



Baryonic Matter and Beyond



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Summary



Baryonic Matter

- Deconfinement at high T
- Nuclear matter
- Deconfinement at high μ

... and Beyond — Speculative Scenarios

- Critical point and/or modulation
- Strangeness
- Diquark mixture
- Chiral (“whatever you like”) effect

Summary and Conclusion



■ Baryonic Matter

- Deconfinement at high T *What we believe we know*
- Nuclear matter *What we are supposed to know*
- Deconfinement at high μ *What we don't know*

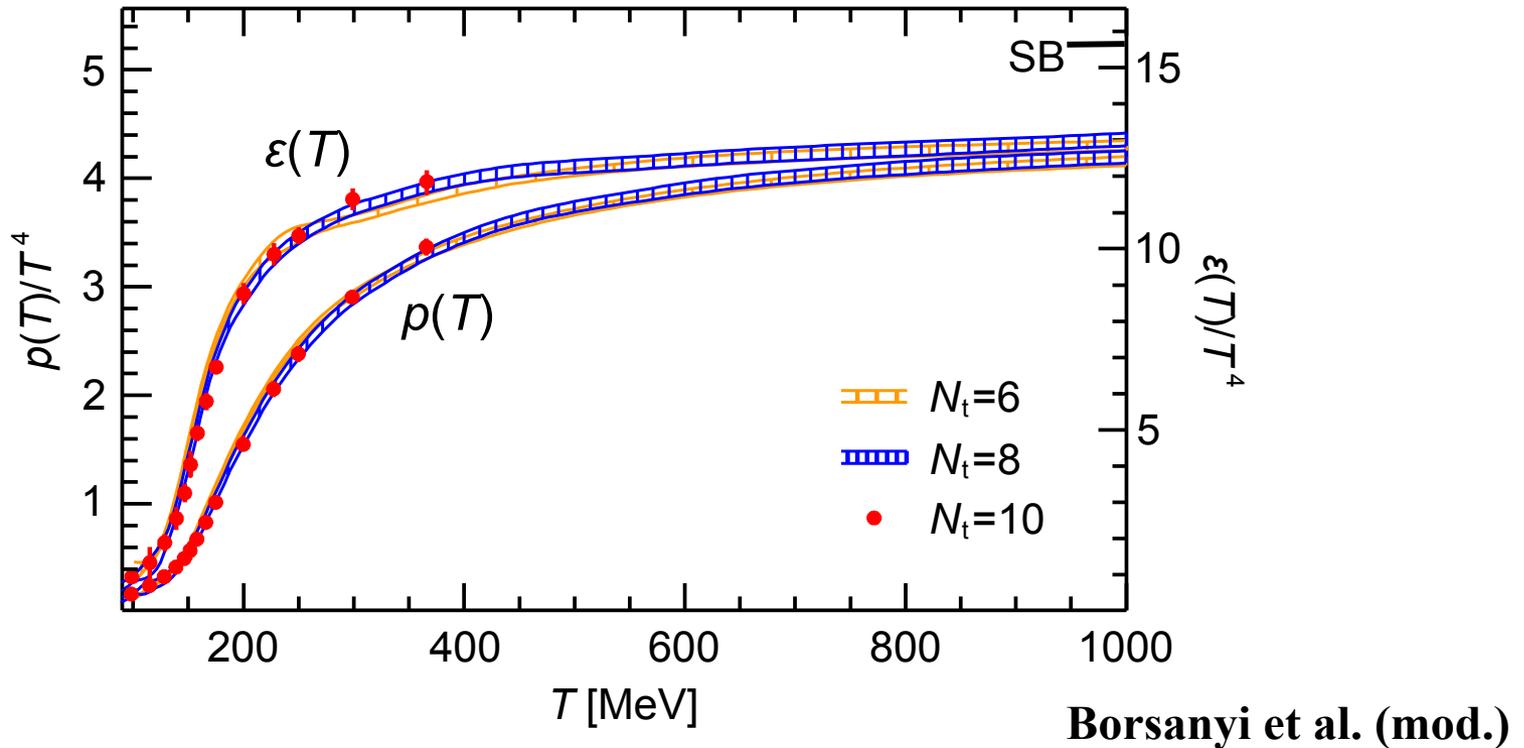
■ ... and Beyond — Speculative Scenarios

- Critical point and/or modulation *Chiral symmetry*
- Strangeness *Baryon density and deconfinement*
- Diquark mixture *Exotic components*
- Chiral (“whatever you like”) effect *Topological vacua*

Is “quarkyonic matter” real?

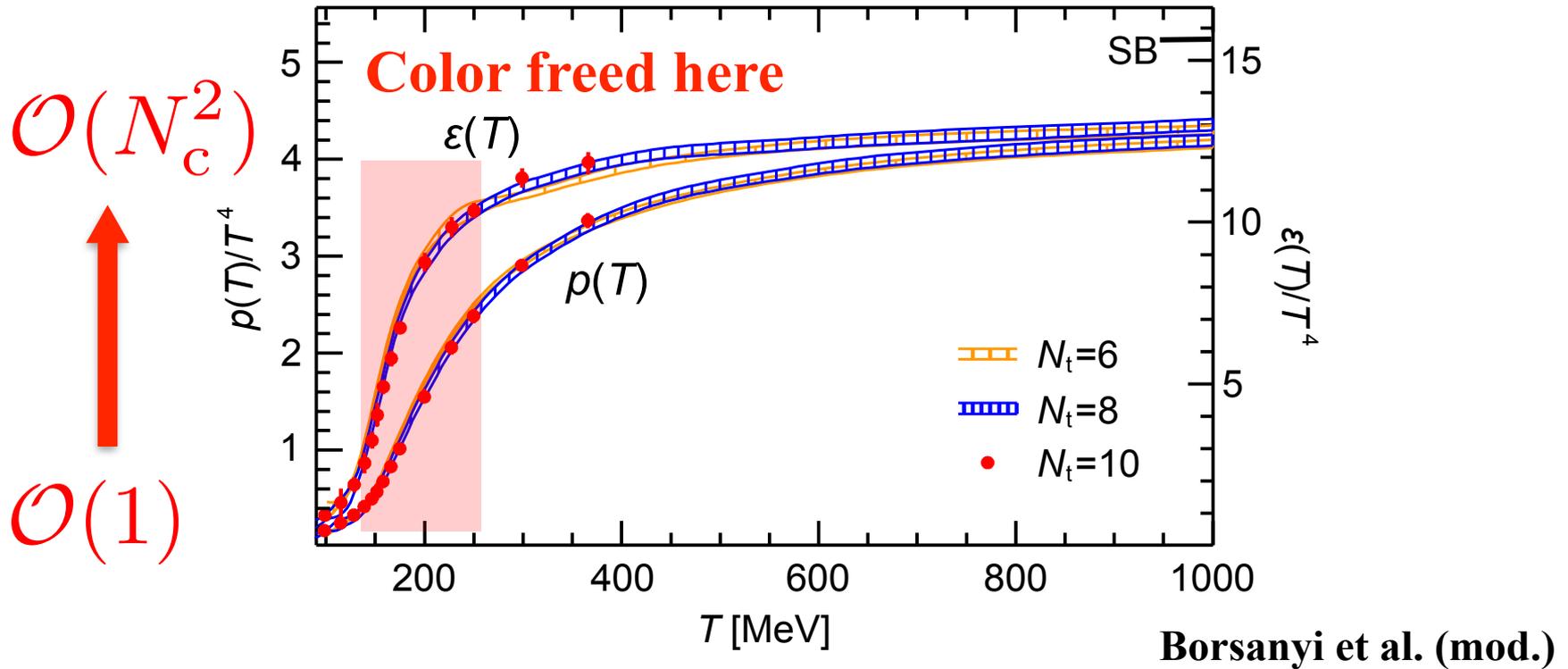
Baryonic Matter

Deconfinement at high T



Where would you find deconfinement?

Deconfinement at high T

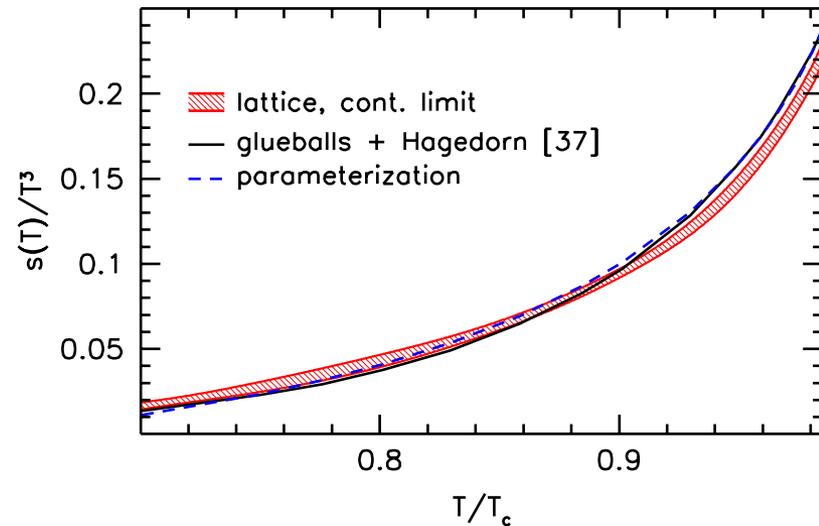
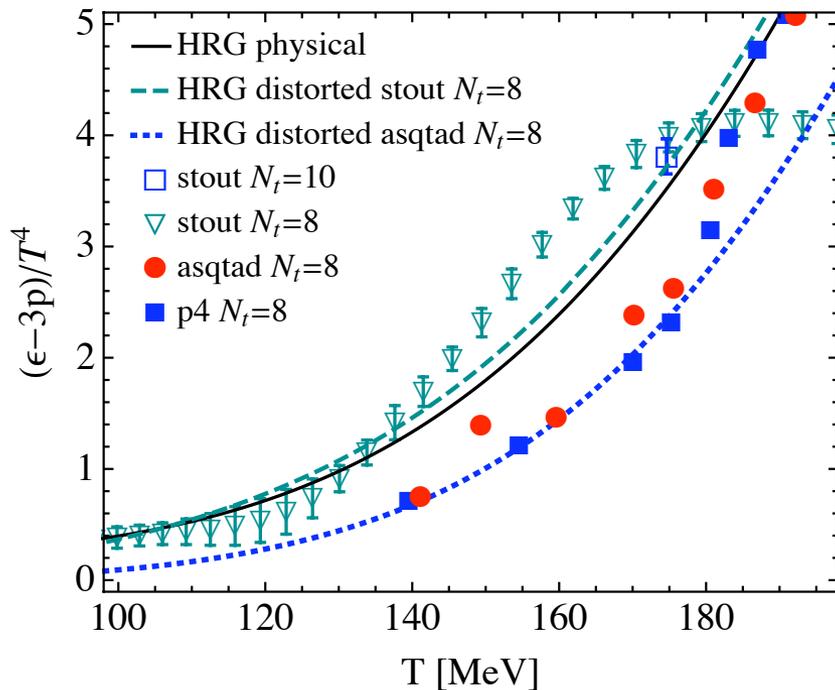


More color \longrightarrow **More pressure**

Deconfinement at high T



Challenged by:

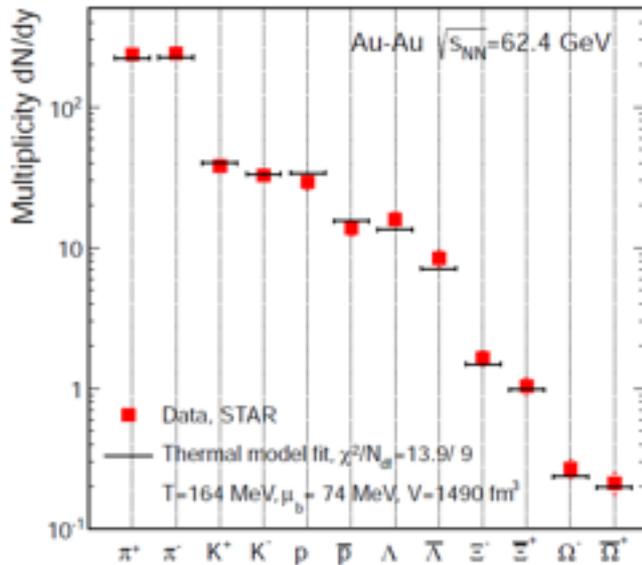


Borsanyi et al.

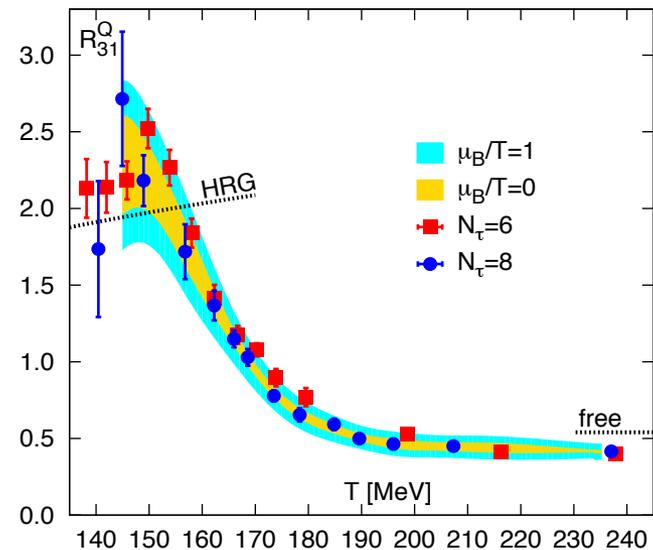
Hadron Resonance Gas (HRG)

Thermal Model Fit

Lattice meets phenomenology



OR

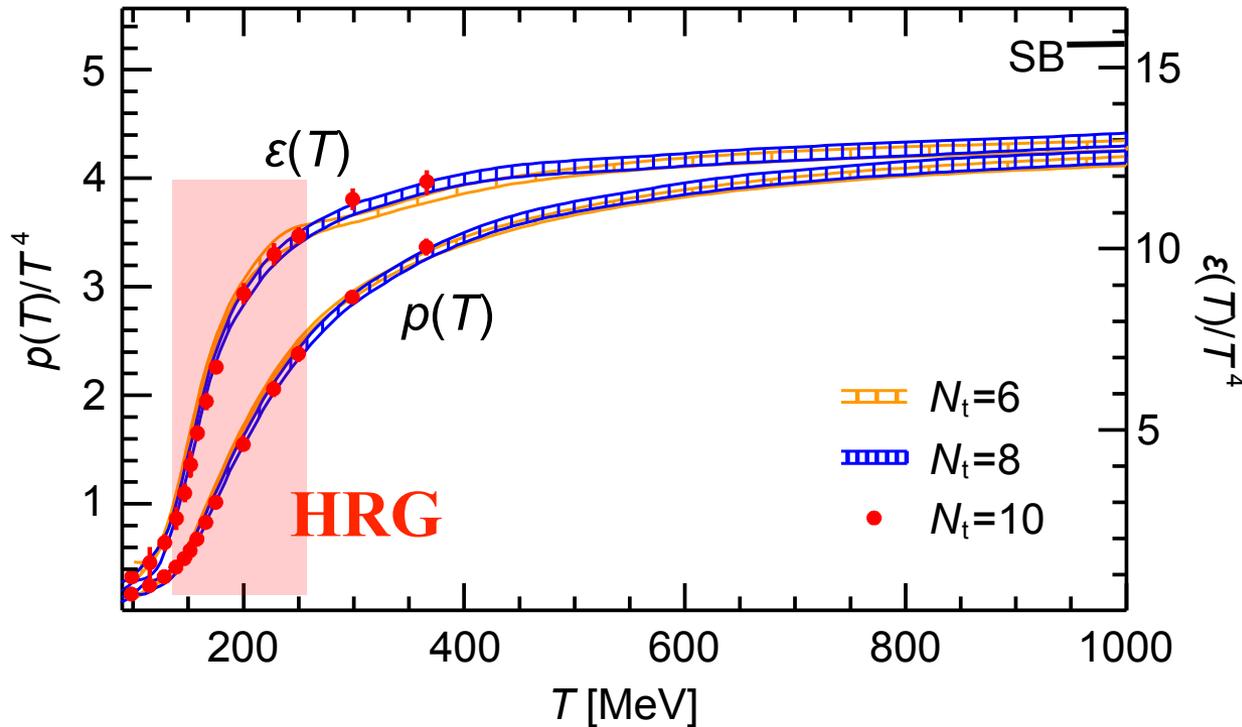


Andronic, Becattini, Cleymans, Redlich,
Stachel, Braun-Munzinger, etc...

Bazavov et al.

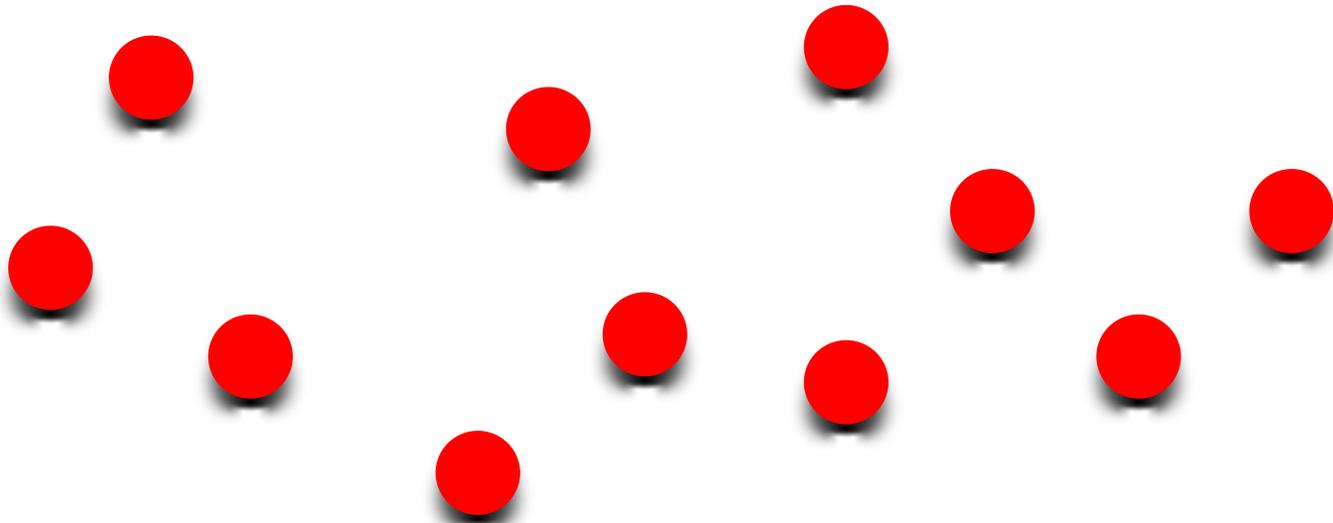
T, μ : fixed by the fit

Deconfinement at high T



More hadrons \longrightarrow **More pressure**

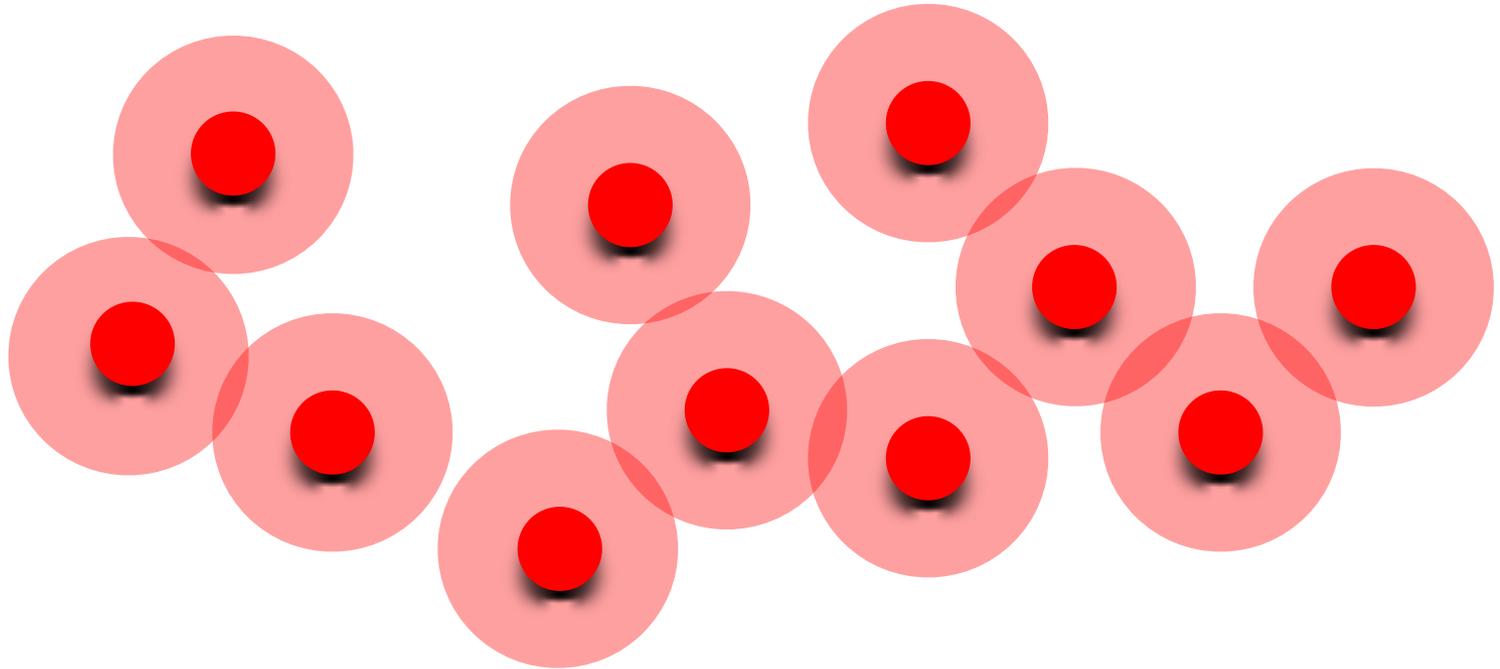
Deconfinement at high T



No interaction \longrightarrow **No saturation**

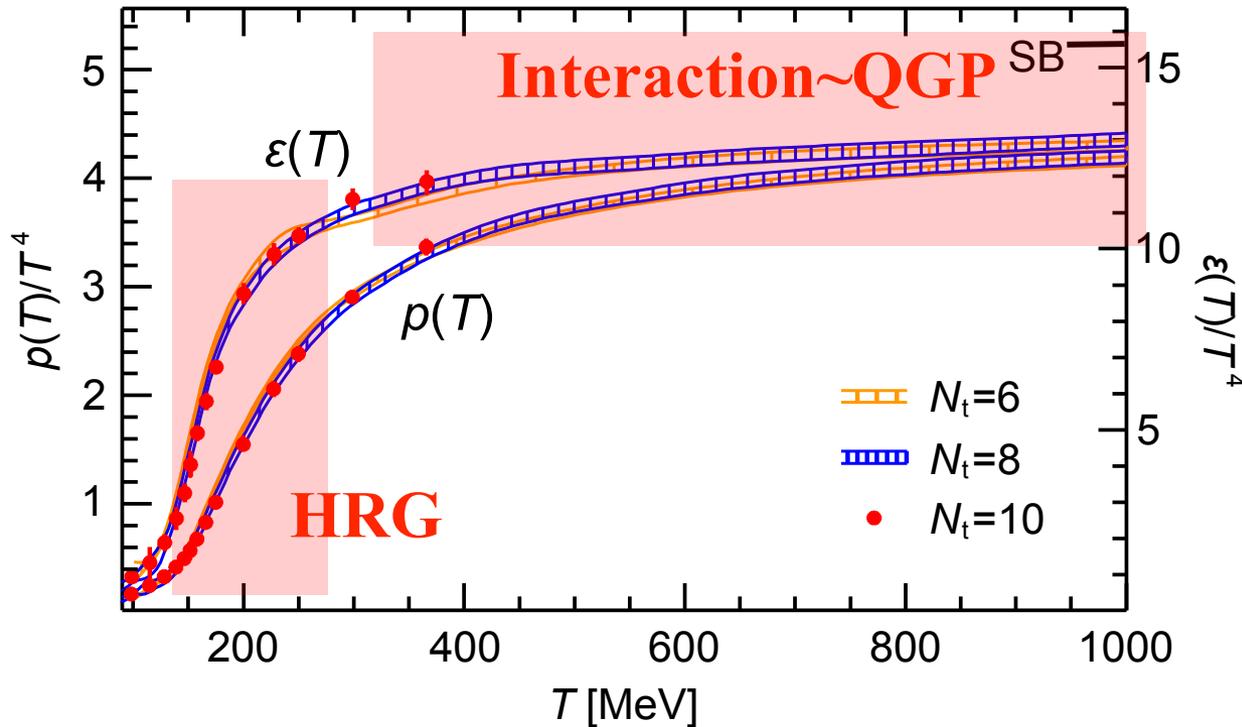
(Large- N_c QCD : Non-interacting mesons)

Deconfinement at high T



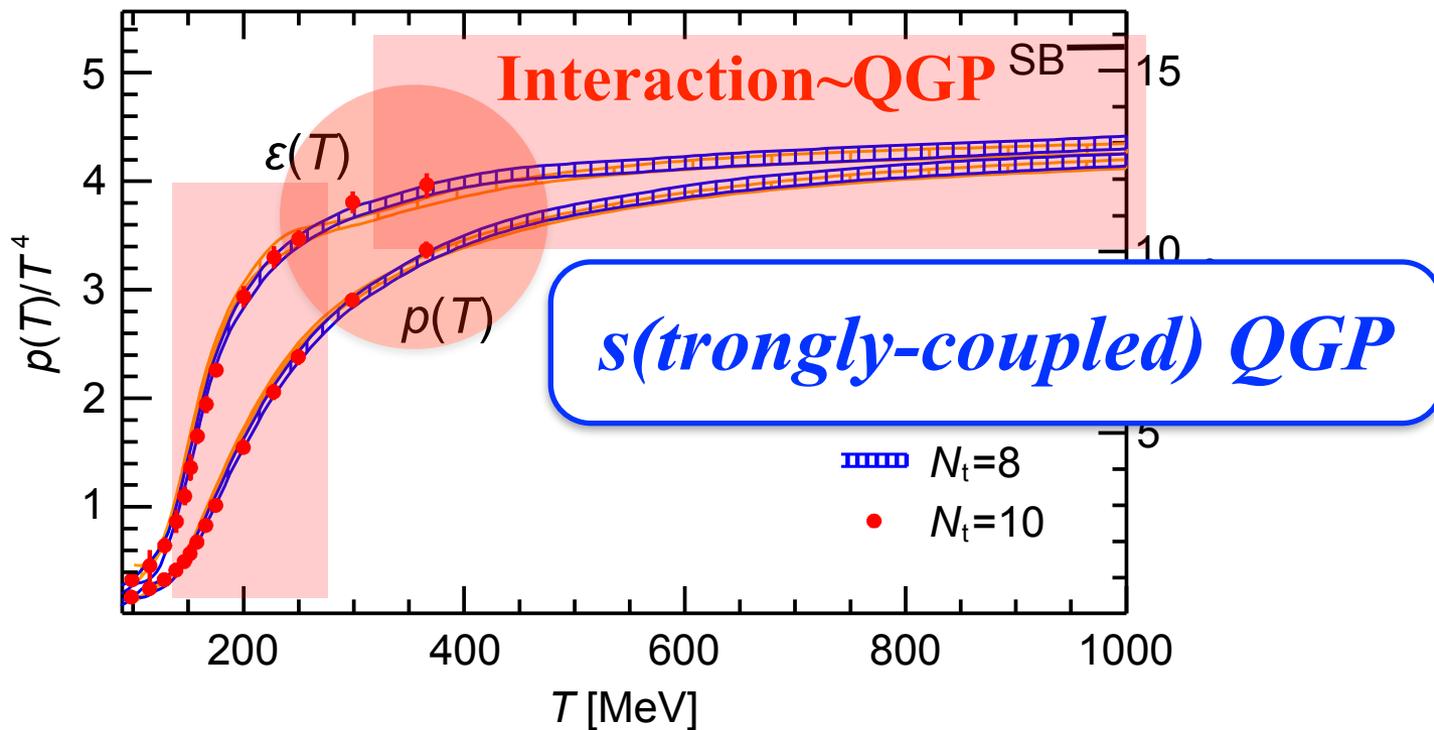
Elementary d.o.f. through interaction

Deconfinement at high T

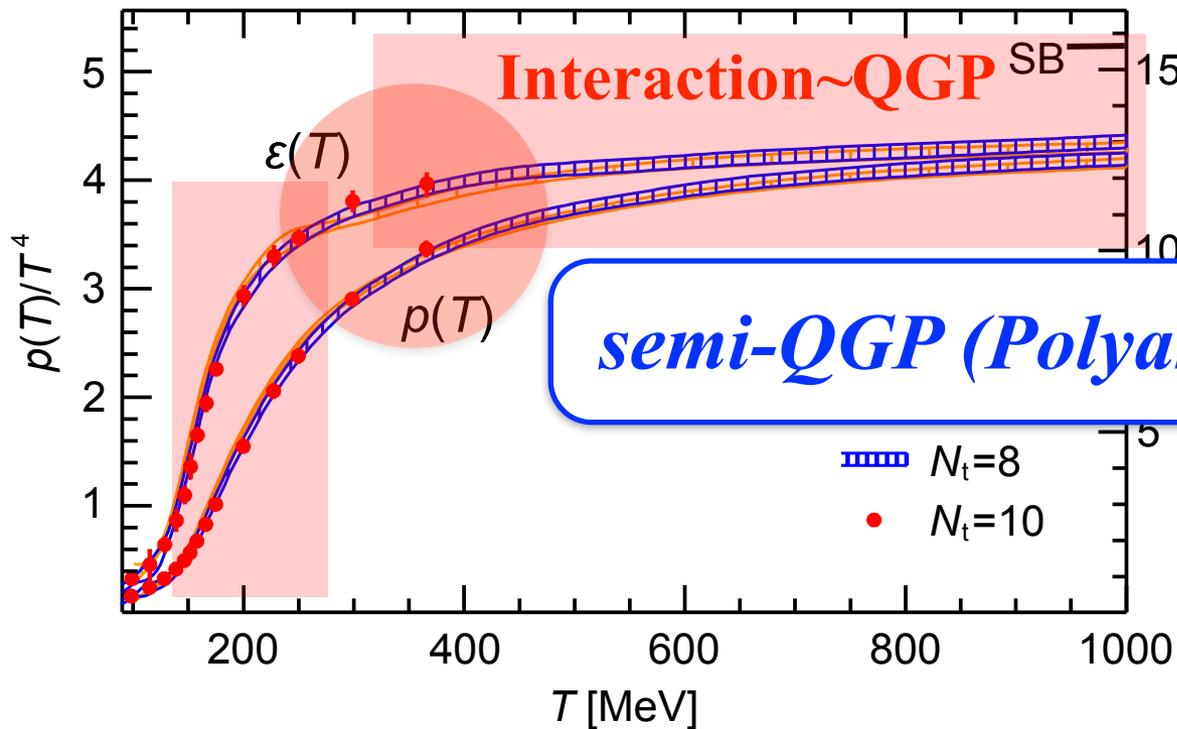


Interaction \longrightarrow **Saturation** \longrightarrow **Deconfinement**

Deconfinement at high T



Deconfinement at high T



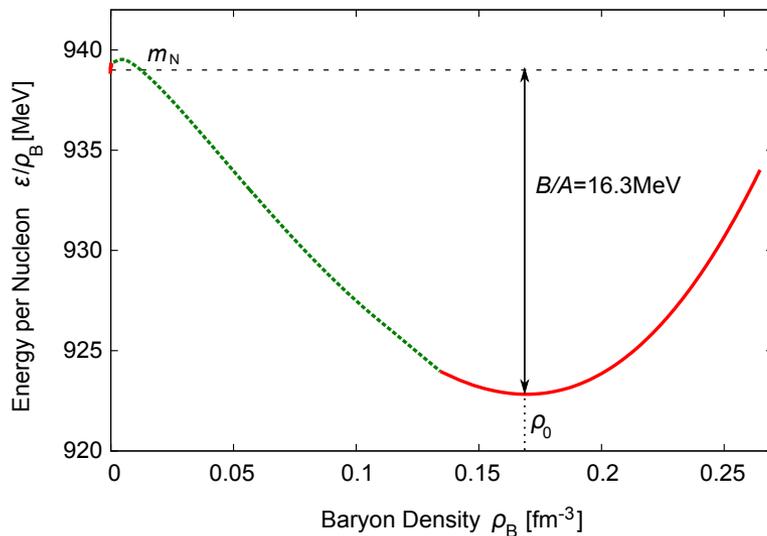
Pisarski
Hidaka
Asakawa
Bass
Mueller

Now ready to go to finite density!

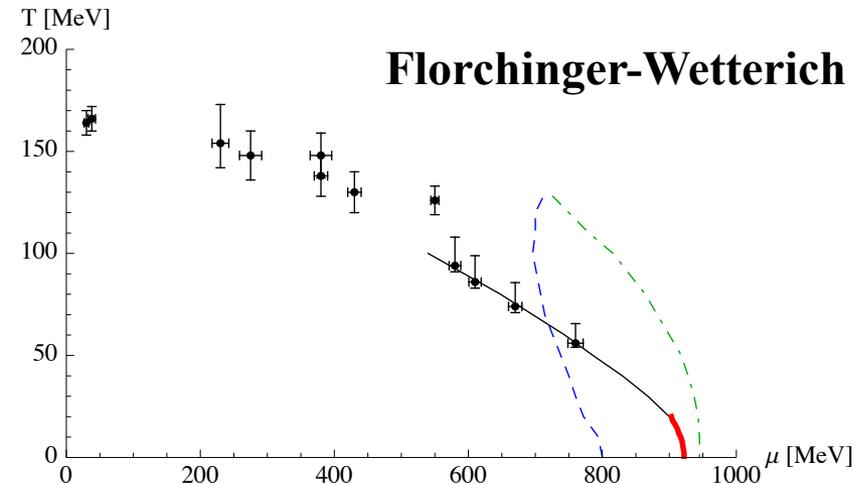
Nuclear matter (symmetric)



Self-bound Fermi System

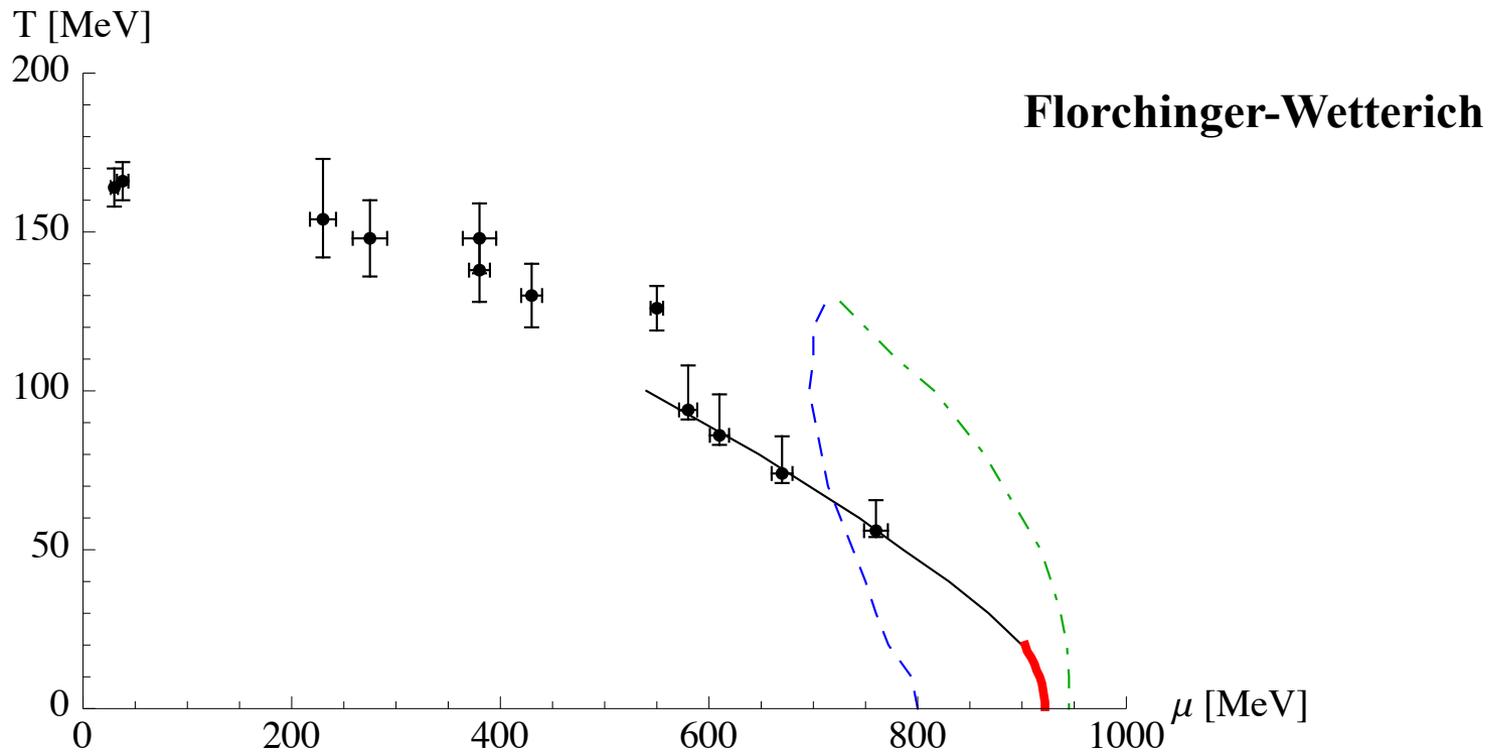


First-order Liquid-Gas

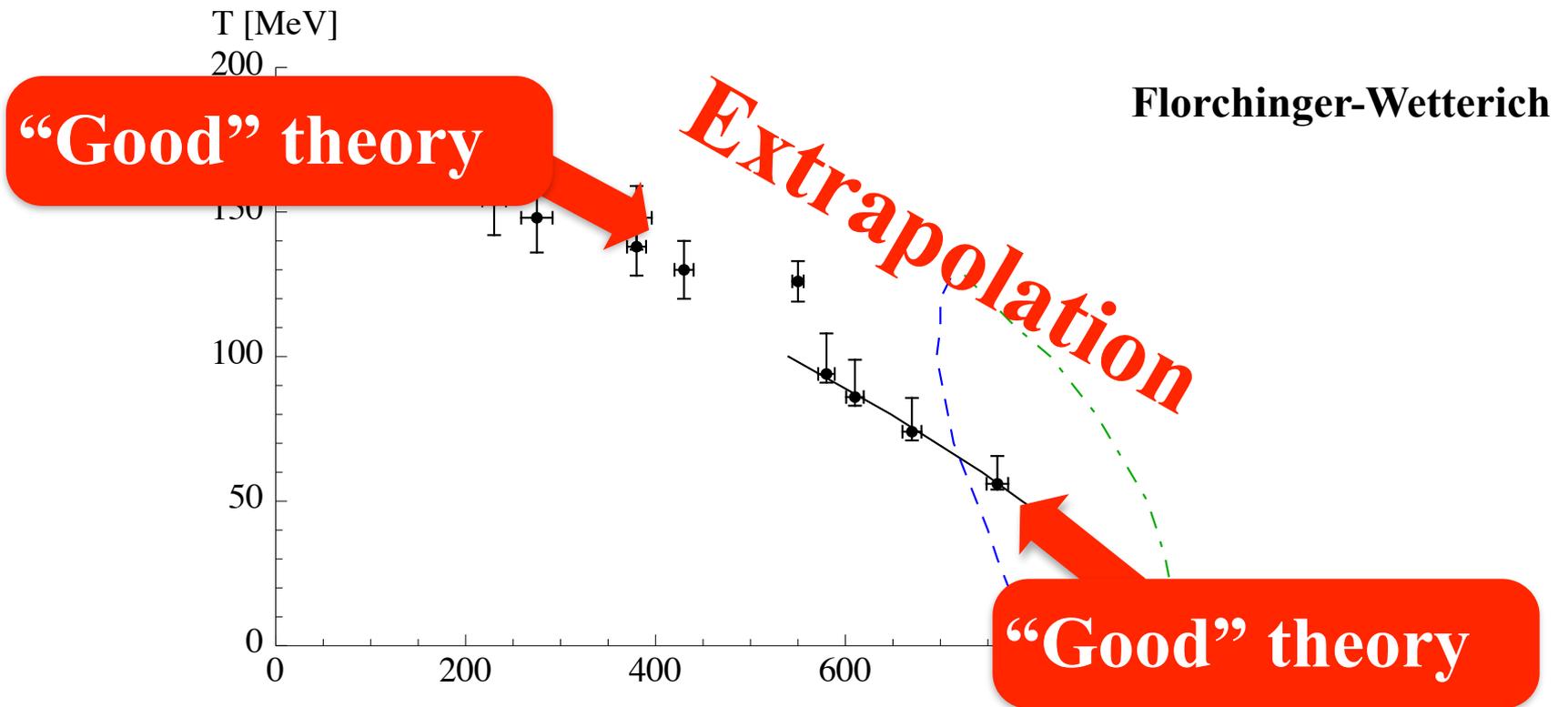


Critical point (Phase diagram)

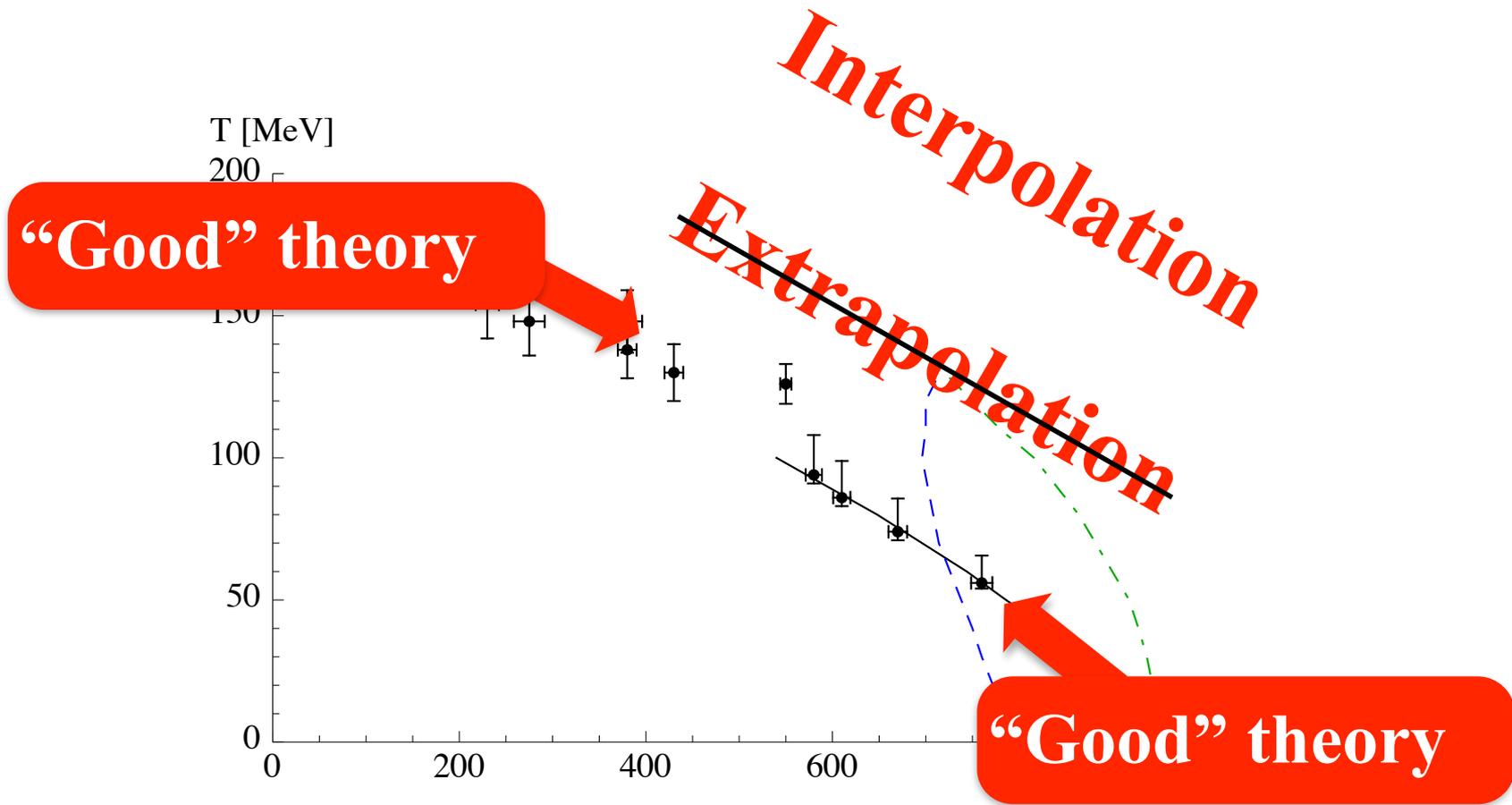
Nuclear matter (symmetric)



Nuclear matter (symmetric)



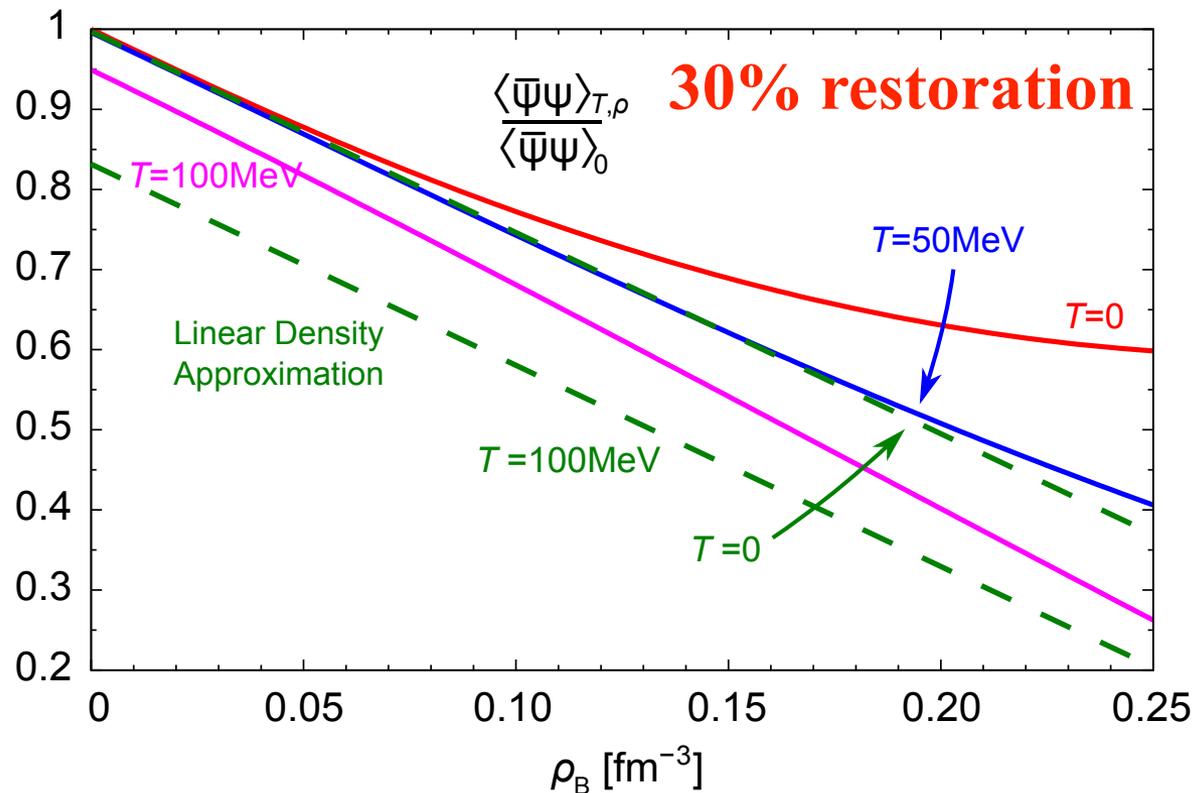
Nuclear matter (symmetric)



In-medium chiral condensate

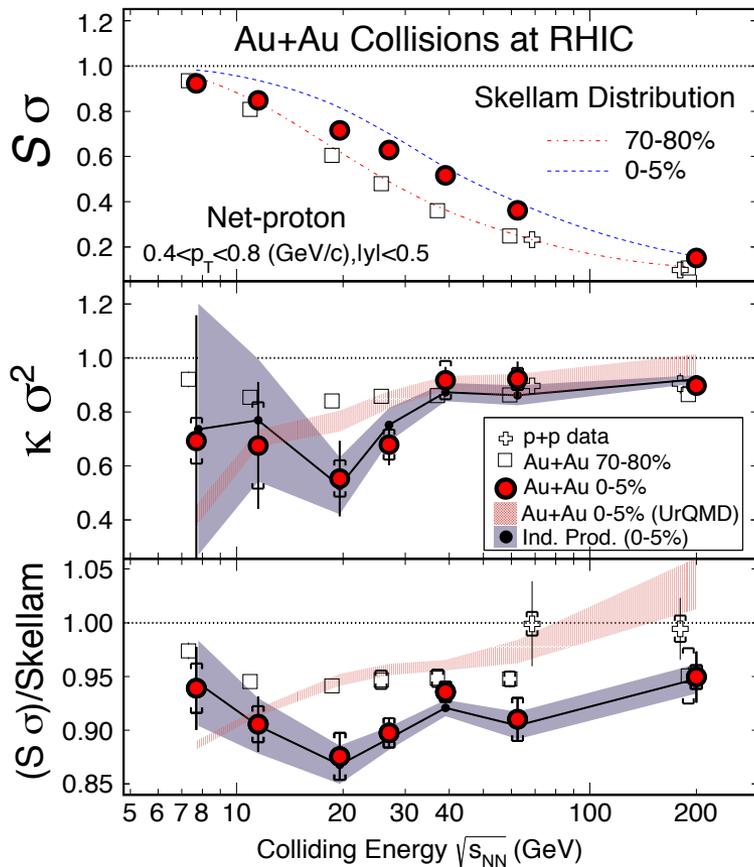


“Reliably” calculable with χ PhT



Weise et al.
(modified)

STAR Beam-Energy-Scan



STAR

$$N = N_p - N_{\bar{p}}$$

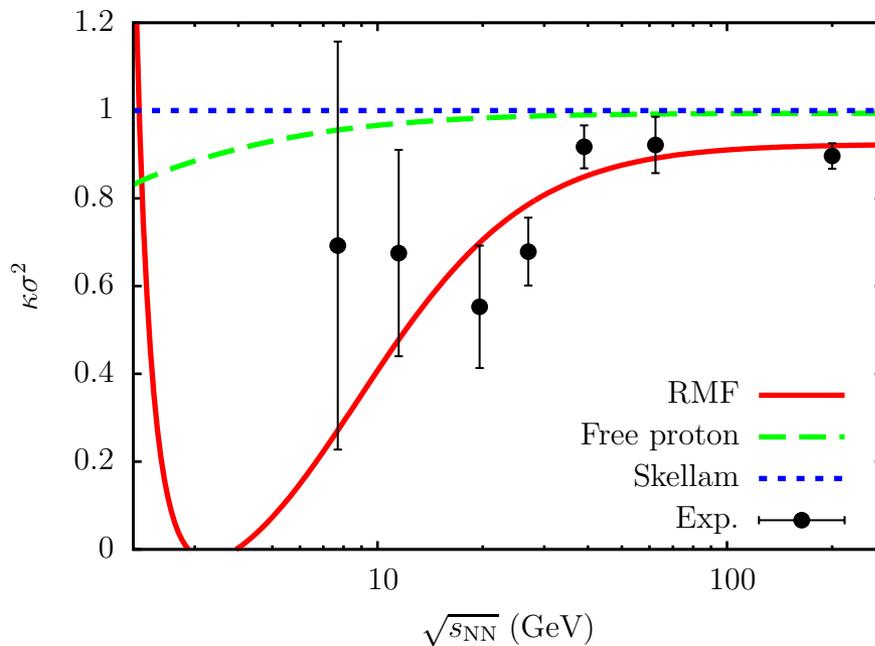
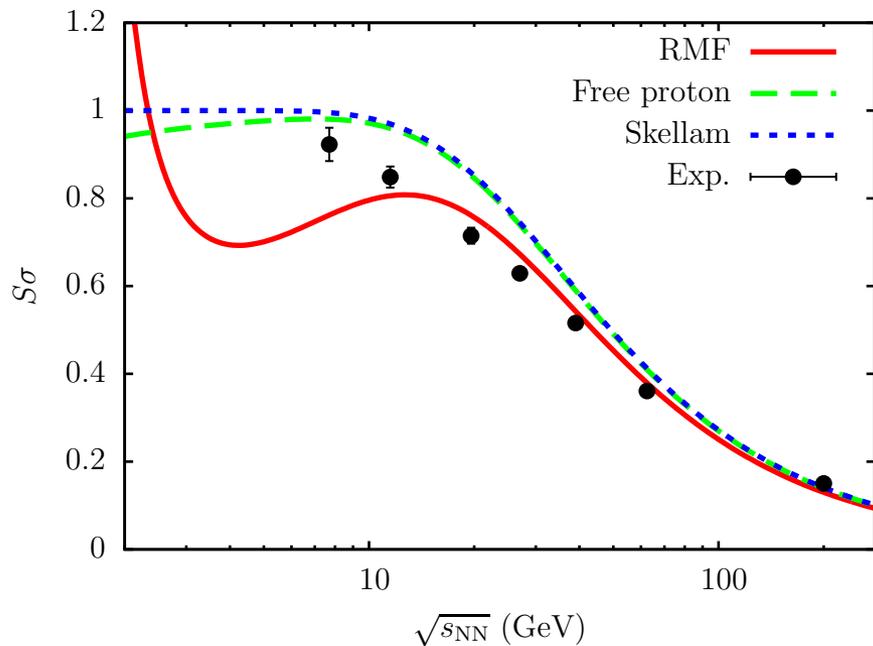
Skellam Poisson Poisson

Skewness $\tanh(\mu/T)$

Kurtosis 1

**Extra(inter)polation
 from nuclear matter?**

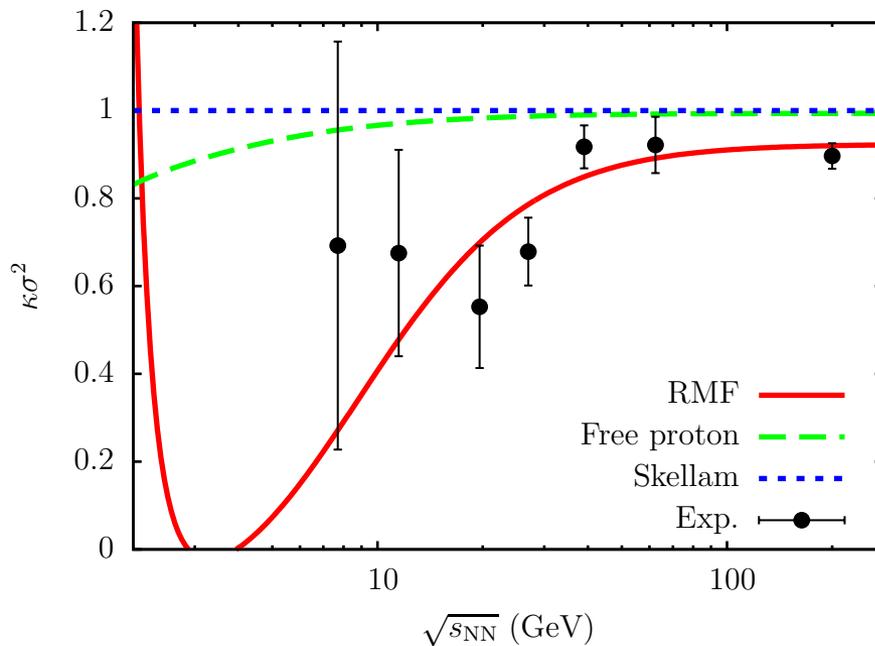
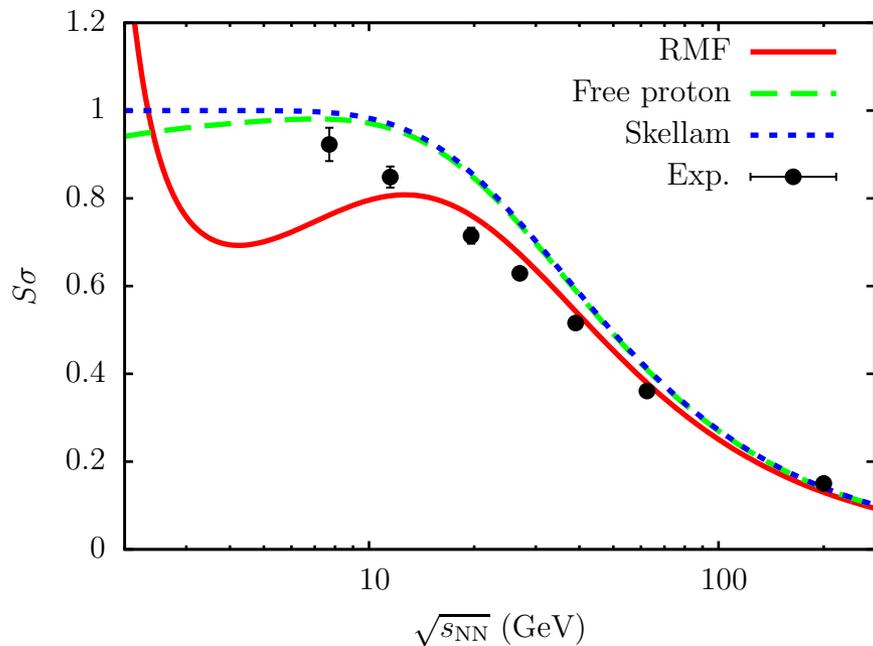
STAR Beam-Energy-Scan



KF-Sasaki

Quasi-particle + Interaction (mean-field)

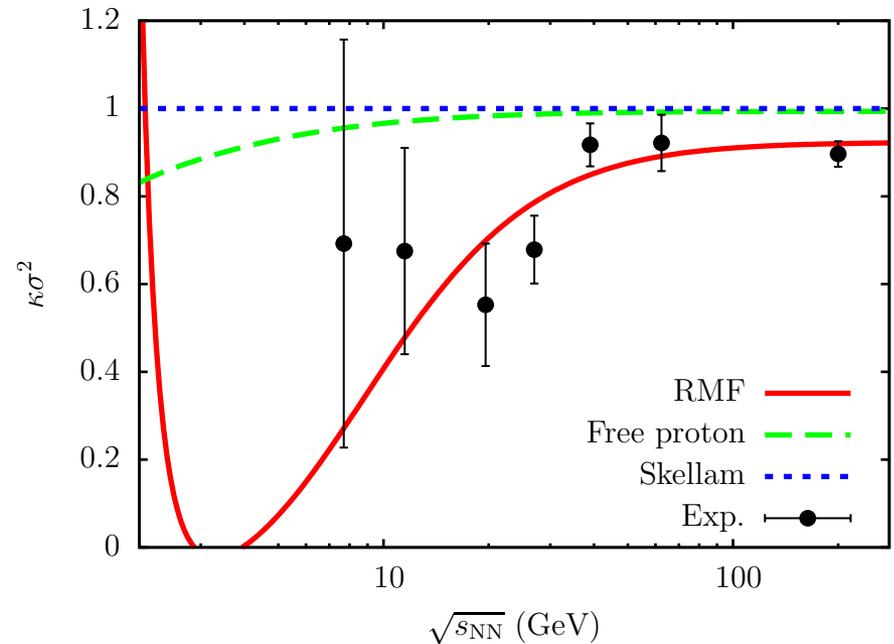
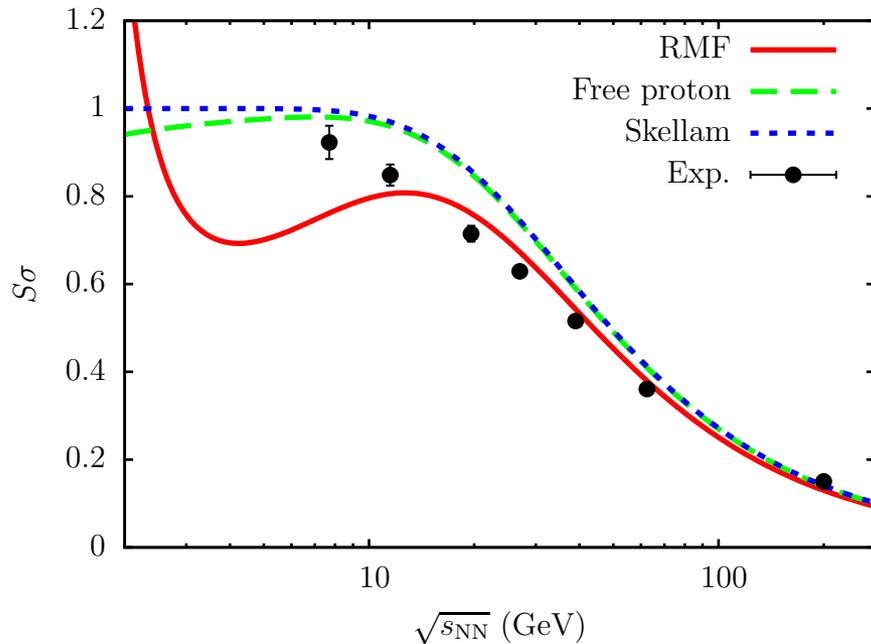
STAR Beam-Energy-Scan



KF-Sasaki

A crazy idea?

STAR Beam-Energy-Scan



KF-Sasaki

A crazy idea?
Maybe, but not more crazy than ...
More calc with χ PhT needed

Deconfinement at high μ

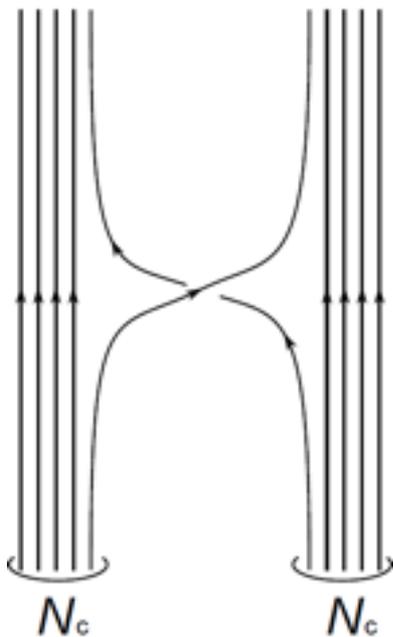


Where would you find quarks?

$\mathcal{O}(1)$



$\mathcal{O}(N_c)$



$N_c \Lambda_{\text{QCD}}^4$

**(Interacting)
Baryonic matter**

Quark matter

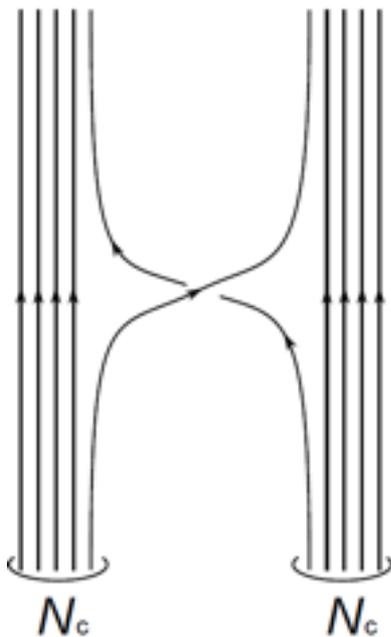
Deconfinement at high μ

Where would you find quarks?

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(Interacting)
Baryonic matter



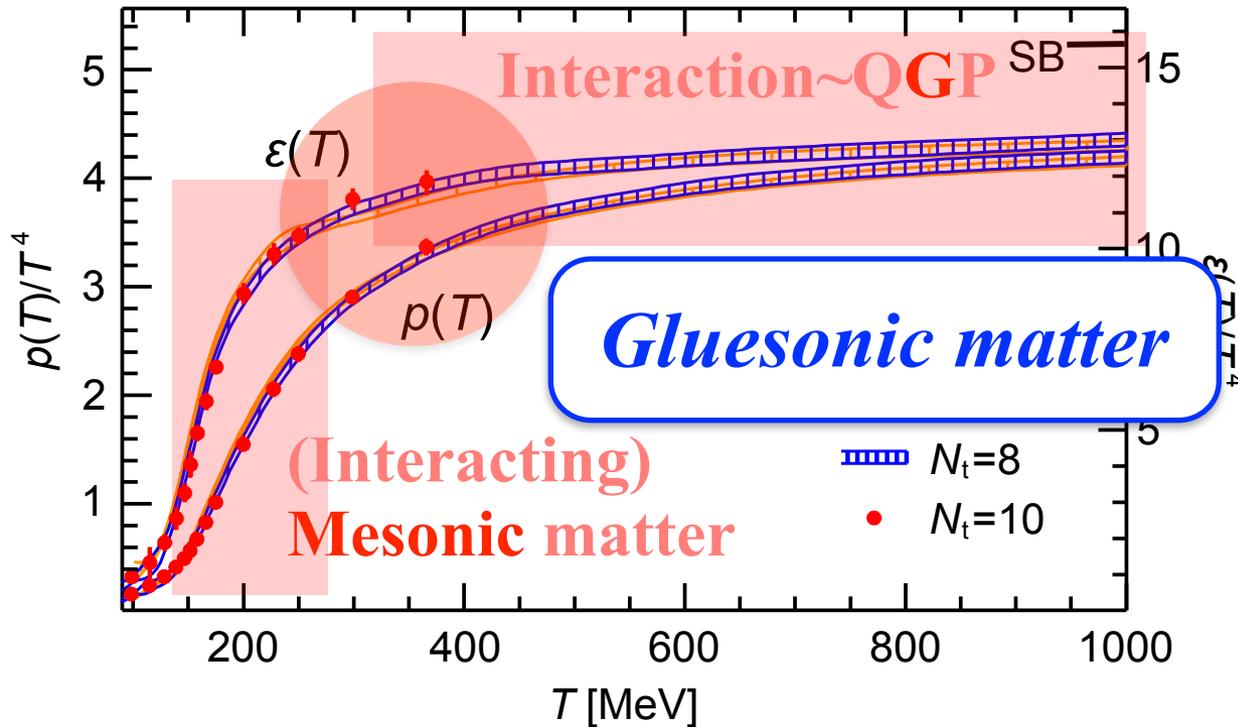
Quarkyonic matter



Quark matter

McLerran, Pisarski
Hidaka, Kojo

Deconfinement at high T



Quarkyonic ~ a counterpart of sQGP

Deconfinement at high μ

Coulomb phase / Confining phase ~ Higgs phase

Deconfinement

Hadron

CSC

■ pQCD at high μ \longrightarrow Color Super Conductivity

Fermi surface + Attractive interaction

■ pQCD without CSC \longrightarrow IR catastrophe

Non-perturbative for magnetic gluons

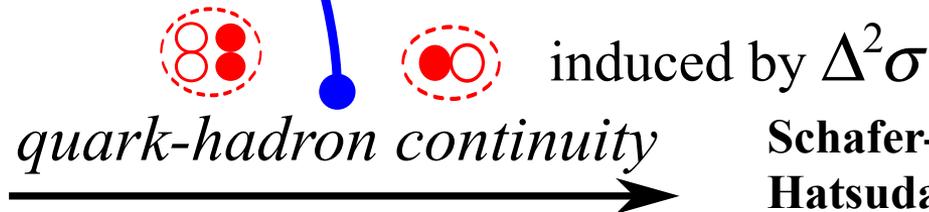
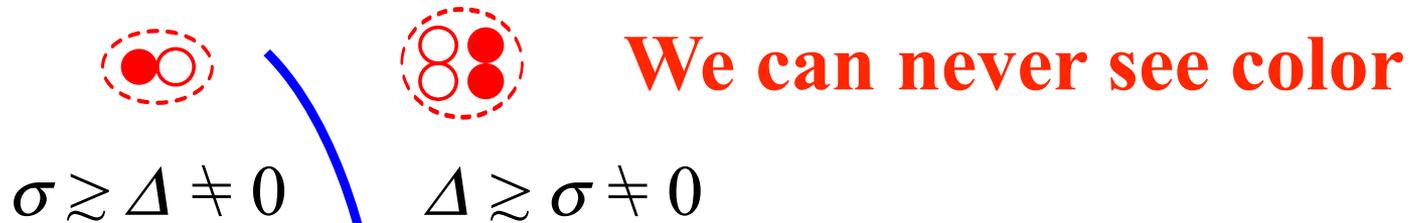
CSC parametrically enhanced

Son

cf. Kurkela-Romatschke-Vuorinen ($\mu_q > 1$ GeV)

Deconfinement at high μ

U(1)_A Broken



Schafer-Wilczek / Berges et al.
Hatsuda et al.

Superfluid Nuclear Matter
(pairing interaction)

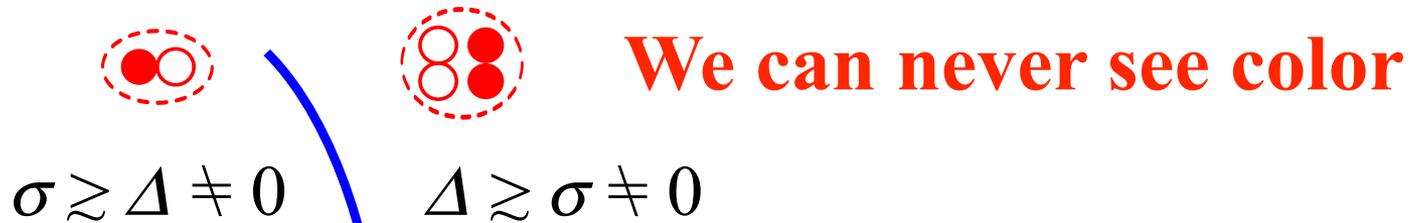
CFL (all gluon screened)

2SC ~ pure YM (confining gluon)

Rischke-Son-Stephanov

Deconfinement at high μ

$U(1)_A$ Broken



Schafer-Wilczek / Berges et al.
Hatsuda et al.

Superfluid Nuclear Matter
(pairing interaction)

CFL (all gluon screened)

2SC ~ pure YM (confining gluon)

Rischke-Son-Stephanov

♥♥ **CSC** ♥♥ **Quarkyonic** ♥♥

... and Beyond
— Speculative Scenarios —

Critical point and/or modulation



■ Critical enhancement

- Fluctuation measurement (of conserved quantities)

■ First-order transition

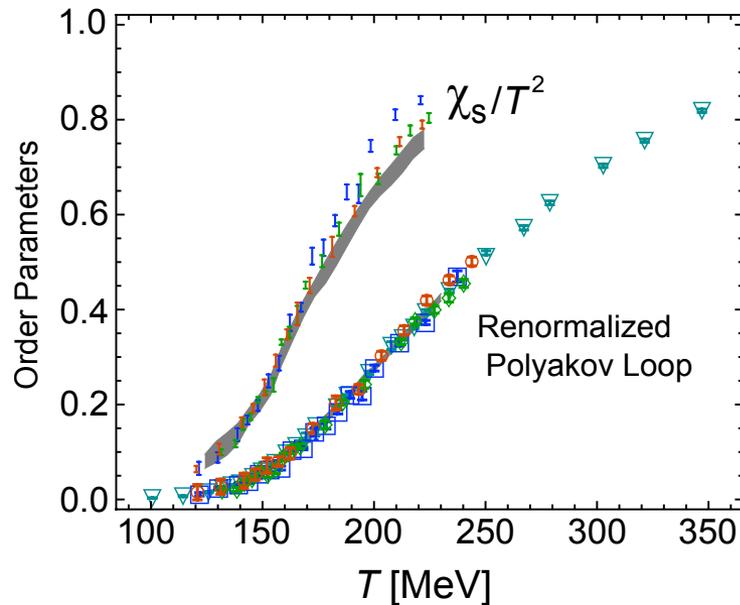
- Mixed state ~ Inhomogeneity (**no practical difference**)
- Density bubbles — fluctuations and harmonics
- **Caloric flattening, Fisher/ Δ scalings**
(interacting nucleons ~ non-interacting fragments)

■ Chiral symmetry restoration

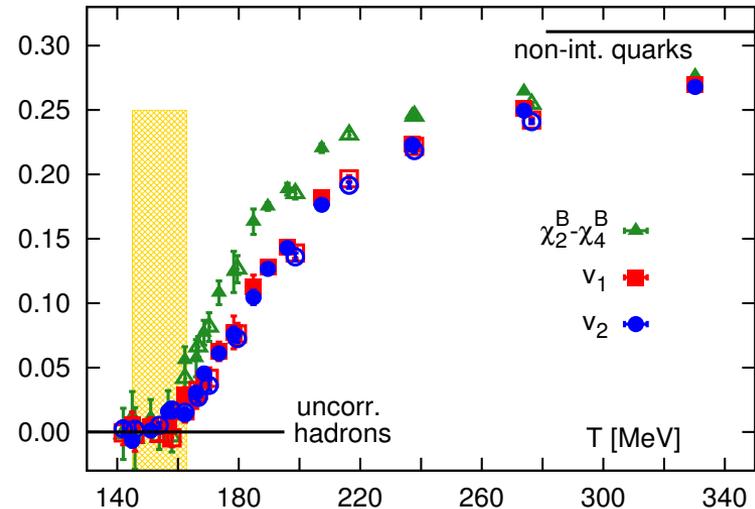
- In-medium hadron properties (V-A mixing / sum rules)
- Physics of not gluons but quarks — **topological effect**

Strangeness

Measure of Quark Deconfinement



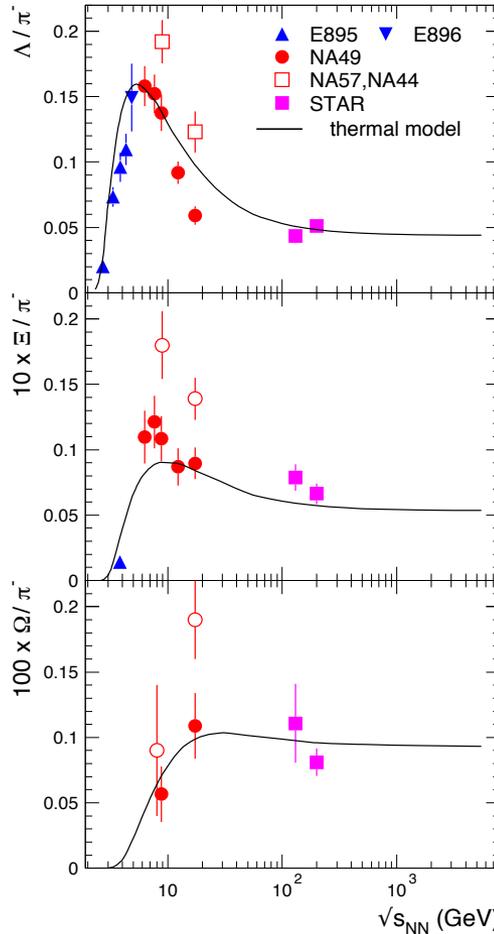
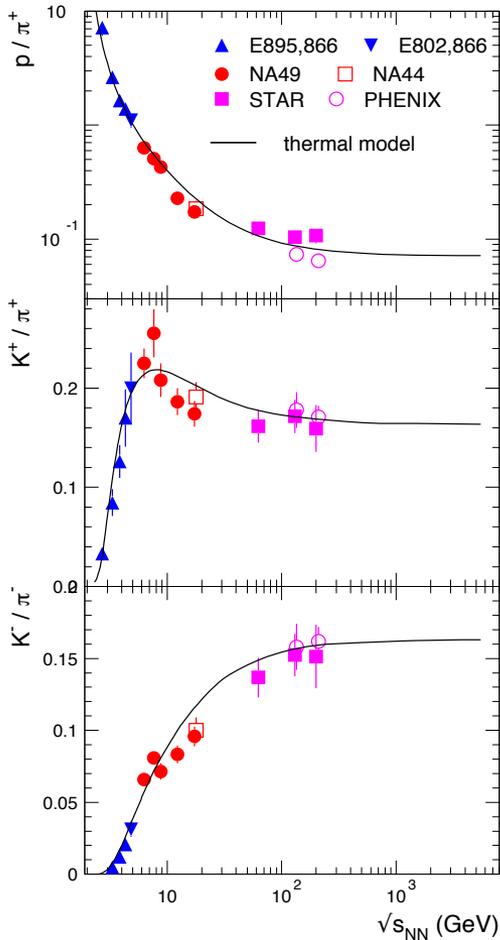
**Borsanyi et al.
(modified)**



Bazavov et al.

Strangeness

Measure of Baryon Density

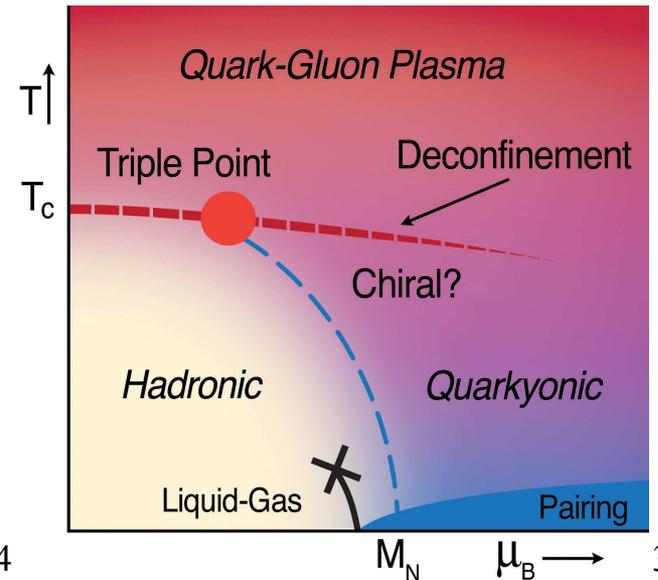


Baryon density

→ **More Λ (s)**

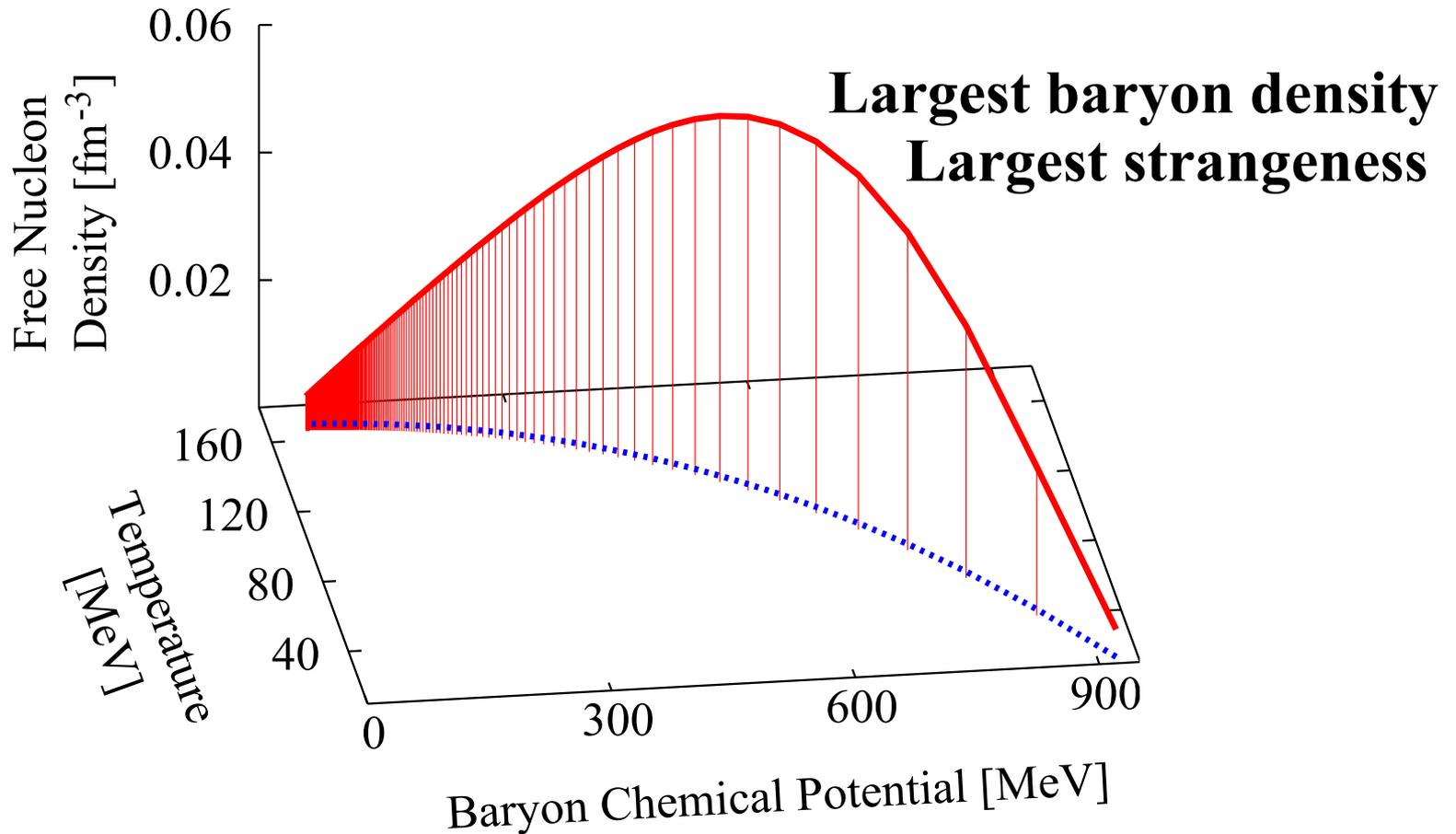
→ **Canceled by anti- s**

→ **Strangeness μ_s**



May 24 2014 @ QM2014

Non-trivial trivial



Deconfinement at high μ



Higher Density

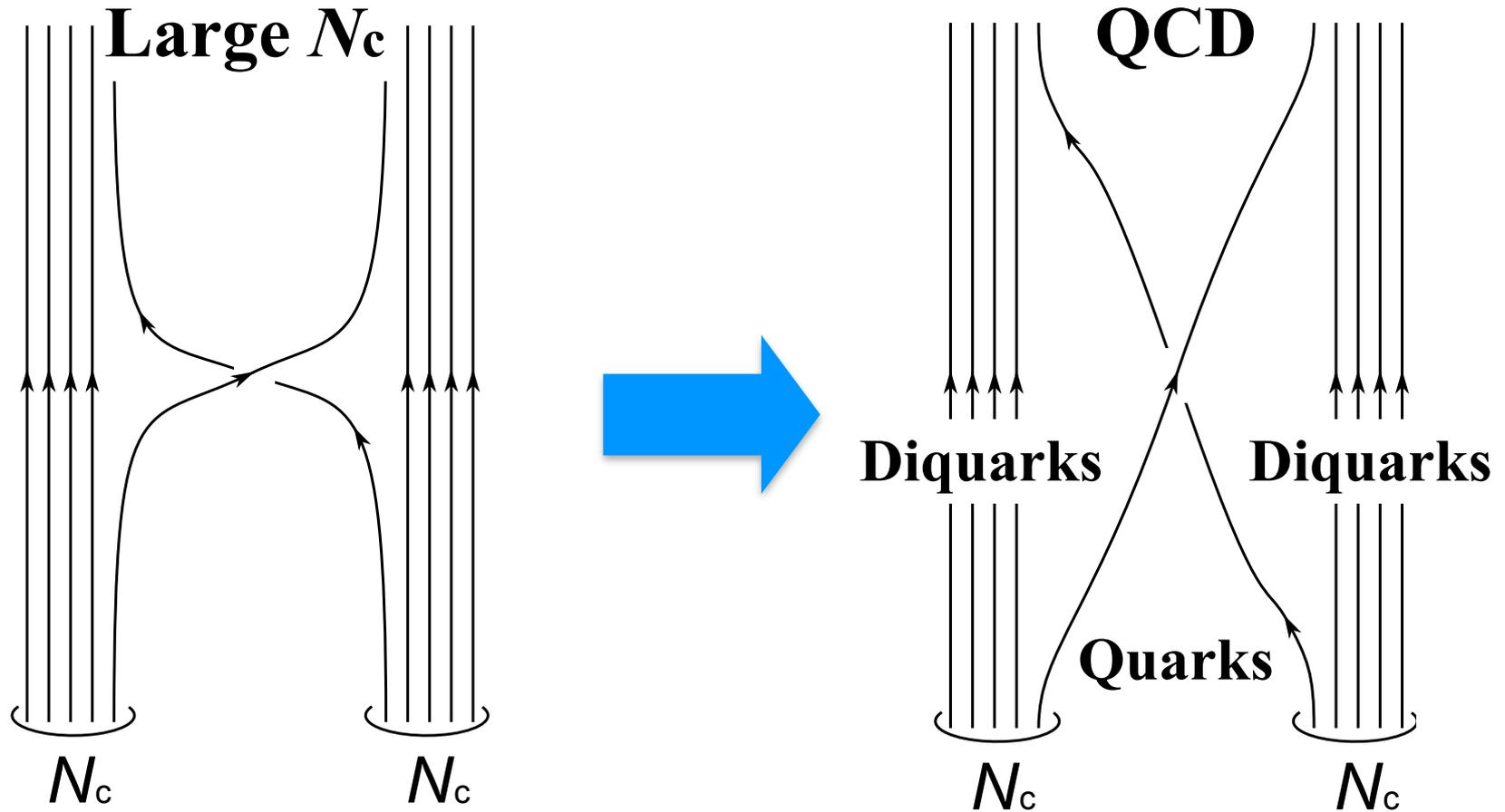
➔ More Strangeness

➔ Smoother Deconfinement

(cf. center symmetry)

Quarkyonic (counterpart of sQGP) widened

Diquark mixture



Diquark mixture



Nuclear matter = Quark + Diquark matter

A model easily built

... but ...

Difficult to avoid diquark cond.

Bentz, Ishii, Yazaki

Baym, Kojo, Pawlowski

etc...

Who is in trouble if CSC lives close to NM?

Diquark mixture



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Diquarks strike back?

Diquark mixture



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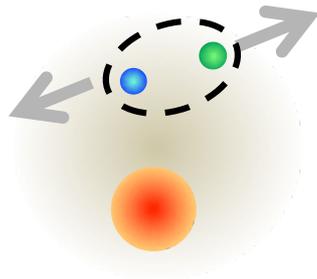
Diquarks strike back?

💖💖 **CSC** 💖💖 **Quarkyonic** 💖💖

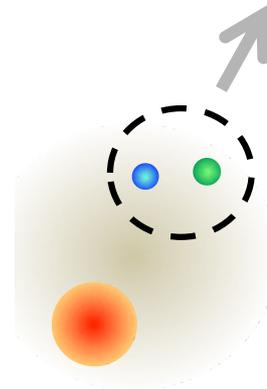
cf. Diquark search at J-PARC



ρ -mode



λ -mode



Hosaka et al.

Spectroscopy of Q -(qq) system ($\sim \Lambda_c$)

3-body geometry probed with Q

Chiral XXX Effects



$$\theta \mathbf{E} \cdot \mathbf{B}$$

Magnetoelectric Effect

$$\mathbf{E} \Rightarrow \mathbf{B}$$

$$\mathbf{B} \Rightarrow \mathbf{E}$$

Topological Insulator $\theta = \pi$ (Cr_2O_3)

Chiral XXX Effects



$$\theta \mathbf{E} \cdot \mathbf{B}$$

Magnetoelectric Effect

In-medium θ , why not in HIC?

Topological Insulator $\theta = \pi$ (Cr_2O_3)

Chiral XXX Effects

Temperature is a geometrical effect

Density is a gauge effect $\sim A_0$

$$j \propto \mu_5 B$$

$$j_5 \propto \mu B$$

Local Parity Violation — zero net effect

Chiral Imbalance — finite net effect

Chiral XXX Effects



Zero-density

$$\langle \mathbf{j} \rangle = 0$$

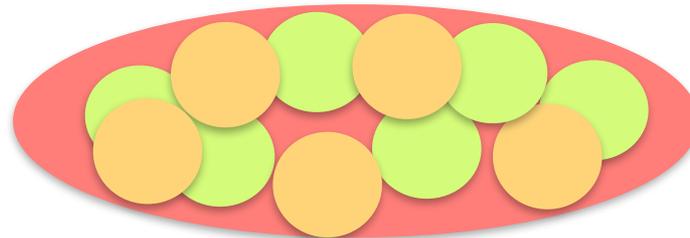
$$\langle \mathbf{j}^2 \rangle \neq 0$$

Finite-density

$$\langle \mathbf{j}_5 \rangle \neq 0$$

$$\langle \mathbf{j}_5^2 \rangle \neq 0$$

Parity / Charge-parity **even quantity**



Chiral XXX Effects



Zero-density

$$\langle \mathbf{j} \rangle = 0$$

$$\langle \mathbf{j}^2 \rangle \neq 0$$

Finite-density

$$\langle \mathbf{j}_5 \rangle \neq 0$$

$$\langle \mathbf{j}_5^2 \rangle \neq 0$$

Chiral Magnetic Wave

Kharzeev-Yee

Finite density ~ More protons ~ **Charge imbalance**
Difficult to subtract the background effects

Chiral XXX Effects



Zero-density

$$\langle \mathbf{j} \rangle = 0$$

$$\langle \mathbf{j}^2 \rangle \neq 0$$

Finite-density

$$\langle \mathbf{j}_5 \rangle \neq 0$$

$$\langle \mathbf{j}_5^2 \rangle \neq 0$$

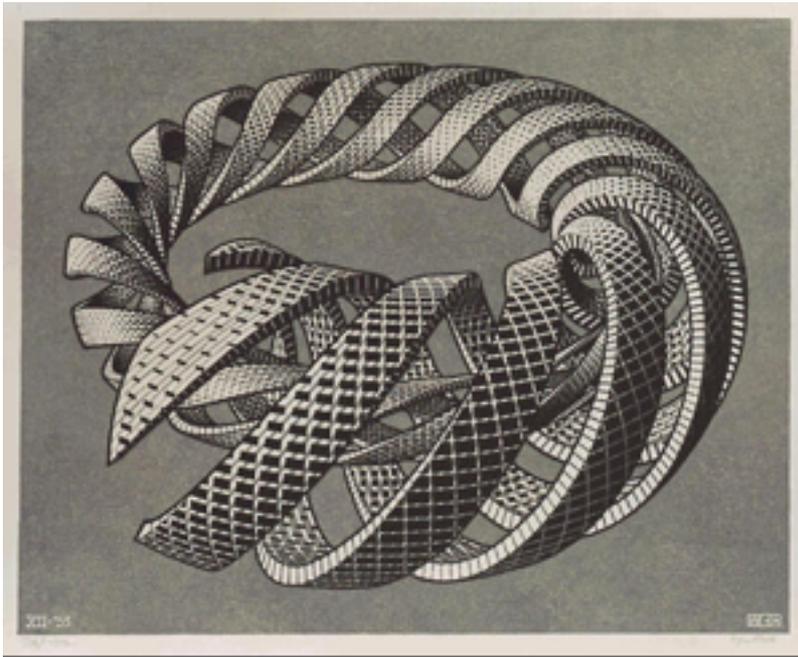
Axial-vector condensation (polarization)
Helicity transmutation (chiral symmetry)

Observable?

Ohnishi-Yamamoto

Chiral XXX Effects

Chiral (solitonic) Spiral

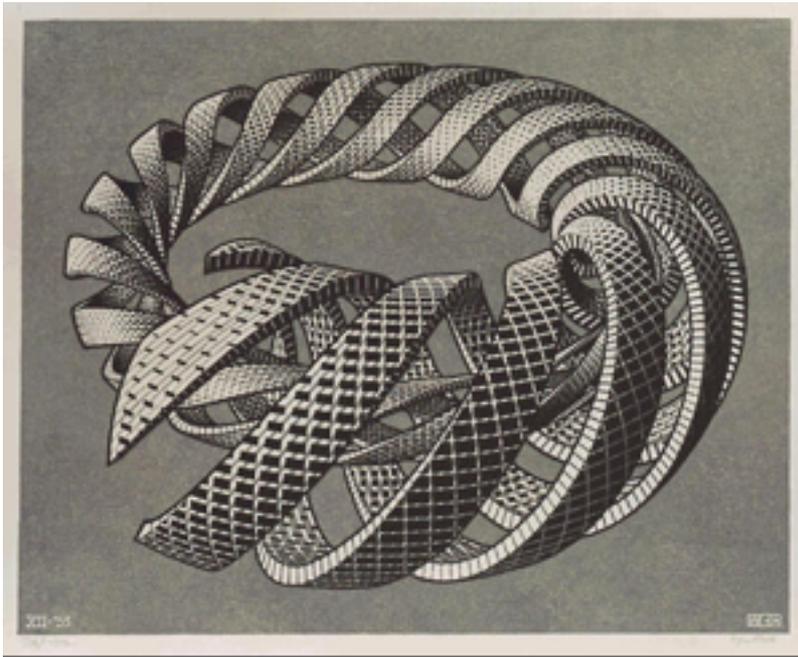


v.s. $j_5 \neq 0$

Buballa, Carignano, Nakano, Tatsumi, etc etc...
Yamamoto (Lattice-QCD)

Chiral XXX Effects

Chiral (solitonic) Spiral



v.s. $j_5 \neq 0$

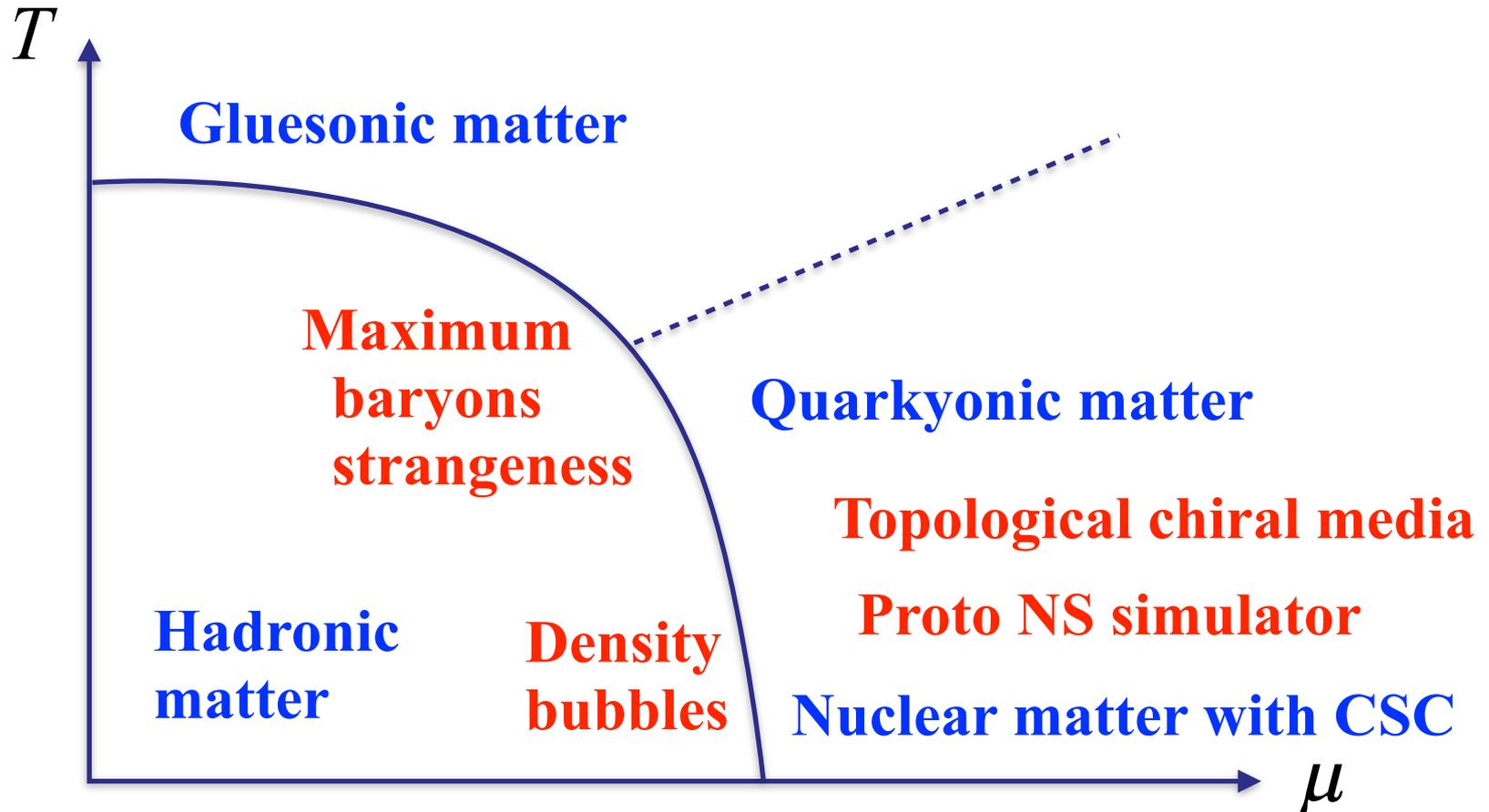
affects the spiral

KF-Morales

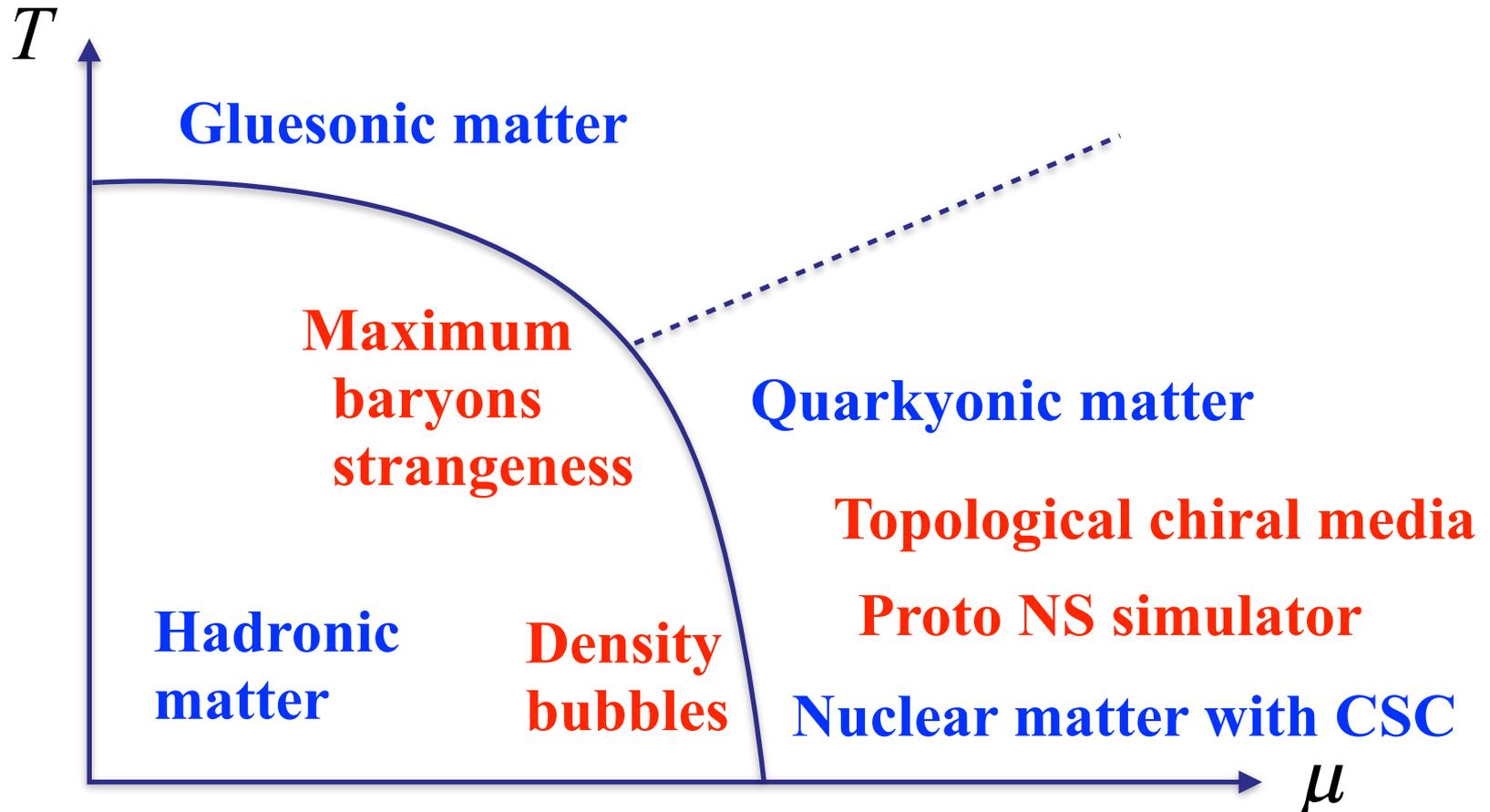
Buballa, Carignano, Nakano, Tatsumi, etc etc...
Yamamoto (Lattice-QCD)

Summary

Phase diagram of “concepts”



Phase diagram of “concepts”



Place where QCD and Nuclear Physics meet