Forward rapidity two-particle correlations in p-Pb collisions measured in ALICE

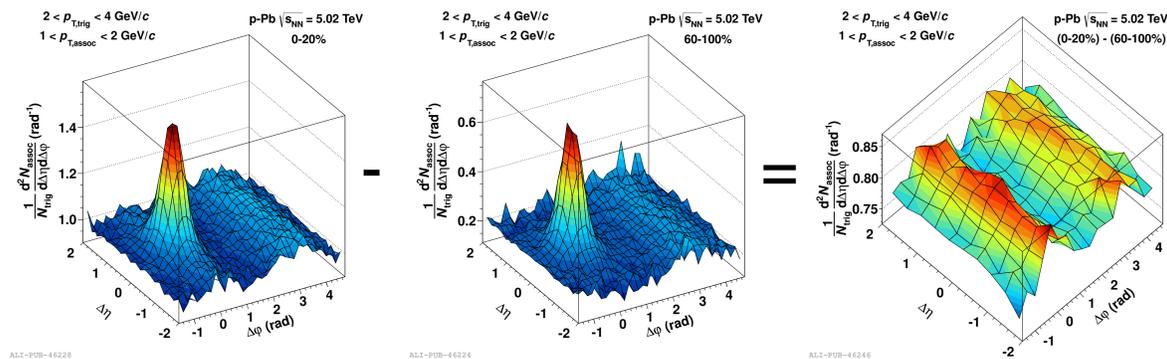Tim Schuster (Yale University) for the ALICE collaboration

ALICE   Yale

Long-range correlations in p-Pb

Two-particle correlations have revealed "ridge" structures in p-Pb collisions at $\sqrt{s_{NN}}=5.02$TeV

associated yield per trigger, pair acceptance modeled by mixed events

$$\frac{1}{N_{\mathrm{trig}}}\frac{\mathrm{d}^2 N_{\mathrm{assoc}}}{\mathrm{d}\Delta\eta\,\mathrm{d}\Delta\varphi} = \frac{S(\Delta\eta,\Delta\varphi)}{B(\Delta\eta,\Delta\varphi)}$$

*Subtraction method*: high- minus low-multiplicity p-Pb events
Assumptions:
• low-multiplicity p-Pb (or pp) collisions contain only jet-like correlations
• shape of jet-like correlations in all event classes is the same
Minijet analysis supports these assumptions
Details in the poster of Emilia Leogrande [246] I-17
"Multi parton interaction studies in pp and p-Pb"

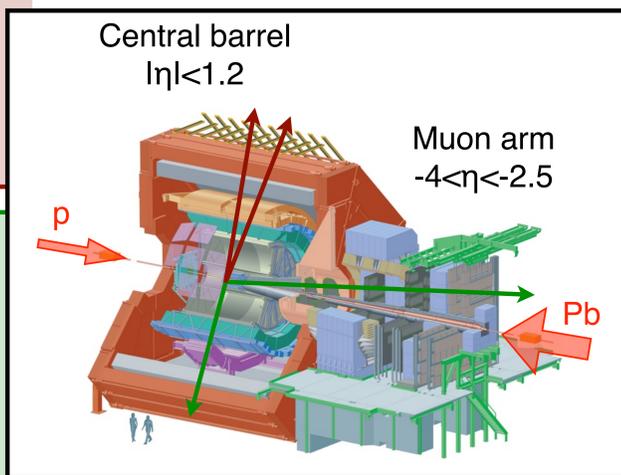Quantify the ridges via a Fourier decomposition of the $\Delta\varphi$-projection:
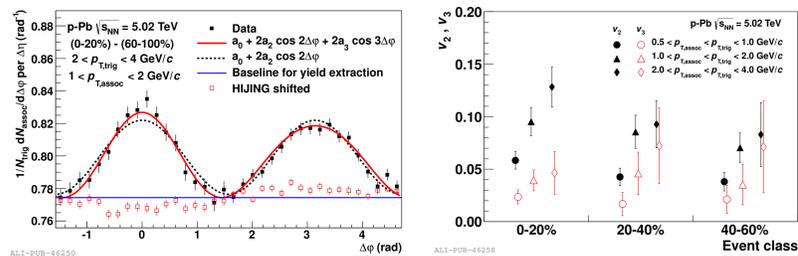
ALICE PLB 719 (2013) 29

Central-central correlations

Forward-central correlations

Central barrel
|η|<1.2
Muon arm
-4<η<-2.5
p
Pb

A further look at the ridges

Particle species dependence and possible explanations

ALICE measured v_2 of π, K, p
• mass ordering resembles Pb-Pb
• can be explained in hydro models

Further possible mechanisms explaining the long-range correlations:
• initial-state saturation effects (e.g. CGC)
• multi-parton interactions (MPI)
• color connections

Details in the presentation of
L. Milano, Tuesday, 14:40h
(Correlations and fluctuations)

ALICE p-Pb: PLB 726 (2013) 164
ALICE Pb-Pb: arXiv:1405.4632 [nucl-ex]
hydro: PRL 111, 172303 (2013)
CGC: PRD 87, 094034 (2013)
MPI: DESY-PROC-2012-03
Color conn.:   EPJ C71 (2011) 1730

η dependence of the ridges

Extend the kinematic reach of two-particle correlation analyses by using muon arm tracks: study low-x region of nucleus

What to expect at forward η?
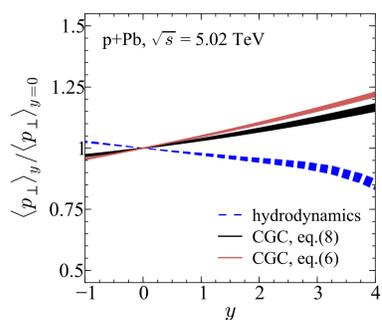
• weaker hydro effects from a less dense medium
• stronger saturation effects at lower x
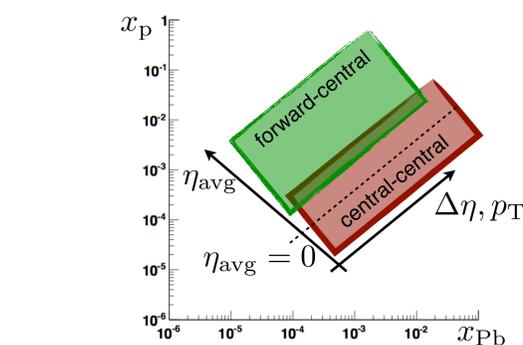No model predictions for v_2 yet!

PLB 728 (2014) 662

How are forward η and low x related?

• assume 2→2 scattering:

$$\eta_{\mathrm{avg}} = \frac{\eta_1 - \eta_2}{2} \approx \ln\frac{x_{\mathrm{Pb}}}{x_{\mathrm{p}}}$$
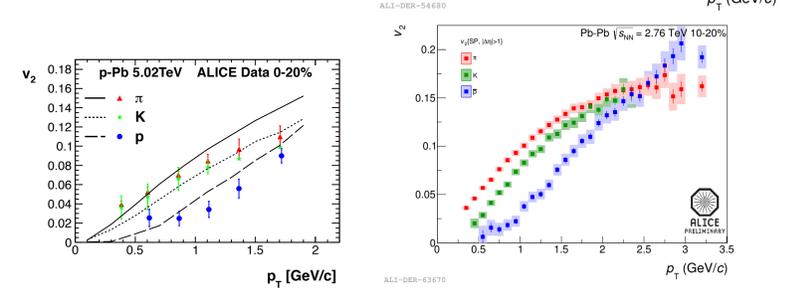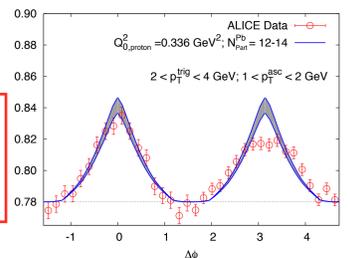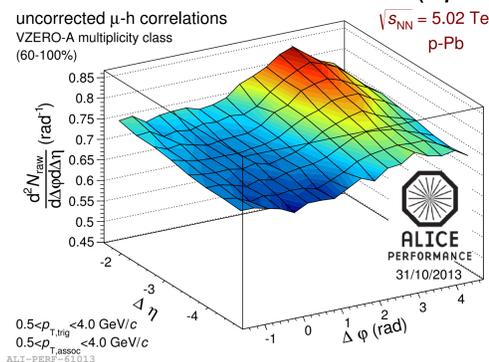
$$\Delta\eta = |\eta_1 - \eta_2|$$

• low x can be studied at forward η

Study forward two-particle correlations using

• triggers from muon arm (-4<η<-2.5)
• associated tracks from central barrel (|η|<1.2)

Muon arm tracks consist of
• "primary" μ (e.g. heavy flavor decay)
• π→μ and K→μ decays
Resolution and acceptance under investigation to compare to charged particle correlation studies