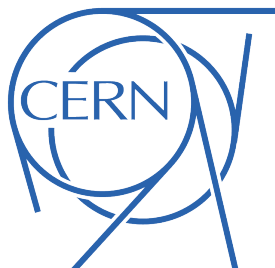


Status of the ATLAS Experiment

Recent (Selected) Highlights

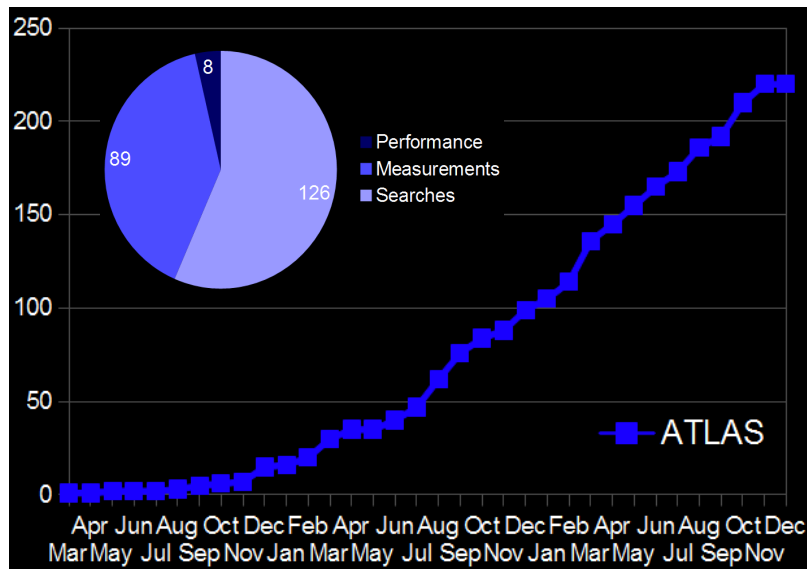


Marumi Kado (LAL, Orsay)
On behalf of the ATLAS Collaboration

ATLAS
EXPERIMENT

Preliminary Note and Disclaimer

As of yesterday December 12, 2012 :



- ATLAS produced 223 papers using collision data
 - 4% performance papers
 - 40% standard model measurements (including Heavy Ions)
 - 56% on searches for Higgs and new physics beyond the standard model
- 434 conference notes with preliminary results

+3 New results today

Most of these results were published in 2012, apologies for not covering them all

Only selected highlights will be presented here

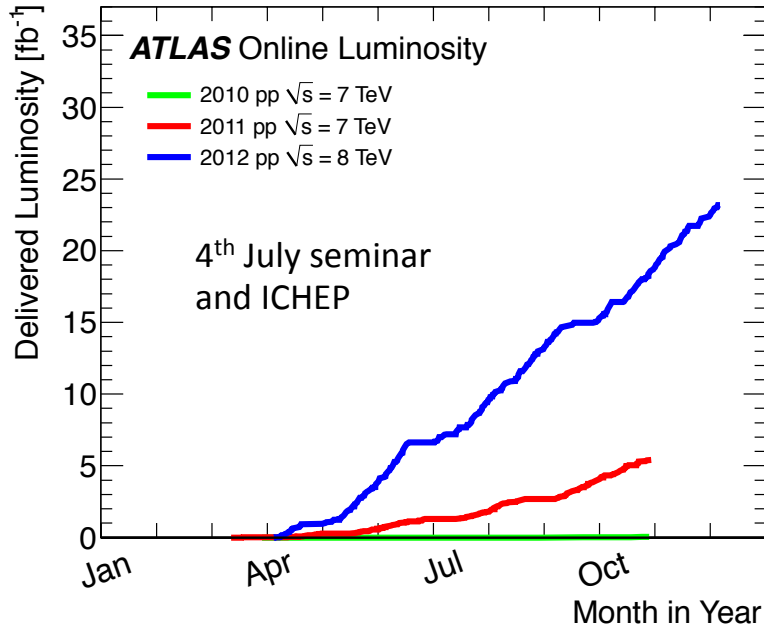


All public documentation can be found at :
<http://atlasresults.web.cern.ch/atlasresults>

Three Years of data-taking at the Energy Frontier

In (a Nutshell) Review

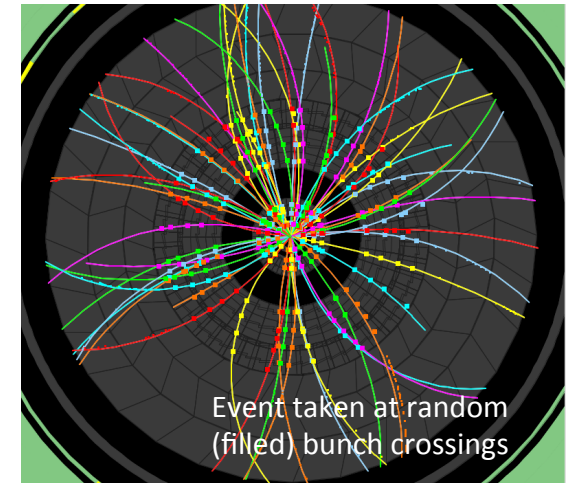
Three Years of Remarkable LHC operations at the Energy frontier



2010

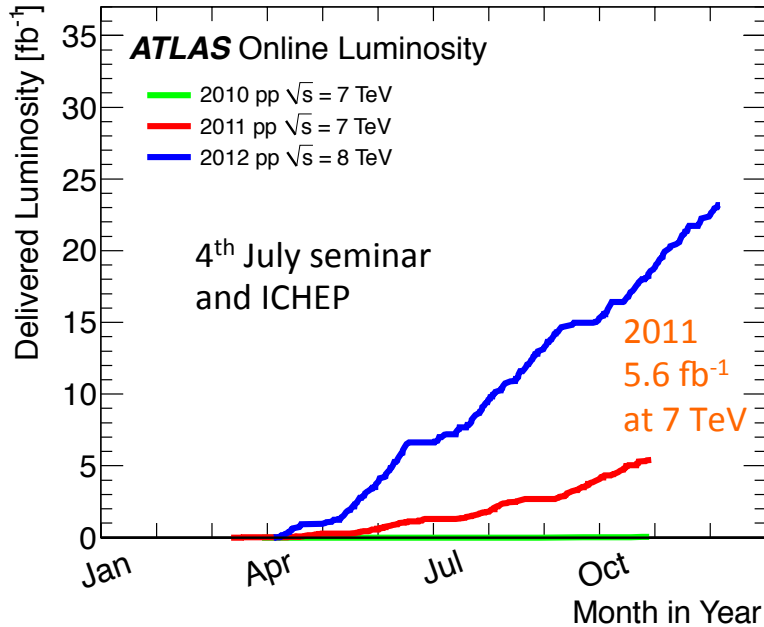
O(2) Pile-up events

150 ns inter-bunch spacing



2010
0.05 fb⁻¹
at 7 TeV

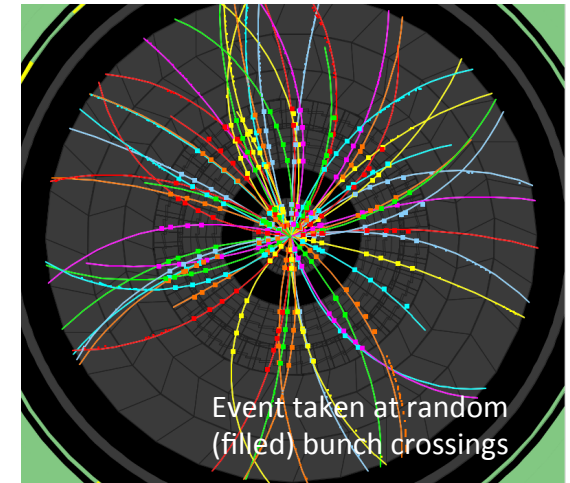
Three Years of Remarkable LHC operations at the Energy frontier



2010

O(2) Pile-up events

150 ns inter-bunch spacing



2010
0.05 fb⁻¹
at 7 TeV

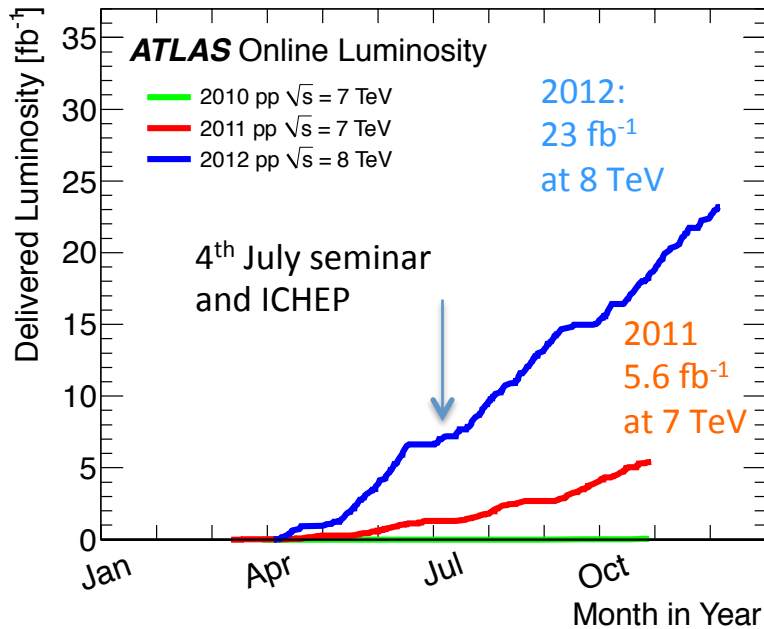
2011

O(10) Pile-up events

50 ns inter-bunch spacing



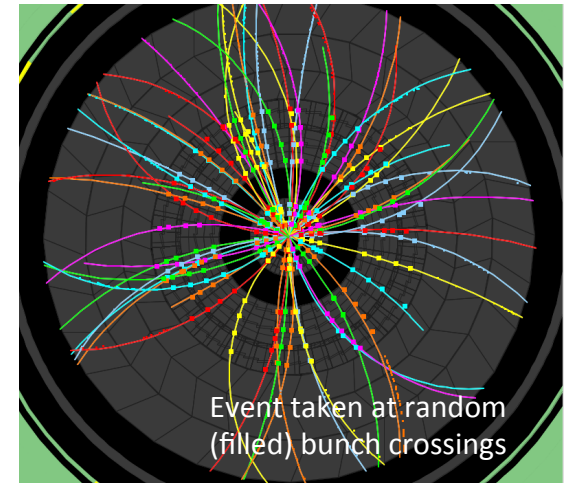
Three Years of Remarkable LHC operations at the Energy frontier



2010

O(2) Pile-up events

150 ns inter-bunch spacing

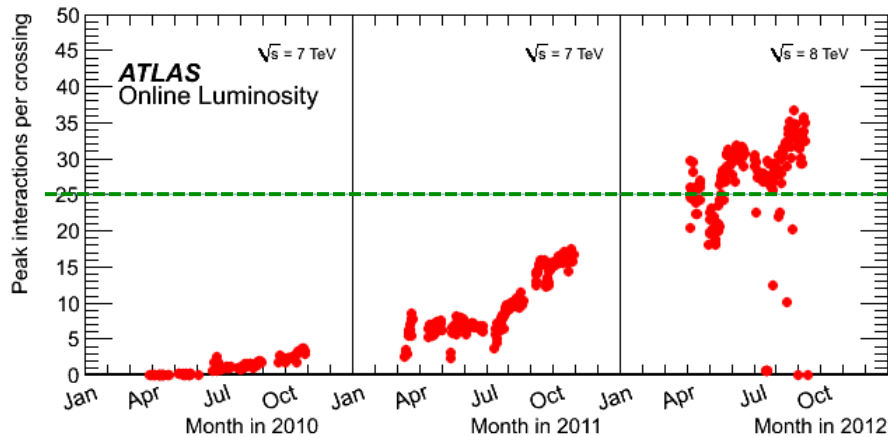


2010
0.05 fb⁻¹
at 7 TeV

2011

O(10) Pile-up events

50 ns inter-bunch spacing



Design value (expected to be reached at L=10³⁴ !)

2012

O(20) Pile-up events

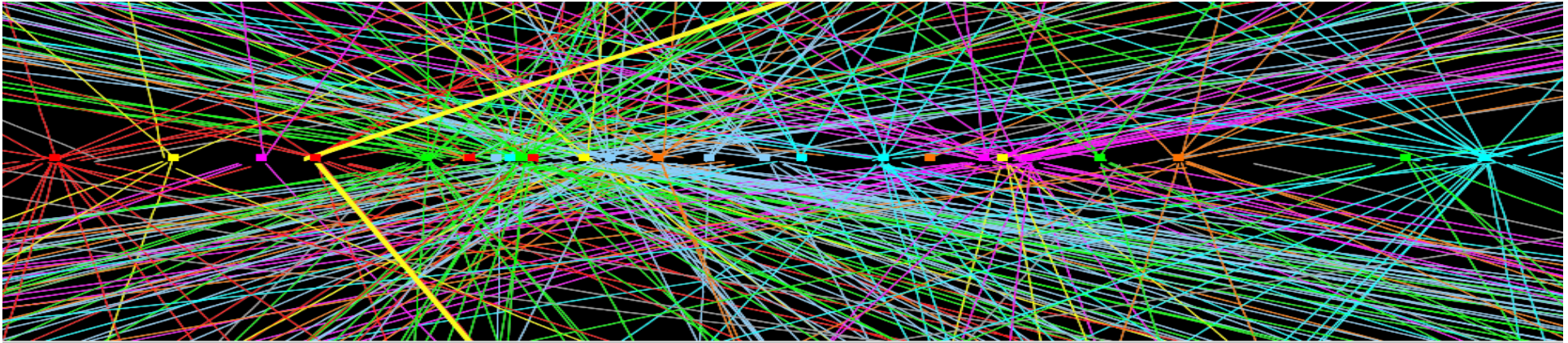
50 ns inter-bunch spacing





To the entire LHC team
Congratulations and all our thanks for this splendid
achievement !

High Luminosity and Pileup Challenges 2012



- **Trigger Challenge** : How to select 400 out of 20M events per second while keeping the interesting (including unknown) physics
- **Computing Challenge** : How to reconstruct, store and distribute 400 increasingly complex events per second

As of today processed and stored over 5 billion detector events
ATLAS has a total of 120 PB of data (data and simulation)

- **Analysis Challenge** : Maintain high (and as much as possible stable) reconstruction and identification efficiency for physics objects (e, μ , τ , jets, E_{mis}^T , b-jets) up to the highest pile-up

Trigger, Data Quality and Computing

Continued excellent performance of trigger even in High pile-up conditions

Inclusive unprescaled trigger thresholds within
5 GeV throughout large increase in luminosity

Average data taking efficiency: ~94%

Average data quality selection: ~94%

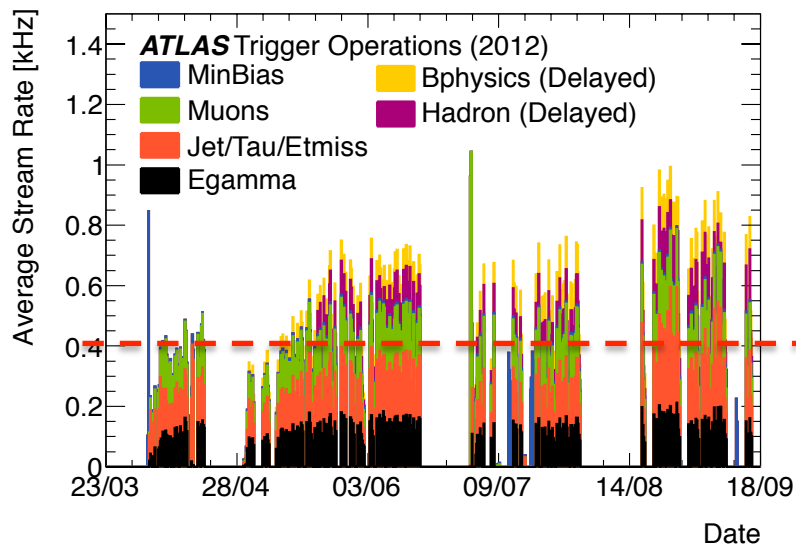
Very stable detector performance

Total efficiency (delivered → physics): ~90%

Example rates

| Trigger | p_T Threshold | Rate (Hz) * |
|--------------------|-----------------|-------------|
| Inclusive e | 24 | 70 |
| Inclusive μ | 24 | 45 |
| ee | 12 | 8 |
| $\mu\mu$ | 13 | 5 |
| $\tau\tau$ | 29,20 | 12 |
| $\gamma\gamma$ | 35,25 | 10 |
| E_T^{mis} | 80 | 18 |
| 5-jets | 55 | 8 |

* At $5 \cdot 10^{33} \text{ cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$

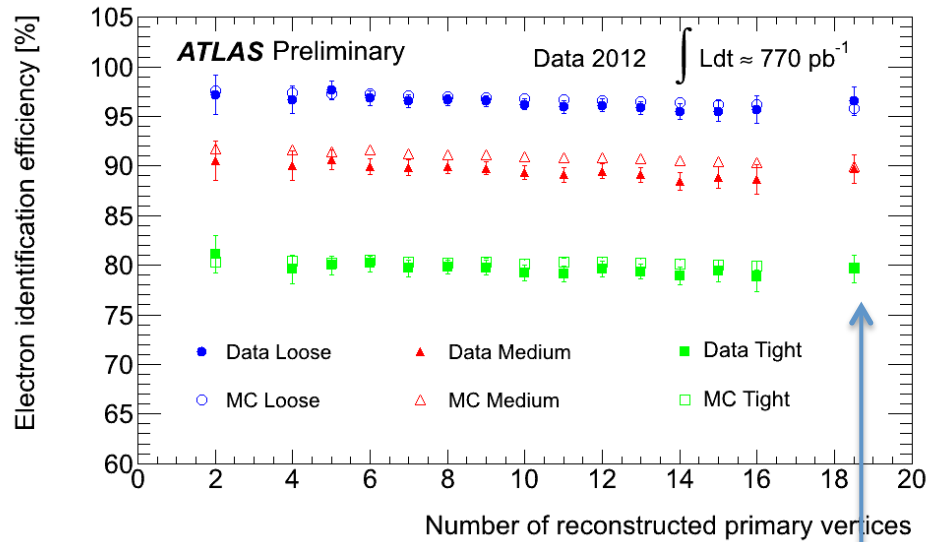


Average rate of 400 Hz
over 2012 run for prompt trigger streams

Use of grid has been critical to release physics results quickly and to allow people from all over the world to efficiently participate in the analysis effort

Robustness of Object Reconstruction and Identification vs Pile-up

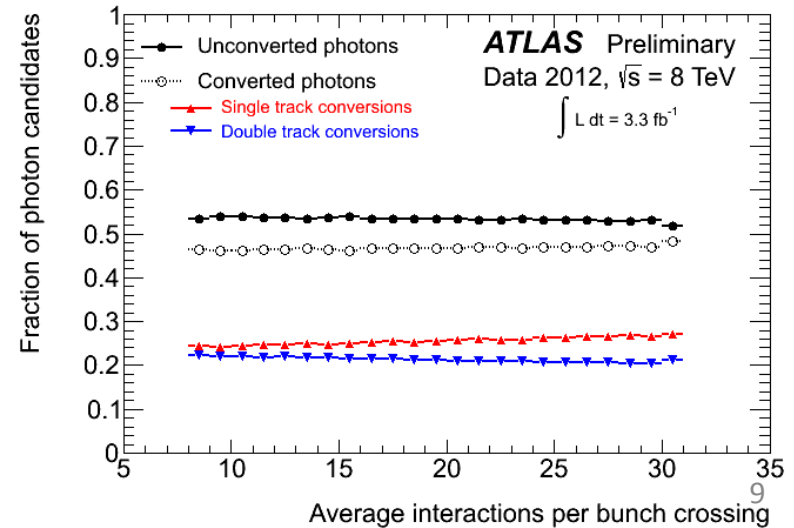
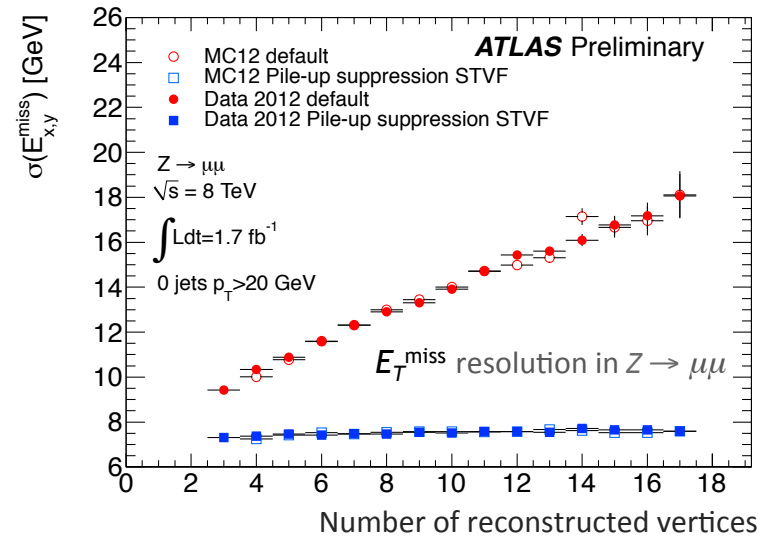
Robust electron reconstruction efficiency



~30 Pile-up events
(60% reconstructed PV)

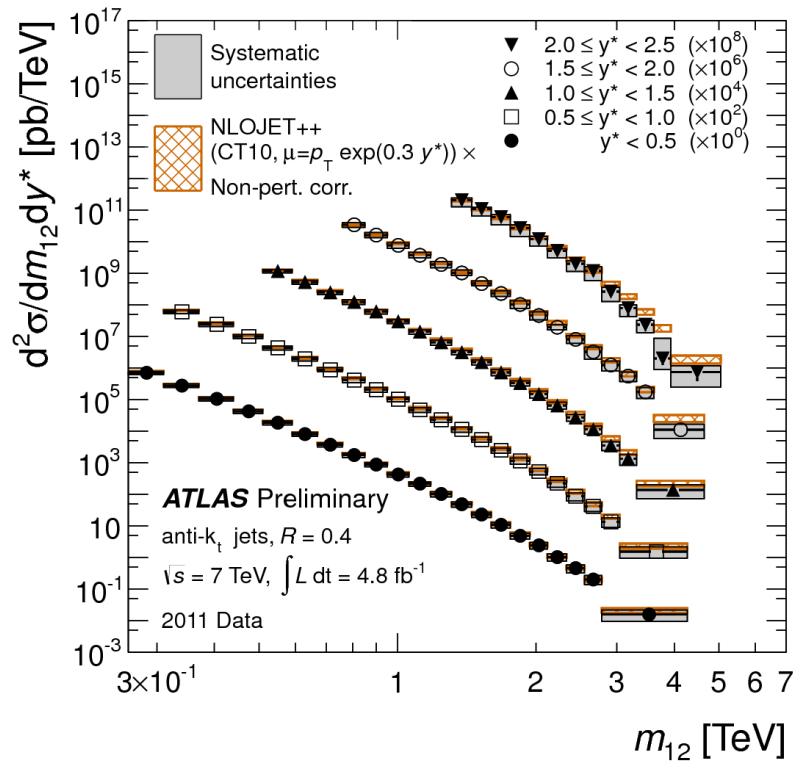
Fraction of photon candidates per conversion status

Improvement of E_T^{miss} resolution:
Including a track based soft-term fraction correction



Jet Differential Cross Sections and DiJet Resonance Search

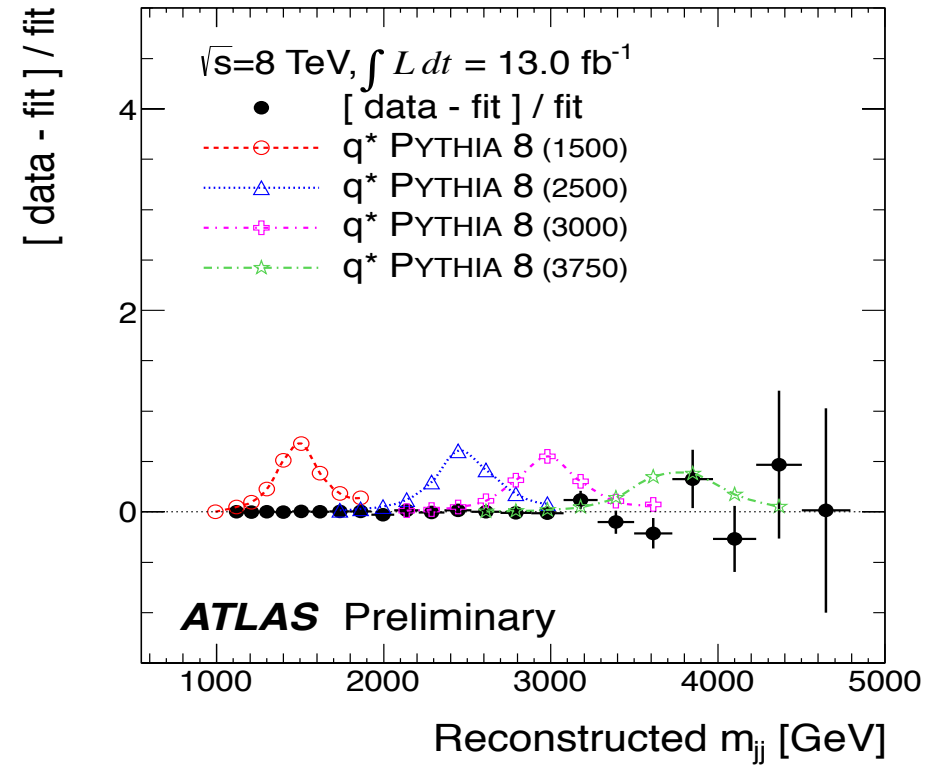
Testing predictions over
8 orders of magnitude !



Di-jet Mass Resonance

ATLAS-CONF-2012-148

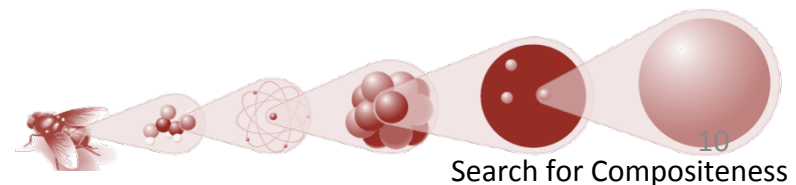
Data / fit ratio, compared to four q^* models



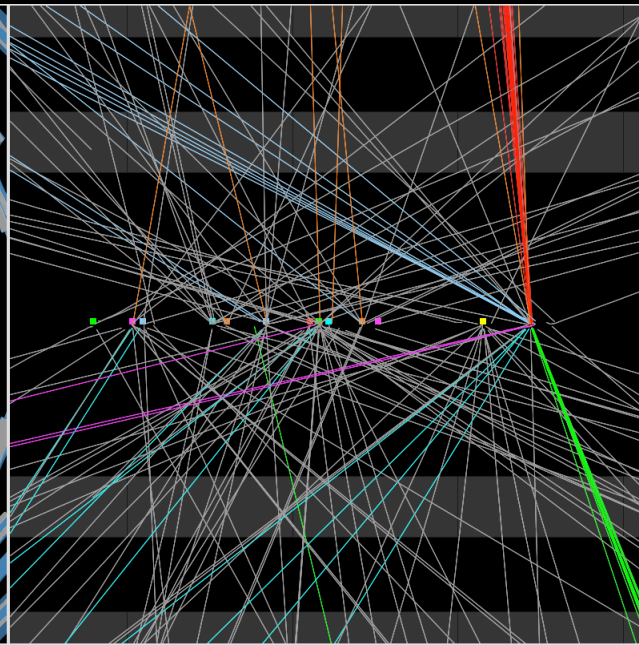
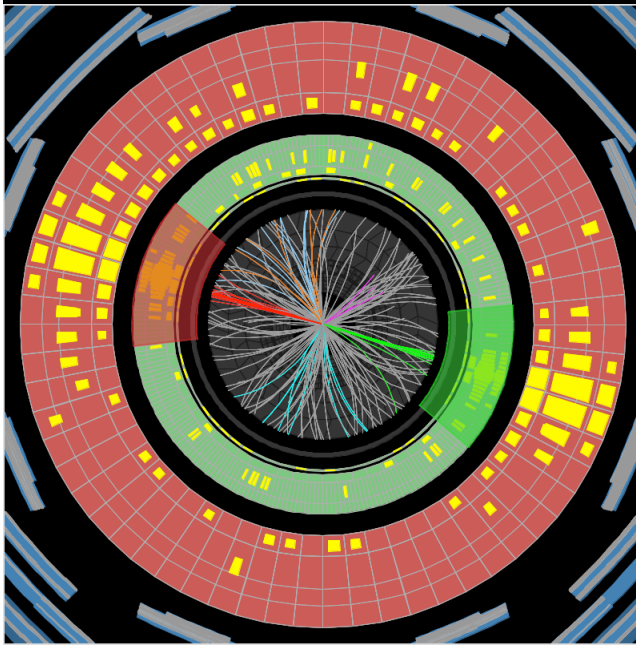
Di-jet mass differential cross section probing :

- Excellent performance and reconstruction
- NLO theory prediction of cross sections and PDFs

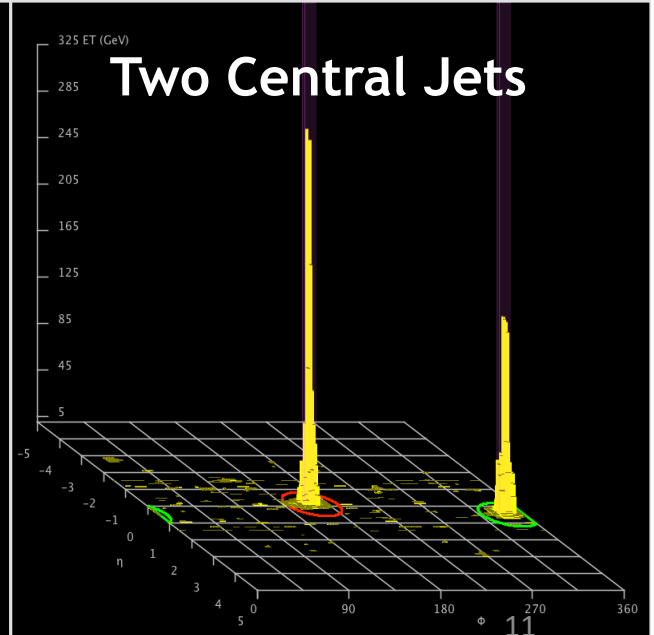
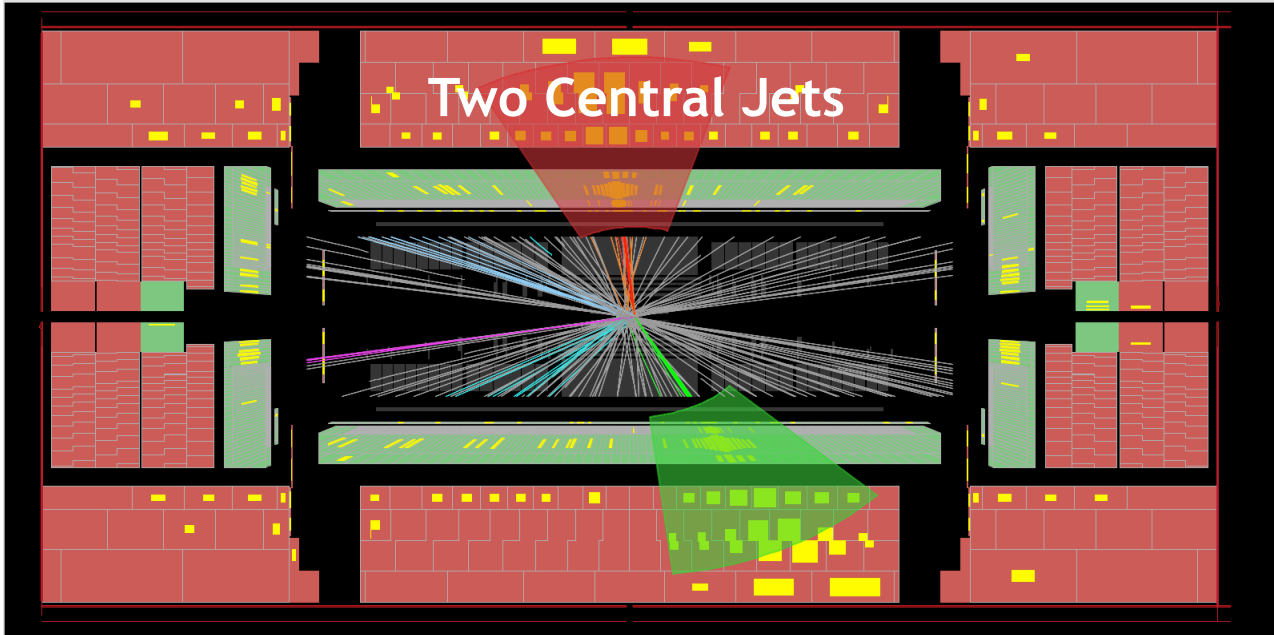
$m(q^*) > 3.84 \text{ TeV (95\% CL)}$



The highest-mass central dijet very well measured event. Two central jets with invariant mass of 4.7 TeV



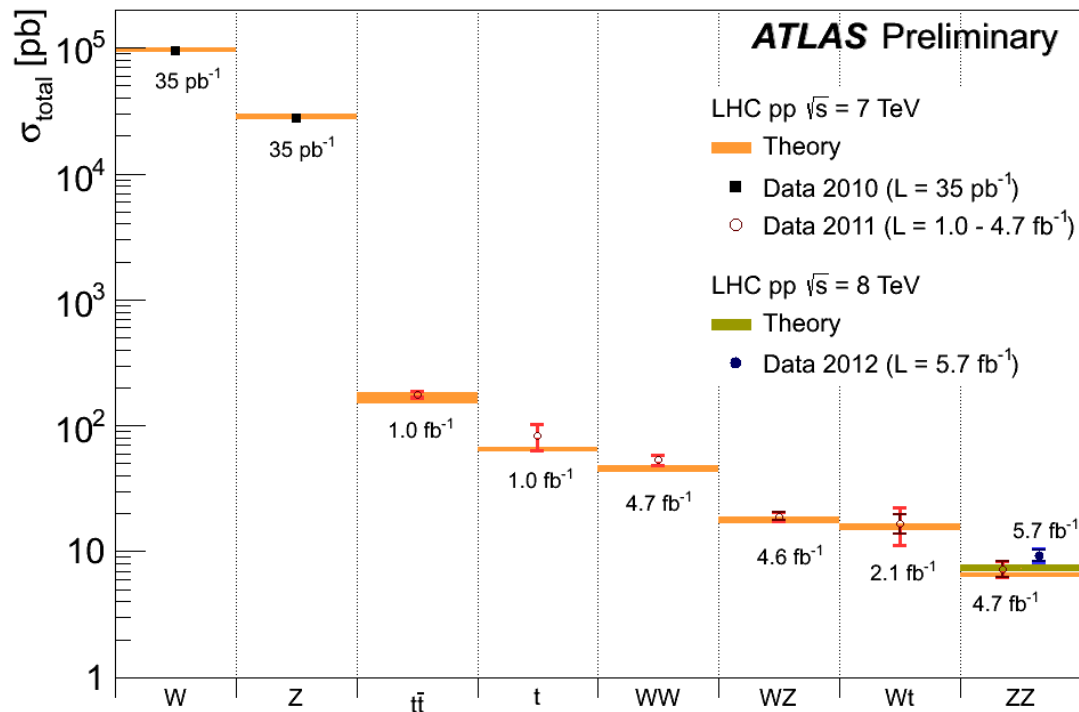
$m_{jj} = 4.7 \text{ TeV}$
 $p_T(j_1, j_2) = 2.3\text{-}2.2 \text{ TeV}$
 $E_T^{\text{miss}} = 47 \text{ GeV}$



Overview of Cross Section of EW and top Processes

Tremendous progresses in theory calculations and simulation “Next-to... revolution” :

Processes are simulated to an unprecedented level of accuracy (and order of perturbation theory)



Number of events **selected** in full 2010-2012 dataset

$W \rightarrow l\nu \sim 100 \text{ M}$

$Z \rightarrow ll \sim 10 \text{ M}$

$t\bar{t} \rightarrow l+X \sim 0.4 \text{ M}$ (top factory)

- Test Standard Model predictions at 7 and 8 TeV
- Search for new phenomena
- **Calibrate the detector**



Measuring the Top and Measuring with the Top

- Top quark mass measured (ATLAS+CMS):

$$m_{top} = 173.2 \pm 0.5 \text{ (stat)} \pm 1.3 \text{ (syst)} \text{ GeV}$$

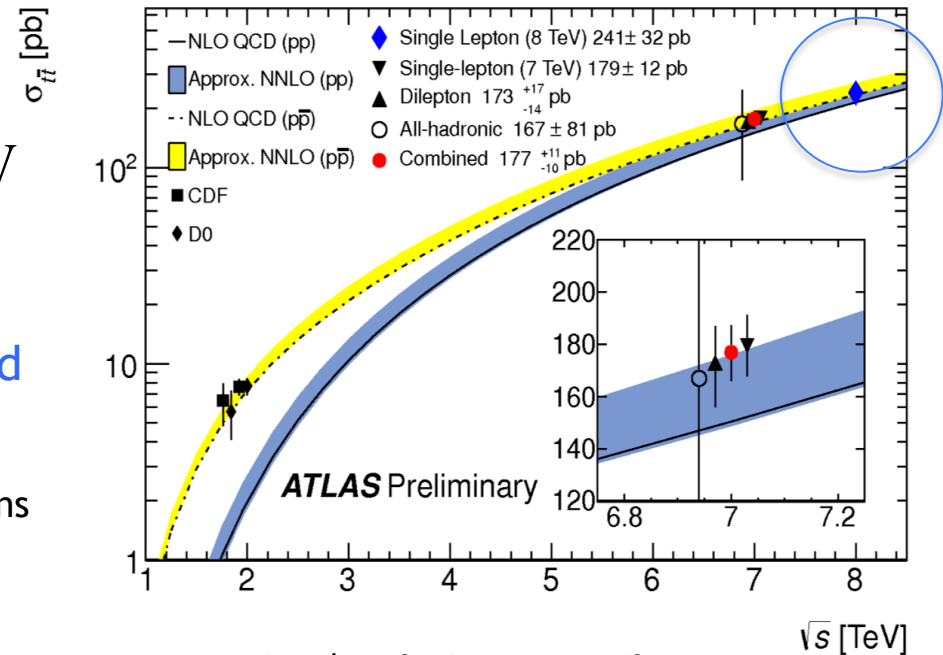
July 2012 ATLAS-CONF-2012-095

- Measuring top-pair cross sections at 7 and 8 TeV

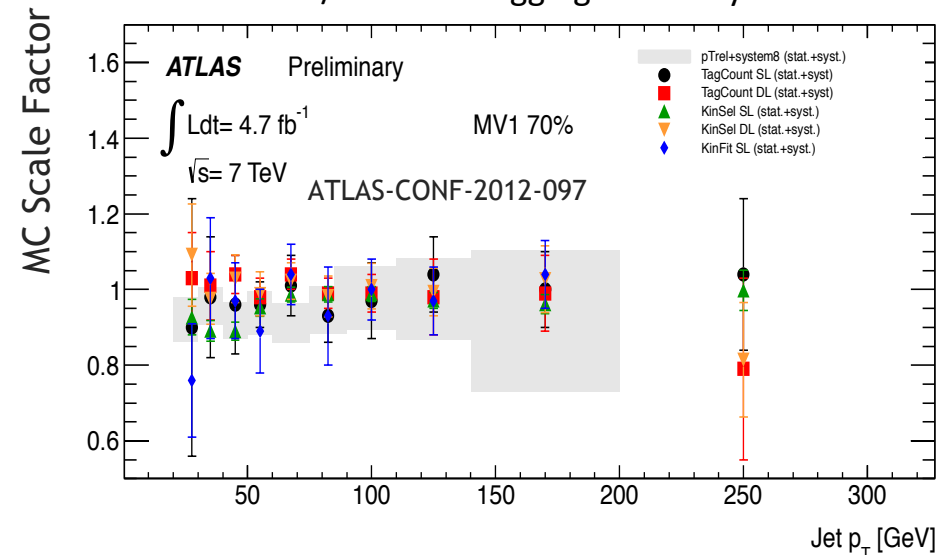
Good agreement with Approx. NNLO theory predictions

- Measuring b-tagging efficiency using top samples

- Complementary to other methods
→ **redundancy!**
- Extends measurement at high p_T



Ratio data/MC for b-tagging efficiency

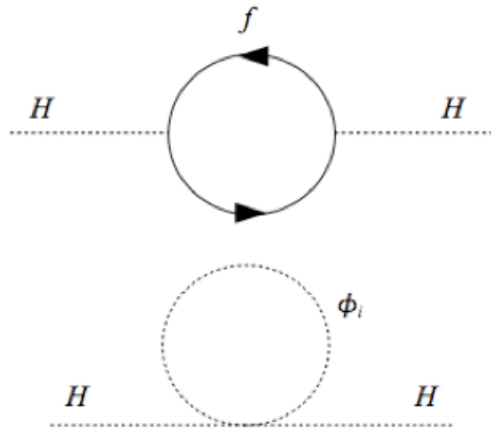


Searching for “natural” SUSY with Tops

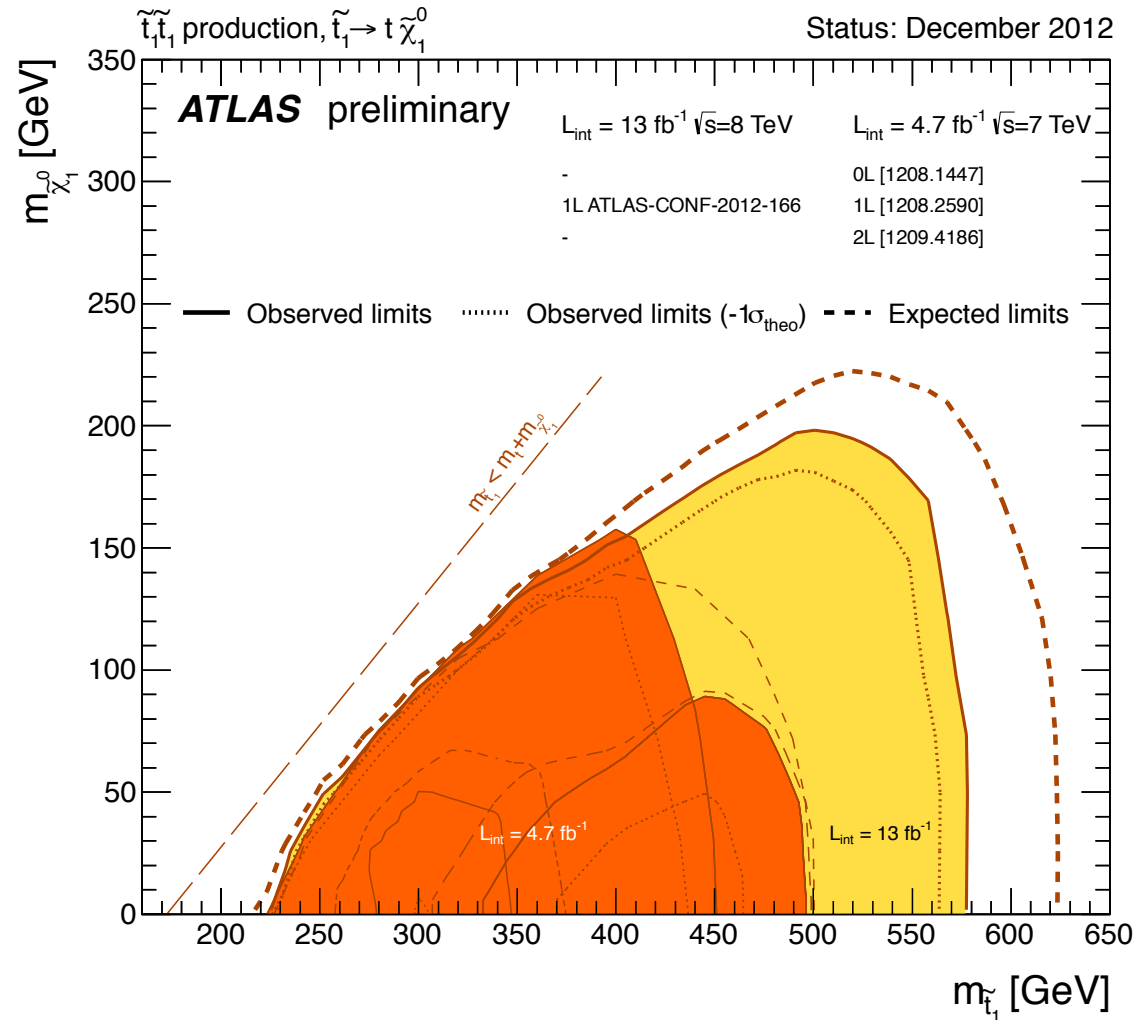
ATLAS-CONF-2012-166

ATLAS-CONF-2012-167

Seeking solutions to stabilize the Higgs mass... Hierarchy problem



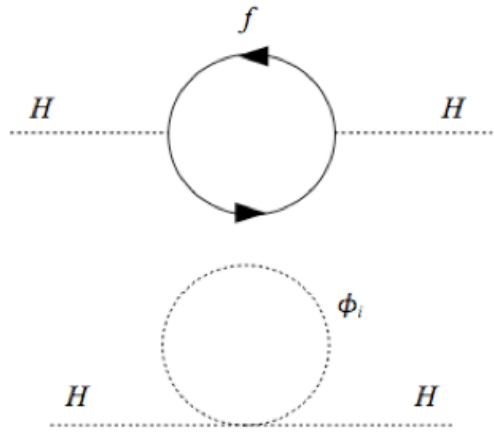
$$\tilde{t} \rightarrow t\chi$$



Significantly improved sensitivity at high stop masses with expected limits up to 620 GeV

Searching for SUSY with Tops

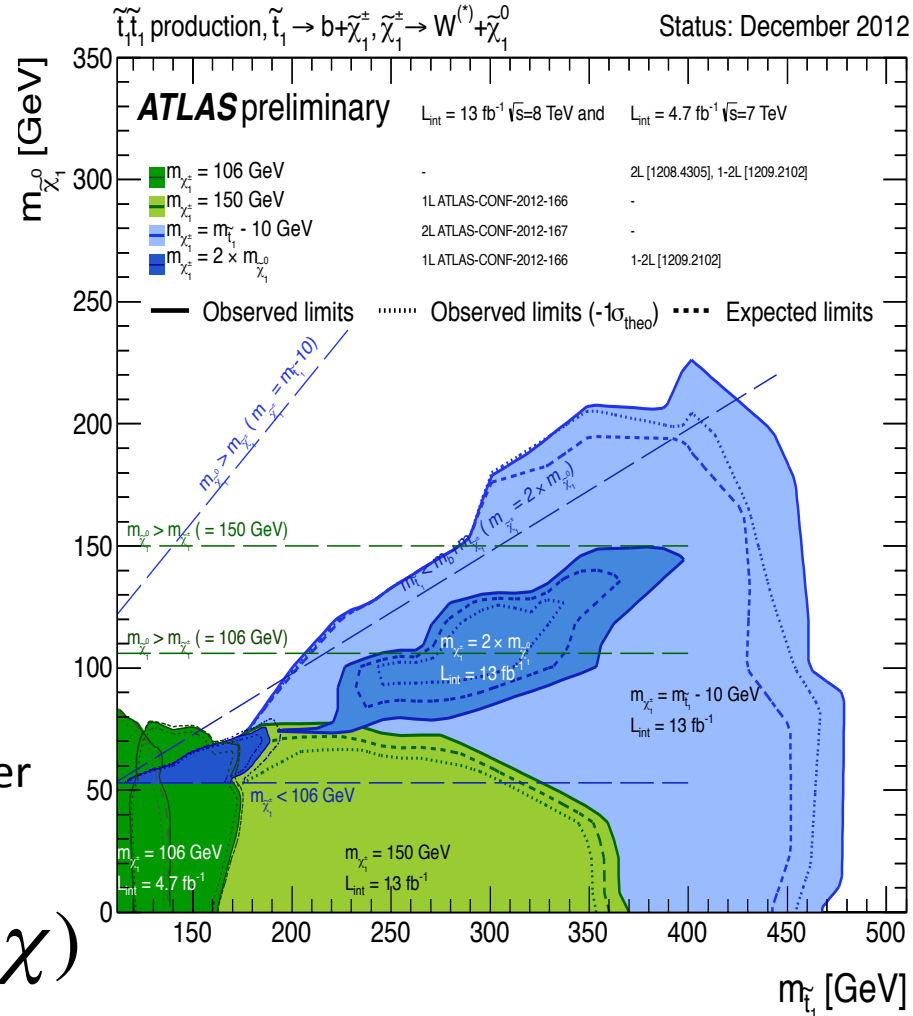
Seeking to Solve the Hierarchy Problem...



$$\tilde{t} \rightarrow t\chi$$

Complemented in the lower mass range by:

$$\tilde{t} \rightarrow b(\chi^\pm \rightarrow W^\pm \chi)$$

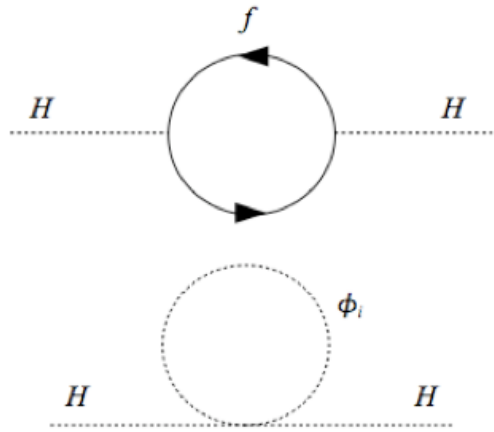


Significantly improved sensitivity at high stop masses with expected limits up to 620 GeV
Also, strongly enhanced sensitivity for lower mass stop decaying into $b + \text{chargino}$

Searching for SUSY with Tops

Seeking to Solve the Hierarchy Problem...

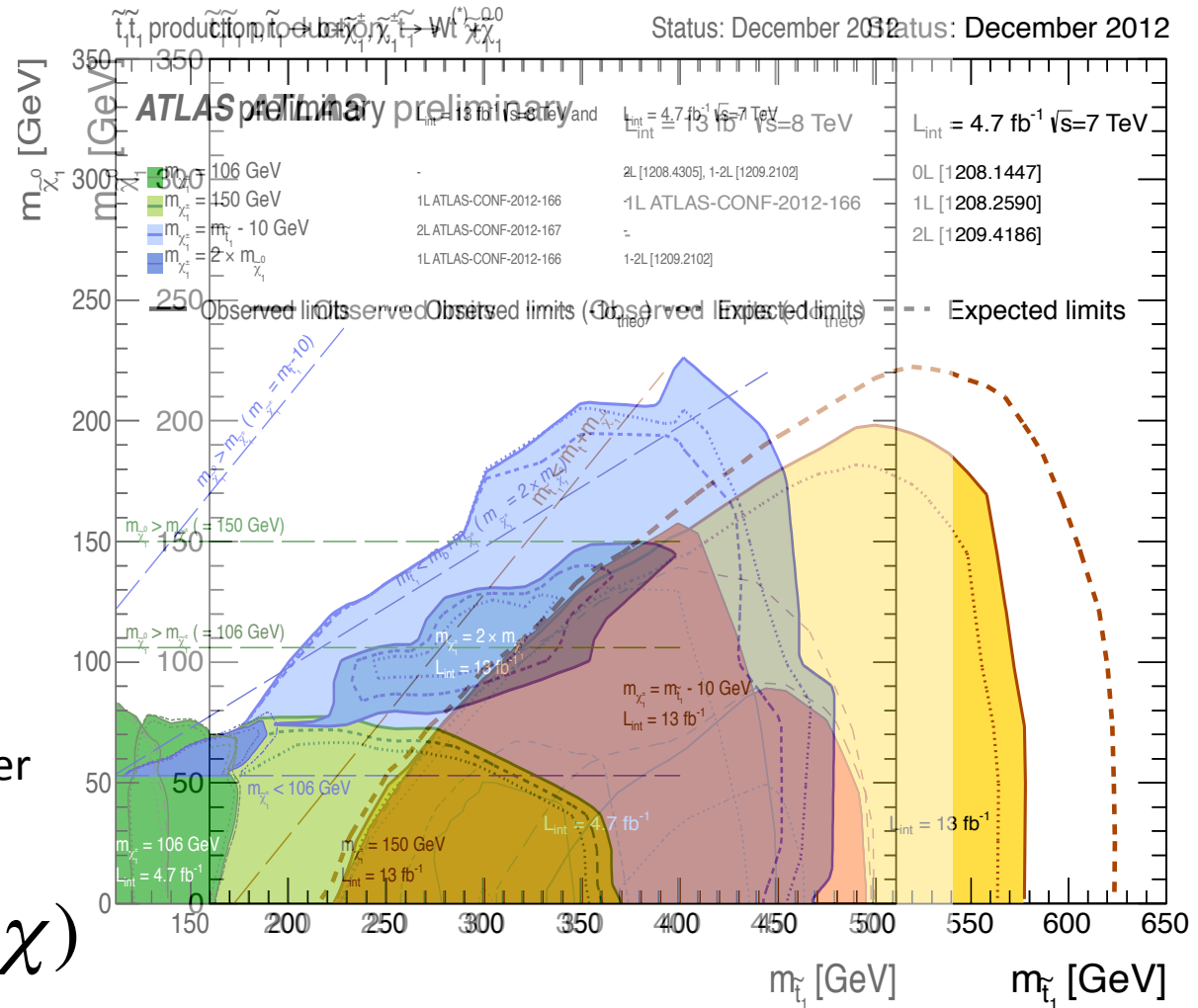
ATLAS-CONF-2012-166
ATLAS-CONF-2012-167



$$\tilde{t} \rightarrow t\chi$$

Complemented in the lower mass range by:

$$\tilde{t} \rightarrow b(\chi^\pm \rightarrow W^\pm \chi)$$



Significantly improved sensitivity at high stop masses with expected limits up to 620 GeV
Also, strongly enhanced sensitivity for lower mass stop decaying into $b + \text{chargino}$

Overview of SUSY Searches

Vast number of SUSY models studied... Concentrating on the most « Natural » scenarios

Still many analyses to be completed with 8 TeV data, surprises might be waiting in the present data, and/or data to come at higher energy in 2015

1 TeV

squarks & gluinos

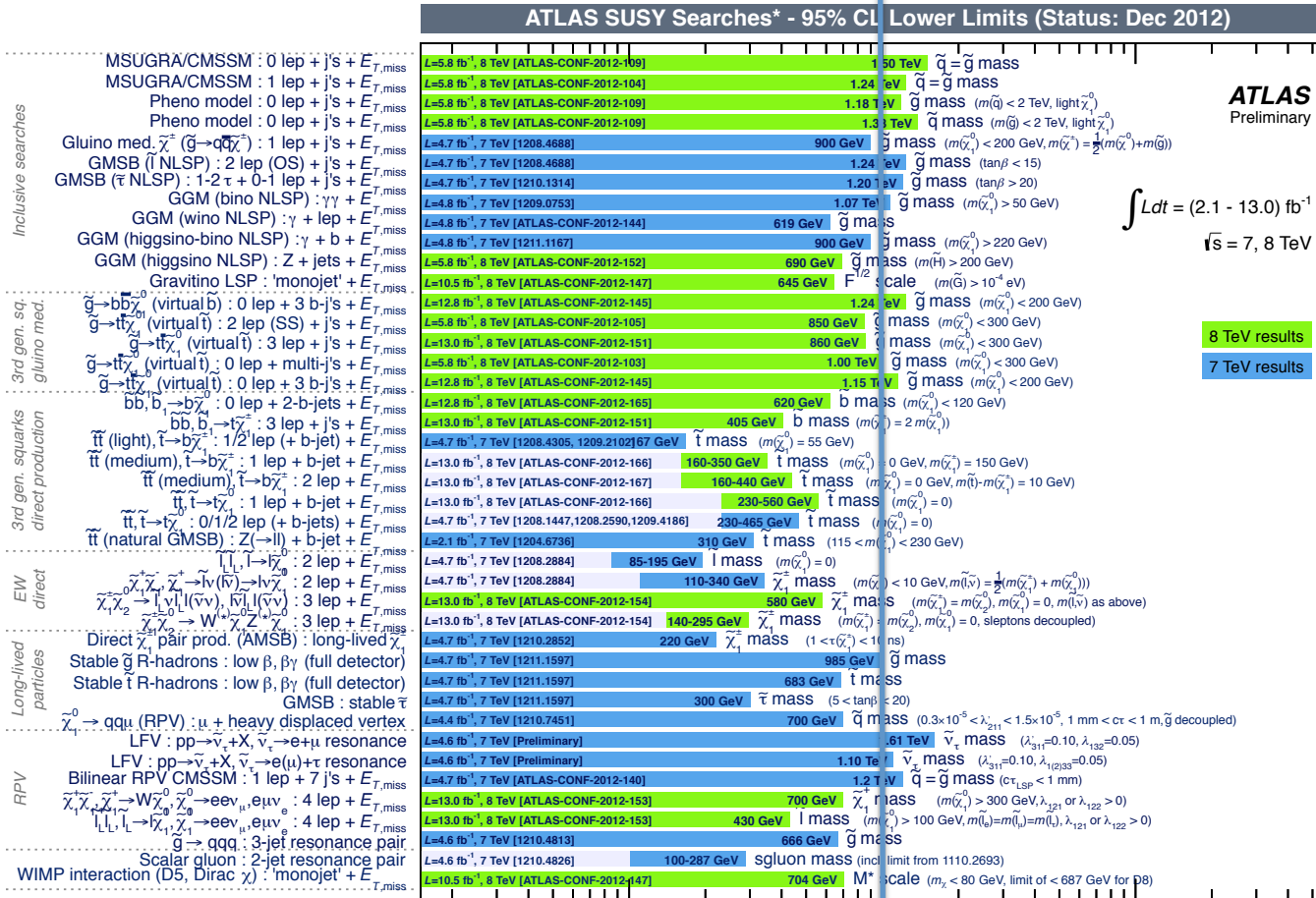
3rd gen squarks

E W

LL P

RP V

Oth er

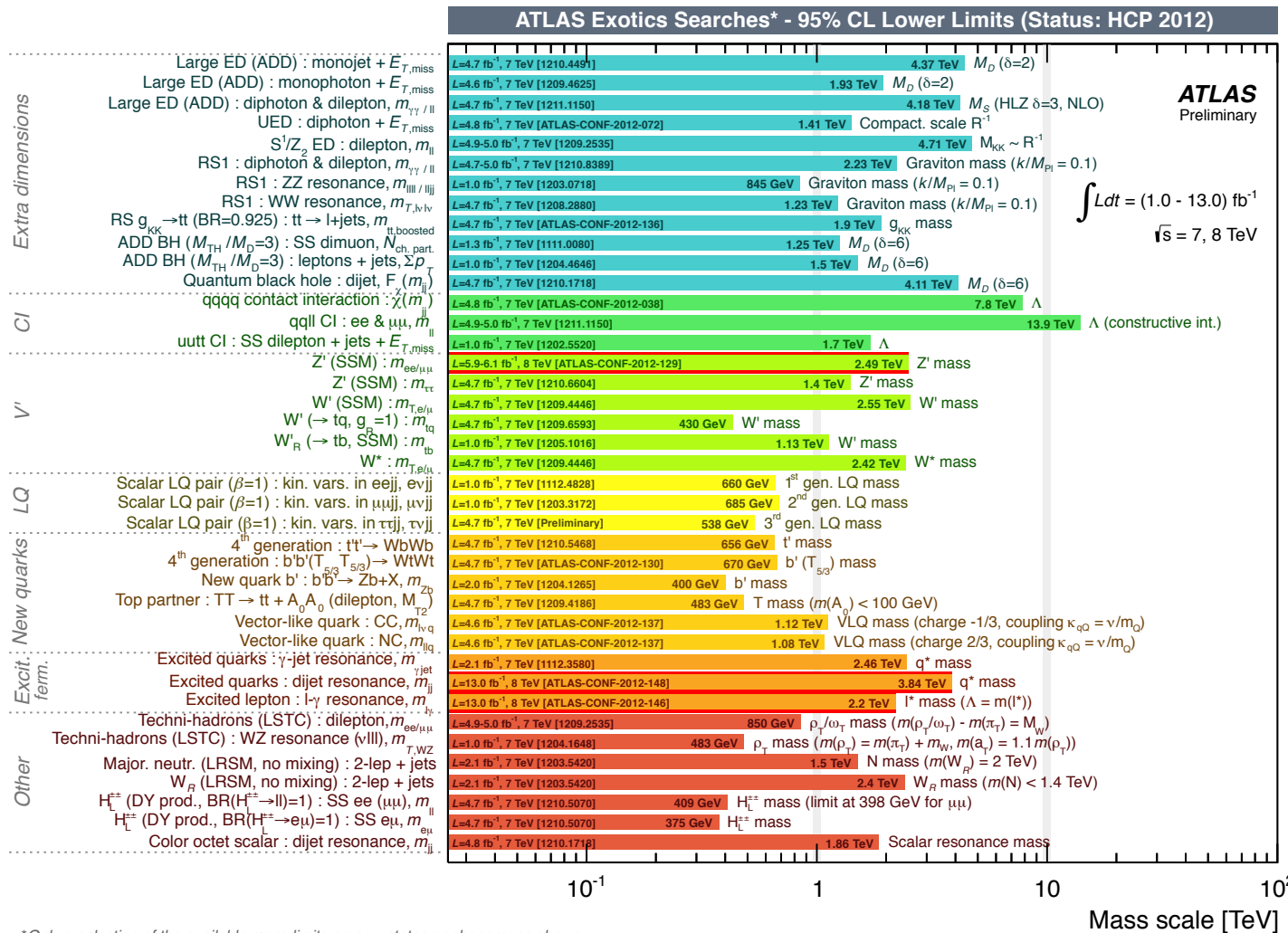


*Only a selection of the available mass limits on new states or phenomena shown. All limits quoted are observed minus 1σ theoretical signal cross section uncertainty.

Overview of Searches at the Energy Frontier

Vast number of models investigated in large number of topologies... but only fraction of data investigated in various cases...

Surprises might be waiting in the present data, and/or data to come at higher energy in 2015



Exotics Models:

Extra dimensions:

- RS KK Graviton (dibosons, dileptons, diphotons)
- RS KK gluons (top antitop)
- ADD (monojets, monophotons, dileptons, diphotons)
- KK Z/gamma bosons (dileptons)
- Grand Unification symmetries (dileptons, dimuons, ditau)
- Leptophobic topcolor Z' boson (dilepton $t\bar{t}$, $l+j$, all had)

S8- color octet scalars (dijets)

String resonance (dijets,)

Benchmark Sequential SM Z' , W'

W' (lepton+MET, dijets, $t\bar{b}$)

W^* (lepton+MET, dijets)

Quantum Black Holes (dijet)

Black Holes ($l+jets$, same sign leptons)

Technihadrons (dileptons, dibosons)

Dark Matter

WIMPs (Monojet, monophotons)

Excited fermions

q^* , Excited quarks (dijets, photon+jet)

l^* , excited leptons (dileptons+photon)

Leptoquarks (1st, 2nd, 3rd generations)

Higgs \rightarrow hidden sector

(displaced vertices, lepton jets)

Contact Interaction

$llqq$ CI

$4q$ CI (dijets)

Doubly charged Higgs (

multi leptons, same sign leptons)

4th generation

$t' \rightarrow Wb$, $t' \rightarrow ht$, $b' \rightarrow Zb$, $b' \rightarrow Wt$

(dileptons, same sign leptons, $l+j$)

VLQ-Vector Like quarks

Magnetic Monopoles (and HIP)

Heavy Majorana neutrino and RH W

*Only a selection of the available mass limits on new states or phenomena shown

Highlights of Higgs Analyses

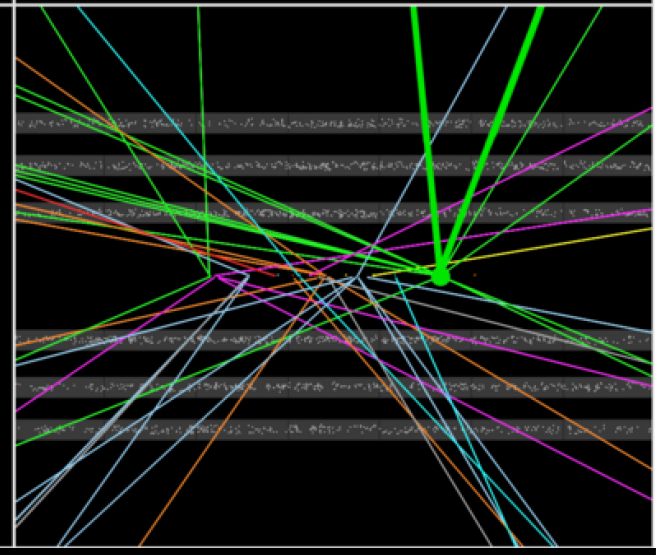
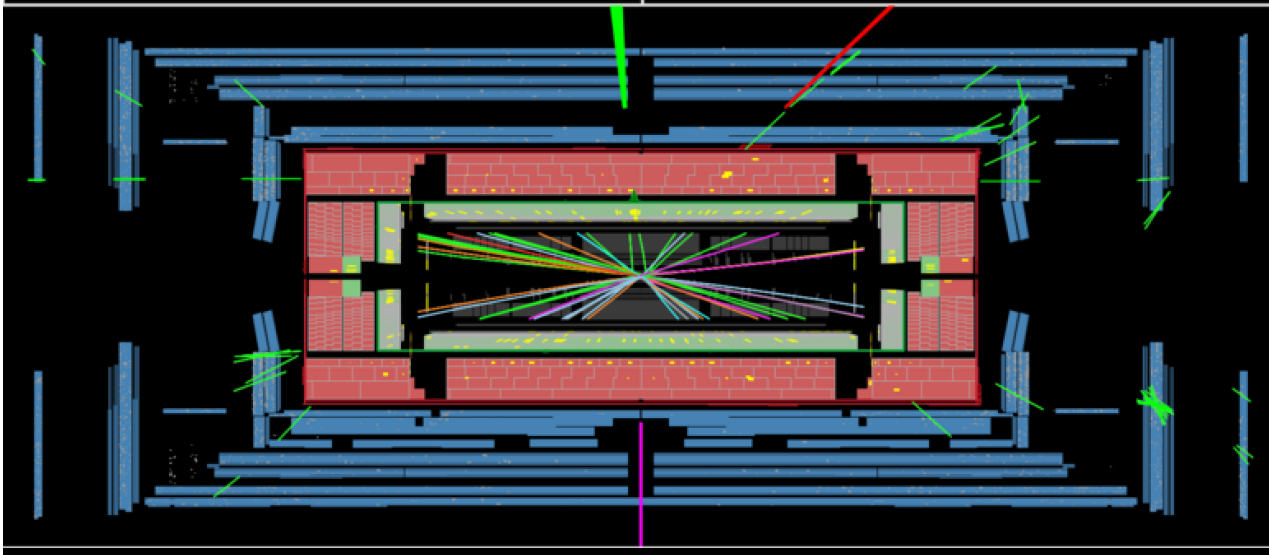
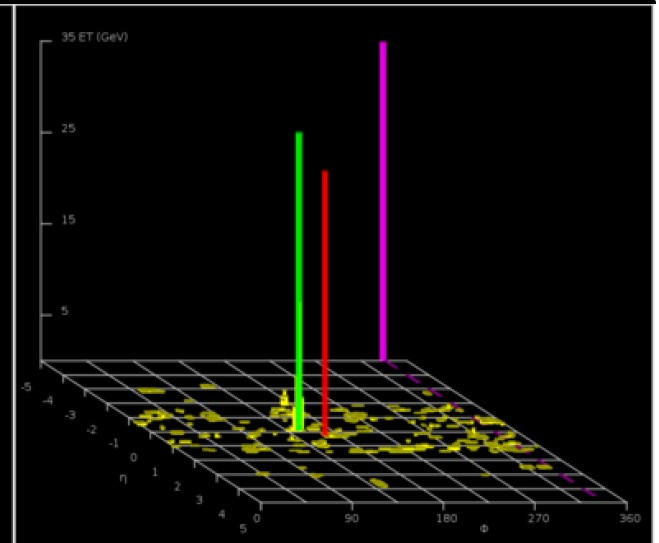
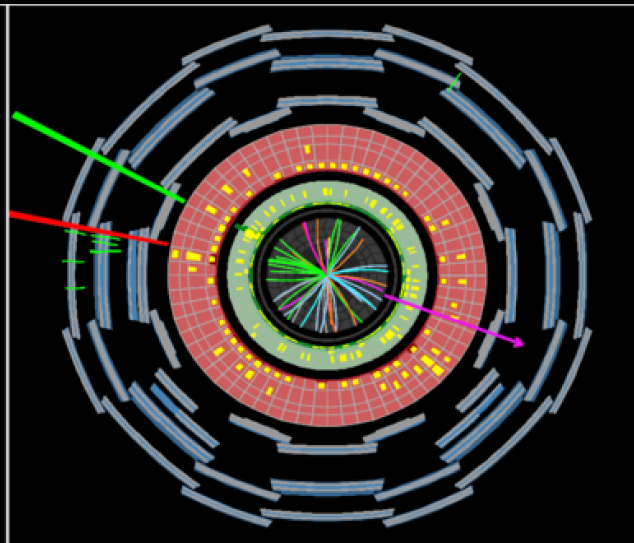
From Discovery to Measurements

- I.- (nano) Review of Recent Results on Main SM Higgs Channels
- II.- Update of Higgs analyses in $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ and $H \rightarrow 4l$ Channels **New !**
- III.- First Spin and Parity Studies **New !**

$H \rightarrow WW^{(*)}$
 $e\mu + 2\nu$

0,1 jet Channel

ATLAS-CONF-2012-158

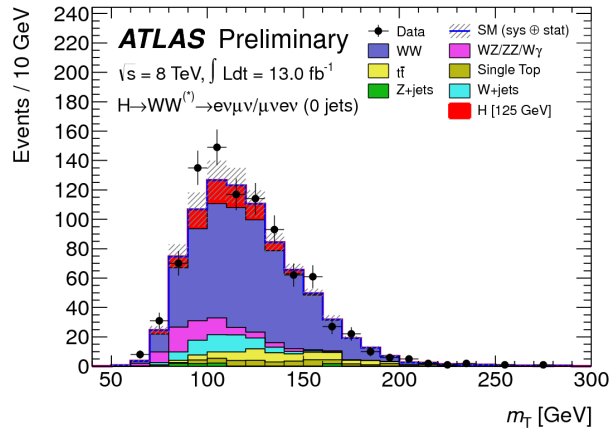


WW channel basic facts sheet :

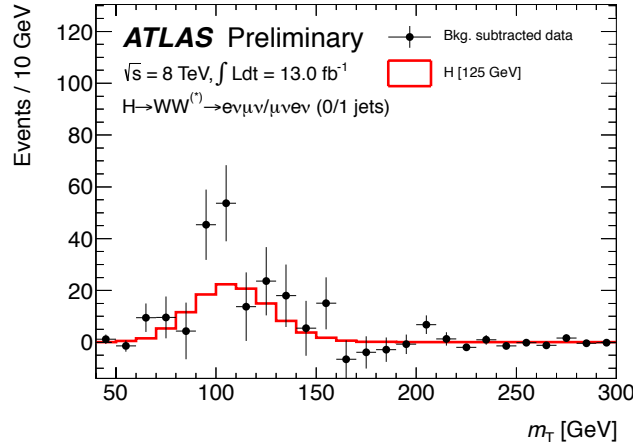
| Signal | Signal purity s/b | Main backgrounds | Production | 8 TeV $\int L dt$ |
|--------|----------------------|-------------------------|------------|---------------------|
| ~110 | ~10% | WW, W+jets, top, etc... | ggH | 13 fb ⁻¹ |

$H \rightarrow WW^{(*)} \rightarrow e\mu + 2\nu$

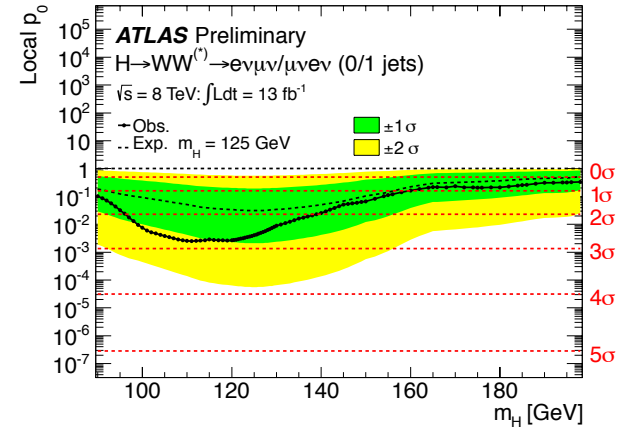
Different-flavour channel and 8 TeV (13 fb⁻¹) 0 and 1-jet



Transverse mass (signal region)



Background subtracted transverse mass



- Main discrimination with: m_{ll} , Δf_{ll} , m_T
- Main backgrounds estimated from control regions

μ

Signal strength:

Ratio of measured event yield to that expected from the Standard Model Higgs signal

$$\mu(125 \text{ GeV}) = 1.5 \pm 0.6$$

Observed Significance (125 GeV): 2.6σ

Expected Significance : 1.9σ

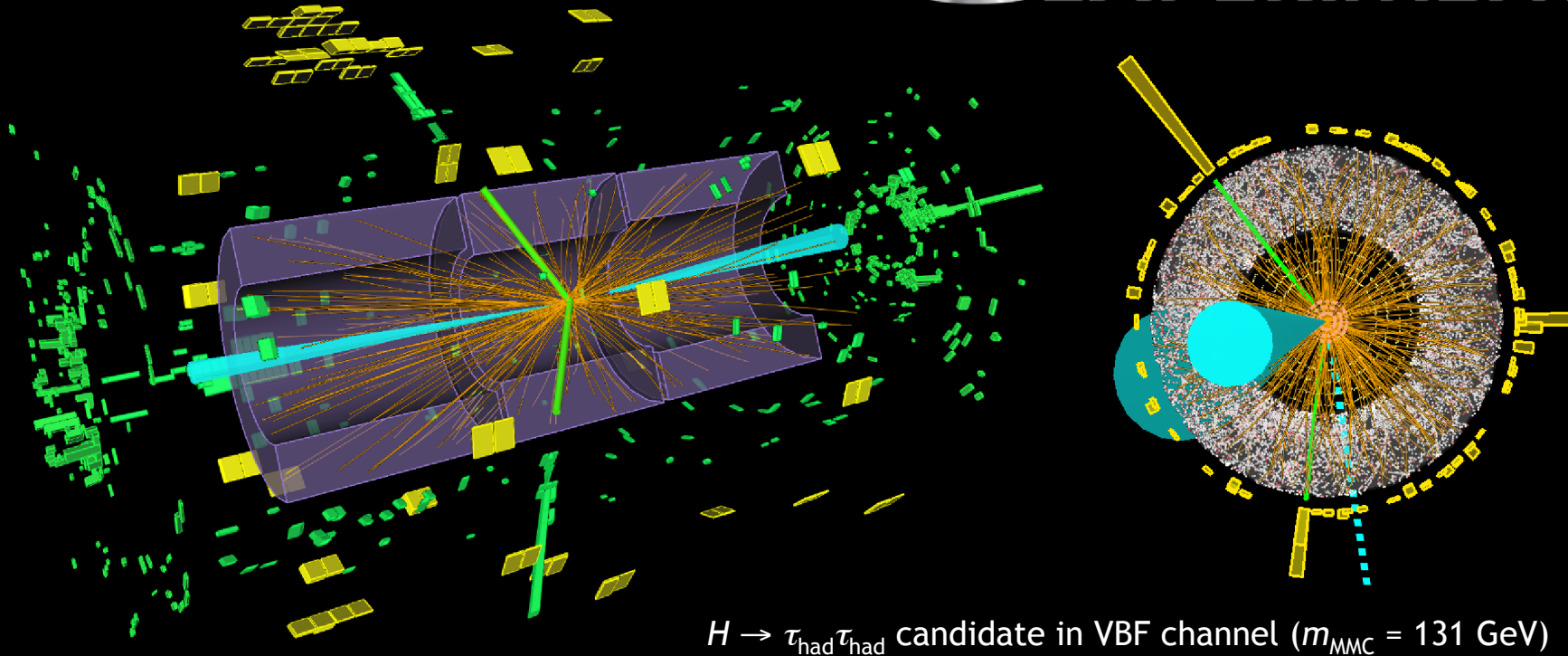
$H \rightarrow \tau\tau$

Reoptimised 7+8 TeV analysis

ATLAS-CONF-2012-160



ATLAS
EXPERIMENT

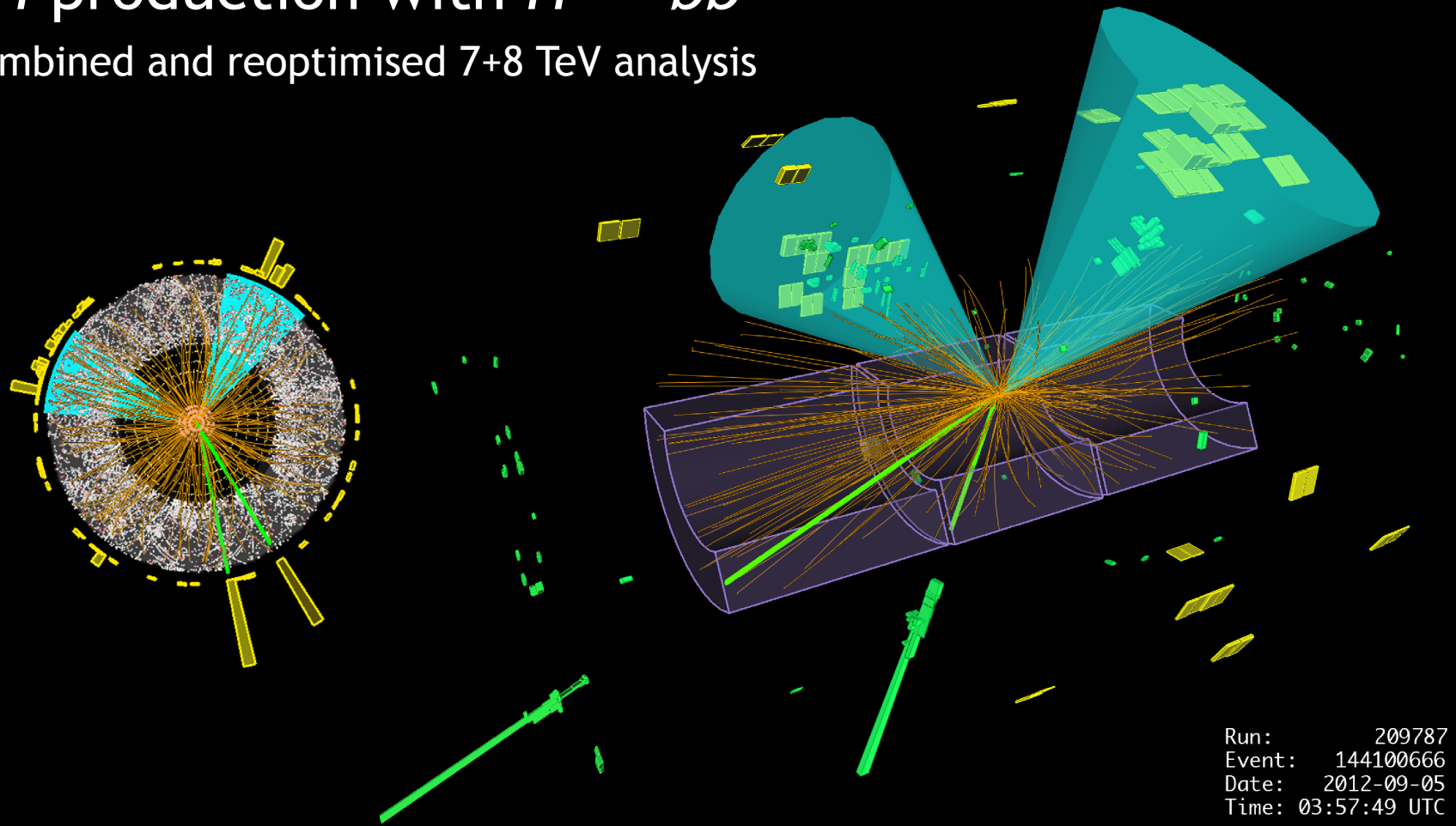


$\tau\tau$ channel basic facts sheet :

| Signal (SM) | Signal purity s/b | Main backgrounds | Production | 7 & 8 TeV $\int L dt$ |
|-------------|----------------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------------|
| ~ 330 | 0.3% - 30% | ZZ, Z+jets, top | VBF, Hgg, VH | 4.9 & 13 fb ⁻¹ |

VH production with $H \rightarrow bb$

Combined and reoptimised 7+8 TeV analysis



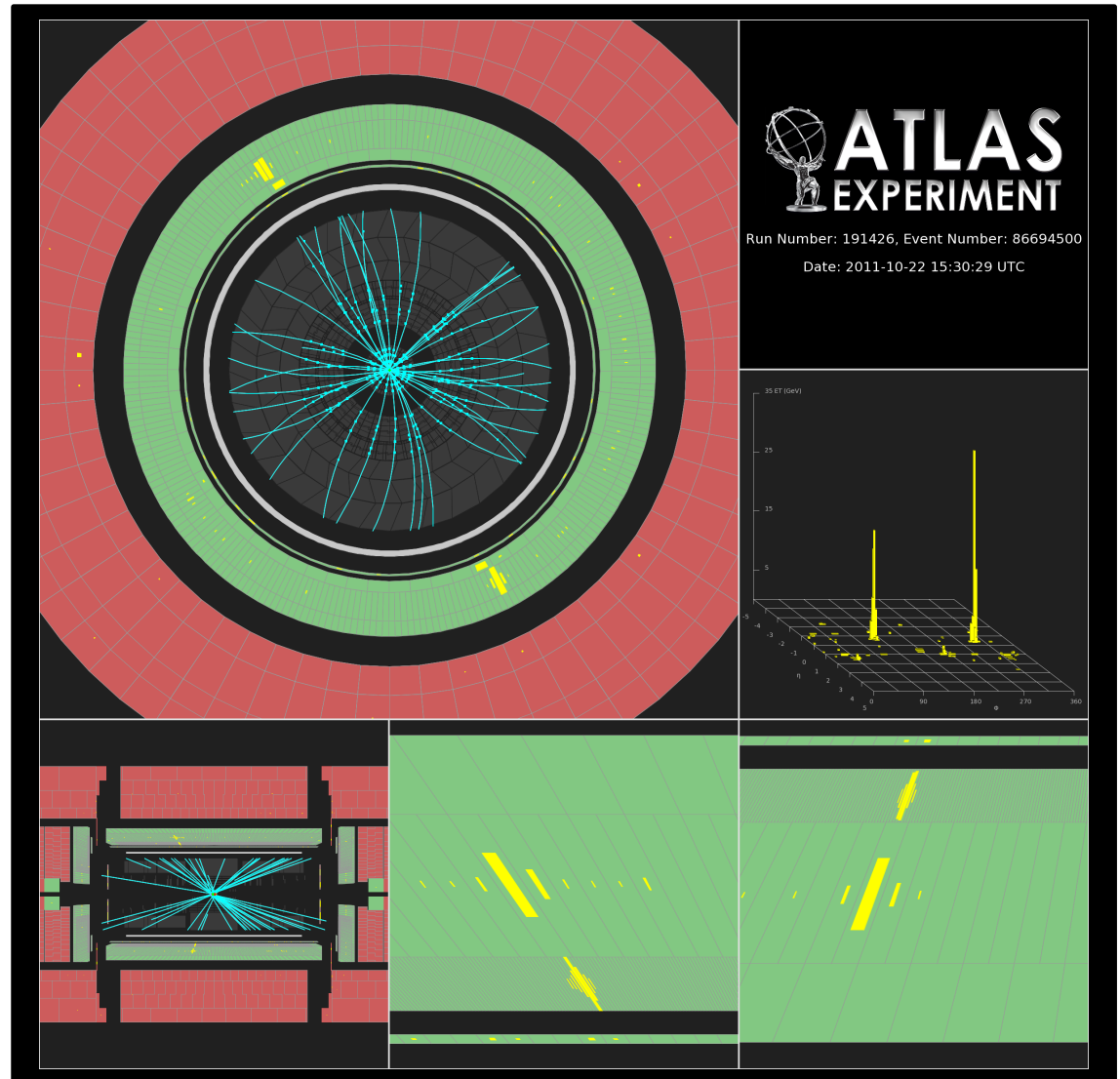
VH(bb) channel basic facts sheet :

| Signal (SM) | Signal purity s/b | Main backgrounds | Production | 7 & 8 TeV $\int L dt$ |
|-------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------|---------------------------|
| ~50 | ~1% - 10% | Wbb,Zbb, top, etc... | VH | 4.9 & 13 fb ⁻¹ |

$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ Update

Since “Discovery Paper” PLB 716

ATLAS-CONF-2012-168



$\gamma\gamma$ channel basic facts sheet :

| Signal ($SM_{126 \text{ GeV}}$) | Signal purity s/b | Main backgrounds | Production | 7 & 8 TeV $\int L dt$ |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| ~330 | 2% - 20% | $\gamma\gamma, \gamma j$ and jj | Hgg, VBF, VH | 4.9 & 13 fb^{-1} |

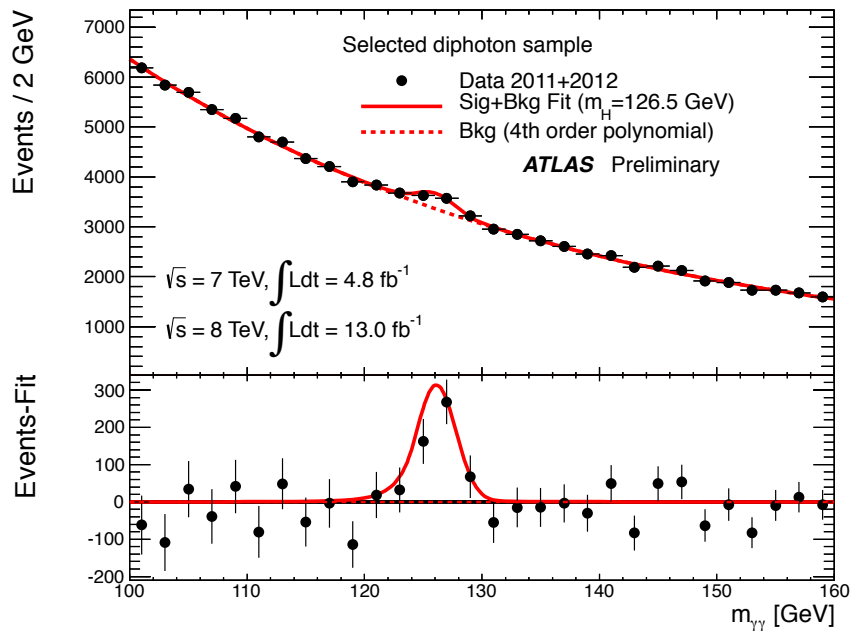
$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ Update

Simple topology: two high- p_T isolated photons $E_T(g_1, g_2) > 40, 30$ GeV

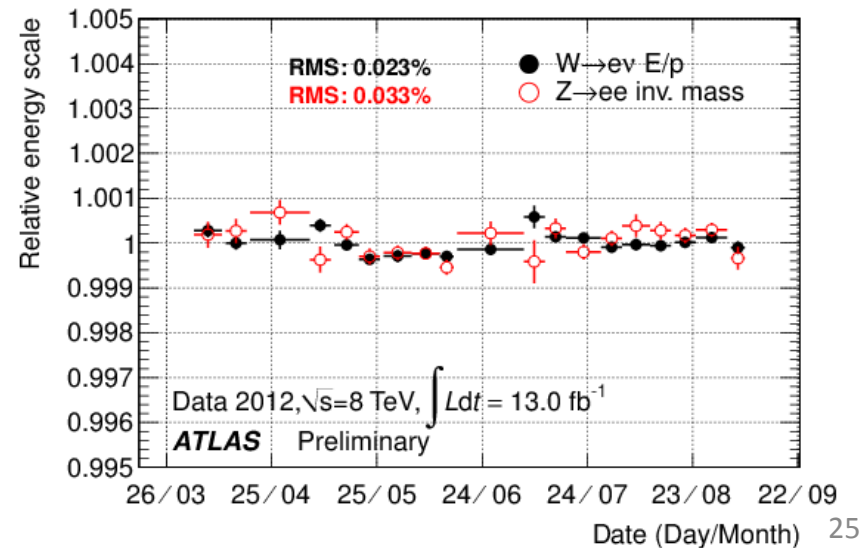
To increase sensitivity, overall and to specific production processes 12 exclusive categories:

- γ rapidity, converted/unconverted γ , $p_{Tt}(p_T^{\gamma\gamma}$ perpendicular to $\gamma\gamma$ “thrust” axis)
- presence of 2 high-mass ($m_{jj} > 400$ GeV) forward jets target VBF process
- 1 lepton \rightarrow target W/Z/ttH
- Low-mass di-jet ($60 < m_{jj} < 100$ GeV) jets \rightarrow target W/ZH

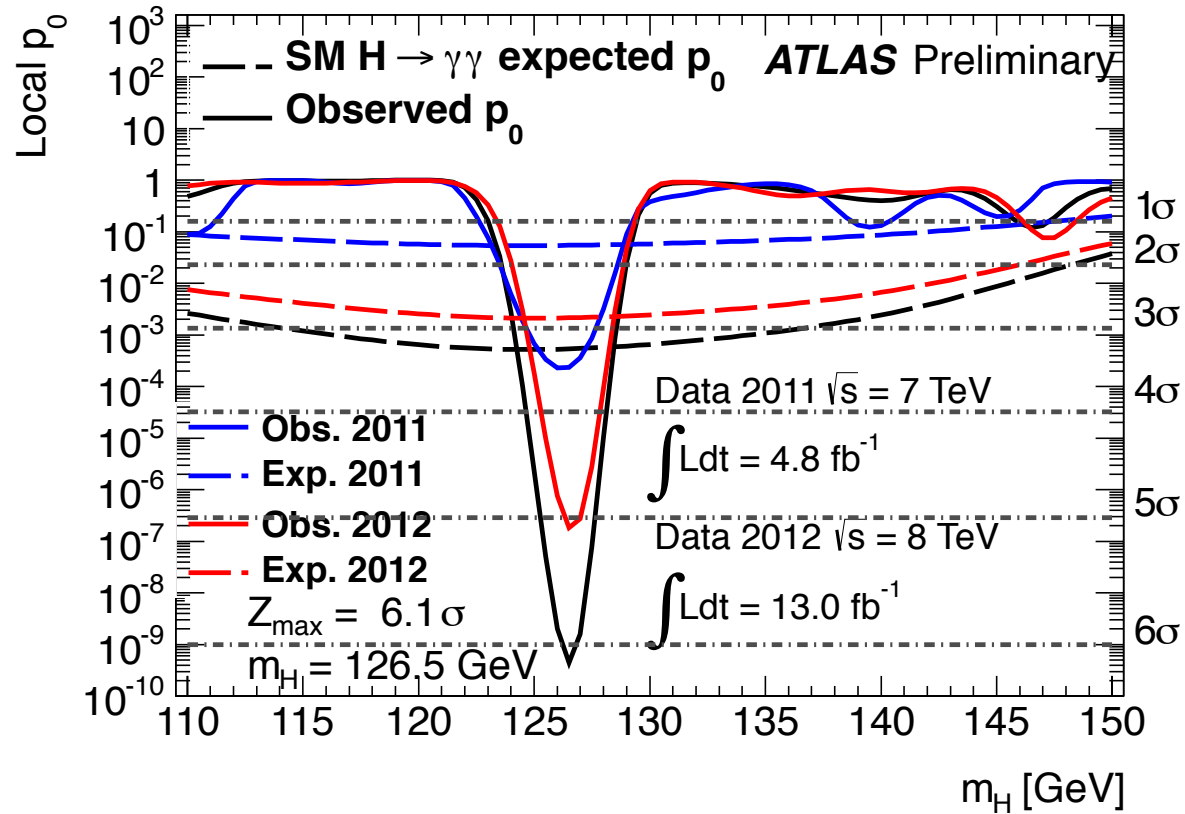
} **NEW since PLB716**



Stability of EM calorimeter response vs time
(and pile-up) <0.1%



$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ Signal Confirmation and **Single Channel Discovery!**



Observed local
significance:

6.1 σ

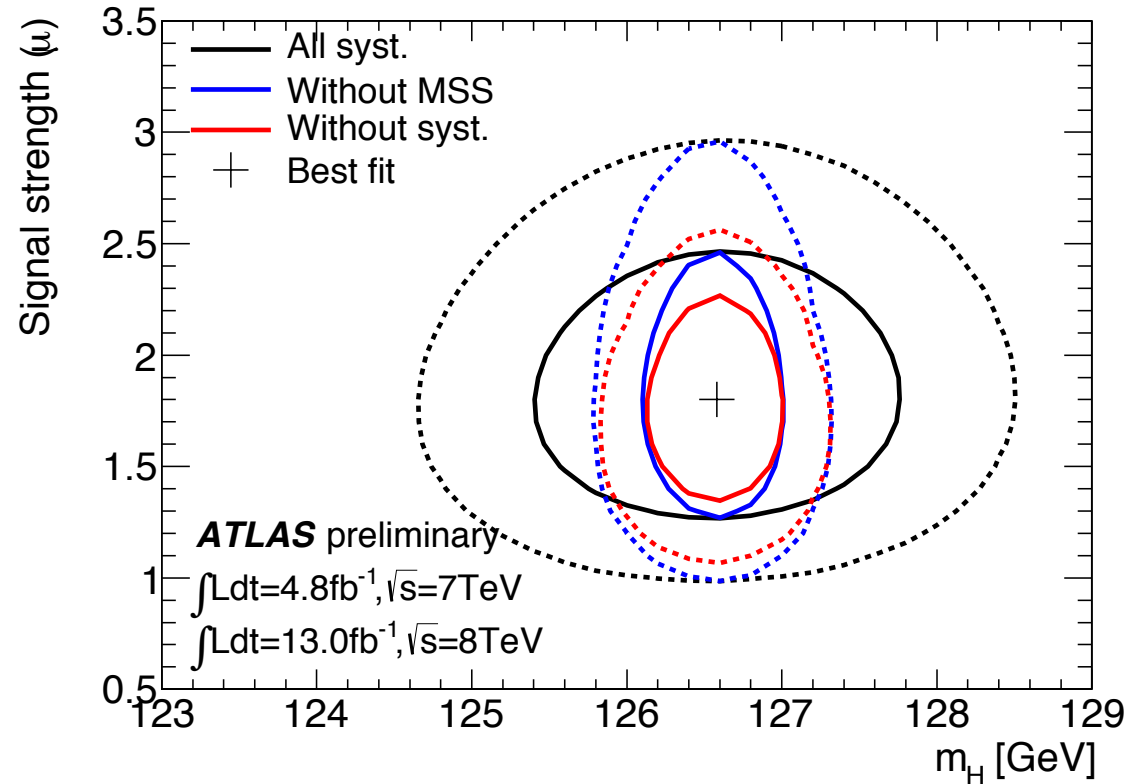
Expected local
significance:

3.3 σ

| | | | |
|------|-----------|--------------|----------------------|
| 2011 | 126.0 GeV | 3.5 σ | (exp. 1.6 σ) |
| 2012 | 127.0 GeV | 5.1 σ | (exp. 2.9 σ) |

$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ signal is confirmed

$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ Mass Measurement

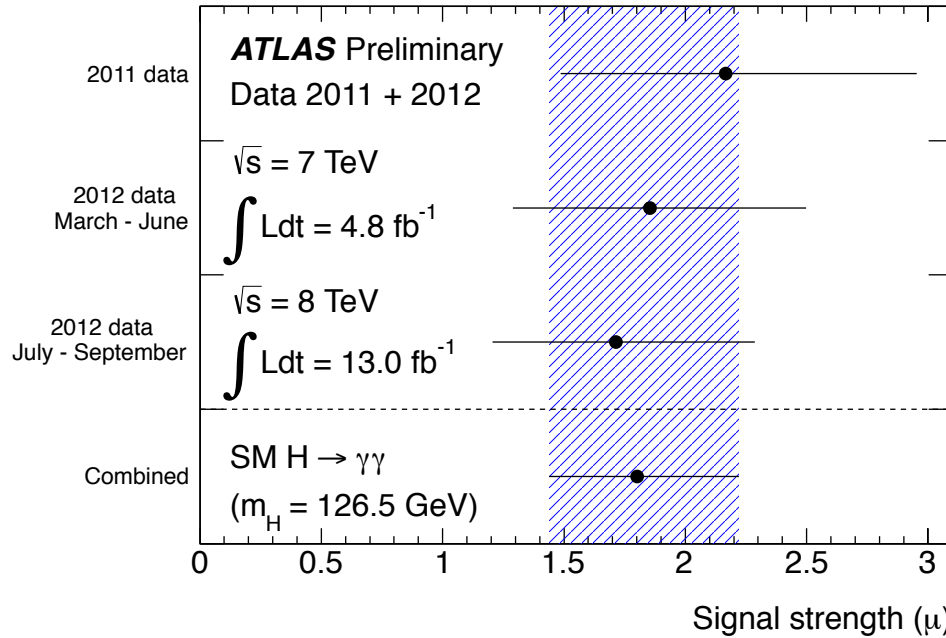


Measurement of narrow resonance mass :

$$m_H = 126.6 \pm 0.3 \text{ (stat)} \pm 0.7 \text{ (syst)} \text{ GeV}$$

$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ Signal Strength

ATLAS-CONF-2012-168



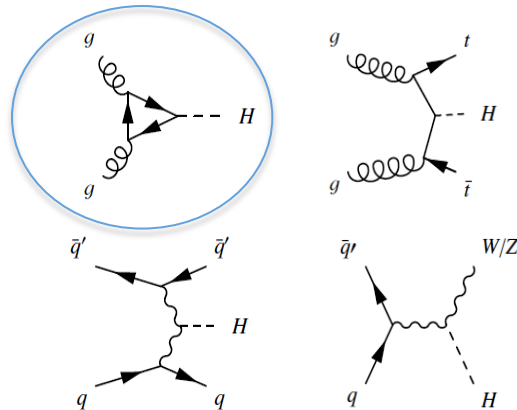
Measurement of signal strength :
(at best fit mass 126.5 GeV)

$$\hat{\mu} = 1.8 \pm 0.3 \text{ (stat)}_{-0.21}^{+0.29} \text{ (syst)}$$

Signal strength for different production modes :

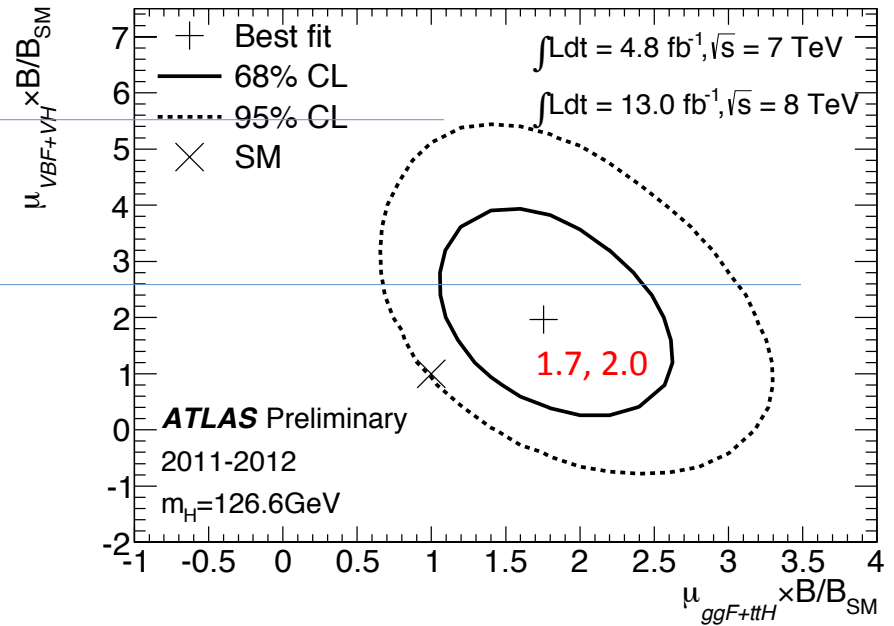
Fermion couplings dominated modes

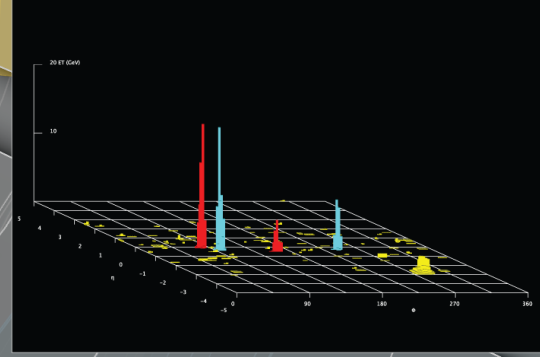
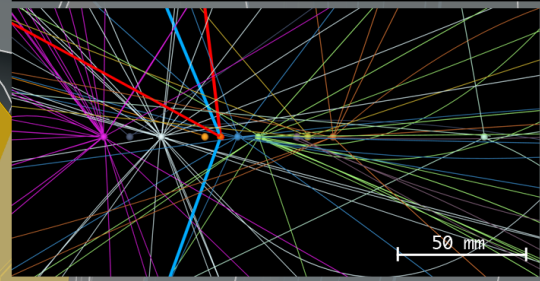
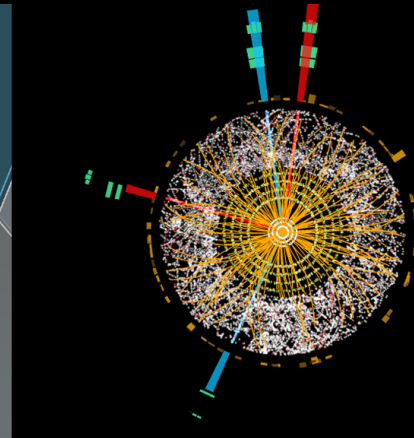
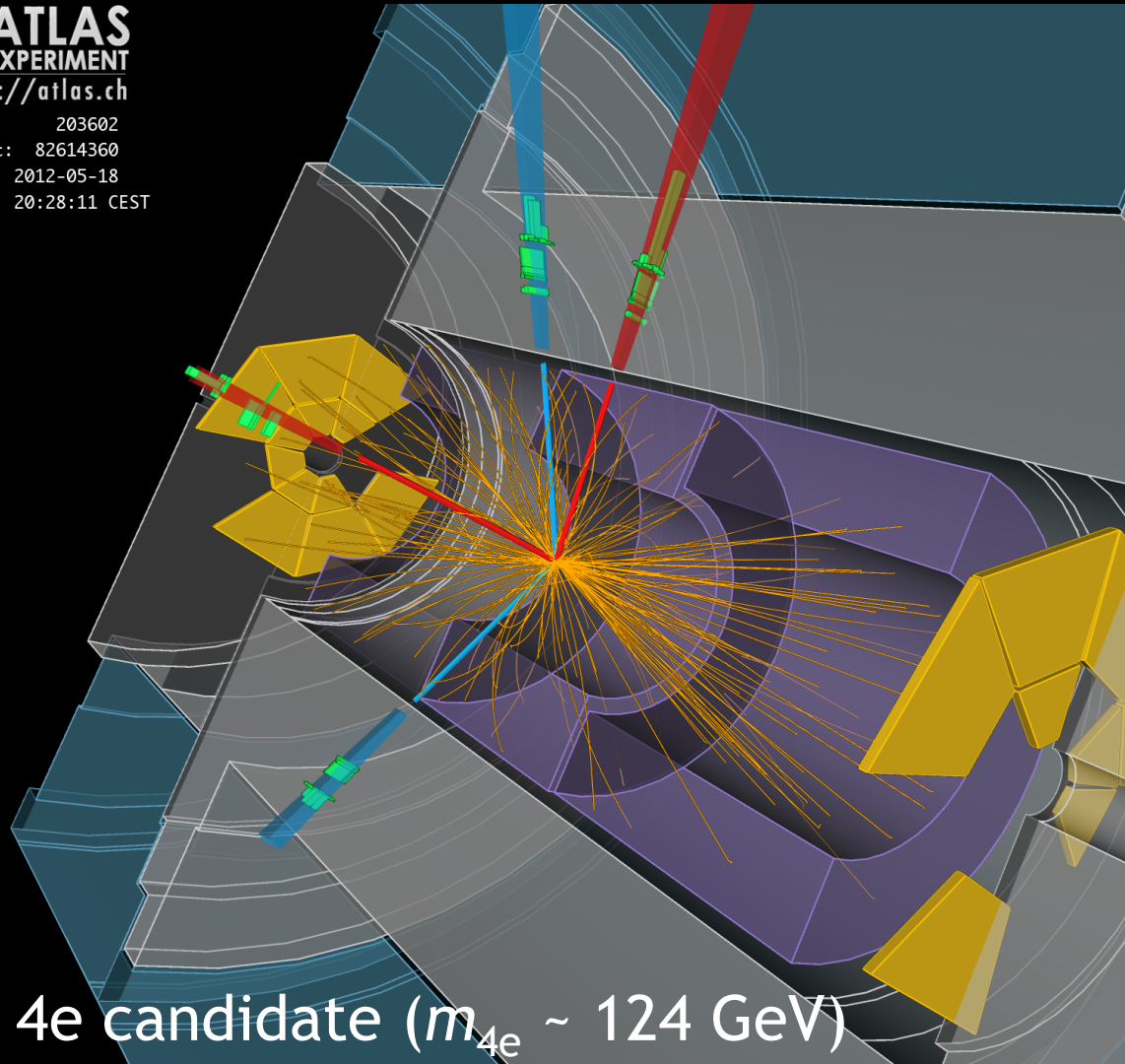
$ggH+ttH$



Vector boson dominated modes

$VBF+VH$





$H \rightarrow 4e$ candidate ($m_{4e} \sim 124$ GeV)

4l channel basic facts sheet :

| Signal | Signal Purity s/b | Main backgrounds | Production | 7 & 8 TeV $\int L dt$ |
|-----------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------|----------------------------|
| ~ 10 | ~ 1 | ZZ, Z+jets, top | All inclusive | 4.9 & 13 fb^{-1} |

$H \rightarrow 4l$ Signal Confirmation

Simple selection :

- 4 leptons: $p_T^{1,2,3,4} > 20, 15, 10, 7-6$ (e- μ) GeV
- $50 < m_{12} < 106$ GeV
- $m_{34} > 17.5$ GeV

In the signal region 125 ± 5 GeV

| | |
|------------------------|---------------|
| Observed | 18 events |
| Expected from bkg only | 8.3 ± 0.3 |
| Expected from SM Higgs | 9.9 ± 1.3 |

Observed local
significance:

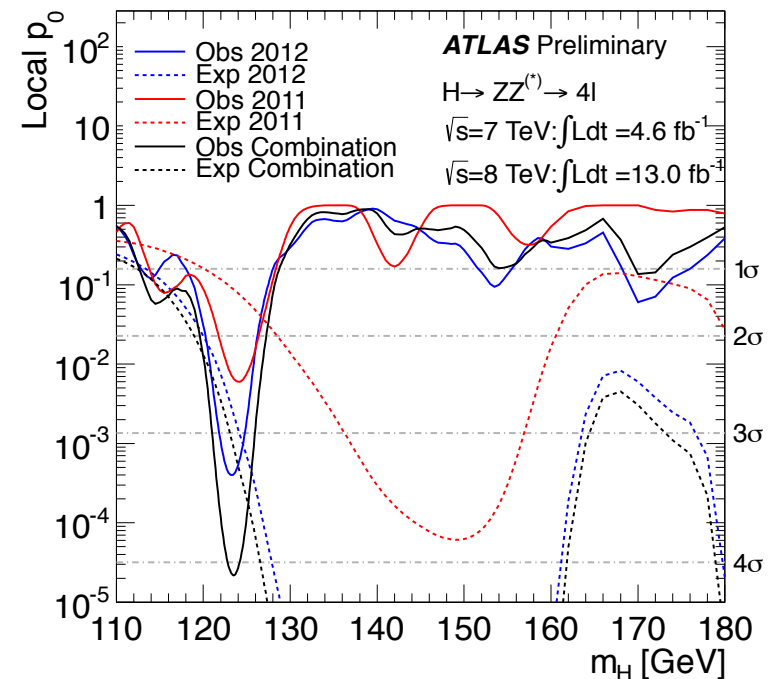
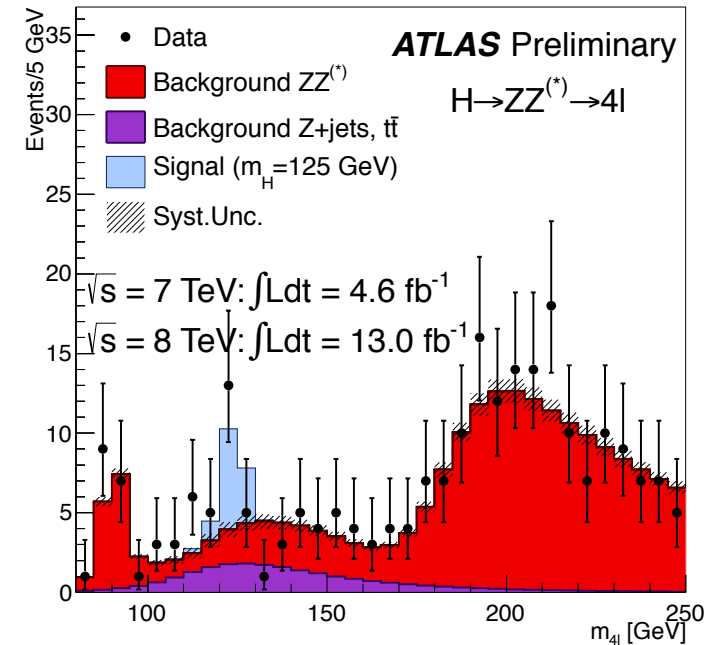
4.1σ

Expected local
significance:

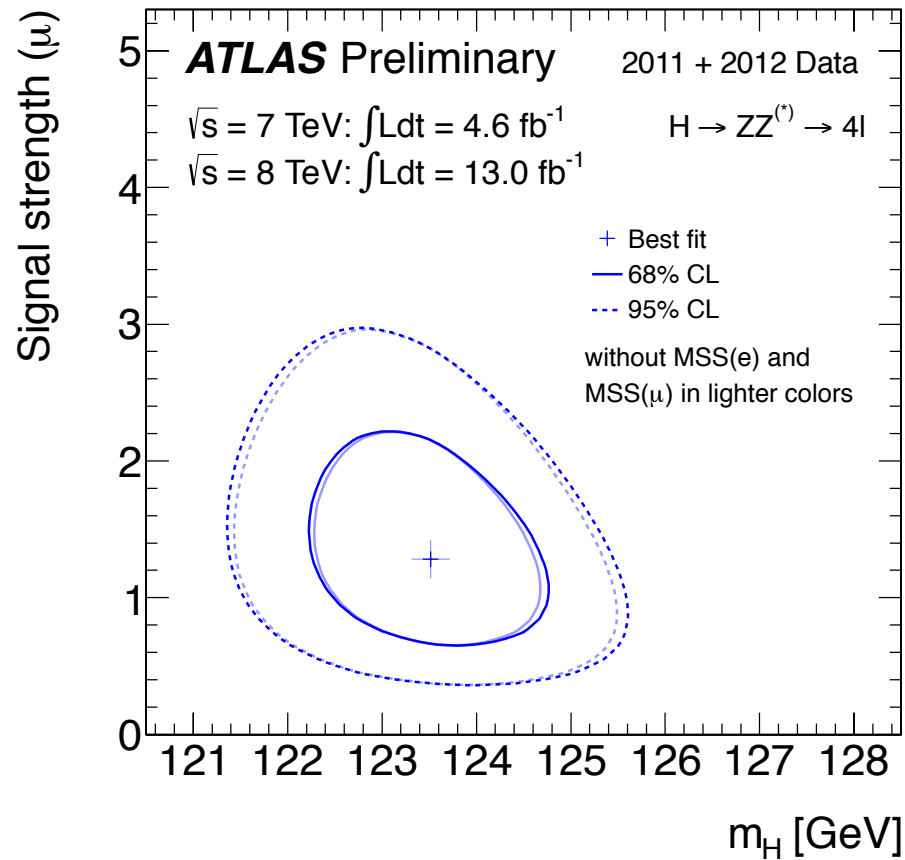
3.1σ

| | | | |
|------|-----------|-------------|---------------------|
| 2011 | 124.1 GeV | 2.5σ | (exp. 1.4σ) |
| 2012 | 123.3 GeV | 3.4σ | (exp. 2.8σ) |

$H \rightarrow 4l$ signal is confirmed



$H \rightarrow 4l$ Mass and Signal Strength Measurements



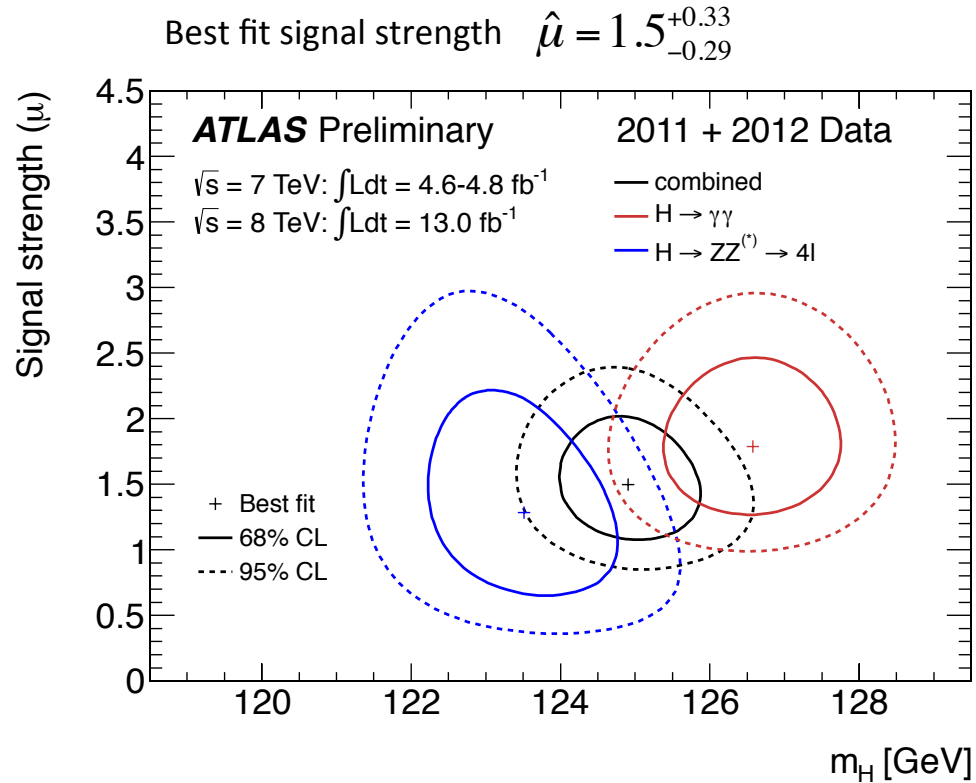
Measurement of signal strength

$$\hat{\mu} = 1.3 \pm 0.4$$

Measurement of narrow resonance mass

$$m_H = 123.5 \pm 0.9 \text{ (stat)} \begin{matrix} +0.4 \\ -0.2 \end{matrix} \text{ (syst) GeV}$$

$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ and $H \rightarrow 4l$ Combination



Combined Mass Measurement :

$$m_H = 125.2 \pm 0.3 \text{ (stat)} \pm 0.6 \text{ (syst)} \text{ GeV}$$

Taking mass scale systematic uncertainties and their correlations into account the compatibility of the two measurements is estimated to be at the 2.7σ level

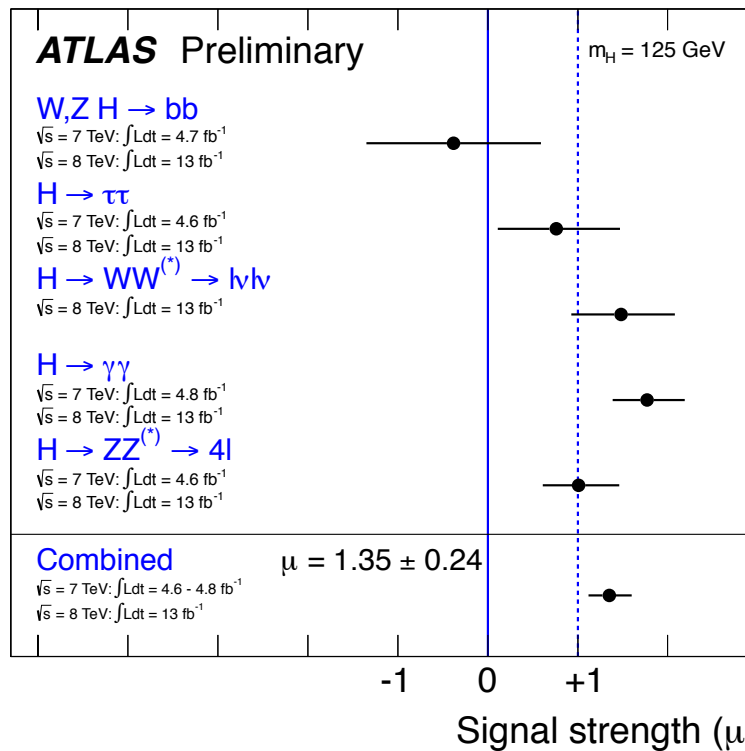
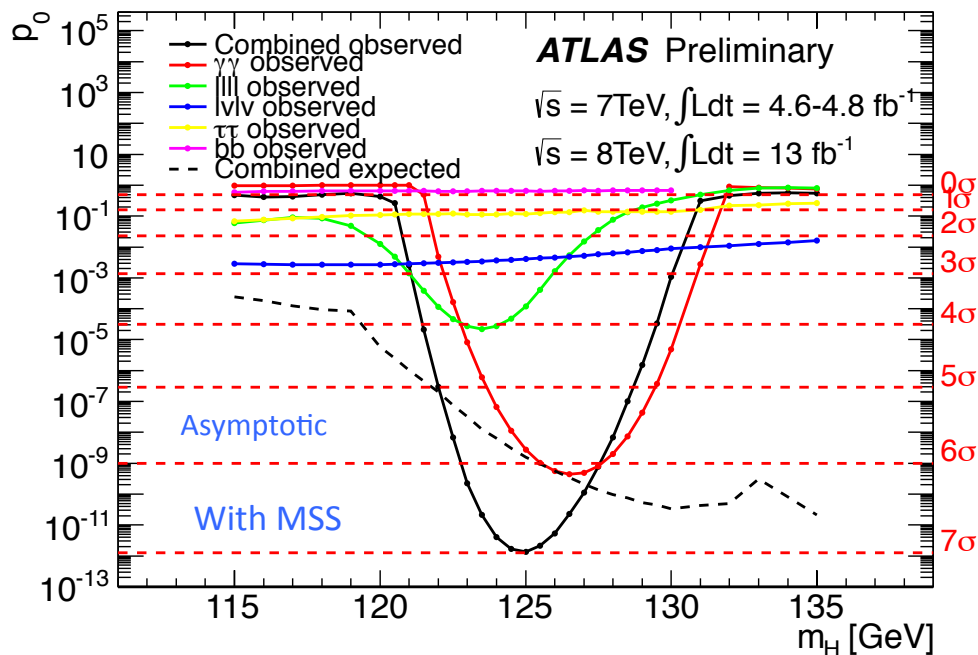
An alternative treatment of systematic uncertainties yields a compatibility at the level of 2.3σ

Combination of All Channels

ATLAS-CONF-2012-170

Updated with 13 fb⁻¹ of 2012 8 TeV data

Summary of the signal strength in all SM Higgs search channels



Observed local significance (w/ MSS): 7.0 σ

Without MSS: 6.6 σ

Expected local significance: 5.9 σ

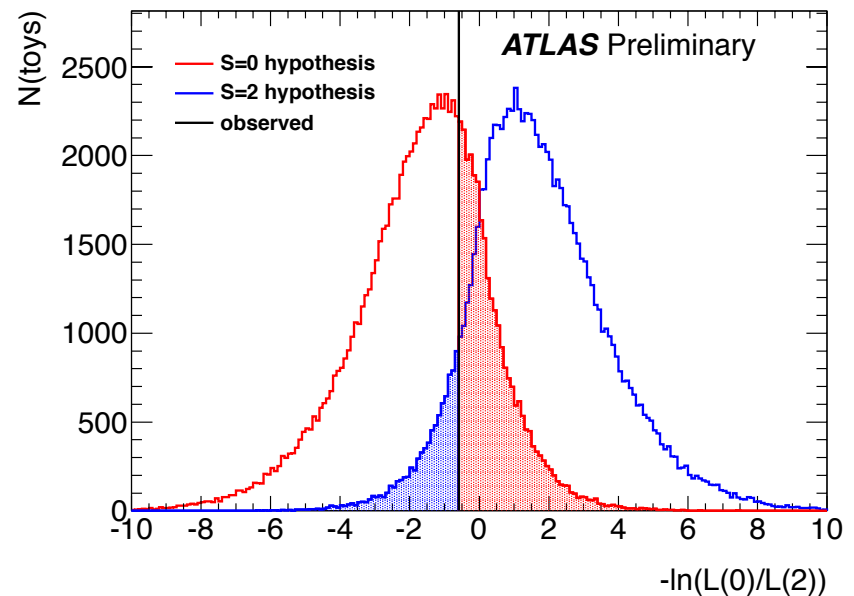
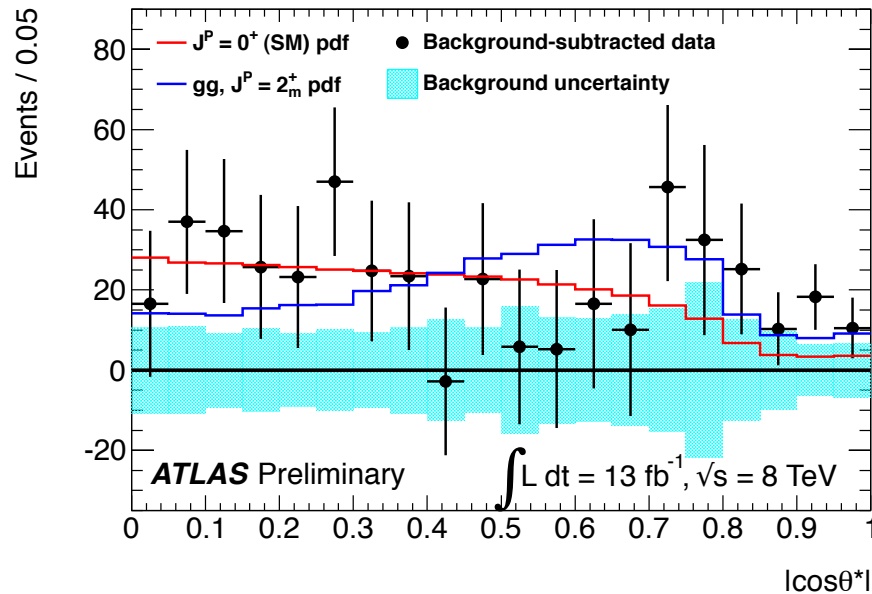
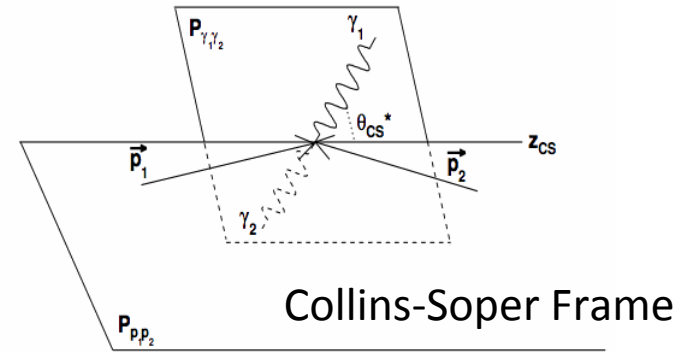
$$\hat{\mu} = 1.35 \pm 0.19 \text{ (stat)} \pm 0.15 \text{ (syst)}$$

Overall agreement with the SM Higgs boson hypothesis

First Analysis of Spin in the $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ Channel

Using the inclusive analysis

- Sensitive variable is dihoton $\cos \theta^*$ distribution
- Use events within 1.5σ of the peak ($m_H=126.5$ GeV)



- Expected sensitivity: exclusion of the spin 2^+ hypothesis at the 97% CL
- Observed exclusion of spin 2^+ hypothesis at the 91% CL

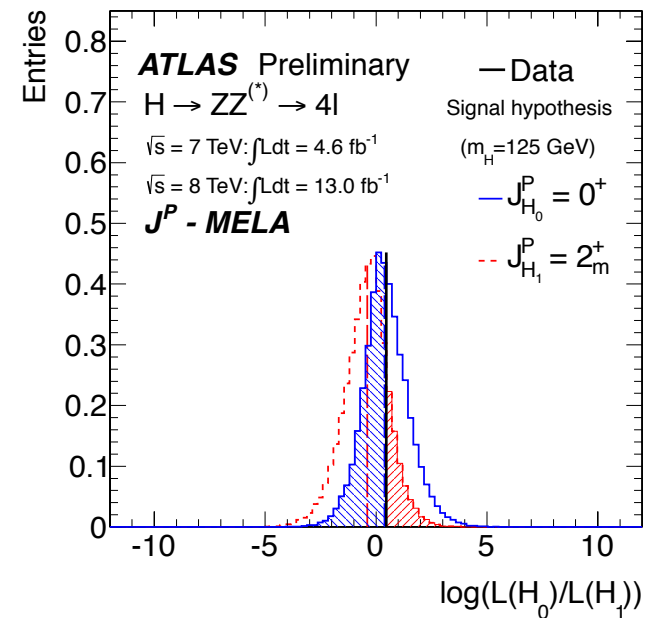
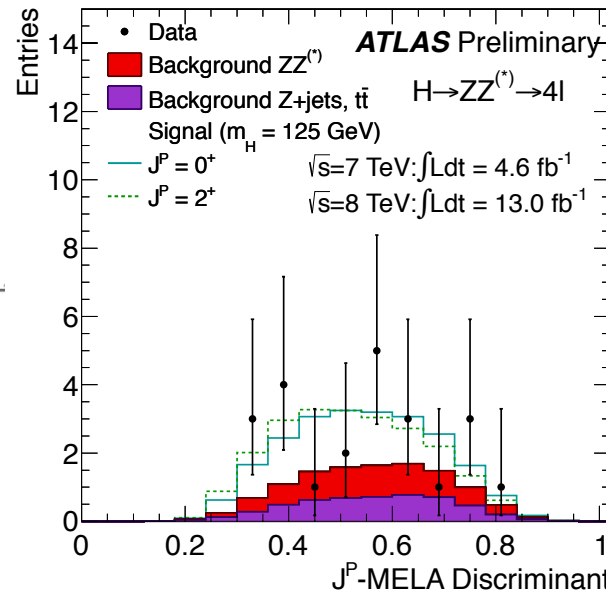
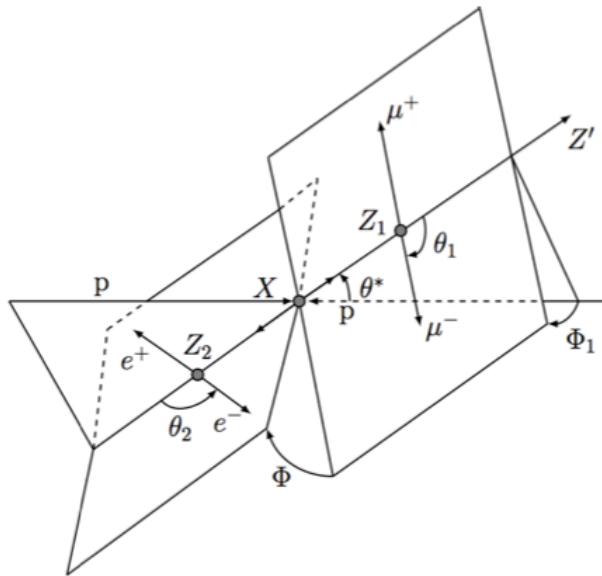
Observation compatible with spin 0 (within 0.5σ)

ATLAS-CONF-2012-168

Analysis of Spin in the $H \rightarrow 4l$ Channel

ATLAS-CONF-2012-169

Using the distributions of 5 production and decay angles combined in BDT or Matrix Element (MELA) discriminants



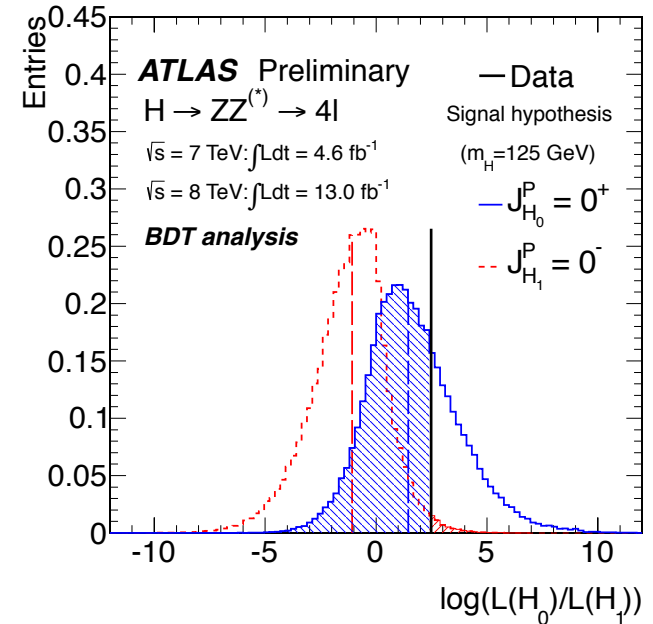
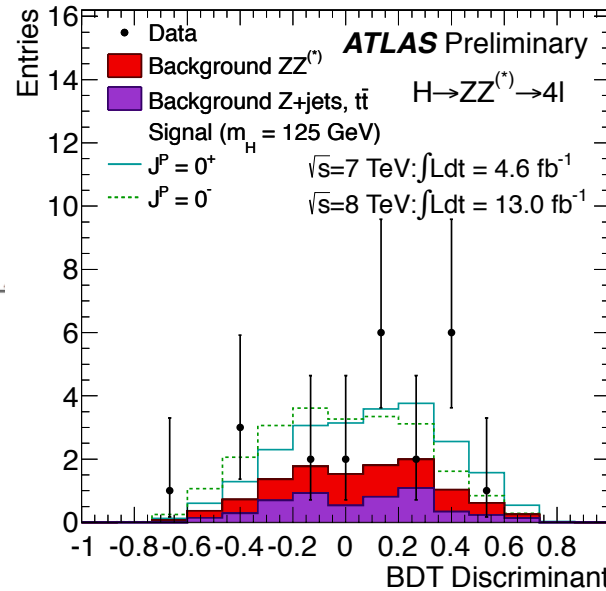
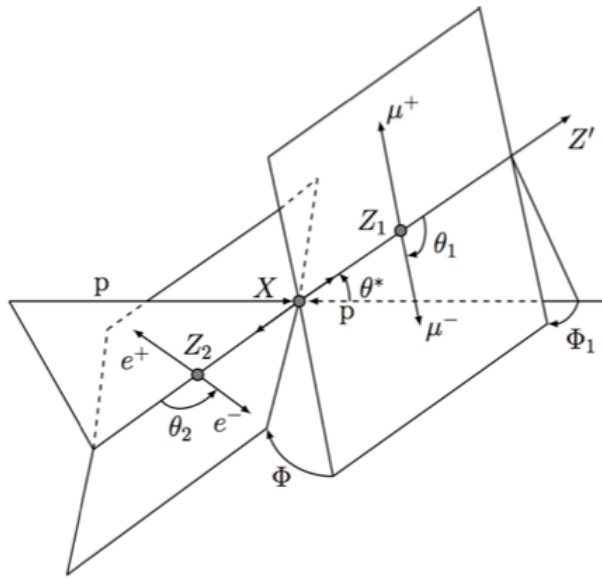
- 0^+ vs 2^+ : (Low) Expected Exclusion of 2^+ at the 80% CL
- Observed exclusion of spin 2^+ at the 85% CL

Observation fully compatible with spin 0 (within 0.18σ)

Analysis of **Parity** in the $H \rightarrow 4l$ Channel

ATLAS-CONF-2012-169

Using the distributions of 5 production and decay angles combined in BDT or Matrix Element (MELA) discriminants



- 0^+ vs 0^- : Expected Exclusion of 0^- at the 96% CL

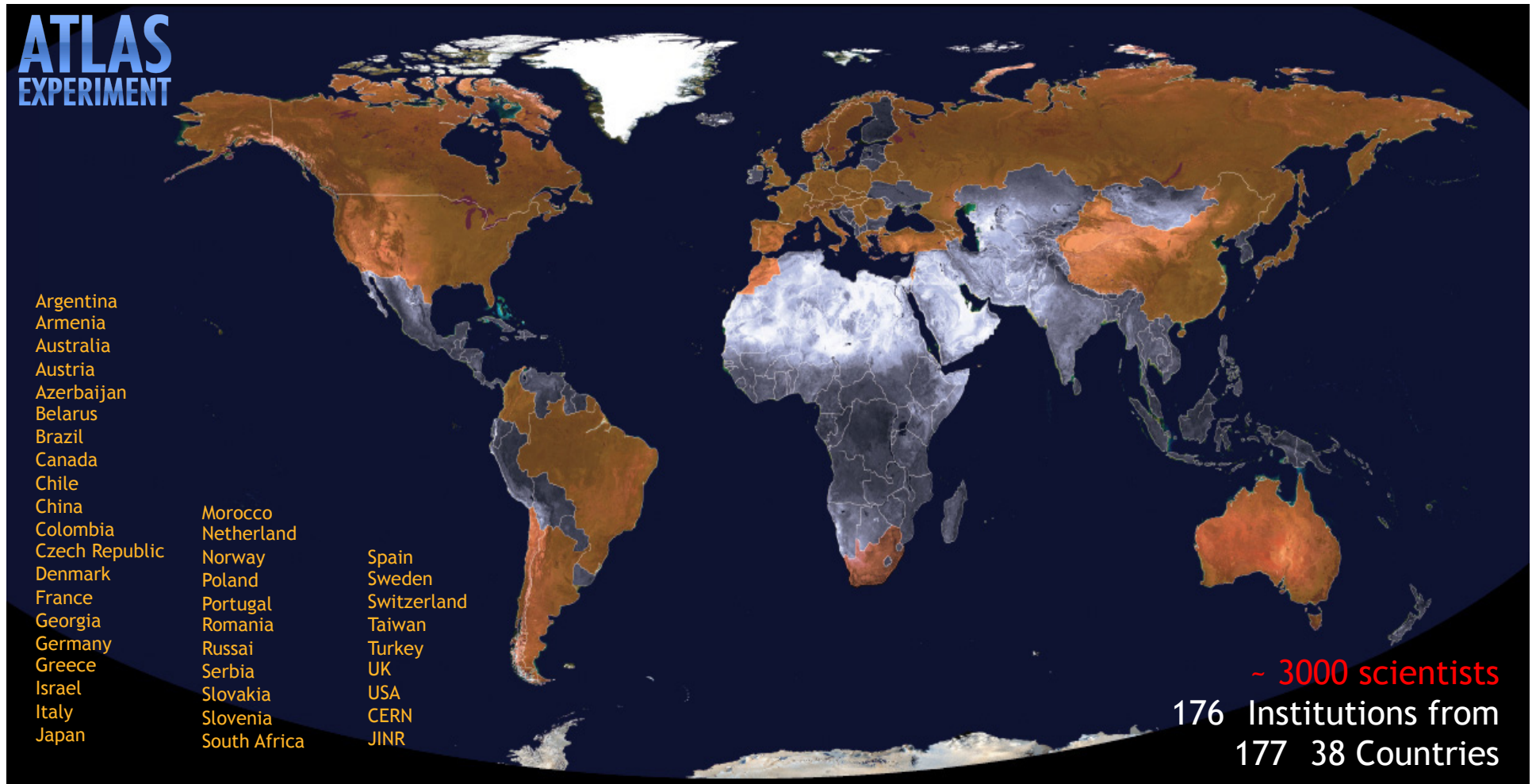
- Observed exclusion of 0^- at the 99% CL

Observation fully compatible with spin 0 (within 0.5σ)

Summary and Conclusions

- The first LHC run has ended; ATLAS has recorded altogether $\sim 27 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ of pp data.
- Three very successful years at the energy frontier :
 - Effective operation of the experiment in all its components (from detector to physics)
 - A wealth of nice measurements of Standard Model processes at 7 TeV and 8 TeV
 - Studies of Heavy Ion collisions with many results on quenched/unquenched hard probes
 - Searches for new physics in a vast number of topologies and theoretical scenarios, but only a fraction of data has been investigated in several cases... surprises might be hiding in the present data and data to come at higher energy in 2015
- The discovery of a very special particle
 - This discovery is fully confirmed today in all its most sensitive channels
 - First measurements of its coupling properties and its mass
 - First indications that a spin 2 scenario is disfavored by angular analyses in the $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ and $H \rightarrow 4l$ channels

Best Wishes for 2013



from The ATLAS Collaboration

Backup Slides

$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ and $H \rightarrow 4l$ Mass Scale Systematic Uncertainties

Main Mass Scale systematic uncertainties (considered in also ICHEP studies) :

| Source | Relative Mass Scale Effect |
|---|----------------------------|
| Absolute Energy scale calibration from Z | 0.3% |
| Upstream material simulation inaccuracies | 0.3% |
| Pre-Sampler energy scale | 0.1% |

Further investigation and extensive checks lead to find additional sources of systematic uncertainties :

- LAr Strips relative calibration (0.2%)
- Photon energy resolution (0.15%)
- Calibration of the high gain (0.15%)
- Mis-classification due to fake conversions (0.13%)
- Background modeling (0.1%)
- Lateral shower development simulation (0.1%)
- Effect of PV choice (0.03%)

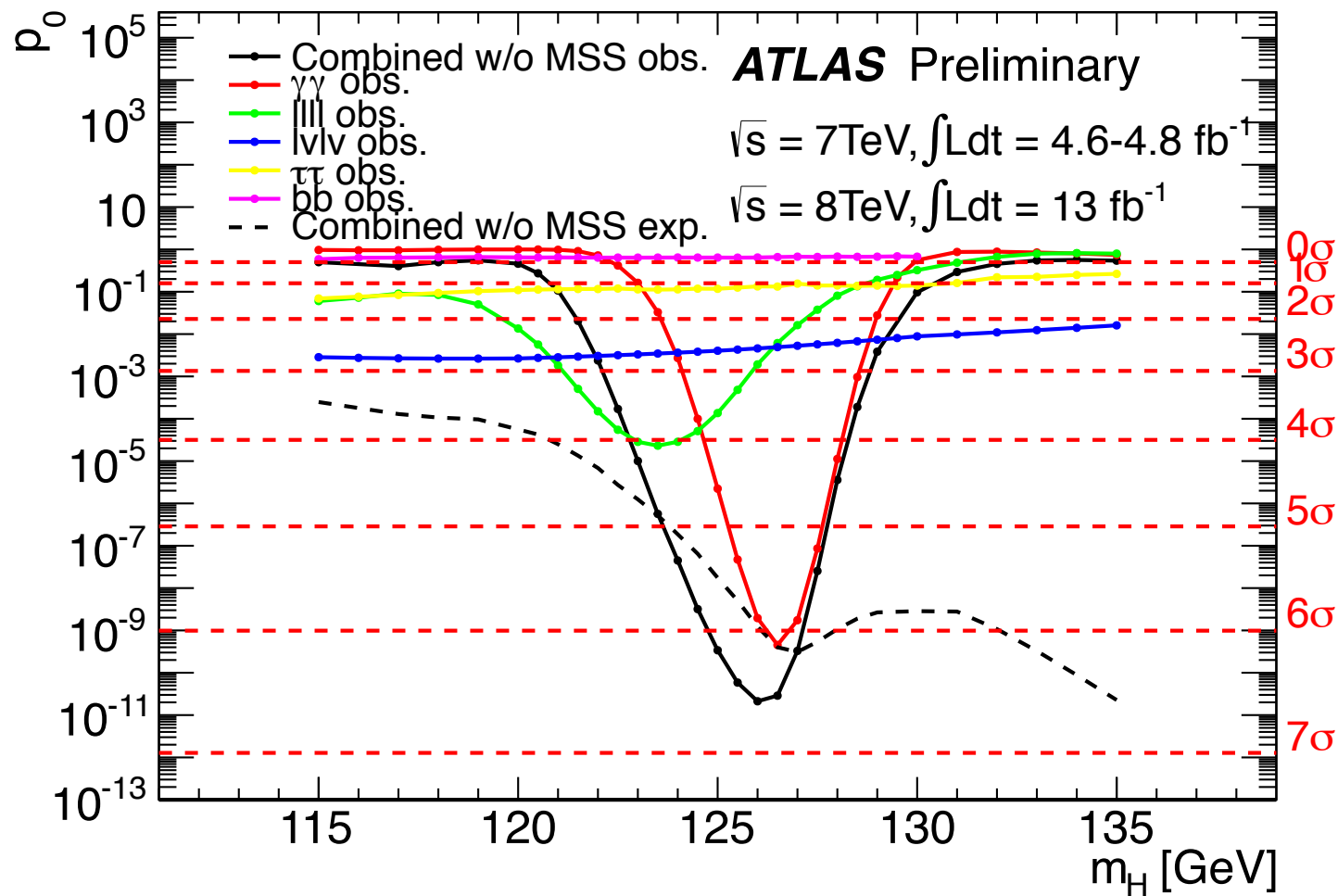
Main $4l$ Mass Scale systematic uncertainties :

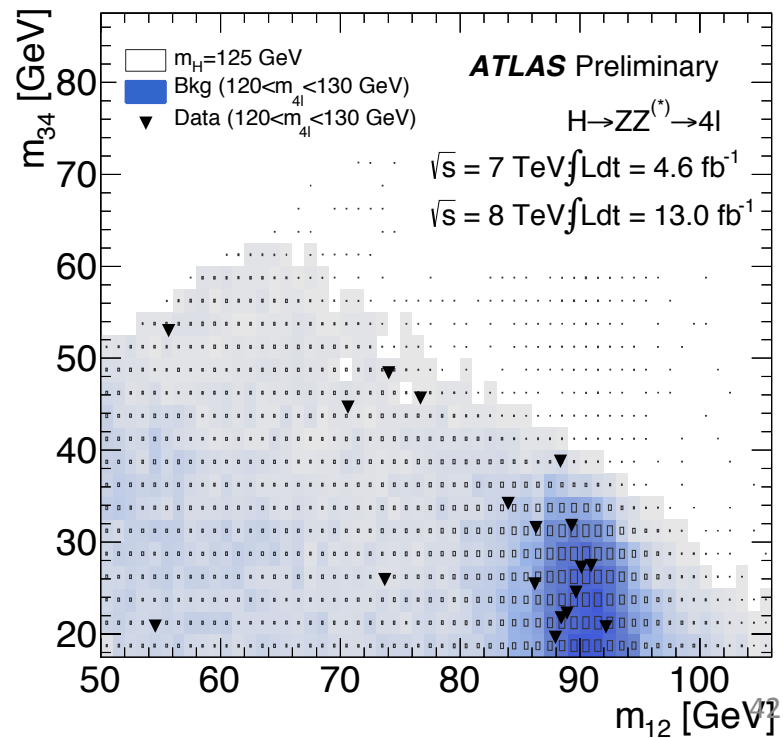
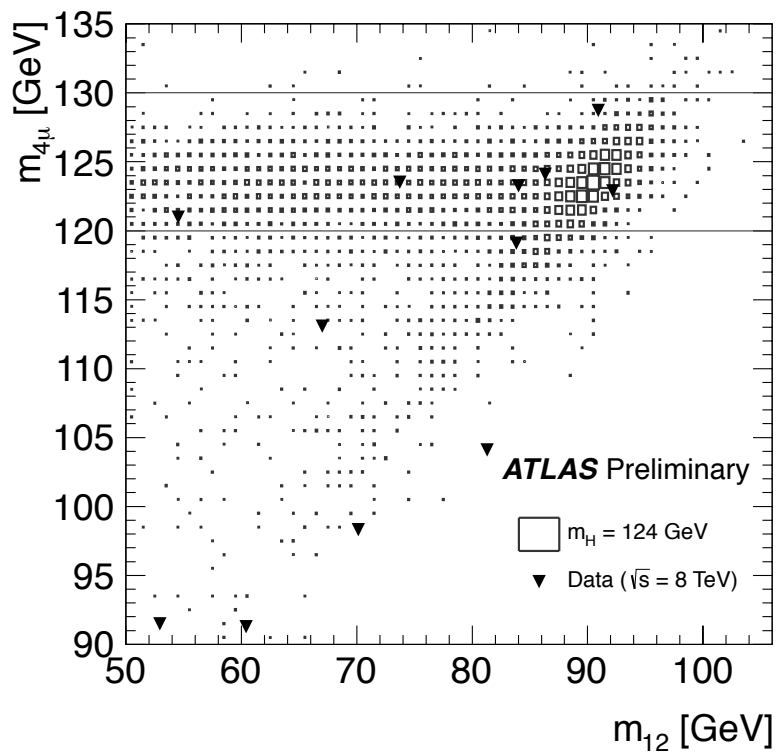
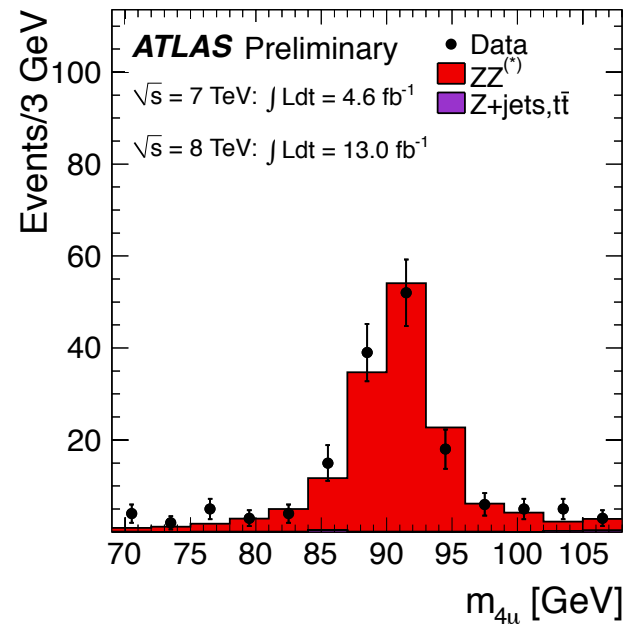
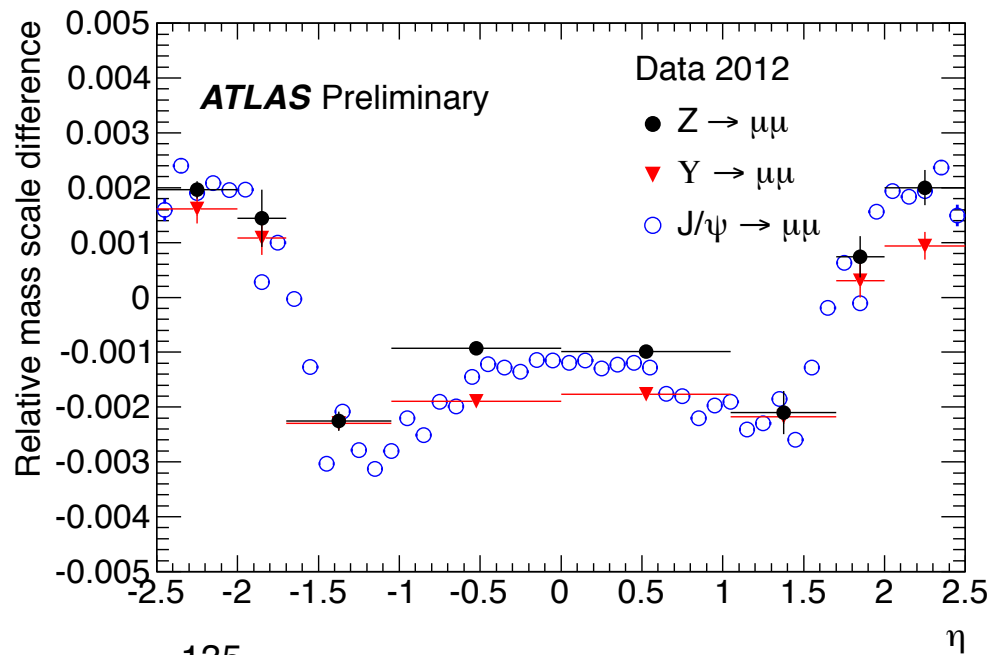
| Source | Relative Mass Scale Effect |
|--|----------------------------|
| Absolute Energy scale calibration from Z | 0.4% |
| Low transverse energy electrons | 0.2% |
| Muon momentum scale | 0.2% |

→

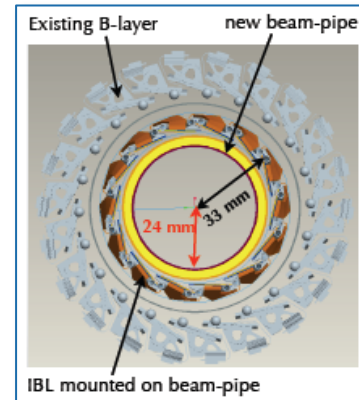
Further investigation and extensive checks have not lead to additional substantial sources of systematic uncertainty :

- Measurement with MS and ID alone
- Local detector biases checked event by event
- Local resolution effects checked using event-by-event error;
- kinematic distributions in agreement with expectation
- FSR simulation
- Different mass reconstruction using Z-mass constraint (+400 MeV shift)





LS1 and more



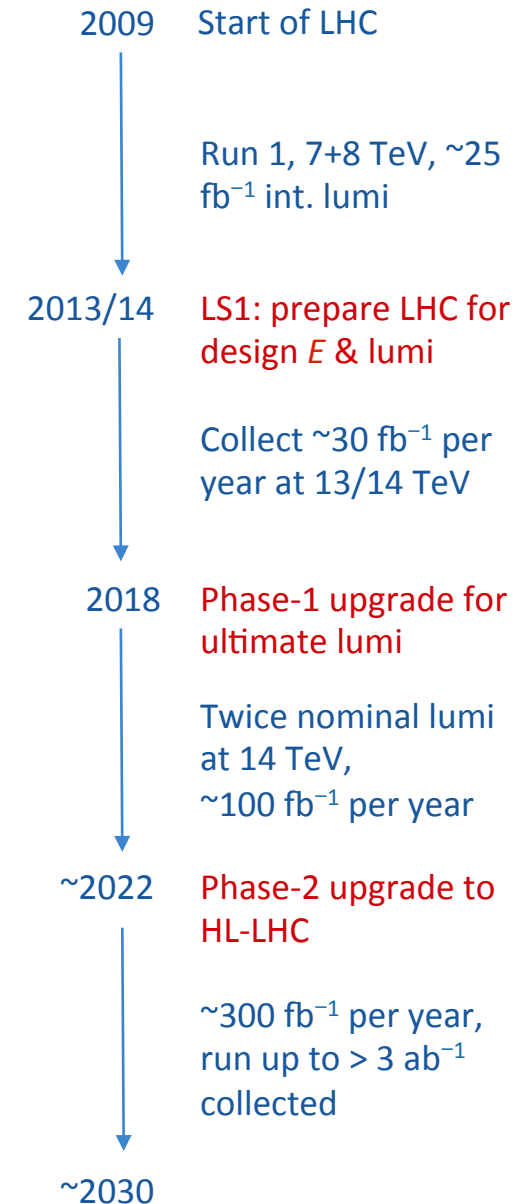
LS1 consolidation and upgrade work

- New Insertable Pixel *B*-layer (IBL)
[installation either on surface (preferred) or in situ / decision end of Jan 2013]
- New Pixel service quarter panels (nSQP) [*if IBL installed on surface*]
- New ID evaporative cooling plant
- New Al forward beam pipe
- New calorimeter LVPS
- Consolidation of other detectors and infrastructure
- Complete muon spectrometer (EE, RPC, feet)
- Add specific muon shielding
- Upgrade magnet cryogenics
- Detector readout for Level-1 100 kHz rate

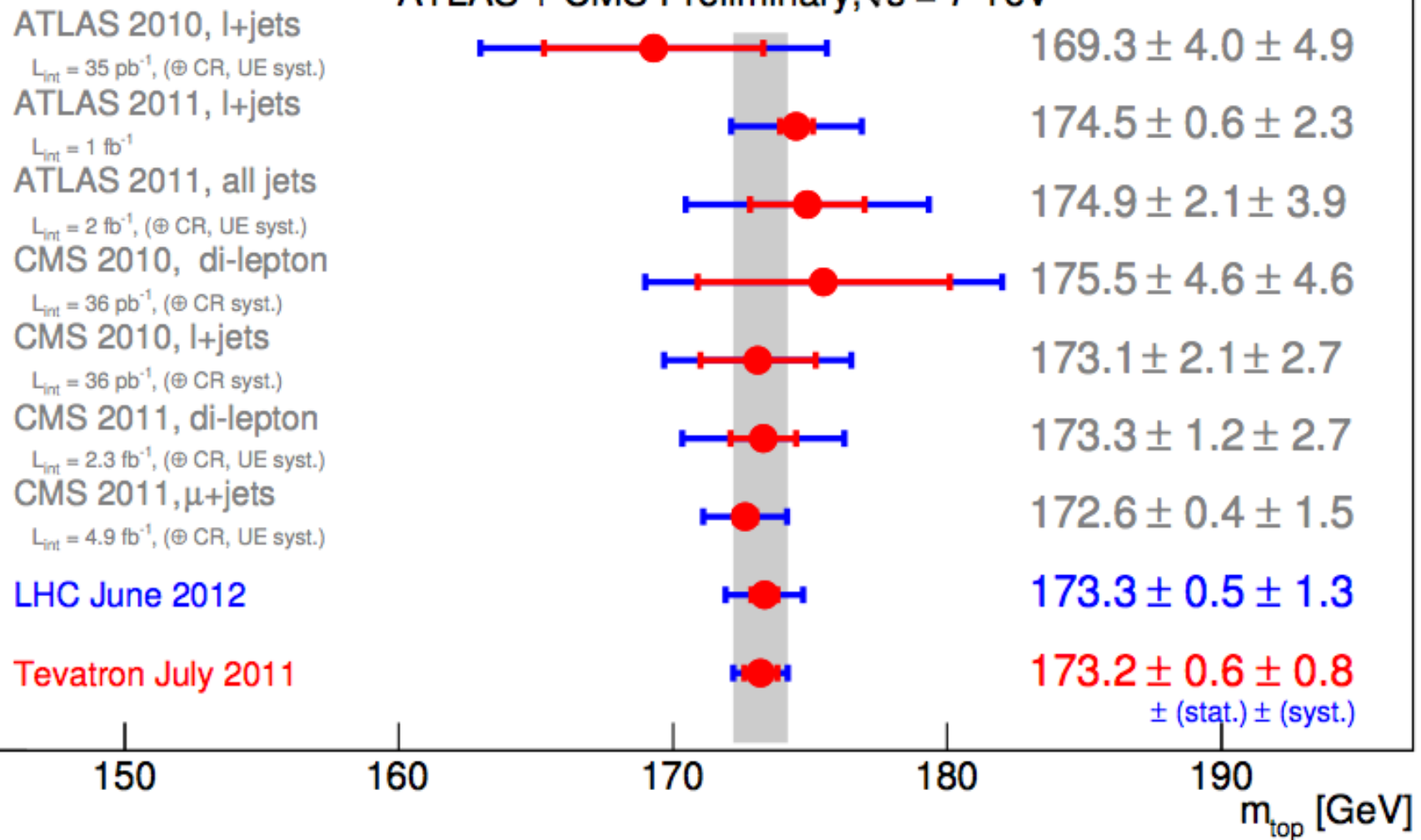
Towards the Phase-1 upgrade

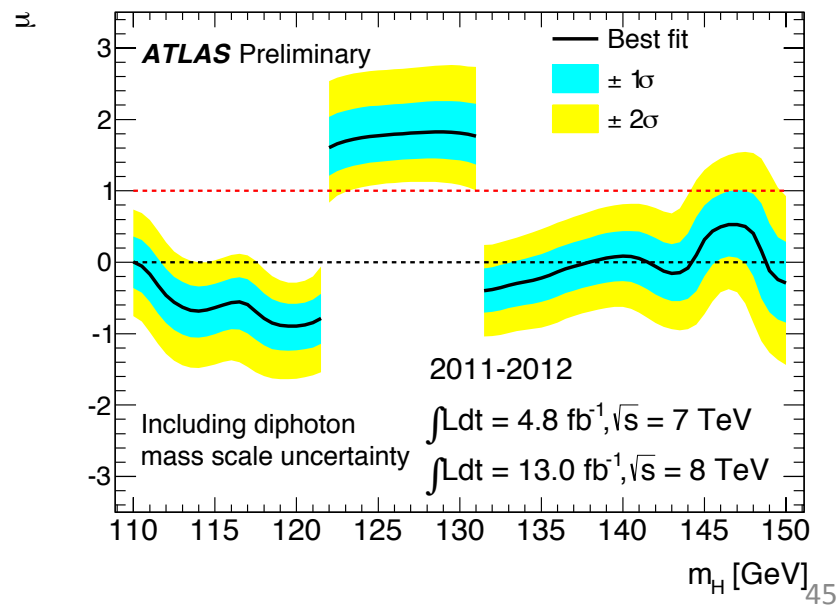
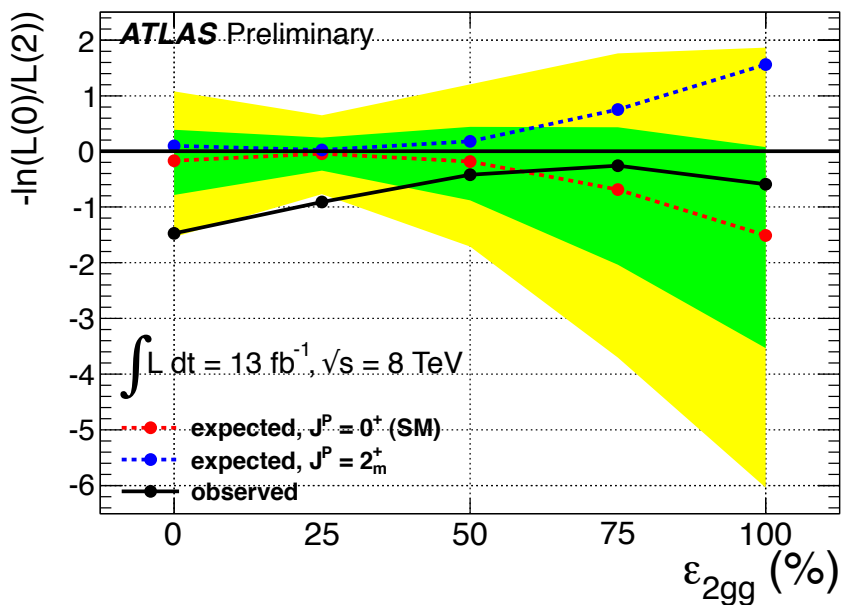
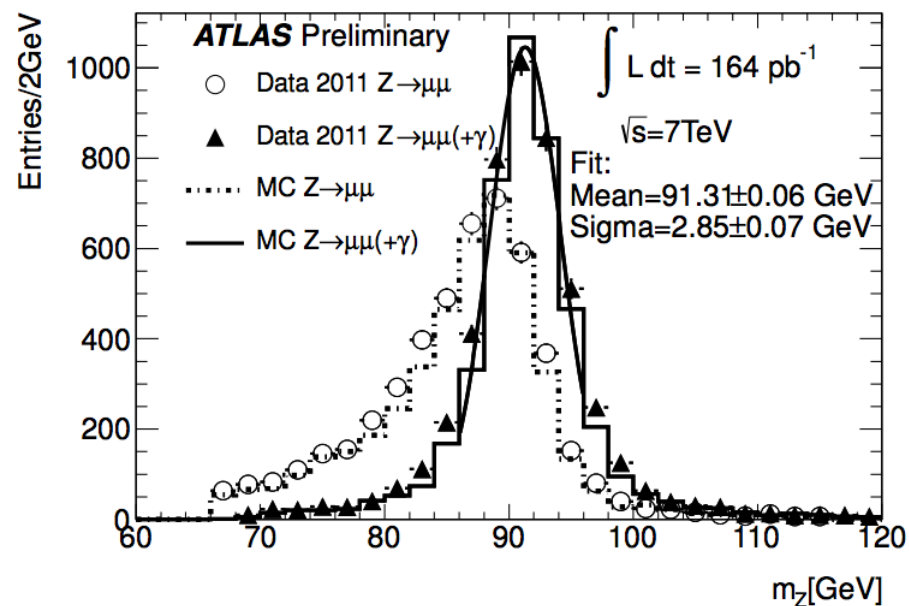
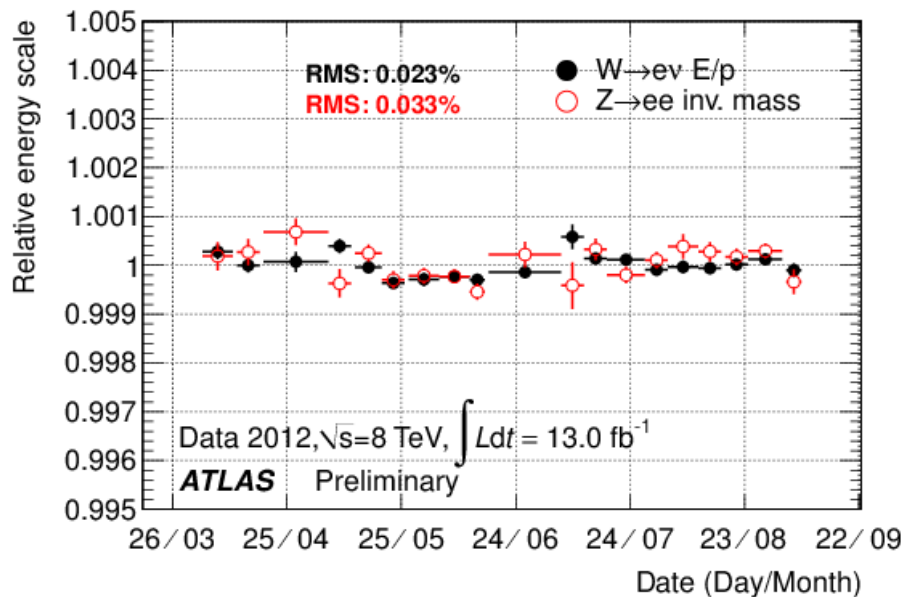
- Lol submitted Marc 2012 / received strong support from LHCC
- Work for TDRs in full swift: four (new μ SW, FTK, LAr+Tiles, TDAQ) expected to be completed in 2013, AFP in 2014

LHC timeline



LHC m_{top} combination - June 2012, $L_{\text{int}} = 35 \text{ pb}^{-1} - 4.9 \text{ fb}^{-1}$
 ATLAS + CMS Preliminary, $\sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV}$





$H \rightarrow \tau\tau$

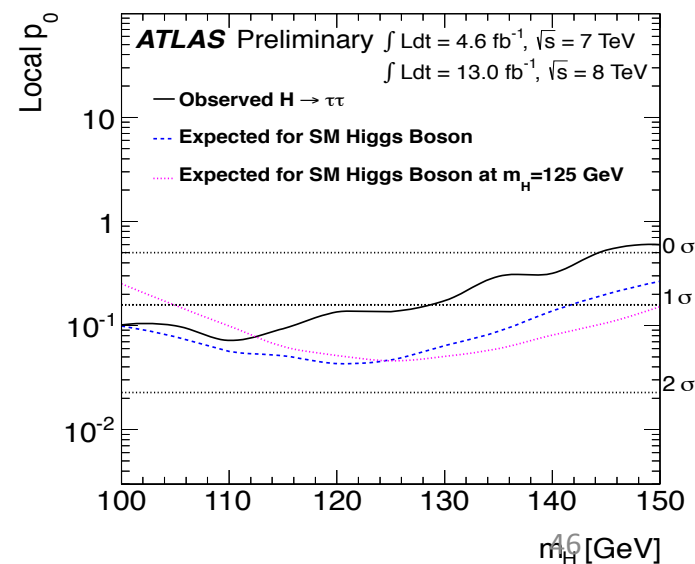
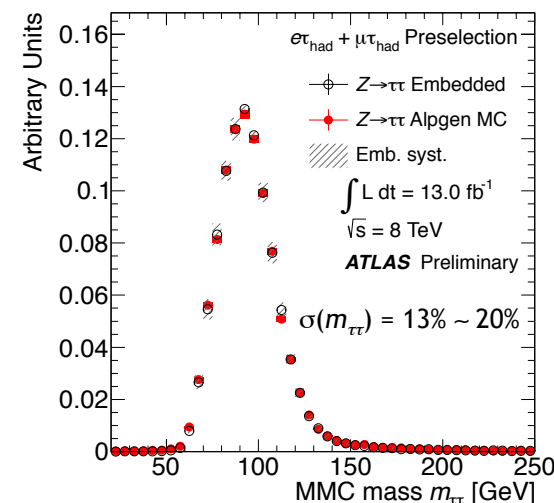
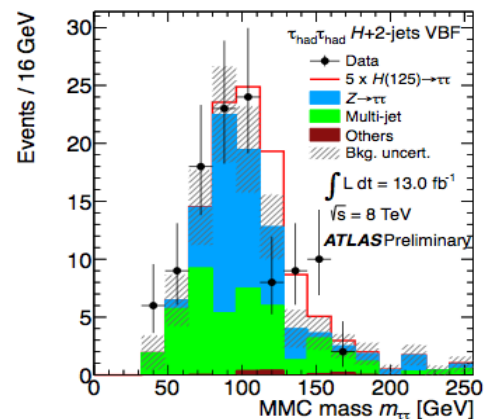
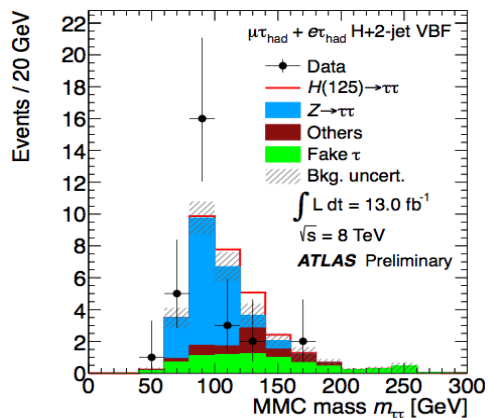
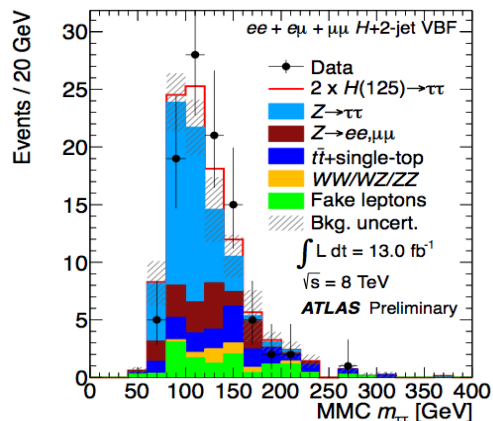
Reoptimised 7+8 TeV analysis

- Search in exclusive categories: lep-lep, lep-had, had-had and jets: 0, 1 (boosted or not), 2 (VBF, VH)

- Background modeling is critical especially in specific environments such as VBF production : Use embedding

- Use of MMC mass

- Most powerful channel VBF



$$\mu(125) = 0.7 \pm 0.7$$

95% CL limit (125): 1.9 [exp: 1.2] \times SM

Significance (125): 1.1 σ [exp: 1.7 σ]

$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ Normalization Systematic Uncertainties

Main systematics on Yield and Migration

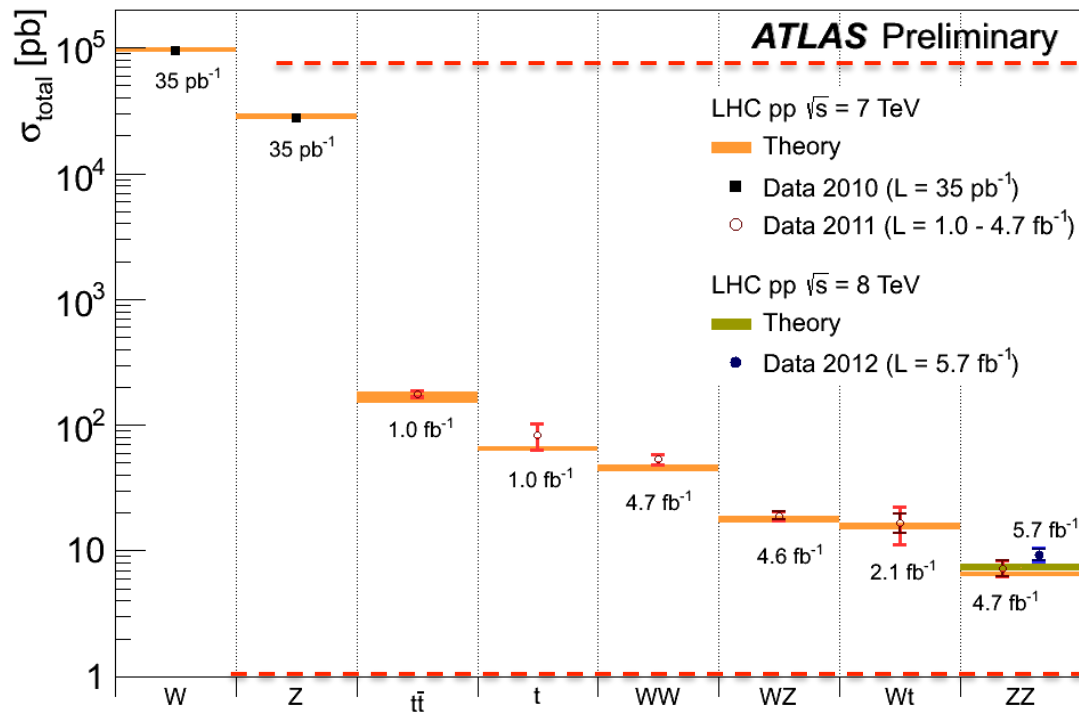
| | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Theory (PDF, scales, α_s) | ~12% (overall) |
| g Efficiency | 5.3% |
| Background Model | ~3% |
| Luminosity | 3.9% and 3.6% |
| Trigger | 0.5% |
| Isolation | 1% |
| Energy Scale | 0.5% |
| JES | 4% - 19% (HM 2-jets) |
| pTt Modeling | 0.8% |
| Material mis-modeling | ~4% |
| UEPS | 7% - 30% (LM HM 2-jets) |
| Leptons | ~2% |

Overview of Cross Section

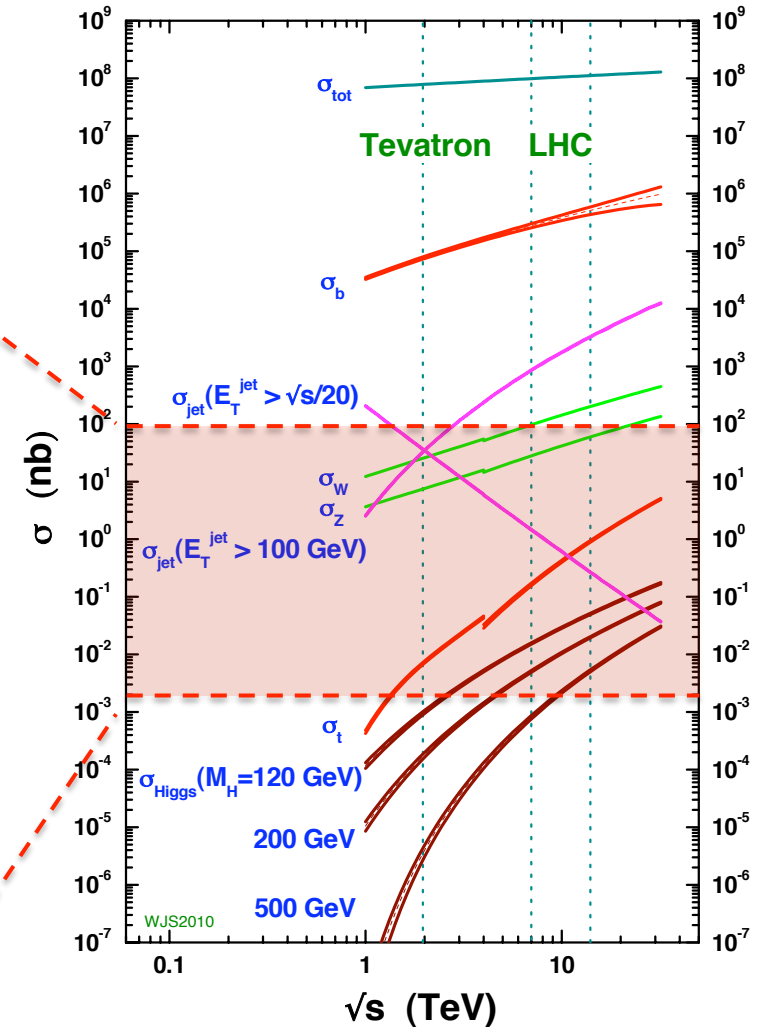
Staged throughout running (and PU) periods

Theory and simulation “Next-to...” revolution :

- NNLO PDFs sets
- Calculations at unprecedented order in P-theory
- Parton Shower (and Matrix Element matching) improvements



proton - (anti)proton cross sections



No PU



Data taking efficiency and Computing Performance

Continued excellent performance of detector, trigger and reconstruction

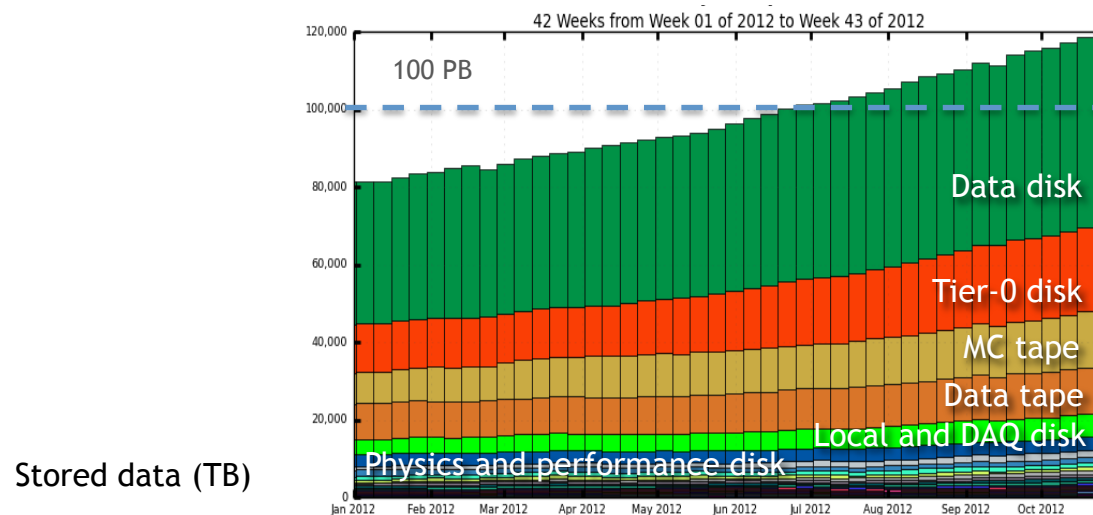
Average data taking efficiency: ~94%

Stable detector performance

Total efficiency (delivered → physics): ~88%

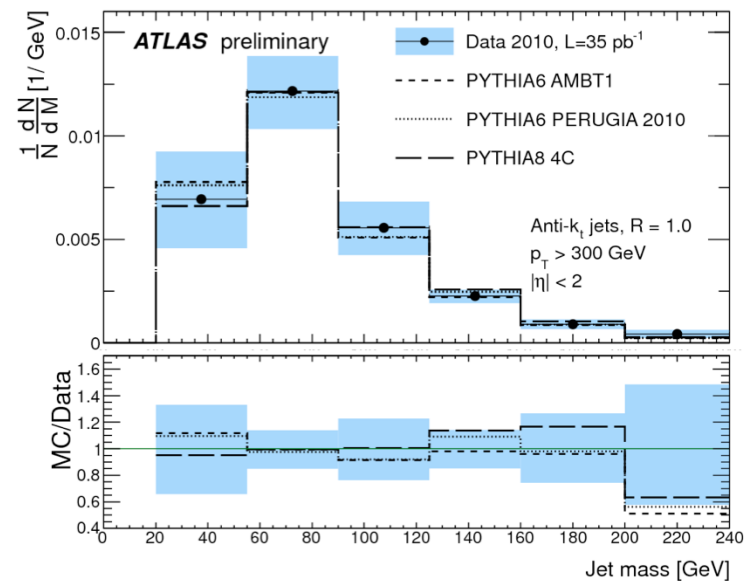
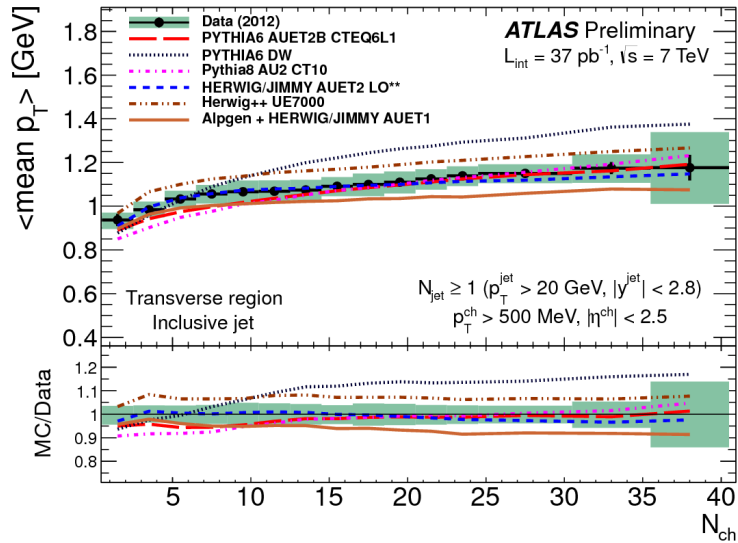
| ATLAS p-p run: April-Sept. 2012 | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|------|--------------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|----------|--------|
| Inner Tracker | | | Calorimeters | | Muon Spectrometer | | | | Magnets | |
| Pixel | SCT | TRT | LAr | Tile | MDT | RPC | CSC | TGC | Solenoid | Toroid |
| 100 | 99.3 | 99.5 | 97.0 | 99.6 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.7 | 99.2 |
| All good for physics: 93.7% | | | | | | | | | | |
| <small>Luminosity weighted relative detector uptime and good quality data delivery during 2012 stable beams in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s}=8$ TeV between April 4th and September 17th (in %) – corresponding to 14.0 fb⁻¹ of recorded data. The inefficiencies in the LAr calorimeter will partially be recovered in the future.</small> | | | | | | | | | | |

- Storage : Each LHC experiment produces ~ 10 PB of data per year (1 PB=10⁶ GB)
This corresponds to ~ 20 million DVD (a 20 km stack ...)

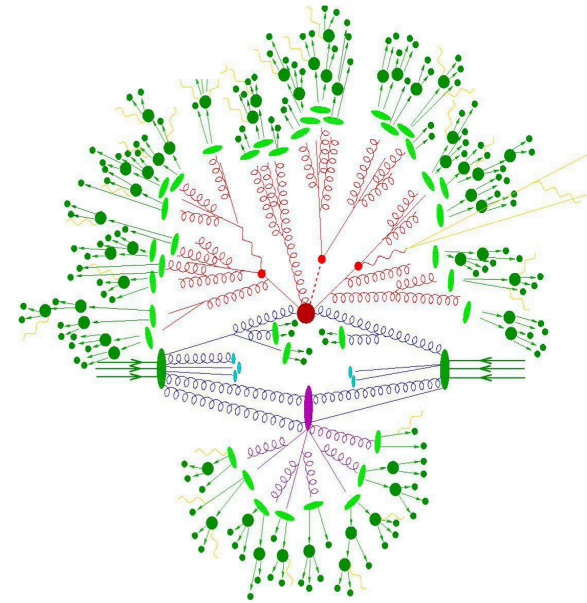


Underlying Event and Parton Shower Modeling

Tuning the underlying event and Parton Shower

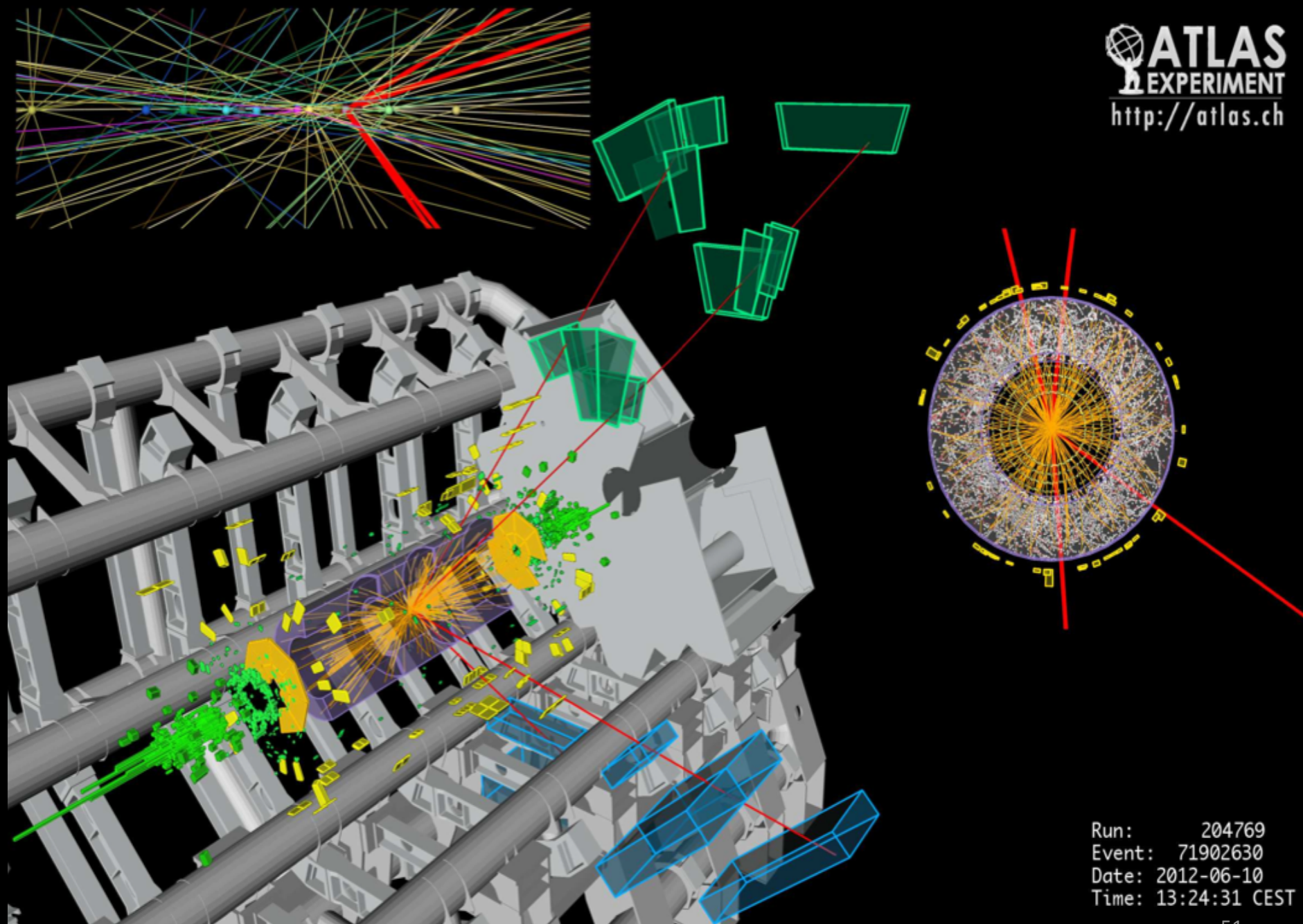


Testing UE in events with Jets



Testing PS models for Boosted variables in jet sub-structure ...

In general UE and PS are very important to most analyses in ATLAS



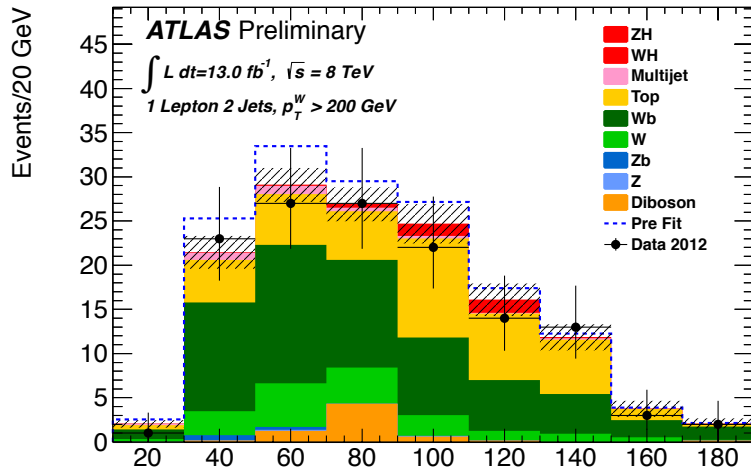
Run: 204769
Event: 71902630
Date: 2012-06-10
Time: 13:24:31 CEST

VH production with $H \rightarrow bb$

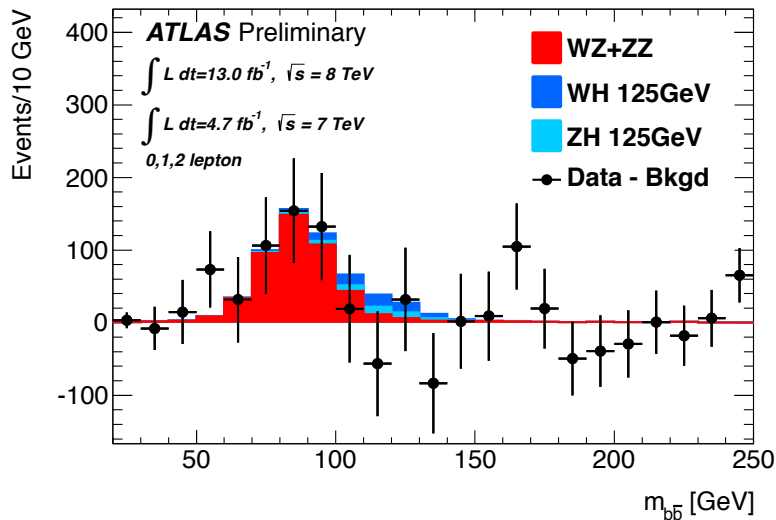
Reoptimised 7+8 TeV analysis

ATLAS-CONF-2012-161

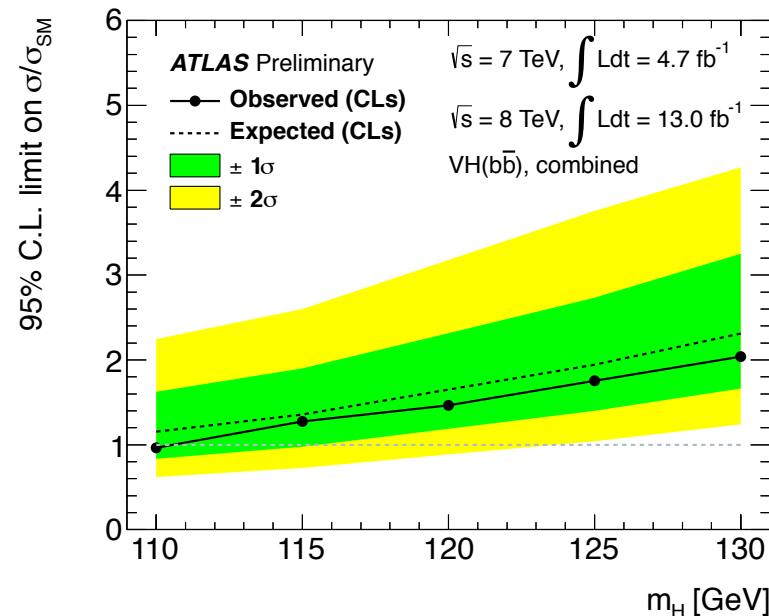
Also new 7 TeV analysis of $tt+H$, with $H \rightarrow bb$ [ATLAS-CONF-2012-135]



- Require 2 b -tags and distinguish 0, 1, 2 lepton channels
- Higgs discrimination based on m_{bb} , resolution of $\sim 16\%$, improved by including muons and partial neutrino correction
- Categories in boost (w/o sub structure)

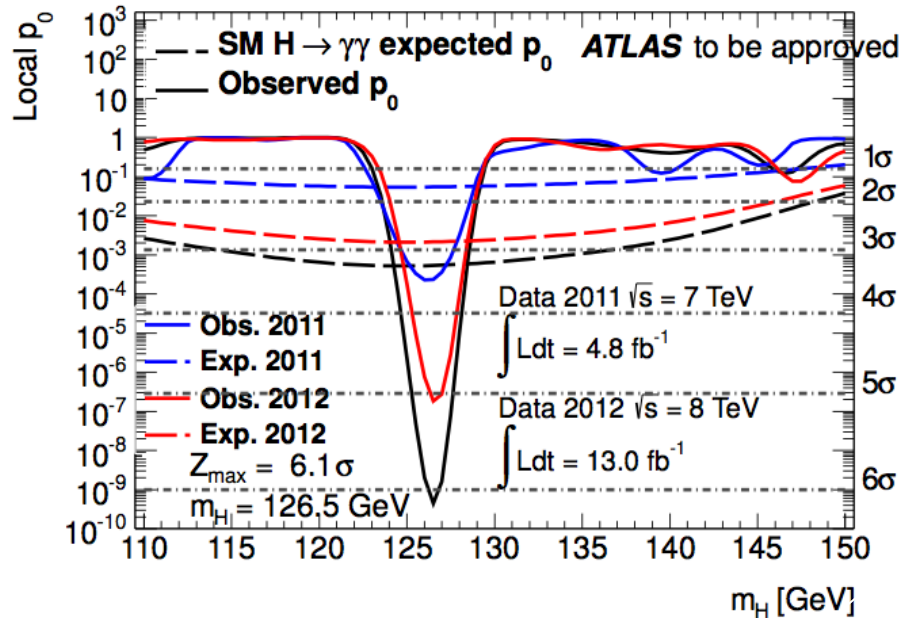


$\mu(125) = -0.4 \pm 0.7(\text{stat}) \pm 0.8(\text{syst})$
 95% CL limit (125): $1.8 [\text{exp: } 1.9] \times \text{SM}$



$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ Signal Confirmation and Single Channel Discovery!

Since July 4th 2012 (ICHEP and PLB 716)



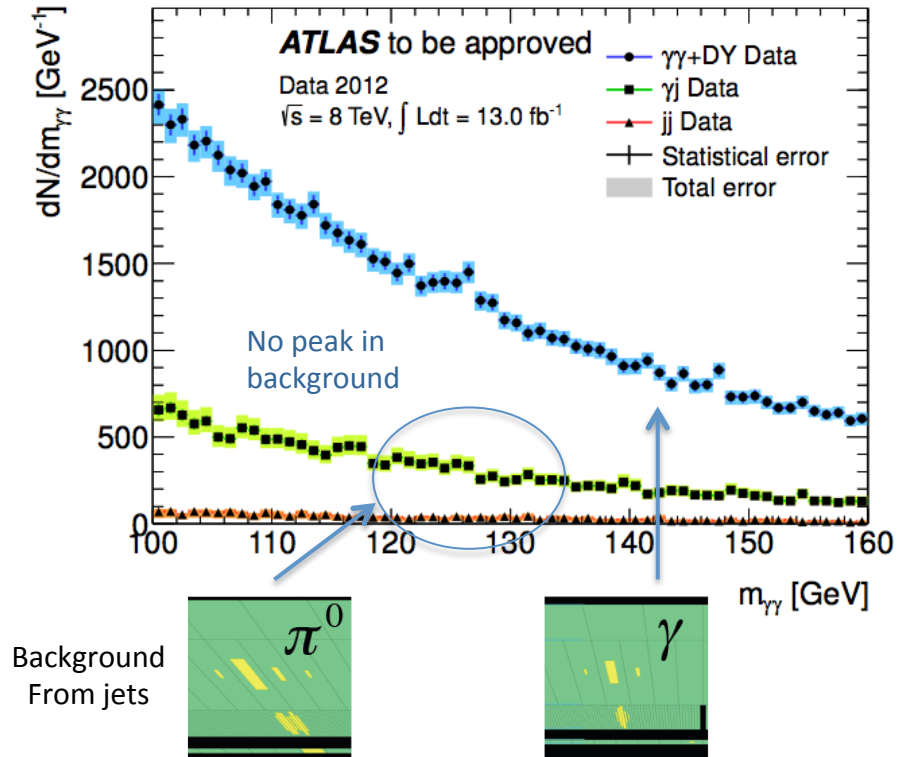
Observed local significance:

6.1σ

Expected local significance:

3.3σ

| | | |
|------|-----------|---------------------------------|
| 2011 | 126.0 GeV | 3.5σ (exp. 1.6σ) |
| 2012 | 127.0 GeV | 5.1σ (exp. 2.9σ) |



Main background: irreducible $\gamma\gamma$ continuum (very large rejection $R_j \sim 5000$)

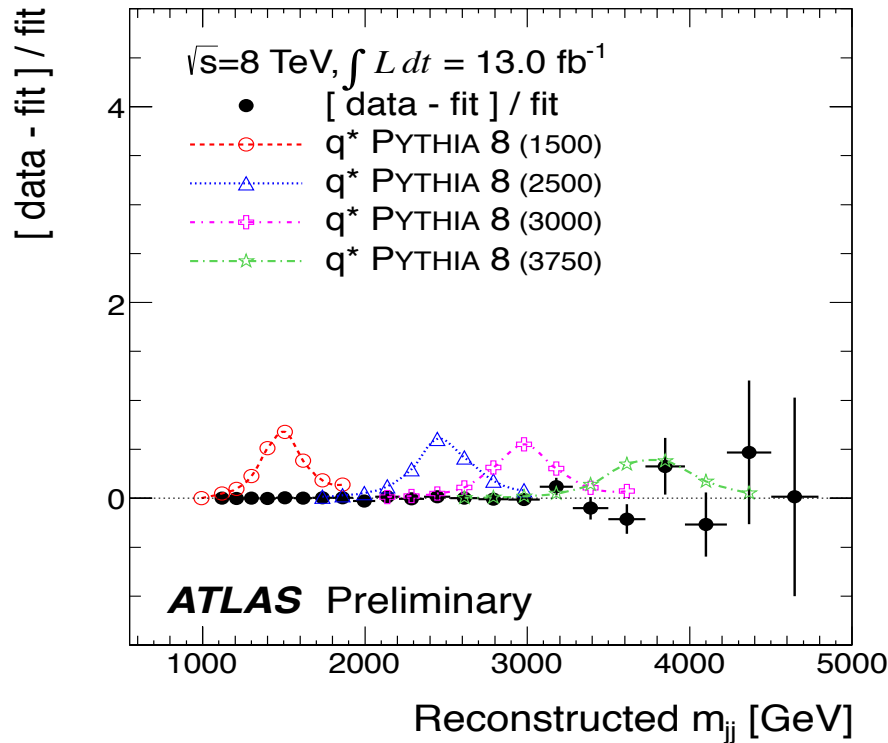
- Photon efficiency $\sim 85\%$
- Background composition (data-driven): $\sim 75\%$ $\gamma\gamma$ ($\sim 22\%$ γj , 3% jj)

Seeking New Physics in Jet Signatures

Di-jet Mass Resonance

ATLAS-CONF-2012-148

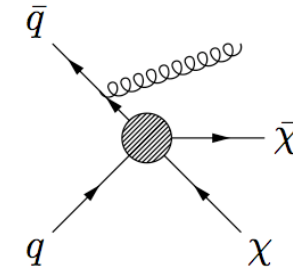
Data / fit ratio, compared to four q^* models



$m(q^*) > 3.84 \text{ TeV}$ (95% CL)

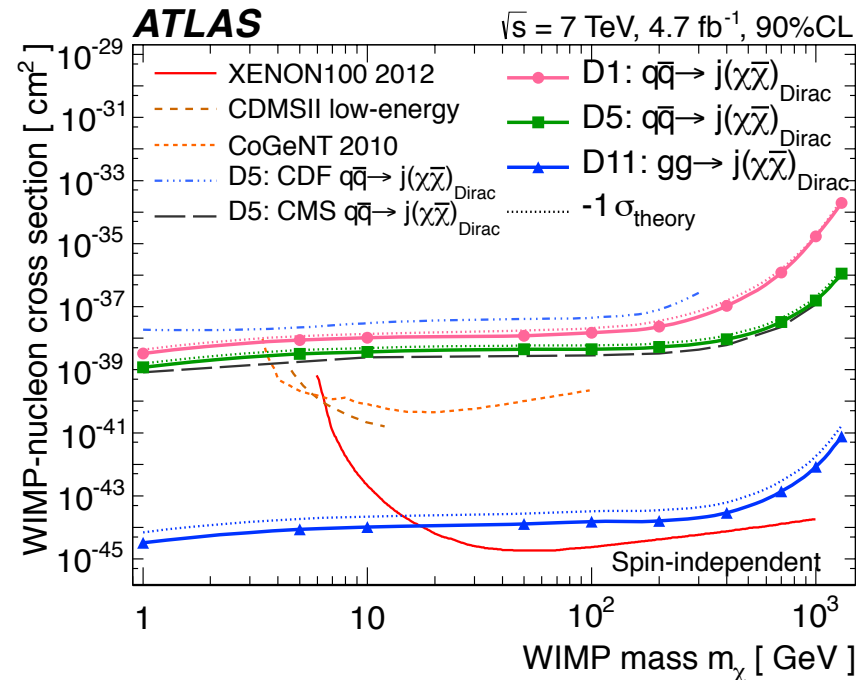
Composite

HE mono-jet searching for WIMPS



Energetic gluon/photon radiation in the initial state

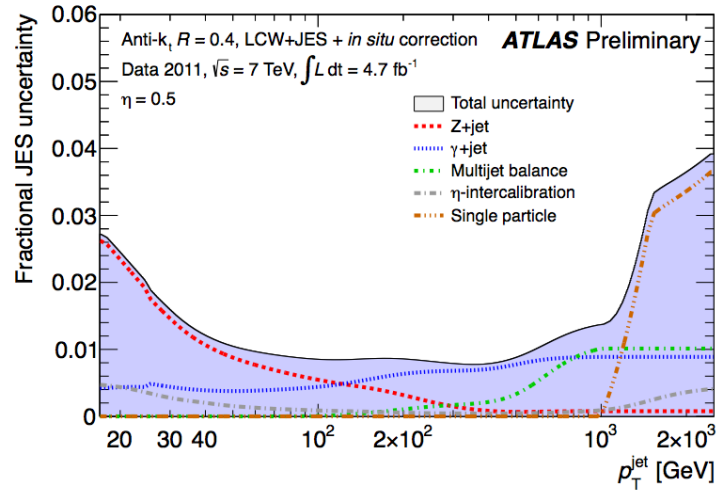
1210.4491, ATLAS-CONF-2012-147



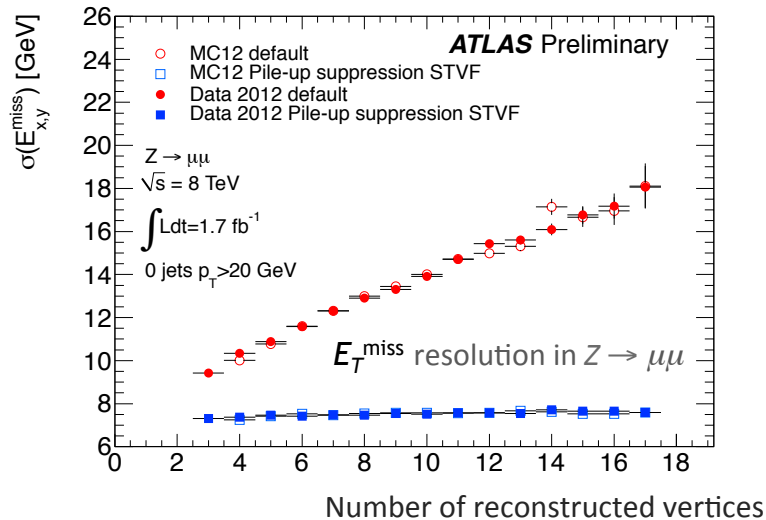
Complementarity between accelerator-based and underground based direct searches

Challenges to Object Reconstruction (Jets, E_T^{miss} and tau)

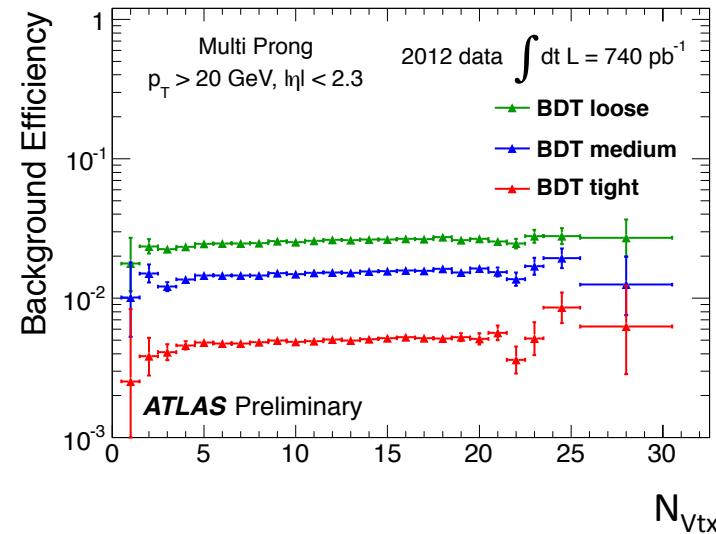
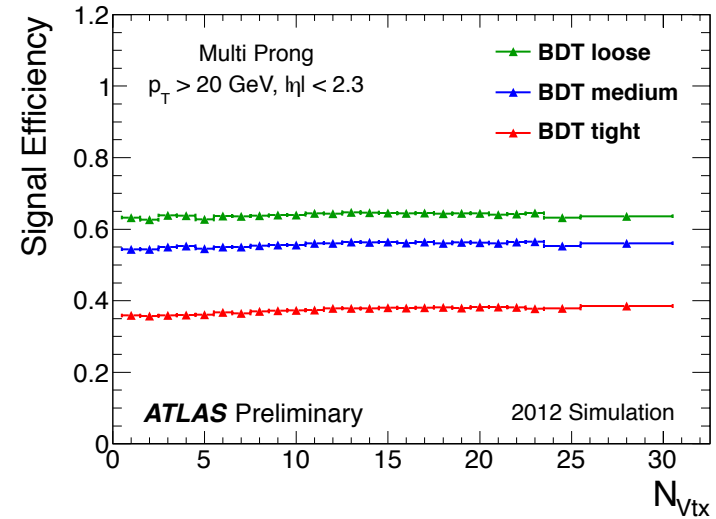
JES uncertainty data-driven w/ 2011 data typically ~1% and within 4%



Including tracking information to correct for PU

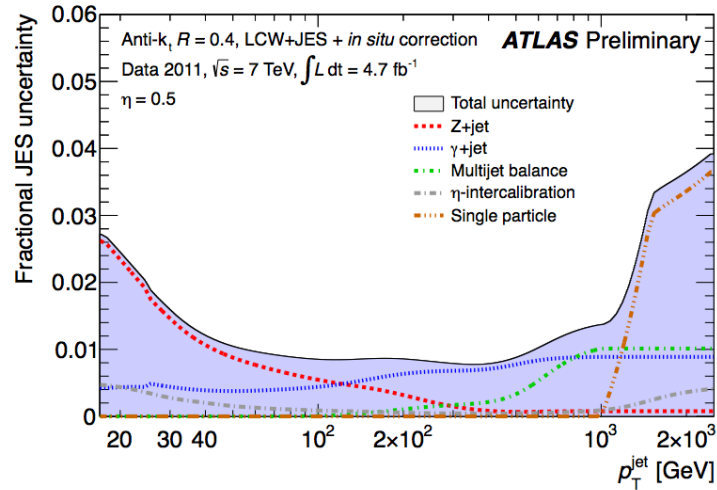


Tau BDT reconstruction efficiencies versus number of vertices

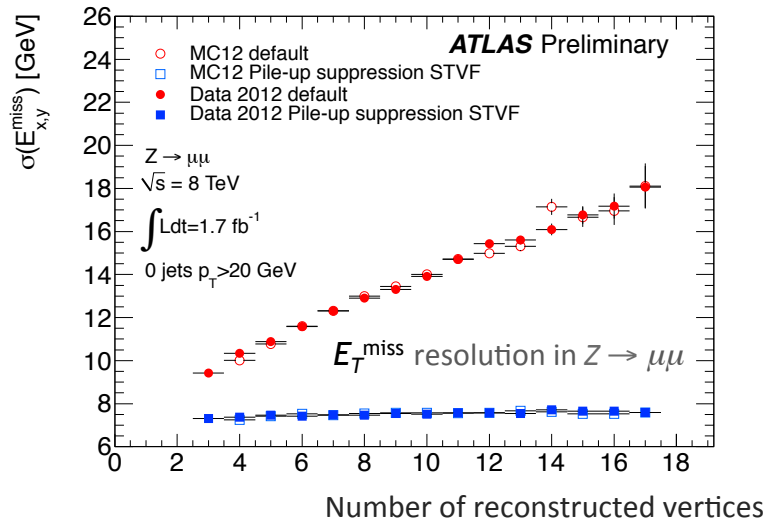


Challenges to Object Reconstruction (Jets, E_T^{miss} and tau)

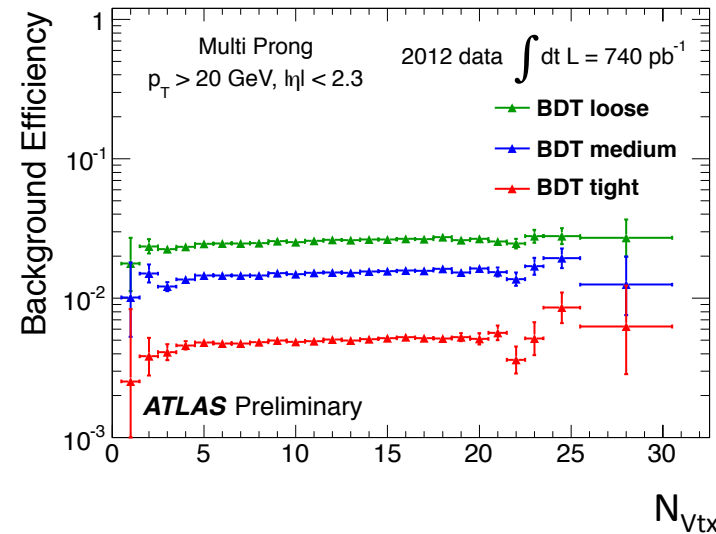
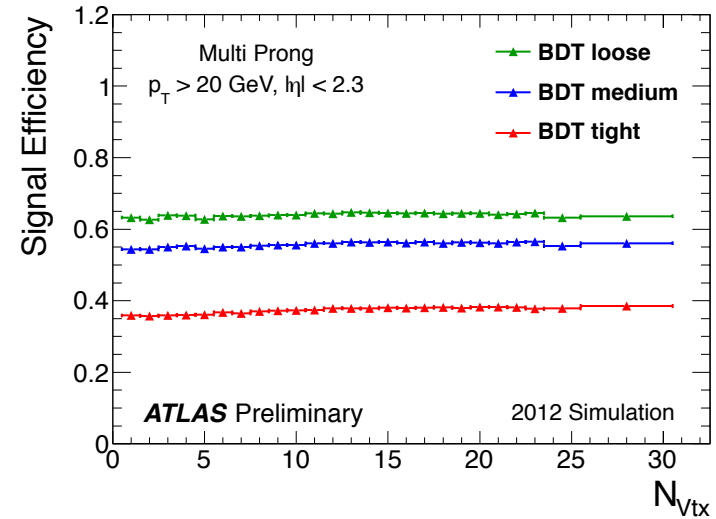
JES uncertainty data-driven w/ 2011 data typically ~1% and within 4%



Including tracking information to correct for PU



Tau BDT reconstruction efficiencies versus number of vertices

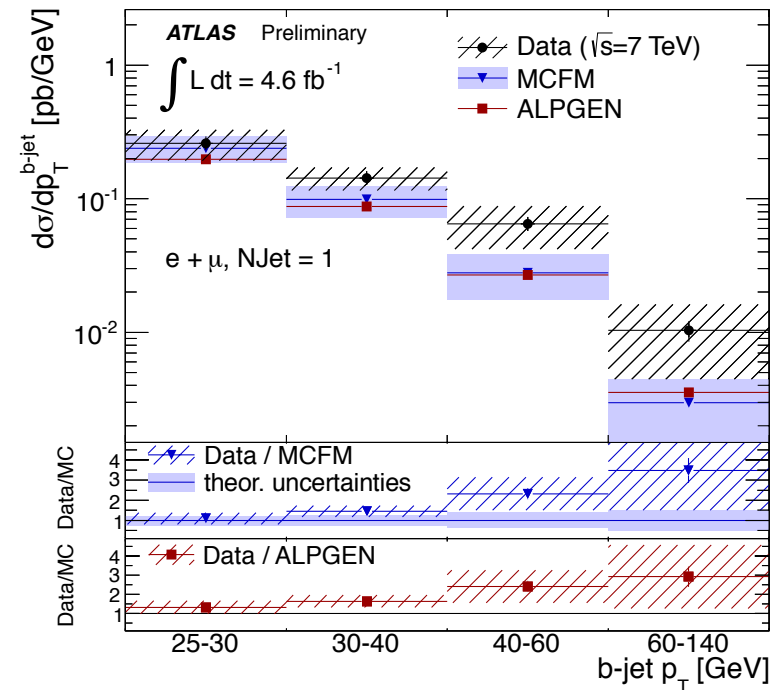
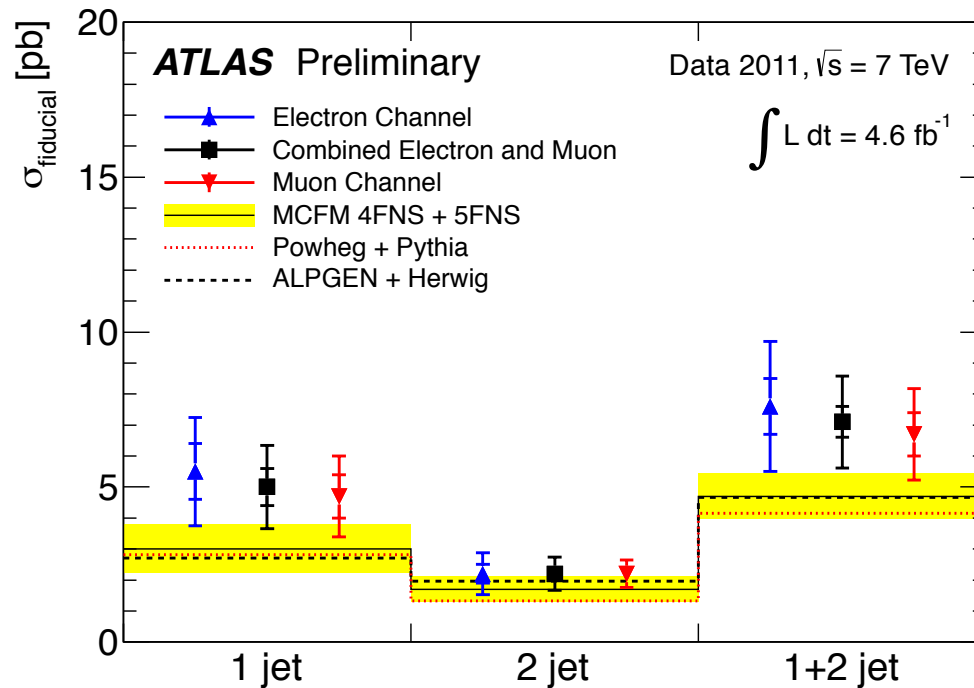


W and Z with Heavy Flavour Jets

ATLAS-CONF-2012-156

Large statistics allows precise tests of generators/theory, PDFs and bkg to searches

Measurement of $W + b$ -jets fiducial ($p_T > 25$ GeV, $|\eta| < 2.1$) & differential cross section



Fiducial cross section within 1.5σ of theory prediction

p_T spectrum harder in data, but compatible within uncertainties with generators

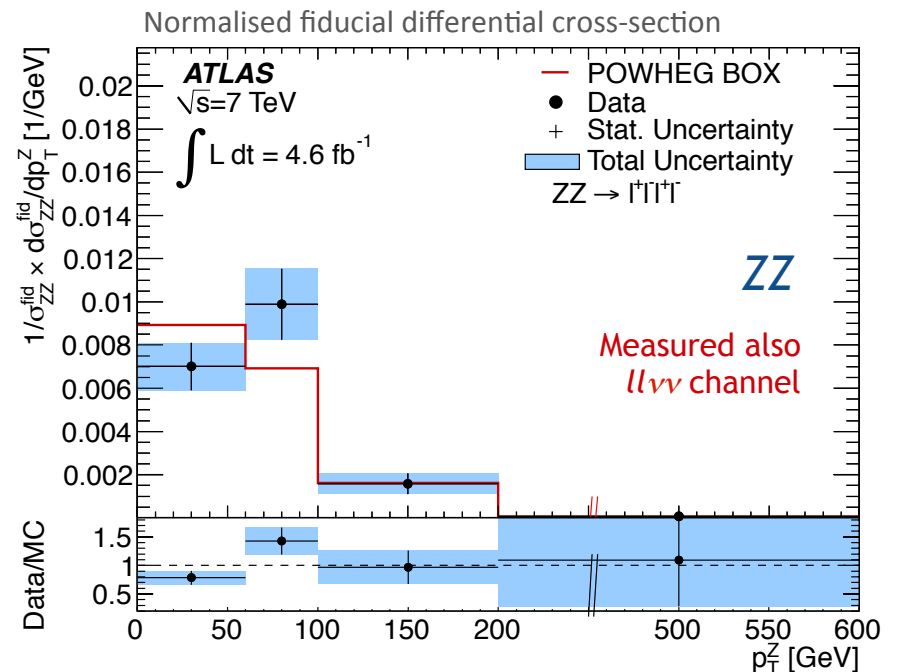
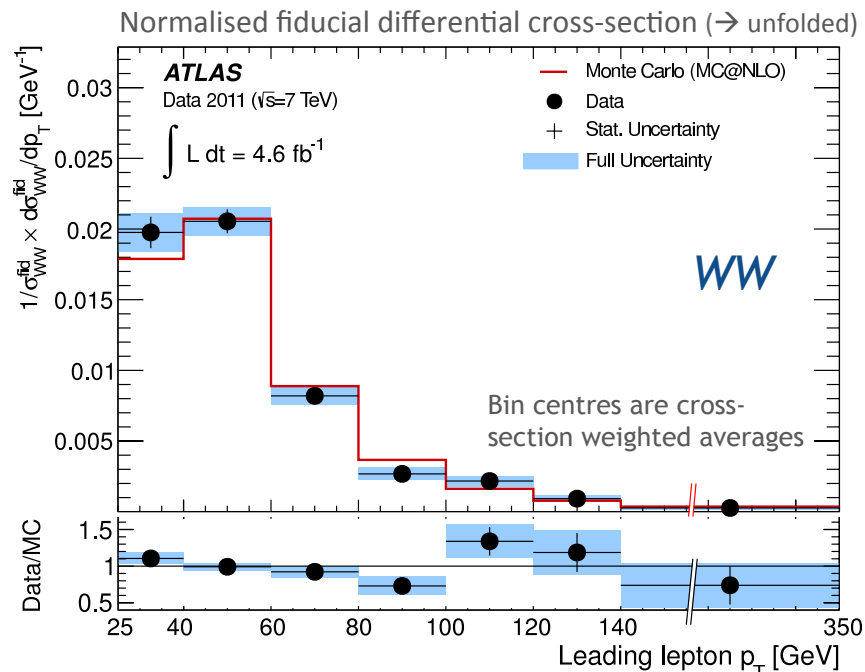
Measurements very important for the intricate search for the Higgs boson in the bb channel

Diboson physics: WW , WZ , ZZ , $W\gamma$, $Z\gamma$, $\gamma\gamma$

ATLAS performed total, fiducial & differential diboson cross-sections measurements

Measured 11 diboson fiducial cross-sections: most are slightly above theory expectation (but syst. and theo. errors correlated)

Examples for differential cross section measurements: WW , ZZ (7 TeV, 4.6 fb^{-1})



Satisfying agreement with NLO generators, also for mass spectra. Same for WZ

Also searched for diboson resonance production (ZZ [8 TeV, ATLAS-CONF-2012-150], $W\gamma$, $Z\gamma$)

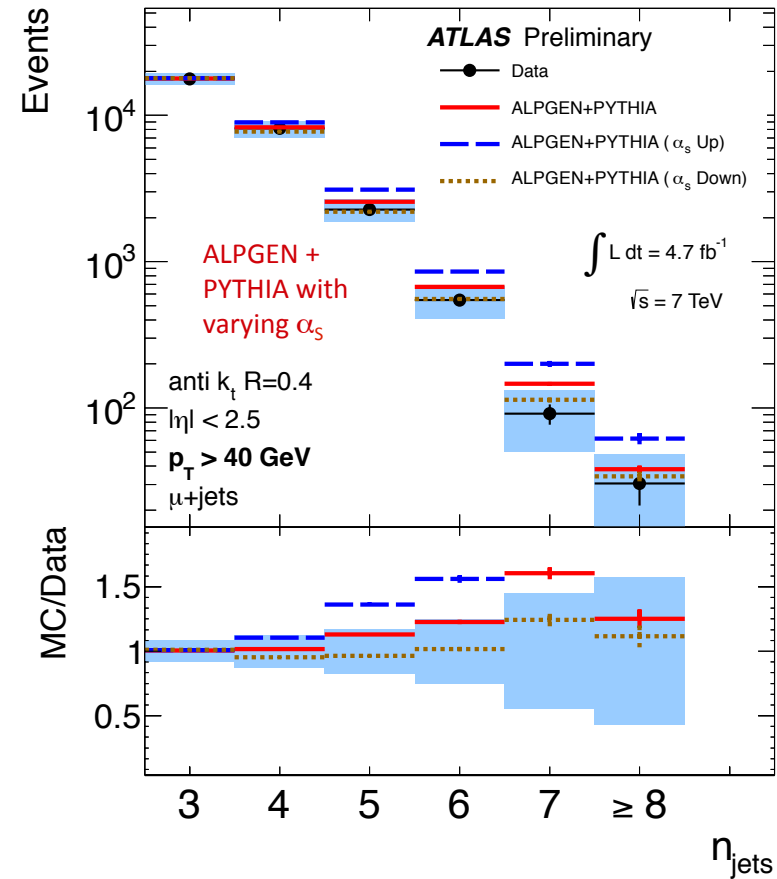
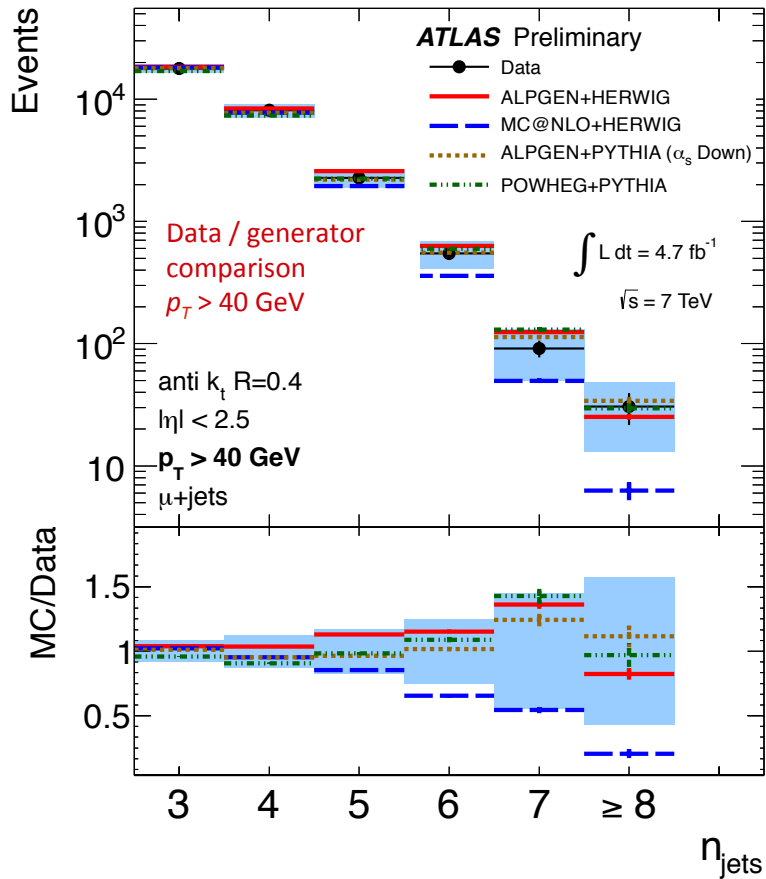
Measurements very important for the intricate search for the Higgs boson in the WW channel

Top Differential Cross Sections

Prelim. measurement of fiducial jet multiplicity in $t\bar{t}$ production (lepton+jets) at 7 TeV (4.7 fb^{-1})

MC scaled to approx. NNLO inclusive prediction

ATLAS-CONF-2012-155, see also: 1203.5015



Measurements very important in many Higgs analyses

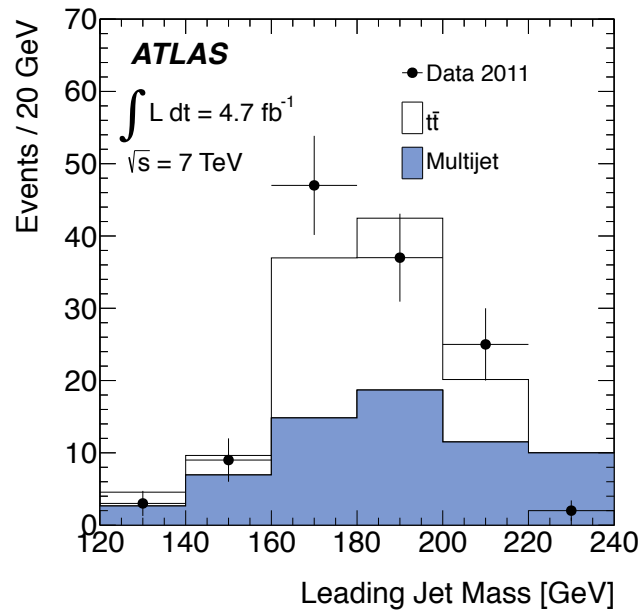
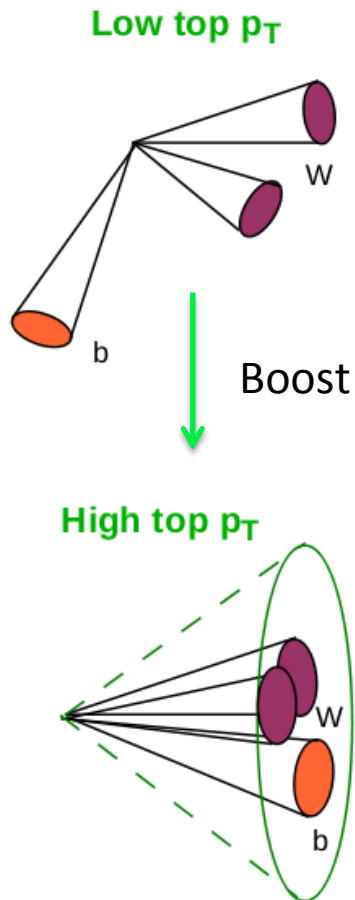
Searching for Exotic top pair Resonances

With fully boosted analyses

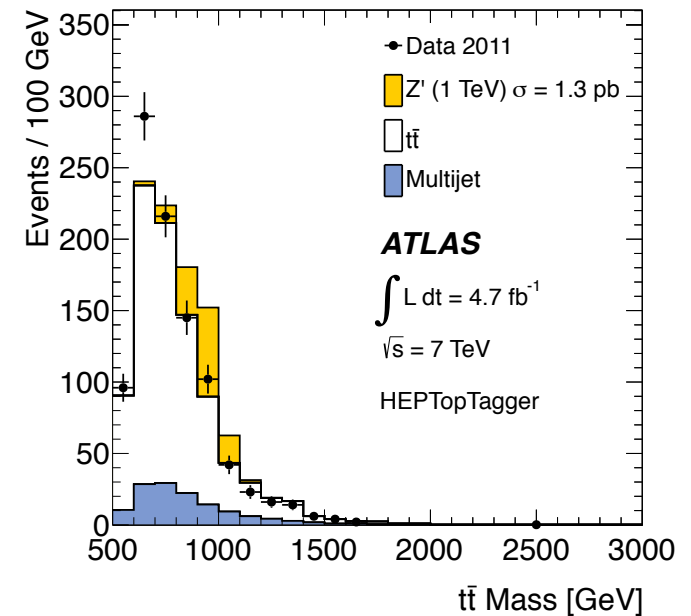
Two methods identify merged hadronic top decays

- *HEP-Top-Tagger* uses substructure of “fat jets”
- *Top-Template-Tagger* uses calorimeter templates (higher p_T)

1211.2202
Lepton+jets analysis see : ATLAS-CONF-2012-136



Jet mass of leading jets in Top-Template-Tagger signal region

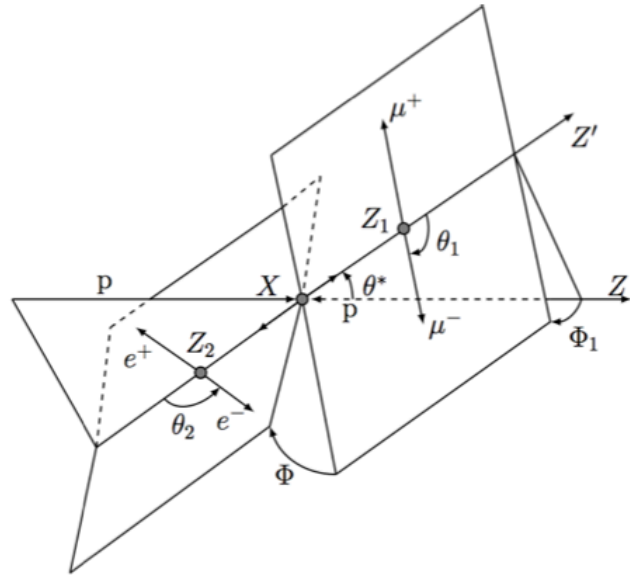


$m(tt)$ after HEP-Top-Tagger identification

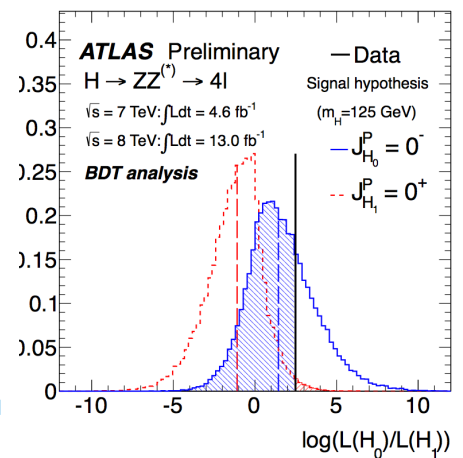
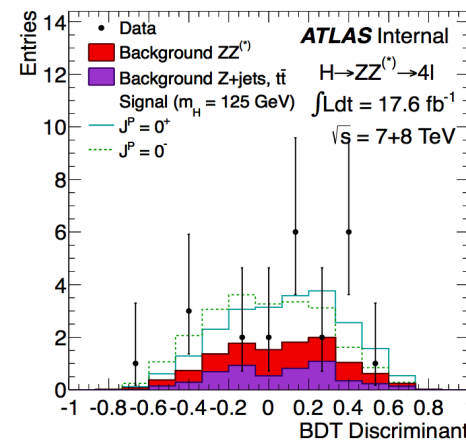
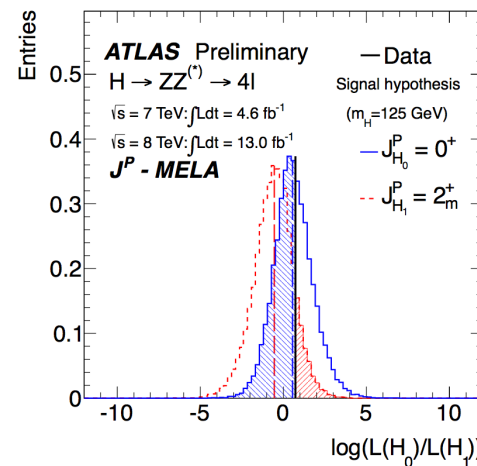
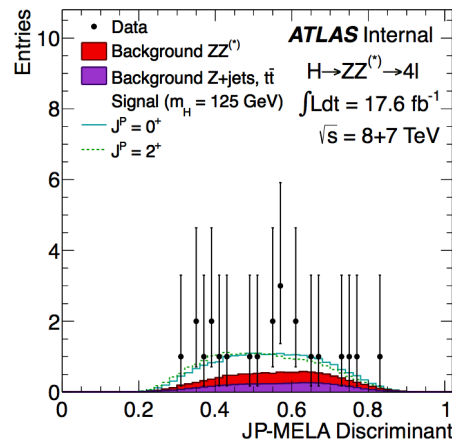
(Leptophobic topcolour) Z' excluded up to 1 TeV at 95% CL

Analysis of Parity in the $H \rightarrow 4l$ Channel

ATLAS-CONF-2012-169



Using the distributions of 5 production and decay angles combined in BDT or Matrix Element (MELA) discriminants



- 0^+ vs 2^+ : (Low) Expected Exclusion of 2^+ at the 80% CL
- Observed exclusion of spin 2^+ at the 85% CL

Observation fully compatible with spin 0
 (within 0.18σ)

- 0^+ vs 0^- : Expected Exclusion of 0^- at the 96% CL
- Observed exclusion of 0^- at the 99% CL

Observation fully compatible with spin 0
 (within 0.5σ)