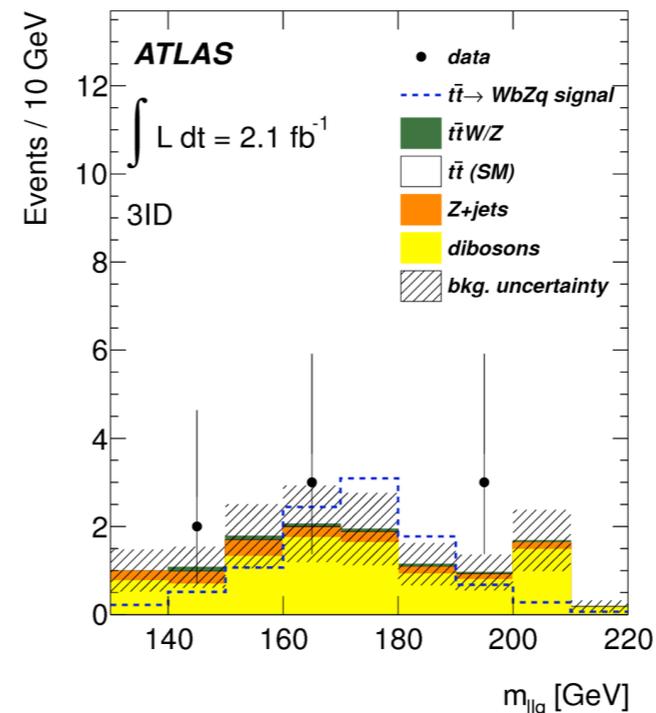
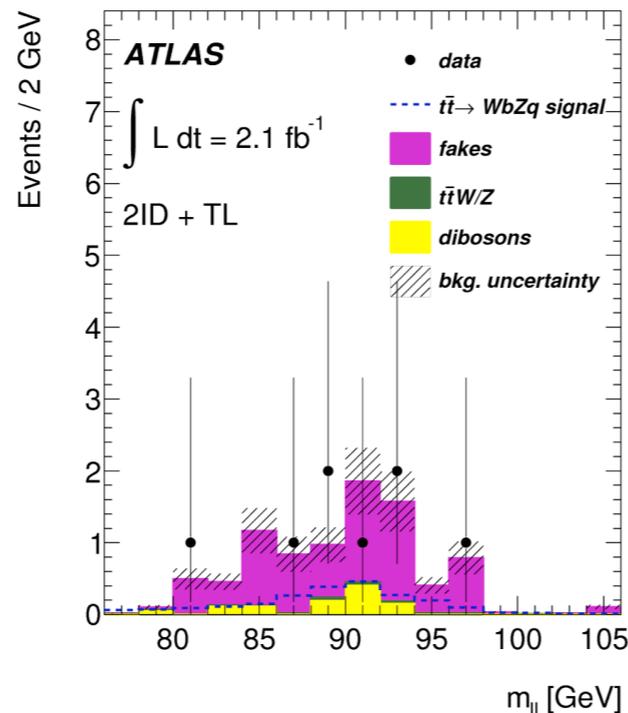
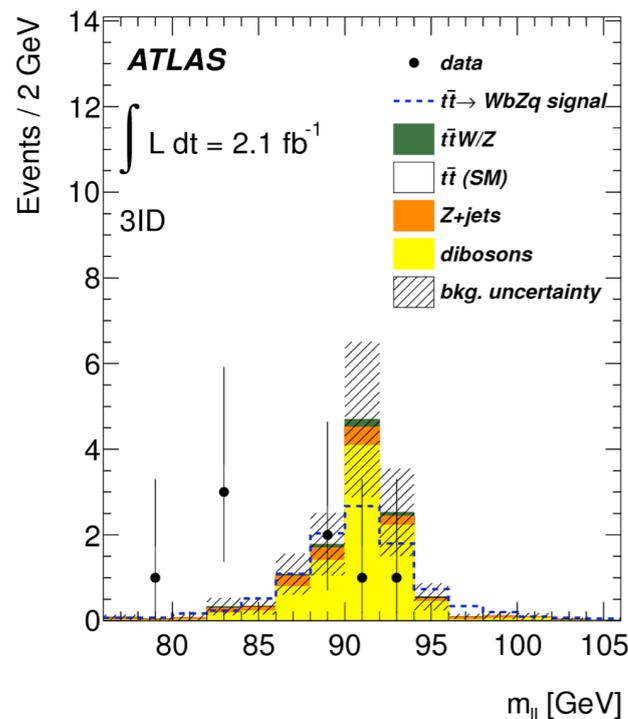


ATLAS-CONF-2013-032  
(polarisation vs. anomalous coupling  
in single top events)

# FCNC decays

- Search for  $t \rightarrow Zq$  FCNC decay (trilepton)
- Expected BR in the SM:  $O(10^{-14})$
- Highest expected BR in BSM models:  $O(10^{-4})$

channel	observed	$(-1\sigma)$	expected	$(+1\sigma)$
3ID	0.81%	0.63%	0.95%	1.4%
2ID+TL	3.2%	2.15%	3.31%	4.9%
Combination	0.73%	0.61%	0.93%	1.4%



arXiv:1203.0529

95% CL limit on FCNC BR: 0.73%

# Summary

- Many measurements of top quark properties performed at ATLAS
- Exploiting different decay channels and full kinematic reconstruction
- Data-driven estimate of major backgrounds
- **All results compatible with SM predictions**
  - Top quark charge and decay vertex as predicted by theory
- **Precision limited by systematics** in many measurements
- **More and more sophisticated mass measurement methods** used to reduce effect of systematic uncertainties