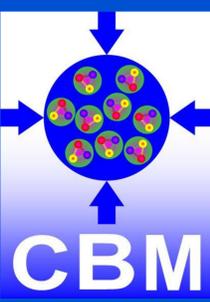
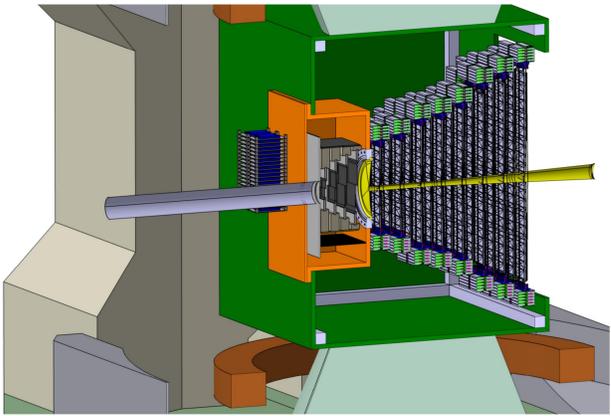


System integration of the Silicon Tracking System for the CBM experiment at FAIR

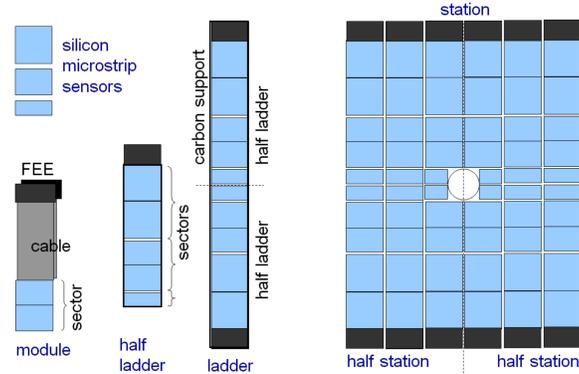
Tomáš Balog, for the CBM Collaboration



System concept



- **STS** is the central tracking detector in CBM
 - 8 tracking stations
 - ~4 m² active area
- **Integration, operation, maintenance**
 - confined space in the dipole magnet
 - 2 m³ of volume
 - module assembly and attachment
 - ladder construction and attachment
 - cooling of the sensors (-5 °C)
 - cooling of the front-end electronics
 - power dissipation: 40 kW (two thin layers)

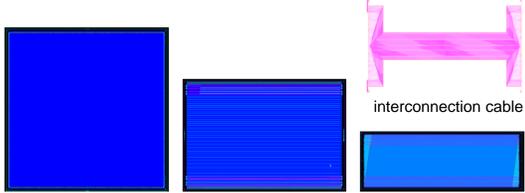


Components	
Ladders	106
Modules	896
Sensors	1220
Cables	14336
Cable lengths	15 cm – 60 cm
r/o chips	14336
channels	1835k

Components

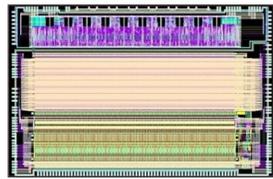
Double-sided silicon sensors

- 1024 channels (58 μm strip pitch)
- 300 μm thickness
- strip lengths 2, 4, 6 and 12 cm
- stereo-angle 7.5°



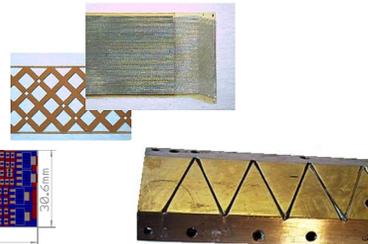
Self-triggered front-end electronics

- STS-XYTER
- 128 channels (8 per side)
- two rows for bonding
- power dissipation < 5mW/channel



Low-mass micro cables

- 128 channels (8 per side)
- two layers, tap bonding

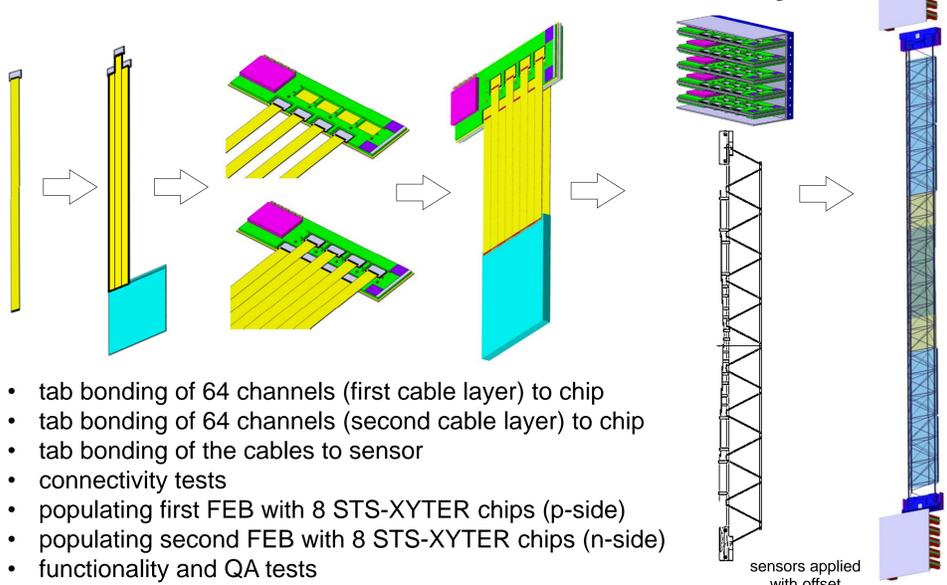


Ladders

- lightweight carbon-fiber space frames with end supports
- ladder comprises two times five modules
- one-cycle polymerization at 125 °C in a metallic mold
- modules are attached using legs

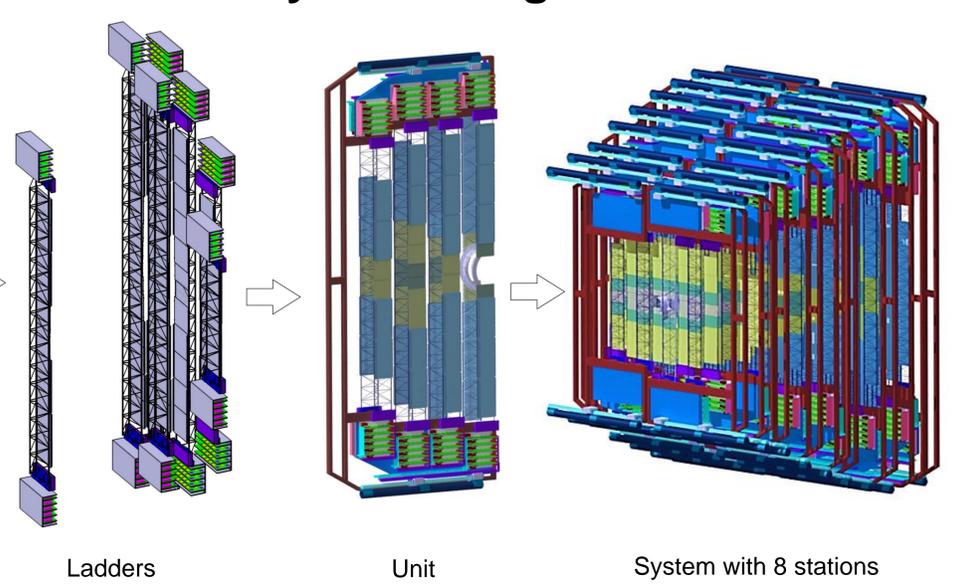


Module and ladder assembly



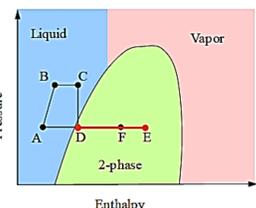
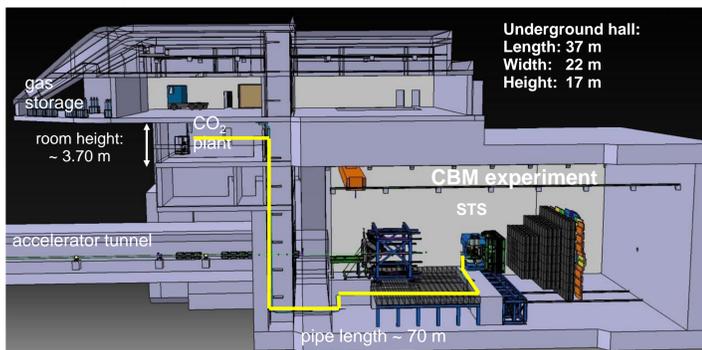
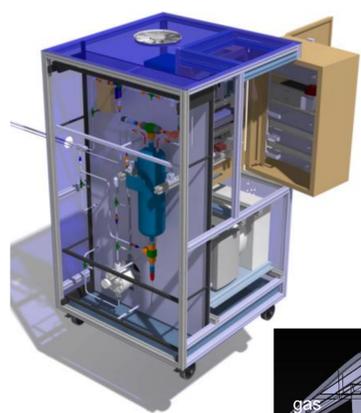
- tab bonding of 64 channels (first cable layer) to chip
- tab bonding of 64 channels (second cable layer) to chip
- tab bonding of the cables to sensor
- connectivity tests
- populating first FEB with 8 STS-XYTER chips (p-side)
- populating second FEB with 8 STS-XYTER chips (n-side)
- functionality and QA tests

System integration

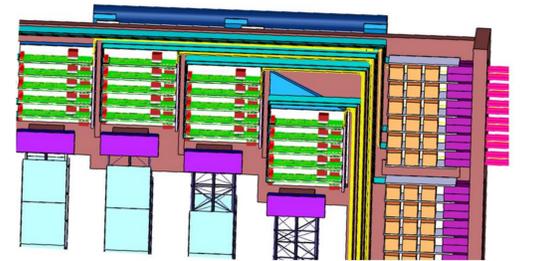
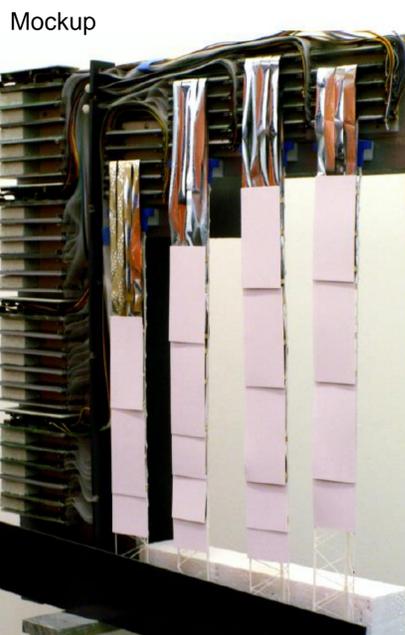


Cooling system

- STS read-out electronics dissipates ca. 40 kW (212 FEE blocks of 200 W)
- cooling with bi-phase CO₂ (2-phase accumulator controlled loop)
 - high efficiency at small spatial requirement
- standard for tracker upgrades at LHC
- cooperation of GSI with CERN: TRACI-XL



Cables routing



Technical Design Report

available at:

<http://repository.gsi.de/record/54798>

Technical Design Report for the CBM
Silicon Tracking System (STS)
The CBM Collaboration
GSI Report 2013-4
October 2013