## Quark Matter 2014 - XXIV International Conference on Ultrarelativistic Nucleus-Nucleus Collisions



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## Charge asymmetry dependency of $\pi/K$ anisotropic flow in U+U and Au+Au collisions at STAR

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Theoretical studies [1] indicate that in relativistic heavy collisions a chiral magnetic wave at finite baryon density could induce an electric quadrupole moment, which will lead to a difference in elliptic flow of hadrons with opposite charge. The magnitude of this difference is predicted to be proportional to the charge asymmetry  $A_{\rm ch}$ , defined as  $A_{\rm ch} \equiv \langle (N_+ - N_-) / (N_+ + N_-) \rangle$ . Charge-asymmetry dependency of the pion elliptic flow has been observed in Au+Au collisions at the STAR experiment. On the other hand, it is argued that the local charge conservation at freeze-out, together with the characteristic shape of  $v_2(\eta)$  and  $v_2(p_{\rm T})$ , may also contribute to elliptic flow splitting as a function of  $A_{\rm ch}$ . This can be manifested by implementing the corresponding measurement for higher flow harmonics  $v_3$  [2].

Here, we present STAR's measurements of  $v_2$  and  $v_3$  for charged pions and kaons at low transverse momentum range (0.15  $< p_{\rm T} <$  0.5 GeV/c), as a function of event charge asymmetry ( $A_{\rm ch}$ ) in both U+U collisions at  $\sqrt{s_{\rm NN}}$  = 193 GeV and Au+Au collisions at  $\sqrt{s_{\rm NN}}$  = 200 GeV. Our measurements for both collision systems serve as important consistency checks for the phenomena suggested as the consequence of the chiral magnetic wave.

- [1] Burnier Y, Kharzeev D E, Liao J and Yee H U 2011 Phys. Rev. Lett 107 052303
- [2] Bzdak A and Bozek P 2013 PhysicsLettersB 726 239-243

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