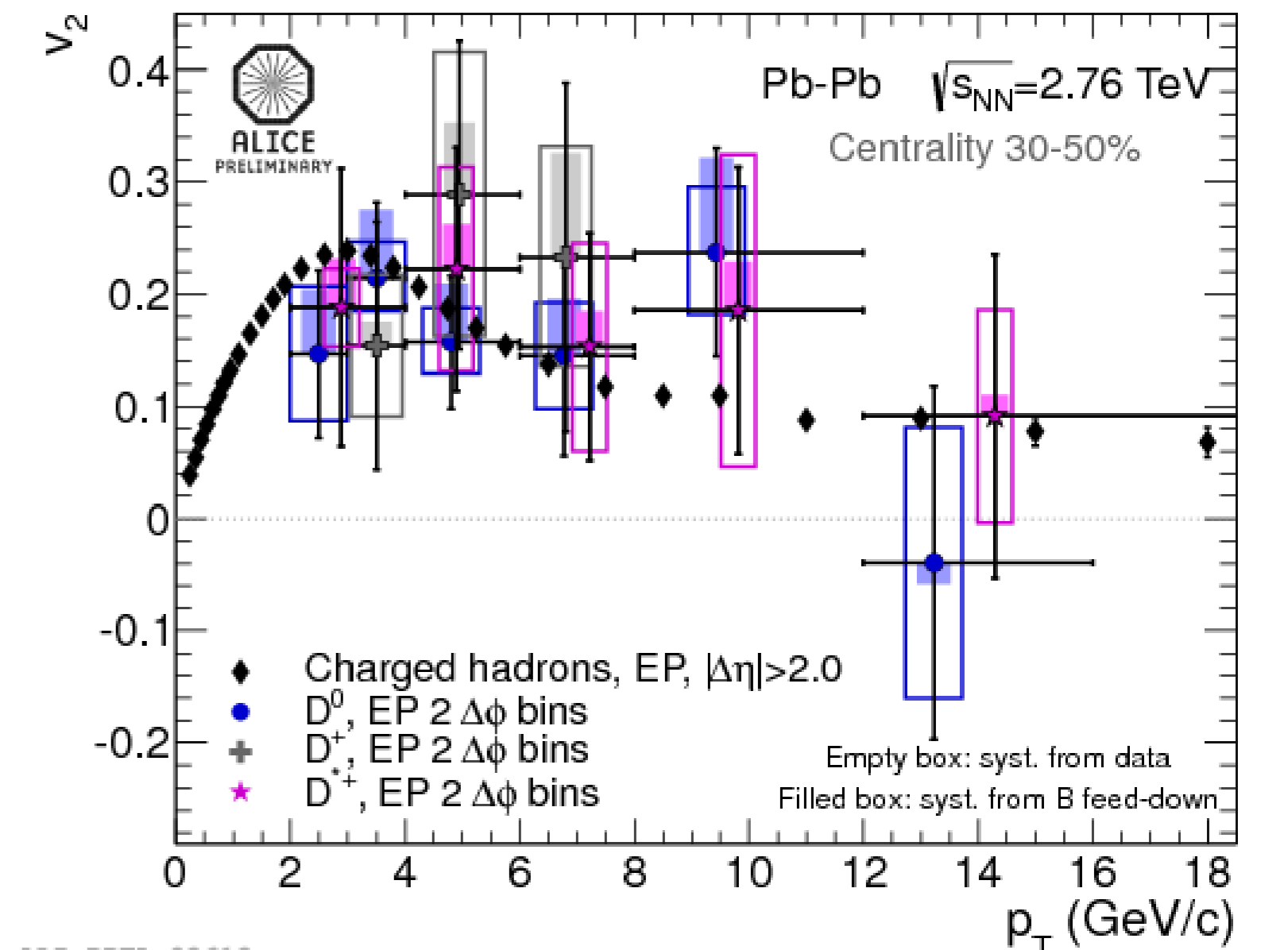
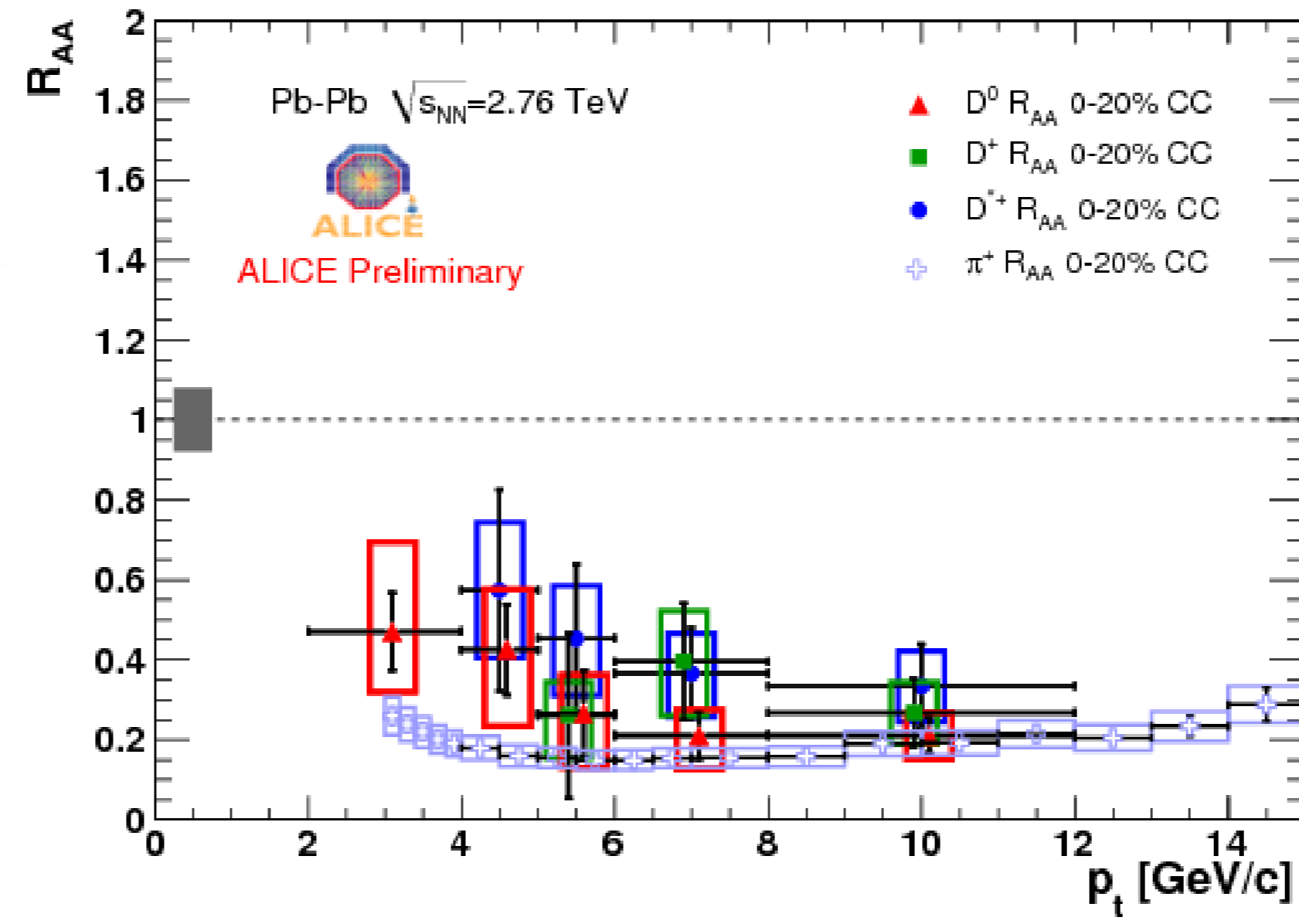


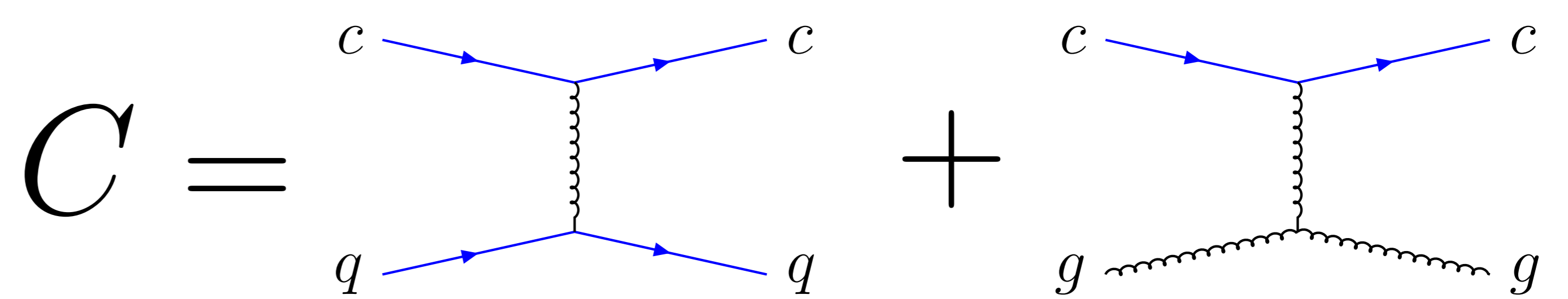
## Why study open charm?

- ▶ curiously large **suppression**, large **flow**
- ▶ probe *entire* spacetime evolution
- ▶ test pQCD probe ↔ medium coupling!



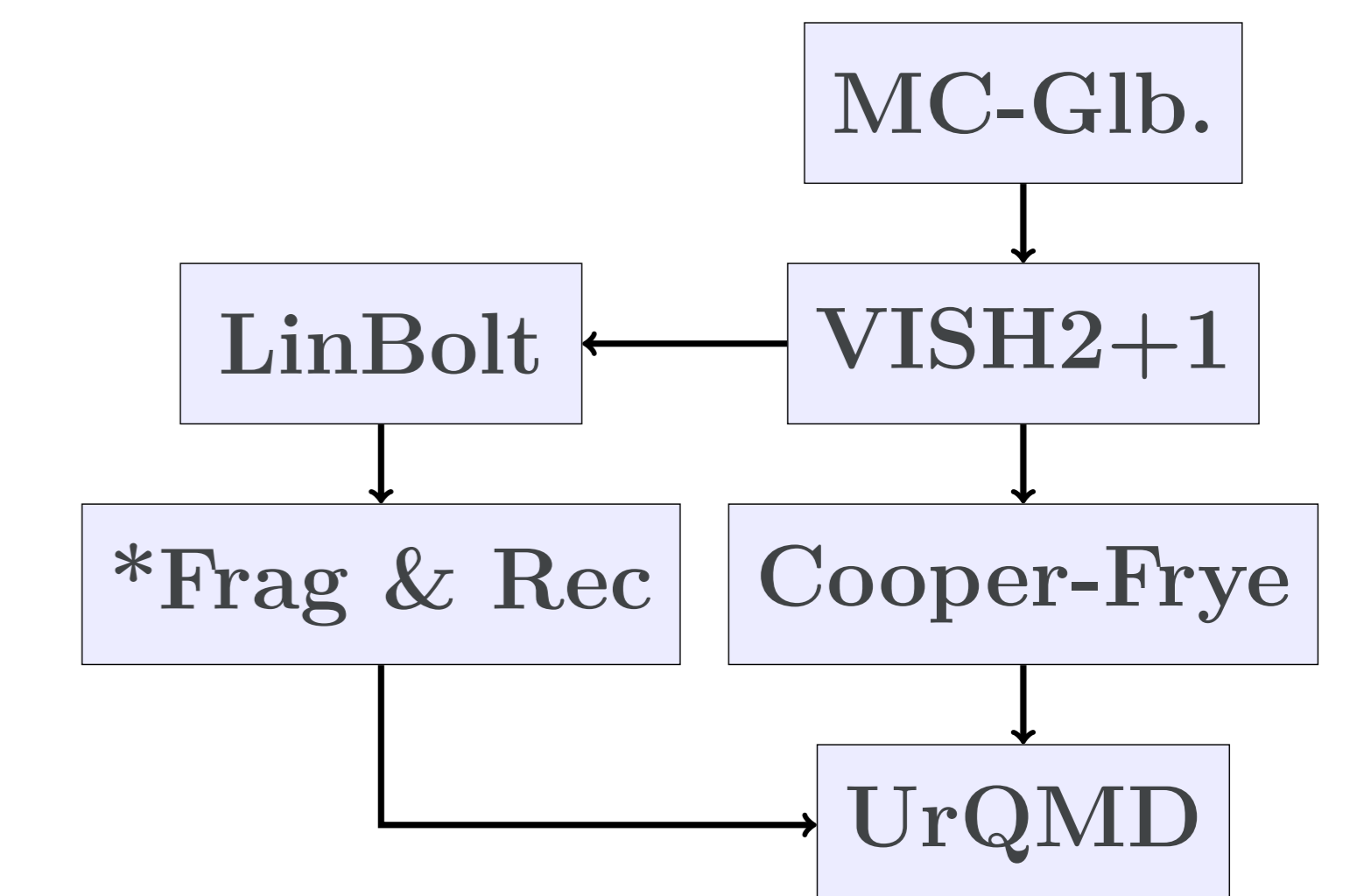
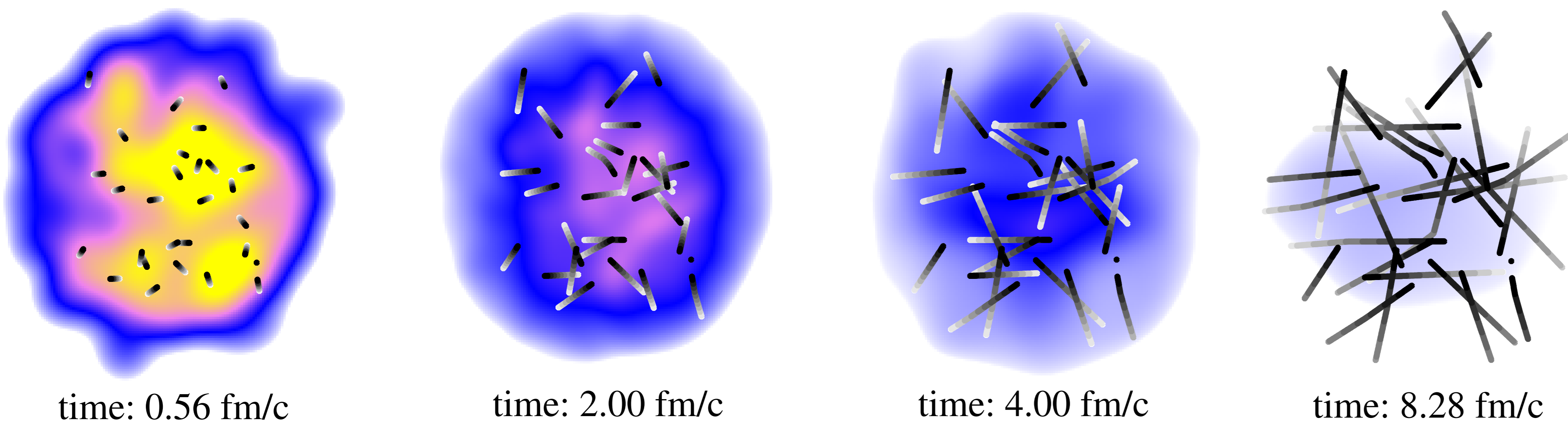
## Linearized Boltzmann Model: sample → scatter → free stream (repeat)

- ▶ Sample scattering rate off thermal partons
- ▶ Rates in fluid frame, kinematics in cms frame



$$\Gamma_{incl} = \sum_{ij \rightarrow kl} \frac{1}{16\pi^2 E_1 \sqrt{E_1^2 - m_c^2}} \int dE_2 f_j(E_2, T) \int ds (s - m_c^2) \sigma_{ij \rightarrow kl}(s)$$

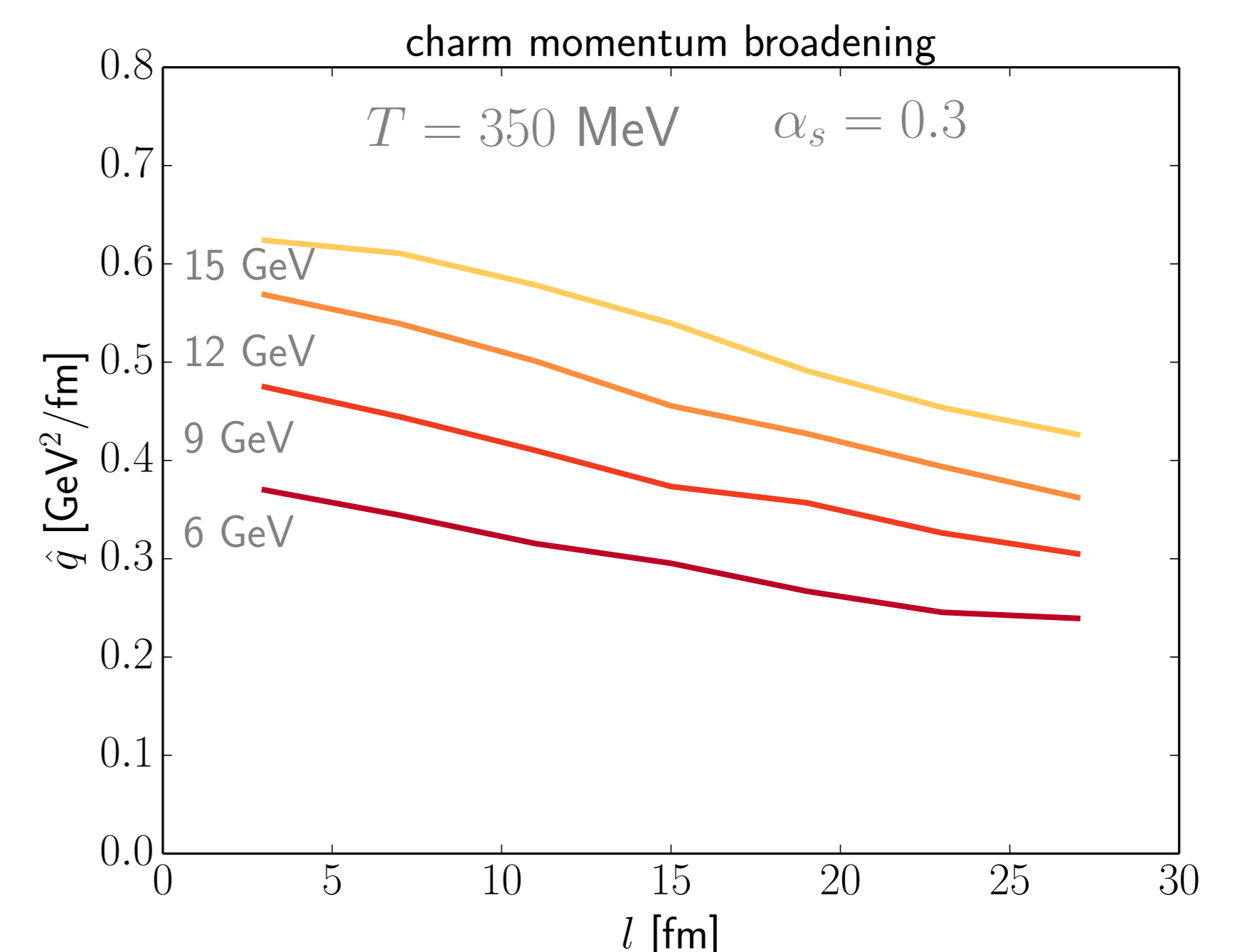
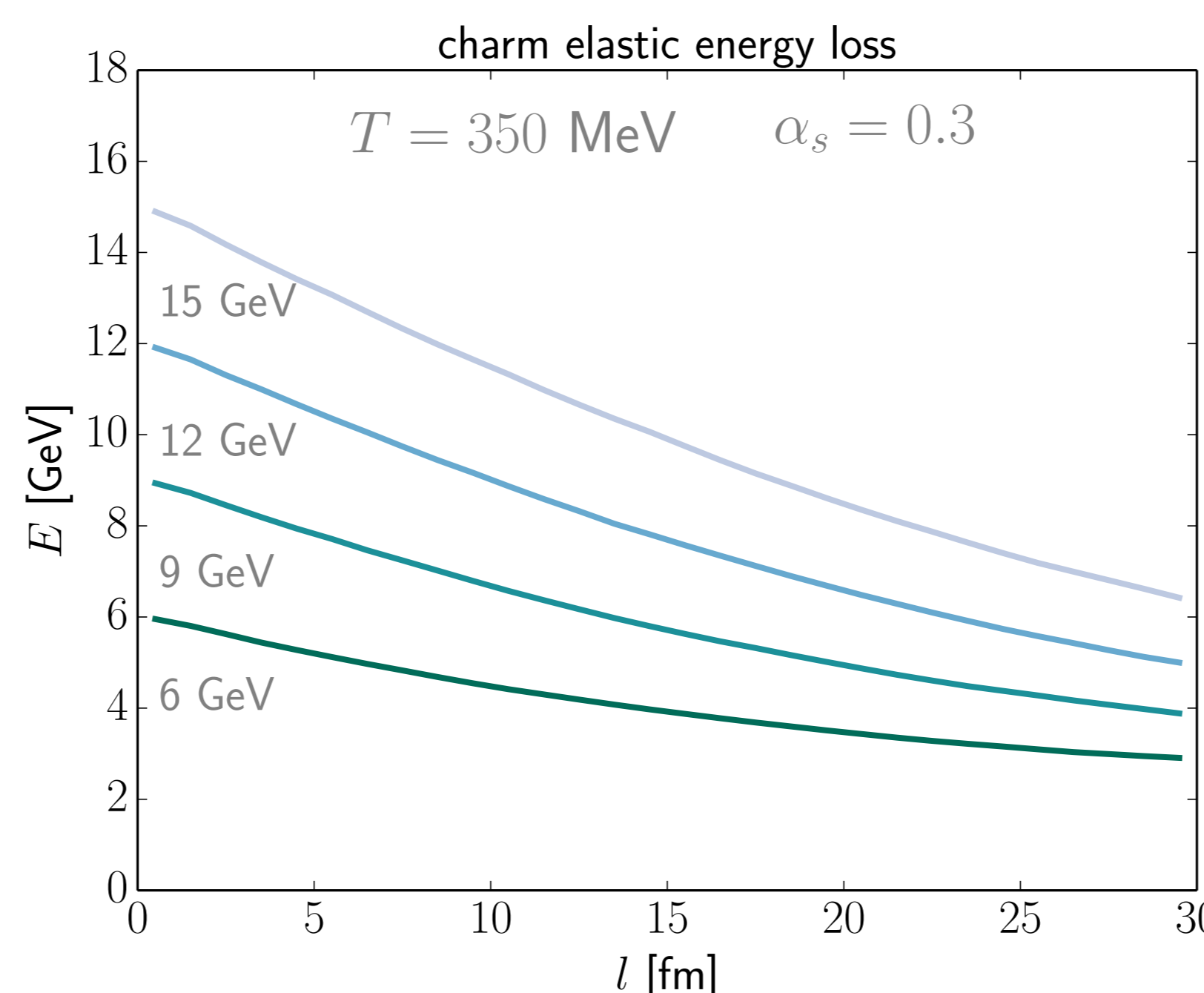
## Code Structure



\*Cao, Qin, Bass, Phys.Rev. C88 (2013) 044907

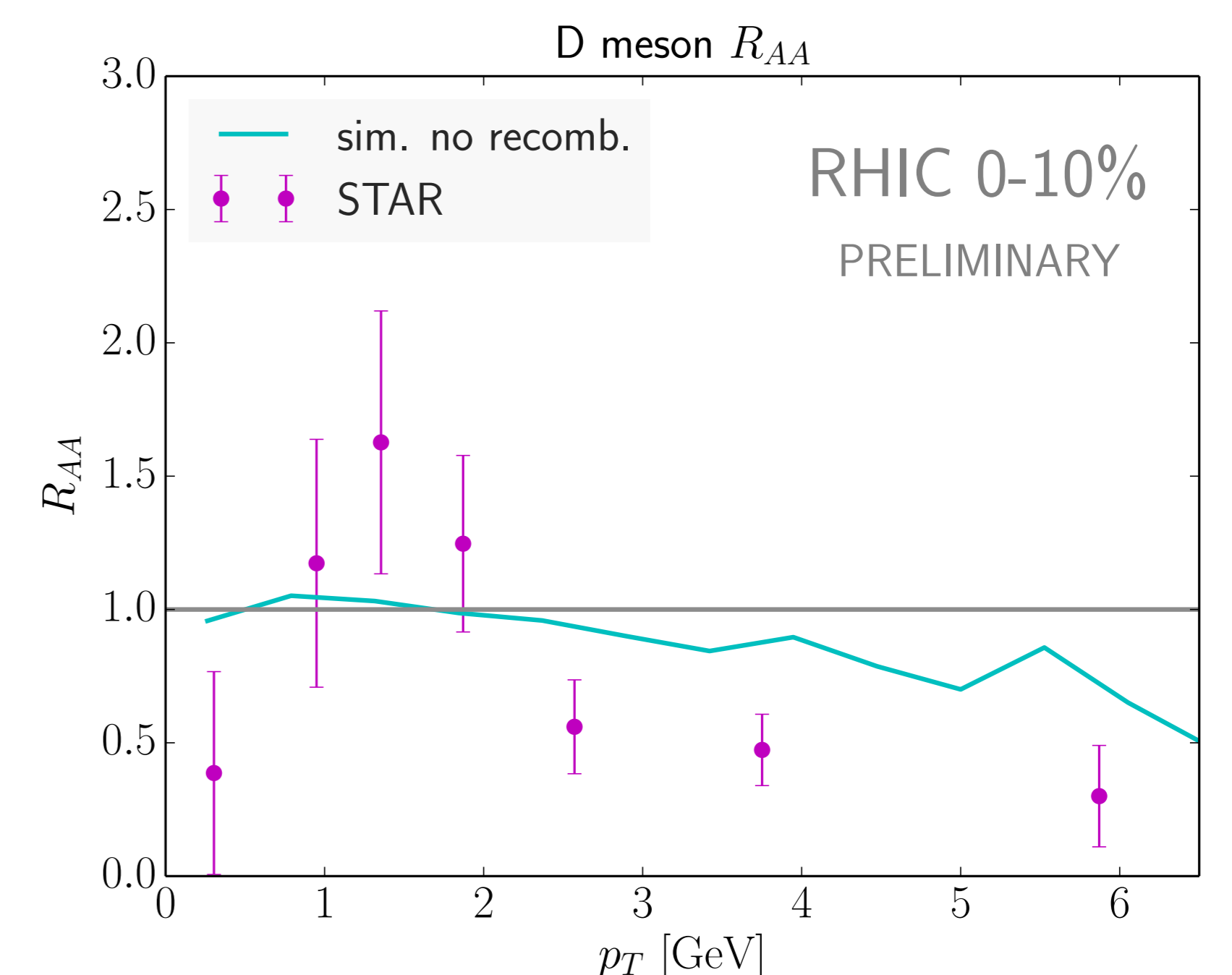
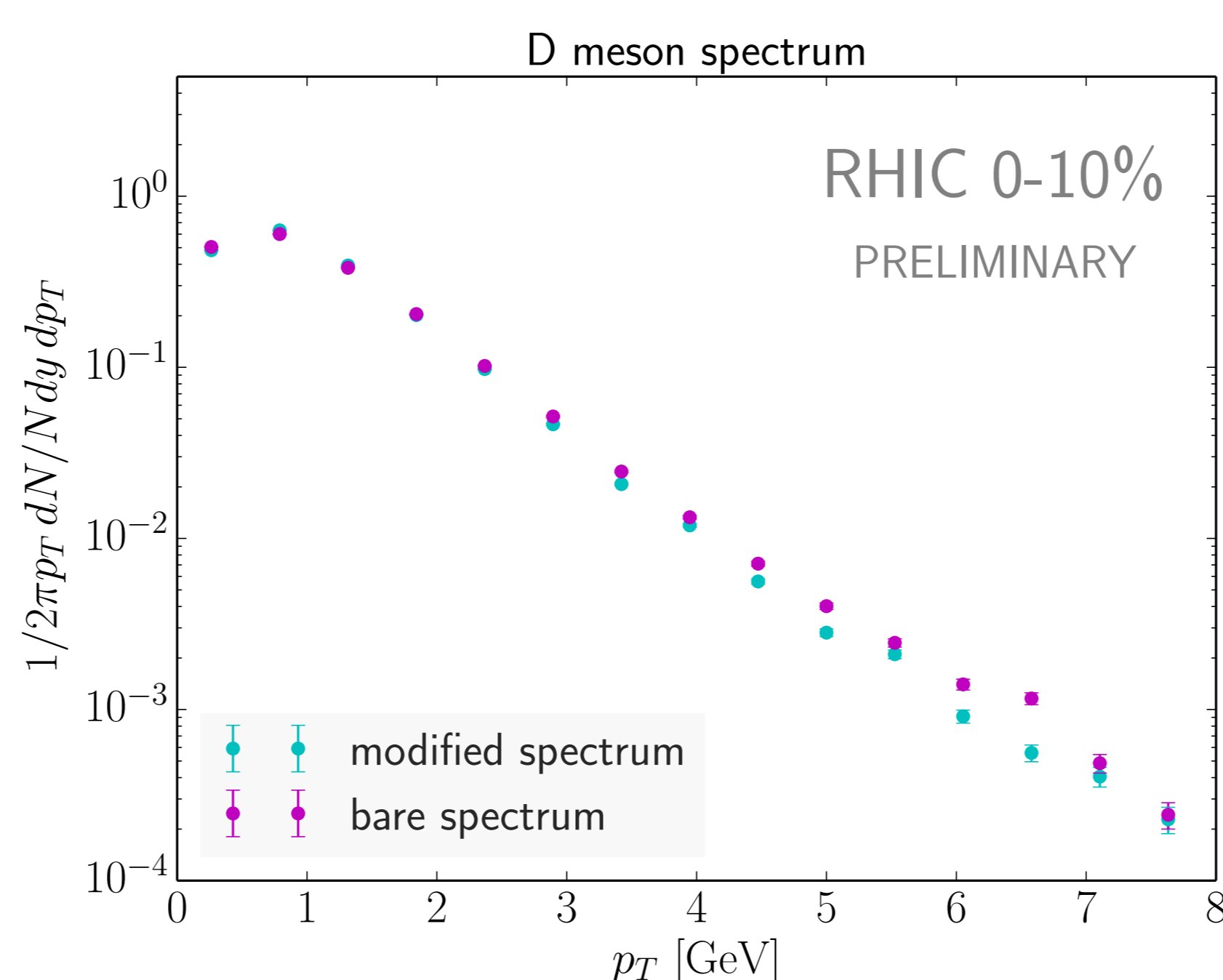
## Fixed Temp. "Box Mode"

- ▶ infinite medium, fixed coupling
- ▶ vary initial charm energy
- ▶  $\hat{e} = \langle \frac{1}{V} \sum_{ncoll} \Delta E \rangle$
- ▶  $\hat{q} = \langle \frac{1}{V} \sum_{ncoll} \Delta p_{\perp}^2 \rangle$



## E-by-E Viscous Hydro

- ▶  $R_{AA} = \frac{dN_{AA}/dp_T^2 dy}{T_{AA} d\sigma_{pp}/dp_T^2 dy}$
- ▶ recomb (x), frag. (✓)
- ▶ cold nuclear matter effects (x)
- ▶ baseline: fragment w/o medium



## Summary

- ▶ linearized Boltz. model in e-by-e viscous hydro
- ▶ fragmentation & after-burner
- ▶ infinite box and realistic medium modes
- ▶ calculated elastic charm transport coefficients and nuclear modification

## Future Development

- ▶ multi-particle correlations
- ▶ radiative processes
- ▶ NNLO initial cond.
- ▶ transport model comparisons

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