Nonperturbative gluonic three-point correlations
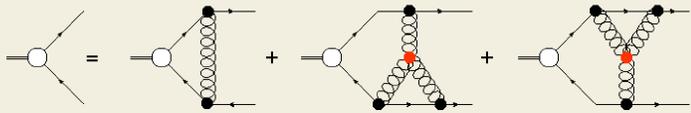
A. Blum[†], M. Q. Huber[‡], M. Mitter[‖], L. von Smekal[†] [*]

[†]Institut für Kernphysik, Technische Universität Darmstadt [‡]Institut für Physik, Karl-Franzens-Universität Graz
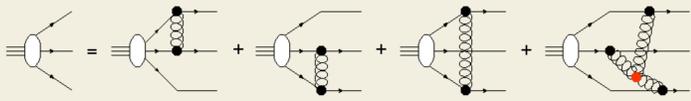[‖]Institut für Theoretische Physik, Universität Heidelberg [*]Institut für Theoretische Physik, Justus-Liebig-Universität Gießen

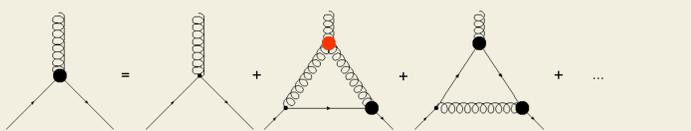## Relevance of gluonic three-point correlations

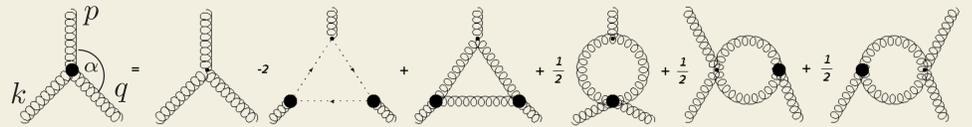- Mesons: beyond rainbow-ladder

- Hadrons

- Quark-gluon vertex

  → quark propagator, technicolor, phase diagram, …

- QCD phase diagram
  → functional methods applicable at non-vanishing density

Propagators and ghost-gluon vertex [1]

Gluon propagator: $D_{\mu\nu}(p) = \left(g_{\mu\nu} - \frac{p_\mu p_\nu}{p^2}\right) \frac{Z(p^2)}{p^2}$

Ghost propagator: $D(p) = -\frac{G(p^2)}{p^2}$

Ghost-gluon vertex:

$\Gamma_\mu^{A\bar c c, abc}(k,p,q) = i\, g\, f^{abc}\left(A(k^2,p^2,\alpha)p_\mu + B(k^2,p^2,\alpha)k_\mu\right)$

Three-gluon vertex:
Optimized effective three-gluon vertex → Closes gap (red curve).

⇒ Propagators: ✓   ⇒ Ghost-gluon vertex: ✓

lattice data: [2]

Conclusions

- Three-point functions well described by one-loop truncation.

- Two-loop diagrams important for gluon propagator.

> Primitively divergent vertex functions sufficient for a quantitative description.

- Input for calculations of (dual) quark condensates, Polyakov loop potential, … → transitions.
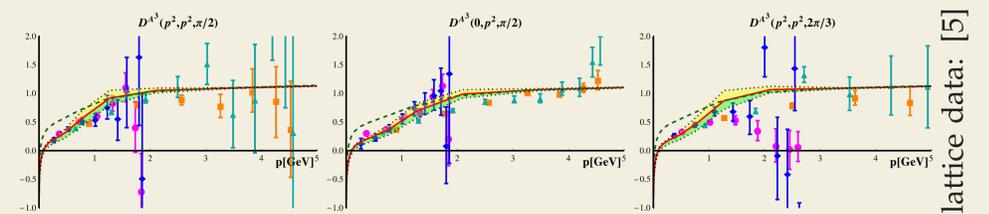
Three-gluon vertex

Truncated DSE:

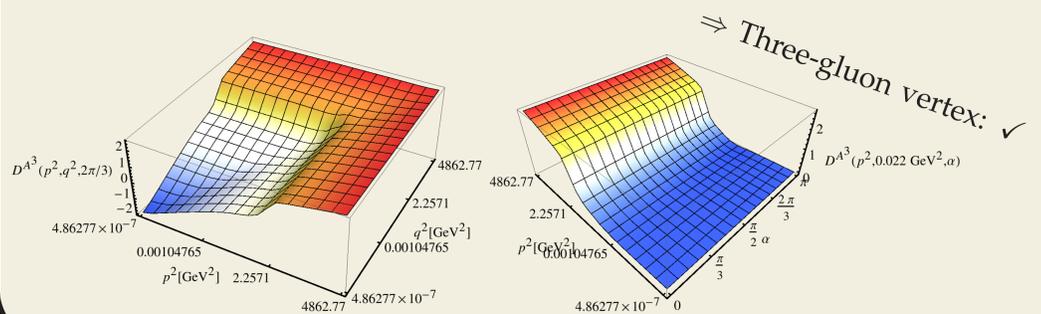Basis approximation by one tensor:

$$\Gamma_{\mu\nu\rho}^{A^3,abc}(p,q,k) = i\,g\,f^{abc}D^{A^3}(p^2,q^2,\alpha)\left((q-p)_\rho g_{\mu\nu} + perm.\right)$$

Other dressings extremely small [3].
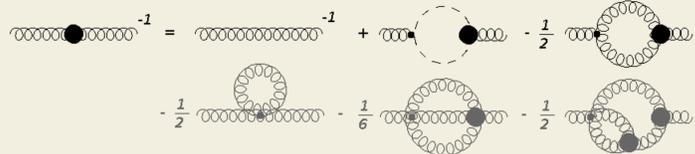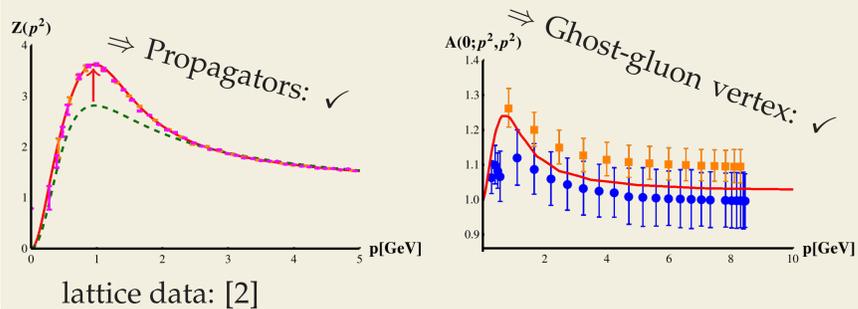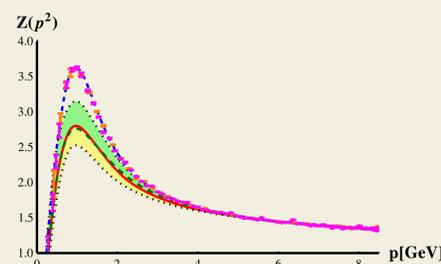
Results for $D^{A^3}(p^2,q^2,\alpha)$ [4]:

⇒ Three-gluon vertex: ✓

lattice data: [5]

Two-loop effects

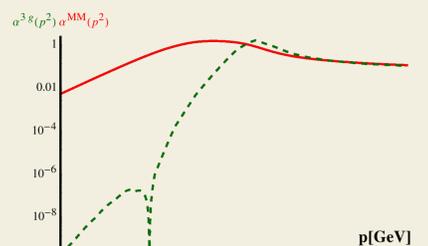Input: Lattice equivalent ghost-gluon and three-gluon vertices.

Correct vertices do not close the gap.
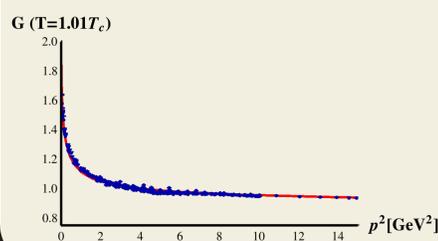⇒ Two-loop diagrams important.

Running couplings

$$\alpha^{MM}(p^2) = \alpha(\mu^2)Z(p^2)G(p^2)^2$$

$$\alpha^{3g}(p^2) = \alpha(\mu^2)\frac{Z(p^2)^3 D^{A^3}(p^2,p^2,2\pi/3)^2}{Z(\mu^2)^3 D^{A^3}(\mu^2,\mu^2,2\pi/3)^2}$$
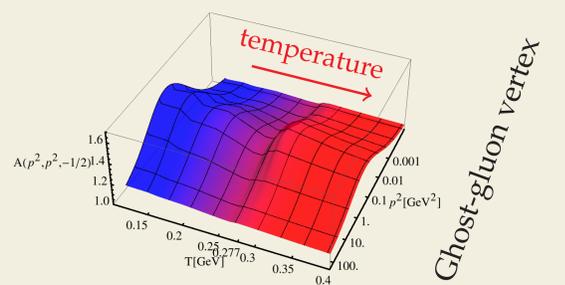

Non-zero temperature [6]

Ghost propagator: ✓

lattice data: [7]

References

[1] M. Q. Huber and L. von Smekal, JHEP **1304** (2013) 149, 1211.6092 [hep-th].

[2] A. Sternbeck, PhD thesis, hep-lat/0609016.

[3] G. Eichmann, R. Williams, R. Alkofer and M. Vujinovic, 1402.1365 [hep-ph].

[4] A. Blum, M. Q. Huber, M. Mitter and L. von Smekal, Phys. Rev. D **89** (2014) 061703, 1401.0713 [hep-ph].

[5] A. Cucchieri, A. Maas and T. Mendes, Phys. Rev. D **77** (2008) 094510, 0803.1798 [hep-lat].

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[7] C. S. Fischer, A. Maas and J. A. Müller, Eur. Phys. J. C **68** (2010) 165, arXiv:1003.1960 [hep-ph].