



# Higgs results in the $WW \rightarrow \ell\nu\ell\nu$ channel in ATLAS and CMS

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University of Toronto

on behalf of the ATLAS and CMS Collaborations

9.4.2013

Standard Model at LHC, Freiburg, GE



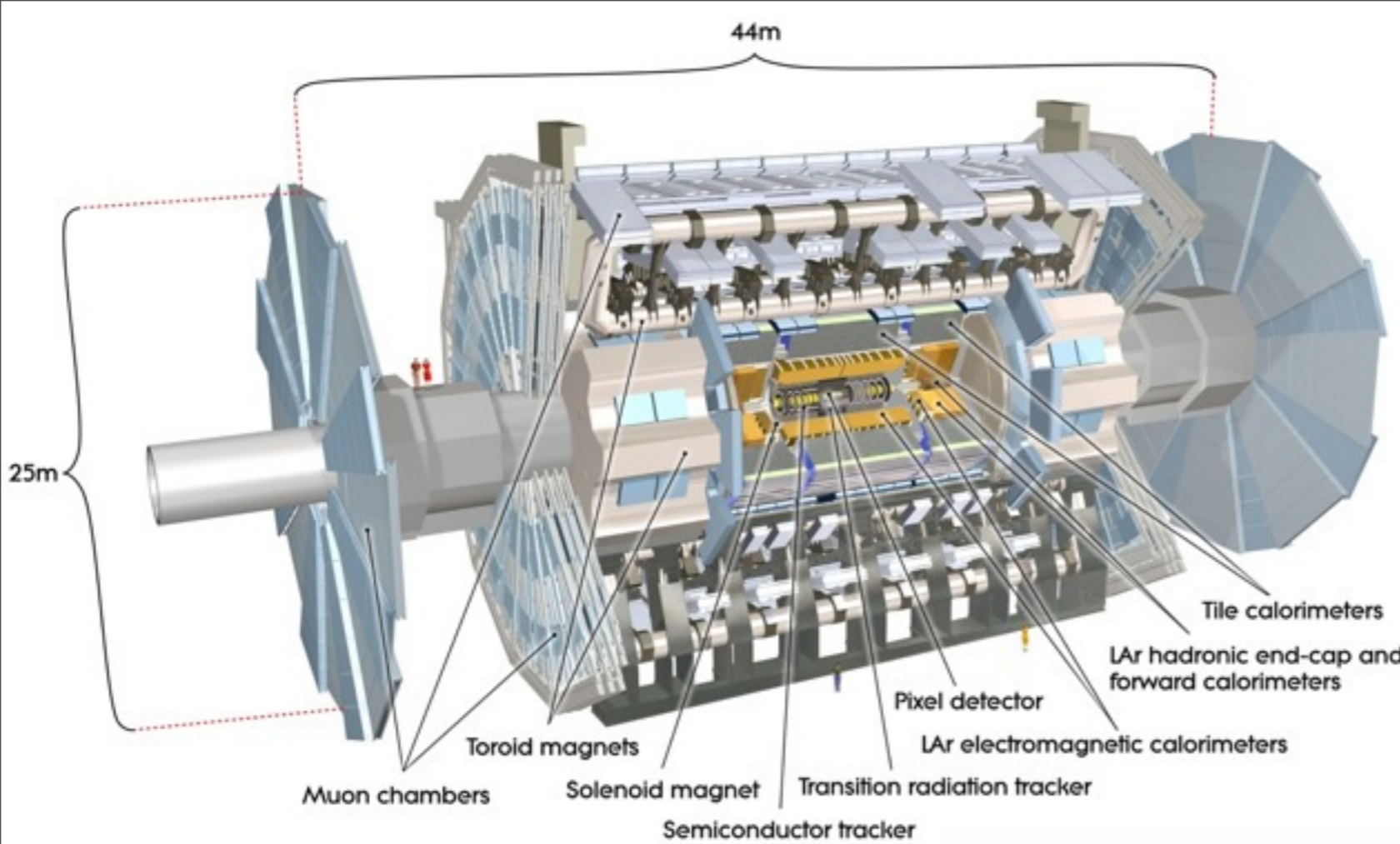
# Overview



- latest updates from ATLAS and CMS Collaborations on  $H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow l\nu l\nu$  are presented
- data 2011 ( $\sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV}$ ,  $L_{\text{int}} \sim 4.9 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ ) + data 2012 ( $\sqrt{s} = 8 \text{ TeV}$ ,  $L_{\text{int}} \sim 20.6 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ ) analyzed
  - 0+1+2jet by ATLAS
    - ATLAS-CONF-2013-030:
      - <https://atlas.web.cern.ch/Atlas/GROUPS/PHYSICS/CONFNOTES/ATLAS-CONF-2013-030/>
  - 0+1jet by CMS (with spin)
    - CMS-HIG-13-003-PAS:
      - <https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/CMSPublic/Hig13003TWiki>
- associated WH production measured by CMS:
  - CMS-HIG-13-009-PAS:
    - <https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/CMSPublic/Hig13009TWiki>
- Spin measurement performed
  - ATLAS-CONF-2013-31:
    - <https://atlas.web.cern.ch/Atlas/GROUPS/PHYSICS/CONFNOTES/ATLAS-CONF-2013-031/>
- last VH measurement by ATLAS (July 2012):
  - <https://atlas.web.cern.ch/Atlas/GROUPS/PHYSICS/CONFNOTES/ATLAS-CONF-2012-078/>
- last 2jet measurement by CMS (November 2012):
  - <https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/CMSPublic/Hig12042TWiki>



# ATLAS & CMS @ LHC



$C_{LHC} = 26.7 \text{ km}$

$\sqrt{s}_{2011} = 7 \text{ TeV}$

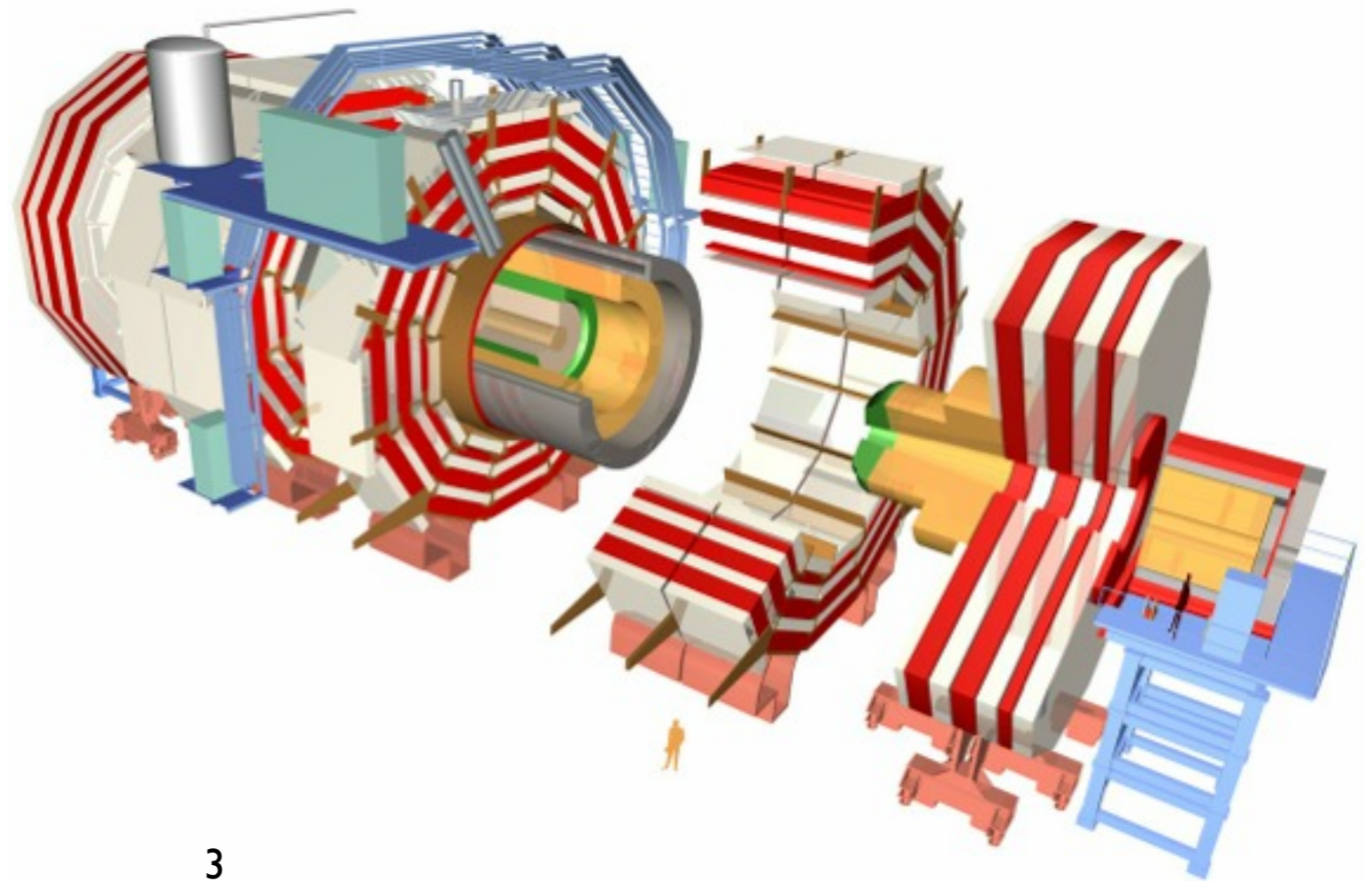
$\sqrt{s}_{2012} = 8 \text{ TeV}$

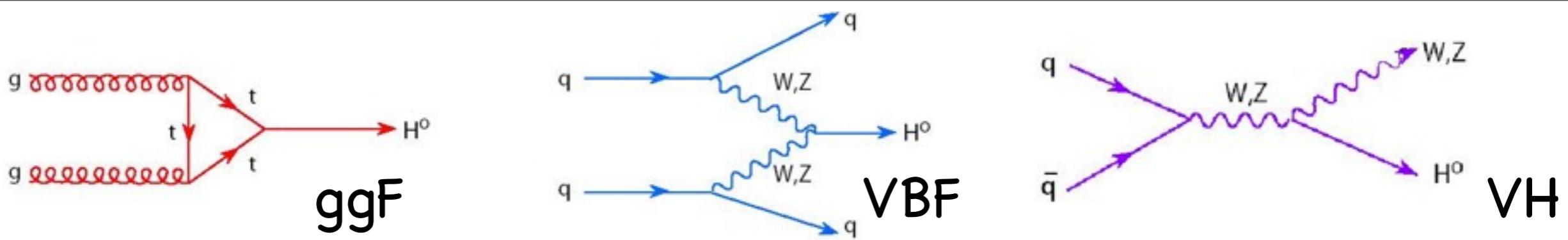
collisions 50 ns

bunch intensity  $\sim 10^{11}$

1368 bunches colliding

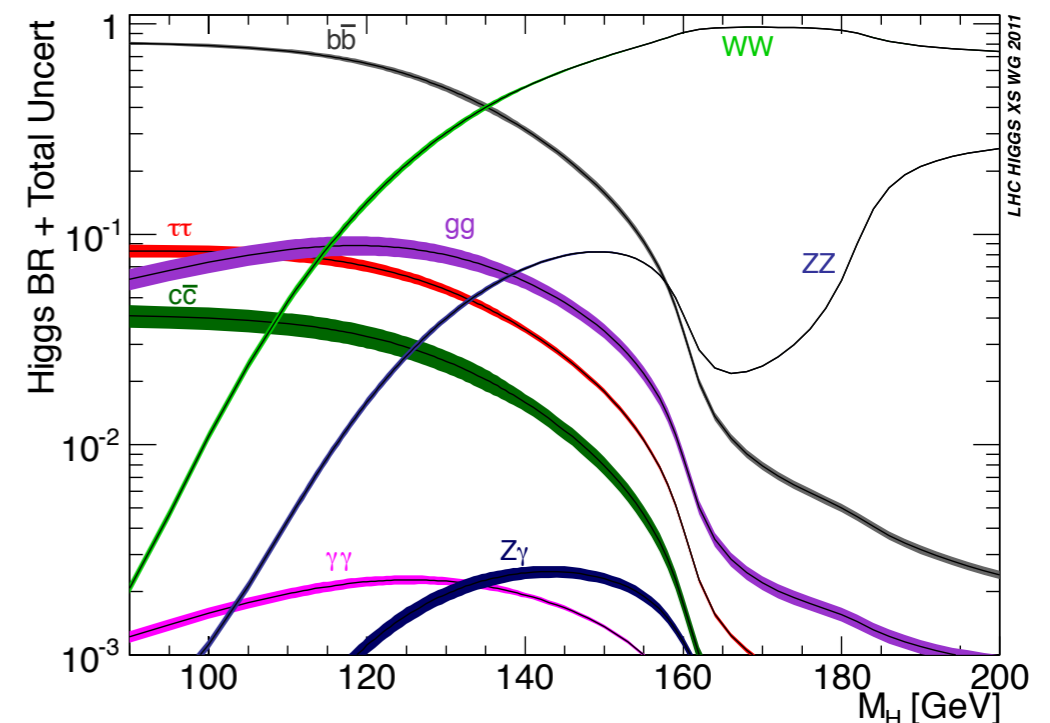
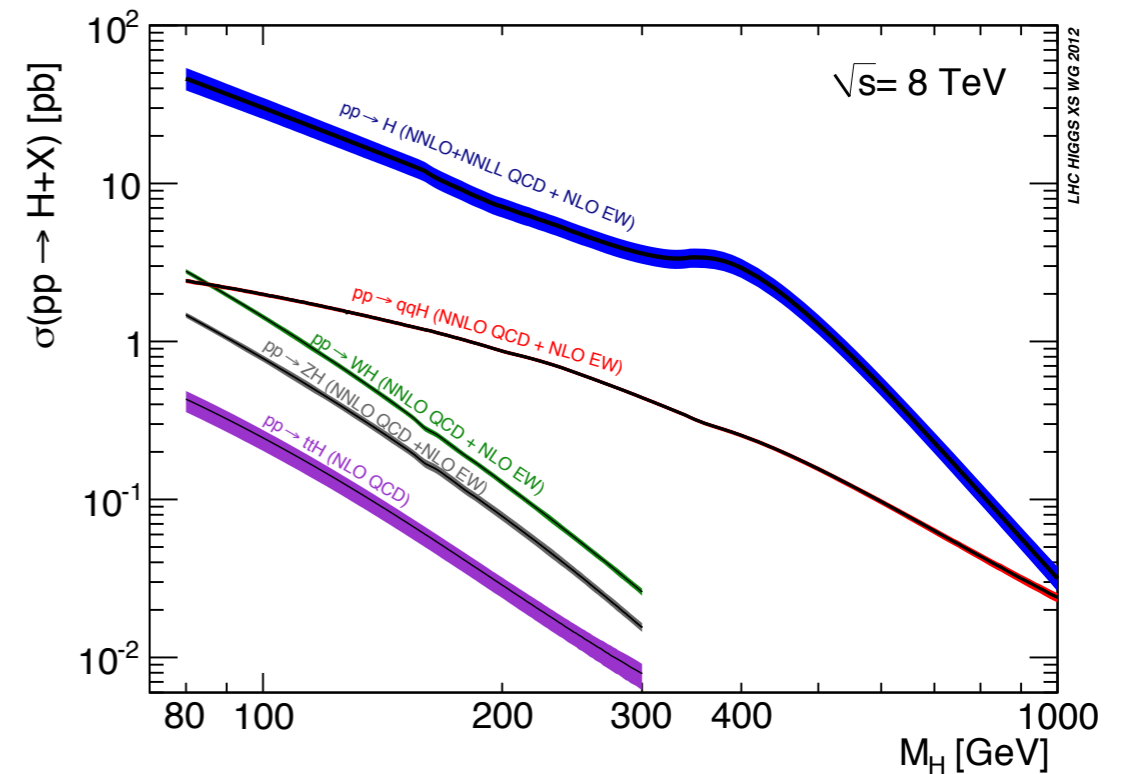
-> unprecedented pile-up





# Analysis Strategy

- + large BR over wide range of  $m_H$
- - poor mass resolution
- Event Characteristics:
  - two opposite sign leptons ( $e, \mu$ ) +  $E_T^{\text{miss}}$
- 4 lepton channels:
  - $ee, \mu\mu$  ... same flavour (SF)
  - $e\mu, \mu e$  ... different flavour (DF)
- binned in jet multiplicity:
  - 0 + 1j ... optimized for ggF
  - 2j ... optimized for VBF







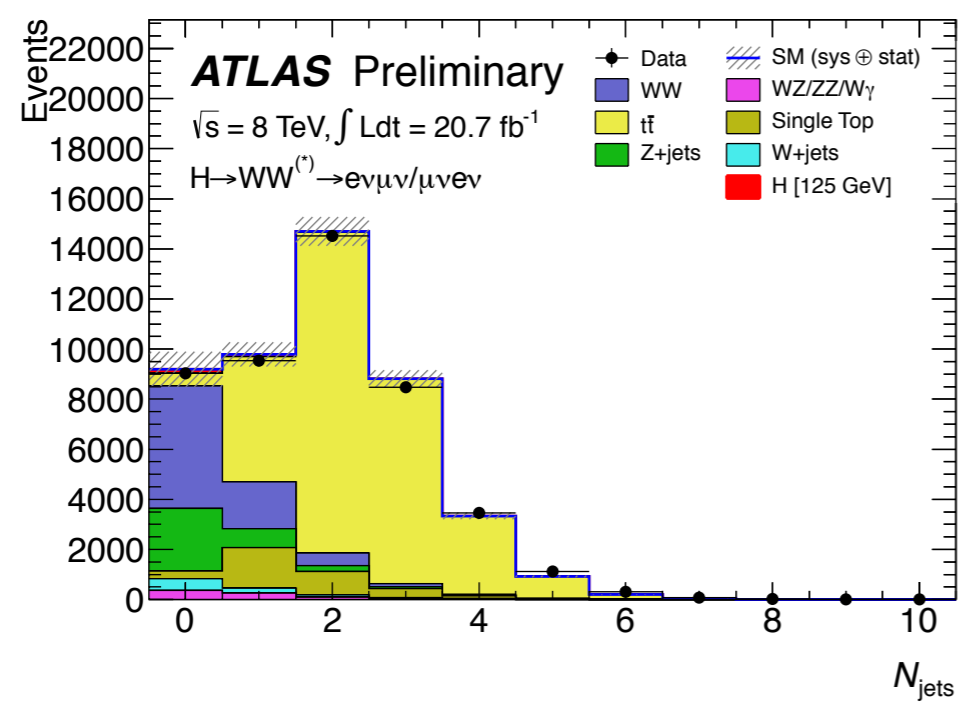
# Object definition

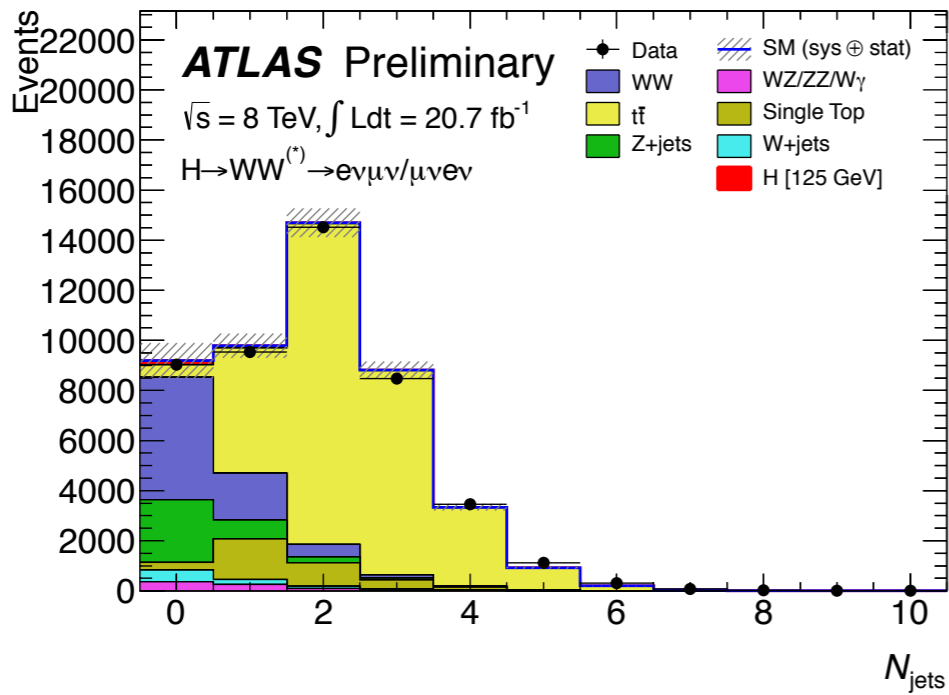


Cut/Definition	<b>ATLAS</b>	<b>CMS</b>
<b>Lepton ID</b>	cut-based	Multivariate Analysis (MVA)
<b>Lepton <math>p_T</math></b>	25/15 GeV	20/10 GeV
<b>Jets</b>	Anti- $k_T$ , $\Delta R = 0.4$	Anti- $k_T$ , $\Delta R = 0.5$
<b>Jets <math>p_T</math></b>	$p_{Tjet} > 25$ GeV for $ \eta  < 2.4$ $p_{Tjet} > 30$ GeV for $2.4 <  \eta  < 4.5$	$p_{Tjet} > 30$ GeV for $ \eta  < 4.7$
<b>pile up suppression</b>	calibration+tracking	calibration+MVA (jet shapes...)
<b><math>E_T^{miss}</math></b>	relative to jets and leptons $E_T^{miss}$ based on tracking for SF	relative to leptons $E_T^{miss}$ based on tracking for all channels



# Backgrounds

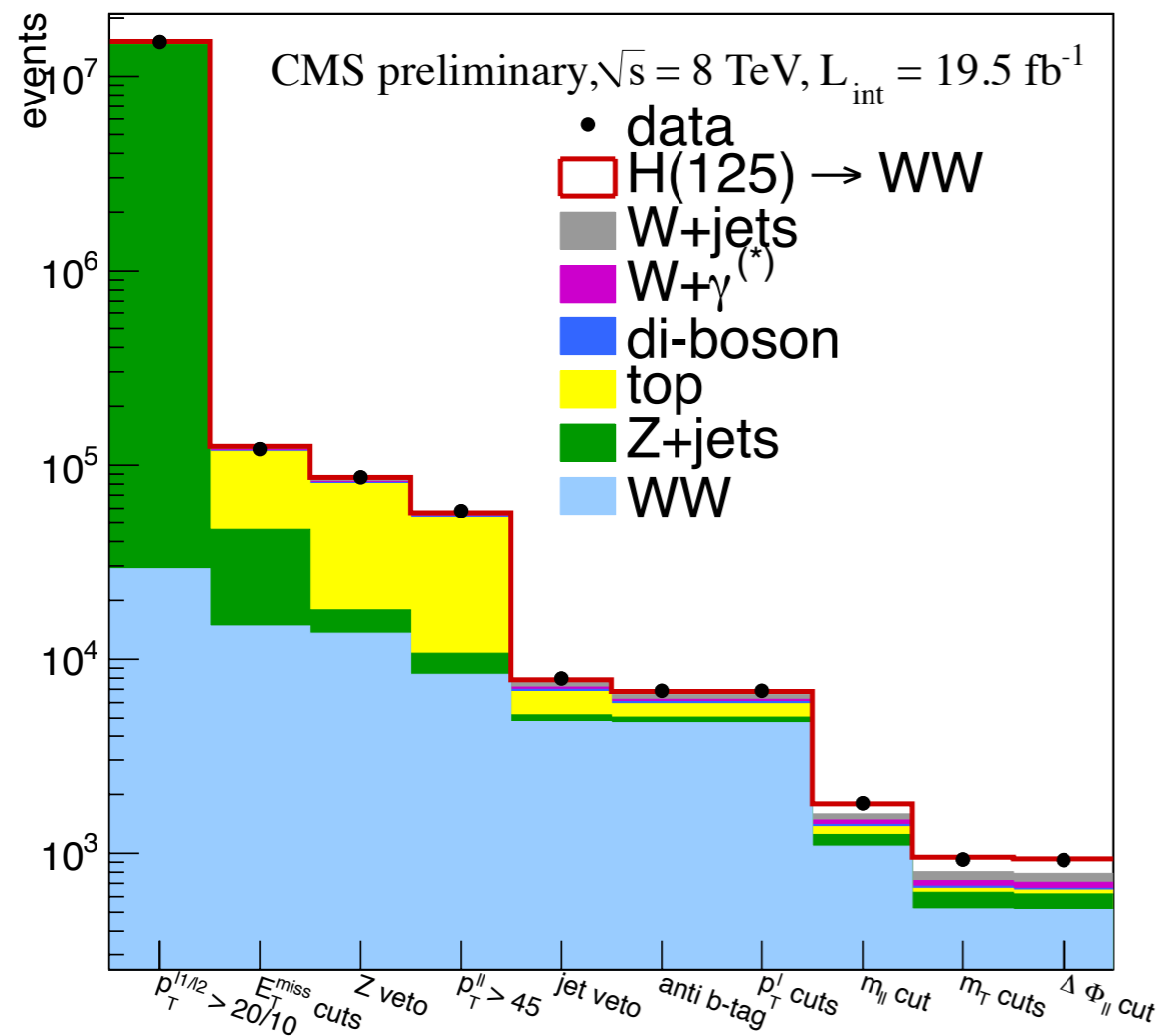


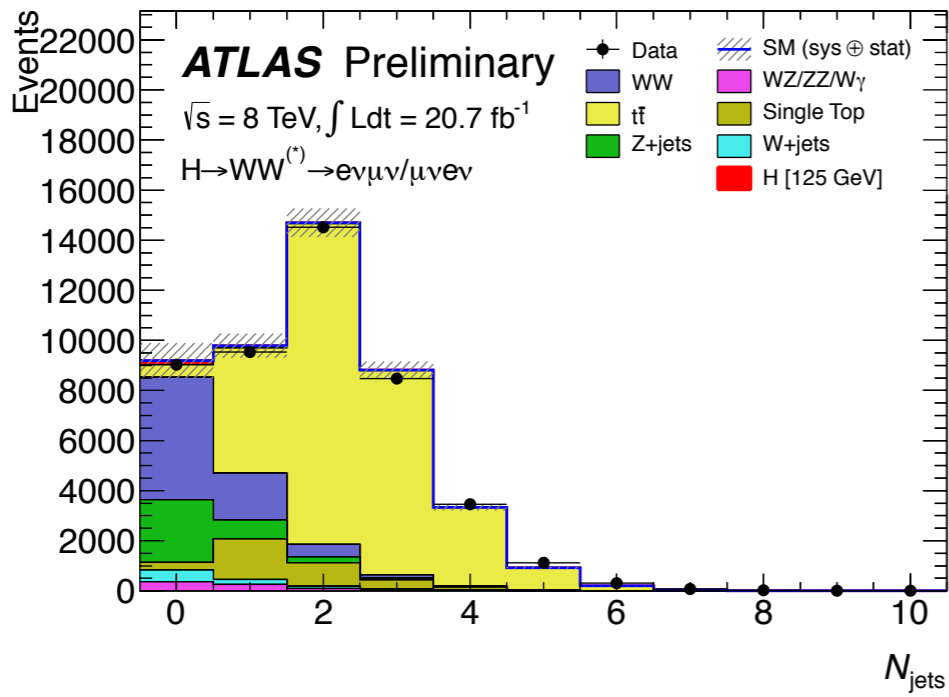


# Backgrounds



- **W+jets:** (lepton+  $E_T^{\text{miss}}$  +fake lepton)
  - isolation / lepton ID
  - small, important at low  $p_T$ , data-driven method,  $p_{TII}$  cut

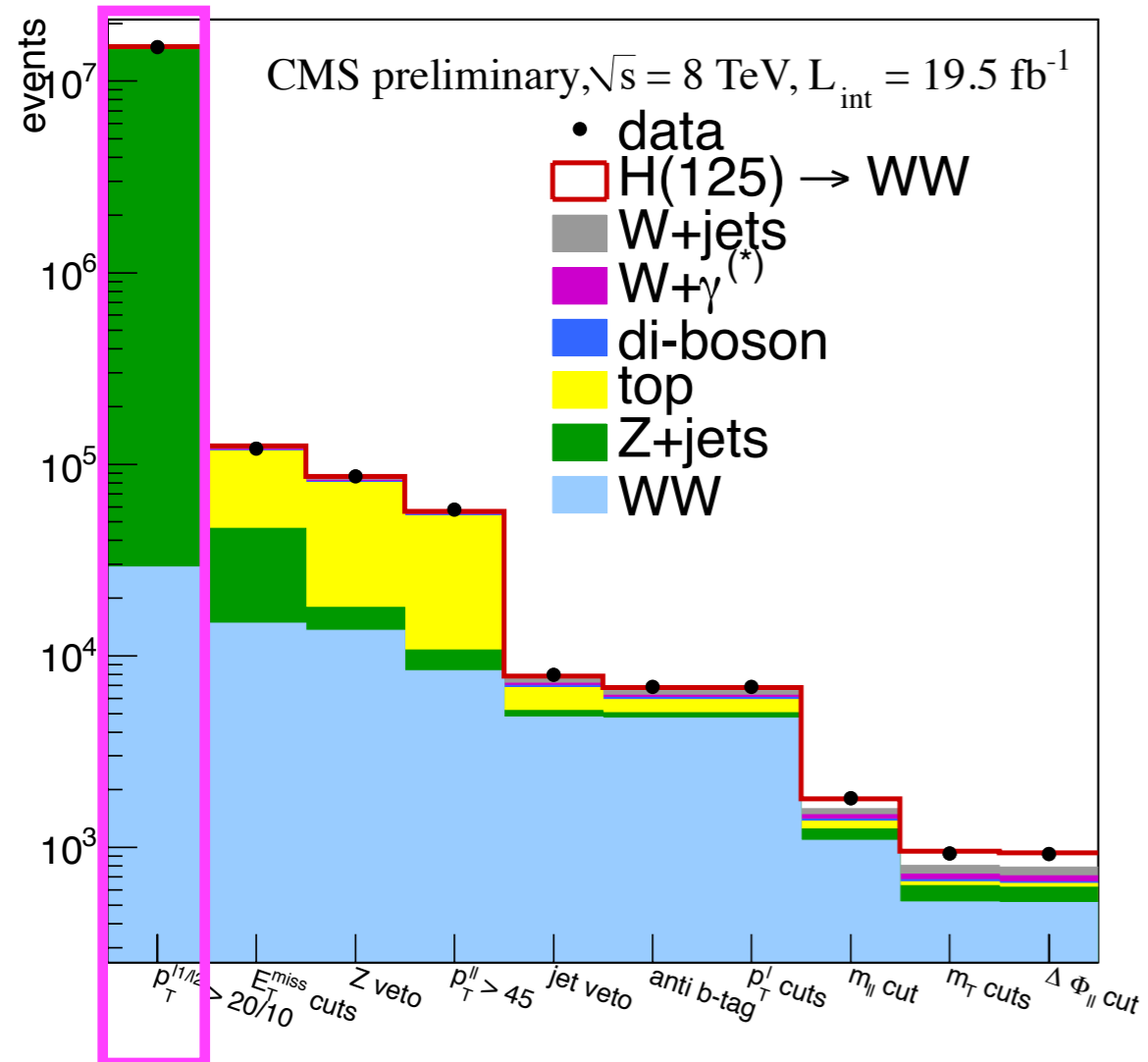




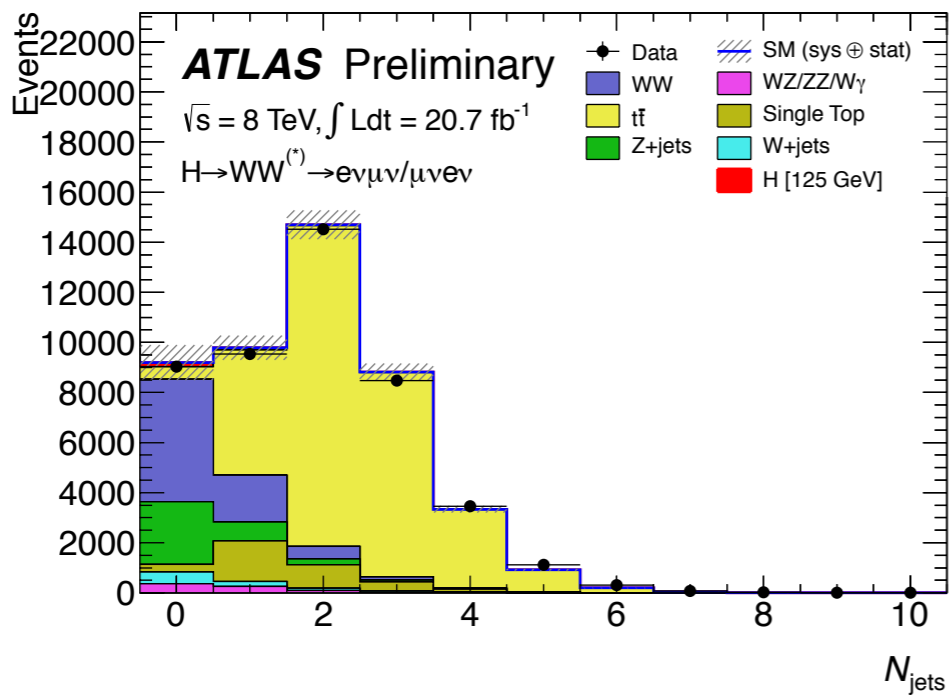
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- **di-bosons (WZ, ZZ, W $\gamma$ ):**
  - exactly 2 leptons



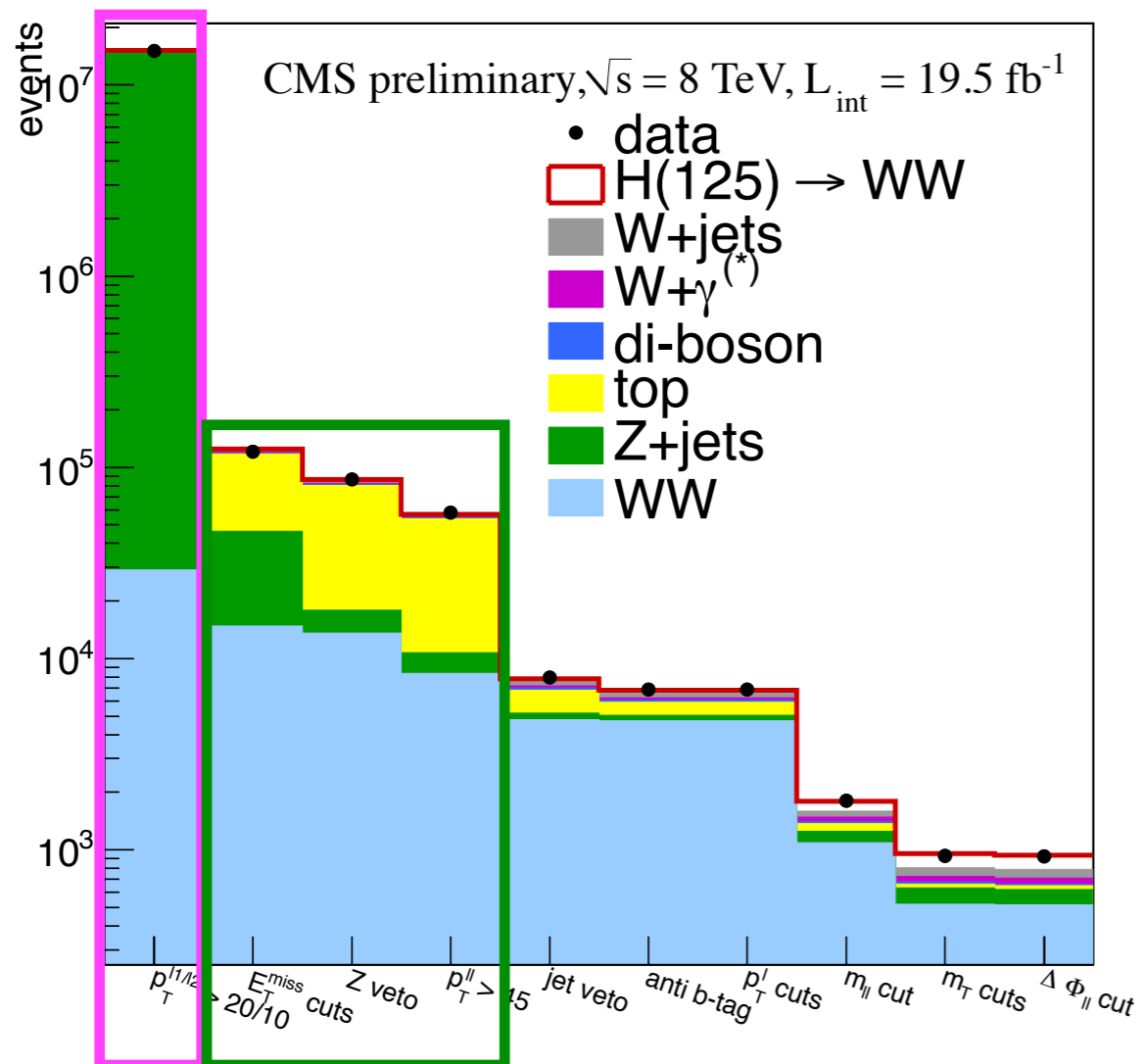


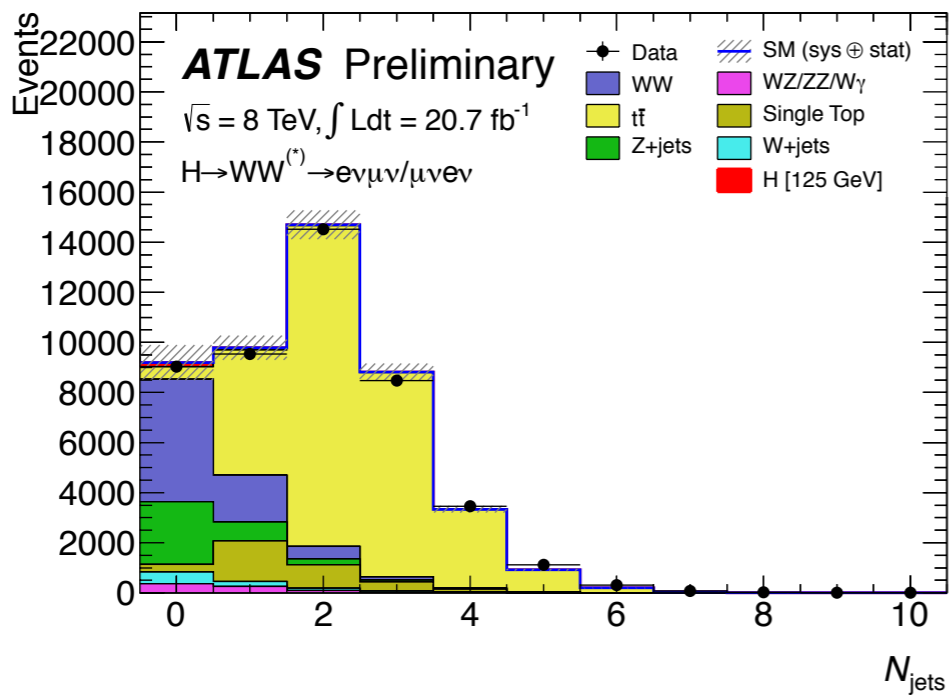


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  - large, reducible with cuts, modeled by MC, correction to data from Control Regions (CRs)
  - Z-veto,  $E_T^{\text{miss}}$  cuts,  $p_{TII}$

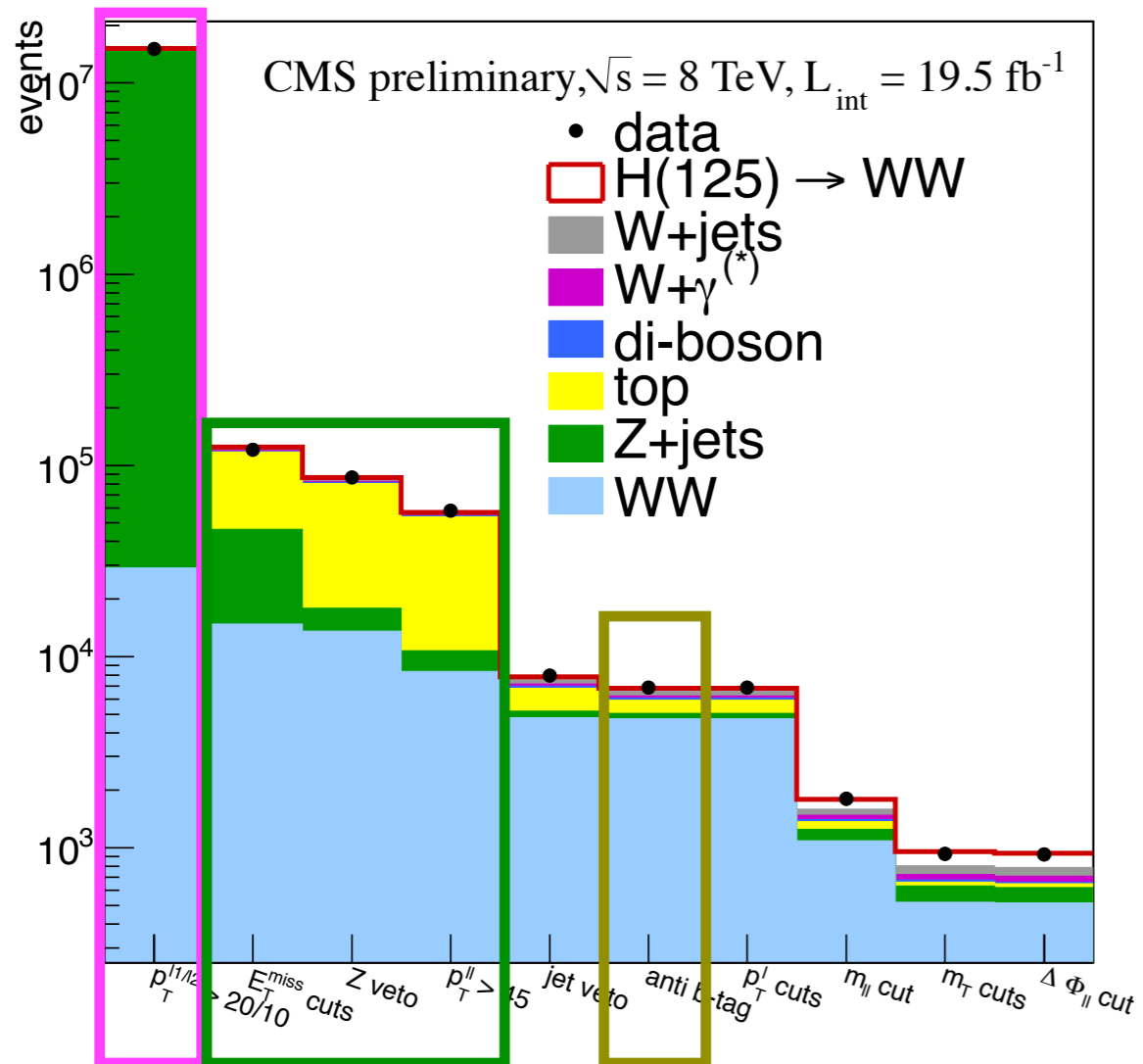


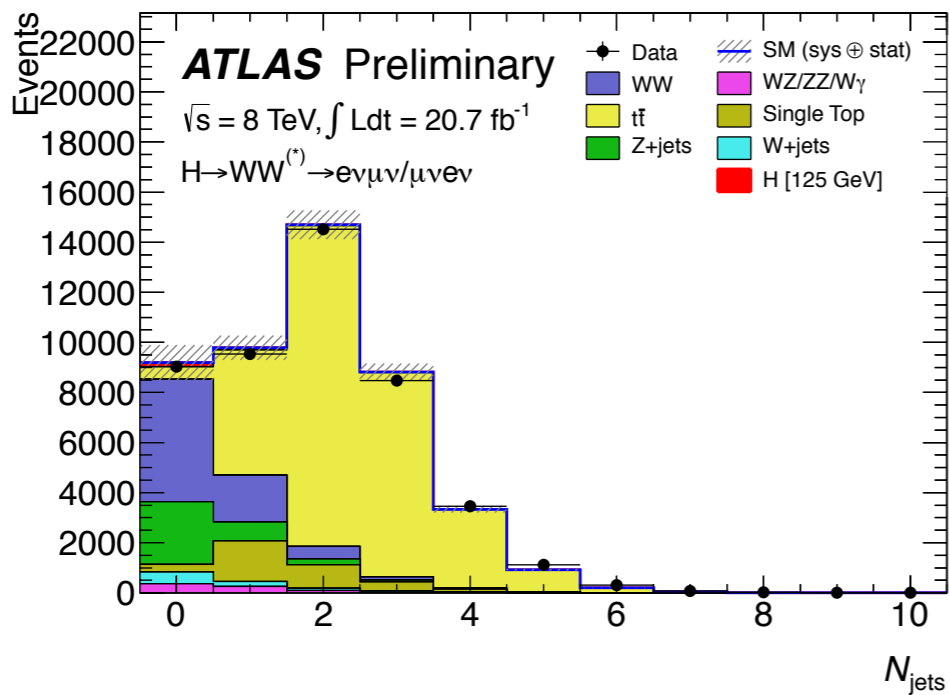


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- **$t\bar{t}$ bar, single top:**
  - large, reducible with cuts, modeled by MC, correction to data from CRs
  - for 0j data driven estimate by CMS
  - b-Jet veto

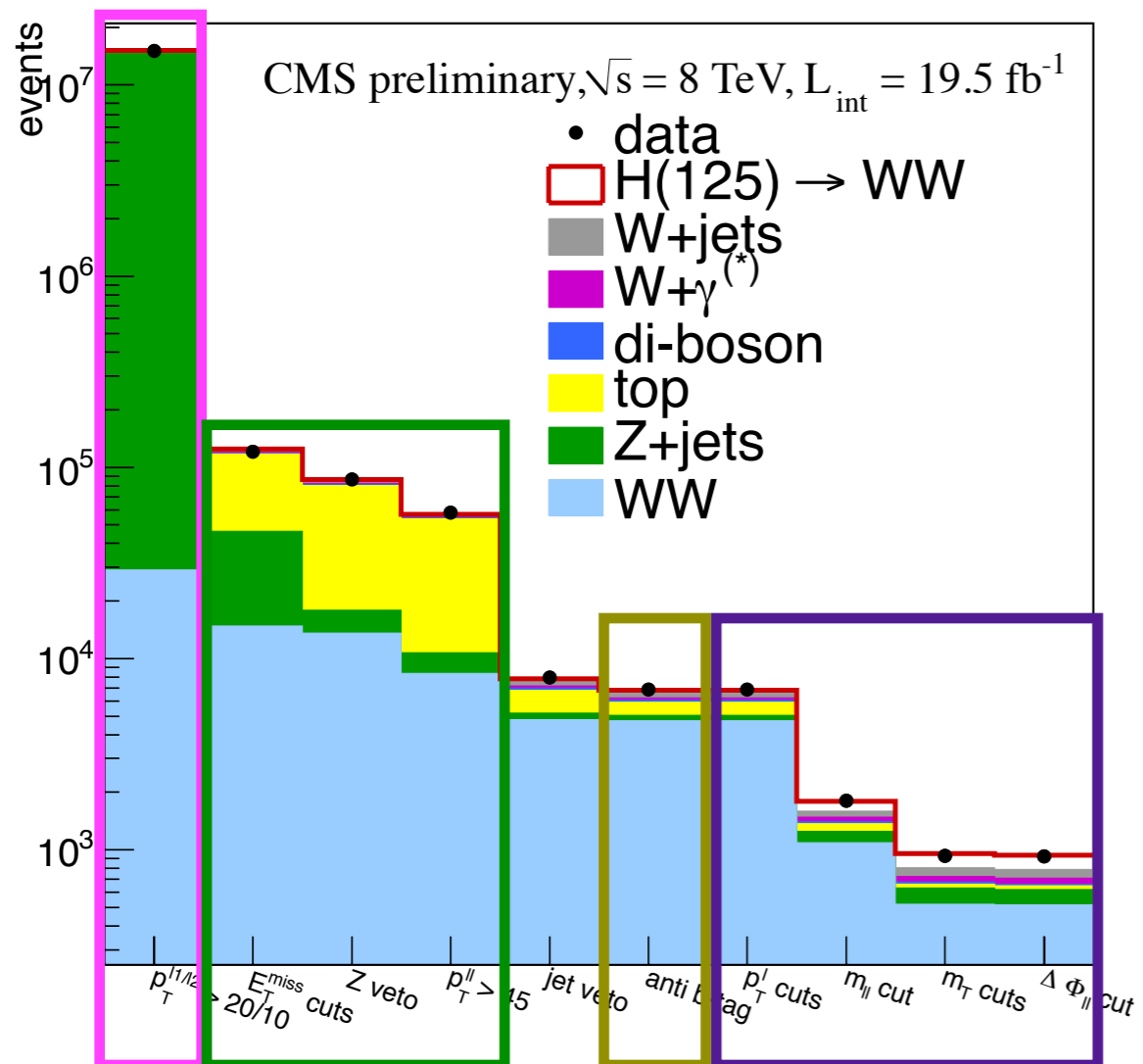




# Backgrounds

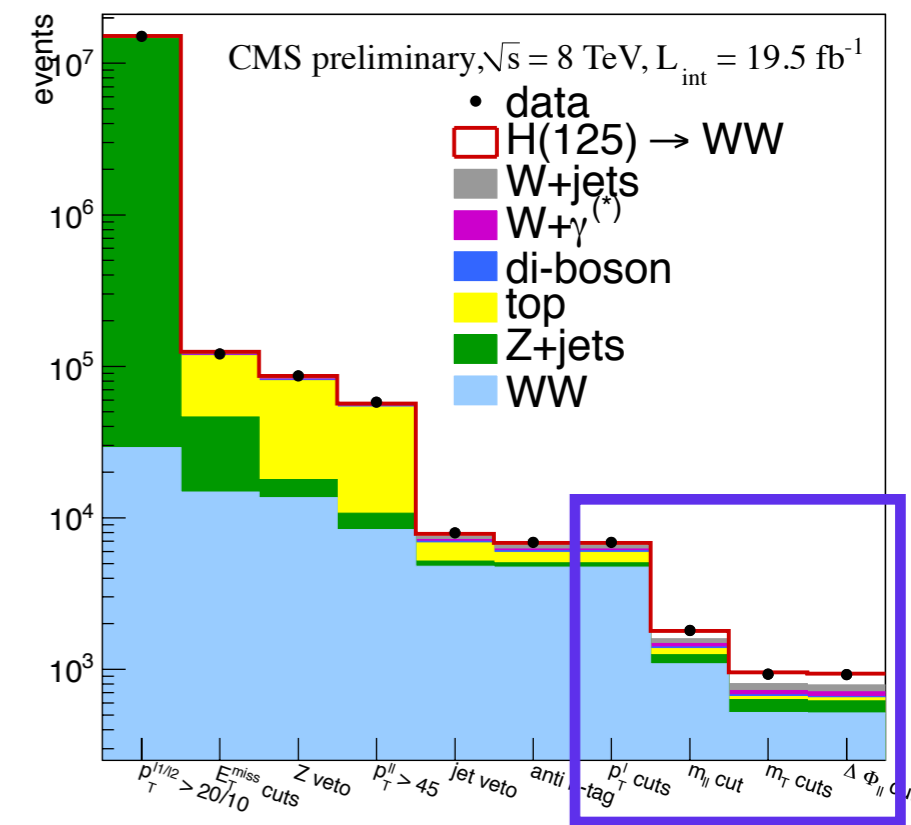


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- **ttbar, single top:**
  - large, reducible with cuts, modeled by MC, correction to data from CRs
  - for 0j data driven estimate by CMS
  - b-Jet veto
- **WW:** (non resonant)
  - dominant in 0j channel
  - reducible by topological cuts



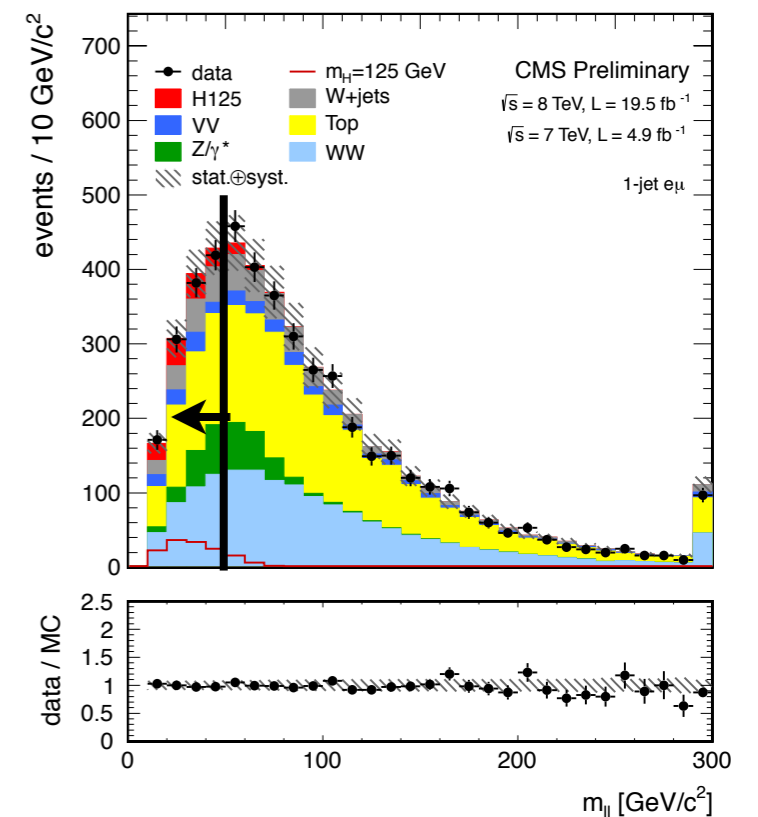
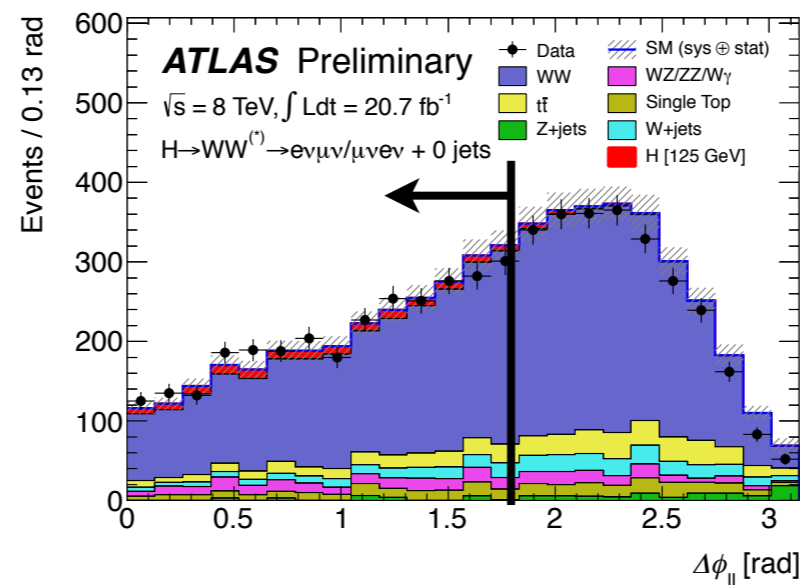
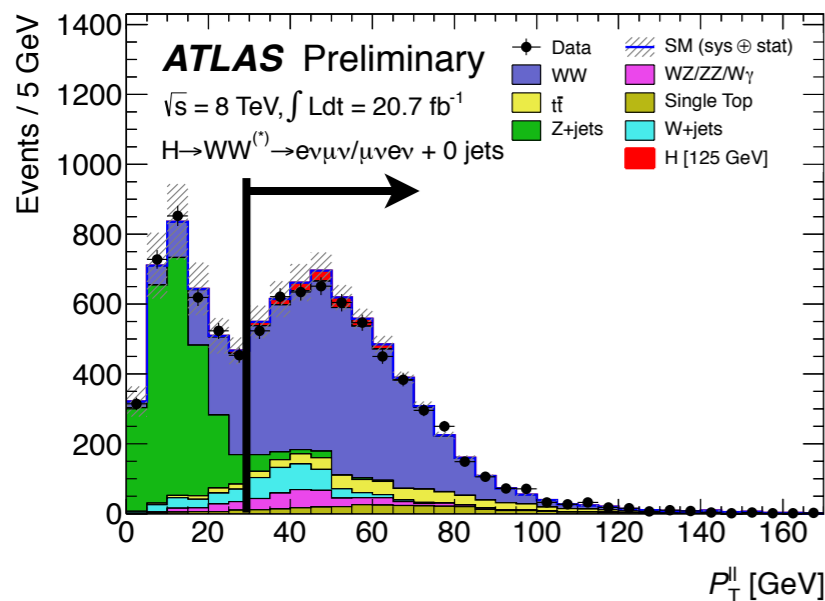
# WW Background

- non resonant WW and H→WW have very similar signature
- kinematics of the final state leptons show differences in angular correlation:
  - pp → H → WW → lνlν ..... small opening angle between leptons
  - pp → WW → lνlν ... more uniform
- topological cuts applied only for the cut-based analysis @ CMS



ATLAS

Category	$N_{jet} = 0$	$N_{jet} = 1$
$H \rightarrow WW^{(*)} \rightarrow \ell\nu\ell\nu$ topology	$m_{\ell\ell} < 50$ $ \Delta\phi_{\ell\ell}  < 1.8$ $e\mu + \mu e$ : split $m_{\ell\ell}$ Fit $m_{\tau}$	$m_{\ell\ell} < 50$ $ \Delta\phi_{\ell\ell}  < 1.8$ $e\mu + \mu e$ : split $m_{\ell\ell}$ Fit $m_{\tau}$

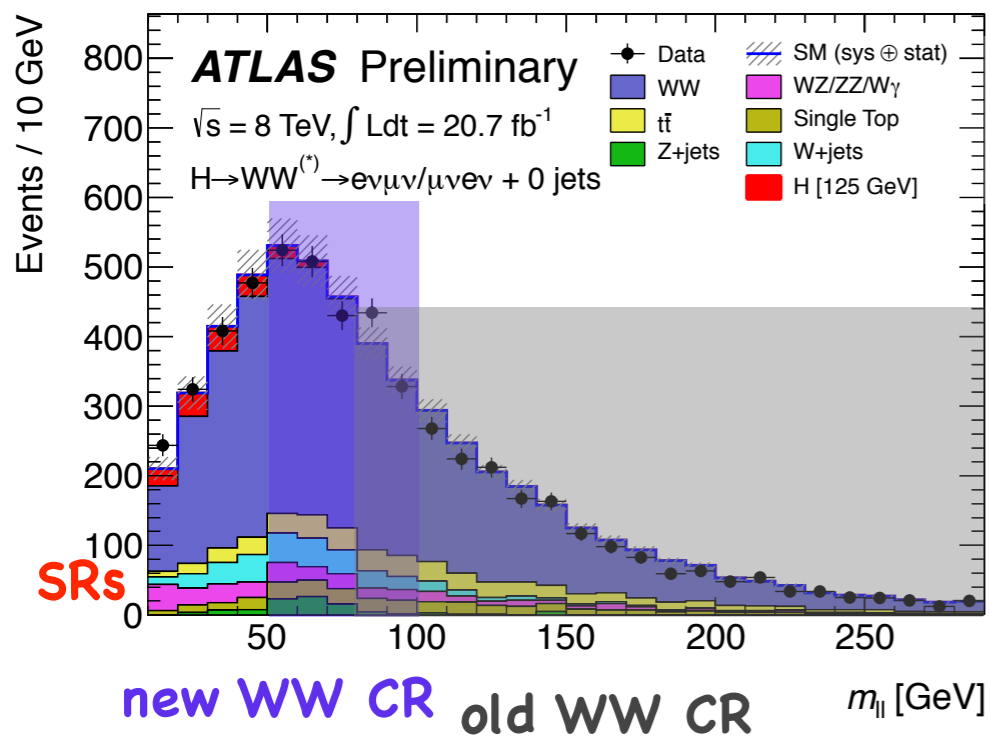






# Signal Extraction - ATLAS

- WW background is dominant and crucial to understand (WW CR = Signal Region (SR) for high mass  $m_{ll}$ ) - smaller  $m_{ll}$  range results in smaller extrapolation systematics
- cut-based analysis



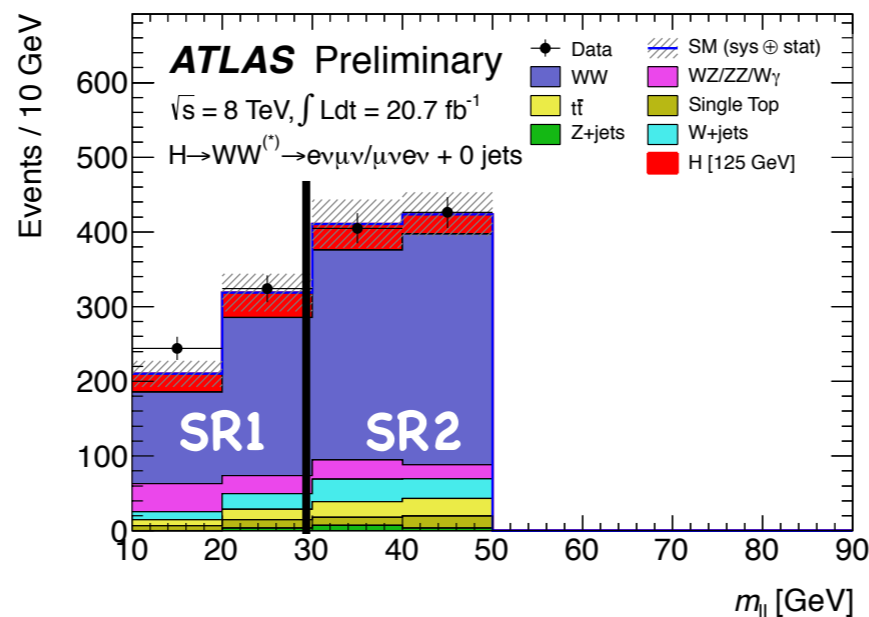
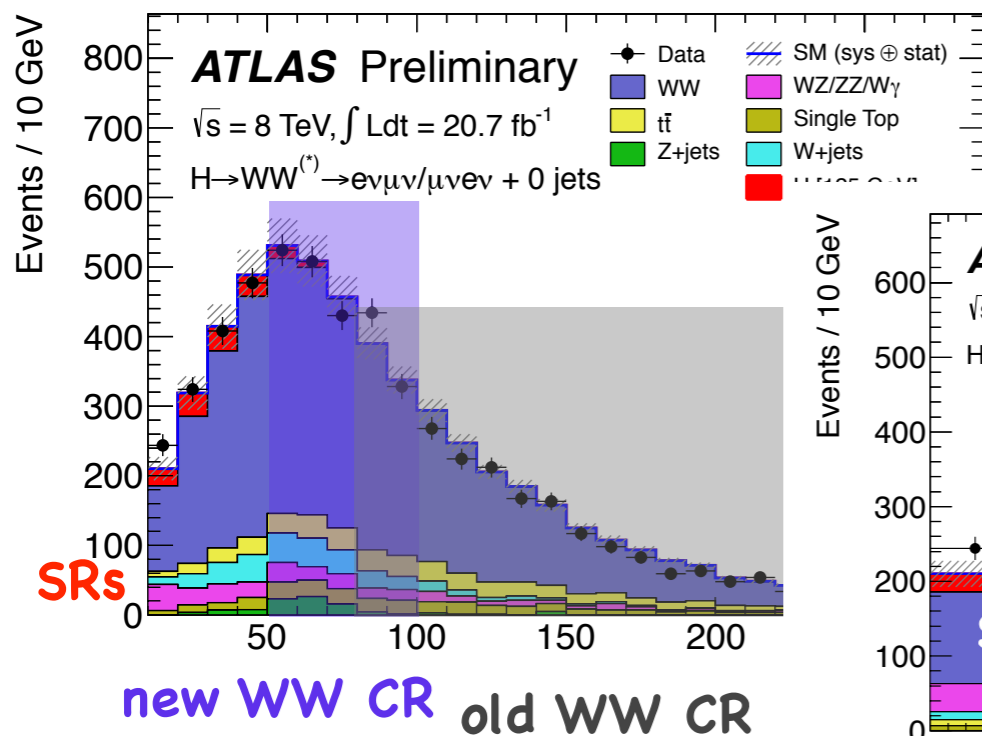
$m_H = 125 \text{ GeV}$  focused

source:	scale	PDF	parton shower	Powheg+Pythia vs MCFM	total
old	2.5%	3.7%	4.5%	3.5%	~7.2%
new	0.9%	1.1%	0.8%	1.4%	~2.1%



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- splitting the SR in 2  $m_{ll}$  bins improves the sensitivity (different S/B ratios, background composition)



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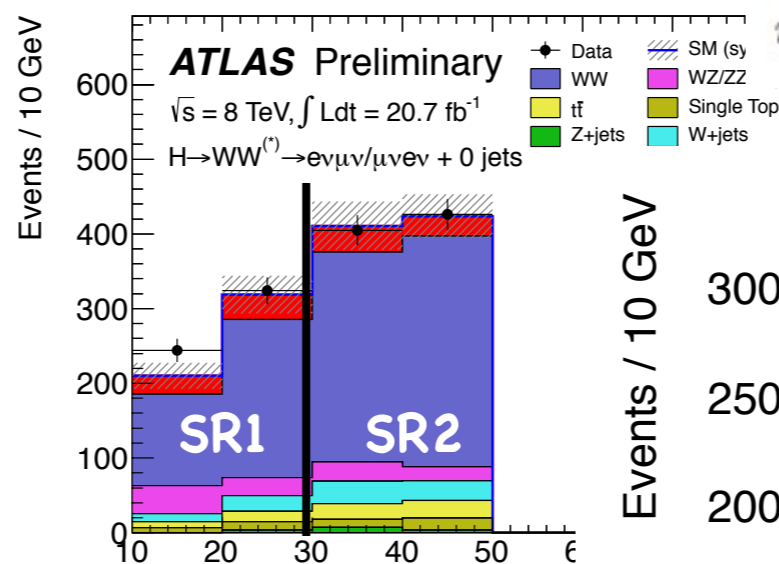
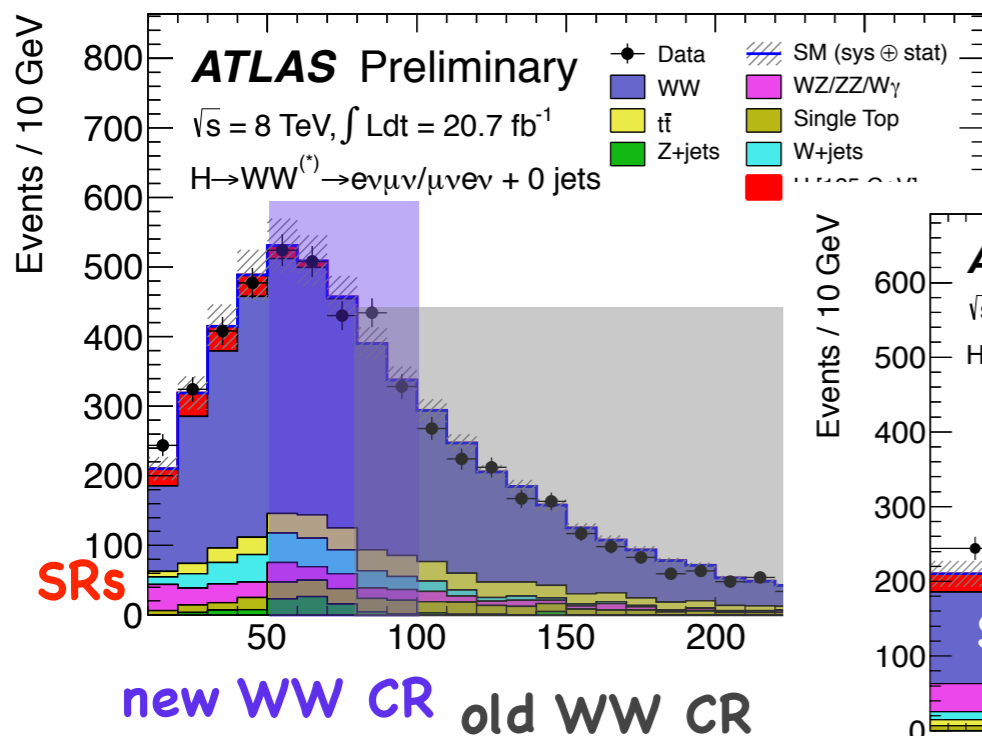
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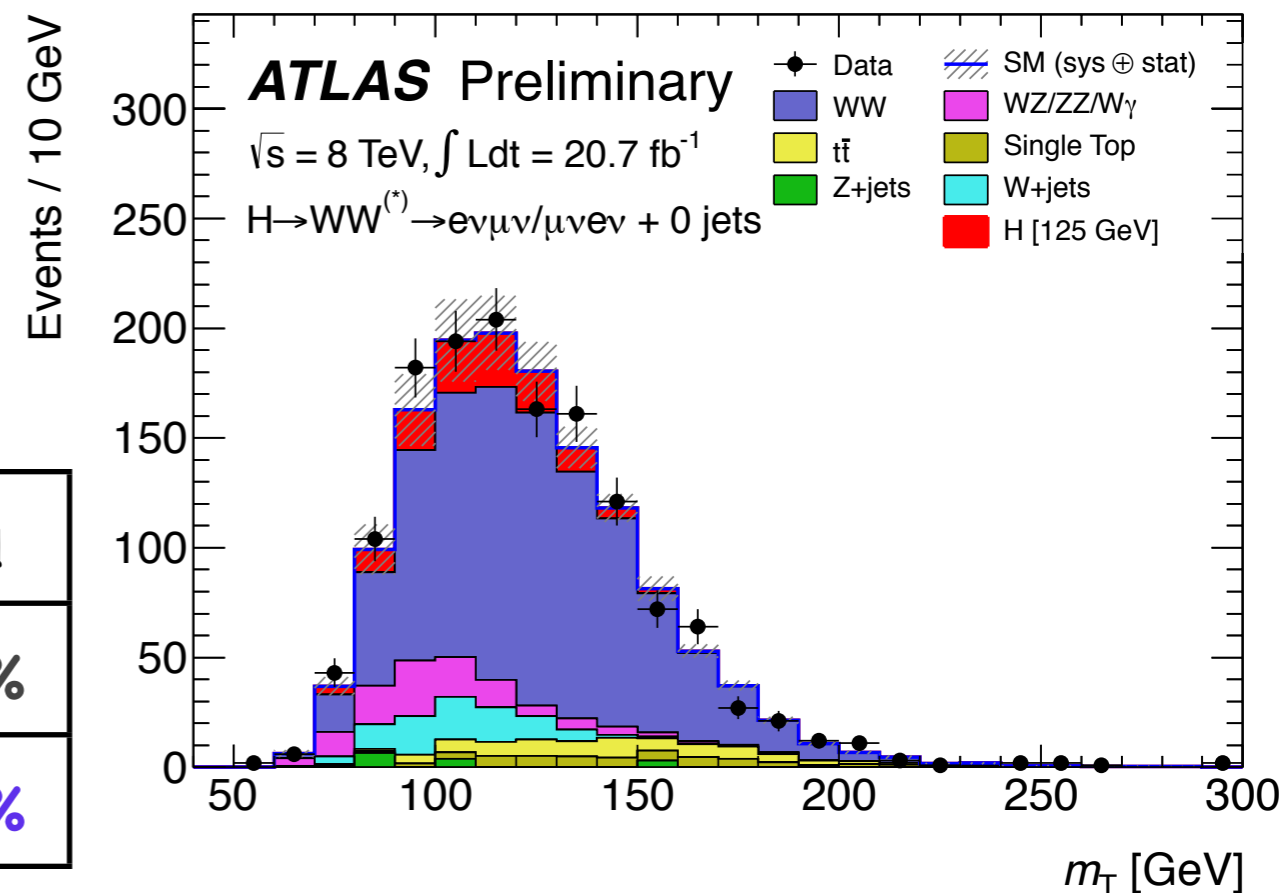
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- cut-based analysis
- splitting the SR in 2  $m_{ll}$  bins improves the sensitivity (different S/B ratios, background composition)
- final fit performed on  $m_T$  (5 bins)



$$m_T^2 = \left( \sqrt{m_{ll}^2 + |\vec{p}_{Tll}|^2} + E_T^{\text{miss}} \right)^2 - \left( \vec{p}_{Tll} + \vec{E}_T^{\text{miss}} \right)^2$$



$m_H = 125 \text{ GeV}$  focused

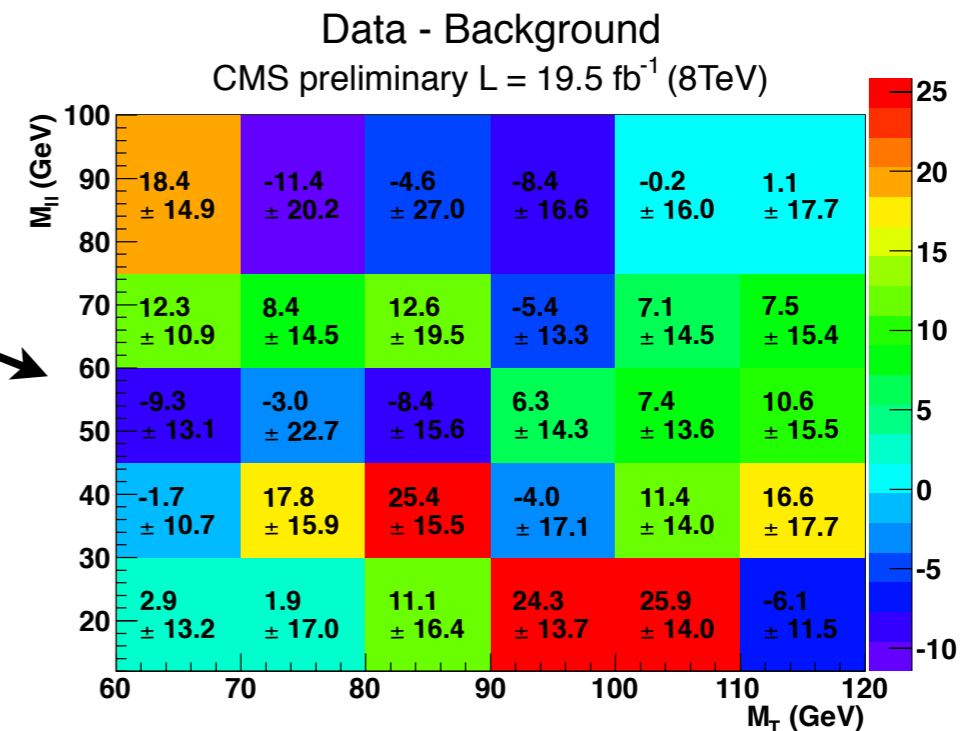
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new	0.9%	1.1%	0.8%	1.4%	~2.1%

# Signal Extraction - CMS



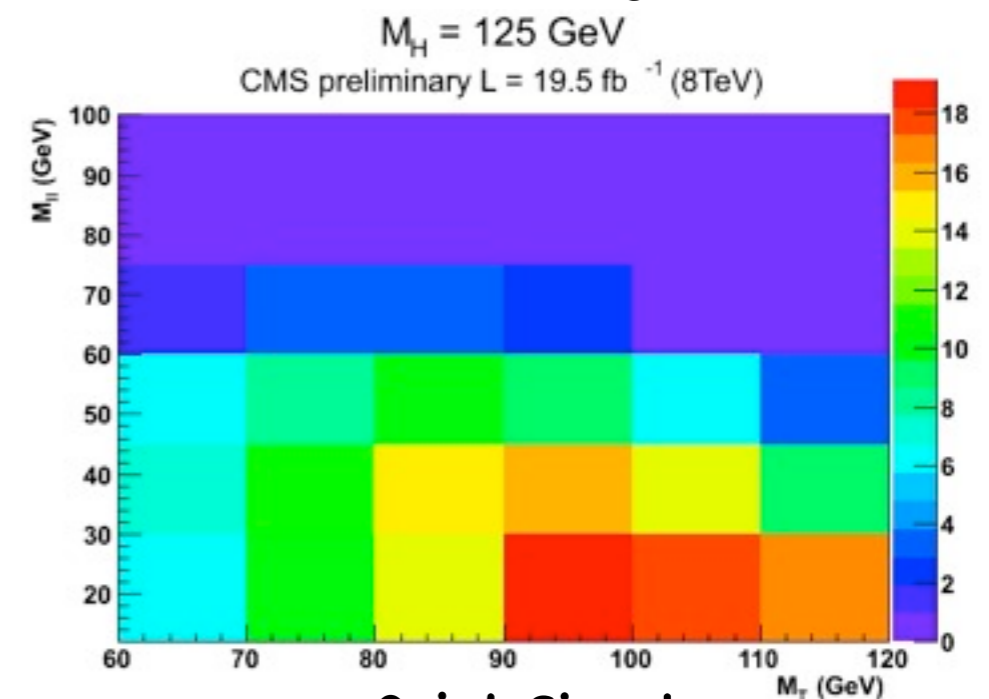
- Analysis uses cut-based approach as well as a 2D shape analysis in  $m_{ll}$ - $m_T$  plane
- 2D analysis is base-line due to better expected sensitivity
- WW CR defined for  $m_{ll} > 100$  GeV
- For cut-based, optimized cut values on lepton  $p_T$ ,  $m_{ll}$ ,  $\Delta\Phi_{ll}$  and  $m_T$  ranges are applied for different  $m_H$ :

$$M_T = \sqrt{2p_T^{\ell\ell} E_T^{\text{miss}} \cos(\Delta\phi_{\ell\ell} - E_T^{\text{miss}})}$$



0 jet Data-Background

$m_H$ [GeV]	$p_T^{\ell,\text{max}}$ [GeV]	$p_T^{\ell,\text{min}}$ [GeV]	$m_{\ell\ell}$ [GeV]	$\Delta\phi_{\ell\ell}$ [°]	$m_T$ [GeV]
	>	>	<	<	[ ]
120	20	10	40	115	[80,120]
125	23	10	43	100	[80,123]
130	25	10	45	90	[80,125]
160	30	25	50	60	[90,160]
200	40	25	90	100	[120,200]
250	55	25	150	140	[120,250]
300	70	25	200	175	[120,300]
400	90	25	300	175	[120,400]



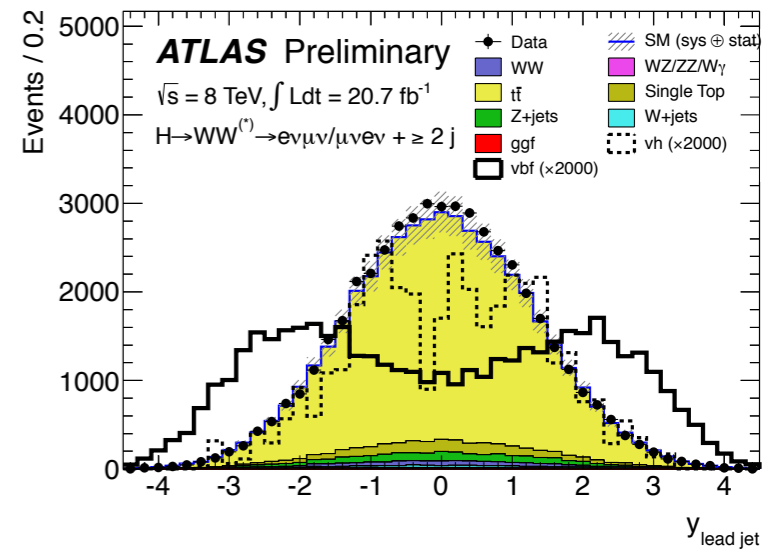
0 jet Signal





# VBF @ ATLAS

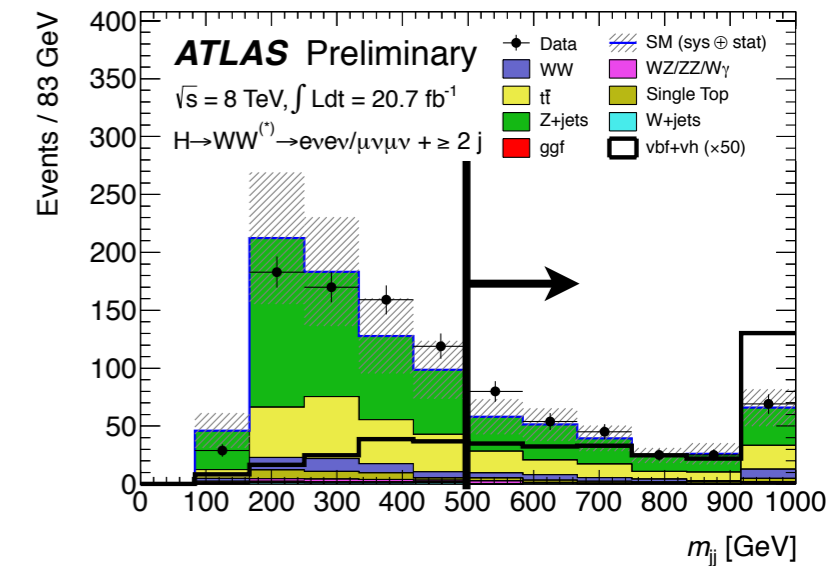
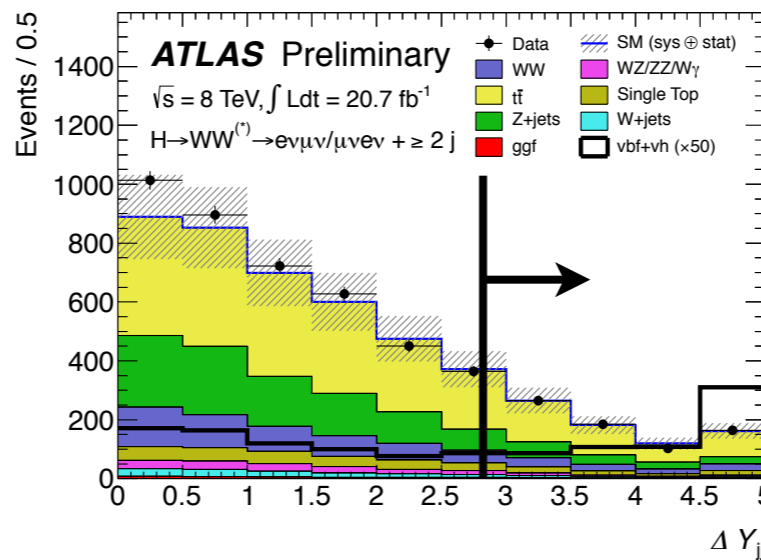
- WW + 2 leading high mass jets well separated in rapidity
- background dominated by top (constrained by CR), WW from theory (37% unc), DY from CR
- in optimizations, ggF signal considered as background



$$N_{\text{jet}} \geq 2$$

Two isolated leptons ( $\ell = e, \mu$ ) with opposite charge  
 Leptons with  $p_T^{\text{lead}} > 25$  and  $p_T^{\text{sublead}} > 15$  GeV  
 $e\mu + \mu e: m_{\ell\ell} > 10$  GeV  
 $ee + \mu\mu: m_{\ell\ell} > 12, |m_{\ell\ell} - m_Z| > 15$  GeV

$e\mu + \mu e: E_T^{\text{miss}} > 20$  GeV  
 $ee + \mu\mu: E_T^{\text{miss}} > 45$  GeV  
 $ee + \mu\mu: E_{T,STVF}^{\text{miss}} > 35$  GeV

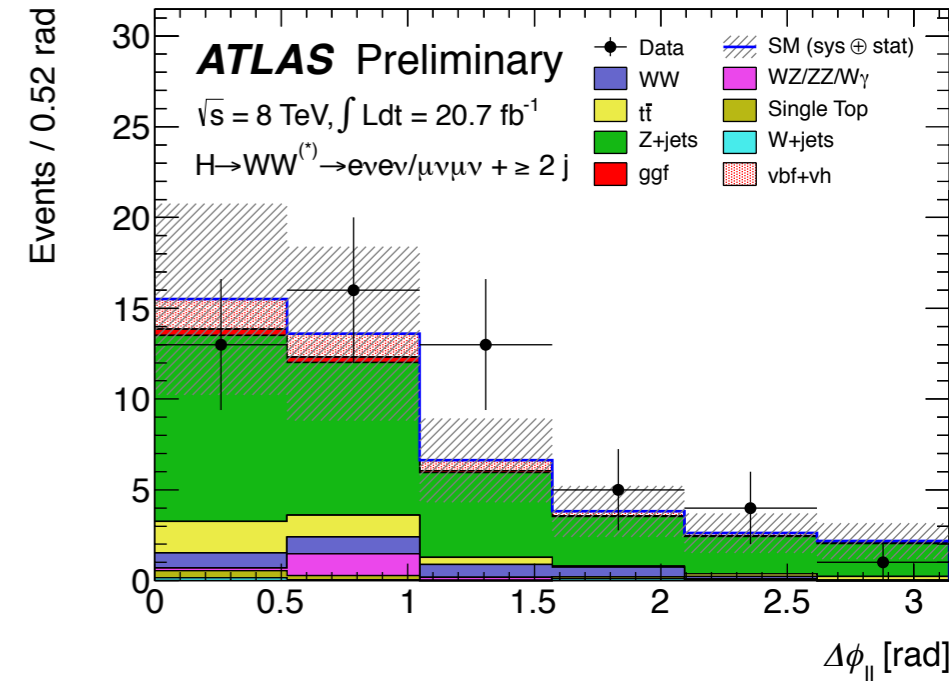
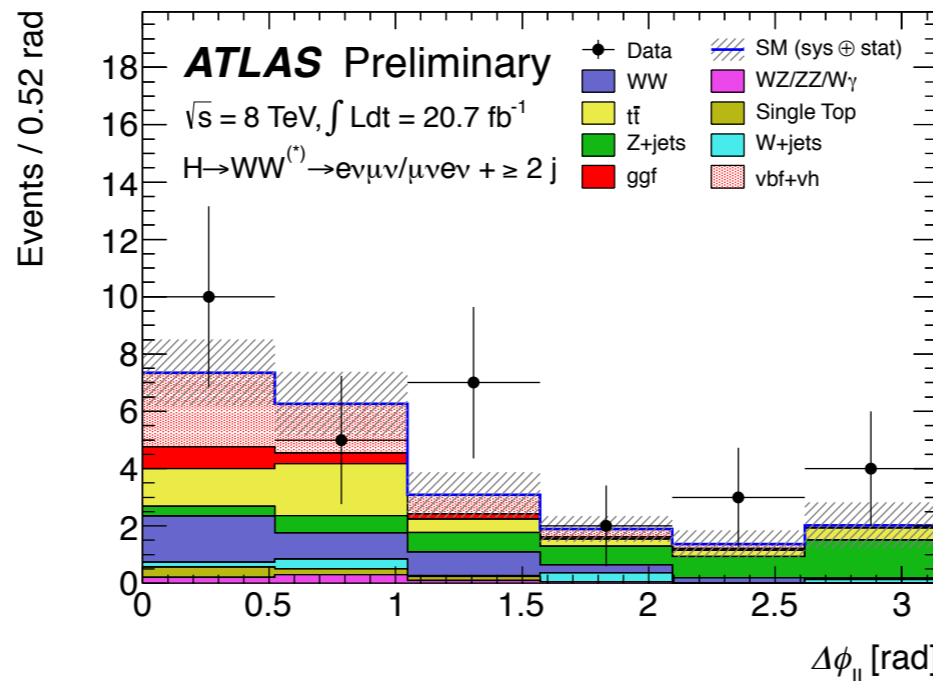


$N_{b\text{-jet}} = 0$   
 $p_T^{\text{tot}} < 45$  GeV  
 $e\mu + \mu e: Z/\gamma^* \rightarrow \tau\tau$  veto

$m_{jj} > 500$  GeV  
 $|\Delta y_{jj}| > 2.8$   
 No jets ( $p_T > 20$ ) in rapidity gap  
 Require both  $\ell$  in rapidity gap

$m_{\ell\ell} < 60$  GeV  
 $|\Delta\phi_{\ell\ell}| < 1.8$

Fit  $m_T$

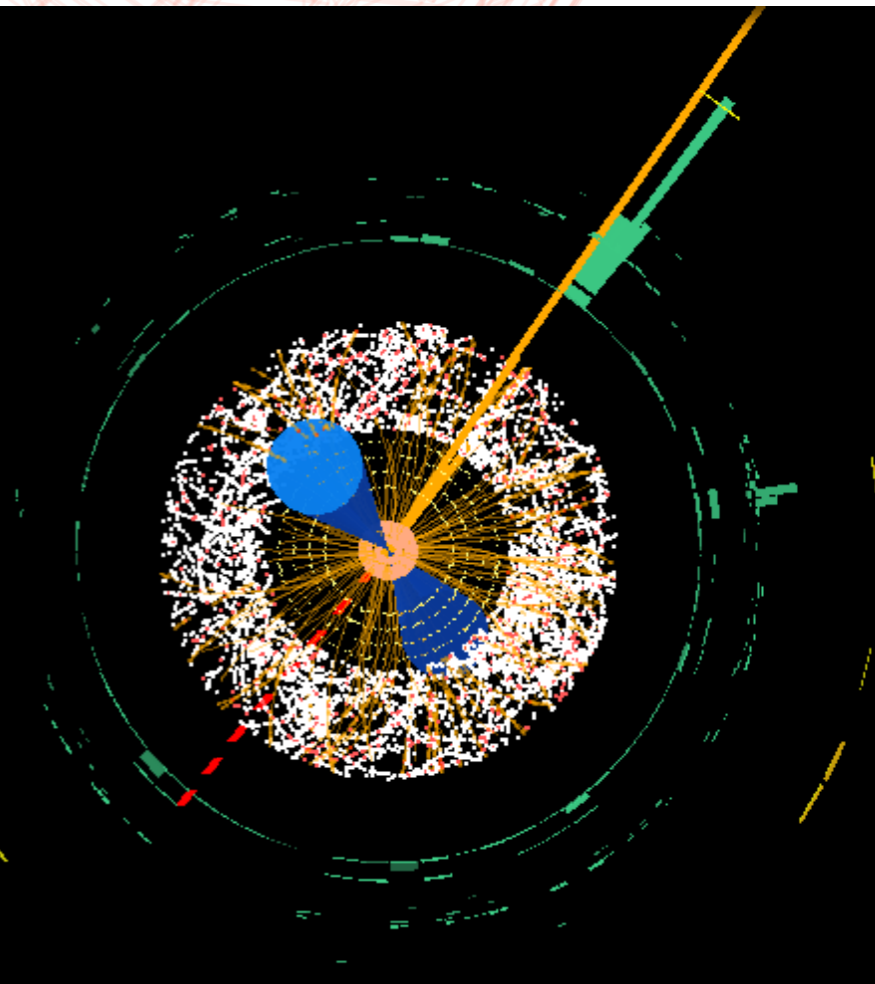
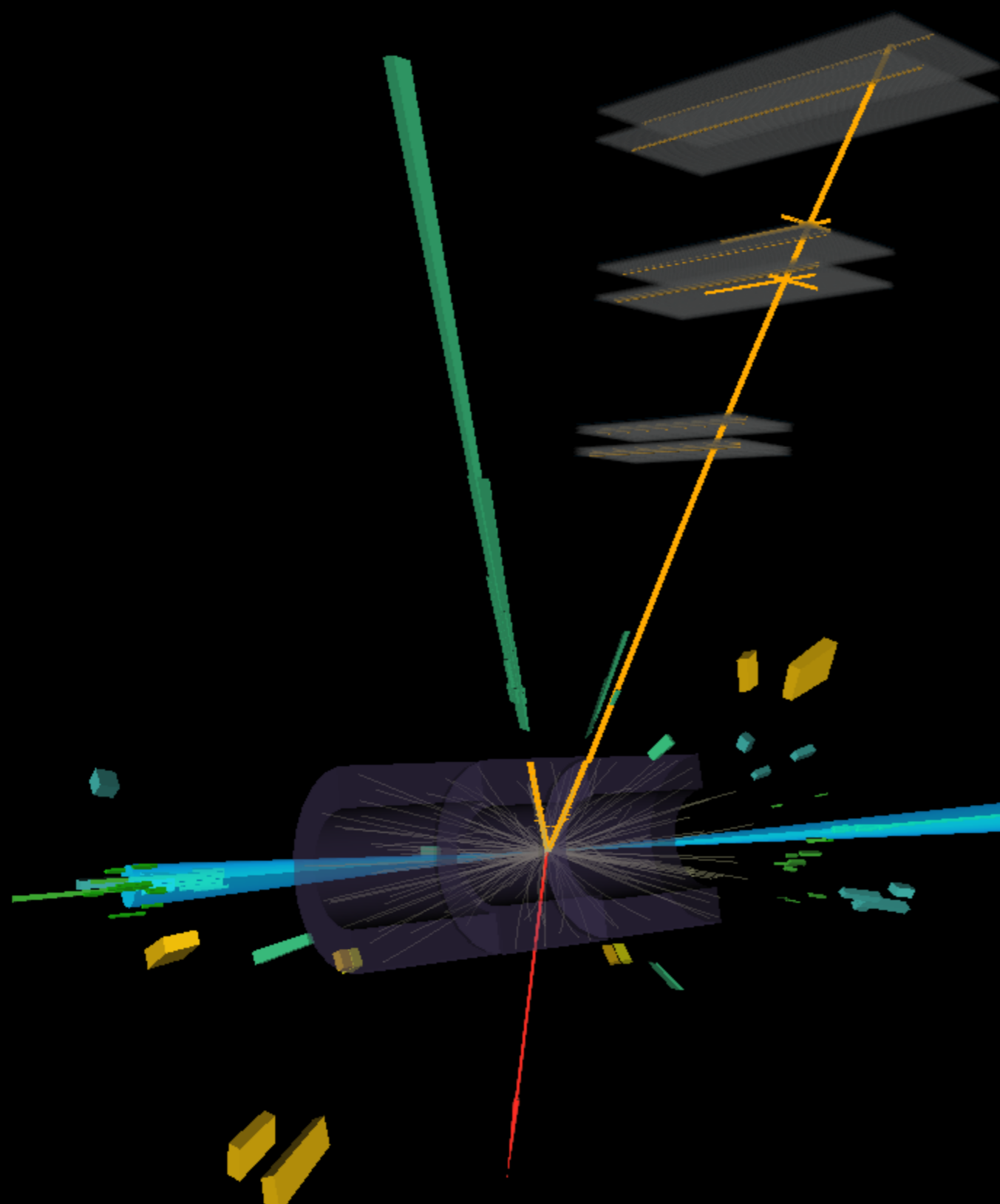
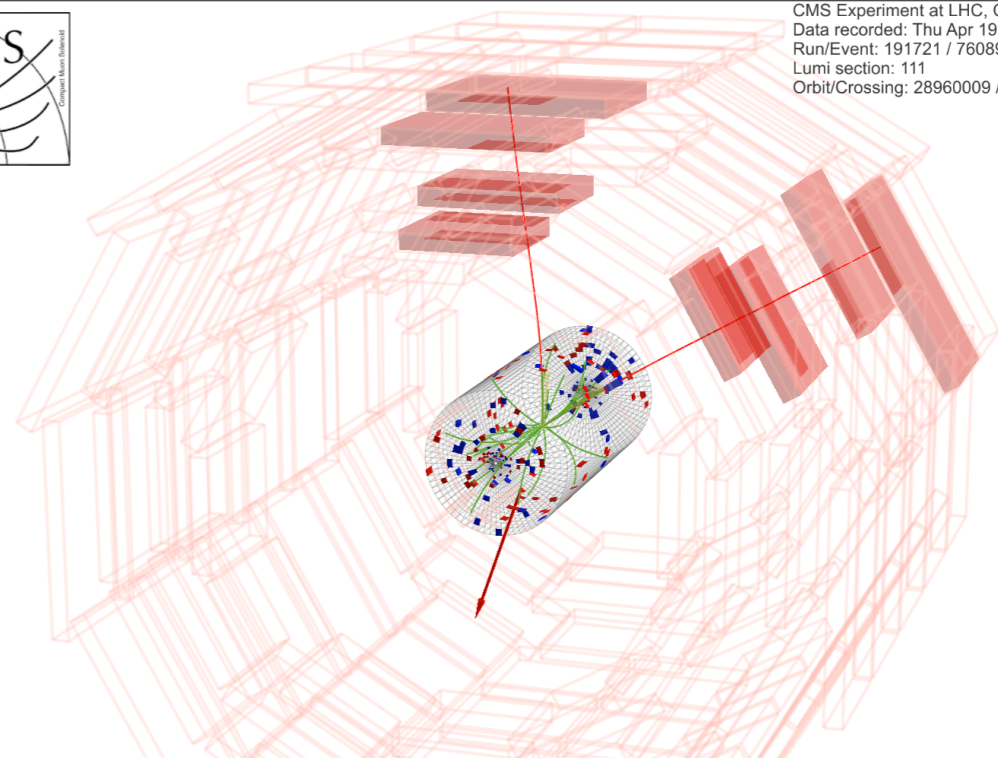




# ATLAS EXPERIMENT



CMS Experiment at LHC, CERN  
Data recorded: Thu Apr 19 09:14:14 2012 CEST  
Run/Event: 191721 / 76089774  
Lumi section: 111  
Orbit/Crossing: 28960009 / 815





# Systematics



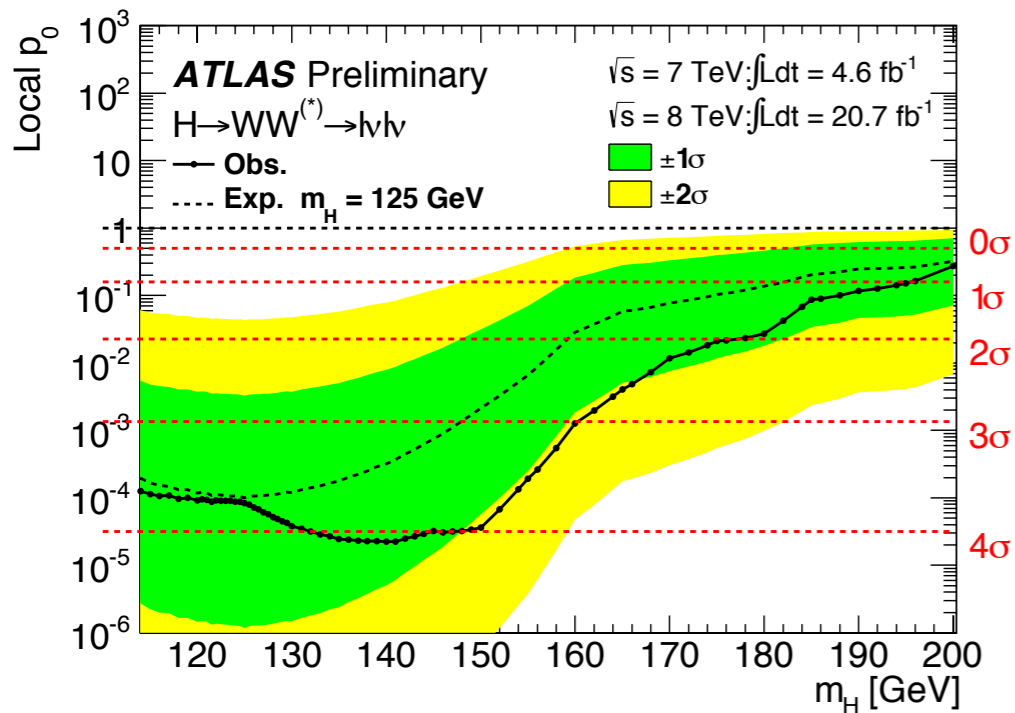
## ATLAS leading systematics in the signal region

Source	Signal processes (%)			Background processes (%)		
	$N_{\text{jet}} = 0$	$N_{\text{jet}} = 1$	$N_{\text{jet}} \geq 2$	$N_{\text{jet}} = 0$	$N_{\text{jet}} = 1$	$N_{\text{jet}} \geq 2$
<b>Theoretical uncertainties</b>						
QCD scale for ggF signal for $N_{\text{jet}} \geq 0$	13	-	-	-	-	-
QCD scale for ggF signal for $N_{\text{jet}} \geq 1$	10	27	-	-	-	-
QCD scale for ggF signal for $N_{\text{jet}} \geq 2$	-	15	4	-	-	-
QCD scale for ggF signal for $N_{\text{jet}} \geq 3$	-	-	4	-	-	-
Parton shower and UE model (signal only)	3	10	5	-	-	-
PDF model	8	7	3	1	1	1
$H \rightarrow WW$ branching ratio	4	4	4	-	-	-
QCD scale (acceptance)	4	4	3	-	-	-
$WW$ normalisation	-	-	-	1	2	4
<b>Experimental uncertainties</b>						
Jet energy scale and resolution	5	2	6	2	3	7
$b$ -tagging efficiency	-	-	-	-	7	2
$f_{\text{recoil}}$ efficiency	1	1	-	4	2	-

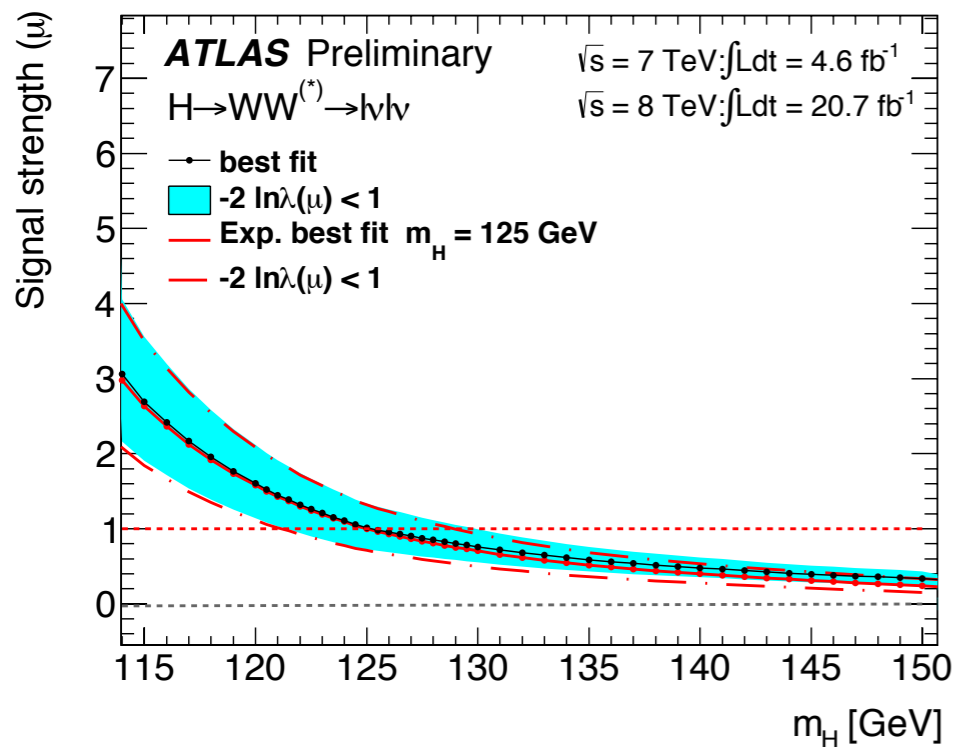
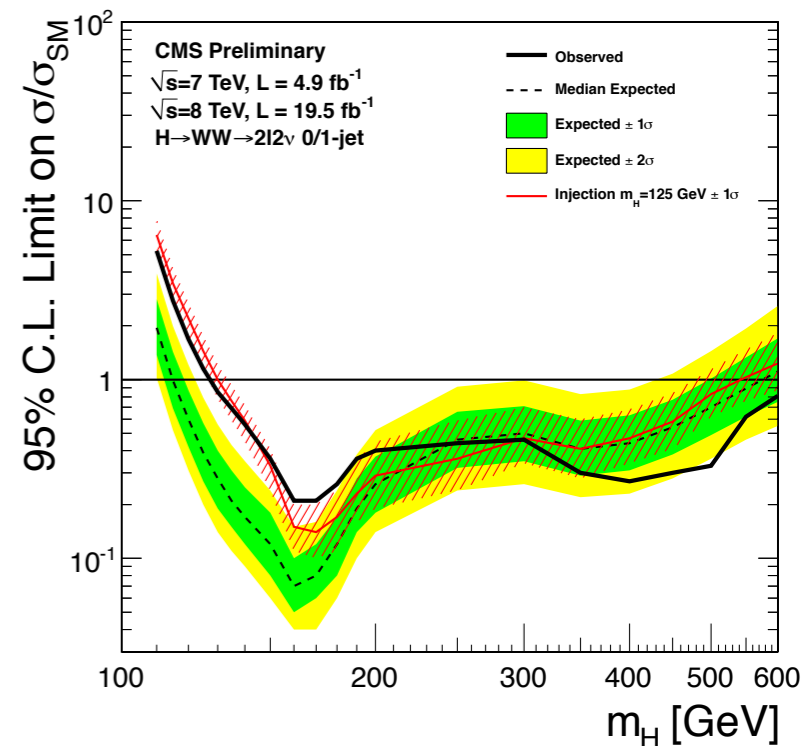
	ATLAS $\delta_{\text{tot}}$ [%]	CMS $\delta_{\text{tot}}$ [%]
0j sig	20	21
0j bkg	4.7	7.9-11
1j sig	33.8	29
1j bkg	8.2	6.7-7.7
2j sig	11.3	
2j bkg	8.3	



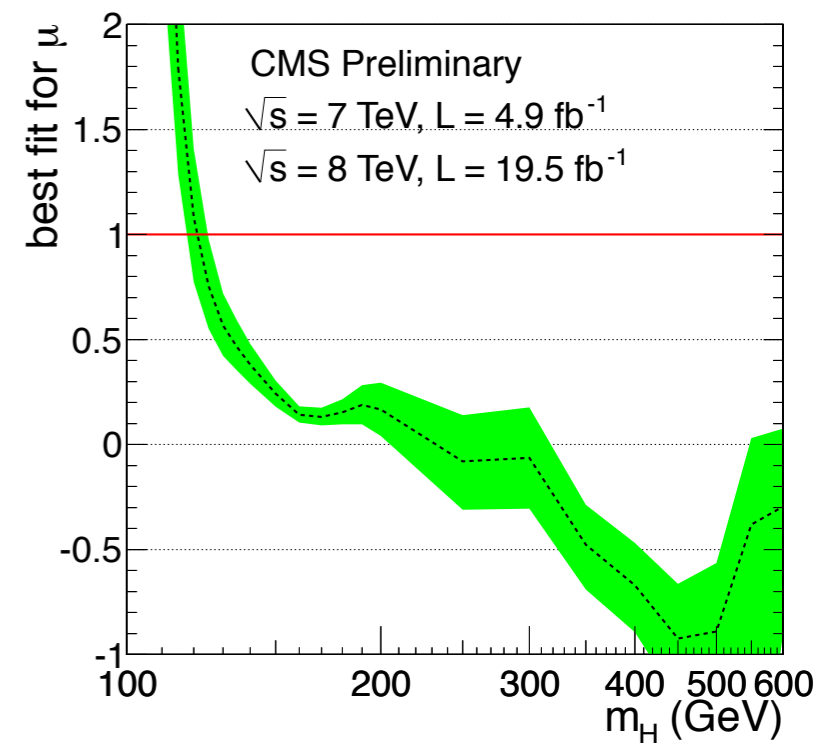
# $p_0$ and $\mu$ @ $m_H = 125$ GeV



**ATLAS 0+1+2j, 7+8 TeV:**  
 exp  $3.7\sigma$ , obs  $3.8\sigma$   
 $\mu_{obs} = 1.01 \pm 0.12$  (stat)  $\pm 0.19$   
 (theory)  $\pm 0.12$  (experiment)  $\pm$   
 0.04 (lumi) =  $1.01 \pm 0.31$



**CMS 0+1j, 7+8 TeV:**  
 cut based: exp  $2.7\sigma$ , obs  $2.0\sigma$   
 $\mu_{obs} = 0.71 \pm 0.37$   
 shape based: exp  $5.1\sigma$ , obs  $4.0\sigma$   
 $\mu_{obs} = 0.76 \pm 0.13$  (stat)  $\pm 0.16$   
 (syst) =  $0.76 \pm 0.21$



**ATLAS**

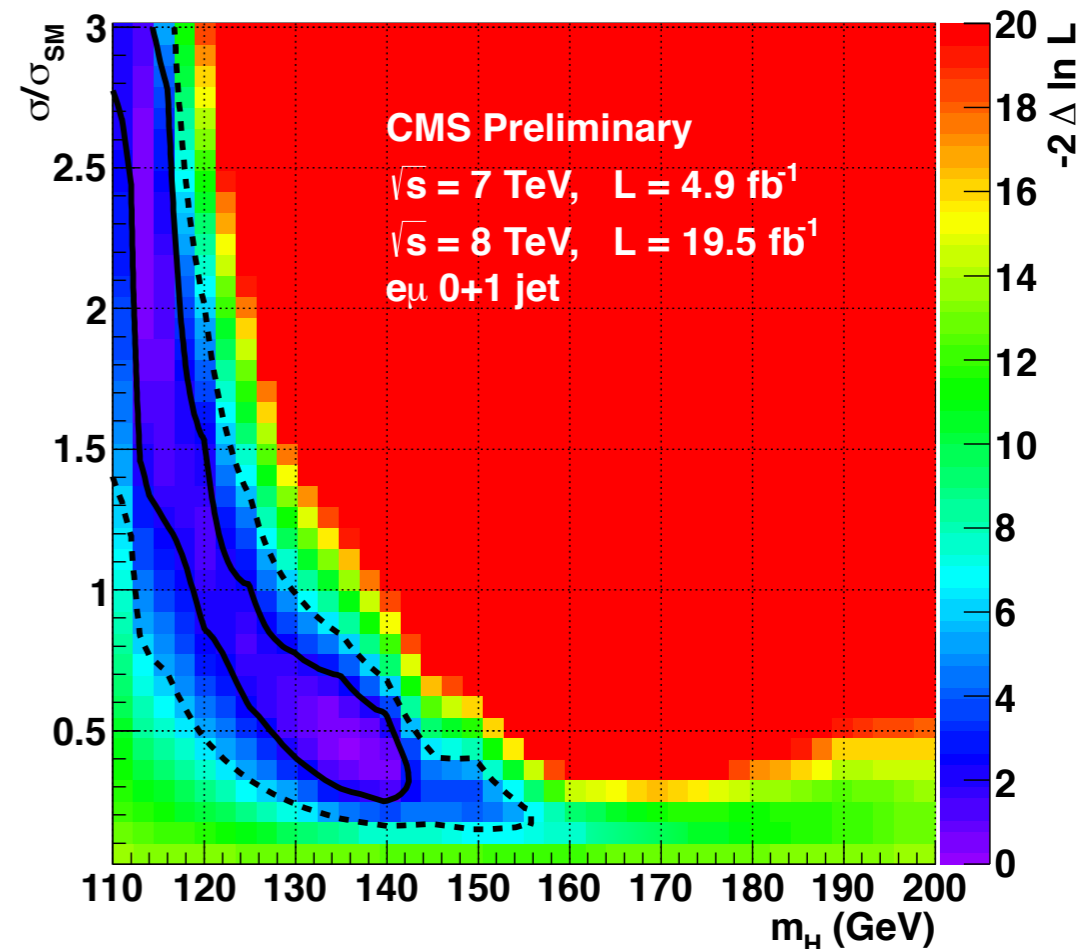
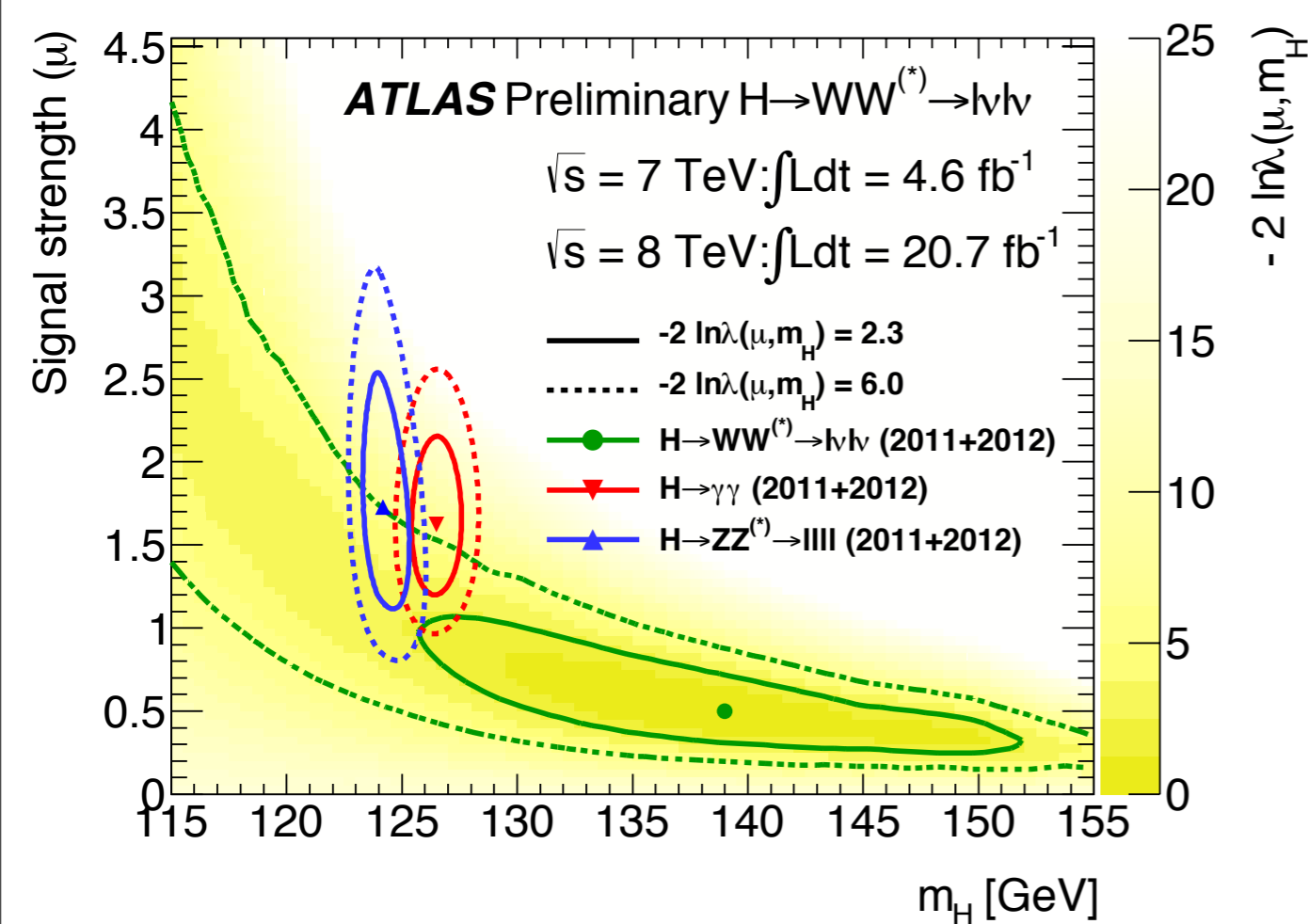
$$\sigma \cdot Br_{exp, 8 \text{ TeV}} = 4.8 \pm 0.6 (\sigma) \pm 0.2 (Br) = 4.8 \pm 0.7 \text{ pb}$$

$$\sigma \cdot Br_{obs, 8 \text{ TeV}} = 6.0 \pm 1.1 (\text{stat}) \pm 0.8 (\text{theo}) \pm 0.7 (\text{exp}) \pm 0.3 (\text{lumi}) = 6.0 \pm 1.6 \text{ pb}$$





# Best mass fit



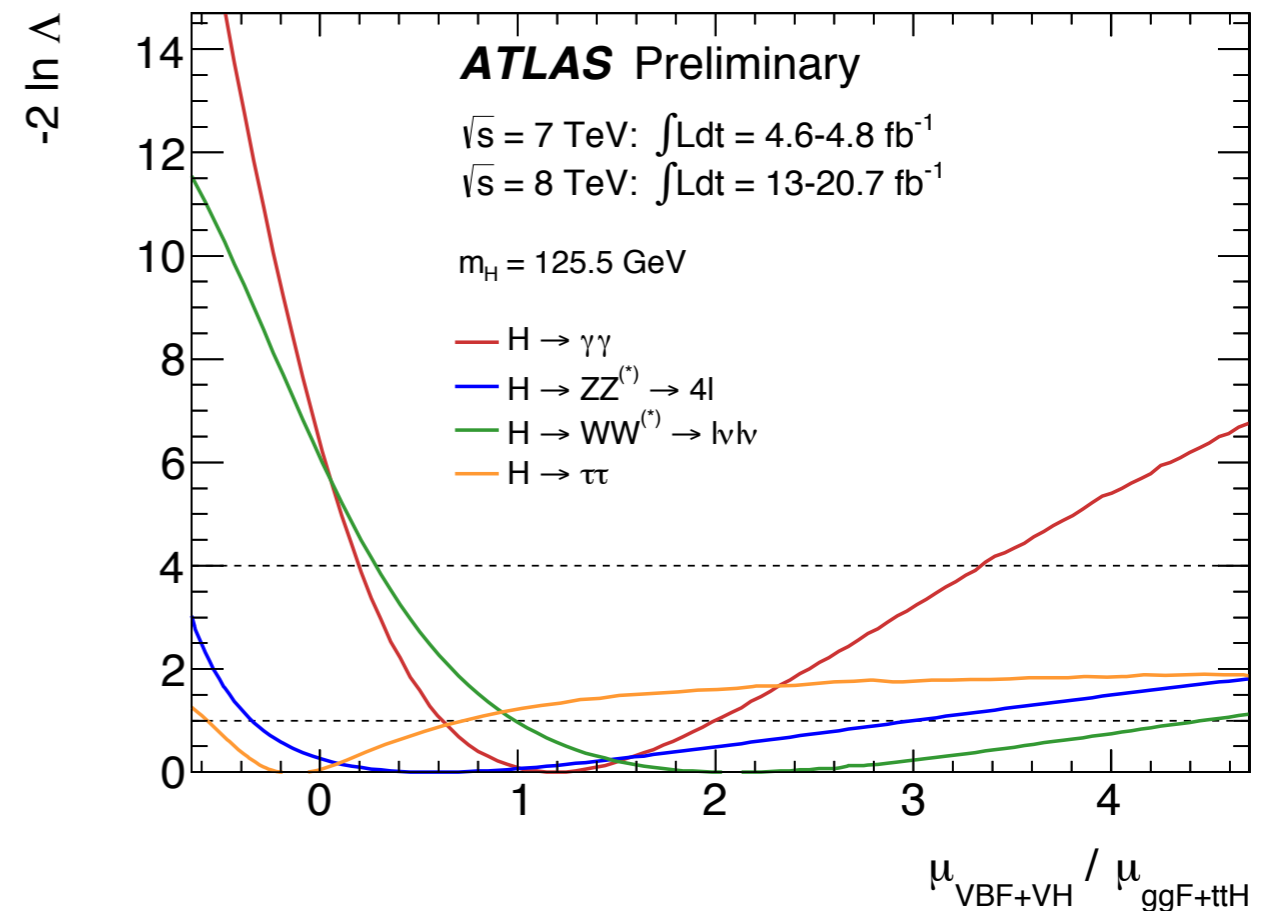
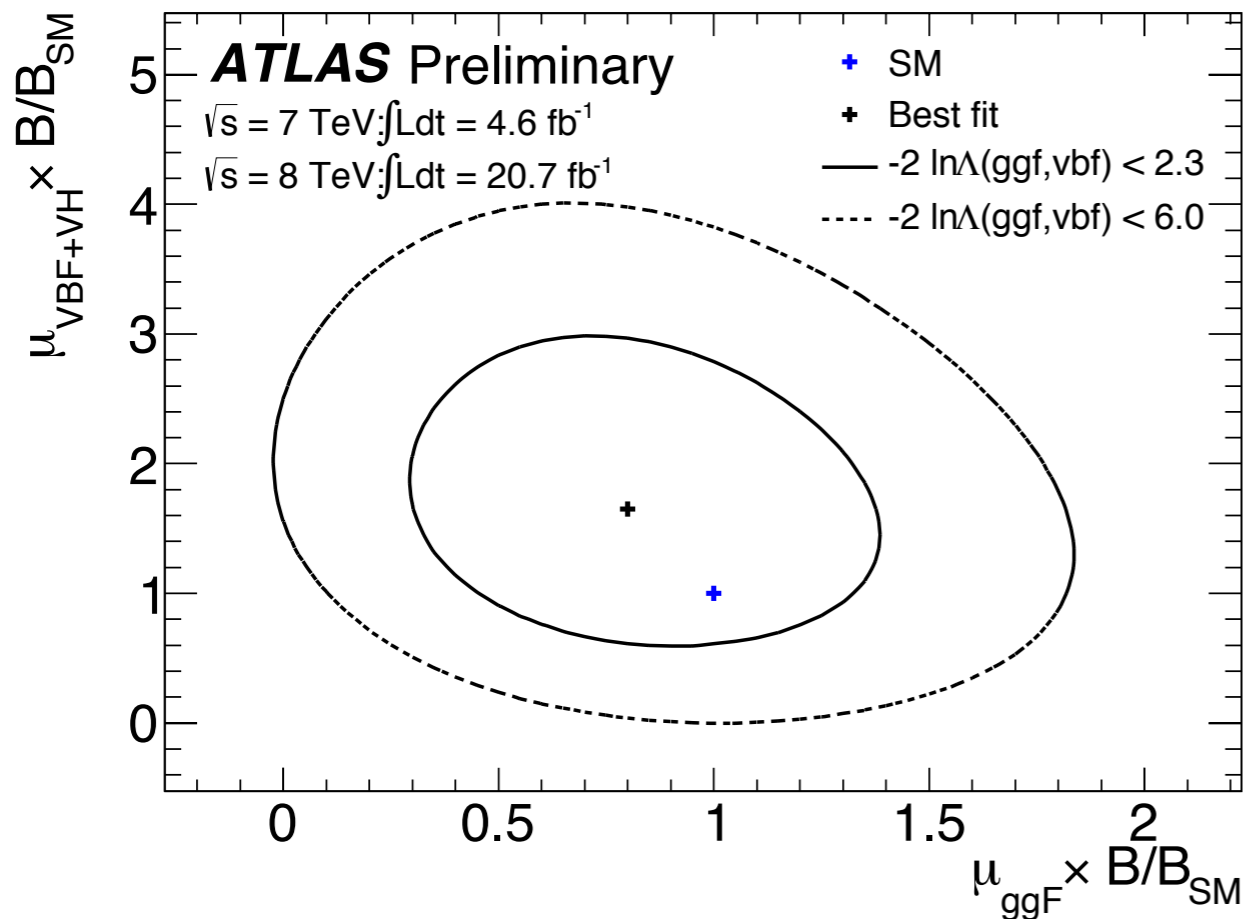
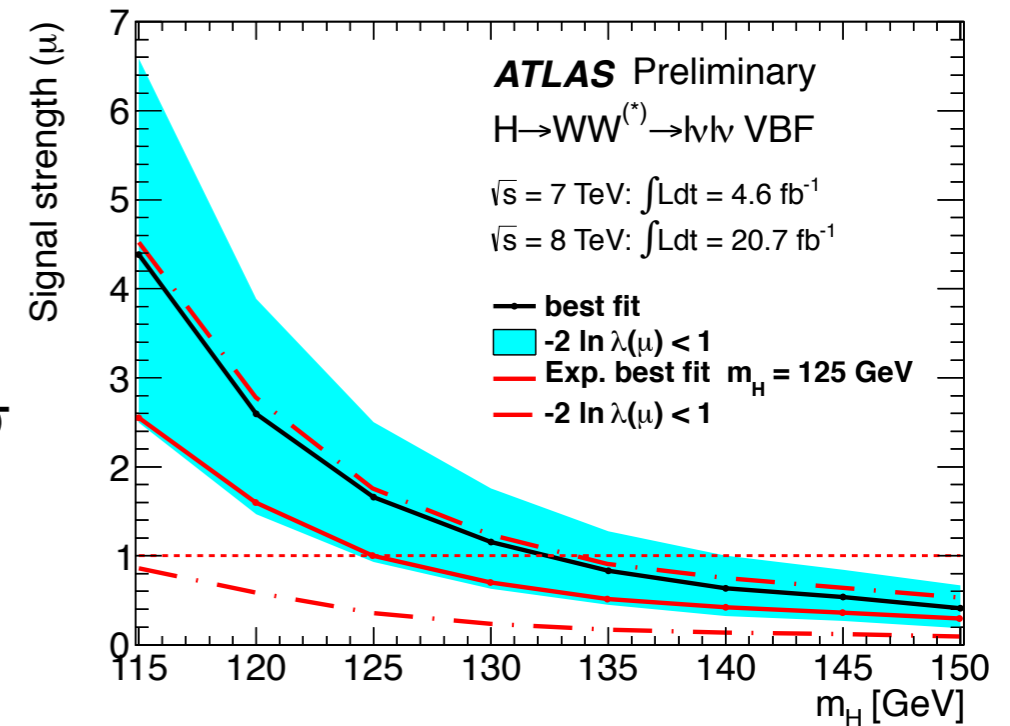
**ATLAS 0+1+2j, 7+8 TeV: largest significance at  $m_H = 140 \text{ GeV}$ ,  $4.1\sigma$  observed  
consistent with  $m_H = 125 \text{ GeV}$  within  $1\sigma$**

**CMS 0+1j, 7+8 TeV: largest significance at  $m_H \sim 135 \text{ GeV}$**



# VBF results @ ATLAS for $m_H = 125$ GeV

- expected VBF signal significance is  $1.6\sigma$ , observed  $2.5\sigma$
- 2D simultaneous ggF vs VBF fit
- $\mu_{ggF} = 0.82 \pm 0.24$  (stat)  $\pm 0.28$  (syst) =  $0.82 \pm 0.36$
- $\mu_{VBF} = 1.66 \pm 0.67$  (stat)  $\pm 0.42$  (syst) =  $1.66 \pm 0.79$



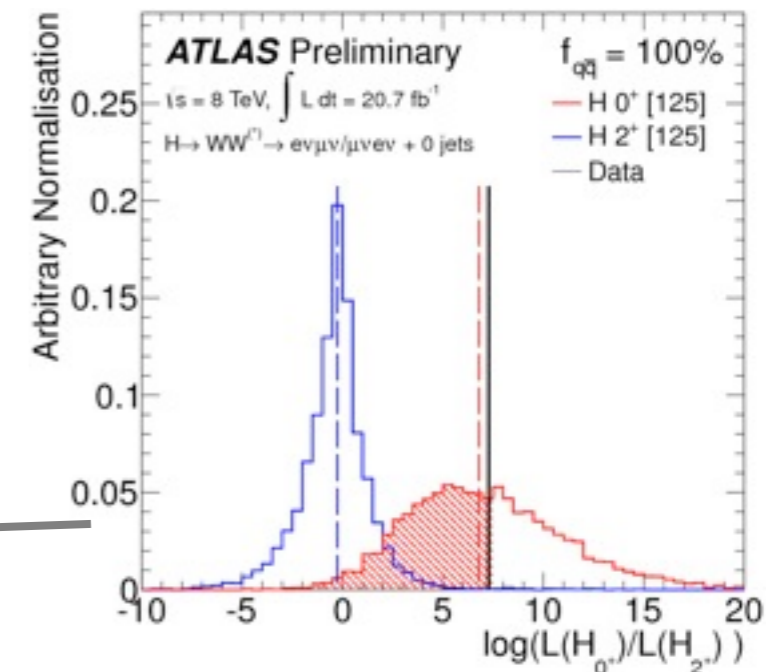
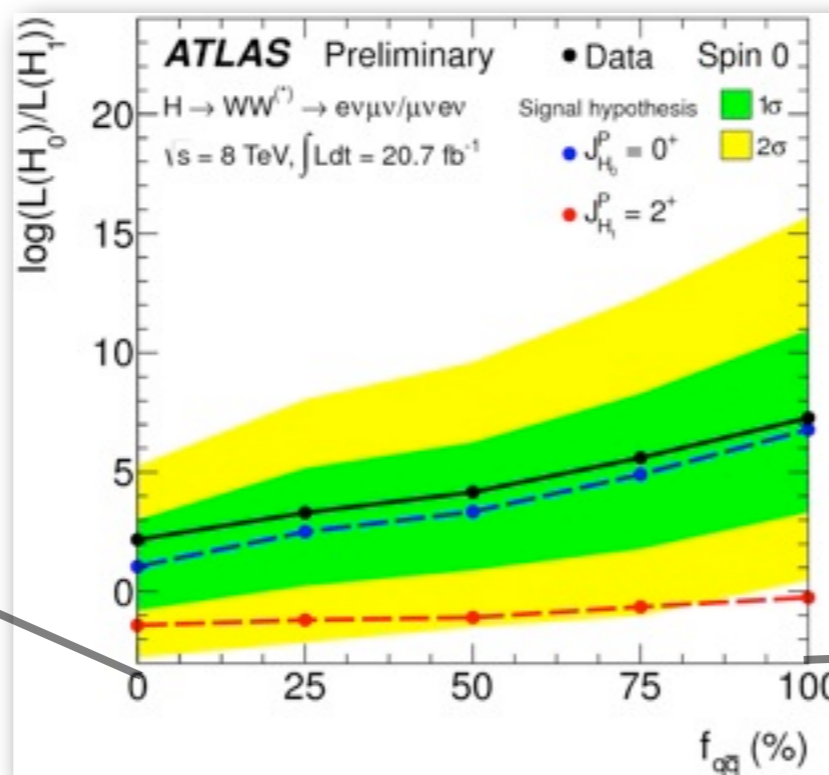
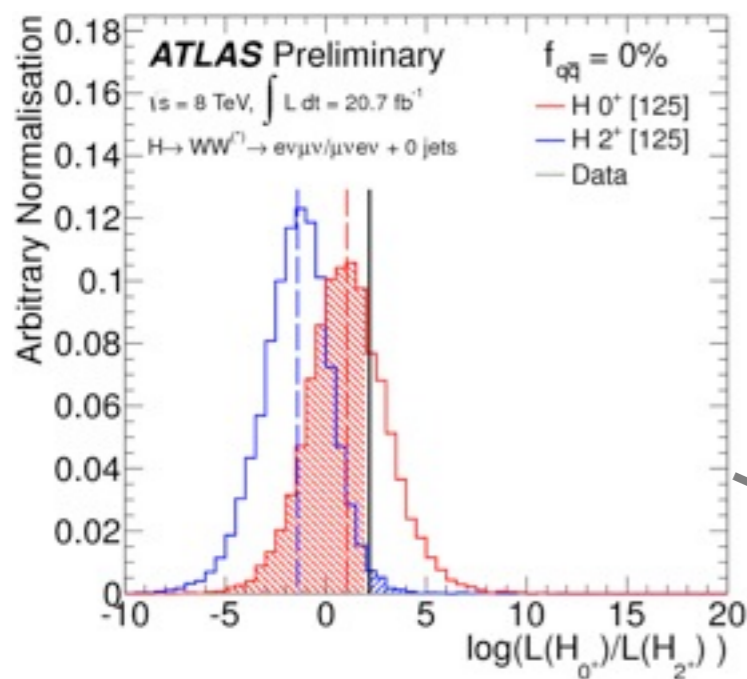
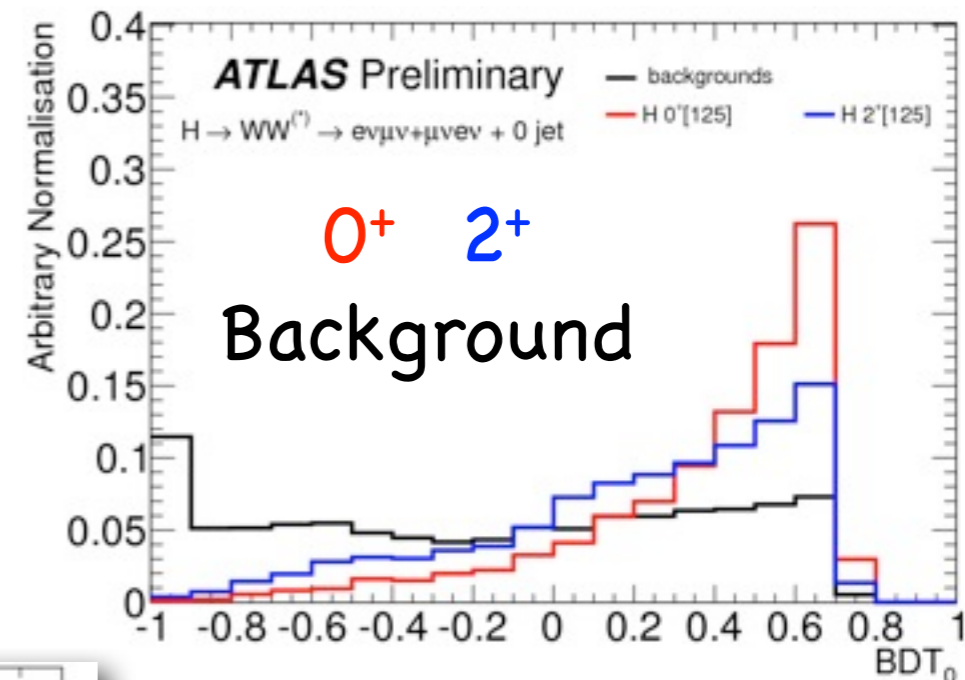
**good consistency with SM**



# Spin @ ATLAS

- OF 0j 2012, to distinguish  $J^P = 0^+$  vs  $J^P = 2^+$ , relax cuts on  $E_T^{\text{miss}}$ ,  $p_{T||}$ ,  $m_{||}$  and  $\Delta\Phi_{||}$  to allow acceptance for  $2^+$
- general assumption is  $2^+$  graviton-like tensor (JHU minimal coupling model)
- 5 production modes: 0%-25%-50%-75%-100% qq
- dedicated BDT MVA analysis:
  - 2 separate BDT trainings on relaxed variables for  $0^+$  and  $2^+$
  - results use a 2D fit to  $\text{BDT}_0$  and  $\text{BDT}_2$

Training for  $0^+$

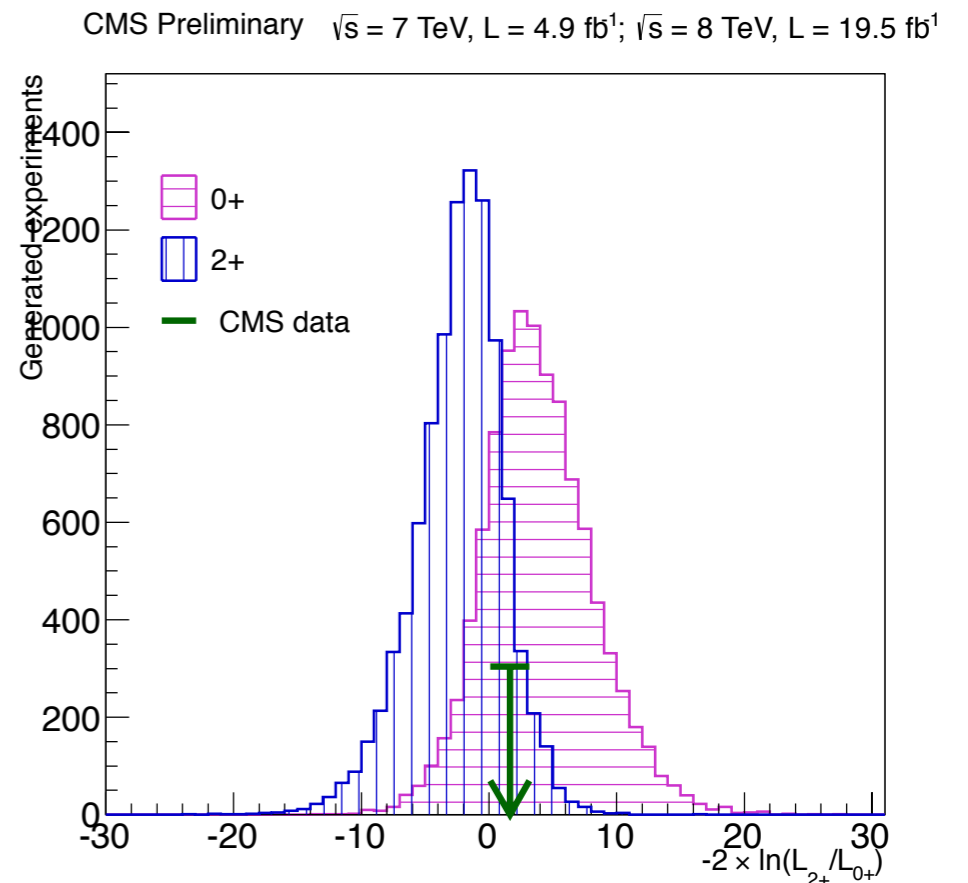
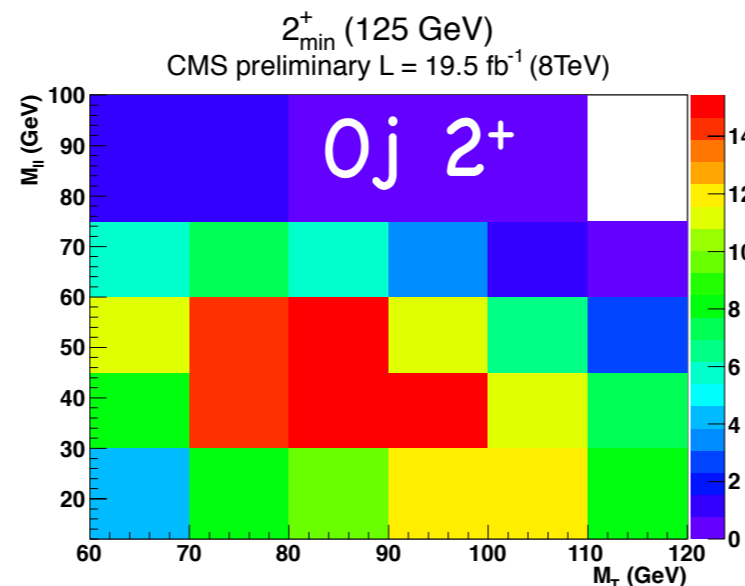
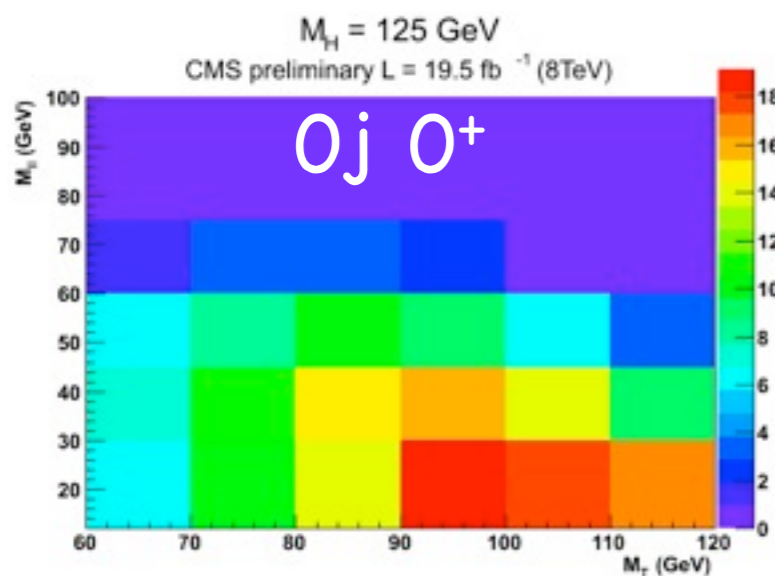


exclusion for qq = 0%	$0^+$	$2^+$
expected	$1.33\sigma$	$1.58\sigma$
observed	not excluded	$2.20\sigma$

data compatible with  $0^+$   
 $2^+$  qq excluded at 99% CL, gg at 95%

# Spin @ CMS

- focus on  $e\mu+\mu e$   $0+1j$  channels for 2011+2012 datasets
- assumption of  $2^+$  graviton-like tensor in JHU minimal coupling model with 0% qq mode
- strategy:
  - implement  $2^+$  signal expectations in the shape-based analysis
  - 2D fit in  $m_{ll} - m_T$



expected likelihood discriminant:

for the  $0^+$  hypothesis is  $1.5\sigma$  away from the  $2^+$  hypothesis  
 for the  $2^+$  hypothesis is  $1.8\sigma$  away from the  $0^+$  hypothesis

observed likelihood discriminant:

for the  $0^+$  hypothesis is  $1.5\sigma$  away from the  $2^+$  hypothesis  
 for the  $2^+$  hypothesis is  $1.8\sigma$  away from the  $0^+$  hypothesis

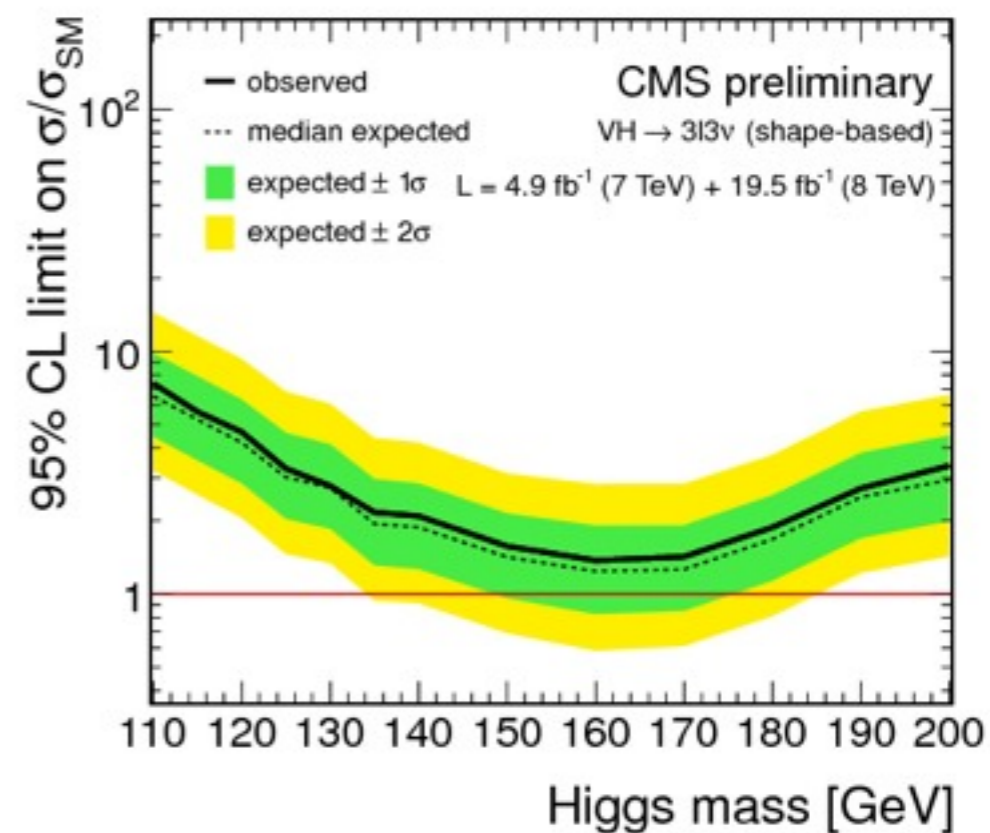
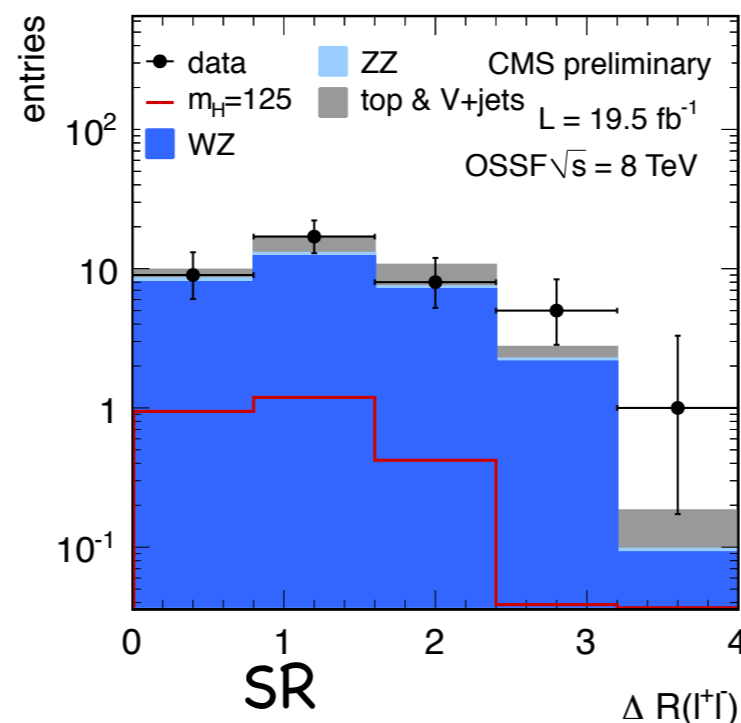
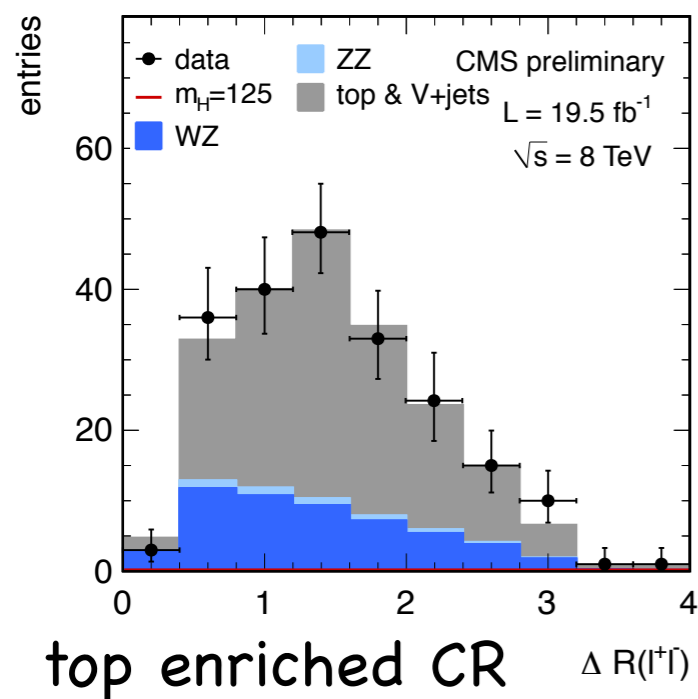
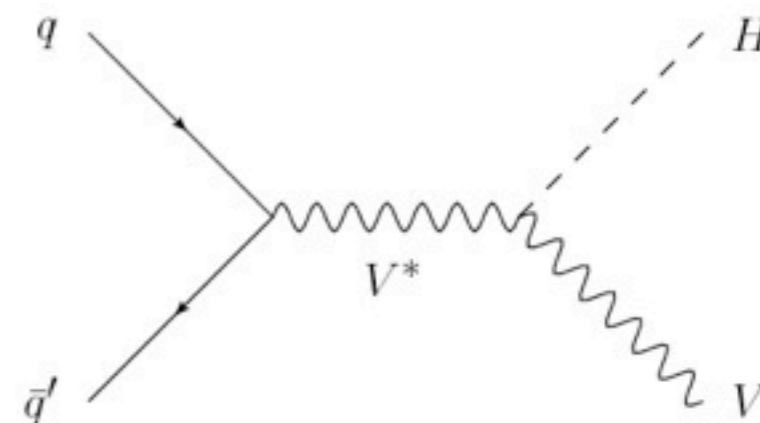
**data slightly favor the SM Higgs hypothesis of  $J^P = 0^+$  over  $2^+$  and minimal couplings to the  $W^+W^-$  pair**





# WH → 3l3ν @ CMS

- associated production
- backgrounds: WZ → 3lν, ZZ → 4l, tribosons, Z + γ, prompt leptons
- analysis split into categories based on lepton charge and flavour
- shape-based analysis, discriminant =  $\Delta R_{l^+l^-}$



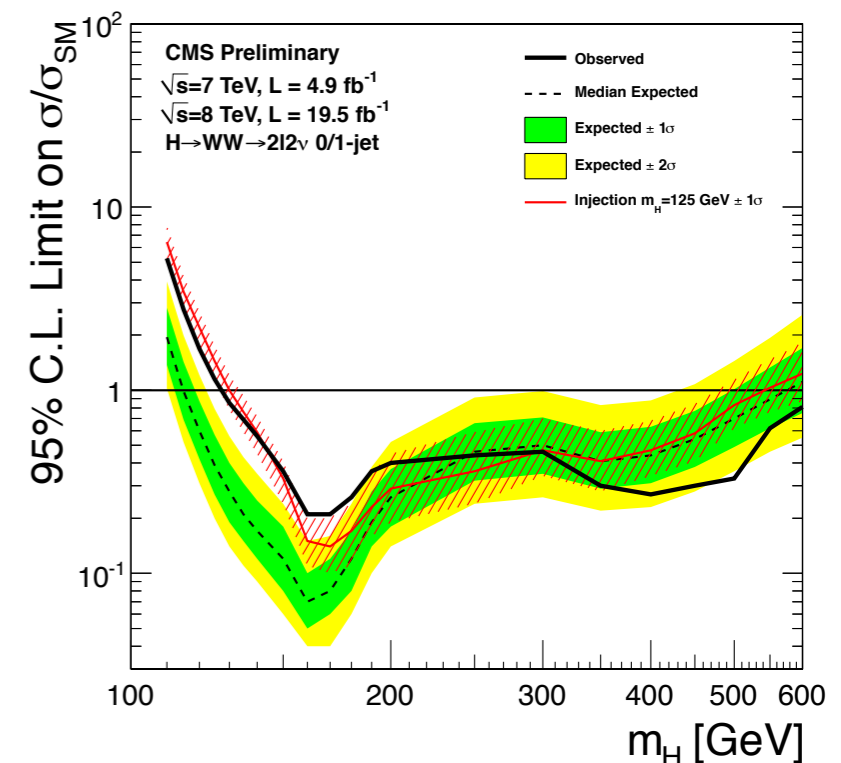
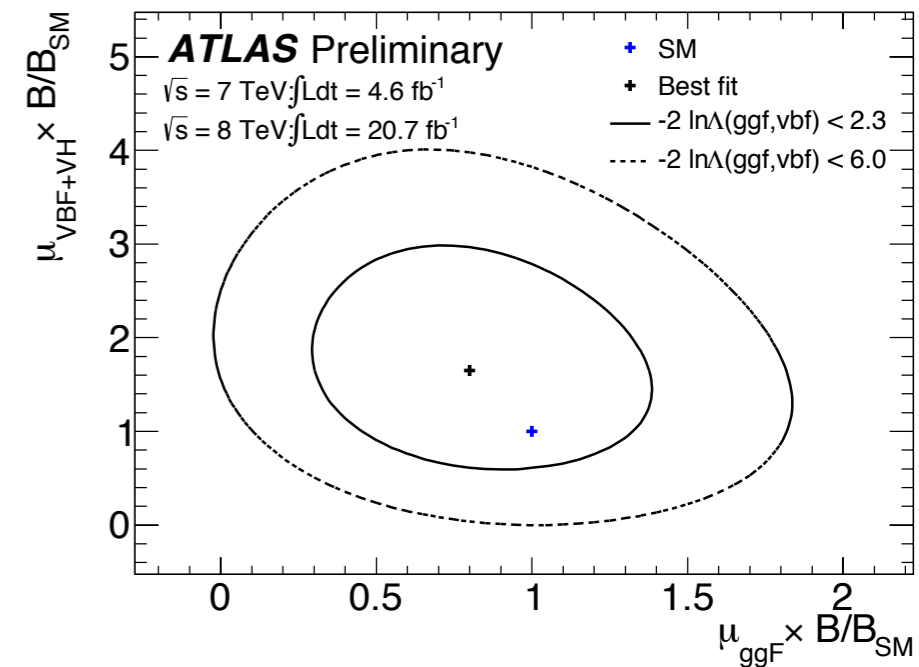
**observed (expected) limit 3.3 (3.0) ×  $\sigma_{SM}$  for  $m_H = 125$  GeV @ 95% CL**



# Summary



- H→WW→lvlv channel analyzed by both ATLAS and CMS on full ~25 fb<sup>-1</sup> LHC Run1 dataset
- ATLAS: 0+1j ggF and 2j VBF cut based for m<sub>H</sub> = 125 GeV
  - $\mu_{\text{ggF}(0+1j+2j)} = 1.01 \pm 0.31$
  - $\mu_{\text{ggF}} = 0.82 \pm 0.36$ ,  $\mu_{\text{VBF}} = 1.66 \pm 0.79$
- CMS: 0+1j ggF for m<sub>H</sub> = 125 GeV
  - $\mu_{\text{ggF}} = 0.71 \pm 0.37$  cut based
  - $\mu_{\text{ggF}} = 0.76 \pm 0.21$  shape-based
- WH→lvlv by CMS for m<sub>H</sub> = 125 GeV:
  - limit expected 3.0 and observed 3.3 × σ<sub>SM</sub>
  - ATLAS ICHEP result: no signal observed for 110 GeV < m<sub>H</sub> < 300 GeV with best limit @ m<sub>H</sub> = 165 GeV - 2.7 (3.2) × σ<sub>SM</sub> observed (expected) limit
- Spin:
  - ATLAS: BDT 4 variables: data are compatible with 0<sup>+</sup>, 2<sup>+</sup> excluded with 99% qq and 95% gg
  - CMS: 2D m<sub>T</sub>-m<sub>ll</sub> shape fit: data slightly prefer the 0<sup>+</sup> hypothesis
- **ATLAS and CMS measurements are consistent with each other and with SM expectations**



backup

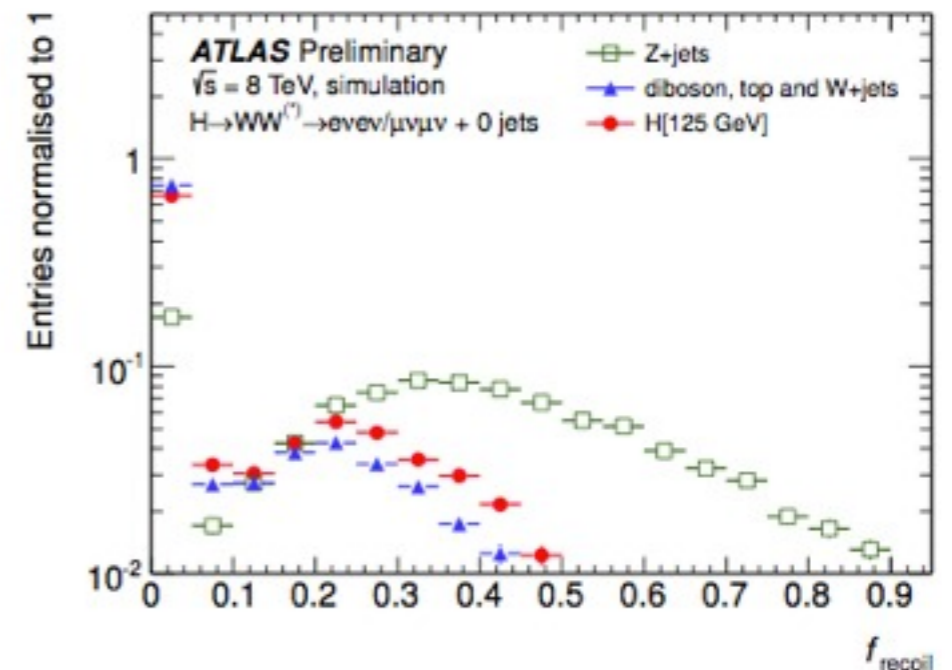
# all CMS cuts

- exactly 2 well isolated (MVA) opposite charge leptons
- $p_{T,l1} > 20$  GeV,  $p_{T,l2} > 10$  GeV,  $|\eta_{e(\mu)}| < 2.5$  (2.4),  $p_{T,l2} > 15$  GeV for SF 2011
- particle flow
- prim vertex - highest  $\sum p_T^2$  over tracks
- jets: anti- $k_T$   $\Delta R = 0.5$ , FastJet, PU correction (MVA)
  - discriminant: jet shapes, rel multiplicity of charged and neutral components, fraction of  $p_T$  carried by the hardest component
  - $E_T > 30$  GeV,  $|\eta_{jet}| < 4.7$
- projected MET
  - projection of MET to the nearest lepton, if  $|\phi_{MET} - \phi_{Lep}| < \pi/2$ , else MET directly
  - MET (proj)  $> 20$  GeV
- top bkg:
  - top tagging on soft muons and soft bJet Tagging ( $E_T > 15$  GeV)
- $p_{T,l1} > 30$  (45) GeV for shape (cut-based) analysis
- $m_{ll} > 12$  GeV, 20 GeV for SF 2011
- additional DY-suppressing cuts:
  - $|m_{ll} - m_Z| > 30$  GeV
  - 2011:
    - METproj  $> (37 + N_{vtx}/2)$  GeV
    - reject event if di-leptons and hardest jet are back to back
  - 2012: MVA based on MET, kinematic and topological variables



# all ATLAS cuts

- exactly 2 well isolated (MVA) opposite charge leptons
- $p_{T,l1} > 25$  GeV,  $p_{T,l2} > 15$  GeV,  $|\eta_{e(\mu)}| < 2.47$  (2.5)
- $m_{ll} > 12$  (SF) or 10 GeV (DF)
- prim vertex - highest  $\Sigma p_T^2$  over tracks
- jets: anti- $k_T$   $\Delta R = 0.4$ , FastJet
  - PU suppression in the JES Calibration and dedicated application of Jet Vertex Fraction
  - $p_T > 25$  (30) GeV,  $|\eta_{jet}| < 2.4$  ( $2.4 < |\eta_{jet}| < 4.5$ ),
- MET
  - projection of MET to the nearest lepton/jet, if in same hemisphere, else MET directly
  - MET using tracking information
  - METs  $> 20$ –45 GeV
- top bkg:
  - top tagging on soft muons and bJet Tagging
- $p_{T,l1} > 30$  GeV
- Z- $\rightarrow$ TT veto
- $p_{T,tot} < 45$  GeV (vectorial sum of all  $p_T$  in the event)
- soft hadronic recoil to reduce DY



### ATLAS 7 TeV $e\mu+\mu e+ee+\mu\mu$

Njet	Signal	Total Bkg	Data
0	$25\pm 5$	$161\pm 11$	154
1	$7\pm 2$	$47\pm 6$	62
$\geq 2$	$1.4\pm 0.2$	$4.6\pm 0.8$	2

### ATLAS 8 TeV $e\mu+\mu e+ee+\mu\mu$

Njet	Signal	Total Bkg	Data
0	$97\pm 20$	$739\pm 39$	831
1	$40\pm 13$	$261\pm 28$	309
$\geq 2$	$10.6\pm 1.4$	$36\pm 4$	55

restricted  $m_T$  range (signal sensitive):

$$0+1j: 0.75 \cdot m_H < m_T < m_H$$

$$\geq 2j: m_T < 1.2 \cdot m_H$$

# Results

### CMS 7 TeV $e\mu+\mu e$ and $ee+\mu\mu$

Selection	Signal	Total Bkg	Data
0j $e\mu$	$20.3\pm 4.3$	$99.1\pm 9.0$	115
0j $ee + \mu\mu$	$10.1\pm 2.2$	$64.1\pm 6.7$	66
1j $e\mu$	$7.9\pm 2.3$	$45.0\pm 4.3$	53
1j $ee+\mu\mu$	$3.0\pm 0.9$	$28.2\pm 4.5$	31

### CMS 8 TeV $e\mu+\mu e$ and $ee+\mu\mu$

Selection	Signal	Total Bkg	Data
0j $e\mu$	$90\pm 19$	$429\pm 34$	505
0j $ee + \mu\mu$	$56\pm 12$	$360\pm 38$	421
1j $e\mu$	$42\pm 12$	$209\pm 14$	228
1j $ee+\mu\mu$	$18.0\pm 5.2$	$111.3\pm 8.6$	140

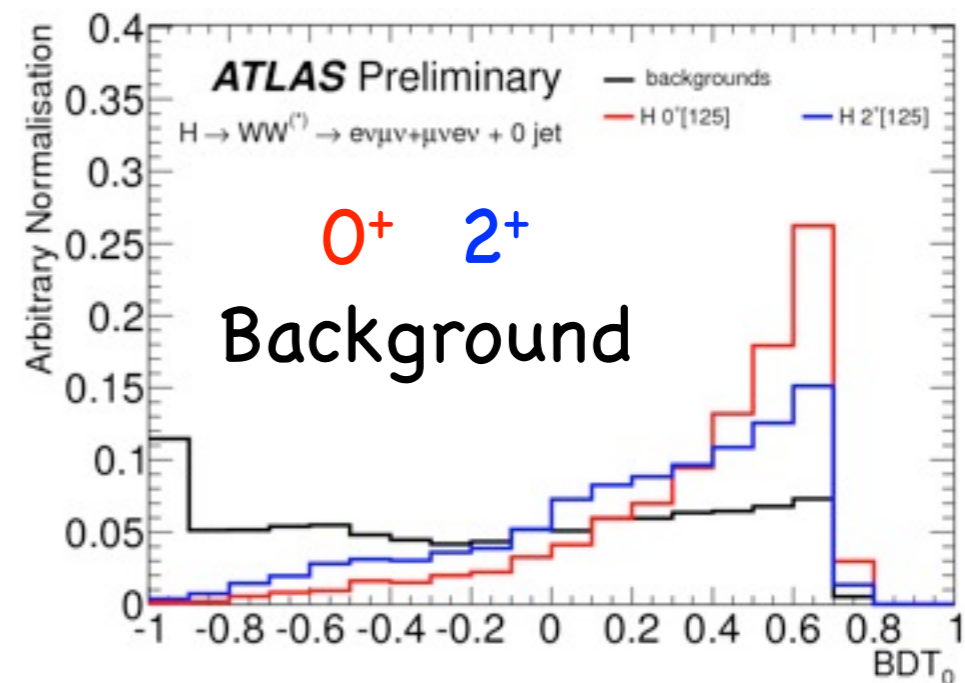
after whole selection (no  $m_{ll}$  or  $m_T$  cuts for 2D shape analysis)

# Spin @ ATLAS

- possibility to distinguish between  $0^+$  and  $2^+$
- focus on  $e\mu+\mu e$   $0j$  channel for 2012 dataset only
- strategy: relax cuts on  $E_T^{\text{miss}}$ ,  $p_{Tll}$ ,  $m_{ll}$  and  $\Delta\Phi_{ll}$  to allow acceptance for  $2^+$
- general assumption is  $2^+$  graviton-like tensor (JHU minimal model)
- 5 production modes:  
0%-25%-50%-75%-100%  $qq$
- dedicated BDT MVA analysis:
  - train MC on 4 variables:  $m_T$ ,  $\Delta\Phi_{ll}$ ,  $m_{ll}$ ,  $p_{Tll}$
  - 2 separate BDT trainings for  $0^+$  and  $2^+$
  - results use a 2D fit to  $BDT_0$  and  $BDT_2$

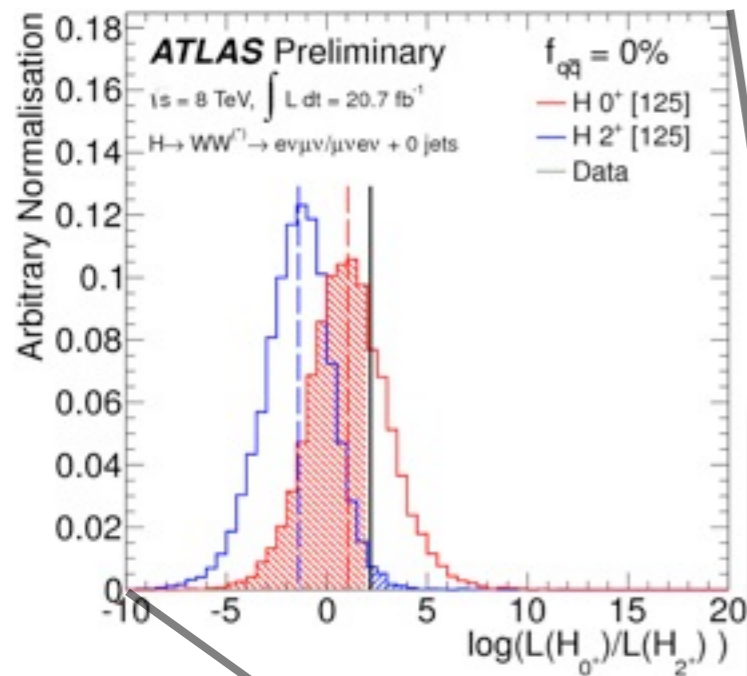
Variable	Spin analysis	Rate analysis [5]
common $e\mu/\mu e$ lepton selection		
$E_{T,rel}^{\text{miss}}$	$> 20$ GeV	$> 25$ GeV
$N_{jets}$	0 jets	0, 1, $\geq 2$ jet selections
$p_T^{\ell\ell}$	$> 20$ GeV	$> 30$ GeV
$m_{\ell\ell}$	$< 80$ GeV	$< 50$ GeV
$\Delta\phi_{\ell\ell}$	$< 2.8$	$< 1.8$

Training for  $0^+$



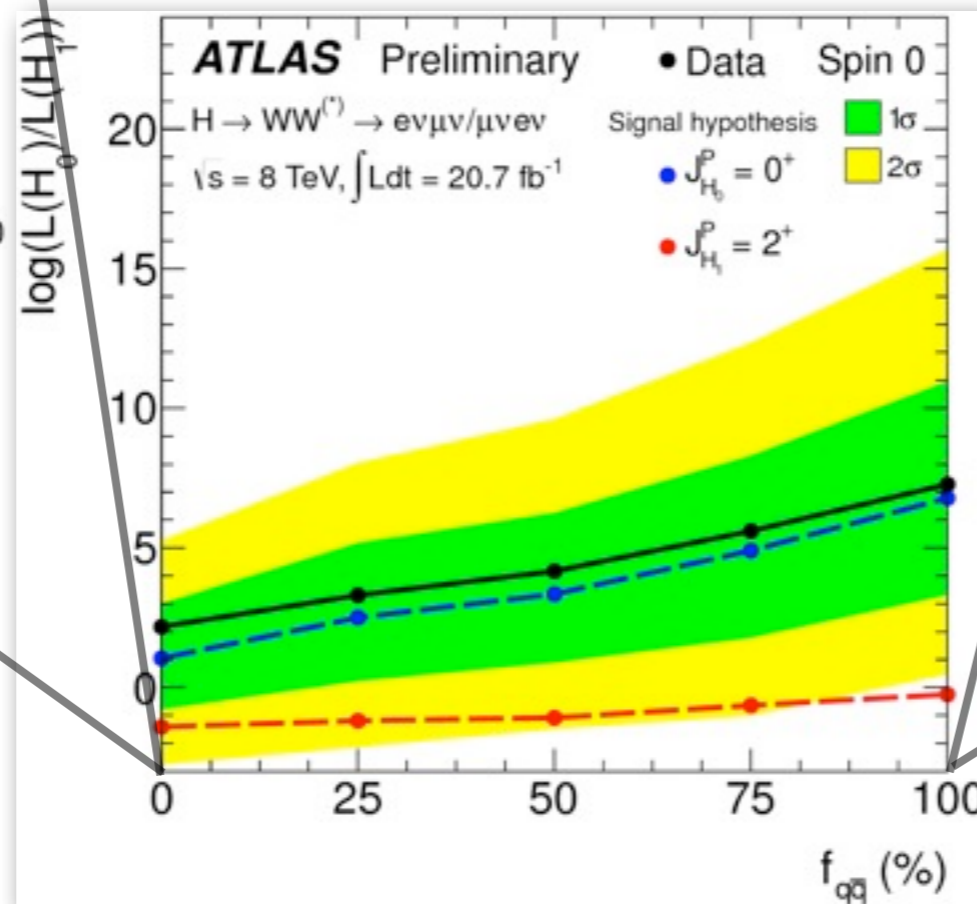
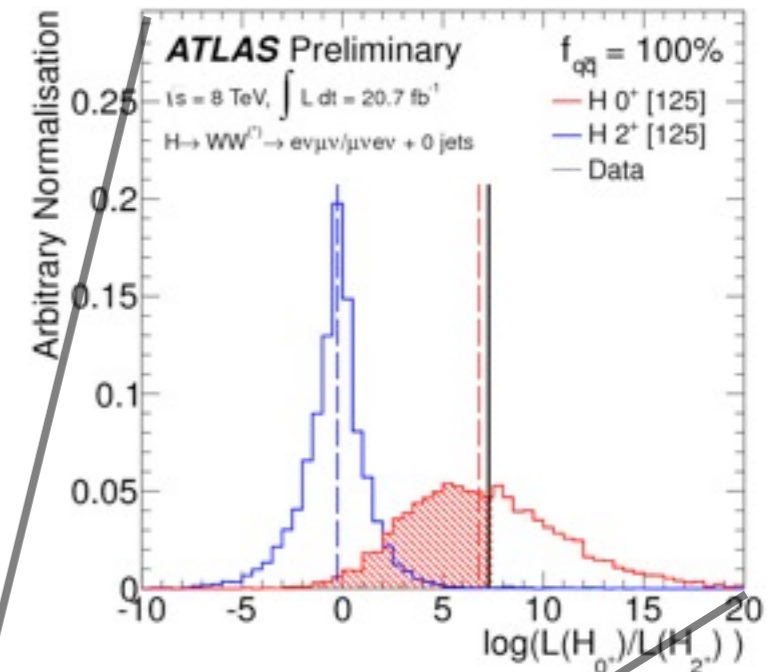
# Spin @ ATLAS

- general assumption is  $2^+$  graviton-like tensor (JHU minimal model)
- 5 production modes: 0%-25%-50%-75%-100% qq



test statistics

$$q = \log \frac{\mathcal{L}(H_{0^+})}{\mathcal{L}(H_{2^+})} = \log \frac{\mathcal{L}(\epsilon = 1, \hat{\mu}_{\epsilon=1}, \hat{\theta}_{\epsilon=1})}{\mathcal{L}(\epsilon = 0, \hat{\mu}_{\epsilon=0}, \hat{\theta}_{\epsilon=0})}$$



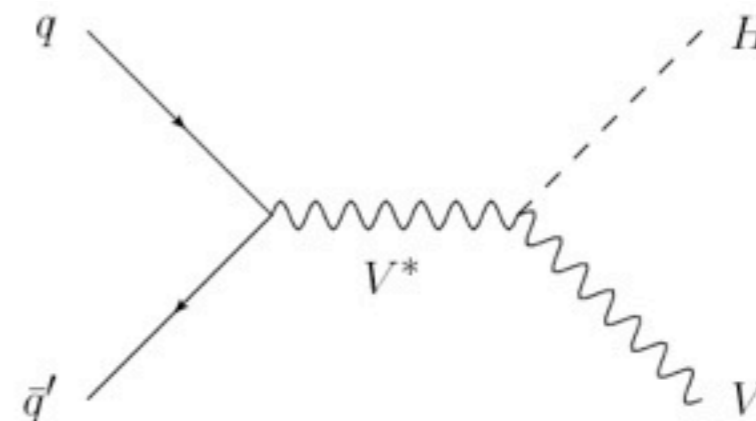
data compatible with  $0^+$ ,  
 $2^+$  qq excluded at 99% CL, gg  
 at 95%



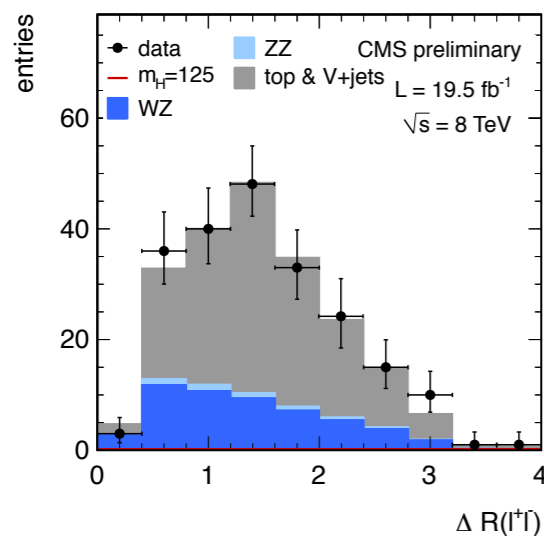


# WH → 3l3ν @ CMS

- associated production
- backgrounds: WZ → 3lν, ZZ → 4l, tribosons, Z + γ, prompt leptons
- analysis split into categories based on lepton charge and flavour
- shape-based analysis, discriminant =  $\Delta R_{l^+l^-}$



## SR cutflow



top enriched CR

8 TeV SSSF channel						
stage	WH(→ ττ) (125)	WH(→ WW) (125)	data	all bkg.	WZ	fakes
3-lepton preselection	$0.73 \pm 0.08$	$1.65 \pm 0.21$	61	$84.68 \pm 3.03$	$7.92 \pm 0.30$	$67.70 \pm 2.97$
min-MET > 30 GeV	$0.41 \pm 0.06$	$1.22 \pm 0.18$	43	$60.93 \pm 2.57$	$5.18 \pm 0.24$	$49.06 \pm 2.53$
Z removal	$0.41 \pm 0.06$	$1.22 \pm 0.18$	43	$60.93 \pm 2.57$	$5.18 \pm 0.24$	$49.06 \pm 2.53$
top veto	$0.29 \pm 0.05$	$1.02 \pm 0.17$	7	$10.52 \pm 0.99$	$2.86 \pm 0.18$	$6.68 \pm 0.97$
$\Delta R_{l^+l^-}$ & $m_{ll}$	$0.21 \pm 0.04$	$0.92 \pm 0.16$	6	$6.95 \pm 0.85$	$1.72 \pm 0.14$	$4.64 \pm 0.84$
8 TeV OSSF channel						
stage	WH(→ ττ) (125)	WH(→ WW) (125)	data	all bkg.	WZ	fakes
3-lepton preselection	$1.96 \pm 0.13$	$6.11 \pm 0.41$	4332	$4232.92 \pm 20.68$	$2053.43 \pm 4.85$	$1368.06 \pm 13.20$
min-MET > 40 GeV	$0.92 \pm 0.09$	$3.49 \pm 0.31$	1136	$1148.15 \pm 6.10$	$904.73 \pm 3.21$	$152.07 \pm 4.92$
Z removal	$0.56 \pm 0.07$	$2.70 \pm 0.27$	153	$156.72 \pm 3.48$	$59.45 \pm 0.82$	$81.02 \pm 3.29$
top veto	$0.36 \pm 0.05$	$1.95 \pm 0.23$	45	$48.00 \pm 1.35$	$35.05 \pm 0.63$	$9.77 \pm 1.19$
$\Delta R_{l^+l^-}$ & $m_{ll}$	$0.27 \pm 0.05$	$1.97 \pm 0.22$	33	$33.45 \pm 1.16$	$24.12 \pm 0.52$	$7.29 \pm 1.03$

observed (expected) limit 3.3 (3.0)  $\times \sigma_{SM}$  for  $m_H = 125 \text{ GeV}$  @ 95% CL